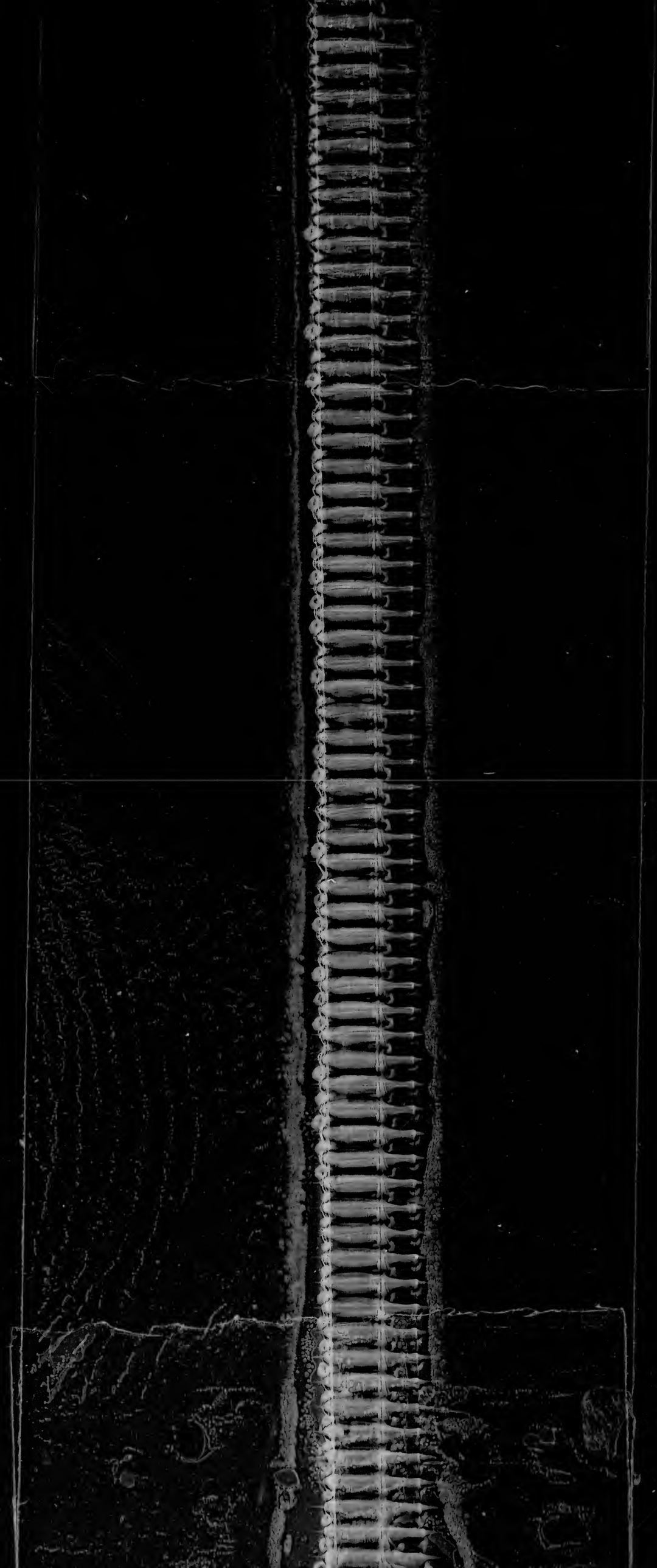


MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

START

DULUTH HERALD

JAN 1 1915 THRU JAN 30 1915

Title: Duluth HERALD

32:231 - 32:256

Inclusive Dates: Jan 1 1915 — Jan 30 1915

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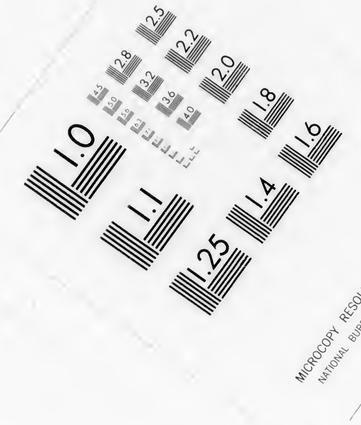
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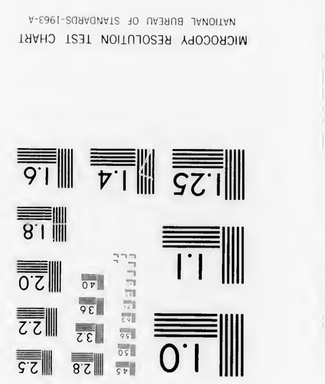
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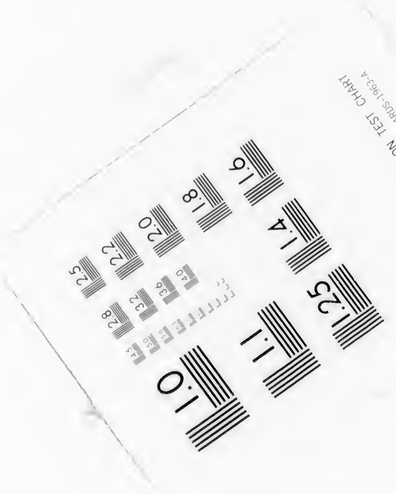
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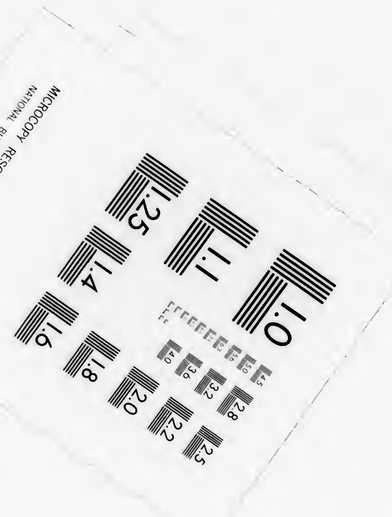
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MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS-1963-A


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LAST EDITION

THE DULUTH HERALD

16 PAGES

VOLUME XXXII—NO. 231. FRIDAY EVENING, JANUARY 1, 1915. TWO CENTS.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

BRITISH BATTLESHIP FORMIDABLE IS SUNK

GERMANS SEEM HALTED ON SCENE OF EARLY GAINS

DULUTH'S PROSPERITY REFLECTED IN GROWTH OF BANK CLEARINGS

One of Few Cities in America to Show Gain for Year.

Jobbers and Manufacturers Look Forward to Great Prosperity.

Duluth Expects Millions to Accrue From Increased Crop Acreage.

Duluth holds the honor of being one of the very few cities in the country to show an increase in bank clearings during the last year. That is taken by bankers as an indication that business and commercial activity was relatively good at this point. The local clearing house was able to report an increase of $4,013,420 over last year in the volume of clearings put through the aggregate amounting to $252,125,-$64.01.

During the early months of the year comparisons were made with record figures set in 1913 and decreases were reported. The turn of the tide came with the fall months, when new high totals were recorded, as a result of the heavy turnover in the grain trade.

The following are the figures in detail with monthly comparisons:

Comparisons for Two Years.	1914.	1913.
January	$ 11,666,562.73	$ 19,731,401.77
February	14,552,347.70	12,300,784.49
March	12,062,979.87	12,958,489.24
April	14,679,228.65	12,740,191.32
May	15,027,935.97	15,787,900.41
June	15,858,695.89	17,678,616.11
July	17,067,512.80	19,528,174.31
August	16,007,693.98	16,256,896.27
September	35,313,576.23	34,103,550.43
October	37,112,365.25	30,042,326.98
November	40,088,238.37	32,780,348.94
December	22,675,786.67	22,804,783.68
Totals	$252,125,864.01	$248,112,443.95
Increase, 1914		$4,013,420.06

1915 Promise Bright.

That 1915 will be a year of prosperity for Duluth is the general consensus of opinion among business men in all lines. War or no war, it is considered that this city and the north-

(Continued on page 11, third column.)

BAD MIX UP IN MATRIMONY

Series of Mesdames Rogers Found When One Takes Poison.

Wives Are Reported to Be on Friendly Terms.

New York, Jan. 1.—District Attorney Francis Martin of the Bronx has begun an investigation of the unusual circumstances under which Ida S. Rogers took poison and gave it to her two babies last Tuesday. One of the children, 8 months old, Loretta, died Wednesday; Mrs. Rogers and John, 2 years old, the other child, are at death's door in a hospital.

At Mrs. Rogers' bedside there sits Lorlyn Elton Rogers, a well-to-do lawyer of this city. Apparently he is distracted with grief. Neighbors of Mrs. Rogers, who lived in the Bronx, knew him as her husband and the father of the children.

Prof. F. H. Giddings of Columbia university knew Rogers as the husband of his sister, who was Miss Caroline Giddings. Rogers and Miss Giddings were married in 1909.

Of Southern Family.

Detectives and an assistant district attorney have endeavored in vain to obtain from the sick woman information as to her relatives or maiden name. Her physician, Dr. Hague, has been quoted as saying the woman was a member of a good Southern family; that she had come here from Alabama and that two of her brothers were high in the service of the government.

Mrs. Caroline Rogers and her husband lived, until a month or so ago, in a fashionable apartment on Riverside drive. Mrs. Ida Rogers and her two children lived in a modest house in the Bronx.

Third Mrs. Rogers.

There was another Mrs. Rogers, who divorced the lawyer in 1908 or 1909. The first Mrs. Rogers was Miss Annie Roquemore of Montgomery, Ala. After the divorce Mr. and Mrs. Rogers remained friends, it was said, and their 18-year-old son was a visitor at the home of Mrs. Caroline Rogers from time to time.

District Attorney Smith sought to establish the accuracy of reports that Mrs. Annie Rogers, Mrs. Caroline Rogers and the woman who calls herself Mrs. Ida Rogers all knew one another and that the woman in the hospital had been visited there by one of the other two.

STILL GOING IN NEW YORK

New Year Revelry Continues After the Day Dawns.

Capital Is Quiet, But Chicago Is Gayest in Recent Years.

New York, Jan. 1.—Daylight today failed to quell the noisy and enthusiastic greeting which New York gave to the new year. The revelry along Broadway continued far into the morning hours, and the police, although they had little to do, declared the celebration the biggest of its kind in the history of the city. The record crowds which packed the all-night restaurants held their places till after sunup, and at 6 o'clock this morning many of the larger restaurants still were turning would-be patrons away from their doors.

Homebound transportation arrangements characteristic of the evening rush hour were in effect—and needed—this morning on suburban lines and ferries.

Quiet at Capital.

Washington, Jan. 1.—New Year's day in the national capital was unusually quiet. Because of the formal state of mourning which has continued since the death of Mrs. Wilson, there was no reception at the White House.

The annual "diplomatic breakfast" by the secretary of state to the mem-

(Continued on page 5, fourth column.)

TEN DIE IN WRECK ON ENGLISH ROAD

Many Others Injured When Cars Are Smashed to Splinters.

London, Jan. 1.—Ten persons were killed and many others injured in a train collision this morning on the Great Eastern railway near Ilford, five miles from London. Some of the railroad cars were reduced to splinters. The victims of the accident are mostly city clerks.

WOULD ABOLISH ALL CHILD SCAVENGERS

Massachusetts' Report Tells of Tenement Children's Practices.

Boston, Jan. 1.—"Child scavengers," the children of the tenements who go to dump heaps, freight yards, markets and ash barrels in search of food, fuel and clothes, are the subject of a report issued by the Massachusetts child labor committee today. The committee of which Crafton D. Cushing, lieutenant-governor-elect, is chairman, recommends legislation to exclude children from dumps.

"In one Boston school district," the report says, "125 of the 2,128 children at school do this work. They pick in all sorts of weather, with bare toes sticking out of their shoes in the coldest winter days. Their hands shake so that they can barely hold their bags. The ashes crack the skin."

The committee found that in the same district 1,628 children made a practice of visiting markets, freight yards and wharves and picking over ash and garbage barrels for ice, produce, fish, potatoes and wood.

"Frequently," the report says, "children pick from refuse barrels material which they eat upon the spot. In all scavenger work there is a strong incentive to theft."

NAVY RESERVE PLAN IS FINDING FAVOR.

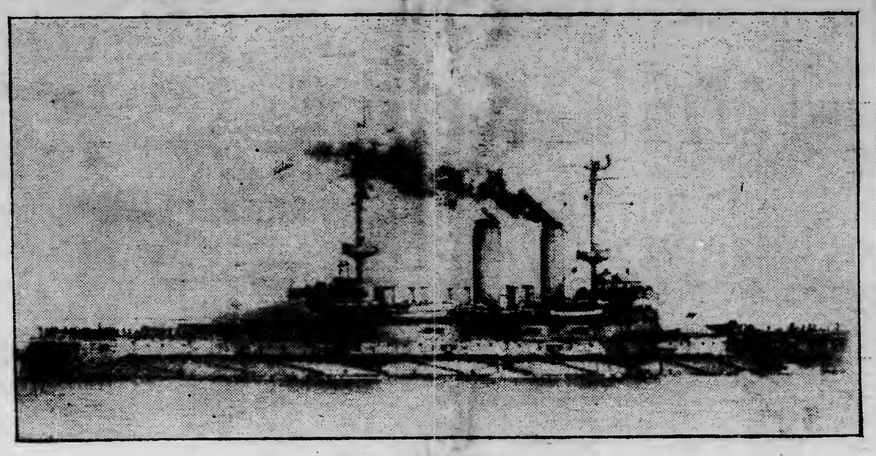
Washington, Jan. 1.—Recommendation of the navy department's plan for building up of a naval reserve of 25,-000 men by admitting enlisted men leaving active service to a reserve list on pay, was virtually agreed upon by a house naval affairs sub-committee. The plan will be submitted to the full committee next week when completion of the annual appropriation bill is undertaken.

Consideration of the bill continued in the sub-committee with Capt. Oliver, chief of the bureau of naval intelligence, on the stand.

Americans Decorated.

Washington, Jan. 1.—Foreign office dispatches from Vienna to the Austro-Hungarian embassy here announce that Lieut.-Commander Charles E. Courtney, commanding the American naval collier Jason, the Santa Claus ship, and United States Consul General Jones at Genoa had been decorated with the Red Cross badge of honor, first class.

FIRST NAVAL LOSS OF THE NEW YEAR



H. M. S. FORMIDABLE.

ENGLISHMEN FEEL BETTER

Publication of Text of American Protest Removes Distrust.

Mutual Agreement Made to Make the Note Public.

London, Jan. 1.—The publication in London of the text of the American note to the British government on the question of unwarranted interference with American shipping has dispelled any irritation occasioned by the incomplete sentences in the first summary of the communication cabled from the United States.

There were certain Englishmen who saw something like an ultimatum in the cabled extracts, but a perusal of the actual context of these particular phrases has dispelled this conception.

The Pall Mall Gazette today voices the general opinion when it says:

Will Trust Grey.

"We could perhaps place our finger on certain contentions advanced in the note which show some failure to appreciate the difficulties of our position, but it is not our business to chop logic with the government of the United States. Sir Edward Grey may

(Continued on page 5, second column)

TRENCHES ARE LIKE RIVERS

Others Knee-Deep With Pasty Mud, Says Letter From Front.

Labor of Bringing Up Ammunition and Rations Is Terrible.

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

London, Dec. 18.—The following account of life at the front is from a correspondent who volunteered for service at the beginning of the war, and has since been promoted to the rank of officer:

"During the latter part of November the army in the trenches was well-nigh perishing with cold; since early December it has been the victim of persistent rain and flood. Night after night, whole companies are flooded out of their trenches, while a rearrangement of the forces has made it impossible to give the men their former weekly three days of rest in the villages behind the lines. All the advanced forces will remain in their trenches now for eighteen days; then they hope to have a brief relief.

"It is difficult to give an idea of what rain means in the trenches. The lines under frosty conditions seem such an orderly, permanent, and town-like

(Continued on page 5, third column.)

KAISER IS CONFIDENT

New Years Message to Army and Navy Is Cheering.

Exhorts Them to New Deeds and New Victories.

Berlin, Via London, Jan. 1.—Emperor William, in a New Year's message to the army and navy, asks them to face the new year unflinchingly and to look forward to new deeds and new victories for the beloved fatherland. The message, which was made public at main headquarters here, is as follows:

"After five long months of heavy and hot fighting, we enter the new year.

"Brilliant victories have been gained and great successes achieved by the German army almost everywhere in the territory of the enemy, while repeated attempts of our opponents to swarm on German territory have failed.

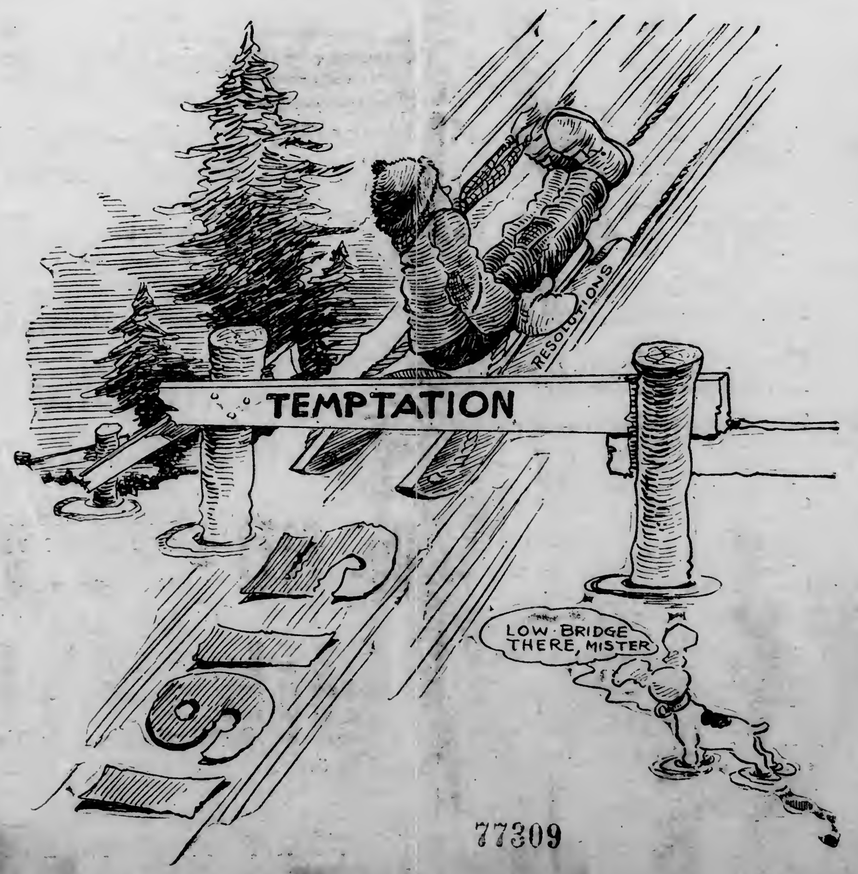
Glory Won at Sea.

"My ships have covered themselves with glory on every sea, and the crews have proved not only that they know how to fight victoriously, but to die like heroes when overwhelmed by superior forces.

"Behind the army and the fleet the

(Continued on page 5, fourth column.)

A DANGEROUS HILL.



INITIATIVE IN HANDS OF THE ALLIES

German Talk of Defending Fatherland Construed as Admission.

No Important Fighting Is Reported in the West.

Petrograd Dispatch Alleges German Disaster in Russian Poland.

London, Jan. 1, 1:27 p. m.—The close of the fifth month of the war finds Germany still in occupation of virtually the whole of Belgium, an important tract of French territory in the western theater of hostilities, and of a considerable slice of Russian Poland along the eastern battle front, a thousand miles away. It would appear, nevertheless, that Germany, for the present at least, is unable to make further headway.

GERMANS ON DEFENSIVE.

British commentators today call attention to the fact that the initiative, for the moment, seems to be in the hands of the allied commanders, and the recent German public utterances to the effect that Germany is waging a defensive war to save her territory from invasion is accepted here as an indirect admission that to battle on two fronts a thousand miles apart has caused an unanticipated strain on even the great resources of the empire.

Have No Illusions.

There are, however, no illusions in London as to the difficulties confronting the allies. It is recognized that the task of recovering the territory seized by Germany is little less formidable than the undertaking of Ger-

(Continued on page 10, 7th column.)

OVER HALF MILLION GERMAN PRISONERS

Number Does Not Include Civilians Interned in Germany.

Berlin, Jan. 1, by wireless to London.—The total number of prisoners of war held in Germany at the end of the year amounts to 8,138 officers and 577,875 men.

This is shown in a summary issued from headquarters today which points out that the list does not include civilians interned in Germany, nor the prisoners taken during the pursuit in Russian Poland or those in transport.

Of the above total the French contribute 3,459 officers, including seven generals, and 215,905 men; the Russians 3,575 officers, of whom 18 are generals, and 206,290 men; the Belgians 612 officers, including three generals, and 36,852 men, and the British 492 officers and 18,828 men.

Headquarters takes occasion to say that the report that 1,340 German officers and 134,700 men are prisoners of war in Russia is misleading, since this list includes interned civilians. Probably not more than 15 per cent of the total are military prisoners, it is declared.

SENT DOWN BY MINE OR SUBMARINE

Only Seventy-One Known Survivors Out of Crew of 750.

Ship Probably Serving as Flagship of Channel Fleet.

London Gives Out But Few Details of the Affair.

London, Jan. 1.—The British battleship Formidable was sunk this morning in the English channel by either a mine or a submarine, according to an announcement given out by the official information bureau. The text of the bureau's statement follows:

"The battleship Formidable was sunk this morning in the channel, but whether by a mine or a submarine is not yet certain.

"Seventy-one survivors have been picked up by a British light cruiser and it is possible that others may have been rescued by other vessels."

The British battleship Formidable had a displacement of 15,000 tons. She was 430 feet long and carried a complement of 750 men. She was heavily armored and carried four 12-inch guns, twelve 6-inch guns and sixteen 12-pounders. She was provided also with four submerged torpedo tubes. The Formidable was begun in 1898 and was a sister ship to the Irresistible and Implacable.

The Formidable had assigned to her, according to the British navy list for December, various fleet officers, and consequently she undoubtedly was acting as a flagship at the time of her destruction. Her captain was Arthur N. Loxley and her commander Charles F. Ballard. Capt. John C. Deed was in command of the marines on board, while the fleet surgeon was Godfrey Taylor and the fleet paymaster P. J. Ling. The chaplain is given as Rev. George B. Robinson. On board the Formidable were also sixteen midshipmen.

AEROPLANES AGAIN BOMBARD DUNKIRK

Paris, Jan. 1.—Dunkirk, on the northern coast of France, was again bombarded by four German aeroplanes Thursday, according to reports which reached Paris during the night.

DANISH SHIP AND COTTON CARGO LOST.

London, Jan. 1.—The Danish steamer M. C. Holm, from Savannah Dec. 1 for Christiania, laden with cotton, struck a mine off Flamborough head, Eng., and sank fifteen minutes later. All the members of the crew escaped in lifeboats. They narrowly escaped injury from fragments of the mine casing.

Flamborough head is on the North sea, in the county of York. It was off here in 1879 that Paul Jones won his most famous naval victory.

APPEAL FROM RUSS LID IS TURNED DOWN.

Petrograd, via London, Jan. 1.—The last appeal against Russia's prohibition decree failed Thursday when the councils of Petrograd and Moscow rejected a petition to authorize the recommencement of the sale of beer and light wines. The recent final order to discontinue the sale of all alcoholic drinks was issued with the reservation that the city councils should have the right to appeal for an authorization of the recommencement of the sale of 3 per cent beer and light wine.

SUMMARY OF THE WAR NEWS

Emperor William, in a stirring address to his soldiers and sailors on the first day of the new year, refers to the brilliant German victories since the opening of hostilities and then lays emphasis on the statement that every attempt of the enemies of the Fatherland to enter upon German territory in numerical strength has failed. He declares the people are prepared for every sacrifice to protect the country from outrageous invasion. In conclusion the emperor calls upon his people to face the new year unflinchingly and to win new victories for the Fatherland.

As the year 1915 opens, after five months of hostilities in the great war, the fighting both in the eastern and the western arenas is going on without decisive result for either side. There has been no material letup, with the advent of severe winter weather, in the determination and severity of encounters. In Poland there are today active hostilities between Germans and Russians between the Vistula and Pilica rivers, and along the battle line in France from the sea to Switzerland there are almost continuous exchanges of artillery fire, or infantry charges against trenches followed by desperate counter attacks.

Neither is aerial activity being neglected. Only yesterday four German aeroplanes dropped bombs on the French channel port of Dunkirk.

There are in Germany today, after approximately 150 days of hostilities, no fewer than 586,000 military prisoners of war. These include over 8,100 officers among whom are found twenty-eight generals. Russian prisoners are the most numerous with nearly 98,000 officers and men.

The American note to the British government on unwarranted interference with American commerce to neutral countries has met with a favorable reception in Italy. Italy confronts a similar situation in the matter of her own commerce, and she is hopeful that the steps taken by Washington will result in clearing up the contraband question for herself and other neutrals as well as for the United States.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

VICISSITUDES OF FRENCH BIPLANE

Hit By 144 Rifle Balls and 60 Fragments of Shell.

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

Paris, Dec. 18.—The Petit Parisien gives the following account of the vicissitudes of a biplane which has figured in the most important air cruises of the flying corps.

"Biplane M. F. 123, in a violent engagement with a German machine, was struck by an explosive bullet, which passed within two and one-half inches of the gasoline reservoir. At the same time two musket balls, fired almost vertically, burst the frame on the righthand side and lodged in the interior of the front hood.

"In another engagement a rifle ball, fired from a trench which the machine passed at the height of 300 meters, pierced the writing board of the observer.

"On another occasion the M. F. 123 maneuvered over a captive German balloon, when a shell burst immediately under it and forty-seven bullets or pieces of shell struck the machine. The armor-plate was pierced just between the little openings made for the pilot's legs, but the aviator was not touched. The machine was obliged to come to ground, but the pilot succeeded in bringing it back into the French lines. On examination it was not only found that the armor was pierced in several places, but there was a hole as big as a man's fist in one of the blades of the propeller. Altogether the machine had been hit by 144 rifle balls, by 60 fragments of shell, 25 of the wire stays had been severed and 2 of the commanding levers ruptured, 2 propeller blades broken and the hood shredded at 7 different points.

"The modest hero of these exploits refuses to allow his name to be mentioned, but he is glad to have the exploits of his machine properly recognized. He has made an application to the government, not for recognition, but for permission to keep his biplane in its present state as a relic of the war."

We Wish Our Patrons One and All

A Happy and Prosperous New Year

NEW YORK ORIENTAL IMPORTING CO.
"Duluth's Daintiest Shop"
27 WEST SUPERIOR ST.

WATER SUPPLY FOR PETROGRAD

Agitation for Pure Water From Ladoga Lake Is Renewed.

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

Petrograd, Dec. 8.—The city's recent experience in doing without water, as a result of the blocking of the Neva conduits by ice, has renewed agitation for the aqueduct system of pure water from Ladoga lake. The Prince of Oldenburg has been appointed chairman of a commission to examine into the whole question.

The present system is the cleansing of the river water by means of an ozoning process, which was recommended and installed by German experts, and has several times been condemned as inadequate and unsafe by British engineers. The latter hold the water responsible for a long series of epidemics.

The effect of the total failure of the water supply of a city of over a million people can hardly be described. For several days, during the blocking of the conduits, inhabitants of all classes and conditions, with every species of vase, jug and pail, were seen trooping down to the rivers and canals to get enough water for the preparation of their meals.

Watch for the
January White Sale
Beginning Monday
at
The Glass Block

A NEW MODEL COLUMBIA
GRAFONOLA
ONLY $35
AND ON EASY PAYMENTS

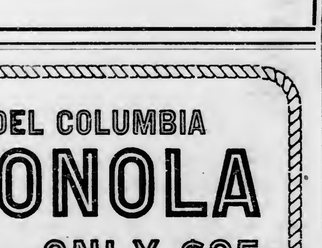


JEWEL, $35.00.

Remember this instrument has the new No. 6 reproducers, the very latest invention in sound reproducing instruments. Other models, $17.50 to $500. Investigate before you buy, not after.

EDMONT
18 THIRD AVENUE WEST.
Only Exclusive Talking Machine Store in Duluth.
Columbia Records Note the Notes

SORENSEN'S SKATING SHOES..... $3



For Men and Women.
Black calfskin, sheep lined tongue, smooth insole — a perfect fitting shoe.
A Regular $4 Value.

SORENSEN SHOE STORES
REPAIRING - CUSTOM SHOE MAKING
SAINT PAUL-MINNEAPOLIS-DULUTH
123 West Superior Street

Saturday Store Hours—Open at 8:30 a. m., Close at 9:30 p. m.

Regular charge customers will have purchases entered on January accounts, statement rendered February 1st. Take advantage of this wonderful buying opportunity while selections are in prime condition.

Paris New York Washington Cincinnati Duluth
J. M. Gidding & Co.
Correct Dress for Women and Girls.

ANNOUNCE—BEGINNING TOMORROW—THEIR

Pre-Inventory and January Clearance Sales!

Since the beginning of our AFTER-CHRISTMAS SALES the selling has been very heavy and many lines of wearing apparel have been greatly broken—stocks have been readjusted and new prices will prevail.

Involving our entire stocks of SUITS, COATS, WRAPS, GOWNS, DRESSES, FURS, BLOUSES, MILLINERY, SEPARATE SKIRTS and Girls' Wear at very decided reductions.

A Phenomenal Clearance of Suits

DIVIDED IN TWO GROUPS.

Group No. 1 Women's and Misses' $39 to $48 Suits at $19

Velours de Laine, Broadcloth, Gabardine, Cheviot and Serge, trimmed with fur, velvet braid and Breitchwanz—the newest styles and colors of the season.

Group No. 2 Women's and Misses' $55 to $125 Suits at $25, $35, $45

Broadcloth, Broadtail Caracul, Velours de Laine, Chiffon, Velvet, Corduroy and other imported materials suitable for street and costume wear—fur and novelty trimmed.

Clearance of Gowns & Dresses

$65 to $125 Handsome Gowns $40 and $55

of Net, Lace, Satin, Charmeuse, Net and Lace over Satin and Gold and Silver trimmed effects.

$25 to $45 Afternoon and Dance Dresses at $10 and $15

of Net, Lace, Taffeta, Crepe de Meteor, Satin, Velvet and Serge.

Clearance of Handsome Wraps

$75 to $175 Evening Wraps at $40 to $85

Of Chiffon-Velvet, Velvet Brocade, Gold Metallic, Plush, Velour and other fabrics in black and evening shades; trimmed with Fitch, Skunk, Fox, Lynx and Monkey Fur.

$45 to $65 Afternoon Wraps $25 and $35

Handsome models of Velvet, Corduroy, Plush, Wool-Velour, Velour de Laine, etc.; plain and fur trimmed.

A Phenomenal Clearance of Coats

$7.50 Values to $22.50 — **$12.50** Values to $35 — **$19** Values to $45 — **$25** Values to $55

438 Smart Coats of fine imported materials—Wool, Velour, Montenac, Velvet, Corduroy, Chinchilla, Scotch Plaids, English Mixtures, etc., trimmed with various furs, velvets and combinations.

Fur Coats and Fur Sets at 50 Per Cent Discount

FUR COATS of Arcadian and Aleutian Seal, Blended Squirrel and Black Pony. FUR SETS of Black Lynx, Lynx Cat, Fitch, Mink, Mole, Mole Coney, Civet Cat, Blended Squirrel, etc. **Regular prices average $25 to $125 the set—at 50% off.**

Every Blouse Must Go

That Was Here Previous to December 10th.

At $3.75
Blouses which were $7.50 to $9.50. Voiles, Nets, Laces, Crepe de Chines and Washable Satins.

At $5.00
Blouses which were $9.50 to $14.50. Satins, Taffetas, Laces and Nets; white and colors.

At $6.50
Blouses which were to $18.50. Chiffons, Laces, Nets.

$35 to $45 Costume Blouses At $15 and $20
Handsome Lace and Net Blouses for afternoon and evening wear.

Our Entire Stock of Millinery

at **$3, $5 and $8**

Street, Afternoon and Evening Hats in large and small shapes, fur and flower trimmed—also gold and silver trimmed.

Our Entire Stock of... Girls' Coats and Dresses

at **1/3, 1/2** and Less Than Half

COATS of Chinchilla, Velvet Corduroy, Broadcloth, Caracul, Scotch Plaids and Novelty Mixtures. DRESSES of Serge, Velvet, Corduroy, Plaids and Checks

Separate Skirts at 1/2—Women's, Misses' and Children's Sweaters 1/2—Crepe de Chine Bloomers and Petticoats at 1/4 off.

NO LAY-BYS—NO APPROVALS—NO EXCHANGES—NO REFUNDS.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WAR HAS MADE CUT INTO U. S. EXPORTS

Department of Commerce Figures Told at Washington.

Washington, Jan. 1.—The war in Europe had cost the United States $382,831,172 in decreased exports up to Dec. 1, according to a statement issued by the department of commerce. Exports to all countries for the eleven months period ending with November aggregated $2,867,991,492, against $3,250,822,644 for the like period in 1913. Despite this showing, however, the November trade balance in favor of the United States was $79,411,271 and for the eleven months period $193,372,036.

The November increase showed its greatest gain in the crude and manufactured foodstuffs sent to Europe, the 1914 total being $74,639,036 against $38,781,688 in 1913.

The most striking demonstration of the effect of the war shown by the statement is the decrease of Germany's $48,087,784 consumption in November, 1913, to $42,136 in November this year. For Belgium the decrease was from $3,959,169 in 1913 to $121,813 this year.

Imports From Germany.

Imports from Germany did not show the same result. In 1913 the United States bought $14,257,993 during November in German markets, and in 1914, $11,920,680 during the same month.

During the eleven months period German imports fell from $165,939,267 in 1913 to $140,708,938 this year, while exports to Germany decreased from $318,720,256 to $156,100,951.

Exports to all countries except Australia, France, India, the United Kingdom and Italy fell off during November from 1913 figures and for the eleven months period only Australia, Italy and Russia increased their American purchases. While the United Kingdom was the largest customer, taking $69,589,297 in American goods during November and $515,645,990 during the eleven months period, the latter figures show a decrease of approximately $11,000,000 from the 1913 total. Italy showed the greatest increase in November, taking $17,037,574 last month against $7,771,113 in November, 1913.

CLEAN BILL FOR SHERIFF

Indictments Hanging Over His Head Have Been Dismissed.

John R. Meining, St. Louis county sheriff, will start the new year with a clean bill.

Indictments which have been hanging over the official since the September and November grand juries convened were dismissed late yesterday afternoon by Judge Dancer upon the motion of County Attorney Warren E. Greene.

Four counts against the sheriff were dropped. Three charged him with having presented fraudulent claims to the county board for the board of prisoners. The fourth, which grew out of an admission the sheriff made at his trial in September, charged him with having unlawfully allowed a prisoner to escape from his custody.

Sheriff Meining was indicted by the September grand jury on four counts, all similar in their nature. He was brought to trial and was acquitted. The sheriff admitted that he had received money for the board of the prisoner in question when as a matter of fact he was not at the jail serving his sentence, but declared that the matter was a mistake in bookkeeping. The explanation was satisfactory, so far as the jury was concerned, and he was acquitted after ten minutes' deliberation.

Released St. Marie.

The sheriff at his first trial admitted that he had released one Philip St. Marie from jail before his sentence had expired and had allowed him to go home with his people on a farm near Lawler. This admission was responsible for a fifth indictment against the official. The November grand jury returned a true bill charging him with having unlawfully suffered St. Marie to escape from his custody.

Mr. Meining was brought to trial at the November term of court on the charge that he had released St. Marie unlawfully and after grappling for twenty-four hours with the problem the jury disagreed. They stood six to six. Mr. Meining did not take the stand in his own defense. His attorney H. B. Fryberger, appealed to the jury's "higher sense of justice."

In asking for a dismissal of the November indictment against Sheriff Meining, County Attorney Greene declared that in view of the mistrial which had been entered in the case he did not believe that a conviction could be obtained. The September indictments remaining untried charge the presentation of false claims for the board of prisoners. The sheriff was acquitted on a similar charge.

The county attorney also recently dismissed the five cases pending against Joseph W. Allen, jailer, who was also indicted by the September grand jury on a charge of falsifying public records. The five indictments against Deputy Sheriff Edward Shubisky, charging the same offense, were non-suited on a technicality of interpretation of law.

This is the kindest cut of all because real reasonable prices have actually been cut.

MEN'S SUITS AND OVERCOATS

Made by Hickey Freeman Co., Rogers Peet & Co. and Michaels Stern & Co., on sale this way

SUITS AND OVERCOATS	SUITS AND OVERCOATS	SUITS AND OVERCOATS
Worth to $22.50, now	*Worth to $28.50, now*	*Worth to $32.50, now*
$14.75	$18.75	$22.75

BLACKS AND BLUES INCLUDED

SALE STARTS SATURDAY MORNING—COME EARLY!

FLOAN & LEVEROOS

225 and 227 WEST SUPERIOR STREET

Silberstein & Bondy Company.

It Will Pay You to Read This Ad Through!

Tomorrow a Day of Sales

One Hundred Beautiful **Up-to-Date Hats** *Values up to $13.50 at only (Dress Hat as well as Street Hats included at this price)* $3.95

Two Hundred Pairs Only of **Foreign Gloves** *Right from our own stock—gloves worth $1.50 and $2 at (Consists of colored gloves only)* 89c

Don't Miss It — **The ½ Price Coat and Suit Sale** And the Clearance Sale of Silks and Dress Goods

Entire Stock of **Parisian Ivory at ¼ Off**

Entire Stock of **Ladies' Hand Bags at ½ and ⅓ Off** Leather Goods Novelties at ½

800 Yards of **Beautiful Ribbons** *Values to 35c at per Yard* 19c

Choice of Anything in our **Jewelry Department at ½ and ⅓ Off**

Entire Stock of Winter **Underwear Less 10%** (TOMORROW ONLY) *One Lot of Silk Hose, all colors and sizes—at per Pair* 89c

One Lot of **Face Veiling** *Values to 65c at per Yard* 19c

Entire Stock of **Umbrellas at ½-⅓-¼ Off**

One Table of **Waists** In the Annex *At each only* 49c

Great Clearance in the Infants' Department
Everything at ½ and ⅓ Off

35 Dozen Cotton Waists Worth 75c to $1.50 reduced to **29c**

$1.98 SILK PETTICOATS NOW.....$1.39
$1.98 SILK CREPE DE CHINE WAISTS NOW..98c

The Leiser Company

24 and 26 West Superior St., Near First Ave. West

50 Dozen Cotton Waists Regular $1.00, $1.50 and $2 values reduced to— **88c**

—Second Week of—

Our Greatest Clearance Sale

Offering the most stupendous assortments of reliable and stylish wearing apparel for Women, Misses and Children at a fraction of their real value



Women Who Have Waited Can Now Do Double Duty With Their Dollars

EVERY WOMAN CAN NOW HAVE A SUIT AT THESE LITTLE PRICES

Our Entire Stock of Suits for Women and Misses

None Reserved—Sacrificed in Two Lots—

At $7.50 Suits that we sold up to $22.50.

At $12.50 Suits that we sold up to $45.00.

There are the nobbiest styles of the season—durable materials, good choice of colors and sizes.

200 Winter Coats For Women, Misses and Girls Go on Sale at Less Than Their Actual Cost

At $2.00	At $3.00	At $5.00
COATS UP TO $6.75.	COATS UP TO $10.00.	COATS UP TO $16.50.

A good warm coat to finish up the season with at a price heretofore unknown in Duluth.

New Shipment of SILK CREPE DE CHINE **Waists** in six Spring styles; colors of maize, flesh, white, worth $3.98, now... **$1.98**

½ PRICE AND LESS ON OUR ENTIRE STOCK OF—

Plush Coats, Fancy Novelty Coats, Black Broadcloth Coats, Fur Coats, Fur Sets, Party Dresses, Evening Dresses, Afternoon Dresses, Office Dresses, Skirts and Waists.

T. R. PROPHESIES WORLD PEACE.

New York, Jan. 1.—The belief that the 100 years of peace between the United States and Great Britain is an augury for the future of the peoples of the world is expressed in a cablegram sent by Theodore Roosevelt as honorary chairman of the American peace centenary committee to Earl Grey, president of the British centenary committee. Col. Roosevelt's dispatch, which was in answer to a recent communication expressive of good will from the British committee, follows:

"On behalf of the American peace centenary committee, I beg to acknowledge your cable on behalf of the British peace centenary committee. We most cordially reciprocate the feeling therein expressed. We believe that the 100 years of peace between the nations are an augury for the future, not only as far as they are concerned, but for the future as far as the peoples of the world are concerned. It is, indeed, a happy circumstance that the two nations are able to celebrate in this fashion the 100th anniversary of the treaty of Ghent."

WORLD GREETING STOPPED BY WAR.

Washington, Jan. 1.—New Years greetings from the United States to all the world did not circle the globe last night, as has been the custom for many years, because the land telegraph and cable systems are in disorganized condition because of the European war. The navy department, by prearrangement, formerly has flashed the time around the world in a few seconds.

BRING PHOTOGRAPHS OF CANNIBAL DANCE.

San Francisco, Cal., Jan. 1.—Photographs of a cannibal dance around a steaming kettle were brought back from Nukahiva, in the Marquesas islands, near Tahiti, by D. H. Armstrong and Marcus M. Marshall of Los Angeles, who arrived on the liner Moana from Papeete.

Cannibalism in the South seas was supposed to have been stamped out, but it is deeply bred into the religious and ceremonial life of some of the island races and recurs at unexpected moments.

The victims reported by Armstrong and Marshall were prisoners captured in a tribal war.

DRIFTING HELMETS EXCITE THE WELSH.

Porthcawl, Wales, Dec. 31, via London, Jan. 1.—Considerable excitement was caused at this seaside resort today by the drifting ashore in this vicinity of many helmets such as are worn by the British troops in Egypt and India. Later, the helmets proved to have been thrown over from a recently arrived transport.

Rain Ruins Tobacco.

Havana, Jan. 1.—Various sections of the province of Pinar Del Rio, the most important tobacco-raising region in Cuba, report enormous damage from a tremendous rainfall Wednesday. The governor of the province, in a dispatch, says he believes the crops of tobacco and minor fruits have been destroyed. The government will take steps to extend relief to destitute farmers and laborers.

London Story Denied.

Berlin, Jan. 1—Wireless to Sayville.—Among the items given out for publication by the official press bureau, was the following: "The North German Gazette says the allegation contained in the Morning Post (a London newspaper), that it was intended to make Emperor William's son, Prince Eitel Friedrich, king of Hungary, is an untruth."

Sunday Evening Suppers

YOU need never fear the unexpected Sunday supper guest when you have a package of Creamettes in the house.

Creamettes is the new, more tender, macaroni product made from the creamy parts of Durum wheat and has a rich new flavor of its own.

As you know, ordinary macaroni takes from 20 to 25 minutes to cook. Creamettes cooks to a delicious tenderness in from 5 to 8 minutes—less than one-third the time. Try it with cheese, with ham, with bacon, with tomatoes, with chicken or with nuts.

MOTHER'S MACARONI CO. Minneapolis

Also makers of Mother's Macaroni, Mother's Vermicelli, Mother's Spaghetti and Mother's Egg Noodles.



Creamettes



ARROW COLLARS

MARLEY 2½ inches DEVON 2¼ inches

Arrow Collar styles are not only most correct, but the collars are the most durable and perfect fitting it is possible to produce. *2 for 25c.*

CLUETT, PEABODY & CO., INC. MAKERS TROY, N. Y.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

AMERICA'S GREATEST CLOTHING SPECIALISTS

3 WINNER CLEARANCE SALE

$10 Suits and Overcoats Are Now Only

$7.95

$15 Suits and Overcoats Are Now Only

$11.25

$20 Suits and Overcoats Are Now Only

$14.75

$7.50 Mackinaws Are Now Only

$5.00

1,000 Pairs All-Wool Trousers Now

$2.50

3 WINNERS 10 15 20

115 East Superior Street.
(Opposite the City Hall.)

SUPERIOR STORE:
Cor. Fourteenth and Tower.

A TIP-TOP RESOLUTION—TO CALL THE HOME LAUNDRY IN 1915

No blue Mondays or scolding about your work if sent here. All work personally inspected by the efficiency department before delivery.

Send your laundry where thousands send theirs.

Wishing All a Merry Christmas and a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

Home Laundry Co.,
18 TWENTIETH AVE. WEST.



To every intending purchaser of a Piano let us throw out this caution:

Beware of the Piano that is made to sell and not made to last!

The safe Piano for you is the one whose name is known, whose record stands out clear before generations. Such an instrument is the

VOSE PIANO

Sold in Duluth exclusively by

Howard, Farwell Co.

Oldest Reliable Piano Merchants.

18 and 20 Second Avenue West, REX THEATER BLDG.

Chas. E. Havens, Mgr.

Pyrenees Tunneled.

Paris, Jan. 1.—The Foix tunnel through the Pyrenees was pierced yesterday. It is part of a new line of railroad communication between Paris and Barcelona by way of Toulouse. The last link in this line from Aix les Thermes to Ripoli, Spain, is now in the course of construction.

BRONCHIAL COUGHS

When the bronchial tubes are affected with that weakening, tickling cough, they need immediate and sensible treatment. The breath seems shorter because of mucous obstructions; usually fever is present and your head jars with every cough. Your chest aches and the inflammation often spreads to the lungs.

The food-tonic that has proven its worth for forty years—is Scott's Emulsion. It drives out the cold, which is the root of the trouble, and checks the cough by aiding the healing process of the enfeebled membranes.

If you are troubled with bronchitis or know an afflicted friend, always remember that Scott's Emulsion builds strength while relieving the trouble.

14-61 Scott & Bowne, Bloomfield, N. J.

EXPERTS WILL ATTEND MEET

Hostetter Is Only Duluth Speaker on County Agents Program.

Several Other Local Men Will Go to St. Paul.

A. B. Hostetter, district supervisor of county agricultural agents with headquarters in this city, is the only Duluth speaker who has a place on the program which has been announced for the two-day session of the county agent's conference which will be held Monday and Tuesday at St. Paul.

H. G. Larson, St. Louis county agricultural agent, and a number of other Duluthians who are interested in this field of work, will attend the meeting.

Fred Ward, work farm superintendent, and K. D. Van Wagenen, former county agents, and George D. McCarthy, are expected to attend. Mr. McCarthy will go in his capacity as secretary of the Northern Minnesota Development association.

A wide field of topics will be discussed at the meeting by speakers, who are well versed on the subjects assigned to them. Mr. Hostetter will take part in a discussion of organization work. Several of the speakers are from the state university farm. Among those from out of the state who will appear on the program are W. A. Lloyd of Washington, D. C., and Thomas A. Cooper of Fargo, N. D.

According to Mr. Hostetter, it is not unlikely that two new organizations may be formed in connection with the meeting of the county agents, farmers and potato growers at St. Paul next week. A state potato growers' association, he said, is contemplated, as well as a state Guernsey breeders' association. It is probable that several members of the Northeastern Minnesota Guernsey Breeders' association will attend and support the movement to make their organization state wide.

The program for the conference has been announced as follows:

MONDAY, JAN. 4.

County Organization.

"Local Organization Most Needful," A. D. Wilson, University farm.

"How Shall a County Organization Be Developed?" Thomas F. Cooper of Fargo.

Discussion led by A. B. Hostetter, Duluth; H. C. Woodworth, Alexandria, and P. E. Clement, Moorhead.

Organization For Special Purposes.

"Livestock Shipping Association," W. A. McKerrow, University farm and A. R. Knutson, Crookston.

"Silo Construction Clubs," E. S. Fowler of Minneapolis and H. R. Leonard of Lakefield.

Demonstration Work and the Development of Projects.

"Purposes of Farm Surveys," Andrew Boss, University farm.

"Nature of Farm Surveys," W. L. Cavert, University farm and S. B. Cleland, University farm.

"Application of Farm Surveys," P. E. Clement, Moorhead; R. C. Pollock, Farmington, and W. A. Lloyd of Washington, D. C.

"Hog Cholera Control."

"Resume of Year's Work," Dr. G. S. Weaver of Renville county. County agents.

Use of Year's Results in Educational Work.

"Alfalfa and Clover Seed Project." Speaker not yet assigned.

"Demonstration Plots for Potato Disease Control," P. E. Clement, Moorhead.

"Treatment of Grain For Smut," H. E. Kiger, Wheaton.

"Boys' and Girls' Demonstrations," H. G. Krum, St. Paul.

"Boys' and Girls' Club Work," T. A. Erickson, University farm.

Discussion of demonstration work and plans for the coming year.

TUESDAY, JAN. 5.

Program for County Agent Work.

"Lessons in Photography and Use of Stereopticons," C. H. Welch, University farm, and T. J. Horton, St. Paul.

"Shall the County Agent Have a Program," W. A. Lloyd, Washington, D. C.

Discussion, F. E. Palmer, University farm.

General discussion.

POSTOFFICE BILL PASSED BY HOUSE

Makes Fourth Appropriation Measure Already Disposed of.

Washington, Jan. 1.—The annual postoffice appropriation bill, carrying $331,000,000 for the conduct of the postoffice department during the next fiscal year, was passed by the house late yesterday.

For the first time in many years four appropriation bills have been disposed of in the house before the beginning of the new year in a short session. Immediately upon the passage of the postoffice measure work was begun upon the Indian appropriation bill.

Under a special rule a large number of legislative propositions were incorporated in the postoffice bill on the recommendation of the postmaster general. One of them would eliminate the places of assistant postmasters in many postoffices throughout the country; another would inaugurate a revised system of railway mail pay, including payment for increased mail weight due to the parcel post.

Efforts to institute an experimental contract service to replace salaried rural free delivery carriers were defeated.

TWENTY-ONE NEW GOVERNORS STEP IN

Thirty Altogether Take Office With New Year.

Washington, Jan. 1.—Thirty state governors elected at the last elections begin their terms of office with the opening of the new year.

The inauguration of these principal state executives will take place at the various state capitals during the first days of January, the states having set their inauguration days either on the first of January or on some day shortly thereafter.

Of the governors to be inaugurated 21 are men newly elected, and 9 were re-elected. Ten of the new governors are Democrats and 11 Republicans. Five of the re-elected governors are Democrats, 3 are Republicans and 1 Progressive. Seven of the newly elected Republican governors displace Democrats and 6 of the Democrats displace Republicans.

The governors in Central Northwestern states follow:

Iowa, George W. Clark, Republican, re-elected; Michigan, Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat, re-elected; Minnesota, Winfield S. Hammond, Democrat, displaces Republican; North Dakota, Louis B. Hanna, Republican, re-elected; South Dakota, Frank M. Byrne, Republican, re-elected; Wisconsin, E. L. Philipp, Republican.

Millinery ½ Price and Less

We have repriced our entire stock for quick clearance—

CHOICE OF $5.00 HATS.....$2.50
REGULAR $10 AND $12 HATS..$5.00
REGULAR $14, $16, $18 HATS..$7.50
Marabou Sets, Scarfs, Muffs and Stoles ..... ¼ Off

We Give and Redeem Security Vouchers.

Freimuth's

Sale of Women's Handkc'fs.

Amriswyl embroidered and hand work, pure linen handkerchiefs; plain white or colored; regularly 98c, box of three, special.....75c

Donegal Handwork Real Irish Embroidered Handkerchiefs—100 dozen on sale; regularly 15c, special, each.....10c

Genuine Clearance Sale High-Grade Furs

Sweeping Reductions—Reduced Prices Not Sufficient to Cover Actual Cost of Skins

Can you imagine a sale like this? And the best of it is that every fur piece, set or fur coat is guaranteed to be exactly as represented—new and smart in style, perfect in workmanship and dependable in quality. Incidental to the season's heavy selling, many broken sets are left—muffs always being in vogue. Ladies wishing to match scarfs will find this a grand economic event. Read the lists:

Extraordinary Sale Fur Coats



One $150.00 Full Length Belgian Seal Coat..... $75
One $295.00 Full Length Hudson Seal Coat..... $175
One $195.00 Hudson Seal Box Coat, skunk trimmed..... $135
One $195.00 Hudson Seal Coat, leopard trimmed..... $135
One $150.00 Hudson Seal Coat, absolutely plain..... $100
One $115.00 Hudson Seal Coat..... $75
Two $75.00 Caracul Coats, each..... $35
One $75.00 Pony Coat, nutria collar..... $35
One $75.00 Near Seal Coat..... $35
One $225.00 Mole Coat, 48 inches long; special at..... $75

Separate Muffs and Fur Sets

One $29.50 Persian Lamb Muff.....$15.00
One $45.00 Persian Lamb Muff.....$25.00
One $35.00 Persian Lamb Muff.....$19.50
Two $25.00 Monkey Muffs, each.....$7.50
One $52.50 Skunk Muff at.....$35.00
One $35.00 Natural Raccoon Muff.....$20.00
One $29.50 Natural Muskrat Muff.....$15.00
One $15.00 Isa Fox Muff at.....$7.50
Three $45.00 and $65.00 Black Lynx Muffs, priced at, each.....$30.00 and $40.00



Fur Sets Specially Priced

Four $79.00 Natural Mink Sets, each.....$39.50
One $195.00 Set Extra Fine Skunk.....$100.00
One $130.00 Scotch Mole Set at.....$65.00
Two $57.50 Beaver Sets, each.....$30.00
One $125.00 Red Fox Set at.....$75.00
One $115.00 Handsome Ermine Set.....$65.00
One Natural Skunk Set, $25.00 value.....$10.00
One $65.00 Natural Badger Set.....$25.00

Jersey Top and Messaline Petticoats

Every woman will want one of these excellent Petticoats—good values to $4.95—Choice, each..... **$2.95**

One Table of Fur Scarfs—Odds & Ends

Special to close at.... Regular values $10.00, $12.50 and $15. Shown only in black, brown and gray furs. **$5**

One Table of Separate Muffs and Scarfs

Reg. $15 and $19.50—Large variety; odds and ends; all dependable furs. your choice.. (No returns) **$7.50**

Fine Crepe de Chine and Pussy Wilson Taffeta Waists

Charming styles developed from good quality materials; regular values to $7.50—special to close out, each, at only..... **$3.95**

Ladies' Suits ½ Price

The sale continues with great momentum—this proves conclusively that the values offered are extraordinary. Entire stock is included—no garments reserved. Choice of long or short coat models.

Priced from $19.50 to $65.00—
Now $9.75 to $32.50.

Children's Winter Coats

Think of it! One assortment Children's Winter Coats, full length, well made; regular values up to $7.50, clearance sale price only..... **$2.50**

Another Lot Children's Coats

Developed from handsome materials, including "Vassar Garments;" full lined and plain tailored; regular values to $17.50—clearance price..... **$5.00**

Ladies' Coats ⅓ Off

Women know real well the high quality and low price of our coats, hence the great demand.

Coats formerly $15.00 to $65.00—
Now $7.50 to $32.50.

Black Coats, $25.00 to $85.00—
Reduced to $15.00 to $50.00.

TOMORROW WE OFFER

50 Doz. Men's Fine Faultless Night Shirts—Special at 85c

Regular $1.00, $1.25 and $1.50 Values.

This vast assortment represents a fortunate purchase of a manufacturer's season's clean-up, and consists of a large variety of styles, materials and patterns; each gown varies considerable in quality, but none worth less than $1.00—most of which are excellent $1.25 and $1.50 bargains—first come, first choice, at the low price of, each..... **85c**

Men's Black Cashmere Hose—Absolutely firsts, made with gray heels and toes—special, per pair.... **23c** (5 pairs for $1.00)

Men's Silk Cravats—Your unrestricted choice of any 50c cravat, with large, flowing ends, all colors.. **35c** (3 for $1.00)

Great Sample Hosiery Sale

Values Up to 75c--Pair **35c**

Travelers' samples of Women's Fine Cashmere and Fleece-Lined Hose, plain hemmed and ribbed top; shown in white, gray, tan and black; split and all black feet.

3 pairs for $1.00

Women's Neckwear

Values Up to $1.00 at 25c

An entire large table filled with good styles in lace neckwear. Choice, each, while they last, 25c.

Lace Guimpes

Camisoles and Chemisettes

Involving many chic style effects, combining lace, ribbon and net—choice tomorrow **½ Price**

Silk Crepe de Chine Scarfs

Shown in a beautiful diversity of soft colors, floral and conventional effects on white grounds; reg. $1.98, special.. **$1.50**

Boys' and Girls' Gauntlet Mitts and Gloves

Wool lined, shown in black and tan, pr.. **50c**

Last Sale of Canary Birds



For this, the last sale, we have received an entire new shipment of 300 Imported Birds, which will be placed on sale at great money savings. Don't pass this opportunity by. Every bird is healthy and beautiful.

EXTRA SPECIAL 50 Female Rollers—Regular $1.50 Special Saturday—each ... **79c**

150 Hartz Mountain young singing Birds; healthy and strong; regular $3.50 values—Saturday, special..... **$1.35**

75 Genuine German Trained Rollers—Guaranteed full of song; reg. $5 to $7—Saturday, special **$2.75**

Prof. Carbonuse Home-Trained Rollers

To be introduced in Duluth for the first time—a small shipment of Trained Rollers, imported from Hanover, Gemany—known to bird lovers as Caruso's rivals; sld in Germany for no less than $15.00 to $20.00—special..... **$5 to $7**

GOLDFISH—Special at 25¢ and 65¢.

A new shipment of Bird Cages just received—choice of brass and japaned—on sale at prices ranging from 98¢ to $4.98.

NO NEW PEERS THIS NEW YEAR.

London, Jan. 1.—The New Year's honor list contains no new peers. The earl of Aberdeen, lord lieutenant of Ireland and formerly governor general of Canada, is raised to the rank of marquisate, and Viscount St. Aldwyn (Michael Hicks Beach) is elevated to an earldom.

The Order of the Garter is conferred on the earl of Derby and the earl of Chesterfield, while the Order of the Thistle is bestowed on Baron Lovat.

Arthur Henderson, labor leader and member of parliament for the Barnard Castle division of Durham, is appointed a privy councillor.

Hammar Greenwood, Liberal member of parliament for Sunderland, is among the three new baronets, while sixteen persons receive the honor of knighthood. Among those knighted are Henry John Newbolt, barrister and author, and Frank Watson Dyson, astronomer-royal since 1910.

George Halsey Perley and Clifford Sifton of Canada were appointed knights commander of St. Michael and St. George.

BANK ROBBER WILL MAKE NO DEFENSE.

Bingham, Utah, Jan. 1.—Bert Heaton, who took $16,492 in a sensational holdup of the Bingham State bank Tuesday, has confessed to the crime and announced that he will plead guilty. Heaton said he planned and carried out the robbery without assistance, but the eight others taken into custody on suspicion of complicity in the holdup are being held.

PERE MARQUETTE IS WORTH $78,545.21.

Ann Arbor, Mich., Jan. 1.—The Pere Marquette railroad, the financial affairs of which have been the subject of congressional investigation recently, has a reproductive value of $96,962,771, according to an appraisal completed by Dean Mortimer E. Cooley of the University of Michigan and submitted to the receivers of the road and the state railway commission. The reproduction cost, less depreciation, is fixed by Dean Cooley at $78,546,241.

Mr. Cooley, appointed by the state authorities, with a staff of assistants, has been at work on the appraisal during the last eight months. The cost of the road a mile is figured at $45,392, or $36,770 less depreciation. There are 2,586.79 miles of track in Michigan and 2,966.87 in five states and Canada.

CHAMBERS JURORS ARE SUBPOENAED.

Kansas City, Mo., Jan. 1.—Subpoenas have issued in Federal court for the jurors who found E. C. Chambers and four other land agents guilty of using the mails to defraud in the sale of Everglade land in Florida, to appear at a hearing on a motion for a new trial Jan. 4. The subpoenas were issued at the request of John H. Atwood, chief counsel for the land men.

"I have no idea what he can want with these men as witnesses at the hearing," was the comment of Francis M. Wilson, United States attorney who prosecuted the cases.

PROHIBITION BILL DUE FROM RANDALL.

Los Angeles, Cal., Jan. 1.—Charles H. Randall, congressman-elect from the Ninth California district, set at rest speculation as to whether he is a Democrat or a Prohibitionist by declaring himself a Prohibitionist—the first of that party to take a seat in the national house of representatives. He said one of his first acts would be to introduce a drastic prohibition bill.

At the election in November Mr. Randall's name was on both the Prohibition and Democratic tickets.

"HAPPY NEW YEAR," KAISER TO UNCLE SAM.

Berlin, Jan. 1, by wireless to London.—Emperor William has sent from the army headquarters a message to President Wilson conveying his wishes for a Happy New Year. The emperor also expresses his best wishes for the welfare of the United States.

Woman's Estate Big.

New York, Jan. 1.—Mrs. Mary E. Pinchot, mother of Gifford Pinchot, Amos Pinchot and Lady Alan Johnston, who died in Washington, D. C., recently, left taxable assets in this state of more than $1,000,000. The value of the decedent's entire estate was not disclosed. Of the New York property, which is in real estate, Mrs. Pinchot's sons receive $537,616 each, while Lady Johnston receives $28,666.

DIZZINESS, CONSTIPATION

bad taste in the mouth, despondency or "the blues," and other miserable ailments call attention to the liver. It is torpid. Take Hood's Pills—they rouse the liver and relieve all liver ills. They are the old and favorite family cathartic. Purely vegetable. Gentle and thorough. 25c. All druggists.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

DARTS OF DAN CUPID PIERCE 2,486 HEARTS DURING YEAR

War Tax and High Cost of Loving May Affect Quiver-Bearer's Archery Elsewhere—But Not in Duluth. Wedding Permits Show Increase.

MARRIAGE LICENSES.

	1914.	1913.
January	89	70
February	72	64
March	73	64
April	93	80
May	100	73
June	144	132
July	121	113
August	109	130
September	115	120
October	137	119
November	107	123
December	83	115
Total	1,243	1,203

War and the high cost of loving curbed the ambitions of Dan Cupid, mythical matchmaker, but little. And in the face of it all, the little quiver bearer has showed good form in his markmanship and a net gain for the year. Many large cities will report decreases for the year in the marriage license business but Duluth still clings to her distinction of being the Gretna Green of these parts, the war tax notwithstanding.

Duluth marriages for 1914 outnumbered those for 1913 by forty. The increase is small. Marriage licenses for 1913 showed an increase of 111 over the 1912 figure and the 1912 record registered a gain of 108 over the preceding year.

Slump Follows Good Start.

During the last twelve months the little love god started 1,243 couples on their matrimonial voyage as compared with 1,203 sailings for 1913 and 1,092 for the preceding year.

June, so often associated with brides, orange blossoms, trousseaus and honeymoons, again took its place at the head of the procession of months in the wedding calendar as the favorite for Duluth brides. October was the next closest contender for honors. In 1912, November took first honors and June second.

The first six months of the year showed substantial increases over 1913, but they were offset by decreases during the declining months. While it is true that there was a net gain and the old year was ushered out with another record broken, the showing might have been a much better one.

January a Good Month.

January showed an increase of nineteen. February gained eight, March 9; April 13, and May registered an increase of twenty-three. June broke all previous records with 144 licenses, a gain of eight over the corresponding month of the preceding year. July also gained eight. August was the first month to register a loss. It showed a decrease of twenty-one. September lost five. October rallied with a gain of sixteen but Dan Cupid again suffered reverses in November and December. In November he fell short sixteen of his 1913 record and took a slump of thirty-two during December.

Monthly Average Is 103.

The average number of licenses taken out daily was approximately 3.5 and the monthly average was slightly more than 103 as compared with 100 for 1913, 91 for 1912 and 83 for 1911.

The last license for 1914 went to Edward Erickson and Mathilda Peterson, both of Superior. It was taken out yesterday afternoon.

ENGLISHMEN FEEL BETTER

(Continued from page 1.)

be trusted to give the government of President Wilson all the satisfaction it can properly ask, while at the same time indicating with courtesy and firmness the measures our position as a belligerent power compels us to continue.

"The government of the United States has shown every disposition to put itself in our place and recognize our difficulties. Our government will not show itself to be less fair minded than that of President Wilson. Short of sacrificing our best weapon for bringing the war to a successful and speedy end, nothing will be left undone to meet the wishes of the United States."

Text Made Public.

Washington, Jan. 1.—By mutual agreement between the state department and the British foreign office, the full text of the note sent by the United States to Great Britain insisting on an early improvement in the treatment of American commerce by the British fleet was made public here last night.

It is addressed to Ambassador Page and he is instructed to communicate it to "his majesty's principal secretary of state for foreign affairs, but in doing so you will assure him that it is done in the most friendly spirit and in the belief that frankness will better serve the continuance of cordial relations between the two countries than silence, which may be misconstrued into acquiescence in a course of conduct which this government cannot but consider to be an infringement upon the rights of American citizens."

"Champion of Freedom of Seas."

It continues:

"It is needless to point out to his majesty's government, usually the champion of the freedom of the seas and the rights of trade, that peace, not war, is the normal relation between nations, and that the commerce between countries which are not belligerents should not be interfered with by those at war, unless such interference is manifestly an imperative necessity to protect their national safety, and then only to the extent that it is a necessity.

"It is with no lack of appreciation of the momentous nature of the present struggle in which Great Britain is engaged, and with no selfish desire to gain undue commercial advantage, that this government is reluctantly forced to the conclusion that the present policy of his majesty's government toward neutral ships and cargoes exceeds the manifest necessity of a belligerent, and constitutes restrictions upon the rights of American citizens on the high seas which are not justified by the rules of international law or required under the principle of self-preservation."

Treatment of Cargoes.

In reference to the alleged inconsistent treatment of neutral cargoes of contraband, the note says:

"American exporters are further perplexed by the apparent indecision of the British authorities in applying their own rules to neutral cargoes. For example, a shipment of copper from this country to a specified consignee in Sweden was detained because, as was stated by Great Britain, Sweden had placed no embargo on copper. On the other hand, Italy not only prohibited the export of copper, but, as this government is informed, put in force a decree that shipments to Italian consignees or 'to order' which arrive in ports of Italy, cannot be exported or trans-shipped. The only exception Italy makes is of copper which passed through that country in transit to another country.

In Spite of Decrees.

"In spite of these decrees, however, the British foreign office has thus far declined to affirm that copper shipments consigned to Italy will not be molested on the high seas. Seizures are so numerous and delays so prolonged that exporters are afraid to send their copper to Italy, steamship lines decline to accept it, and insurers refuse to issue policies upon it. In a word, a legitimate trade is being greatly impaired through uncertainty as to the treatment which it may receive at the hands of the authorities.

"We feel justified in asking for information as to the manner in which the British government proposes to carry out the policy which they have adopted in order that we may determine the steps necessary to protect our citizens engaged in foreign trade in their rights, and from the serious losses to which they are liable through ignorance of the hazards to which their cargoes are exposed.

Policy Unjustified.

"In the case of conditional contraband, the policy of Great Britain appears to this government to be equally unjustified by the established rules of international conduct.

"The government of the United States, still relying upon the deep sense of justice of the British nation, which has been so often manifested in the intercourse between the two countries during so many years of uninterrupted friendship, expresses confidently the hope that his majesty's government would realize the obstacles and difficulties which their present policy has placed in the way of commerce between the United States and the neutral countries of Europe, and will instruct its officials to refrain from all unnecessary interference with the freedom of trade between nations which are sufferers though not participants in the present conflict; and will in their treatment of neutral ships and cargoes conform more closely to those rules governing the maritime relations between belligerents and neutrals, which have received the sanction of the civilized world, and which Great Britain has in other wars so strongly and successfully advocated.

May Arouse Feeling.

"In conclusion, it should be impressed upon his majesty's government that the present condition of American trade with the neutral European countries is such that if it does not improve, it may arouse a feeling contrary to that which has so long existed between the American and British peoples."

TRENCHES ARE LIKE RIVERS

(Continued from page 1.)

series of cubby-holes that when they all start to melt away and cave in under the influence of thaw and rain, it is as if one were trying to travel through a pitchdark London in ruins. Officers who were cloying in fine new dug-outs equipped with all the trench comforts, suddenly found themselves buried in a mass of collapsed earth of the consistency and quality of thick paint.

Getting Close Together.

"The latest gossip here is that the Indian division and the Germans were so close to each other a day or two ago that they used the same parapet for their trenches and took turns at firing through their mutual loopholes. That of course is a little exaggerated, but serves to illustrate the manner in which the two armies keep continually getting closer and closer. Hand-grenades and home-made bombs fashioned out of biscuit tins can be used advantageously at many points.

"Generally, however, the front trenches are about 200 yards apart in this section. That gives the sharpshooters plenty of chance to get in their fine work, and it is dangerous to push one's head above a trench even to sight a rifle. Many of the sharpshooters are using periscopes, much like those of the submarine, and with these they can sight and shoot accurately without coming anywhere near the top of the trench. The opposing sharpshooters of course delight in efforts to hit the tube of the periscope, and frequently succeed.

Trenches Like Rivers.

"Since the rains and floods came, the communication trenches have largely oozed away. Some of them are like rivers; others are knee-deep with pasty mud of exactly the same consistency as baker's dough. A regiment which passed through one such trench a day or two ago left three men behind and had to send a relief party to dig them out.

"Under such circumstances, the labor of bringing up ammunition and rations from the rear is terrific, and the men assigned to this labor reach their destination in a state of utter fatigue; nevertheless they have to take their turn at sentry duty later in the night.

"The enemy is very business-like and misses no chance to shoot any man who exposes himself. Today, for instance, an English soldier was up in a willow tree cutting withes. A shot passed him, and he sportively signalled 'A miss; left.' A second shot came, and he signalled 'A miss; right.' The enemy profited by his advice, and the third shot passed straight through his head.

Careless of Safety.

"There are the strictest orders against men exposing themselves; but some of the careless one age surprisingly disregardful of their safety. Yesterday a private who was dragging a sack of coal walked slowly along the top of a communicating trench for a considerable distance in full view of the enemy, merely because the bottom of the trench was muddy and traveling down there in safety would have been more laborious than on the firm soil above. A hail of bullets missed him, but he even stopped to light his pipe behind an eighteen inch willow before he deliberately climbed back down into the trench with his load.

"The whole army is very tired of willow trees and poplars. It would be a relief to know that we would never have to see them again. Willow stumps are particularly annoying because in the dark they look exactly like a crouching soldier, with perhaps a stray limb resembling a leveled gun.

Had Thrilling Experience.

"I was out scouting two nights ago, and went farther ahead than I had intended. I had no rifle with me. About forty yards from the enemy's trench I suddenly saw what I thought was a German crouching down with leveled gun. My heart stopped, and I hastily signaled for the rifle of a man behind me, only to find it not loaded. Then I looked again and found the German was only a willow stump.

"On the way back, crawling cautiously through a turnip field—one must move cautiously, for these turnips crackle most alarming under foot—suddenly up went one of their star rockets, which make the neighborhood light as day for a mile around. I dropped down. To my horror, I discovered that my face was close alongside a German corpse, that had lain there since their last unsuccessful infantry attack six weeks ago. Another and another rocket went up, and it was many minutes before I could get away from that grisly object. I brought back his helmet and rifle as souvenirs.

"There is a great supply of news in the trenches, but much of it, I regret to say, is unreliable. Today, for instance, we heard of a great naval victory for the English, a great Galician victory for the Russians, and for the twentieth time, that the kaiser is sick unto death."

KAISER IS CONFIDENT

(Continued from page 1.)

entire nation stands in unexampled harmony, prepared to sacrifice its heart's blood for the sacred domestic hearth which we are defending against outrageous invasion. Much has come to pass in the old year, but the enemies are still firmly kept low. Always fresh hordes are rolling up against our army and the army of our faithful allies, but their numbers do not frighten us.

Firmest Confidence.

"Although the times may be serious and the task before us a heavy one, we look forward into the future with the firmest confidence.

"Next to God's wise guidance, I trust to the matchless bravery of the army and navy, and know myself to be at one with the entire German nation. Therefore let us face the new year unflinchingly, looking forward to new deeds and new victories for our beloved fatherland. "WILHELM."

"Germany Over All."

London, Jan. 1.—The following official communication from Berlin has been received here by wireless.

"Since the war began and up till the end of the year, we still stand firm on the old German watch, waiting what the future has in store for us.

"We are still united. No enemy can force us, in spite of rage and hypocrisy.

"In the east as well as the west may victory ever attend you, Germany over all!

"The whole world learns what we can do when we are attacked, and that German pluck reigns throughout the world.

"Main headquarters reports tonight (Thursday) that our troops fighting in Poland have made over $6,000 prisoners in the region of Lodz and Lowicz and besides have taken many guns.

"The total number of prisoners taken since Nov. 11, amounts to 136,000. Over 100 guns and 300 machine guns also have been captured."

STILL GOING IN NEW YORK

(Continued from page 1.)

bers of the diplomatic corps had been abandoned because of the war, and many other time-honored ceremonials which usually play so important a part in the Washington official New Year celebration were omitted for the same reason. In official and diplomatic circles the day was observed with the usual exchanges of greetings.

Gay In Chicago.

Chicago, Jan. 1.—Chicago's welcome to 1915 was the gayest of recent years. In the downtown hotels 20,000 persons revelled with little restraint. A character representing "hard times" who invaded the festivities at one large hall a few minutes before midnight met with rough but good-natured handling during his ejection, and the guests turned to applaud the entrance of the New Year, a picture of prosperity. The final feast of 1914 cost downtown celebrators $250,000, it was estimated. Wine flowed freely and guests decked out in souvenirs one-stepped and turkey-trotted until 3 o'clock in the morning.

Cross on One Corner.

The downtown streets were thronged with merry-makers, but 200 policemen scattered along six blocks on State street easily maintained order. At one corner, workers of the Midnight Mission gathered about a brilliantly illuminated cross and held services amid the revelry.

Several of the churches permitted dancing at their entertainments, which were patterned after the cabarets. Four municipal dance halls were filled to capacity and held their crowds until 3 a. m. in competition with dances in other parts of the city.

DRUGGIST GUILTY OF MANSLAUGHTER.

Middlebury, Vt., Jan. 1.—Dr. Don A. Bisbee, a druggist in the no-license town of Bristol, who sold liquor from the effects of which thirteen men died, was found guilty of involuntary manslaughter by a jury last night. Testimony at the trial showed that the liquor contained wood alcohol. Dr. Bisbee will be sentenced later.

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Brent Good



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New Victor Records for 1915

FIVE SHAKESPEARE SONGS

			Size.
17662	(1) Come Away, Death ("Twelfth Night") (A. Barrat) (2) Take, Oh Take Those Lips Away ("Measure for Measure") (J. Wilson) ("Songs from Shakespeare") (Harp Accompaniment) Raymond Dixon Oh Mistress Mine ("Twelfth Night") (Music by Thomas Morley) ("Songs from Shakespeare") (Harp Accompaniment) Raymond Dixon		10
17634	Who Is Sylvia? (F. Schubert) ("Two Gentlemen of Verona") (Baritone with Harp) Reinald Werrenrath It Was a Lover and His Lass ("As You Like It") (Music by Thomas Morley) ("Songs from Shakespeare") (Unaccompanied) Raymond Dixon—Harry Macdonough		10
17663	Good News (Old Negro Spiritual) (Unaccompanied) Tuskegee Institute Singers Live a-Humble (Old Negro Spiritual) (Unaccompanied) Tuskegee Institute Singers		10
17645	(1) Jack in the Pulpit (2) In the Belfry (3) Corn Soldiers (4) Naming the Trees (5) The Squirrel (6) The Windmill ("New Song Book and Music Reader") (Fullerton & Gray) (with Piano) Olive Kline (1) Riggety Jig (2) The Singing School (3) Dancing Song (4) Dancing in May (5) Mother Goose Lullaby ("New Song Book and Music Reader") (Fullerton & Gray) (with Piano) Olive Kline		10

NEW RECORDS OF THE ROBIN HOOD GEMS

35413	Gems from Robin Hood (Part 1) (H. B. Smith—Reginald de Koven) Victor Light Opera Company Chorus, "Then Hey, for the Merry Greenwood"—Solo and Chorus, "Brown October Ale"—Duet, "Come, Dream So Bright"—"Tinker's Chorus"—Solo, "Oh, Promise Me"—Chorus, "Come Away to the Woods" Gems from Robin Hood (Part 2) (H. B. Smith—Reginald de Koven) Victor Light Opera Company "Ho, Ho Then for Jollity"—"Ye Birds in Azure Winging"—"Armorer's Song"—"A Hunting We'll Go"—"Ah! I Do Love You!"—"Sweetheart, My Own Sweetheart"—"Love, Now We Never More Will Part."	12

"CHIN CHIN" AND "PAPA'S DARLING" NUMBERS

17665	The Sparkling Moselle (from "Papa's Darling") (Harry B. Smith—Ivan Caryll) Olive Kline—Harry Macdonough with Lyric Quartet Love Moon—Waltz Song (from "Chin Chin") (Anne Caldwell—Ivan Caryll) Olive Kline and Lyric Quartet	10

TWO SPLENDID GERMAN MARCHES

17656	Krupp March (Wilhelm Wacek) (Lieut. H. Santelmann, Director) United States Marine Band Grand Duke of Baden March (Teike) (Lieut. H. Santelmann, Director) United States Marine Band	10

SONG HITS OF THE MONTH

17629	Meet Me in Blossom Time (Moriarty—Shannon) Oakland—Campbell—Burr I Am Longing for the Days that Might Have Been (Jacobus—Selden—Doyle) Edna Brown—James F. Harrison	10
17653	You're Always Welcome at Our House (Wm. Tracey—Al. Harriman) George Wilton Ballard Underneath the Japanese Moon (from "Follies of 1914") (Gene Buck—W. Gus Haenschen) Irving Kaufman	10
17655	He's a Rag Picker (Irving Berlin) Peerless Quartet	10
17657	Poor Pauline (Charles McCarron-Raymond Walker) Billy Murray The Memphis Blues (W. C. Handy) Morton Harvey The Mississippi Barbecue (Dave Reed) Collins and Harlan	10
17659	Sister Susie's Sewing Shirts for Soldiers (R. P. Weston—Herman E. Darewski) Billy Murray Now I'll Raise An Army of My Own (Roger Lewis—Ernie Erdman) Billy Murray	10
17666	Back to the Carolina You Love (Grant Clarke—Jean Schwartz) Peerless Quartet Tennessee, I Hear You Calling Me (Harold A. Robe—Jeff Godfrey) American Quartet	10

THE JANUARY DANCE RECORDS

17606	Parisino One-Step (Charles E. Roat) Victor Military Band Jamais Trop (Never Too Much) One-Step (Otto Frey) Victor Military Band	10
17664	Metropolitan Hits—Medley One-Step (Accordion) Pietro Deiro Introducing, "They Start the Victrola" and "All He Does Is Follow Them Around" Corker Medley One-Step (Accordion) Pietro Deiro Introducing, "High Cost of Loving" and "When You Wore a Tulip and I Wore a Big Red Rose"	10
35419	Humpty Dumpty—Fox Trot (C. Straight—arr. W. C. O'Hare) Victor Military Band Spookville Chimes—Fox Trot (Theo. Morse) Victor Military Band	12
35422	Hits of 1915—Medley Fox Trot Victor Military Band "He's a Rag Picker"—"I Can't Stop Loving You Now"—"Along Came Ruth"—"Back to the Carolina You Love"—"Stay Down Where You Belong"—"I Want to Go Back to Michigan." My Tango Girl—Fox Trot (Louis Hirsch) Victor Military Band Introducing "Nobody Does It Like You"	12

PATRIOTIC AIRS OF GERMANY, AUSTRIA, FRANCE AND BELGIUM
(10-inch, Double-Faced, 75c each)

17668	La Marseillaise—National Air of France Sousa's Band Belgium—National Air (La Brabanconne) Victor Military Band	10
17669	Die Wacht am Rhein (Watch on the Rhine) (National Air of Germany) (Carl Wilhelm) Sousa's Band Austrian National Hymn (Gott erhalte Franz den Kaiser) (Austrian Hymn) Victor Military Band	10
17670	Die Wacht am Rhein (Watch on the Rhine) (C. Wilhelm) In German Carl Schlegel Deutschland, Deutschland, uber Alles (German National Song) (Joseph Haydn) In German Carl Schlegel	10
35387	Die Walkure—Magic Fire Scene (Wagner) Vessella's Italian Band Rienzi Overture (Wagner) Arthur Pryor's Band	12

BIBLE STORIES BY PAULINE POTTER, THE ENGLISH ENTERTAINER

35420	The Life of Our Lord (Bible Story) Pauline Potter David and His Brethren (Bible Story) Pauline Potter	12

TWO WOMAN'S SUFFRAGE NUMBERS

17658	Mr. Dooley's Address to the Suffragists Steve Porter Fall in Line (Suffrage March) (Zena S. Hawn) Victor Military Band	10

THE FIRST CELESTE RECORDS

17671	Home, Sweet Home—Transcription (Celeste Solo) Felix Arndt Scotch Songs—Transcription (Celeste Solo) Felix Arndt "Annie Laurie" and "Comin' Thro' the Rye"	10

60112	We Take Off Our Hats to You, Mr. Wilson!	Blanche Merrill
60127	I Work Eight Hours, Sleep Eight Hours, That Leaves Eight Hours for Love	Ted Snyder

A WOODMAN SONG BY HINKLE
Florence Hinkle, Soprano—Purple Label, 10-inch, 75c

60128	A Birthday	Poem by Christina Rosetti; music by R. Huntingdon Woodman

AN ATTRACTIVE NEW BALLAD BY MACFARLANE
George MacFarlane, Baritone—Purple Label, 12-inch, $1.25.

70109	The Garden By the Sea	Otway Thorpe—Francis Lloyd

Alma Gluck, Soprano—Paul Reimers, Tenor—10-inch, $2.00—In German

87181	Der Jager lang dem Weiher ging (Hunter's Song) (Folk Song)	Pax—arr. Wilhelm Berger

John McCormack, Tenor—Fritz Kreisler, Violinist—10-inch, $2.00—In English
(Pianoforte by Vincent O'Brien)

87191	Serenade—"Softly Through the Night Is Calling"	Mattellath—Schubert

Alma Gluck, Soprano—Louis Homer, Contralto—10-inch, $2.00—In English

87201	Life's Dream Is O'er (Music to "Alice Where Art Thou?")	Arranged by S. G. Pratt

Emmy Destinn, Soprano—12-inch, $3.00—In Italian

88469	Aida—O patria mia (My Native Land) (Act III)	Verdi

Ignace Jan Paderewski, Pianist—12-inch, $3.00.

88492	Le Carillon de Cythere (The Chimes of Cythera)	F. Couperin

Luisa Tetrazzini, Soprano—12-inch, $3.00—In Italian

88503	Carmen—Micaela's Air (I Am Not Faint Hearted) (Act III)	Bizet

John McCormack, Tenor—10-inch, $1.00—In English

64429	Golden Love	Mary Mark Lemon—Milton Wellings

Mischa Elman, Violinist—10-inch, $1.00.

64439	Hungarian Dance No. 7 (with Pianoforte)	Brahms—Joachim

Frances Alda, Soprano—10-inch, $1.00—In French
(with Balalaika Orchestra—Pianoforte by Frank La Forge)

64450	Solitude	Poem by J. d'Offoel to Rubinstein's "Melody in F"

Maud Powiel, Violinist—10-inch, $1.00.

64457	Barcarolle—Tales of Hoffman	Offenbach

Sophie Braslau, Contralto—10-inch, $1.00—In English
(Pianoforte by Rosario Bourdon)

64470	Thy Beaming Eyes (Op. 40, No. 3)	Poem by W. H. Gardner; music by E. A. MacDowell

Clarence Whitehill, Baritone—12-inch, $1.50—In German

74406	Parsifal—Amfortas' Gebet, "Mein Vatar!" (Amforta's Prayer, "My Father") (Act III)	Wagner

Herbert Witherspoon, Bass—12-inch, $1.50—In English

74417	One Sweetly Solemn Thought (Sacred Song)	Phoebe Carey—Paul Ambrose

Evan Williams, Tenor—12-inch, $1.50—In English

74419	The Death of Nelson	John Braham

Titta Ruffo, Baritone—10-inch, $2.00—In Italian.

87143	Thais—Aria Alessandria—Ecco la terrible citta (That Awful City I Behold) (Act I)	Massenet

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DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE BIG BROTHER AND LITTLE SISTER

First Expression of Opinion on America's Part in the War By Famous Member of British Parliament—Class of World Wonders Suddenly Increased, Says Author of "The Broken Road."

Alfred Edward Woodley Mason, aged 49, known to fame as a member of the British parliament, as a mountain climber, but finally and best to Americans as the author of some very good novels and plays, particularly "At the Villa Rose," "Open Windows," "Miranda of the Balcony," "The Witness for the Defense," here expresses for the first time in print since the war began his opinion of the role the United States has chosen to play in the great war. As he sees it, this part is a noble one, and unparalleled in history.



A. E. W. MASON.

We have grown so familiar with stupendous things that we can hardly see them in a true perspective except by a comparison. We need not go far back, however, the '70s will do very well

In those days children were instructed in the Seven Wonders of the World. It does not appear that any schoolmaster of unusual pedantry fixed the number. People were quite content with it. There were Seven Wonders of the World and no more. The falls of Niagara were one and the Pyramids were another.

In 1914 the class has to be enlarged. Parallel lines of trenches full of soldiers fighting, which stretch from the North sea through Belgium to the eastern border of France, and thence southwards to Belfort on the edge of Switzerland, that complicated box of death the modern battleship, the aeroplane, the submarine, the heroic persistence of men under a shell-fire inconceivably murderous—here are real wonders, wonders of achievement, wonders of the quality of men.

The tragedy is that they are employed in the service of destruction—all except one. It is not included in the list which I have given. For it stands by itself—a resplendent example of what a great neutral nation with a generous heart can do when the world's at war.

Six week ago one would have thought that there could be no history for neutral nations while this war went on. So wide is its field, so terrible and strange are its engines, so tremendous must the consequences of its issue be for the future of the world. But the judgment would have been wrong. Already Mr. Whitlock, the American minister in Brussels, distressed by the misery of civilian Belgium, had appealed urgently for help to his colleagues in London.

U. S. Representatives Not Timid.

The representatives of the United States at foreign courts are happily not a timid fraternity. Sure of themselves and of their race, they take responsibility as their daily bread. Dr. Page, convinced by the facts, appointed on his own initiative a committee of American citizens in London, and gave to it the stupendous work of feeding the non-combatant population of the devastated country. The American commission for relief in Belgium came into being. It called across the Atlantic for money and food, and America answered to the call. She discovered her neutrality to be not a fetter, but an opportunity.

Of the belligerents, only one could feed Belgium—Germany, which was in possession; and Germany would not. Of the neutral nations America alone had the prestige and the means. The Spanish and the Italian peoples have helped, and will help. Canada, in spite of the demands upon her, has contributed nobly. The Comite National de Secours in Brussels itself has lent what aid it could. England, which houses half a million Belgian refugees already, is contributing too.

But the great burden falls upon America, the great neutral nation. She intervenes by reason of her neutrality. Though officially she sides with none of the belligerents, she carries her knapsack like them all. And no history of this great world war can ever be written which will not add a shining laurel to the fame of the United States.

Let us be clear about the necessity for America's intervention. Belgium is an industrial, not an agricultural country. In normal times she imports two-thirds of her food supply, and pays for it with the products of the factories and mines.

Now her factories are either ruined by fire or worked for Germany under German supervision; the very roots have been grubbed up from her fields; her stores have been commandeered; her mines shut down. There is no food in Belgium for the Belgians; no means of earning it, and neither coal nor oil to cook it with; and there are some millions of Belgians, after all the refugees have been deducted, wandering helplessly about their empty land, sitting on the broken doorsteps of roofless cottages, crowded in the dark holds of canal boats, and looking out from silent houses upon the streets of cities where there is no traffic but the traffic of soldiers and no business but the business of war.

Death a Happy Destiny.

Of these 7,000,000 a few weeks ago, all were on the edge of starvation; most were starving already. Death by cold or by famine was to be their destiny, and the quicker it came the happier they must be.

Germany would not help. There must be no shadow of doubt upon that point to check the outflow of American charity. Malines, Lierre, Willebroeck, Broom, Duffel, Terhagen, St. Nicholas, Contich, Waehlen,—all appealed to the German headquarters in Antwerp for food, and all were refused. The provinces of Limburg and Luxembourg, on the German frontier, asked only for permission to buy food in Germany so that they could import it into Belgium. That, too, was refused.

Even salt, of which there is enough and to spare in Germany, was not allowed to cross the frontier if it was needed for the people of that country which, through the lips of its chancellor, Germany had confessed that it had wronged.

All that the German authorities at Antwerp could be induced to do to repair the misery they had created was this (it is almost incredible): They released two town councilors of Antwerp and allowed them to go to Rotterdam, there to plead for help from Holland, Germany's small neighbor, already straitened in its resources by its loss of trade and its generous treatment of refugees. And even then the town councillors were only released under a bond of 5,000,000 francs. "War is war," says the German captain when he sinks a little cargo ship at sea.

War Is War.

War is war, and Belgium must starve. Germany will not lift a little finger to prevent it.

In this crisis America intervened.

Oh, those mute myriads that spoke
loud to me,
The eyes that craved to see the light,
the mouths,
That sought the daily bread and
nothing more,
The hands that supplicated handi-
work,
Men that had wives, and women that
had babes,
And all these pleading just to live, not
die.

The plea was heard. The American Relief committee was established in London. Dr. Page appointed as its chairman H. C. Hoover, who had already done great work on the repatriation of the 10,000 Americans stranded in Europe at the beginning of the war; Col. Hunsiker, Capt. T. B. Lucey, Messrs. J. B. White, Edgar Rickard, Millard Shaler, to quote the names of a few of the committee, threw themselves into the work. Within a month they had co-ordinated under one organization the committees in Italy and Spain and Brussels; they had made their appeal in America; they had created the greatest food supply proposition—I must use a really American word, no other would be appropriate to this gigantic achievement—which the world has ever known.

A Dream Come True.

Bankers, merchants, ship owners, statesmen applauded the idea—and were confident that an idea it would remain. Five million dollars a month would be required to give half a soldier's rations a day into the hands of each famished Belgian. It was a dream, a fine vision, untranslatable into the bitter world of fact. American energy and kindliness rone the less translated it.

A promise was obtained from Baron von der Goltz, the German governor of Belgium, that all food imported by the committee should be exempt from requisition by the military authorities, and should remain at the disposal of the commission for the use of the Belgian population. An office was opened in Broadway under the vice chairmanship of Linden Bates, with Robert D. McCarter as honorary secretary. Thirty-eight steamers, to carry 28,000 tons of supplies, were chartered.

The co-operation of all the organizations of women in the United States was secured. Arrangements were made with two great shipping firms in London and one in New York to manage the commission's shipping without charge. And at once from England, from Canada, from the great cities and states of America, from New York to California, contributions of money and kind began to come in. Forty thousand dollars were at once collected in Chicago, hundreds of thousands in California, Kansas, Idaho, Washington, Iowa, Maine, Virginia, North Carolina, New York, Minnesota, Delaware, Oregon and Pennsylvania in the United States, while Ottawa, Halifax, Prince Edward Island and British Columbia, in Canada, set about collecting cargoes, while the American railways from ocean to ocean carry the gifts to the ports of lading free of charge.

A Stirring Tale Told.

Early in November the first relief ship, the Jan Block, reached Rotterdam from the United States and England with 2,000 tons of food. It was followed a little later by the Rockefeller Foundation ship Massapequa.

Those who like a stirring tale may well turn to the commission's narrative of the arrival of that boat, and read how 500 stevedores leaped aboard before she was made fast and broke all the records of the port by the speed of their unloading.

By Nov. 7 400,000 meals a day, soup and bread, bacon and potatoes, were being isued in Brussels alone at the price of a halfpenny a meal. Well-to-do and poor lined up alike to wait their turn. By Nov. 22 the daily number was half as much again. By Nov. 16 the burgomaster of Liege had sent, on behalf of its 600,000 citizens, a courier to Rotterdam to thank the commission for relieving them for the moment from their desperate need.

A careful sub-division of duties has now enabled the commission to reach all the provinces of the country. Let it be noted, finally, that the German authorities have given every facility for the food barges to pass along the canals, have refrained from levying any tax upon their contents, have made easy the distribution through the country districts, and that every dollar contributed in America goes in its entirety to the purchase of food.

To feed a nation—that is a stupendous task which the generosity of America has taken upon its shoulders. Surely there was never a more urgent calamity more nobly grappled with. Is not one right in declaring that no history of the great world-war of 1914 can be written which does not pay its tribute to the United States?

A. E. W. MASON.

(Copyright by The Commission for Relief in Belgium, 71 Broadway, New York.)

E. E. Bechard Lewiston has succeeded in producing a seedless apple. What looks like two folded leaves generates this apple, for the trees do not blossom.



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Trunks and Luggage
Give Satisfaction.
DULUTH TRUNK CO.,
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THE NORTHERN
MOVES, PACKS AND STORES FURNITURE.
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Both Phones 988.

$1.00 DOWN SALE



TOMORROW, SATURDAY, will close the first week of our $1 Down sale. It seems that hundreds of people have been waiting to take advantage of this Great Half-Yearly Event, because the business for the first four days has been really phenomenal.

For the benefit of those who are not familiar with this sale, we will say that this is our Semi-Annual Clearance Event, a supreme effort to dispose of all surplus stocks rather than to carry them over until next season. To accomplish our purpose we realize that not only the easiest possible terms of credit must be offered, but drastic price reductions are compelled. Therefore, we state in all sincerity that this is a money saving event for you. It's a sale that every man and woman can take advantage of and never miss the money.

Plain Facts in Black and White Regarding This Sale

Tomorrow you can select any Suit, Coat or Dress or any article in our women's wear, or any Suit or Overcoat in our men's department and all we ask you to pay is $1 down and $1 weekly, or if you prefer, we will arrange your payments monthly or bi-monthly. You get the goods at once, there is no red tape, no interest, no unpleasant features. Think of it, by simply paying $1.00 down you can have the selection from the mammoth stock of this store.

This is an opportunity you cannot afford to miss

Note the Remarkable Price Reductions Throughout Every Dept.

Men's Suits Greatly Reduced

This sale is a Men's and Young Men's Sale, too. We are featuring some very exceptional suit values that will appeal to every man of good judgment. We call special attention to our $25.00 and $20.00 values sold respectively at $17.50 and..... $14.75

(See our window display of these suits)

Two Strong Coat Specials for Men and Young Men

Warm and comfortable Chinchilla Ulsterettes, Kerseys and Novelties are specially priced for this One Dollar Down Sale.

$30.00 coat values, made up in the very newest styles, both single and double breasted, belted and plain tailored; special at only..... $22.50

Brown, Gray and Blue Chinchillas of the very highest quality that sold at $35.00 are now being sacrificed at one-third less during sale, at..... $24.50

Women's and Misses' Suits ½

LOT 1—Comprises All-wool Storm Serge, Fine Woven French Serges and Poplins; garments of guaranteed quality and workmanship; regularly sold at $22.50 and $25.00, clearance..... $14.75

LOT 2—An assortment of very fine Suits in Broadcloths, Cheviots, Gabardines and Novelties, sold at $30.00 to $32.50, clearance sale price..... $17.50

Big Reductions in Women's and Misses' Coats

LOT 1—Consists of Wool Mixtures and Novelty Plaids, Tweeds and other fabrics, sold before at $10.00 and $12.00, clearance price..... $6.98

LOT 2—Comprises many attractive models in Chinchillas, Zibelines, Astrakhans, in the Cossack and many other belted models. In this assortment we show styles suitable for middle aged women as well as for the younger women and girls; $25.00 to $30.00 values at..... $14.75

Boys' Suits and Coats at ½
$1.00 down and weekly or monthly payments to suit you.

GATELY'S
H. A. Nelson Gen. Mngr.
DULUTH - SUPERIOR - VIRGINIA - HIBBING

No Charge For Alterations
You save from $1.50 to $5.00 on this one item alone.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Woman's Realm

About 400 persons attended the New Year's eve dance and cabaret at the Kitchi Gammi club last evening. Dancing was enjoyed in the lounging room and art gallery to music by the Esther Gomberg orchestra and Charles Helmer's orchestra. At 11:15 o'clock those who had been fortunate enough to secure reservations for the midnight supper gathered at the tables, and those who were unable to secure reservations enjoyed the fun from seats along the walls of the dining rooms and in the corridors.

The ceiling of the large dining hall was lowered by smilax in which covered lights were half hidden and from which red and blue balloons were suspended at various heights. Green wreathes tied with red ribbons ornamented the wall brackets and large green and red globes carried out the holiday colors as did also the red carnations and Christmas greens. Bayberry candles that have become closely associated with the holiday season burned on the tables.

The guests added to the brightness of the scene, for all wore fancy paper caps with bright-colored streamers.

Cabaret Show.

The cabaret show was such an unqualified success that members of the club asked why cabaret features should not be introduced at the regular table d'hote dinners.

The professional entertainers were Jean Mack and Miss Ethel McDonald, who delighted all with their coon songs; Miss Bashaw, who appeared as a French maid; Arthur Pell, a blackface comedian; Cecil Forrest, banjo player; Mrs. Forrest, classic dancer; Hawaiian musicians, and Doraldo, who played the chimes and xylophone.

At midnight the lights were lowered and "Auld Lang Syne" was sung.

After the cabaret dancing was resumed and lasted until 4 o'clock this morning.

Those present were:

Messrs. and Mesdames—
Elmer N. Whyte, David Williams, Whitney Wall, H. F. Salyards, W. C. Brown, J. B. Cotton, E. L. Tuohy, W. G. Hegardt, A. C. Weiss, E. W. MacPherran, Mark Baldwin, G. Herbert Jones, Anthony Puck, J. W. Lyder, Jr., J. E. Gardner, Jr., F. A. Patrick, H. F. Williamson, J. D. Ireland, A. C. Gillette, M. H. Kelley, Heber Hartley, H. S. Newell, Charley F. Haley, R. N. Marble, E. H. Windom, Homer Collins, J. H. Harper, J. E. Granger, G. G. Hartley, Henry Turrish, J. A. Ferguson, E. R. Cooper, H. W. Brown, W. W. Crawford, F. E. Brooks, Edward Mendenhall, E. D. Peek, W. N. Ryerson, M. S. Mead, A. D. Goodman, D. C. Rood, Milie Bunnell, A. W. Hartman, L. B. Arnold, George C. Stone, Norven H. Gillespie, Murray Peyton, L. C. Harris, George W. Wells, C. H. Bagley, W. H. Rattenbury, Frank McCarthy, T. W. Wahl, George H. Crosby, A. B. Wolvin, T. F. Cole, E. P. Towne, Coryate S. Wilson, William Harrison, W. J. Olcott, W. M. Prindle, Ward Ames, Jr., Douglas Leach, A. E. Leach, O. W. Johnstone.

Misses—
Elizabeth Hoatson, Elcey Cole, Muriel Prindle, Gertrude Hegardt, Elizabeth Olcott, Dorothy Olcott, Nannie Turrish, Louise Frick, Isabel Patrick, Edith Kelley, Miss Bardon of Superior, Mary Paine, Marjorie Morrow, Dorothy Chisholm, Julia Hunter, Julia Marshall, Wadsworth, Charlotte Wilson, Lucy Barnett, Dorothy Davis, Elsa Bieberman, Esther Adams, Mary Bradshaw, Katherine Hubbell, Deary, Helen Bridgeman of Brooklyn, Maude Brennan of New York, Marie Merrill, Betty Merrill, Dorothy Dowse, Maren Mendenhall, Myra Salyards, Martha Wall, Katherine Hunter, Hildegarde Snyder, Helen Congdon, Marie d'Autremont, Caroline Marshall Johnstone,

Messrs.—
Telford Hartman, Whitney Wall, Jr., Ray Higgins, Fred Welvin, J. D. Park, Oren Brown, R. S. Patrick, Rodney Paine, Page Morris, Frank Higgins, Ely Salyards, Miron Bunnell, F. P. Sears of Boston, Warren Draper, G. H. Crosby, Jr., Nat Davis, E. C. Gridley, Gordon Hegardt, Duncan Frick, Frank Leach, G. A. Tomlinson, Frank Day, Charles B. Woodruff, Frank Tenney, Irving Moore, Robert Congdon, Cornelius Ayer Wood of Lawrence, Mass., Douglas Walker, T. F. Field, Charles Fitzgerald, J. T. Pearson, Jack O'Brien of St. Paul, Wendell Moore, Charles Kelley, Henry E. Seitz.

Mrs. T. F. Cole wore rose silk embroidered in beads and silver. Mrs. E. H. Windom was gowned in flesh colored satin and white lace. Mrs. Heber Hartley's costume was of pink tafetta trimmed with lace. Mrs. Whitney Wall wore blue embroidered in roses. Mrs. J. H. Ferguson's gown was of lavender brocaded material trimmed with lavender chiffon. Mrs. W. J. Olcott wore a toilette of white satin and net with silver embroidered bands.

Mrs. W. M. Prindle was gowned in black chiffon and white lace, a green girdle completing the costume. Mrs. Homer Collins' gown was of white satin and lace with a tunic of green silk. Mrs. J. E. Granger wore blue velvet. Mrs. E. R. Cooper's gown was of flowered satin trimmed with silver lace. Mrs. Ward Ames, Jr., wore a gold embroidered gown combined with gold tulle.

Mrs. H. W. Brown wore a costume of blue satin combined with white lace. Mrs. J. D. Ireland was gowned in white satin and net and gold embroidery. Mrs. E. L. Tuohy's costume of pink taffeta and white lace was finished with a sash of blue chiffon. Mrs. Murray Peyton wore pink taffeta combined with lace. Mrs. F. E. Brooks wore turquoise blue in empire effect, with lace bodice. Mrs. Virginia Morris Ring wore a costume of blue chiffon and silk finished with small roses.

Mrs. A. C. Gillette's gown was of blue velvet, the bodice made with cape effect. Mrs. J. H. Harper wore a gray costume, the bodice being fashioned of white lace. Mrs. M. H. Kelley was gowned in blue velvet combined with blue chiffon. Mrs. A. D. Goodman wore a costume of rose satin and chiffon. Mrs. C. H. Bagley's gown of pink chiffon over white satin was finished with a pink girdle. Mrs. George Wells wore white lace over blue satin, the bodice trimmed with silver. Mrs. T. W. Wahl's gown of white chiffon was made with a tunic edged with black velvet and monkey fur.

Miss Julia Marshall's gown was of pink satin and white net. Miss Isabel Patrick wore pink crepe de chine combined with pink taffeta. Miss Maren Mendenhall was gowned in blue taffeta made with lace bodice and underdress. Miss Nannie Turrish wore peacock blue taffeta combined with black net and a corsage bouquet of violets. Miss Vivian Turrish wore a costume of rose satin and white beaded net.

Miss Martha Wahl was gowned in Robin's egg blue silk with wide silver girdle. Miss Edith Kelley wore blue satin and white lace. Miss Gertrude Hegardt's gown was of yellow and white chiffon.

Miss Louise Frick wore blue silk with a net overdress, the tunic edged with monkey fur. Miss Helen Bridgman's costume of rose chiffon over flounces of white lace was finished with silver ornaments. Miss Maude Brennan wore white satin trimmed with fur and knots of pink satin. Miss Marjorie Morrow's gown of white chiffon and net was veiled in tulle.

Miss Elcey Cole wore white satin with a beaded overdress combined with blue chiffon. Her corsage bouquet was of orchids. Miss Bardon wore pink taffeta and white lace and a corsage bouquet of violets and roses. Miss Deary's gown was of pink satin and white lace with pearl trimming.

POPULAR MEMBER OF THE NAVAL SET



MRS. H. E. KNAUSS.

Mrs. Harrison E. Knauss, whose husband is a lieutenant in the navy, is one of the most popular young matrons in the naval set in Washington. Her husband is the commander of the Sylph, which is one of the vessels used as a yacht by public officials at Washington and she is a frequent guest on the cruises of the little vessel.

Dancing Party.

Harold Burgess and Carlyle Burgess were hosts at an informal dancing party last evening at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Burgess, of 2019 East Second street. There was auction bridge for those who did not dance. Holly, mistletoe, evergreens and Christmas bells formed the decorations. The guests were:

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Haroldson.

Misses—
Esther Coffin, Irene Walker, Ruth Hobbs, Emily Smith, Beulah Magner, Lucy Nightingale, Pearl McCormack, Lucille Bieberman, Jean Coventry, Rhea McManus, Helen Evered, Helen Harbison, Merlyn Magner, Eva Guthrie, Dorothy Segog, Esther Wessinger, Evonne Roberts,

Messrs.—
John Jenswold, Jack Hurdon, Ralph Pinneo, Lawrence Jaques, Alastair Guthrie, Kenneth Woleben, Albert McManus, William Craig, Wayne Turner, William Davis, Palmer Harbison, Wayland Sanford, E. F. Gates, Sam O'Gorman.

Entertain at Dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. James D. Ireland of 923 East Superior street entertained at a dinner of ten covers last evening in honor of Miss Marie Merrill and Francis P. Sears of Boston. Seated with the host and hostess and the guests of honor were:

Misses—
Dorothy House, Judith Hartley, Caroline Marshall.

Messrs.—
Miron Bunnell, Ned Congdon, Adam Thomson.

Hostess at Dinner.

Miss Betty Merrill of 2626 Greysolon road entertained at a dinner of six covers last evening. The table was decorated with Della Robbia wreaths and fruit. The guests were: Miss Julia Marshall, Miss Charlotte Wilson, Irving Moore, Bob Congdon and Douglas Walker.

Go to Boston.

Miss Marie Merrill and Miss Betty Merrill will leave tomorrow for Boston where Miss Merrill will visit the family of Francis P. Sears and Miss Betty Merrill will re-enter school.

Casey-Friederici.

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Casey of Patoka, Ind., announce the engagement of their daughter, Lucile, to Max Friederici of this city.

Emmett Club.

The first of a series of dancing parties planned by the Emmett club will be given Wednesday evening, Jan. 13, at Coffin's academy. The members of the committee in charge of the arrangements are A. J. Powers, Morgan J. Flaherty, W. J. Lynott, John McNicholl and W. J. McBride.

Matinee Musicale Concert.

The philanthropic committee of the Matinee Musicale has arranged a program to be given Monday evening at 8:30 o'clock at the E. R. Cobb school at Woodland. This concert will be open to the public.

The quartet of the Matinee Musicale has been rehearsing several months and will sing at this program. The members of the quartet are Mrs. Charles P. Craig, first soprano; Mrs. Mark Baldwin, second soprano; Mrs. James Walsh, first alto, and Mrs. O. J. Larson, second alto. Mrs. Floid M. Fuller will be the accompanist. Mrs. Victor Hugo will be the pianist of the evening.

Community Social.

A community social was given last evening by the Open Door Bible class of Lester Park M. E. church. At midnight there were watch services. The following program was given: Vocal solos by Mrs. Edgar G. Smith, Miss Ina Shaver, Miss Esther Villars; a piano number by Mrs. Frank Le Tourneau; talk on "Our Class," H. Bartlett; "The Need of the Hour," A. T. McPherson; "The Old Year and the New," Charles S. Palmer; "Minutes," Rev. U. S. Villars, and numbers by the women's quartet.

Personal Mention.

Miss Hope Washburn, 101 Oxford street, left today for Boston.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Emerson, 1225 East Fourth street, have as their guests for the remainder of the holidays, Mrs. H. E Emerson and Miss Jessie Kittredge of St. Paul.

* * *

Leonard Young returned yesterday from a visit to his parents in Northern Indiana.

* * *

Miss Louise Emerson of 322 West Twenty-fifth avenue west is spending the week-end in Hibbing.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. John C. Swan of 425 Tenth avenue east have as their guests for two months, Mrs. A. L. Swan and daughter, Dorothy, of Butte, Mont., and Mrs. George Swan of Basin, Mont.

* * *

Mrs. B. C. Shirley will arrive Sunday from New York for a week's visit with her sister, Mrs. Whitney Wall of 1716 East Third street.

SUFFRAGE IN 1915

By DR. ANNA HOWARD SHAW, President of National American Woman Suffrage Association.

Eastward the tide of suffrage takes its way in this New Year. In New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Massachusetts campaigns will be waged this year and as the bill has passed one legislature in each of these states by a large majority there is little doubt that it will pass the other necessary legislature and go to the voters next fall.

This year two new states have been won to suffrage, Montana with 81,741 women of voting age and Nevada with 18,140. At the beginning of this year 49½ per cent of the territory in the United States is won for equal suffrage. The suffrage cause never loses anything. There are some people who will say we lost in five states this year. But I maintain that we cannot lose what we never had and that the campaigns carried on in these states in which the bill was not passed have done more to educate the people of those states and of the whole country to the importance of equal suffrage as a political issue than ten years of work without campaigns could have done.

Especially in the South has the influence of the campaign work in the West been felt. Every southern state in now well organized and active for suffrage.

For the first time in the history of our cause, suffrage is being discussed in the lower house of congress. And whatever the outcome of this discussion it does not affect the gain made by having the subject brought out of committee and made a live issue on the floor of the House.

I feel that our field of work is now so broad as to make woman suffrage no longer a question of expediency but rather a political issue. All political parties have recognized this fact and the question is now up for consideration by all legislative bodies in non-suffrage states and by congress. Because I believe that the enfranchisement of the women of America is the greatest step the country could take toward the establishment of that democracy of which we talk—a government of the people for the people and by the people—I hope to see greater and more sweeping victories for our cause during the coming year.

MAN, AGED 97, IS CELEBRATING BIRTHDAY

Grand Forks, N. D., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—A. Barlow, aged 97, probably the oldest man residing in these parts, today is celebrating his birthday, gathering around him his entire family of children. Mr. Barlow has been a resident of Grand Forks county since 1870. He still is active in the direction of the work on his farm despite his advanced age.

ACTIVITIES AT BOYS' Y. M. C. A.

New Years Eve Fittingly Celebrated and Other Events Scheduled.

The last day of the year was fittingly celebrated at the boys' department Y. M. C. A. Members of the club had the privilege of inviting their boy friends to a morning of fun in the gymnasium, a special program was conducted in the swimming pool in the afternoon, and in the evening there was a game tournament. This was followed by a series of games in the club, then the boys went to the gymnasium for blanket tossing and volley ball. At 11:30 last evening the party went to the Dutch Kitchen for the annual watch night service, at the close of which refreshments were served. Jay Atwood of Hunter's Park had the distinction of being the first boy to join the club in 1915. He joined at 12:20 a.m.

"Play" day open house is the order and all the members of the club and their parents and friends are invited to visit the boys' building and have a good time. The orchestra will provide music and a music company has donated a victrola for the day. Fortune telling, a game tournament, shooting gallery, nigger baby gallery, athletics and refreshments will comprise the afternoon program. In the evening at 8 o'clock there will be a vaudeville entertainment. Moving pictures, mouth organ selections, camp scenes, a stunt by Harold Hein, a sketch by Russell Duncan and Harold Smithles, and music and an auction will make up the evening's entertainment. Each member of the committees is bringing something to sell at the auction; the proceeds will go toward the committee's pledge for the Camp Miller fund. The following have charge of the various lines of the program:

Erling Sodahl, orchestra; Harold Coe, mouth organ band; Edwin Pearson and Hamilton Phelps, shooting gallery, Stewart Thompson, camp scene; Russell Duncan and Charles Diers, nigger babies; and Charles Le Richeux, the auction.

On Saturday a social program will be conducted for the juniors at 9 o'clock. At 10:30 the intermediates will reorganize. Dinner will be served for the intermediates at 12:30. There will be skiing in the afternoon and games for everybody in the gymnasium at 7:30.

OBITUARY

W. A. Scripps, 76 years old, brother of the newspaper publisher and founder of the Scripps Home for the Aged at Pasadena, Cal., died Dec. 31. He had been ill a long time.

Mrs. George Peter Hoerr, a pioneer resident of Mankato, Minn., is dead, aged 83 years. She went to Mankato in 1856. When the Sioux Indian uprising occurred in 1862 she started to drive to Milwaukee with an ox team, taking her children with her, while her husband joined the guards. When she reached Shakopee she learned the troops had the situation in control, and later returned to Mankato.

After her first husband's death she continued to conduct his market, and had some thrilling experiences with thieving Indians, until they came to recognize her courage. She took a claim north of the city and with her own hands cleared a piece of ground for the planting of crops. She witnessed the hanging of the thirty-eight Indians in Mankato after the outbreak.

Four daughters and one son survive her, also sixteen grandchildren and seven great-grandchildren. She was a native of Prussia and her death was due to paralysis.

Knights of Zion Meet.

St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 1.—With delegates from almost every state in the Union in attendance, the eighteenth annual convention of the Knights of Zion was opened here today. Nathan D. Kaplan of Chicago presided at the initial session. Sunday Louis D. Brandeis of Boston will address the convention. The aim of the Zionist movement is to re-establish Palestine as the home of the Jewish race.

Chesterton Is Ill.

London, Jan. 1.—G. K. Chesterton, the journalist and author, is seriously ill.

ELKS USHER IN YEAR WITH DANCE

Club Rooms Are Beautifully Decorated; Hawaiian Quintet Entertains Members With Their Native Airs; Souvenirs Given Musicians.

Duluth Elks danced out the old year and danced in the new.

The club home at 309 West First street was tastefully decorated with holly and smilax for the occasion. A delightful dance program was played by La Brosse's orchestra for the 300 couples who attended.

The feature of the evening was the entertainment furnished by the Hawaiian quintet, part of the company presenting "The Bird of Paradise" at the Lyceum. They played and sang number after number of their appealing native airs, which were received with much applause. Having repeatedly refused to accept any purse for their services, the Duluth lodge last evening presented each member of the quintet and Manager Ben Giroux with engraved silver cigarette cases as tokens of esteem and appreciation. Manager Giroux is one of the leading members of the antlered herd, being a charter member of the Chicago lodge. Last night he seriously threatened to take away the honors of his singers by his witty anecdotes and amusing stories, each of which started the large crowd of merymakers into roars of laughter.

This afternoon the Elks are keeping open house for the traveling men working out of Duluth. The members of the lodge are taking this manner of extending to the "knights of the grip" their thanks for the good things which they do for the city. They are not assembled at any other time of the year, and they want to get them together to show them a pleasant afternoon to let them know that Duluth appreciates what they are doing for the city.

OBSERVATIONS

By PEGGY PEABODY

Women Capable of Great Deeds.

Women, according to most men, have never done anything great nor are they capable of it. Most men think thus, though they may not express themselves as strongly before public gatherings as they do among themselves, but the opinion prevails that the male is vastly superior to the female. Since the creation of Adam, men have been born to just such an opinion of themselves, as compared to the female.



Women have borne this assumption on the part of men in silence since time began (up to a comparatively recent date, when we figure it in centuries) because no other course seems available. When the way was shown them and they were given the smallest sort of an opportunity they quickly rushed in and made the most of it and broadened out until now the very possible equality of the sexes has become a question over which wise men ponder and shake their heads, not knowing where it will end. Well may they shake their heads and have a thought for their own laurels and even say "pooh" when an especial occasion demands.

Is there a man living who expects his infant son to stand up on his two legs and walk off among men twenty times his own age? Does he expect him to digest the same food that he takes into his system or to add the sums of life correctly when he is right at its threshold? No indeed. Then why expect women to achieve on a parallel with men when they are as infants in thinking and doing, compared with men who have always done.

To think and do are a man's natural inheritance. Helplessness, dependence and undeveloped mentality, that which has fallen to women. We are steadily changing this state of affairs. The rapid strides women have made in a short space of time place them not so many notches below the highest that men have made in all the years that have elapsed since God made the world and placed men and women in it.

Women must be trained and educated to meet crises without collapsing. Give them time. Give them time and opportunity to equal the deeds of men, and to surpass them, too. Only give them time and certain rights which men may claim as theirs only because they have usurped and held all rights, and the equality of the sexes will come whether men will have it or not.

Beckman's Annual Sale of FURS



Sacrificing Our Great $65,000 Stock of Fur Coats and Fur Sets

THE backward fur season has made this sale imperative. The sensational sale of wonderful bargains is our method, and your gain—Beckman's Fur Coats, Muffs, Collars and other garments—every kind of fur included—must be sold as we are overstocked. For the sake of unloading we offer the season's smartest styles in furs at

½ Price and Less

THIS IS THE GREATEST FUR SALE DULUTH HAS EVER KNOWN!

Ladies' Fur Coats

Russian Pony Coats— Value $35; sale price. $16.50
Russian Pony Coats— Value $50; sale price. $22.50
Russian Pony Coats— Value $75; sale price. $32.50
Near Seal Coats—Values $60; sale price... $27.50
Near Seal Coats—Values $80; sale price... $35.00
Near Seal Coats—Values $90; sale price... $42.50
Fur Trimmed Caracul Cloth Coats. Regular prices up to $35.00; sale price..... $9.50
Hudson Seal Coats— Value $100; sale price $47.50
Hudson Seal Coats— Value $150; sale price $62.00
Hudson Seal Coats— Value $200; sale price $82.00
Hudson Seal Coats— Value $250; sale price... $100
Hudson Seal Coats— Value $300; sale price... $125
Marmot Mink Coats— Value $75; sale price. $32.50
Marmot Mink Coats— Value $100; sale price $45.00
River Mink Coats— Value $90; sale price. $37.50
Brown Siberian Squirrel Coats— Value $130; sale price $55.00
Japanese Mink Coats— Value $250; sale price... $100
Fine Quality Caracul Fur Coats— Value $150; sale price $55.00
Broadtail Coats—Value $200; sale price..... $85.00
Persian Lamb Coats— Value $200; sale price $82.50
Persian Lamb Coats— Value $300; sale price... $135

Largest Exclusive Fur House in the Great Northwest.

Beckman's Fur Factory

16 East Superior Street

We Are Much Beholden to You

For your many favors encompassed in the twelve-month now drawing to a close. We thank you very, very sincerely and wish you every measure of happiness and prosperity for 1915.

Bagley & Company

JEWELERS AND SILVERSMITHS
(Established 1885.)
315 WEST SUPERIOR STREET.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE DULUTH HERALD

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The Herald will be glad to have its attention called to any misleading or untrue statement which may appear in its news, editorial or advertising columns.

THE SURPRISING YEARS

Nineteen Fourteen surprisingly developed a war, the greatest war in history.

What will Nineteen Fifteen develop?

We know, and can know, as little about that as we knew a year ago today that before the year had been two-thirds spent, the culture and civilization of Europe would be committing hari-kari in "the most stupid, senseless and unnecessary war" of modern times.

And yet, no mightier proof ever was furnished of the fact that in a large degree humanity controls its own future, and that what man—as individual or in the mass—wants and work for, he gets

Europe had lived for years on the crust of a volcano of its own making. The only reason there was January 1, 1914, for not expecting war in the year to come was that there had been no war in the year or years past.

A village on the side of a volcanic mountain which has had no eruption for some time past, may look forward cheerfully into a coming year, hoping that no eruption will come; yet the forces certain to cause an eruption are generating, and that village is in deadly peril from day to day.

So it was with Europe, and with Christendom. Prepared for war and preparing for war, war was as certain a year ago today as it is now. Yet the world was cheerful, on its volcano crust, a year ago today; but today it is rocked and shaken and shattered, submerged in woe and misery. For the crust has broken, and the eruption has come.

What will Nineteen Fifteen bring?

Peace, we may hope; and yet peace is not quite enough. With peace, we may hope also for the downfall and destruction of the things that have made peace impossible: the machinations of armament manufacturers; the plottings of military parties; the devices of privilege to maintain itself against the rising threat of democracy; the national hatreds deliberately fostered by those interested in perpetuating war—hatreds nourished in ignorance and prejudice; despotism, royalty, aristocracy, class, privilege in whatever form it takes.

It is too much to hope for, that one small year will bring all this about; but the war will be waste indeed if it does not mark the beginning of the end of these things, and no man who believes that the world works steadily upward in obedience to the universal law of evolution can doubt that it will.

* * *

When the shock of war went 'round the world, this country was just emerging from the after-effects of the panic of 1907, and was looking forward hopefully to better things. A period of agitation and unrest had ended in the new banking and currency law, the new tariff law and the new trust legislation, and appeared to have run its course. The pathway of honest business lay straight and clear before it.

This country felt that shock of war; and there was no country so remote from the highways of the world that it did not feel it. The South found itself with an unmarketable cotton crop; New York found itself with an unmarketable stock of securities; the Pacific coast found itself already suffering the penalties of over-booming. For awhile, conditions were dubious enough.

But the country, fundamentally sound and sounder than in many years because of the cautious pace the 1907 panic had forced upon it, quickly rallied. The war, from a business viewpoint, was discovered not to be an unmixed evil. The surplus crops were sold at war prices; the belligerent nations bought and are buying of us many things; domestic manufacturers were soon busily making things we used to buy in Europe, but could not buy there after war laid its paralyzing grasp upon European industry.

The country, and especially Duluth and the regions round about it, faces the new year with confident expectation. The world demand for food calls for every bushel that can be raised, and high prices are certain, no matter how bountiful the yield.

The summit of the year rises into the higher altitudes of optimism and good cheer; and there is no spot in the country that can look forward with more certainty to good times than Duluth.

* * *

The wise man, therefore, will shape his course accordingly.

A shrewd, hard-headed business man, manager of a great Duluth enterprise, was talking about the prospects the other day. Somebody had expressed a pessimistic idea, and this man scouted it.

"Any man," he said, "who sells this country short for more than a year is due to come a cropper."

The country is right—the rightest on earth.

Duluth is right—the rightest city on the continent.

The man who "sells the country short," or who "sells Duluth short," is a fool; and the fool and his money are soon parted.

It is a time for conservatism—all times are times for conservatism—but it is no time for stagnation.

It is no time to refuse to buy ten-dollar gold pieces for eight dollars.

And there never is a time when it is wise to pay eleven dollars for them.

If you plan to expand your business, expand it.

If you plan to build a home, build it.

If you plan to keep abreast of the current, conduct your affairs as any sensibly conservative man does at all times, progressively and with courage. Prepare to get your share of the good things coming—coming to the country, coming to the food-raising Northwest, coming to Duluth.

The keynotes of the hour, at this summit of the year, are optimism, opportunity and good cheer.

Dr. Charles Austin Beard of Columbia university says our form of government has failed. It must be the doctor tried to put something across without giving the voters a chance to pass on it.

PUT TEETH IN THE LAW.

Several years ago congress passed a law requiring newspapers to make semi-annual reports of their circulation figures to the postoffice department. Some newspapers responded immediately; others held out till the law was tested, and made reports only when they were compelled to.

And now all newspapers make these reports in April and October.

Most of them are accurate, no doubt; but manifestly, too, some of them are not accurate. If this law is to amount to anything, then, in justice to the newspapers that tell the truth in their circulation statements, and in justice to advertisers as well, it should be equipped with teeth so that it will require ALL newspapers to make truthful circulation returns.

Says the Paterson, New Jersey, Post: "Every day that the government allows to pass without fixing a severe penalty for issuing a false circulation statement, it aids and abets dishonest publishers in obtaining money under false pretenses from the advertising public. How much longer will this condition of affairs be permitted to continue?"

The majority of newspapers make truthful circulation statements these days, and therefore have nothing to fear from an amendment to this law applying heavy penalties to the few newspapers that do not make truthful circulation statements. Yet in the absence of such a provision, untruthful newspapers are profiting at the expense of truthful newspapers.

While the government is requiring circulation reports from newspapers, it should insist upon truthful reports; and it should adequately punish every newspaper which fails to make honest returns.

Immigration through the port of New York took a slump of 601,410 during 1914. And emigration from Europe through the port of Death increased very much more than that.

LESSONS FROM STATISTICS OF MUNICIPALLY OWNED LIGHTING PLANTS.

The advocates of an experiment with a fantastic plan of building a city electric lighting plant by a raid on precious gas and water funds have much to say about three-cent electric lights and the marvelous success of municipal electric plants elsewhere.

They have much to say, that is, in generalities, but very little in detail.

If the 1912 census report on electric light and power stations has come to their notice, they are sedulously avoiding any reference to it in their discussions.

This report shows some interesting facts. It shows for instance, that while the number of municipally owned stations increased from 815 to 1,362 between 1902 and 1912, the number of privately owned stations increased only from 2,850 to 3,659; that the income of the privately owned plants increased only 254.2 per cent, and that of the municipally owned stations increased 233.4 per cent; and that while the total expenses of the municipally owned stations increased 222.5 per cent and the total expenses of the privately owned stations increased 246.1 per cent, the total output of the private plants increased 375.8 per cent and the total output of the publicly owned plants increased only 174.4 per cent.

Commenting on these figures, the Railway Age Gazette says:

> In other words, with three times the percentage in increase in numbers, the municipal plants increased both their income and their output in less proportion than the commercial plants, and had an increase of 222 per cent in expenses to produce an increase of 174 per cent in output, while the commercial stations, with only a slightly greater increase in expenses, obtained over twice the increase in output.
>
> This is not the kind of efficiency that is promised by advocates of public ownership. Reduced to units of output the expense of producing electricity in municipal plants in 1912 was 3.15 cents per kilowatt-hour, while that in commercial plants was only 1.96 cents. On the other hand, the total income of municipal stations grew faster than either their expenses or their output, while the commercial plants had a gain of 254 per cent in income to pay for a 375 per cent increase in output, which enhanced their expenses by 246 per cent.
>
> This would indicate that the commercial stations had their rates reduced, BUT THAT THE MUNICIPAL STATIONS NOT ONLY WERE MORE SUCCESSFUL IN MAINTAINING THEIR RATES THAN THE COMMERCIAL STATIONS, BUT WERE MORE SUCCESSFUL IN MAKING RATES HIGH THAN IN INCREASING PRODUCTION OR CONTROLLING EXPENDITURES.

Here is what these figures show:

That while the tendency in private plants is toward lower rates, the rates of publicly owned plants are stationary.

That the cost of production per killowatt-hour is nearly twice as high in municipal plants as in commercial plants.

That the talk of three-cent electric light is absurd when the average COST of producing electric power in municipally owned plants, not to speak of the cost of distribution, is more than that figure. That there is a difference between cost of production and cost of distribution is shown by the fact that while the city of Duluth pays a cent a hundred cubic feet for pumping water, the cost of distribution is so great that the consumers pay fifteen cents for it.

It really amounts to taking your choice between saving money and diving into a needless lawsuit.

Unter Den Linden.

June 16, 1871.

I.

"Victory!" This was the first that she read;
And then, "Heart's dearest," the soldier had said,
Tracing the lines in a faltering way.
"Heart's dearest the hospital surgeons say
That I shall be out of their hands today.
'Twas an ugly wound, but the danger is past;
I am coming to you at last—at last!
Unter den Linden. Yes, we shall be there!
Come with a rose in your dark shining hair—
Not the white blossoms you once used to wear.
White roses are meet for those who are slain;
The rich wine-red for the welcome remain,
Red as our life-blood, and sweet as the air
That floated from Eden, sweet and as rare;
Greet me with a wine-red rose in your hair!
Germania triumphs! Come with a song;
And can you, dear heart, be patient and strong?
For slow is the crutch and ghastly the sling,
And gone is the hand that once wore the ring—
Your ring, the one pledge I promised to bring!
I yield them ungrudged, with life, should need be,
But hold fast my troth to country and thee."

II.

In through the Brandenburg gateway they come,
With clashing of arms and clangor of drum!
Unter den Linden! How proudly thy shade
Quivers and thrills with wild cannonade,
As wild as the battle's carnival made!
Borne on its passion, we catch up the song;
Thrilling and swelling it thunders along:
Hear it, ye nations afar o'er the sea!
"Germania triumphs! Germania, free—
Free and united through glad victory!"
Heroes of Saarbruck and Metz and Sedan
Tell how the torrent of victory ran!
Fair hands of women shall bring from afar
Hundreds of flowers for each bloody scar—
Scars that far dearer than rare jewels are.
"The Emperor comes!" For his guardsmen makes way!—
"A woman, struck faint, has fallen," ye say?
And the troops, in their jubilant grand review,
March on through the linden-grown avenue;
But she, in her death-swoon, still lieth there,
A woman stone white, yet passingly fair,
With the bloom of wine-red rose in her hair.
Ah, what did ye hear the guardsman had said?
"Only a man, in the hospital, dead!"

—Emme Huntington Nason.

A Wonderful Resemblance.

Philadelphia Telegraph: At a dinner party in Washington the other night the talk topic turned to family resemblances, when Mrs. Charles Dillon, wife of Congressman Dillon of South Dakota, was reminded of an incident along that line.

Some time ago a young man and a young girl were introduced to a talkative old woman as "Mr. Smith and his sister." Instantly the face of the elderly one beamed joyously:

"I should have known the relationship in a minute, my dear!" she confidently exclaimed, turning to the young girl. "The resemblance is nothing short of remarkable! I never saw two faces more alike—"

"But, Mrs. Brown," smilingly interrupted the young girl, "I am only Mr. Smith's sister-in-law."

"Of course, my dear; of course!" was the rejoinder of aunty. "That's what makes the resemblance all the more wonderful."

Opposing Wilson

(By Savoyard.)

Washington, Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Republicans are in an ecstasy and fully persuaded that Wilson "will go like Cleveland," as they put it. It will be recalled that Gorman and Smith and Brice, with the sympathy, and sometimes the active support of Dave Hill, defeated many of the projects of the last Democratic administration, and certain senators are named—O'Gorman, Reed, Martine and others—as ambitious to play the role so culpably enacted by Arthur P. Gorman and Jim Smith twenty years ago.

The dignity of the senate and senatorial courtesy are invoked by some small fellow in and out of that body to split the Democratic party. Republican organs have nothing but laudation for those Democratic senators who would cripple the Democratic administration. If you would realize what a great man Mr. Reed is you must hear what the Republicans say of him.

* * *

The senate of the United States, under the guardianship and tutelage of such bosses as Platt, Quay, Gorman and that layout, has long contended that the president has only a very limited appointing power, that he has no right to prefer a citizen to place under our government unless he first gets the consent of one or more senators. It is gravely contended that he must abdicate and lay at the feet of the senate a prerogative conferred on him by the Constitution of the United States. He must not ask if the applicant is capable, honest and faithful, but he must find out if Mr. Senator Boss is content with his selection, or at least tolerant of it.

Hence your machine. That is the way every political machine we ever had was made. It was food and shelter and raiment and atmosphere to Platt and Quay. Only Ulysses could bend the bow of Ulysses. Can Reed bend the bow of Quay? Can O'Gorman bend the bow of Platt? We shall see.

* * *

When the late Mr. Cleveland was president the last time two vacancies occurred on the supreme bench. The president supposed he had the right to propose jurists to the senate to supply those vacancies, but the senate said him nay, that David B. Hill, a senator, under the courtesy and by the dignity of the senate, was entitled to name the justices. Mr. Cleveland appointed two jurists, citizens of New York, to the first vacancy. Both were rejected by the senate, not that they were not capable, a credit to the bar and an ornament to the bench—not at all, but that they were not political henchmen of David B. Hill. And so Mr. Cleveland, in despair of appointing a New Yorker, went to Louisiana for a selection, and that is how that eminent jurist, Edward D. White, became a member of that illustrious tribunal, now its chief justice. As to the other vacancy, Mr. Cleveland was fortunate enough to name a man whom Mr. Hill would put up with.

President Ben Harrison had a somewhat similar experience. He was a very great lawyer, none better, and he took pride in the bench. He named one or two Republicans to a vacancy on the supreme bench to whom the Republican bosses objected. Whatever else Ben Harrison was, however much of a Christian, he was not meek enough to turn one cheek when the other was smitten, so he took the bit in his teeth and appointed a Democrat to the bench, Howell E. Jackson of Tennessee.

* * *

Pecksniff sometimes gets into the senate and walks up his eyes and prates of the senate's "responsibility." He was there last summer when the president sent in the name of Mr. Jones for the reserve bank board. "Now, don't you be a hypocrite, Pecksniff," admonished old Anthony Chuzzlewit, but Pecksniff will be a hypocrite. He can't help it, and the senate is always a Pecksniff and a hypocrite when it hides behind its "responsibility" and makes it an excuse for a rejection of a nomination for office by a president in party political accord with a majority of the body.

Suppose our minister to a foreign country appointed by the president and confirmed by the senate should disgrace himself and bring reproach on our country? Who would get the blame? The senate? Not a bit of it. The president would be taken to task, and the president alone.

* * *

It was a bad piece of politics from the "practical" standpoint, but a good piece of patriotism from every standpoint, when, 1881, the Democratic side of the senate refused to uphold Roscoe Conkling and Tom Platt in their "objection" to the appointment by President Garfield of a Mr. Robertson as collector of the port of New York. The Democrats could have defeated the president on that occasion, but they were too patriotic to do so, and it is not certain that they would not have acted as they did, even if Garfield and Blaine had not served to them the political head of William Mahone on a charger.

Now, if Roscoe Conkling could not humiliate as week a man as James A. Garfield in a controversy over patronage, how can James A. O'Gorman expect to prevail over as strong a man as Woodrow Wilson? O, he may triumph in the senate, but there is a cross-road of public opinion in this country that has power to review and pass upon such victory.

If I were senator, opposing a president of my party, I would go read what Ben Hill said of William Mahone in the extra session of the senate in 1881, and then I would resign.

Conkling and Tom Platt had the grace to do that. But O'Gorman is a Tammany man.

A Forecast.

Waterbury American: William English Walling, editor of the New Review, forces matters a little by discussing conditions that will follow the war. He says that Germany will be done for; France disabled for 50 or 100 years; Russia weakened so as to be of secondary importance for a considerable time, and England comparatively uninjured and with a fleet stronger than ever. He thinks that England will naturally presume upon its superiority and will try to dispose of the world in its own way. It will look around for an ally other than Japan and will probably pick up the United States. These two together will rule the world until the peoples of the East are hammered together by Caucasian tyranny. Then there will be another world war between the white and yellow races.

A Weak Bank.

Harper's Magazine: "Will," she said, "I am afraid my bank is in a bad way."

"How foolish, Mabel! It's one of the strongest financial institutions in the state. Whatever got the idea into your head?"

"Well, it's very strange," replied Mabel, unconvinced. "They've just returned a check of mine for $40 marked 'No funds.'"

Statesmen, Real and Near

By Fred C. Kelly.

Washington, Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Friends of Representative A. Mitchell Palmer of Pennsylvania, well known handsome member of congress, frequently twit him about the offer he received of a place in the Wilson cabinet.

The circumstances, according to the version set forth by certain of Palmer's friends, were something like this:

Woodrow Wilson talked to Palmer after the election and said: "Mitchell, I feel as if I would like to have you in my cabinet. In fact, I simply must have you in the cabinet. Now why wouldn't you make an excellent secretary of war?"

"Ah, Mr. President," Mitchell's jocular friends say he said, "but you know I am a Quaker and I could not accept the war portfolio. I should like to be in the cabinet, but not in that position. If you offer to make me secretary of war all I can do is refuse."

"That is indeed too bad," the president is supposed to have said, "for I had my heart set on having you in the cabinet. Well, we'll see what can be done."

So in due course Palmer received a formal tender of a place in the cabinet. He was offered the position of secretary of war.

* * *

It occurred to Representative Ben Johnson of Kentucky some years ago that he might be able to save a great deal of time if he could shave himself without a mirror.

So with a view to shaving himself without a mirror he set about learning his face off by heart. He memorized his face, feature by feature and collectively. It would not have been difficult for him to commit to memory the average face, but his countenance is a rough-hewn, Lincolnesque affair, not to be mastered at a glance. However, Johnson studied his face until he knew all about it. He knew approximately how far it was from a given feature to any other feature. I say unqualifiedly that after a time Ben Johnson knew his face just as well as he knew anything.

Having learned all about his face, he started in then to shave without a mirror, and his preparatory work for this had been so thorough that he had little trouble.

Shortly after he became expert in finding his way over his face without any mirror to guide him Johnson was on a speaking trip through his district in Kentucky and was obliged to stay overnight at a rude little cabin which had few modern conveniences.

As he was about to go to bed he began to think about his face. He caressed his cheek, and it was like rubbing one's hand over an old-fashioned jute church carpet. Johnson felt that he owed it to his hostess to appear at breakfast on the morrow with his beard neatly pried off.

But there was no lamp in his room. Then he remembered that he could shave without a mirror, and so what did it matter if there was not a lamp? How could a man see his face with a lamp unless he also had a mirror.

The host heard Johnson walking about and recalled that there was no light in the room. He lighted a candle and was taking it into the guest just as Johnson was in the midst of shaving the side of his neck. The flickering rays of the candle fell on the razor blade.

"Great guns, man, don't do that," shouted the host.

And when Johnson explained that he was not fixing to muss up the room, but was merely performing a trick shave, the host shook his head dubiously.

"Before I'd shave in the dark," said he, "I'd let 'em grow. I'd let 'em grow anyway. That's what whiskers are for."

* * *

Julius Kahn, member of congress from California, rarely goes to a theater. He was a character actor with Booth, McCullough, and a few more of those big ones for nine years and got enough of the theater to do him for the rest of his life.

"I can't enjoy a play," says Kahn, "for looking at the make-up and thinking what must be going on behind the back drop."

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The Teuton in the Balance

Dr. Franz Erich Junge in the Outlook: We Germans are not blind to our faults, nor do we in justice overlook the good points of other races. No people is perfect, none without virtue. We claim superiority in the mastery of matter and confess inferiority in the companionship of men. We are efficient in organized endeavor and lacking in personality and individual initiative. Our philosophy of vision, so burdensome at times, needs blending with your philosophy of common sense. Our love of honor, so valuable as a national assef, is plainly defective as a social attribute. It breeds arrogance and overbearing on the part of the leaders, indolence and servility on the part of the masses, with reliance upon the state as a characteristic common to all. Our greatest virtues, faithfulness and vigor, which make the structure of the empire so formidable to its neighbor, are our greatest faults in foreign relationships.

We lack the delicacy of taste of the French, and our methodicalness does ill compare with their geniality. Yet our thoroughness wins, and our robustness, however graceless, proves our salvation.

We have yet to learn from the Anglo-Saxon balance of deportment, guarded expression, diplomatic tact, and that gentle, delicate, yet deliberate management of men and affairs which has been so potent in building up the British empire—not only the empire of business, but also the empire of public opinion, which in these times proves so powerful. What the Germans have failed to bring about in half a century of governmental effort in Alsace-Lorraine—conciliation and amalgamation—the British have accomplished in a few years of tolerant rule in the Boer republics. No better proof of our inferiority in the art of conquest! There is certainly much good food for reflection in English methods and English manners, even in their self-assertiveness, so contagious in its forms and so amusing in its manifestations.

But what I dispute most emphatically is that British diplomacy, with its exaltation of craftiness, is a more crucial test of civilization than German vigor with its exaltation of heroism. Intrigue and falsehood may balance roughness, and mental ability may outweigh physical force. But against all the horrors which war entails stand the noble virtues which it develops: courage and renunciation, faithfulness to duty, readiness for sacrifice. Never in times of peace does suffering appeal so strongly to our sense of compassion; never is the altruistic ideal impressed more forcibly upon our minds.

Suggestions to The Lawmakers

Advice of State Press to Incoming Legislature.

Very True.

Fairmont Sentinel: Anyway, the proposals of the economy and efficiency commission are entitled to receive the most serious consideration from every member of the legislature, without the aid or consent of any of the spoilsmen or party bosses.

Let the Dunn Law Alone.

Pine River Sentinel: All this talk about either amending to death or abolishing the Dunn road law is silly. If the next legislature would discontinue the power of town boards to build roads and, instead, have township money spent under the supervision of a state engineer, two birds will have been killed with one stone—the town board would be relieved of an onerous task, and the taxpayers will come nearer to getting their money's worth, which in a large majority of cases they do not, where local politics enter into road construction. By all means let the Dunn law alone unless it be given more power.

How Hog-Tied?

Elk River Star-News: With a hog-tied legislature, where do the people come in?

You'll Be In It, Mr. Dare.

Walker Pilot: If the coming legislature is going to spend a greater portion of its time in fighting over county option, why not turn the state capitol into a tabernacle and extend a call to Billy Sunday to come and take charge of the session?

There May Be Some Chance.

Aurora News: Sportsmen through the northern part of the state are going to be much in evidence at the coming session of the state legislature. The many inconsistencies in the fish and game laws are becoming more evident every year and there will be a steady demand for intelligent revision of the existing laws. In fact, the whole state appears to have outgrown its system of government and it would seem to be time for a revision of the entire system.

Free From Party Ties.

Chaska Herald: The incoming session of the Minnesota legislature should be free to devote its time in legislating in the interest of the people. Elected as non-partisans, the members will owe no allegiance to either of the old parties and it will not be necessary for them to spend two-thirds of their time in playing politics.

Economy First.

Madison Independent Press: It does not matter so much who is speaker of the house, the question is will the legislature do anything to stop this everlasting upward trend of state expenses and consequent taxation? Of course, it is a small amount upon each, but pennies make dollars and the man who saves the pennies is the man who saves the dollars.

The Usual Thing.

Winona Leader: The Minnesota legislature has been elected as non-partisan and there is every reason to believe that it will organize on a strictly non-partisan Republican basis.

Just a Moment

Daily Strength and Cheer.

Compiled by John G. Quintus, the Sunshine Man.

A Pharisee once temptingly asked Jesus, "Which is the great commandment?" and He replied, "Thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy mind." That makes love the sum and substance of our religious faith and practice, the "whole heart" being required in our service to Christ. He is for us all the time, and that with all His love and power. Shall we not be for Him whole-heartedly? Many persons seem to think that the whole duty of man towards Christ is to be active in doing things. Works without love will not count, just as faith without works is dead, only more so. Let the whole heart, all our affection, be given in a life of service to God.

In case we keep this law of love, which includes every other part of the Decalogue and acknowledge God in all our ways, length of days shall characterize our life, and peace of mind and heart shall be added. Indeed, unusual social and temporal goods is included in the findings of such a life. Wisdom of this nature offers not only length of days, but also true riches and honor. Those who find the wisdom of life as revealed in the third chapter of Proverbs strike a pleasant, peaceful path, even the path of the just, that shineth more and more unto the perfect day.—Watchword.

Dayton, Ohio.

Rule, Britannia.

When Britain first, at heaven's command,
Arose from out the azure main,
This was the charter of the land,
And guardian angels sung the strain:
Rule, Britannia, rule the waves,
Britons never will be slaves.

The nations not so blest as thee
Must, in their turns, to tyrants fall,
Whilst thou shalt flourish, great and free,
The dread and envy of them all.

Still more majestic shalt thou rise,
More dreadful from each foreign stroke;
As the loud blast that tears the skies
Serves but to root thy native oak.

Thee haughty tyrants ne'er shall tame;
All their attempts to bend thee down
Will but arouse thy generous flame,
But work their woes, and thy renown.

To thee belongs the rural reign;
Thy cities shall with commerce shine;
All thine shall be the subject main,
And every shore it circles, thine.

The Muses, still with Freedom found,
Shall to thy happy coast repair;
Blest Isle! with matchless beauty crowned,
And manly hearts to guard the fair.
Rule, Britannia, rules the waves,
Britons never will be slaves.

—James Thomson (1700-1748).

Just the Boy He Wanted.

Pearson's Weekly: The aim of golfers is, of course, to go round the course with as few strokes as possible, and the man with the least strokes wins the game. A player realized this once and decided to engage a caddie who would help him.

"Caddie," he said to the boy who came up to him, "can you count?"

"Yessir," said the boy.

"Can you add up?"

"Yessir."

"Well, what's five and seven and four?"

"Twelve, sir."

"Come along," said the golfer, "you'll do." And he engaged the boy on the spot.

Twenty Years Ago

From The Herald of this date, 1895.

***At last night's meeting of the city council, the Duluth Gas and Water company presented its acceptance of the resolution of the council passed on Dec. 19, accepting the company's proposition to sell its water and gas plants to the city.

***J. C. Clark and Miss Margaret Balmer were married yesterday at the residence of H. C. Kendall.

***Miss Grace E. Davis and Austin C. Randall will be married on Jan. 3 at the residence of the bride's parents.

***A social club to be known as the Assembly, with a membership limited to thirty, was organized last night with the following officers: J. C. Geggie, president; D. R. McLennon, vice president; F. F. Leach, secretary and treasurer.

***C. A. Cairns has been appointed assistant general passenger agent of the Northwestern lines, to succeed W. B. Niskern, promoted.

***The following whist teams went to Superior this morning to try conclusions with Superior teams: Cullum and Powel, Moer and Marble, Ingalls and Tinkham, Baldrick and Beaton, Howard and Phillips, Foley and Pardee, Crossett and Parsons, Hilton and Beaton. The following chess players went across the bay: Emory, Waugh, Geist, Dodge, C. Murphy, Griffin.

***Prof. L. B. Snapp, a prominent Illinois educator, is in Duluth with his family, with the intention of locating here.

***Charles Meinhardt is back from school at Ann Arbor to spend the holidays.

***H. M. Myers denies the report that he is a candidate for city treasurer.

***W. S. Horr and wife have gone to Wellington, Ohio.

***H. A. Jackson has returned from a visit to Toronto.

*** Miss Eva Hardy, teacher of music and drawing in the public schools at Lake City, Minn., is visiting relatives in Duluth and is the guest of Mrs. J. J. Costello.

***Mrs. W. H. Kelly of the Tremont hotel, accompanied by her sister, Mrs. J. H. McMillan, has returned home after a three months' visit at Marquette.

***Mrs. Joseph D. Sattler left yesterday for a month's visit with her parents at Grand Forks, N. D.

Miraculous Escapes on the Battlefield.

New York Press: There is a story told of an old veteran of the First Napoleon who lived until 1865 in the French village of Savary and who had a wooden leg, a wooden arm, a glass eye, a silver palate, a complete set of false teeth and a silver plate on the top of his head, and yet died peaceably in his bed. Compared with such men the proverbial nine-lived cat is nowhere. As one reads the stories of great wars of the past the manner in which famous generals have played touch-and-go with death is little short of miraculous.

The wonderful escapes of Napoleon and Wellington were proverbial. Though bullets grazed them and riddled their clothes, and both had horses shot under them, yet both passed through a life of battle and danger with two or three slight wounds apiece.

Marshal Ney, the bravest of the brave, was continuously fighting for twenty-eight years, yet he escaped with only a few slight wounds to meet a traitor's doom at the hands of the Bourbon king. He headed countless charges, had five horses shot under him in a single battle, eagerly courted death when leading the Old Guard at Waterloo, and yet was never seriously wounded.

Few cases are more remarkable, however, than that of Gen. Skenzynchi, who got thirty bullets through his cloak during the battle of Ostrolenka, in the Polish insurrection in 1831; or Sir D. Lacy Evans, whose ear was perforated by a bullet during the Carlist war of 1837. Garibaldi, too, had many narrow shaves, but none closer than when resting one day at Volturno. While drinking from a pail of water a splinter from a richochet shell grazed his thigh and killed some people near.

AMUSEMENTS.

LYCEUM | ALL WEEK

Matinees New Year's Day and Saturday.

Return of Last Season's Favorite,

"The Bird of Paradise"

Same Big Cast as Last Year.

Nights and New Year's Matinee, 25c to $1.50; Wednesday and Saturday Matinee, 50c to $1.00.

Next week, commencing Sunday—Return of Baldwin Players in "The Traveling Salesman."

ALWAYS A GOOD SHOW NEW GRAND NOON UNTIL 11 P. M.

MATTIE CHOATE and COMPANY

—In—

"OUTCLASSED."

A Comedy Playlet in Two Scenes.

Smith & Pullman—Ernie Forrest—Layine-Cimeron Trio. In "Imagination"—Hearst-Selig News—Concert Orchestra—Photoplays De Luxe.

Mats. 10c—Any Seat—Nites 10c, 20c

REX 10 CENTS —and— 25 CENTS.

TODAY AND SATURDAY.

"The Conspiracy."

A Clever Comedy-Drama With Original Stars. Kenneth E. Runkel, Organist. Fine Musical Program Today.

IN A CLASS BY ITSELF.

Both Phones 2416.

Orpheum THEATER

—TODAY—

CHARLIE AHEARN COMEDY CO.
CHARLIE GRAPEWIN & CO.
STAN STANLEY TRIO
MERRILL & OTTO
RIESNER AND GORES
"JAUNTS AND JOURNEYS"

Matinees—10c and 20c.
Nights—10c, 20c, 30c; a few at 50c.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE OPEN COURT

(Readers of The Herald are invited to make free use of this column to express their ideas about the topics of general interest, but discussions of sectarian religious differences are barred. Letters must not exceed 300 words—the shorter the better. They must be written on one side of the paper only, and they must be accompanied in every case by the name and address of the writer (though these need not be published). A signed letter is always more effective, however.)

AS ONE WORKINGMAN SEES IT.

To the Editor of The Herald:

As a migratory worker being present at the farce held in the city hall at "this a. m." by the city council of this city, I wish you would publish the following: In regards to the charity which this city, like all others has to contend with, it is only graft. No doubt as conditions are at present with millions of idle men, all over the country they are forced to depend upon charity. This should be done away with. They talked about cheap labor to break rock, dig sewers and who gets the profits? The worker? "No." Someone suggests paying $1.50 a day. How can a man with wife and family live on that under the present high cost of living? I could only exist and I only have myself to support. I was out to the camps and could not get a job unless I had a ticket from some employment shark. We have to buy our jobs. Sounds funny, don't it, $1 or more for office fee, $1 for doctor whom we never see, transportation, overcharge for commodities we have to buy, and as wages are now what have we for our labor? Nothing. I understand that this is one of the richest counties in the country. Then why not give us four hours work a day at 25 cents an hour. We could manage to exist until conditions change. Two gangs a day. I think that we all could get by. Then some people wonder why there are so many idle cheap laborers.

Respectfully yours for change.

GEORGE WILSON.

Duluth, Dec. 31.

CITIZENSHIP.

To the Editor of The Herald:

Would you be good enough to answer the following question in the Open Court columns of your valuable paper:

Does the child of a man not an American citizen become a citizen if born and raised in the United States, and can he vote without taking out first and second papers?

Your answer will be greatly appreciated by yours sincerely.

THOMAS BIRCH.

Ironwood, Mich., Dec. 29.

Yes.—The Editor.

TAKES EXCEPTION.

To the Editor of The Herald:

"The school system in this country was designed to produce certain specific products, chiefly, college matriculates who are to be doctors, lawyers or preachers," says the editor in the Saturday Herald.

Mr. Editor, where did you get that? Every child 10 years old should know better. Excuse me, but here are my unlimited objections. You are wrong now if you were never wrong before, and you are on a dangerous ground. Stop and think, you are molding knowledge with a wooden trowel. My historical knowledge is limited, but the few hours I have spent behind the stove at night after a day of hard knocks, "reading up," put me in position to say that the public school was designed to protect the working people against the master class of which the doctors, lawyers and preachers are the tools. You get that?

It was the unanimous opinion of all honest men that very few without the knowledge of reading, writing and arithmetic had intellectual power enough to organize for self-protection against the political and industrial king, oppressor, exploiter, or robber, as we may see fit to call them.

The schools were not designed nor should they be converted into a professional college or workshop to learn a trade and specialize certain intellect, but to teach all children to use their brains, to teach them observation, comprehend and compare, to learn them to read so they later on can read and learn to know when a doctor, lawyer and preacher is a faker. It was not designed to teach salesmen to sell goods to a buyer that he didn't want, but to protect the public against the unscrupulous, unchristian, immoral, treacherous and the most nefarious occupation in life, the commercial trader.

The school has not done this yet. We hope it will, but we also know it will not if left in the hands of the tools of the industrial kings, the doctors, lawyers and preachers.

The schools, from the lowest to the highest, are a dismal failure because they have not taught us how to live in the land of plenty, free from starvation, but that is no reason why these schools should be converted into a soup kitchen or a box factory for the purpose of keeping the worker in industrial slavery.

"It is too late to help our unhappy clerk that the school should have turned into an architect," says The Herald. Ninety per cent of the children leave school in the eighth grade at the age of about 14 years.

Did you, Mr. Editor, know what you were fitted for at that age? If so, you are an exception. I have a boy old enough to vote, he stood best at the school from the beginning, he stood best at the business university, he was worth a hundred dollars per month to his employer at the age of 18, he is now taking instruction at the university extension course and yet, he does not know what he should specialize on in order to become "happy" as you put it.

The schools are not what they should be, we are not making readers. The language is disagreeably poor. Useful history is neglected. Too much fiction is read. The twenty-minute system is worse than no system at all, as no studies should have less than one hour's time. The cooking school is to teach the housewife to starve to death on $200 a month income. The manual training is to unfit the boys for the task that is ahead of them, rather than to fit them to it. If we are going to have a change in the school system other than this hinted at, I will submit this change for the higher schools. A man studying for law shall work five years on the railroads as section-hand, oiler, fireman and freight handler before admitted to the bar.

A minister must work five years for John D., part in the oil field and part in the Colorado mines.

A doctor must work five years, part in the cotton field, part in the sweat shop and part in the Chicago stock yards before he can hang out his shingle.

In addition to this I want to quote Col. Parker, once superintendent of the schools of Chicago: "Tear down all the colleges (not the buildings), tear down all the universities, tear down the normal and high schools, make them a common public school open from 9 o'clock in the morning till 10 at night, free to every man, woman or child that asks for many instructions concerning life."

To quit going to school at the eighth grade is no schooling at all, to quote the poet, Pope:

"A little learning is a dangerous thing,
Drink deep or taste not of the perion spring,
Shallow draughts intoxicate the brain,
While drinking largely sobers us again."

Yours respectfully,

A STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF HARD KNOCKS.

Duluth, Dec. 30.

SOME BUILDING COSTS.

To the Editor of The Herald:

If you will answer the following questions it will be very much appreciated:

1. What was the cost of the St. Louis county courthouse, not including the cost of the ground it is built on?
2. Did the Alworth building or the Hotel Holland cost $1,000,000, not including the ground they are built on?
3. What was the cost of the state capitol building?
4. Was the prize fighter commonly called Young Griffo a colored man?

Yours truly, HARRY LOWE.

Duluth, Dec. 30.

1. $956,355.40.
2. No.
3. $1,500,000.
4. No.—The Editor.

BELGIUM IN 1870.

To the Editor of The Herald:

Would you publish through the Open Court answer to the following? Did Germany during the war of 1870, with France, cross Belgium? If not where did she enter France?

Yours truly, L. R.

Buhl, Minn., Dec. 30.

Germany did not invade Belgium in that war, but entered France by way of Alsace and Lorraine. Bismarck announced that he would observe the neutrality of Belgium, and he did so.—The Editor.

POEMS ASKED FOR.

The Herald acknowledges with thanks receipt of copies of the following poems:

"The Milwaukee Fire," from Mrs. Charles D. House of Two Harbors.

"The Auld Curler's Prayer," from G. W. Meldrum of Cromwell, Minn.

The Auld Curler's Prayer.

I'm but a puir auld doited carle,
Wi' siller nane to spare.
The auld broon coat is patched an' thin,
The shoon are bursten sair.
There's nane ower muckle coal an' wood,
The shelf is unco bare;
Bit I'm aye prayin' for the days
When the frost is i' the air.

The wife misca's me tae the folk,
The bairnies say I'm daft,
Bit there's nae curlin'
When the weather's warm an' saft.
Of a' the soons that God has gi'en,
There's nane sae sweet tae me
As when the bonny channel-stane
Gangs roarin' tae the tee.

Wi' withered airm, an' crookit back,
That ance was streight an' strang,
An' tremblin' limbs, an' blighted een,
I canna bide for lang.
Bit set my feet upo' the ice,
My han' upo' the stane,
An' pairted youth an' I shall meet
For ane short 'oor again.

Then gie me bit anither day,
Anither 'oor tae stan'
Ance mair a blythesome callant,
Wi' the besom in my han';
An' when the pairtin' shot is played,
I'll lay me doon an' dee,
An' through the narrow port my soul
Shall rest upo' the tee.

Who Knows This One?

To the Editor of The Herald:

I would like to find out through your Open Court column, if any of your readers can furnish the old poem which begins like this:

"May every year but draw more near,
The time when strife shall cease,
And truth and love all hearts shall move
To live in joy and peace;
Now sorrow reigns and earth complains,
For folly still her power maintains.
But the day shall yet appear,
When the might with the right with the truth shall be,
But come what there may, to stand in the way,
That day the world shall see."

That is all I recollect and I forget the title, as I learned it fifty years ago in England. Yours respectfully,

Duluth, Dec. 30. WM. TOWNER.

Newhall House Fire.

'Twas the gray of early morning when the dreadful cry of fire
Rang out upon the cold and piercing air,
Just that little word alone is all it would require
To spread dismay and panic everywhere
Milwaukee was excited as it never was before,
On learning that the fire bells all around
Were ringing to eternity a hundred souls or more,
And the Newhall house was burning to the ground.
The firemen worked like demons and did all within their power
To save a life or try to soothe a pain,
It made the strongest heart sick, for in less than half an hour
All was hushed and further efforts were in vain.
When the dreadful alarm was sounded through the oft condemned hotel,
They rushed in mad confusion every way;
The smoke was suffocating and blinding them as well,
The fire king could not be held at bay;
At every window men and women wildly would beseech
For help, in tones of anguish and despair.
What must have been their feelings where the ladders could not reach,
And they felt death's grasp around them everywhere.
Up in the highest window stood a servant girl alone;
The crowd beneath, all gazed with bated breath,
They turned away their faces, there was many a stifled groan,
When she jumped to meet perhaps as hard a death.
In one place you could see a man whose wife stood by his side,
They say this man was a millionaire,
To save them from their dreadful fate they left no means untried,
Gold or treasure had no value there.
A boy stood in a window and his mother was below,
She saw him, and the danger drawing near,
With upraised hands, to pray for him, she knelt down in the snow,
And the stoutest men could not restrain a tear.
She madly rushed towards the fire and wildly tore her hair,
Take me, oh, God, but spare my pride, my joy,
She saw the flames surround him and then in dark despair,
Said: God have mercy on my only boy.
They tell us now that this hotel has been on fire before,
And not considered safe for several years,
And still the men that owned it let it run on as before,
And they are not to blame, it now appears.
Incendiarism this time has been the cause they say.
But who the fiend was they cannot tell.
So the people in Milwaukee will not rest by night or day,
Till the matter is investigated well;
Still this will be no benefit to those who've passed away.
In this Milwaukee's greatest funeral pyre,
And peace be to their ashes is the best that we can say,
For the victims to this great and dreadful fire.

HEALTH TALKS

By William Brady, M.D.



The Fate of the Tonsils

THE past four days we have listened to the expert testimony on both sides of the question, "Shall the Suspected Tonsils Be Removed for the Good of the Damaged Joints?" We have heard good arguments on both sides from the best authorities in America. Here we are summing up the case with the same impartiality we should expect were our own good tonsils under indictment.

If an individual has repeated attacks of tonsilitis, and then develops some secondary condition like endocarditis (or valvular trouble) or joint inflammation or St. Vitus' dance without apparent cause outside of the diseased tonsils, then he will make no mistake in having those tonsils completely removed—not cut off.

If a child has simply enlarged tonsils, but not any particular disturbance of general health, it is doubtful whether the fresh air treatment is not the only necessary remedy.

If anyone possesses a pair of useless and possibly harmful tonsils and feels undecided whether the "rheumatism" or other systemic trouble is really caused by infection from the tonsils, a doctor can obtain material from the tonsils, have it incubated in the bacteriological laboratory, and so determine whether streptococci or other predatory germs are ensconced in the tonsils and sending out foraging expeditions to damage the joints.

Clipping the tonsils may be all that simple enlarged tonsils require in young children, if they require surgery at all. But to clip a diseased tonsil with the hope of eradicating the focus of infection, in the treatment of joint trouble, would be equivalent to breaking off a tooth instead of extracting it to relieve an alveolar abscess ("ulcerated tooth").

Dr. Brady will answer all questions pertaining to Health. If your question is of general interest it will be answered through these columns; if not it will be answered personally if stamped, addressed envelope is enclosed. Dr. Brady will not prescribe for individual cases or make diagnoses. Address all letters to Dr. William Brady, care of The Herald.

Questions and Answers.

E. S. asks: Is brick and limberger cheese a wholesome diet? Have been told it would cure dyspepsia. From the odor would think it contained harmful germs.

REPLY.

The brick part of the diet is a new idea to me. The limberger is wholesome enough as cheese goes. It does contain moulds, not harmful germs. Harmful germs are always odorless. A little limberger should go a long way in the diet, and we doubt whether it would help to cure dyspepsia.

* * *

Mr. L. B. W. writes: Can an elderly lady afflicted with hay fever and asthma give the disease to baby she cares for or to other members of the family?

REPLY.

No.

* * *

F. W. M. writes: Will a plaster draw pus from the lung through the skin?

REPLY.

No. Some plasters will produce an eruption or pustules on a healthy skin.

* * *

H. S. Inquires: Is acne caused by a condition of the stomach or liver? I have had it for some time. Please advise what I should do. I am very constipated. Have had the acne four years, and am 18 years old.

REPLY.

No, it is not caused by stomach or liver troubles. Eat more vegetables and fruits. Drink much milk. Avoid nothing that tastes good. Warm (not hot) bath every night. Hot soap and water scrubbing of face every third night, followed by application of a bit of 2 per cent ammoniated mercury ointment about each irritated spot. Deep breathing exercises as detailed in this column Sept. 23.

JULIUS ROSENWALD INDICTED IN CHICAGO

Admits Failing to File Property Schedule; Denounces Tax Law.

Chicago, Jan. 1.—Julius Rosenwald, multi-millionaire president of Sears, Roebuck & Co., was indicted yesterday by a special grand jury investigating tax frauds, for failure to file a schedule of his personal property, which is valued at approximately $25,000,000, in the opinion of the grand jurors. Mr. Rosenwald admitted the charge, which he said was not criminal, and in a statement criticizing the tax laws of the state said he acted on the advice of his attorney.

Indictments were returned against three other wealthy men who are accused of filing false and fraudulent schedules.

"The Illinois tax law is the worst in the world, I believe," Mr. Rosenwald asserted in a statement after the indictment had been returned. "The law is confiscatory. It would deprive every wealthy man of his fortune. It is unfair, illogical and irrational. Every business man knows its strict enforcement would wreck business concerns from one end of the state to the other. It is one of the laws which cannot be enforced, because they are ill considered and destructive."

An indictment against Jacob and John Hadesman, wholesale grocers, alleges their personal property is worth $30,000, but they scheduled only $200 worth.

Herman Voss, manager of the Continental Clothing company, was indicted for filing schedules said to be fraudulent.

Mr. Rosenwald is charged with a misdemeanor, punishable by a maximum fine of $200. The others face fines not to exceed $5,000 or imprisonment.

You'll Do Better at Kelly's

Stop! Read This Notice

An important event which is of burning interest to you is going to take place here on Monday morning, January the fourth. Keep this date in mind and don't buy a piece of furniture before this time. You'll regret it, if you do.

Clearance Sale

A clearance of Furniture, Rugs, Draperies and everything needed to furnish a home will be placed on sale at prices that will surprise you. You may think you have bought furniture cheap in the past, but wait and get our prices. This store will be headquarters for the keen shoppers.

Monday Morning, January Fourth

It will pay you to look around before you buy. Visit the other stores, note the values offered, compare them with ours and you'll buy at Kelly's.

F. S. KELLY FURNITURE CO.
417-419 WEST SUPERIOR ST.

Demonstration

of the

NEW DANCE RECORDS

FOR JANUARY

Saturday, Jan. 2,
4 to 5 p. m.

—by—

MISS NEWSTRAND

—and—

MR. FRED LAVELLE

Smith & Allen
Steinway Pianos CO Pianola Pianos
Talking Machines
309 and 311 West First Street

If you are interested in either the dances or records or both, you are most welcome.

Donaldson's

JANUARY SALES OF HOUSEKEEPING LINENS

Sheets, Pillow Cases by the yard and Ready Made

The New White Wash Goods

MUSLIN UNDERWEAR

CORSETS & THEIR ACCESSORIES

Commencing Monday, January 4th 1915

MERRY BUT DECOROUS

Nobody Felt Compelled to Dance on Tables New Years Eve.

Duluth Celebrated Event in Less Strenuous Way Than Usual.

Giving bon voyage to the departing year and hilarious hail and salutation to the new member of the Time family, was less strenuous than usual last night and this morning, from all reports of the goings on and the comings and goings in the leading cafes.

From careful checking up on data furnished, it appears that no one climbed the tables and performed terpsichorean stunts thereon, and that but one individual attempted to execute some fancy steps upon the place where people in more placid moods eat.

This person was early discouraged and argued with and ultimately refrained from giving expression to his exuberance in flighty hornpipe or an Irish reel.

There was a big gathering at the Holland as late—or early—as four bells this morning. If some telephone rings were not answered, know the reason why. The crowd was out of the Spalding at 3 o'clock, and the St. Louis was "dark" when the clock was striking the hour of two.

Tango at Spalding.

It might be said that the new year literally tangoed itself into life. The big lobby of the Spalding was cleared of tables and rugs and chairs and the throng turned loose. Around the big lobby tangoed the revelers, and the whole scene had a carnival effect, as the men danced, wearing high black paper hats and the heads of the women were adorned with the bright-hued paper hats of weird and fantastic shapes.

At the Holland the grill was turned into a gay carnival of Terpsichore, and the muse who romps with those who are gay smiled coyly as the merriment grew in zest.

It is estimated that nearly 300 persons spent the evening, or part of the evening or the morning at the Spalding. The St. Louis management claims that 275 people were seated in the Rose Garden room, and that something like 100 persons were turned away. The "S. R. O." sign was out early.

All of the tables were reserved at the Holland, according to the management. It is estimated that during the course of the evening more than 300 were in the cafe and grill-converted dance hall.

When the chimes and whistles announced the birth of an infant in the large and impressive midst of the vast gathering of Time's huge family, the lights of all the cafes were suddenly extinguished and a fanfare of noise rose on the stilled air and vied with the volume of sound that rang throughout the city.

A big electric sign at the Spalding, over the big fireplace in the spacious lobby blazoned forth a greeting to the new year and those present, as the lights went out and the whistles shreaked shrilly forth the arrival of Time's cuddling child.

Society Represented.

Society was well represented at the various cafes. The Spalding and the Rose Garden cafe of the St. Louis drew some of the best known of Duluth's citizens and their wives.

It was a gala night, but one somewhat less strenuous than some of the previous New Years eve celebrations. From the first returns, it is judged that the bars were closed at the Hicken appointed hour, though wine was flowing freely at an hour considerably later than 11 o'clock.

High black paper hats for the men and hats of pretty design for the women, and horns hidden in poppies and other flowers, were given away at the Spalding. The Holland management distributed caps and carnival apparel, while the St. Louis gave to the women silver picture frames and hats and noise-making devices of all kinds.

GRAND

ALWAYS A GOOD SHOW. Noon Until 11 P. M.

TODAY	NEW YEAR'S	TONITE
10c Any Seat	VAUDEVILLE FEAST	10c & 20c

MATTIE CHOATE & COMPANY

In a Classy Comedy Brimful of Laughs, "OUTCLASSED"

ERNIE FORREST — Banjo and Xylophone

SMITH AND PULLMAN — Singers and Dancers Par Excellence.

LAVINE-CIMERON TRIO — Comedy Acrobatic Novelty "IMAGINATION"

HEARST-SELIG NEWS PHOTOPLAYS DE LUXE CONCERT ORCHESTRA

ENROLLMENT DAY

Saturday is enrollment day at the Duluth Business University for the new year opening of the college, Monday, Jan. 4., day and night school. College office and rooms will be open for visitors and prospective students from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. Location, 118-120 Fourth avenue west, Christie building. Both phones: Zenith, Grand 719; Duluth, Melrose, 4140.

W. C. M'CARTER, Proprietor.

PERSONALS

P. J. Nelson of Sauk Center is registered at the McKay.

J. J. McFadden and wife of Ely are registered at the Spalding.

O. F. Brandt of Ashland is registered at the McKay.

G. W. Cochran of Bemidji is registered among the arrivals at the McKay.

George Wilson of Litchfield is registered at the Lenox.

H. B. McLean of Holyoke is at the Lenox.

Harry Thorp of Minneapolis is at the St. Louis.

W. H. Constance of Marquette is at the St. Louis.

S. A. Barnes of Milwaukee is making his home at the St. Louis for the day.

George Carey of St. Paul is registered at the Holland.

D. A. McCune of Milwaukee is registered at the Holland.

CITY BRIEFS

M. I. Stewart Company.
Loose leaf, transfer binders, sheets. Phone 114.

Clan Stewart Installation.
Next Wednesday the officers elected by Clan Stewart for the year just begun will be installed by Past Royal Chief Simon Clark. The regular monthly dance will be given a week from next Wednesday.

The Big $24.50 Choice
Of the house sale starts at the Friedman shop tomorrow. 329 West Superior street.

Services at Bethesda.
At Bethesda Norwegian Lutheran church, at Sixth avenue east and Fifth street, Rev. Theodore Austad, the pastor, will conduct services this evening at 7:15.

Admits Trespass Charge.
Peter Claerhout was arrested yesterday by Special Wahlstrom of the Northern Pacific on a charge of trespass when he was found picking coal from the right of way in the West end. In police court this morning he entered a plea of guilty and his case was referred to Probation Officer Frank Hicks.

Held on Disorderly Charge.
Because he became angered at his brother, Esi Krupinski began throwing dishes through the windows of his brother's home near Lake avenue and Third street. A policeman was called and he was arrested on a charge of disorderly conduct. He pleaded not guilty when arraigned in police court this morning and his trial was set for 2 o'clock Monday afternoon.

Stole Lumber for Wood.
Jacob Kyllonen was arraigned in police court this morning on a charge of stealing several pieces of lumber from the Duluth Corrugating & Roofing company. According to the police he took it for fuel to be used in his home at 211 South First avenue east. He pleaded guilty but sentence was deferred pending an investigation of the circumstances by Frank Hicks, probation officer.

GERMAN STATEMENT

Berlin, Jan. 1, 3:44 p. m.—The following official communication was given out today at army headquarters:

"In the western theater of war nothing of importance has happened near Nieuport. The idea of retaking the hamlet of St. Georges, which has been completely demolished by the enemy's artillery fire, was abandoned in view of the high level of the water there.

"East of Bethune, to the south of the canal, we captured an English trench.

"In the Argonne our attacks made further progress. Another 400 prisoners, six machine guns, four mine throwers and numerous other arms and quantities of ammunition fell into our hands. A French camp northwest of St. Mihiel was set on fire by our artillery. Attacks at Flirey and west of Sennheim, which were repeated yesterday were repulsed.

"In the eastern theater: The situation on the East Prussian frontier and in Poland remains unchanged. A heavy mist is preventing all operations."

AMUSEMENTS

TONIGHT'S ATTRACTIONS.

LYCEUM—"The Bird of Paradise."
ORPHEUM—Vaudeville and motion pictures.
NEW GRAND—Vaudeville and motion pictures.
REX—Motion pictures.

Amusement Notes.

Sunday afternoon will mark the return of the Baldwin Players to the Lyceum.

The last performance of "The Bird of Paradise" will be given Saturday afternoon, and Sunday the Baldwins will move in, to remain at the theater for an indefinite stay, which will be broken by but a few road attractions during the winter months.

The opening bill will be "The Traveling Salesman."

* * *

It is claimed that Richard Walton Tully is an authority on life in "The Paradise of the Pacific." In making the story of "The Bird of Paradise" into play form Mr. Tully has not lost the "atmosphere" which so many authors do, and he has been ably assisted by Oliver Morosco, under whose management "The Bird of Paradise" is produced. The islands are shown in all their wealth of beauty and even musicians, singers and dancers are used. The story, an absorbing one, faithfully portrays life in the tropics. "The Bird of Paradise," with Miss Lenore Ulrich as Luana, is at the Lyceum.

* * *

Hugh Herbert in "The Sons of Abraham" will be the feature of the next week's program at the Orpheum, starting with Sunday's matinee. Mr. Herbert will be remembered as appearing at the Orpheum several seasons ago in "The Sons of Solomon," another Hebrew character playlet that was an unusual feature on the Orpheum circuit. The new sketch gives Mr. Herbert excellent opportunity for one of his character studies of a Jew of the elder generation and the clashing of business methods, old and new.

Other features of the bill will be Harry Hines and George Fox, the boys from "Songland," in songs and sayings; William Eggliirette and his posing horse and dogs; Alexander and Scott, "From Virginia," and Ernie and Ernie, in "Three Feet of Comedy."

* * *

Large audiences greeted the bill at the New Grand theater at the opening performances yesterday, and both vaudeville and photoplays were accorded a warm welcome. The vaudeville has good variety and the pictures are high class. The railroad stories, "The Hazards of Helen," are growing more interesting from week to week, and another picture, "Any Woman's Choice," featuring the noted athlete-actor, Francis X. Bushman and Miss Beverly Bayne, is excellent and has an unusual ending, the conclusion being left to the audience's imagination.

The vaudeville show was opened with an act of song and dance by Smith and Pullman, a girl and a young man. Dancing is the strongest part of their act. Mattie Choate and company appear to advantage in a playlet entitled "Outclassed," which gets a big hand. In this playlet a new kind of stage door johnny is introduced, a man having some sense and more than ordinary moral fiber. There is a pretty story running through the sketch, and the leading role is well portrayed by Miss Choate.

Ernie Forrest offered a number of selections ranging from ragtime to grand opera, on the xylophone, all of which were cordially received. The La Vine Cimeron Trio appeared in a gymnastic and acrobatic act, "Imagination." The scene is laid in a physical culture school, and the patrons of the school and the instructor provide amusement.

The present bill will continue for the remainder of the week and Sunday.

AT THE SUNBEAM

Proclaimed by the leaders in every civic movement in America as one of the greatest weapons ever devised to wipe the white slave traffic out of existence the six-part dramatization entitled "Smashing the Vice Trust" closes a three-day engagement at the Sunbeam theater today. While there have been numerous motion pictures manufactured for the purpose of showing up the true facts in this great movement, there has never been any that have had such universal endorsements from the leading people in America such as this film has enjoyed. Mrs. O. H. P. Belmont, president of the National Political Equality league and thus one of the most foremost advocates of women suffrage in the country, has the following to say of this film:

"A friend of mine, a hospital matron of large experience, invited her fourteen assistants to attend the play. The result was that upon their return home she found them all, Catholics and Protestants, on bended knees offering prayers of thanksgiving that they had been saved from the awful fate of the girls in the picture and resolving to protect themselves from possible dangers."

MARQUETTE MEMORIAL FOR VICTIM OF WAR.

Marquette, Mich., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Memorial services for a victim of the great European war will be held here at John's church next Monday morning at 9 o'clock when mass will be said for the repose of the soul of Gilles Jodocy, brother of Rev. Father Jodocy of this city, who died of wounds received in the defense of Liege. Mr. Jodocy was a regular soldier of the Belgian army. Father Jodocy had not heard from him since prior to the outbreak of the war, and has feared for several months that he had been killed in service.

Relatives in Belgium were notified through one of the doctors at the hospital on Nov. 27, more than three months' later of Jodocy's death. As the mail service is paralyzed as a result of the war Father Jodocy's sisters had to walk into Germany a considerable distance to mail a letter to him.

DEPUTY SHERIFFS HONOR THEIR CHIEF

Duluth and range deputy sheriffs yesterday afternoon presented their chief, Sheriff John R. Meining, with a New Year's present in the form of a handsome cellarette cabinet as a token of their esteem.

The presentation was made by John H. La Vaque on behalf of the attaches of the Duluth and range offices. Mr. La Vaque said among other things he expressed the well wishes of all of the deputies. The sheriff was complimented on his re-election.

The sheriff expressed his appreciation in a few well chosen remarks.

TAX COMMISSION IS HALTED BY COURT

Fargo District Judge Says North Dakota Law Is Unconstitutional.

Fargo, N. D., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—The state tax commission has no arbitrary authority in designating amounts at which property in North Dakota must be assessed, according to a decision of Judge Pollock of the local district court, who declared that phase of the state tax commission law of 1911 unconstitutional, and denied the writ of mandamus asked for by the commission against County Auditor Leech of Fargo.

The tax commission recently mandamused the auditor to compel him to place certain valuations on public utilities properties in Fargo, claiming the commission had the final word as to the amount of the assessed valuation and that there was no appeal from or review of its acts. The county auditor declined to make the change demanded and adhered to the valuation as made by the local assessor and equalized by both the county and state boards of equalization.

The court declares that the plenary power claimed by the tax commission is in direct violation of three articles of the state Constitution, which provides for the form of assessments and the procedure in making them, and uniformity in making assessments, and that the action attempted deprives owners of property without due process of law.

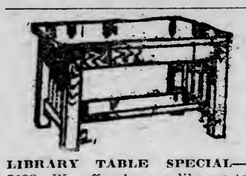
No other feature of the tax commission law except this was considered in the decision. The commission will undoubtedly appeal.

D. H., 1-1-15.

Our Big Mid-Winter Sale Is On



Ladies' Dressing Tables — Exactly like picture; mahogany finish, triple mirrors, top measures 21x38 inches; regular value $36.50 — Mid-Winter Sale Price— $22.85



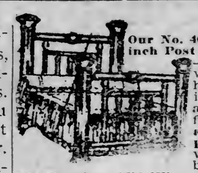
LIBRARY TABLE SPECIAL—No. 2108—We offer here a library table of unusual value; 44x26 inch; fumed oak; good solid table; regularly $27.50 — Mid-Winter Sale Price..... $19.85

Don't actually purchase a single piece of Furniture, Rugs, Stoves or Lamps until you examine our stock and prices. We would rather show you after you have looked at what the other fellow has to offer. Big discounts in every department.



Our No. 1720 High-Class Dining Table, exactly like picture; solid oak, quarter-sawed, 48-inch top—a most beautiful table; regular value $29.50—. Mid-Winter Sale Price— $19.85

We have a great many other styles from $9.85 up, in all finishes.



Our No. 4052 Full, 2-inch Post Brass Beds—with 4-in. vase, with heavy 1½-in. top rods and 1½-in. fillers; exactly like picture; a very strong bed; regular $20.00 value—Mid-Winter Sale Price, only..... $19.85

We have cheaper beds like this, $16.85, and better ones.

Our $34.00 Hemco Adjustable Chair; exactly like picture; covered in best genuine brown goat leather—Mid-Winter Sale Price— $21.85



No One Undersells Us on Reliable Home Furnishings.

R. R. Forward & Co.

122 AND 124 E. SUPERIOR STREET

ORPHEUM AND GRAND THEATERS GIVE NEW YEAR FEATURES

Special features at the Orpheum and New Grand theaters ushered in the New Year. At the Orpheum a special midnight show was given from 10:30 to 12:30 o'clock and at the New Grand Manager Phelps gave a banquet on the stage to the players and theater staff and a few invited guests.

Manager Garber of the Orpheum was well pleased this morning with the results of the midnight show at that theater. All seats were sold out for the performance before it began, and the audience was bubbling over with New Year's enthusiasm. The whole show was repeated at this performance and many New Year jokes were introduced in an impromptu manner.

"Although this is the first time the Orpheum in Duluth has given a midnight show to usher in the new year, it has been the custom for a long time in many of the larger cities," said Mr. Garber. "Judging from the results last night, I should say that the late show was the most enjoyed of any given yesterday, and it offered an excellent place of amusement for those who did not care to go to the cafes.

"Street cars were waiting to care for the crowds when the show closed and all were enabled to get home at a sensonable hour for New Year's morning. It is a custom which I think the Orpheum will be glad to make permanent in Duluth."

The players and theater staff at the New Grand had a jolly good time at Manager Phelp's banquet, which took place right after the last show and continued until the new year was ushered in. An excellent luncheon was followed by dancing on the stage.

Mr. Phelps is of the opinion that the theaters should provide such entertainments for the performers on New Year's, as they get through work late and are often unable to find a place at a cafe.

SUPERIOR

Brakeman Killed.

George Ziemaun, aged 48, died at St. Mary's hospital late yesterday afternoon as a result of being crushed between two box cars which he was trying to couple at the St. Paul & Western coal dock, early in the afternoon. He lived only a short time after being taken to the hospital. Ziemaun was a brakeman in the employ of the Omaha road. The body will be taken tomorrow night to Bloomer, Wis., for burial.

Fired Revolver at Midnight.

John Erickson ushered the New Year in by firing several revolver shots in the air at midnight. He was arrested by Patrolman Huber while carying on the celebration. Incidentally Erickson was "tabbed" as the first arrest of the new year. He will be given a hearing on a charge of discharging firearms within the city limits tomorrow morning.

New Office Building.

A new office building, two stories high, will be built at the corner of Sixth street and Tower avenue, this winter. The building will have a frontage of twenty-five feet and be eighty feet deep. It will cost $10,000. Plans are being prepared for the building by E. S. Radcliffe. M. Berger of Cloquet is the owner of the property, for whom the building will be erected.

To Build Labor Temple.

At a meeting of committees representing the labor unions of Superior to be held Wednesday evening, articles of incorporation for the purpose of raising money with which to build a union labor temple in Superior will be drawn. It is proposed to incorporate for $30,000. The proposed temple will cost that amount. The committee is selecting a desirable site for the temple, which will be centrally located.

No Democrat Wants Job.

Luverne, Minn., Jan. 1.—Mark Swedberg, who has been postmaster of Luverne sixteen years, will be reappointed for another term of four years, according to advices from Washington. He is a Republican. No Democrat was found to put in an application for the office.

GERMANS SEEM HALTED

(Continued from page 1.)

many when she found herself engaged in warfare against a multiplicity of enemies. Hence the postponement of the allied offensive on a grand scale until such time as the allies are able to put more men in the field.

Meanwhile each side is continually feeling the strength of its opposing lines. Gen. Joffre, the French commander-in-chief, is for the moment exerting his greatest pressure on the extremities of the long front extending from the channel to Alsace.

Austrian Statement.

Vienna, Jan. 1, via Amsterdam and London, 12:40 p. m.—An official announcement on the progress of the war, given out in the Austrian capital today, refers to events of yesterday and is as follows:

"In Bukowina and the Carpathians the Russians developed great activity. Our troops are holding their positions on the Suczawa river, in the Upper Csermosz territory, also further west of the ridges of the Carpathians, in the valley of the Nagyag, where yesterday, near Ockoermezoe, an attack of the enemy was repulsed with heavy losses to him, in the Upper Latoroza district, and north of the Uszok pass. To the west of this pass all other passages over the Carpathians are occupied by our troops.

"In the district of Gorlive and to the northeast of Zakliczyu determined Russian attacks were repulsed everywhere.

"On the Nida everything is quiet. Further to the north the attacks of our allies are progressing.

"In the Balkan war everything is quiet. To the east of Trebinga our artillery compelled the Montenegrins to retreat."

Disaster for Germans."

London, Jan. 1.—"The fighting about Bolimow (in Russian Poland, eleven miles east of Lowicz) has ended disastrously for the Germans," the Petrograd correspondent of the Morning Post said. He states also that the Russians have now got the Germans and Austrian armies in western Galicia practically split into three parts."

French Statement.

Paris, Jan. 1, 2:48 p. m.—The French war office this afternoon gave an official statement as follows:

"From the sea to Reims there was yesterday hardly anything more than artillery engagements. The enemy bombarded without result the village of St. Georges and the head of the bridge position organized by the Belgians at a point south of Dixmude.

"Spirited cannonading resulted advantageously for us between Labusseo and Carency; between Albert and Roye; in the region of Verneetil, and in the neighborhood of Blanc Sablon which is near Craonne. At this last mentioned point we also demolished certain German earthworks.

"In the region of Perthes and of Beausejour we have held the gains made by us on Dec. 30. During all the day of Dec. 31 the activity of the opposing artillery forces was interrupted.

"In the Argonne the enemy attacked violently almost the entire front in the forest of La Grurie. At certain points he advanced for a distance of fifty yards, but counter-attacks were at once delivered.

"In the region of Verdun there have been violent artillery engagements.

"Between the Meuse and the Moselle to the northwest of Flirey the Germans delivered during the night of Dec. 30-31 and in the morning of the 31st no less than six violent counter-attacks for the purpose of retaking the trenches captured by us on Dec. 30. Each of these attacks was brilliantly repulsed.

"Our aviators have bombarded at night the railroad stations at Metz and Arnaville.

"We continue to make progress foot by foot in Steinbach. Here the artillery of the enemy showed great activity during the morning of Dec. 31 but in the afternoon of this day our batteries won a distinctive advantage."

MOTHERS, FATHERS AND GUARDIANS OF BOYS



YOUR CHANCE COMES NOW!

Tremendous price reductions to reduce stocks quickly. The most sensational prices ever quoted on boys' wear.

Boy's Winter Caps — A line that sold for 50c, during this sale at..... 25c

Children's Rah Rah Winter Hats — Regularly 50c, at... 35c

Children's Rah Rah Winter Hats — Regularly $1.00, at.. 75c

Boys' All-wool Sweater Coats — Regular price $1.50, at..... 95c

Boys' All-wool Sweater Coats — Regularly $2.00 for.... $1.25

50 Boys' Knee Pant Suits — Dark colors; large sizes, 15, 16 and 17; former values $2.50 to $4.00, at..... $1.00

100 BOYS' KNEE PANT SUITS—

Mixed colors, all-wool plain coats at Half Price. Sizes 12 to 18 years

$3.00 SUITS DURING THIS SALE.....$1.50
$3.50 SUITS DURING THIS SALE.....$1.75
$4.00 SUITS DURING THIS SALE.....$2.00
$5.00 SUITS DURING THIS SALE.....$2.50
$6.00 SUITS DURING THIS SALE.....$3.00
$7.00 SUITS DURING THIS SALE.....$3.50
$7.50 SUITS DURING THIS SALE.....$3.75
$8.00 SUITS DURING THIS SALE.....$4.00

25% OFF on all CHILDREN'S BLOUSES AND RUSSIAN SUITS; sizes 2½ to 7 years.

25% OFF on all BOYS' CHINCHILLA OVERCOATS; sizes 3 to 12.

25% OFF on all BOYS' NORFOLK SUITS, mixed colors; sizes 8 to 18 years, with one or two pairs pants.

BOYS' MACKINAWS—

$4.00 MACKINAWS AT.....$3.00
$5.00 MACKINAWS AT.....$3.75
$6.00 MACKINAWS AT.....$4.50

A. B. KENNEY—JOHN ANKER—A. SAUER—GEO. YOUNG

KENNEY-ANKER CO.,

409 and 411 West Superior Street.

We Wish You All a Happy and Prosperous New Year

WM. C. SARGENT
102 Providence Bldg.



Watch for the Flash

A Joyous and Prosperous NEW YEAR

TO THOSE We Know and Those Who Know Us: Just rounded out a splendid business year, many thanks to you for your part in it. Watch what the new year has in store for you—two of the greatest money-saving events ever held—our January White Sales and January Clearance Sales. Watch the papers for big ads to follow.

"WHERE VALUES REIGN SUPREME"

STACK & CO.

21 and 23 WEST SUPERIOR STREET.

Semi-Annual
Clearance Sale
In Full Blast

Suits, Coats, Gowns, Dresses, Furs, Waists, Millinery, Etc.

At 1/4 off, 1/3 off, 1/2 off and Less

A Big Selection of Odd Garments grouped at three prices:

Choice $7.50 Choice $9.75 Choice $14.75

Suits, Coats and Dresses worth up to $37.50.

Miller-Albenberg Co
105 and 107 West Superior Street

ANOTHER BILL FOR GOVERNMENT WIRES.

Washington, Jan. 1.—Another government telegraph and telephone bill was introduced yesterday by Representative Lewis of Maryland. It proposes to vest with the postmaster general a "monopoly of the function and means of electrical communication within the United States and Alaska," but would exempt telephonic lines known as farmer lines from the proposed law. Mr. Lewis does not expect action at this session of congress.

The bill proposes to have the government take over the property of telephone companies, and have the postmaster general on July 1, 1916, take charge of all long-distance telephone lines.

D. H., 1-1-15.



The Columbia
Wishes a
Happy New Year
To Everybody in Duluth and Superior

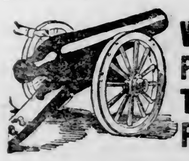
1911 can sneak out with few regrets from any one.

1915 we hail as the opening of a great era of prosperity, predicted by all the wise men of the United States.

The warm weather and the world-wide war doubleued and double-crossed us.

We are up against it, and to dispose of our top-heavy stocks, will start early next week a Great BIG Sale, one with such unusual money-saving opportunities for the people that it is bound to be the most talked-about and stirring sale in years.

Almost everything in the store will be sacrificed for a period of TEN DAYS, beginning Monday of next week, if we can get ready.



Watch For The Flash

It will pay you well.

The Columbia Clothing Co
Duluth and Superior.

LIGHTS ON TREE PUT OUT

Giant Spruce on Courthouse Square Will Be Missed.

Whistles sounded and bells tooted, but none of them more effectively marked the close of the old year and the welcoming of the new than did the turning out of the lights of the municipal Christmas tree on the courthouse square.

The old year will be missed but no more than will the giant spruce which has worked its way into the hearts of Duluthians. With its myriads of multi-colored lights and its star gleaming forth the message of good will, it has become an institution, the renewal of which will be looked forward to by every resident of the city who has had the pleasure of seeing it.

The lights were extinguished promptly at the stroke of midnight, which said good-by to 1914 and welcomed 1915. Other lights in the city were darkened at the same time, only to be renewed the next instant, but those of the Christmas tree did not blaze forth again. They were out to rest with the old year but with the promise that they will be renewed with greater glory upon the arrival of another Christmas season. For the municipal Christmas celebration was a success beyond the hopes of its sponsors and all Duluth is unanimous in the declaration that no other holiday season shall pass without its municipal Yuletide jollification, with a forest giant, brilliantly illuminated, as the chief source of attraction.

NORTHWESTERN "U" PROFESSOR KILLED.

Chicago, Jan. 1.—Gaston Pieyre, professor of romance languages at Northwestern university, who went to France two years ago to take his master's degree, has been probably fatally injured while fighting in the French army, according to word received by Prof. E. P. Baillot, a friend. When the war broke out, Prof. Pieyre dropped his studies and entered the army with the rank of a lieutenant.

FURS! FURS!



Our Stocks of Fur Coats, Sets and Pieces at Special Reductions in Price

The factory is the place to buy furs. We purchase the finest skins direct from the trappers. We make them into the very latest styles.

No jobber's or retailer's profit enters into the transaction—this alone means a large saving to you.

Get our prices before buying elsewhere.

Furs repaired and remodeled at after-season prices.

Duluth Fur Co.
22 WEST SUPERIOR ST.
Quarters formerly occupied by Zenith Fur Company.
Melrose 5525; Grand 335-A.

SECOND PORT IN NATION

Maj. Peek, in Report, Is Enthusiastic About Commerce Here.

Only New York Leads It—Effect on Freight Rates.

In his annual report on the improvements made in the Duluth district, Maj. E. D. Peek, United States engineer in charge, writes rather enthusiastically about the Duluth-Superior harbor. During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1914, much improvement work was done, and the major says in the report that under the improvement project at present being worked on the funds on hand are believed to be sufficient to provide for all work contemplated prior to June 30, 1916.

Among other things that the major says in his report is that the vessel tonnage of this harbor is exceeded by that of only one other harbor in the United States, that being New York. He also says that the vessel freight of this harbor during 1913 was 58.8 per cent of the amount that passed through the Sault locks that year. Among other things he says are the following:

"The lake commerce of this port, Duluth-Superior, during the last season of navigation (1913) amounted to 46,875,416 short tons, valued at $352,595,577, and from the beginning of improvements by the government in 1867 to 1913, inclusive, the vessel freight entering and departing has amounted to 454,216,051 short tons, valued at $4,558,911,733.

"The average rate on freight passing through St. Mary's falls canals in 1913 was 0.68 (two-thirds) mill per mile per ton, and the average haul was 820 miles, as shown by the official records. If the same freight had been carried by rail, the rate would probably have been as much as 3 mills per ton-mile, making a difference of 2.32 mills per ton-mile.

"Assuming this difference to apply to freight for Duluth-Superior harbor and that the average haul is 820 miles, the saving in cost of transportation by water would be $1.90 per ton, and for the 46,875,416 tons received and shipped at this harbor in 1913, the saving in cost amounts to about $89,063,290 for that one year.

"The amount expended on the existing project to the close of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1914, exclusive of outstanding liabilities, was $5,869,819.25, of which about $692,763.68 was expended for maintenance. The total amount expended on all projects to the end of the fiscal year 1914 was $7,418,002.25, of which about $692,763.68 was expended for maintenance."

DULUTH'S PROSPERITY REFLECTED IN GROWTH OF BANK CLEARINGS

(Continued from page 1.)

west territory served by its wholesale and manufacturing establishments is in line for putting behind it the most satisfactory twelve months' business record in its history.

The primary basis for that belief is that there are hereabouts centered with Duluth as their distributing point, the three primary essentials of natural wealth, farm products, forest products and iron ore, all of which are certain to be in big export demand next fall. This leads business men to conclude that Duluth will be one of the best trade centers of the country during 1915. As a prominent wholesaler put it yesterday, he would rather take his chances upon doing business in Duluth this year than any other place he could select on the continent.

It is thought to be beyond dispute that provided the next agricultural season is anywhere near normal, the farmers of the Northwest should harvest record crops in view of the enormously increased acreage prepared for seeding next spring. Europe promises to take all the foodstuffs this country can spare and foreign buyers will be compelled to pay high prices for them, too, in view of the prospective heavy shortage in nearly all quarters, even were the war to be brought to a termination tomorrow. That will mean the disbursement of many millions of dollars in this territory, and substantial toll takings by the various interests associated in handling the crops from the railroads to the grain dealers and elevator men at the terminals here.

Good Outlook for Railroads.

The recent decision of the interstate commerce commission, granting increased freight rates to the Eastern railroads, and the logical conclusion that the Western lines will be accorded similar treatment promises to have an important bearing upon the situation. Better inquiry from the railroads for rails and equipment is already being met with and the placing of liberal orders by some of the leading systems is predicted during the present month. Then will come increased operations of plants at the industrial centers, bringing with it a good call for raw materials and the mining of heavier tonnages of iron ore at its fountain head in the Duluth district.

$300,000,000 Export Orders.

With the placing of orders for war materials and supplies by the European belligerents, estimated to have reached an aggregate of over $300,000,000 so far, the effect has been to revivify in the several links in the chain of commerce and industry. Consequently business is now said to be normal in some industries, while almost a boom is promised in others in the near future.

The trade barometer, experts say, is gradually rising in the East, and it promises to hit Duluth with force in the near future in an added demand for lumber and timber required in several directions.

A general retrospect of the past year shows that Duluth did not fare so badly, taking into account the almost universal stoppages in all lines of industry that occurred in August. Since then with the adjustment of exchange and financial arrangements, there has come a gradual speeding up of operations in most directions so that the ratio of employment in industrial pursuits here is estimated to be larger than at Eastern points.

Bankers' Views Cheerful.

Duluth bankers are cheerful in their views regarding the outlook for the coming year. Satisfaction is expressed that the disarrangement in the whole financial fabric that intervened after the outbreak of the European war should have been so satisfactorily adjusted, that the banking situation is now back upon a normal basis.

It is agreed that the new Federal reserve banking system is working out well. As a banker remarked recently, the system will serve as a bulwark against the recurrence of panics in that it provides against the possibility of any really solvent bank being forced to the wall.

Said J. W. Lyder, cashier of the Northern National bank: "Underlying trade and financial conditions are sound. There is no question but that Duluth will get her full share in any revival of business throughout the country. We seem to be well fortified now, so that there is no cause for anxiety in any quarter. Everything moves so rapidly in European affairs nowadays that it is hard to make any predictions regarding the future. A sudden change for the better might come about at any time."

David Williams, vice president of the First National bank, said: "The outlook for business in Duluth during 1915 is good. Trade in this city at least promises to be normal."

"Trade prospects for the next twelve months are better all around," said R. M. Sellwood, president of the City National bank. "Farmers in the Northwest are likely to get every available acre of land under cultivation next spring to take advantage of the prospective high prices for grain. With the steel trade also gradually picking up, a heavier iron ore output than last year upon our ranges seems to be guaranteed."

Isaac Moore, vice president of the American Exchange National bank, said: "Duluth will be right up in the front in any quickening up in trade that may materialize in 1915. We have the natural resources behind us in the way of ore, forest products and grain that count heavily. In so far as anyone can tell now, a large volume of domestic and export business will be put through in this country during the next twelve months.

Business Men Optimistic.

F. E. Church, sales manager of the Northern Shoe company, expressed himself as sanguine regarding the business outlook for next year. He considers that the trade situation in the Northwest is generally healthy and that merchants are in position to avail themselves of any expansion when it comes. Given normal weather, he feels that there is reason to look for activity during the final six months of the year in view of the large acreage likely to go under crop in the Northwest.

"I think that prospects are especially promising for this section of the country," said A. H. Comstock, vice president of the Marshall-Wells Hardware company. "Some important questions have been settled of late that should tend to improve business conditions. For one thing our new Federal Reserve banking system is in operation, and it appears to be working out satisfactorily. Then the granting of increased freight rates to the Eastern railroads, would appear to foreshadow similar treatment for the Western lines. This means that the roads should be placed in shape to go ahead with improvements and extensions that have been held up for a long time. The intimation from President Wilson that business will be let alone, and relieved of further anxiety that might have been engendered through more legislation imposing restrictions, came as a relief in all quarters. Taking domestic requirements and export business into account, one would think that 1915 should prove a profitable year for American manufacturers."

Said C. E. De Witt, president of the De Witt-Seitz company: "There is better promise for business activity at Duluth next year than at probably any other point in the United States. The outlook is made better for us on account of our proximity to the agricultural and iron districts. Farmers will certainly be able to sell all the grain and other foodstuffs they can raise next fall at good prices. Our ranges may be depended upon to make a better showing in their mineral outputs."

"The steel trade has got over the rough spots, and I think we are safe in counting upon more activity on the part of ore producers, next year," said E. L. Maney, district manager of the Shenango Furnace company. "Experts in the trade appear to agree that the corner has been turned, and all the companies are preparing for larger outputs of products next season. This means that more men will be employed upon the iron ranges making the outlook consequently better for the various towns in this district. Only those immediately interested know the difficulty experienced by iron and steel manufacturers during the past season in holding their forces together owing to the slackness in the demand for all products. It is a relief to see that numbers of men have been given re-employment at the plants during the last few weeks."

Duluth Industries Thriving.

The Hugo Manufacturing company is one of the newer Duluth industries that thrived during the past year. It now affords employment to between fifty and sixty men, and it is expected that number will be augmented through the taking on of a night force in the near future.

To provide for further expansion in the company's operations it is proposed to erect a new factory building in the Western section of the city during the coming summer. The plans for the structure have already been prepared. The remarkable development of this industry since it started business only about fifteen months ago, is attested in the fact that the articles specialized in are now being shipped over the length and breadth of the United States. Its output of boiler stands during the past year was approximately 50,000, and by the end of present year, its management counts upon selling two-fifths of all the boiler stands handled in this country. The Hawks ventilating gas radiator manufactured has found a good market. Eight car lots were shipped to San Francisco recently and a number of them have been installed in the Panama exposition buildings there. Shipments have also been made to Canada and the Hawaiian islands, and last week an inquiry from England came to hand. The claim made for this radiator is that it ventilates the room thoroughly, and that used as an auxiliary heater during the fall and spring months in this section, its use will result in cutting fuel bills in two.

"We are planning a progressive campaign for the future," said R. T. Hugo, president of the company. "We have sufficient orders booked ahead now to keep our plant running day and night for the next four months. We are about to make a new departure in putting five salesmen and factory demonstrators on the road to sell our products from coast to coast, in Canada and the Hawaiian islands."

The Western Rug company has made rapid progress since removing to its new factory in West Duluth last spring. Its rugs are finding a ready market in the East. Over forty hands are now being employed, and it is expected the number will be increased materially within the next few months. This enterprise is a boon to the farmers in the West in that it affords them a market for their flax straw that in the past has been a waste material to be gotten rid of by burning in the fields.

A Duluth industry that has benefited through the war is the Patrick knitting mill in the West end. Through the booking of an export order for army socks it is now running full force. The closing of a large foreign order for mackinaws is expected within the next few days. It will lead to the employment of about 200 hands in that department of the company's factory.

Results attained by the Minnesota Radiator company since it started operations are said to have exceeded the most sanguine expectations of the local capitalists interested in it. A large force of skilled labor is being employed.

While nothing definite has been given out, it is expected construction will be resumed at the Minnesota Steel company's plant during the spring months, and that the work will thereafter be pushed to completion. Numbers of men who had been associated with work in construction at the plant were recently requested to occupy the houses built for them at Morgan Park, and others have been advised to hold themselves in readiness to report for duty in the spring.

"BE PROSPEROUS" IS REDFIELD'S MESSAGE

Secretary of Commerce Sends Message to Business Men.

Has Facts and Figures to Back His Optimism.



SECRETARY REDFIELD.

Washington, Jan. 1.—Heartened by months of close study of the business outlook of the nation, Secretary Redfield of the commerce department wrote a New Year's greeting to the merchants and manufacturers of the country, bidding them in characteristic language to reach out for the prosperity he sees within their grasp.

There is no warrant, Mr. Redfield declares, for gloom and despair. The ill effects of the European war on American enterprise are passing, and new vistas for commercial ventures are opening with each new day. His message follows:

"If you want prosperity, do your own share to bring it and do it now. Get that addition to your shop going; it will cost you less today than six months hence. Is trade a bit dull in the works? Get those improvements begun. Prices are low and likely to rise. You've been thinking of that contract work; better start it yourself before things get the start of you.

Think of Belgium and Poland.

"This country slows down a bit now and then, but it never stops growing, and it always moves up and not down. We don't know what it means in most of the United States to have real general distress. Think of Belgium and Poland, oh man with a grouch, and slink into your hole and pull it in after you. Then think of your sins and your blessings and come out with your courage in working order.

"There are lots of good American examples of pluck. You remember San Francisco and Galveston and Chicago—Boston, Charleston, Baltimore and Dayton and many others like them? Remember Thomas A. Edison and lots of others of your fellow citizens who showed pluck when things went hard.

"Nothing is the matter with the man with a grouch except an absentee heart and missing nerve. Cheer up, go to work, do your level best, quit talking misery. The war's over yonder—not here. Men are slaughtering yonder—they are living here. It's all clouds there—clear day here.

Talk Cheerful Talk.

"Get out and sell goods. Plant some more acres; do more work than you planned. Talk cheerful talk and youll find this country of ours a pretty good place after all.

To support the secretary's hopeful views are the figures gathered by his department as to American foreign commerce since the outbreak of the great war. Since August, when the monthly trade balance of the nation showed a deficit of nearly $20,000,000 through excess of imports over exports, the situation has been completely changed. For December alone it is estimated the export excess will reach $100,000,000 or more, with one exception the highest mark of the last two years.

The war caught the country unprepared in that a tremendous import excess had been rolled up in the four months preceding its outbreak. With the August total included, American merchants were in debt to foreign manufacturers and producers nearly $40,000,000 by these figures alone.

Debt Paid in Goods.

Since then, including the December estimate, the export excess has reached a total of $174,000,000. The floating debt of the United States to foreign countries has been paid in goods, Secretary Redfield has declared, and he looks now to the near approach of a day when the United States will take her place as a creditor nation, no longer a borrower.

Since the war also 105 foreign-built ships with a gross tonnage of 373,840 have come under the American flag. Additions to this fleet are being made every week.

Already plans are afoot to draw closer through commercial bonds the Latin-American countries. Extension of credit, Mr. Redfield believes, must pave the way toward any expansion of commercial relations with those countries. Officials of the commerce department have been studying the problem since the outbreak of the war, and now there has been called a conference here between the financial ministers and great bankers of all American republics, next year. From that gathering are expected to come practical suggestions to stimulate trade relations.

Daily Commercial Report.

In preparing for the new year the commerce department will issue, Jan. 2 the first copy of the New Daily Commercial Report, to supplant the old consular bulletins. Dr. Pratt of the foreign and domestic commerce bureau has decided to make the new publication to some extent interdepartmental by presenting in its columns cablegrams received by the state department trade advisers, data as to crop yield and condition from the census bureau and agricultural department, and information as to war risk insurance written from day to day. The plan is to condense into the daily all daily occurrences among the departments that directly and immediately affect the country's business interests.

SAGE TEA DANDY TO DARKEN HAIR

It's Grandmother's Recipe to Bring Back Color and Luster to Hair.

You can turn gray, faded hair beautifully dark and lustrous almost over night if you'll get a 50-cent bottle of "Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur Compound" at any drug store. Millions of bottles of this old, famous Sage Tea Recipe are sold annually, says a well-known druggist here, because it darkens the hair so naturally and evenly that no one can tell it has been applied.

Those whose hair is turning gray, becoming faded, dry, scraggly and thin have a surprise awaiting them, because after one or two applications the gray hair vanishes and your locks become luxuriantly dark and beautiful—all dandruff goes, scalp itching and falling hair stops. This is the age of youth. Gray-haired, unattractive folks aren't wanted around, so get busy with Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur tonight and you'll be delighted with your dark, handsome hair and your youthful appearance within a few days.

We Conceive of No Better Service The Store Can Render—

than to bring to you desirable standard merchandise at prices lower than such merchandise is ordinarily sold for, thus making it possible to lower the cost of living.

There are few occasions in which we are able to do it on such a broad scale as in the

January Sales of White Goods Which Begin Saturday, Jan. 2nd

In Linens, in Undermuslins, in Embroideries and Laces, in Corsets and Waists the Store stands for the best, at prices fair to the purchaser.

Our White Sale preparations have been long and successful. We believe the response to our advertisements in Friday's papers will be big.

There are surprises in store for Saturday shoppers at Dayton's.

The Dayton Company
NICOLLET AVE., 7th AND 8th ST., MINNEAPOLIS

They All Go!
YOUR CHOICE OF ANY OVERCOAT OR SUIT IN THE
FITWELL'S STORE
That formerly sold for $22.50, $20.00 and $18.00.
Come in and take your pick for
$12.50

All the newest styles in Overcoats, all of the newest patterns in Suits. We guarantee each and every one of these garments to be the best of workmanship and of this season's styles.

TERMS:
This sale is for cash only. None will be charged or sent out on approval.

GUARANTEE:
Every garment sold is guaranteed to give entire satisfaction or money refunded.

The "Fitwell" Clothing Company
112 WEST SUPERIOR STREET, DULUTH.



Watch for the Flash

NUMBER HOUSES OR NO MAIL DELIVERED.

Champaign, Ill., Jan. 1.—Delivery of mail in Champaign ceased today because residents failed to place numbers on their homes. The order of the postoffice department says delivery will be resumed when 75 per cent of the houses are correctly numbered. Meanwhile all residents must call at the postoffice for their mail.



SCRANTON
"THE COAL THAT'S ALL COAL"
Also the FIRST and BEST Kentucky Coals
MILLER'S CREEK KENTUCKY
ELKHORN KENTUCKY
Our Yard Service Covers the City
NORTH WESTERN FUEL CO., 403 WEST SUPERIOR ST.



THE DAILY ROLL CALL; A COLUMN OF SPORTS

TOO BAD about the Mandot-Brown fight, eh? Oh, yes, sir. Do you think they will get together? Oh, it's most difficult to say, sir. Money? Yes' What do fighters generally get paid? Different sums; principally what they can collect. For instance, Charley White received $3,500 for fighting Joe Shugrue. Willie Ritchie received $10,000 for fighting Wolgast and the same amount plus training expenses and transportation for fighting White. The fighters take what they can.

What does the manager of a fighter do? Well, he should be a fairly good lawyer and a first-class diplomat; he should know how to direct his boy in the ring and how to count tickets, find tickets that have been hidden, tell comps from real admission checks and be able to bluff overbearing promoters. He should be a good trainer, know something about medicine and the value of foods, should be able to make a speech and write a good story, and should know most of the sporting writers in the country by their first name.

Are there any other qualifications? Well, yes; there are a few. The successful manager should know how to make a match; how to get most of the money. He should know a fighter when he sees one and should be able to detect the weak and strong points in his own boy and the weak and strong points in the other fellow. He should know when to be persuasive, when to be stern, when to appear to yield and when to reach for his hat and stick—a stick by all means. He should polish his diamond at the psychological moment, thus suggesting prosperity and inspire awe. He should know when to cheer his boy and know when to be a severe taskmaster.

Is that all? Oh, no—there are other qualifications the up-to-date manager should have. If he really has a real fighter, he should work about sixteen hours a day making or trying to make matches. And what else? There are lots of other attributes that the first-class manager should possess. The ones named are only a few. Are there very many first-class managers? About four or five in the world.

* * *

Ketonen Shows Class.

KETONEN'S win over Fritz Hanson shows the class of the little Finn. Hanson was regarded in the East as the peer of all the welters. Chris Person dropped in when the clipping from Worcester arrived. "Hanson was one of the greatest of all the little men," said Chris. "It would take a real wrestler to beat him."

Ketonen in a letter to Tilt Lewis declared that he is coming west some time after the first of the year. He is open to meet any of the middleweights in the world at 158. The boy asks for another trial, and to show his confidence in himself, is willing to bet his own money against any of the tribe who will make the middleweight poundage.

* * *

The Funny Little O'Toole.

CHUCK REISNER, who is playing a theatrical engagement here this week, is a former pugilist. As a middleweight, Reisner fought some of the best in the business. Then he yearned for other fields of activity—and now he is in the vaudeville field.

"Tommy O'Toole, the little Philadelphia fighter," began Reisner yesterday, "is one of the funniest little chaps I have ever seen. It was while he was doing some stage work with Mrs. Reisner and myself that I learned that he has never seen a fight in his life. He is a veteran fighter, understand—but he has never seen a fight that he was not engaged in.

"When we were on the Pacific coast I asked him to go out and see the Red Watson-Leach Cross fight. He said he didn't care to go. Then I explained that I wanted to have him introduced in the ring—it would be good press stuff. He went out with us, was introduced and then beat it for the hotel.

"O'Toole was one of the greatest little men in the world. He didn't smoke nor drink and was extremely religious. He didn't even like to see fights. Can you beat it?"

* * *

Cutler Is the Class.

CHARLEY CUTLER'S quick and decisive defeat of Pat Connolly, the Irish heavyweight wrestling champion, at Louisville, Ky., the night before last, simply goes further to prove that the big Chicago boy is the class of all the American wrestlers.

There is a whispered story to the effect that Emil Klank is at Humboldt endeavoring to persuade Gotch to wrestle "just one more match." We for one sincerely hope that the able Iowan never dons the spangles again. Cutler would beat Gotch today, for he stands head and shoulders above all the Americans—and Gotch can never be as good as he was that bright afternoon he took the measure of old Hack.

* * *

Walter Miller Writes.

IN A LETTER to the writer yesterday, Walter Miller unbosomed himself. "I am wrestling better than ever before in my life," says the little Pole. "Never before have I taken the care of myself as at the present time. I can beat Gehring and Yokel, sure. You may think I am trying to 'bull' someone, but this is the honest truth. I went to Chicago before the Peter match to get right and give myself a thorough tryout. Ernest Kartje weighs 165 pounds and has been after Yokel for over a year. We wrestled to beat each other every day. Kartje could not stay in back of me.

"I am just as strong as Yokel now. He has beaten all of his tough opponents on their feet—by bulling them around the mat. That is just my game.

"Some of the people up in Duluth may laugh, but I am really serious this time. I am going to beat Yokel and then take on the Finn. I am stronger and better than ever before and I am out for the world's championship."

As this column has said, the Miller of two years ago could not have beaten old Mike Yokel in a year. Reports come up from the Twin Cities and Chicago of the really wonderful improvement in the little Pole. His decisive and wholly unlooked for defeat of Peter is some confirmation of these rumors. If ever there was a blood match, a contest in which both men were out to win, the Miller-Peter contest was one.

Tilton Lewis is at the present time planning a contest for the world's middleweight title. Let the best middleweights in the world wrestle it out. The best is none too good for Yokel.

Here is one of the ways we look at them. Mike Yokel is the gamest of them all. Miller is the fastest, Carr the strongest, Gehring the most scientific, and Ketonen the greatest applier of leverage since the days of Gotch.

WELDING

of machinery, boilers, steel frames. Welding of broken automobile parts. Carbon removed from auto cylinders. We weld all metals. Steel structures, bridges and boilers wrecked by the Oxy-Acetylene process.

Equipment for out-of-town work.

DULUTH WELDING AND MANUFACTURING CO.

Melrose 244.

MY NEW STORE

116 West Superior Street
Lyric Theater Building
Come and See Me
Everything to Smoke
H. W. ROWLEY

WHISKY BOTTLED IN BOND

Cedar Brook, Sunny Brook, Greenbrier, Bond & Lillard, Wanigas, Overholt, Guckenheim and fifteen other brands.

FULL QUART ONE DOLLAR

Greenbrier, per gallon, $3.25.

Our Special Port, Muscatel and Sherry, 40c per bottle; three for $1. Port wine, per gallon, $1.50. Fine suitcase free with $5.00 purchase.

IDEAL BEER HALL CO.

P. S.—Four quarts shipped in safe, unmarked package, $4.00. Send money with order.

ERICKSON IS A REAL AVIATOR

Duluth Boy Making Sensational Flights in the East.

Fritz Erickson, who used to drive a flying boat on the bay, is at the present time in the employ of the Jannus brothers of Baltimore. Roger and Tony Jannus are the aviators who gave exhibitions here. Erickson is the right hand man of Roger at the present time and has also developed into one of the best air men of the East.

In a letter to a friend here Erickson tells of several sensational flights he has taken. He is in charge of the construction of several new machines and will go to the Pacific coast some time early in the year to give a series of flights there.

While in Duluth Erickson attracted much attention with his flying boat. Of a mechanical bent of mind, Erickson is considered an expert.

ANOTHER CHANCE AT WELSH



CHARLEY WHITE.

Charley White will be given another opportunity to win the lightweight championship of the world. The Chicagoan and Freddy Welsh are to meet in the garden on Jan. 13. The only way in which White can annex the title is via the slumber route. No decisions, except those by the newspaper critics are allowed in New York, and therefore to cop the crown that adorns the glowing head of the champion, White will have to kayo it. White, like Eddie McGoorty, is likely to lick anyone in a round. He has a remarkable left hook, and when he lands something falls.

HOCKEY GAME TONIGHT

—At—

DULUTH CURLING CLUB

ST. PAUL ATHLETICS vs. DULUTH

Tickets on sale at Curling Club, Kelley's and Northern Hardware. Game starts at 8 o'clock. Admission, 50c. Music and skating after game.

BIG PROFITS IN BASEBALL

New York, Jan. 1.—A statement of profits of the National Exhibition company, the corporation which controls the New York Nationals and the Polo grounds, is contained in the report of the appraiser of the estate of the late John T. Brush, chief stockholder in the company, just made public. During the three seasons preceding Mr. Brush's death, 1910, 1911 and 1912, the total net profits of the company are given as $416,791.

The appraiser put Mr. Brush's total estate at $470,102 and the net value at $415,625. The share of Mrs. Elsie Brush, the widow, is appraised at $134,315 and the same value is set on the shares of her two daughters, Eleanor Brush Hempstead and Natalla Lambart Brush. Mr. Brush owned 1,306 shares of the National Exhibition company. The executors of the estate, Harry N. Hempstead and Nelson Ashley Lloyd, placed their estimate of the value of this stock at $130,600, but Transfer Tax Appraiser John T. Martin, after hearing the testimony regarding the assets of that corporation, raised the value to $348,702. Among other property Mr. Brush owned 966 shares in an Indianapolis clothing company which are appraised at $99,498.

The report shows that the Polo grounds are held under a lease made in 1911 and which runs for twenty-one years from that date at an annual rental of $50,000.

COPPER COUNTRY NIMROD SHOT HUNTING RABBITS.

Calumet, Mich., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Another was added to Northern Michigan's list of hunting accidents for 1914 yesterday when Edward Tremberth of Mohawk accidentally shot himself through the right shoulder while hunting rabbits.

Tremberth was taking off his snowshoes when his gun was discharged. Amputation of the arm is necessary.

PHELAN IN SHAPE.

Cubs' Second Baseman No Longer on the Bench.

Chicago, Jan. 1.—Artie Phelan, who warmed the Cub bench last season, will play second base the coming summer, it was announced yesterday by President Thomas and Manager Bresnahan.

Thomas displayed a letter from Phelan in which he announced that the last twinges of the rheumatism which bothered him last year, had disappeared and said that the search for a second baseman for the Cubs was over.

HIGHLANDERS CHANGE HANDS

Ruppert and Huston Buy New York American Ball Team.

New York, Jan. 1.—The sale of the New York American league baseball club was concluded and ratified yesterday.

The new owners are Col. Ruppert and Capt. Tillinghast L. Huston, residents of this city. Neither of them would state the price paid for the franchise and players, nor would Frank Farrell or any of the other club stockholders who were parties to the sale. President Ban Johnson of the American league stated that the deal had been closed to the entire satisfaction of the former club owners, the purchasers and the officials of the American league. After the sale had been completed Frank Farrell said:

"I am very much pleased with the price I got for my holdings in the club. While I do not care to say the total amount paid for the franchise and players, every one knows the price I asked was $500,000. You know I am a good sticker and I generally get what I want, even if I have to wait for it."

Col. Ruppert, who is to be president of the club, turned all inquirers over to Capt. Huston, who is to be secretary-treasurer. The captain said:

"I am not prepared to say how much we paid for the Yankees, but Col. Ruppert is well satisfied as I am myself that we will be able to bring a pennant-winning team of players together in this city. It is a big undertaking, but I feel confident we can accomplish it. Bill Donovan is to be our manager and we have the greatest confidence in his ability.

"The deal just put through does not include any players other than are now the club's property. We are going to purchase players, and among those we have already secured are Pipp and High of Detroit, Rehg of Boston, Miller of St. Louis and Joe Berger of Chicago. In addition to these, several other clubs in the league have promised to help us out, and we will go into the market for the best that money can buy.

"Next year we will play throughout the season on the Polo grounds, but we hope that in 1916 we will have a new and commodious park of our own. Several sites have been spoken of, but none of them is included in the purchase we have made."

ST. PAUL HAS STRONG TEAM

Fast Hockey Game Expected With Duluth Curling Club.

Nick Kahler and Other Puck Stars in Visiting Line-up.

Nick Kahler's St. Paul hockey team will oppose the crack seven of the Duluth Curling club team at the big rink this evening. St. Paul comes with the reputation of having a strong and fast team and is expected to give the local team a hard game.

While it is early in the hockey season and the officials of the newly organized St. Paul Athletic club state that they expect their team to be better later on, the lineup of the Saints looks good and the team promises to be much stronger than the seven that represented the Minneapolis Boat and Athletic club.

Kahler has been working with the St. Paul boys for the last month and has his aggregation going pretty fast. St. Paul has contributed the class of its material to make up the team that has been sent here, and in addition to these Kahler has one or two outsiders.

Hard Game Expected.

Captain Linder of the Duluth team stated today that he looked for a close contest with the Apostles. It is possible that Jack Mahan may be out of the contest of this evening, and in that even the down state visitors will make the curling club team go.

All of the members of the visiting team state that they believe they stand a chance to defeat Duluth. Kahler declares that St. Paul really has a very strong team.

The contest of this evening will be the second game of the season for the curling club team and is expected to display general improvement upon the part of Linder's men. The initial game with Minneapolis was the first opportunity the new men had of playing with last year's players. Smoothness and team work will probably be more in evidence in the brand of play against St. Paul.

Start Schedule Soon.

With Portage Lake due here in little over a week the Linderites are working hard to reach mid-season form. The game with St. Paul will serve to show whether the locals are right for a real fight for the highest honors in the western division.

Members of the St. Paul team arrived here early today.

IONIC LODGE WINS ON INDOOR DIAMOND

Keystone Players Lose New Year's Eve Game, 32 to 15.

Ionic lodge administered a decisive defeat to Keystone chapter in a loosely played game of indoor baseball last evening at the Masonic temple. The score was 32 to 15. Grocheau and Fenton were batteries for Ionic lodge and Kehl and Horak performed for the chapter crew. The game was followed by a dance for Masons and their ladies.

The standing of the teams of the Temple Indoor baseball league to date is as follows:

	Won.	Lost.	Pct.
Trinity lodge	4	0	1.000
Ionic	3	1	.750
Shrine	2	2	.500
Palestine	2	2	.500
Scottish Rite	1	3	.250
Chapter	0	4	.000

CURLING

A regular draw is being played at the Duluth Curling club today. These games will count in the regular events, and a large number of rinks are down for contests. Guy Warren and the members of the games committee are rushing the games through. There will also be a regular draw for tomorrow evening.

Today's Draw.

Herald Event—
F. G. German vs. G. P. Stillman.
Universal Event—
E. E. Burns vs. Walter Harris.
Joe Parker vs. Ron Smith.
F. Deetz vs. F. Fregeau.
James Myron vs. F. D. Heimick.
Ed Furni vs. A. E. McManus.
M. Kelley vs. Alex McRae.
Dr. Catterson vs. D. B. McDonald.
S. H. Jones vs. M. Buchanan.
Bagley Event—
Will Dinham vs. R. B. Naufts.
Charles Brewer vs. E. A. Forsyth.

Friday Night Draw.

Bagley Event—
T. F. McGilvray vs. B. J. Daugherty.
Bert Gravatt vs. H. Haroldson.
Universal Event—
A. F. Naufts vs. A. J. Butchard.
W. T. Wilke vs. E. McLeod.
Ed Harris vs. Earl Bradley.
Bert Dunlop vs. Capt. McLennan.
A. E. McGregor vs. S. Strand.
Ed Deetz vs. Dr. Helm.
H. C. Matzke vs. W. Paton.
Ray Coson vs. W. Patton.
F. Crassweller vs. C. Naughton.

GREAT GAME LOOKED FOR

All-Stars and Rotary Basket Ball Teams Will Meet.

Class of Head of the Lakes Represented in Two Quints.

A basket ball game between two of the strongest teams that have ever been organized at the Head of the Lakes is on the program for tomorrow evening at the Y. M. C. A. The All-Stars and the Rotary five will meet—and it should be some meeting.

With "Morrey" Harris, Roy Johnson, Oscar Solheim, "Dutch" Jeronimus and Jim Bradley in the lineup of the Rotary five and "Mush" Underhill, Jim Conley and other basket ball stars from the other side of the bay in the lineup of the All-Stars, more real class will be represented on the floor than has been assembled in any contest ever played in either of the cities at the Head of the Lakes. Harris is considered one of the basket shooting stars of the state. Jim Bradley is one of the best of the players from Superior, and the other Duluthians are all stars of the brightest twinkle.

The All-Star five went in the other evening without any practice and defeated the Cathedral high quint by an overwhelming score in a short game. In the contest of tomorrow evening the All-Star bunch will be opposed by a team that has been chosen from the pick of the Duluth talent. On form the game should be a rip snorter.

AFTER GERMANY SCHAEFER.

Peoria Club Would Have Old-Time Washington Star as Manager.

New York, Jan. 1.—F. Bernie Smith, secretary of the Peoria, Ill., Three-I league club, who was in New York yesterday, announced that the club had made offers to Herman (Germany) Schaefer, late of the Washington club, to manage the Peoria team next season. Clarence Henry Rowland, the new manager of Charles A. Comiskey's Chicago White Sox, was in charge of the Peoria club last season.

Schaefer, according to Smith, is expected to confer with the Peoria club's owners in the near future.



Boom! Flash! Boom! Crash! Boom! Smash!

THE BIG SALE

at The Columbia will start next week!

A TEN-DAY WAR on all prices. Almost everything in the store at demolished prices. Look for big ad in the Saturday evening or Sunday morning papers.

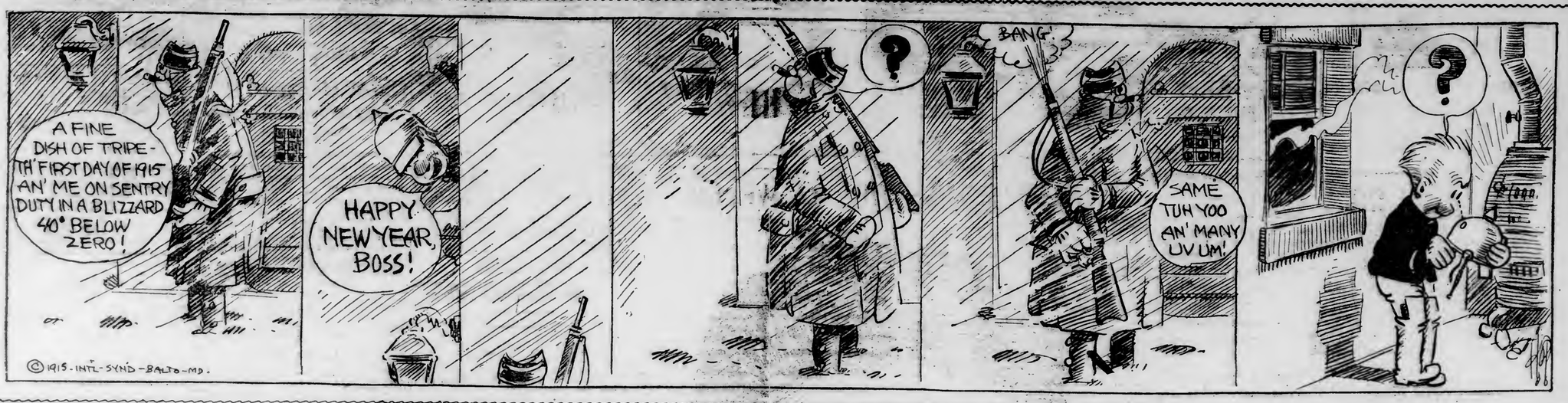
Duluth, Minn. At Third Ave. W. — Columbia Clothing Co. — Superior at Broadway

DEFECTIVE PAGE

SCOOP THE CUB REPORTER

Many Happy Returns of the Day, Scoop

By "HOP"



NEWS OF THE NORTHWEST

MANY AFTER GAVEL HONOR

Several Candidates for North Dakota Speakership Seeking Votes.

Struggle for Position Will Be Settled By Caucus Monday.

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—The speakership fight is well under way.

All the candidates are on the ground, each quite sanguine as to his prospects for success.

It is claimed that A. M. Thompson of Minot; Treadwell Twichell of Cass, and A. P. Hanson of Litchville are the leading candidates. Although A. G. Divett of Richland county, shows strength.

Other candidates are S. Hendrickson of Burke county, J. L. Hjort of Hettinger county, Frank E. Ployhar of Barnes county, and J. A. Haroldson of Bottineau county.

The caucus probably will be held on Monday afternoon, that being the present outlook. The bulk of the members of the house will arrive tomorrow and Sunday.

Uneeda Biscuit

Tempt the appetite, please the taste and nourish the body. Crisp, clean and fresh—5 cents in the moisture-proof package.



Baronet Biscuit

Round, thin, tender—with a delightful flavor—appropriate for luncheon, tea and dinner. 10 cents.



Zu Zu

Prince of appetizers! Makes daily trips from Ginger-Snap Land to waiting mouths everywhere. Say Zu Zu to the grocer man, 5 cents.



Buy biscuit baked by

NATIONAL BISCUIT COMPANY

Always look for that name

MANY MADISON, WIS., CRIMES EXPLAINED

Madison, Wis., Jan. 1.—A number of crimes and holdups covering several weeks, including the shooting of a University of Wisconsin student by the name of M. L. Sheffler, in October, were cleared up late yesterday by the arrest of Joseph Alsheimer, aged 22, at Madison, who pleaded guilty to holding up a groceryman named Joseph Novick, Wednesday night, confessed to the shooting of Sheffler, and at the same time implicated his partner, Alvin Johnson, aged 21, of this city. Sheffler's wounds did not prove serious.

Explains Many Crimes.

Johnson, when arrested, did not know of Alsheimer's capture and confession, but when confronted with the facts, began a remarkable series of confessions covering a large number of crimes committed here.

The police are looking for at least six others, charged with complicity in the crimes as confessed by the two men.

Alsheimer and Johnson were sentenced to two years in the Green Bay reformatory, and Peter Belno of Bridgeport, Conn., a third accomplice, was given three years at Green Bay.

THEATER HORROR IS AVERTED AT CALUMET

Calumet, Mich., Jan. 1.—Almost on the anniversary of the Christmas eve disaster, a year ago, when eighty persons lost their lives in a fire panic in a hall, a similar catastrophe was narrowly averted last night, when fire was discovered in a motion picture theater. The manager told the audience the fire was out, and they marched through four exits to a march played by the pianist while flames raged in the basement. No one was injured, but the people became panicky when they had reached the street and found the fire was still burning.

TWO ARE KILLED IN HANCOCK MINE

Calumet, Mich., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—An air blast, similar to an explosion of fire damp, which shook the city of Hancock, occurred Thursday in unused workings of the Quincy copper mines, located north of Portage Lake, killing Jacob Koskela, aged 50, a miner; fatally injuring Frank Laines, aged 42, and slightly injuring an assistant, Fred Kobe.

The three were buried beneath tons of rock, shaken loose by the blast.

HOLIDAY CANDY NEARLY KILLS CALUMET CHILD.

Calumet, Mich., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—The 7½-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Anton Bolf came near being a victim of Christmas candy.

The child was walking along Fifth street eating candy and suddenly fell to the sidewalk in a state of coma. Dr. P. D. MacNaughton diagnosed the case as one of poisoning, caused probably by the coloring matter in the candy. The physician worked over the lad for about four hours before he regained consciousness. He is reported to be recovering.

CHISAGO COUNTY PAIR ARE KILLED BY TRAIN

Lindstrom, Minn., Jan. 1.—The coroner of Chisago county has been summoned to Wyoming to look into the deaths of William Miller, aged 45 and proprietor of a restaurant there, and his son, Walter, aged 19, who were run down and killed there yesterday by the Hinckley local train of the Northern Pacific.

They had been buying groceries and, loaded down with packages, were following the track to their place of business. The engineer and fireman shouted a warning and the engine's bell was rung, but the men on the track evidently failed to hear them.

The younger man was dead when reached and the father breathed his last in a few minutes. The latter is survived by his wife and three daughters, one at home and two married.

ASYLUM IS CROWDED.

North Dakota Institution at Jamestown Has Many Inmates.

Jamestown, N. D., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—The North Dakota asylum for the insane here is maintaining its patients at a per capita cost of $192, as compared with an average per capita cost of $223.72 in twenty-one institutions of like character in the United States, North Dakota included.

Lack of funds and inadequate facilities for housing the inmates are coupled with a recommendation that the maintenance fee to counties committing insane persons be increased from $15 to $18 per month. The additional $3 per inmate a month would provide approximately $36,000 additional annually.

The total number of inmates in the asylum is 903, far in excess of the real normal capacity of the institution.

DRESSMAKING COURSE AT CROOKSTON SCHOOL

Crookston, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—There has been a demand for a practical course in dressmaking which the Northwest School of Agriculture and Home Economics here has not been able to offer until this time. Actual dressmaking will be taught in a three months' course so that every girl who possesses any natural knack for sewing will be ready to take up that work. The preliminary enrollment includes students from Lancaster, Eldred, McIntosh, St. Hilaire and other places. The number will be limited this term on account of lack of room, but it is hoped to fit up larger quarters next fall. No tuition is charged. Board and room may be secured at the school at the regular rates for students. The term opens Jan. 5.

GOLD STAR GIVEN MICHIGAN SHERIFF

Greenland, Mich., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—John P. Driscoll, sheriff-elect of Ontonagon county, has a handsome gold star of which he is justly proud, as it was presented by his friends of Greenland township both as a Christmas gift and a token of their general esteem.

The presentation was made a few nights ago in J. McGintey's store in the presence of a number of friends, by Allie Savage of Ontonagon, an old friend. John P. Hall of Greenland, township clerk, also spoke, expressing the wish of all for long life and happiness for Sheriff and Mrs. Driscoll. Mr. Driscoll was visibly affected and found it rather hard to express his feelings of gratitude to his good friends.

Engraved on the gold star is:

"Mr. John P. Driscoll, Ontonagon County Sheriff."

RED LAKE COUNTY CONTEST DECIDED

Red Lake Falls, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Judge Watts of the district court has decided the contest instituted by Arthur Prenevost vs. Omer Delorme involving the office of county commissioner in the Second district of Red Lake county in favor of the contestant, Prenevost.

Last fall Prenevost filed for the office. Delorme did not file but ran on stickers. In the count he was found to lead by one vote. The judge then declared Prenevost elected. Another contention made by Delorme was that the term of his predecessor did not expire until 1917. Judge Watts overruled that point and found that the election was held at the proper time. He declared Prenevost county commissioner from the Second district.

ALLEGED HORSE THIEF ARRESTED IN MONTANA

Grafton, N. D., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Alvin Foss of Chinook, Mont., was bound over to the district court of Walsh county, charged with horse-stealing. Three head of horses, alleged to have been stolen from Thomas Healy of Cleveland, this county, four years ago, were driven to Crary, Ramsey county, and sold.

Foss disappeared and no trace of him was found till just a few days ago. In Montana, Foss fought extradition.

GETS PHEASANT BY MAIL FROM ENGLAND.

Minneapolis, Minn., Jan. 1.—A Minneapolis woman this week received a plump pheasant by mail from Wales. It had been twelve days on the way from England. The bird was encased in a wicker package. The suspicious appearance and odor caused postal clerks to examine the package. When the contents was ascertained and it was found that there was no duty on the bird the package was hurried to its destination as it was deemed perishable goods. An Englishman in the postoffice said that the bird was in fine condition.

PUT CREAM IN NOSE AND STOP CATARRH

Tells How To Open Clogged Nostrils and End Head-Colds.

You feel fine in a few moments. Your cold in head or catarrh will be gone. Your clogged nostrils will open. The air passages of your head will clear and you can breathe freely. No more dullness, headache; no hawking, snuffing, mucous discharges or dryness; no struggling for breath at night.

Tell your druggist you want a small bottle of Ely's Cream Balm. Apply a little of this fragrant, antiseptic cream in your nostrils, let it penetrate through every air passage of the head; soothe and heal the swollen, inflamed mucous membrane, and relief comes instantly.

It is just what every cold and catarrh sufferer needs. Don't stay stuffed up and miserable.

AFFLICTED FAMILY.

Father and Eldest Son Claimed in East Grand Forks Home.

East Grand Forks, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Twice, within five months, has the head of the family of Mrs. Harry Evans of this city been taken from her and her dependent children by death, while Mrs. Evans herself is on her death bed, a victim of the white plague.

Yesterday Robert Evans, aged 20, died of appendicitis, just five months after his father had been called by death. At the death of the father, Robert understood his burden, and has provided for the family during the interval.

HOME NEAR AITKIN BURNS.

During Fire Excitement Water Spills on Baby and Freezes.

Aitkin, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—The farm house of C. W. Fairchild, ten miles north of Aitkin in the township of Morrison, was entirely destroyed by fire Wednesday afternoon. The fire originated around a defective chimney and had gained such headway nothing of value was saved and there was no insurance. During the excitement a tub of water was overturned upon a 4-weeks-old baby whose clothing froze stiff while it was lying out of reach of the fire. Mr. and Mrs. Fairchild and four children are now in Aitkin.

BOYS BOUND OVER.

East Grand Forks Youths Charged With Rifling Mail Box.

East Grand Forks, N. D., Jan. 1.—Arthur Ferestad and Frank Rajotte, when arraigned this week before the United States commissioner at Crookston, were held to the next term of the Federal district court. The boys pleaded not guilty to charges of taking mail from a postoffice box and opening it.

Ferestad was released on $1,000 bonds, but Rajotte, being unable to give bail, was committed to the county jail at Fergus Falls to await the sitting of the Federal court in May.

An effort will be made to have the cases changed from the Fifth to the Sixth district, so that the boys can be tried in January. The Sixth district court is held at Duluth next month.

BELTRAMI COUNTY ONIONS POPULAR.

Bemidji, Minn., Jan. 1.—So great has been the volume of business transacted by the Bemidji Onion Growers' association that another large addition will have to be built to their warehouse according to John D. Lunn, manager. The warehouse was built last summer and the increase of business since that time has been amazing. During the past fall ten cars of produce have been shipped out of Bemidji by this association and there are still thirty-five cars to be shipped. The demand for Beltrami county onions is gradually increasing.

CUPID IS SLEEPING ON NORTH DAKOTA JOB.

Grand Forks, N. D., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Marriages in Grand Forks county fell off nearly 25 per cent during the past year as a result of the North Dakota law requiring physician's certificates for marriage participants. The records for the county disclose a total of only 234 licenses issued during the year, as against 308 the year before. In August only six licenses were issued.

Fairmont, Minn., Fire.

Fairmont, Minn., Jan. 1.—The Syndicate block was destroyed by fire, together with all its contents early yesterday. The first story was occupied by E. J. Edwards' drug store, the American Express office, Kugler's jewelry store, Bombay's novelty store, Barton & Co.'s drug store and Ward & Co.'s meat market. Nothing was saved from any of these places. The second story was occupied as office and living rooms. The total loss is estimated at $75,000, with $35,000 insurance.

Smallpox at Alto, Wis.

Alto, Wis., Jan. 1.—Twenty cases of smallpox have been discovered in this village, and business is practically at a standstill. A few patients were in a critical condition on Tuesday, but their condition showed improvement on Wednesday. Thus far there have been no deaths. Six new cases were discovered on Monday.

WISCONSIN BRIEFS

Oshkosh—Albert Abrams, 57 years old, veteran brakeman on the Northwestern road, died here of paralysis.

Milwaukee—Colman Lubovitski, 24 years old, a former resident of 740 Seventh street, has been located at Emden, according to a telegram from Secretary of State Bryan, to John H. Koenig, who had searched for the young man for four months.

Appleton—At a special meeting of the trustees, Thomas H. Flannagan, assessor of incomes in Outagamie and Waupaca counties, was elected superintendent of the Outagamie county asylum for chronic insane, as successor to George R. Downer.

Grand Rapids—Word has just been received here that Prof. J. W. Livingston, formerly instructor in the Stevens Point normal school and more recently connected with the normal school at Monmouth, Or., whose death was recently reported, committed suicide by drowning at Forest Grove, Or.

Madison—The annual convention of county superintendents of schools will be held here Jan. 28 and 29. The superintenderts will give their observations regarding the consolidation of rural schools. Summaries for the years 1913 and 1914 will be presented in graphic form to show the educational situation as given in last year's reports.

Baraboo—A family reunion was held here at the home of C. L. Catlisch, attended by fourteen persons from different parts of the country. This is the first time all of the children have been together. There were twenty-two grandchildren at the reunion.

Merinette—While removing a trap from the carcass of a wolf he had killed with a club, Levi Johnson, a Marinette county farmer, was attacked by a mate of the dead wolf, and after a struggle in which the trapper was badly lacerated, the enraged beast was killed with a rifle. The heavy woolen clothing saved the trapper.

Rhinelander — Peter Finland, a woodsman, was found near Woodboro lying in a pool of blood. The coroner was unable to determine the cause of his death, but it is generally believed he was struck by a Soo line train.

DAKOTA BRIEFS

Bismarck, N. D.—A charter has been issued by the North Dakota bank board for the establishment of the Second State Bank at Delamere, N. D. John B. Johnson will be president, and William Cockroft of Fergus Falls, Minn., will be cashier.

Mandan, N. D.—Demonstrating that cabbages can be grown successfully in North Dakota W. J. Etherington of Sanger has placed on the market ten tons raised on his farm. Mr. Etherington is back of a movement to further the growth of cabbages and to organize a co-operative cold storage warehouse company.

New England, N. D.—Work has been started here tearing down the remains of the three elevators which were destroyed Saturday in a $35,000 fire and preparations are being made to rebuild.

Minot, N. D.—Sibyl McDonald of this city has been selected as one of the singers in Handel's "Messiah" at the Auditorium theater in Chicago.

Fayette, N. D.—Ole Nelson of Fayette was kicked on the forehead by one of his horses last Saturday while hauling grain to Killdeer. He was unable to return home for a couple of days.

Jamestown, N. D.—At the annual meeting of the executive council of the North Dakota W. C. T. U. held here Dec. 29 at the headquarters, Mrs. Elizabeth Preston Anderson, state president presiding, plans were made for the legislative work to be taken up during the coming session for the 1915 convention for the continuance of suffrage work and for a state membership campaign.

Grafton, N. D.—Installation of the new officers of Crescent Lodge No. 11, A. F. & A. M., were held the following officers being installed: Worshipful master, W. C. Treumann; senior warden, M. H. Sprague; junior warden, F. A. Moore; treasurer, A. E. Cobb; secretary, Charles Carpenter; senior deacon, Ole Hanson; junior deacon, Karl Smith; senior steward, George McCabe; junior steward, D. M. Upham; tyler, O. W. Treumann.

Grand Forks, N. D.—Russell Grant of Lanpher & Skinner, St. Paul, one of the best known traveling men of the Northwest, has succeeded C. E. Roseth as representative of that firm in the Grand Forks territory.

PENINSULA BRIEFS

Calumet—Adjt.-Gen. Talbot of the Calumet branch of the Salvation Army has received orders from Col. Stephen Marshall of Minneapolis, head of the Salvation Army workers in this division, to be prepared to leave Calumet by Jan. 17. Adjt. Talbot does not know to what territory he will be assigned, or who his successor in Calumet will be.

Hancock—Hilma Mikkila, aged 30 years, died at her home at Coburntown Dec. 29. The funeral will be held Saturday and interment will be made at Lakeside cemetery.

Marquette—The board of supervisors have appointed T. M. Wells of Negaunee, sealer of weights and measures for the county. There were eight applicants, but Mr. Wells obtained a majority of the votes on the first ballot.

Houghton—Mrs. Raleigh of Crystal Falls arrived in Houghton Tuesday having in charge three orphan children, two girls and a boy, committed to Good Will farm. She turned the children over to the institution Tuesday afternoon. The children were committed to the institution by the probate judge of Iron county.

Ishpeming—At the meeting of Danish Brotherhood, No. 44, the following officers were elected: Past president, A. Hansen; president, W. Hansen; vice president, C. Hansen; secretary, Henry Johnsen; financial secretary, James Hansen; treasurer, Andrew C. Christensen; trustees, Andrew Hansen, Emil Hansen and James V. Conradsen; marshal, Emil Hansen; inside guard, Andrew Conradsen, and outside guard, Charles Paulsen.

Marquette — William Perrault of Chocolay township was sentenced by Judge Bryne to twenty days in the county jail for attacking, without provocation, Antoine La Mere of the same township.

Negaunee—Arthur Poall, manager of the Royal theater, has purchased the Lyric theater, Ishpeming, from Guy Freeze, who has been owner for the last year.

Marquette—Mrs. Martin Winberg, aged 58, who with her husband has resided here since 1887, died Dec. 30 at her home after a brief illness. She leaves her husband, two daughters and one son. The daughters are Mrs. C. C. Lasswell of Oakland, Cal., and Miss Laura Winberg of Marquette. Arthur Winberg of Milwaukee, Wis., is the son.

MINNESOTA BRIEFS

Moorhead—L. H. Tenny post, G. A. R., elected officers as follows: Commander, Peter Czizek; senior vice commander, Wright Works; junior vice commander, J. H. Sharp; chaplain, Severin Parks; quartermaster, William Middagh; surgeon, Alonzo Wilson; inside guard, Peter Anderson; adjutant, L. Osborn; patriotic instructor, J. H. Sharp; outside guard, Dan O'Donnell; color bearer, John Laskey; delegate to department encampment, William Middagh; alternate, Peter Czizek.

Ada—At a recent meeting of the directors of the Norman County Agricultural society the following officers were elected: President, Sam Olson; vice president, James O'Connell; secretary, N. E. Casselman; treasurer, H. F. Sprung. The dates for holding the 1915 fair have not been decided upon, but this matter will be taken up at an early meeting of the directors.

Bemidji—Herbert Doran was re-elected chief of the Bemidji volunteer fire department at the annual meeting. D. R. Burgess was named as assistant chief and Scott T. Stewart was re-elected secretary and John Goodman treasurer.

Crookston—Dan Laurent of Duluth passed through the city Wednesday en route to Red Lake Falls. He will meet his wife there and will spend a couple of days with relatives before returning to Duluth. He will be accompanied home by his wife. Mrs. Laurent was confined to St. Vincent's hospital in Crookston for three weeks, only recently being removed to Red Lake Falls.

International Falls—Harold Dahl, who was brought from the camps at Ray, died at the hospital of pneumonia. His remains are being held at the Green undertaking establishment pending an effort to locate relatives.

Hinckley—Miss Annetta Dalen has returned from Duluth, where she visited the family of J. Jenswold.

St. Cloud—The report of Secretary A. M. Simmers read at the banquet of the Northwestern Granite Manufacturers' association here Tuesday evening, showed that the total value of production from the St. Cloud quarries during 1914 was $1,015,415, as against $1,009,338 in 1913.

New York Mills—Lillian Oman, the 3-year-old daughter of Henry Oman of this place, died of diphtheria here Sunday.

Stillwater—The Consolidated Lumber company, with lumber yards in this city and a dozen other points in Minnesota and Wisconsin, has just completed the purchase of 290 feet front, on North Main street, from Mulberry street north, the seller being the Rumely company.

THERE are two ways to make a sweet-smelling toilet and bath soap.



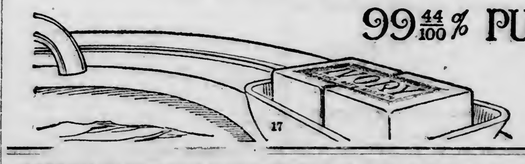
One way is to use inferior materials and kill the disagreeable odor with perfume.

The other way is to use such high grade, mild, pure, *clean* ingredients that no perfume is needed.

Ivory Soap is made in this way. No perfume is sweeter than the natural odor of this white, pure cleanser. *Ivory smells clean.*

IVORY SOAP

99 44/100 % PURE



Aids Digestion
Refreshes the Mind
Nourishes the Body
Makes a Hearty Lunch

ALWAYS SATISFIES

GET A STEIN OF—

"GOOD OLD REX"

—OR HAVE A CASE SENT HOME

DULUTH BREWING & MALTING CO.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

ON THE IRON RANGES

CONCENTRATOR FOR NASHWAUK MINES

Owners of Quinn-Harrison Properties to Erect Plant at Once.

Nashwauk, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.) — The Quinn-Harrison mine owners will erect a concentrating plant on their property located southwest of Nashwauk, about one mile distant. The steel is expected to arrive on or about Feb. 15.

The concrete foutments have been put in and as soon as the steel arrives the work of erection will be pushed vigorously so that the plant can be operated when the ore season opens.

This property contains a large tonnage of wash ore and will be one of the heaviest shippers in the Nashwauk district. A site is being cleared and leveled off for new machine shops that will be constructed of concrete. The machinery for the shops will be moved from Buhl next April and Nashwauk will be headquarters for the Butler bros., stripping contractors, who are interested in the Quinn-Harrison property. The shops will employ about thirty men the year around and will be a great help to Nashwauk.

KEEWATIN FIRE.

Warehouse Is Destroyed and Contents All Lost.

Keewatin, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Fire a few nights ago destroyed the warehouse owned by Donahue & Conners, located across from the Bandrea building. The fire had gained too much headway before a stream of water could be thrown on the burning structure which was filled with supplies. The building was of frame and with contents was almost a total loss. The origin of the fire is not known.

Monday evening the organizing of a volunteer fire department was perfected. It was also decided to adopt a schedule of wages to be paid fire fighters on the hour basis.

The Keewatin Commercial club will give a smoker Monday evening after a business session.

NASHWAUK CONCERT.

Band Entertains People on New Years Eve.

Nashwauk, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Nashwauk City band under the leadership of Victor Talpale, gave a concert in the high school auditorium last evening which was attended by a large throng. The musical selections were good. Following was the program: "Star Spangled Banner"; Norma overture, Bellini; vocal solo, selected, Miss Edith Anderson and Miss Bernice Brown, piano accompanist; mandolin solo from "The Girl Behind the Counter," Clark; "Old Kentucky Home," air and variations, J. Masten; "Moonlight on the Nile," valse oriental, K. L. King; paraphrase, "Silver Threads Among the Gold," H. P. Danks; baritone solo, Oscar Yrjola, duet, selected; mandolin and guitar, C. Kantainen and P. Verra; grand selection, "Faust," Gounod.

BURIED AT IRONWOOD.

Mrs. William Fraser, Former Resident of Mesaba Range, Passes.

Ironwood, Mich., Jan. 1.—The funeral of Mrs. William Fraser, who died in a Crystal Falls, Mich., hospital Monday, was held here under the auspices of the Eastern Star.

Mrs. Fraser was born in Montreal, Can., 56 years ago and was married to Mr. Fraser in Ishpeming thirty-five years ago. From there she went to the Vermilion and Mesaba ranges, where she resided before going to Crystal Falls.

The deceased was past worthy matron of the Eastern Star and was active in social and church circles.

KEEWATIN MAN BUYS HORSES FOR ITALY.

Keewatin, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Earnest Conte left for Minneapolis and other points this week to purchase 250 head of horses for the Italian government. The horses were ordered for immediate shipment. The horses are to be sound and young and of a certain color and are to be used in case Italy is forced into war by the fighting countries. Mr. Conte will be gone for several weeks.

CHISHOLM NOTES.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—L. Siukonen has purchased the corner lots on Birch and First street from John Bahja and will commence the construction of a two-story building, which will be used as a studio.

The Independent Order of Odd Fellows gave a most enjoyable social yesterday evening at their lodge rooms.

The B. P. O. E. will dance in the Chisholm opera house Friday evening, Jan. 8. Everyone is invited to attend. Sims' high-class orchestra will furnish the music.

Elliof Nelson, father of Dr. E. H. Nelson, is visiting his son. Mr. Nelson is a pioneer of Minneapolis.

DULUTH BIRDS AT VIRGINIA SHOW

Range Poultry Exhibit Will Open on Saturday.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Duluthians will have birds exhibited at the annual show of the Range Poultry association which opens here in the Klink building tomorrow with several hundred exhibits many of which arrived today.

Among Duluthians exhibiting will be C. E. Mace, whose daughter, Miss Clarissa Mace, will have twenty-one birds on the bench, eleven barred Plymouth Rocks and ten single comb Buff Orpingtons. Entries are also booked from Ely, Buhl, Gilbert, Mountain Iron, Eveleth and Hibbing, while all the local fanciers will enter the competition.

ALLEGES DEED HE GAVE WAS MORTGAGE.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 1.—Alleging that a deed which he gave to E. H. Gabriel to a certain parcel of land several years ago was really a mortgage to cover a loan of $600 and that Gabriel has since cut off timber valued at $2,500, Andrew B. Jackson has filed a suit in the district court asking for judgment for $1,676 and that the deed be declared a mortgage.

VIRGINIA COUPLE TO WED IN DULUTH.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Miss Lucy Pakkala, daughter of Mrs. Mary A. Pakkala, and Dr. O. E. Peterson of Virginia will be married this evening at the home of Dr. and Mrs. Lindgren in Duluth. The wedding will be a quiet home affair, and only intimate friends and relatives will be present. Rev. Mr. Sarela, pastor of the Finnish Lutheran church of Duluth, will officiate.

The bride-to-be grew to womanhood here, and was graduated from the Virginia high school and the Duluth normal.

Dr. Peterson came to Virginia from Duluth some time ago to locate in the practice of dentistry.

PAYMENT ON NEW CHISHOLM SCHOOL.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—The school board Wednesday evening passed the final estimate to the Grey Construction company, amounting to $20,000, on the new high school. No appointments of janitors or truant officers were made. All bills were passed for payment.

CHISHOLM COUPLE WEDDED IN DULUTH.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Miss Agnes Sivksivka and Mike Balsch were married Wednesday at Duluth and returned to Chisholm. Miss Sivksivka is from Cleveland, Ohio, and the groom is a well-known chauffeur of Chisholm.

Miss Mary Globokar was bridesmaid and Joseph Kampare best man. The couple will go to housekeeping in Chisholm for the winter and will leave for Cleveland in the spring.

CHISHOLM BOWLERS ARE BADLY BEATEN.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Menty Tramontin's quintet was beaten badly Wednesday evening by P. Morris' team of Hibbing at the Morris alleys.

The results were as follows:

	Tramontin.	Morris.
First game	707	807
Second game	779	864
Third game	685	725

The lineup was as follows: Tramontin—Winslow, Jr., M. Tramontin, L. Tramontin, C. Sullivan, Ed. Freeman. Morris—C. Shubat, G. Maras, G. Rabatice, S. Rabatice, G. Brklotich.

CHISHOLM MAN LOSES ONE EYE.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—M. K. Lewis of the Monroe location returned from Minneapolis, where he has been under the care of an eye specialist. He was compelled to undergo an operation in which his left eye was removed. The optic had bothered him for some time and the sight failed entirely four months ago.

POPULAR EVELETHIAN IS BORNE TO GRAVE.

Eveleth, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Holy Family church was crowded this morning at 10 o'clock when Rev. Father Culligan began the impressive services for the repose of the soul of Thomas Carey, late clerk of the Glodo hotel, brother of Judge Carey of Virginia, and long prominent and popular on the Mesaba range. Interment was in Calvary cemetery.

Patrick Carey of Duluth, an uncle of the deceased; Mrs. B. Enwright of Duluth, an aunt; Mrs. P. C. Avery of Milwaukee and Mrs. Iver Wisted of Ely, sisters, attended the funeral.

HIBBING SALOON LOSES LARGE SUM.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Burglars Wednesday night entered the saloon of W. J. Ueber, Third avenue and Cedar street, and stole $300 from a cash register. Entrance was gained by forcing an opening in the rear.

RUDDY MINE AT BIWABIK TO OPEN.

Biwabik, Minn., Jan. 1.—The Ruddy mine will be reopened Monday and probably will run throughout the winter. This mine has been closed six weeks. It will give employment to about sixty men at first. A larger shift probably will be added later.

TWO HIBBING DEATHS.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Robert Pringle for many years a resident of Hibbing, died Wednesday. A mother and sister, Mrs. W. M. Gettemed, reside at 1621 Sixth avenue, Alanco, Pa.

Fred Morris, for many years driver for the Standard Oil company here, died Wednesday morning following a brief illness. His body was taken to West Concord, Dodge county, Minn., for burial after services here yesterday. He is survived by a widow and two sons, Dann and Lloyd, of Hibbing, four brothers, Frank Morris of Manterville, and Walter Morris of Minneapolis, Lester Morris of Oregon, and J. M. Morris of Boise, Idaho.

Eveleth Societies Elect.

Eveleth, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Eveleth society, St. Ciril and Method, No. 59, K. S. K. J., has elected officers as follows: President, John Kurma; vice president, Josef Brince; secretary, Frank Peterlin; treasurer, Josef Francel; delegate, Martin Shukle; trustees, Loughin, Blatnik and Intihar. The sick benefit society, Slorni Bratje Samostino Slov, Hov. P. Dr., has also elected officers as follows: President, John Intihar; vice president, Frank Blatnik; secretary, Peterlin; recorder, J. Intihar; treasurer, Josef Francel; trustees, Intihar, Bucar and Sega. The installation will take place at the first meeting in January.

Farmer's Horse Killed.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 1.—A team of horses belonging to Jacob Flinn, a farmer from the Pike River district, took fright at a train at the Iron Range depot yesterday afternoon and indulged in a runaway which resulted in one of the animals being so badly disabled by a broken leg that it had to be shot.

Gilbert Bowlers Beat Eveleth.

Gilbert, Minn., Jan. 1.—The Gilbert city bowling team won three straight games from the Eveleth city team Wednesday night. The score was 2,224 to 2,080. Gilbert won by 144 pins. Tony Erchul of Gilbert had the high average of 159. Charles Powers got high score of 173.

Chisholm False Alarms.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Some senseless individual has been amusing himself by turning in false fire alarms, causing unnecessary runs of the department. Wednesday evening the department was called out by an alarm that proved to be false.

Chisholm vs. Hibbing.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Chisholm young men have organized a city basket ball team and will have a match with the Hibbing city team this evening at 8:15 at the Lincoln gymnasium.

FAREWELL TO DR. YOST

Congregation Will Give Reception in Honor of Retiring Pastor.

Next Wednesday evening at the First Presbyterian church Rev. Robert Yost, the retiring pastor, and his wife will be tendered a reception. They will leave the city a week from next Monday. Dr. Yost is about to take up the work that has been his life's object, that of ministering to the Southeastern highlanders—mountaineers, so called—who are almost wholly neglected in a religious and educational way. Some time ago a man whose financial standing is among the foremost and who became interested in Dr. Yost's idea of missionary work among the mountaineers, made the Duluth pastor an offer of support for life if he would take up the work which he advocated. Dr. Yost accepted instantly, for he is firmly imbued with the belief that he can do more good for humanity and for the cause which he represents among these neglected people than he can in the formal way of being pastor of a church of the formal sort.

Dr. Yost has been urged to reconsider his resignation from the pastorate of the First Presbyterian church, but refused, as he believes that his work is cut out for him. A petition was presented to him a few days ago. He thought the matter over and decided that he could not stay.

He and Mrs. Yost will leave here on the date mentioned and that evening he will address a gathering of Presbyterian men at a banquet in St. Paul. After a few days in the Twin Cities, Dr. and Mrs. Yost will go on to Dr. Yost's old home, Thornville, Ohio, where they will rest for several weeks.

Following that they will take a survey of the territory open for the work that Dr. Yost proposes to pursue. He said this morning that there are nine states in which this work is being neglected and he will look over the territory for some time to find the part that is most in need. He will work in either Kentucky, Tennessee, one of the Carolinas or one of the Virginias, but as yet he has not chosen his headquarters.

Dr. Yost's work in the mountains will be religious and educational.

MONARCHS GREET PRESIDENT WILSON

Send Messages of Good Will to the United States.

Washington, Jan. 1.—New Years greetings to President Wilson from the rulers of other nations and from many Americans poured into the White House today.

King Albert of Belgium sent the following message from his army headquarters:

"On the occasion of the new year, I send you my most sincere congratulations, and the wishes I form for the welfare of the great American nation whose generosity to Belgium is of so much help in this time of distress and sorrow."

King George of Great Britain sends the following:

"It affords me sincere pleasure to convey to you on the commencement of the new year my hearty good wishes for your personal happiness and for the welfare and prosperity of the United States of America, to which we are united by such close ties of friendship and intimacy."

Sweden and Norway.

The following message was received from King Gustaf of Sweden: "I beg you to receive my best wishes for a happy new year."

King Haakon of Norway cabled as follows: "On the occasion of New Years day, I express may most sincere good wishes for you and the American people."

Count von Bernstorff, German ambassador to the United States, sent the following:

"Please accept my most sincere and respectful wishes for a very happy new year for yourself, your family and country."

Glidden Bank's New Name.

Ashland, Wis., Jan. 1.—The German-American bank of Glidden, Wis., will hereafter be the name of the Citizens' bank of Glidden, which has filed amended articles of incorporation here.

The capital stock has been increased from $10,000 to $12,500.

William Fordyce of Butternut is president of the Glidden institution and W. E. Jehn is cashier. The incorporators of the new bank are J. D. Twomey, George Derringer, Conrad Mohr, Philip Stolz and Peter Fishbach.

Yeggs Fail at Forks.

Grand Forks, N. D., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Yeggmen worked several hours in a vain attempt to get at the contents of a steel safe in the Grand Forks Concrete company's offices in this city. They broke a hole through the steel door, but not large enough to admit of their operation on the contents. The safe contained only a small amount of money.

GENEROUS ON LARGE SCALE

Americans Gave $315,000,000 to Charity During the Past Year.

Rockefeller, Carnegie and James Campbell of St. Louis Head List.

New York, Jan. 1.—It is estimated that donations and bequests by Americans to educational and charitable institutions during 1914 totaled $315,000,000. In New York state alone the cash contributions to war relief funds exceeded $1,500,000. Besides cash, shiploads of clothing, foodstuffs and toys were sent from American ports. Notable among these was the United States naval collier Jason, which was loaded to its utmost capacity with gifts of clothing and toys for the children left homeless or destitute by the war.

John D. Rockefeller also sent a shipment of supplies and Mrs. Harry Payne Whitney took over a completely equipped ambulance corps for service with the armies of the allies in France and Flanders. While the bulk of the relief extended from this country was sent to the countries of the allies the Germans in the United States showed financial fealty to the fatherland by making large contributions subscribed by private solicitation and public meetings.

Rockefeller Gave Freely.

John D. Rockefeller's gifts in the year were: To University of Chicago, $1,019,508; Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, $2,500,000 for general purposes and $1,000,000 for the study of animal diseases; Y. M. C. A. building fund, $300,000, to be paid in installments; for the purchase of the Grand Chenier tract of 85,000 acres in Louisiana, to be maintained as a protected refuge for wild fowl, $225,000; Stevens Institute, $250,000; American National Red Cross fund for the erection in Washington of a memorial building to the women of the Civil war, $300,000; American Academy in Rome, $100,000, to be paid in ten installments of $10,000 each; American Red Cross for the relief of Bulgarian sufferers in the Balkan war, $10,000; Salvation Army for the relief of sufferers in the Empress of Ireland disaster, $11,000; and other smaller gifts.

Carnegie Gave $2,000,000 to Peace.

Andrew Carnegie's benefactions were: To Vanderbilt university, $1,000,000; Carnegie Institute of Technology, $1,000,000; International Peace Propoganda, $2,000,000; New York Association for the Blind, $100,000 toward a fund of $300,000; foundation to establish a pension fund for employes of the New York zoological garden and the aquarium, $100,000; Carnegie institute at Pittsburg, $2,050,000; Stevens Institute of Technology, $25,000; medical department, Washington university, St. Louis, $750,000; dispensary building fund of the Hospital for Deformities and Joint Diseases, $500; National Society for Promotion of Industrial Education, $5,000; toward a fund of $100,000, town of Dover, N. J., $20,000 for a library; town of East Orange, N. J., $40,000 for improvements on library building.

Mrs. Carnegie gave $5,000 to the Babies' hospital in New York to maintain two beds as a memorial of her nephew.

Campbell Gift the Largest.

Among the more conspicuous benefactions of the year was that of the late James Campbell, a St. Louis banker and railroad man, who directed in his will that upon the death of the last child of his one child, a daughter, a bride of the last summer, his estate should go to the medical department of St. Louis university the leading Jesuit college of the West. It was estimated at the time of Mr. Campbell's death that his estate was worth from $35,000,000 to $40,000,000.

The gifts announced by colleges and institutions of learning generally aggregate approximately $75,000,000.

The world peace foundation, established in 1910 by Edwin Ginn, Boston publisher, gets $1,000,000 by his will.

R. A. Long, Kansas City lumberman and philanthropist, gave $1,000,000 to start a $6,000,000 fund for missionary, educational and charitable purposes of the Disciples of Christ church.

James Deering of the International Harvester company gave $1,000,000 to Wesley hospital in Chicago for the establishment of free clinics for the poor.

One Bequest of $5,000,000.

The second largest single estate, if not the largest, bequeathed for educational and charitable purposes was that of Mrs. Maria Van Antwerp De Witt Jessup, widow of Morris K. Jessup—$8,450,000. The principal bequest was $5,000,000 to the American Museum of Natural History.

The will of the late William Hood Dunwoody of Minneapolis, Minn., provided for the disposal of $6,000,000 to charity; the residue (between $1,500,000 and $3,000,000) for the establishment and maintenance of an industrial school in Minneapolis. The Minneapolis Art Institute and the Dunwoody Home for Convalescents at Newtown, Pa., got $1,000,000 each; $500,000 was distributed to Presbyterian societies, with a small gift to a Minneapolis hospital.

The Cleveland foundation, originated by E. H. Goff, had pledged to its purposes during the year a total of $20,000,000, according to Mr. Goff's announcement. The purpose of the foundation is to permit wealthy men to devote part of their wealth, either by gift during life or by request at death, to worthy public purposes.

Something For the Failures.

Mrs. Christina Evans of Denver left $25,000 for distribution among men who had proved failures.

Frederick Townsend Martin left his art objects to the Metropolitan Museum of Art.

Miss Elizabeth Thompson of New York stipulated in her will that upon the death of her sister and brother her estate of $3,739,965 should be divided between the Children's Aid society, the New York Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor, the New York Historical society, the New York hospital, Presbyterian hospital and Columbia college.

Announcement that "an aged millionaire" had a plan to erect twenty hospitals at a cost of $15,000,000 for the free treatment of cancer by radium was made by President J. M. Flannery of the Standard Chemical company before the house ndnes committee in January. It was supposed at the time that Henry Phipps of Pittsburg was the donor.

Asa Candler gave $1,000,000 for the establishment of a Southern Methodist university in Atlanta, Ga. With other gifts in sight and property offered the institution will start with over $2,000,000.

Miss Elizabeth S. Shippen of Philadelphia bequeathed $1,046,000 to churches and hospitals.

A check for $500,000 was given to Cardinal Gibbons as a contribution for the Catholic university of America, from the Knights of Columbus, for scholarships.

Other gifts under the $500,000 mark from many donors increases the sum of these larger benefactions by several million.

Hurt Near Ball Club.

Cass Lake, Minn., Jan. 1.—Charles Smith, while at work cutting trees in one of the logging camps near Ball Club, was caught by a falling tree and pinned to the ground. He was brought to the Cass Lake hospital and it was found that four ribs were crushed.

George Broski of Superior sustained a fracture of his right leg while leaving the Soo train and is at the hospital here.

"GET-RICH-QUICK" SCHEME GOES AWRY

Canadian Boy, 13 Years Old, Is Fined $1 for Forgery.

Fargo, N. D., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Because he had forged a check for $30 with which he ordered goods from a Chicago mail order house sent to Pembina, John Geha, a 13-year-old boy was fined $1 by Judge Amidon of the United States court. The youth resides at Gardenton, Man., and wanted to get rich quick. He was arrested in Pembina when he went for the goods.

VILLA DECLARES GUTIERREZ CHIEF

Washington, Jan. 1.—Gen. Villa, in a telegram dated last night in Mexico City to his agent here, denies that he has questioned the amnesty proclamations of Gen. Gutierrez.

"I obey and respect the orders of President Gutierrez," Villa telegraphed. "I am his subordinate."

Further details of the fighting between Carranza and Villa troops near Tampico, reported last night in Vera Cruz dispatches, were received today in official dispatches to the Carranza agency here.

The following message was received: "Gen. Pablo Gonzales yesterday administered a decisive defeat to the Villaistas at Rodriguez, a few hours' ride from San Luis Potosi. Several hundred were killed and wounded. He now is pursuing the enemy toward San Luis Potosi.

"Gen. Obregon reports that he has dislodged the Zapatistas and Villaistas from their strongest positions at Puebla and expects to announce the capture of this city almost hourly.

Soldiers Leave Vera Cruz.

"Vera Cruz itself is almost entirely depleted of soldiers, although a week ago there were thousands of them in camp here. They are marching west from Apizaco on their way to Mexico City and hopes are high that Carranza will re-establish his government in the national capital in a period of no more than six weeks, and that at the close of three months he will be in entire control of the republic and peace will be permanently established. Reports of desertion at Tepic on the west coast are absolutely false."

LITERACY TEST MAY CAUSE BILL'S VETO

Washington, Jan. 1.—President Wilson is expected by some administration officials to veto the immigration bill if it comes to him containing the litaracy test which the senate yesterday refused to strike out. The president does not believe a literacy test is a test of an immigrant.

FARMER MURDERED; WIDOW IS ARRESTED

Mason City, Iowa, Jan. 1.—Mrs. Chester van Horn, aged 28, was lodged in jail here today pending investigation of the murder of her husband, a prosperous farmer of Clear Lake, Iowa. He was found dead in bed on the morning of Nov. 20, with a bullet wound in his head. Mrs. van Horn was arrested in Des Moines last night.

BUTTE'S MAYOR HAS CLAMPED DOWN LID.

Butte, Mont., Jan. 1.—Mayor Clarence Smith, Socialist, has started a reform movement with the new year, ordering all gambling games to cease in the city, the edict including even dice shaking in cigar stores. The mayor says that if anyone who loses money in games will complain he will revoke the license of the place. The mayor believes in the "lid" being off on New Year's eve, and said Butte can celebrate as long as it liked and there were no brakes on the music.

BILLBERG WINS OUT IN ROSEAU COUNTY.

Crookston, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—Judge Watts of the district court has decided the contested election case of Mrs. A. C. Olson vs. Billberg, involving the county superintendent's job in Roseau county, in favor of Billberg. Billberg won out at the election by over 1,000 votes and Mrs. Olson made a contest, alleging violation of the corrupt practice act. The case came before Judge Watts a week ago and the findings in the case were just made. Billberg will go into office Jan. 1.

ICE JOCKEYS WHO FELL IN BATTLE

Bobsleigh Crews of St. Moritz Are Decimated By the War.

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

Geneva, Dec. 18.—The famous Cresta bobsleigh run at St. Moritz will never again see many of its well known "ice jockeys," whose exploits excited interest among the visitors, including the crown prince of Germany and the heir to the Austrian throne. "The Grand National" bobsleigh "crews" composed in a great part of English officers, have been decimated by war. During the retreat to the Marne and the advance to the Aisne, Capt. Bentley, Capt. E. S. Dawson, Lieut. E. Quick were killed and Capt. J. Webb-Bowen was seriously wounded. All four of them selected bobsleighs to victory in the Grand National, several winters beating the crown prince with his German crew. Among the wounded officers are Capt. Stutt, the well-known Alpinist and skier, Capt. Abercromby, a daring Cresta Run rider and young Lord Carberry, who revolutionized bobsleighing at St. Moritz, by introducing the prone position of the crew.

St. Moritz will be "dead" this winter and perhaps for many winters without the elite of its English sportsmen.

The crown prince of Germany was personal friend of all the English officers mentioned, and on frequent occasions during his winter visits to St. Moritz in the last five years, they were his guests at dinners and luncheons.

AVIATORS MAKE LONG JOURNEYS EVERY DAY.

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

Geneva, Dec. 18.—Both English and French monoplanes and biplanes have recently arrived at Belfort and are fitting up in the large park near the town, where several sheds have recently been constructed. It was from this point that the English aviators, who received their machines in pieces from Paris, attacked the Zeppelin works at Friedrichshafen. In the meantime the air scouts are working over Mulhouse and Colmar, making long journeys every day above the German towns and forces and reporting to headquarters. Yesterday a French aviator flew above the German fortress of Istein and was fired upon.

SPECIAL WEDDING LICENSES CUT OFF

Church of England Shows Disposition to Discourage Them.

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

London, Dec. 18.—American weddings in London are now very rare, and the usual number of holiday weddings among Americans traveling in England will be lacking. There are few Americans in England now outside of the regular colony, and furthermore the Church of England has shown a position to discourage the issuance of licenses to non-residents who desire to waive the formality of church regulations and have a license granted without the reading of bans and other preliminaries which consume at least two weeks.

At one time Americans were much given to seeking these special licenses and arranging weddings in great haste. The bishop of Canterbury grants such licenses to Englishmen only when there are urgent reasons, such as illness or unexpected military or naval orders which would make it impossible to comply with the church's regular requirements.

In the case of Americans or other foreigners desiring to marry in England, the same consideration will be shown in an extreme emergency that is shown to Englishmen, but the church has made very clear its unwillingness to issue special licenses simply because the parties to the marriage do not want to comply with the regular requirements.

Within the last twelve months only one special license has been granted to Americans.

WON HER WAY TO HUSBAND'S SIDE

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

Geneva, Dec. 18.—The Lausanne Gazette tells the story of how a young Parisian woman, recently married to a French artillery officer, won her way to her husband's side at the front in Flanders. She first tried to obtain a pass of the French authorities. Failing in this she traveled in a peasant's country cart for several days to the Belgian headquarters. She met with a polite reception and a polite refusal.

A tall officer looked up from a map he was studying and intervened.

"Madame," he said, "a Frenchwoman could not have undertaken such a voyage for nothing." He took up the telephone, and after conversing a moment over the wire said: "Your husband will be here soon." He ordered that lodgings be found for the young woman, who thanked the "tall, kind officer" and warmly shook both his hands.

Two hours later her husband, puzzled at his recall from the trenches, was astonished to find himself in the embrace of his young wife. Both were further surprised to learn that it was the king of the Belgians who had arranged the meeting.

APPOINTED CORONER OF ITASCA COUNTY.

Grand Rapids, Minn., Jan. 1.—Dr. L. L. Craven has been appointed coroner by the board of county commissioners for the term beginning Monday, Jan. 4.

CHANCELLOR'S SON KILLED IN ACTION.

Berlin, Jan. 1, via The Hague and London.—The Lokal Anzeiger says in its issue of today, it has learned that the eldest son of Dr. von Bethmann-Hollweg, the imperial chancellor, was killed in action in Poland Dec. 9. The statement published at the time the young man had been wounded and made prisoner is erroneous.

Only Fifteen Wet Counties.

Lexington, Ky., Jan. 1.—Nine counties in Kentucky became "dry" at midnight. Liquor having been voted out last September with licenses expiring last night. Only fifteen counties out of 120 in Kentucky are now in the so-called "wet" column.

Burglary Near Brainerd.

Brainerd, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—The home of F. S. Walker at Platte Lake near here was entered in the evening by a burglar who climbed through a window and stole a pocketbook and a Winchester shotgun. The man is described as wearing a gray suit, sheepskin coat with the fur turned out and a gray cap.

Only 30 in 53,843 Are Fakers.

Chicago, Jan. 1.—Thirty persons of the 53,843 persons aided by Cook county in 1914 were undeserving, according to the annual report of Joseph Meyer, county agent, who urged a law to banish imposters.

WHOLE DUTCH ARMY STILL UNDER ARMS.

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

The Hague, Dec. 18.—The Dutch army of over 300,000 men is still under arms and the borders are guarded as vigilantly as if a hostile foe were approaching. The care of Belgian refugees is a part of their duty. This capital is full of the more prosperous Belgians who refuse to stay at home under the German flag. The hotels were never so full at this season. Scheveningen, which had a disastrous summer season, is now overrun with troops who are quartered in the hotels and kurhaus.

ATHLETE WITH RECORD INSTALLED AS VICAR.

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

Rochester, Eng., Dec. 18.—In installing Rev. William E. Lutyens recently as vicar of the important Church of St. Luke's Gillingham, the bishop of Rochester called attention to the fact that the new vicar was holder of the British record in the 1,000-yard run.

"Mr. Lutyens is an athlete, one of our best, although his record in the 1,000-yard run was made so many years ago and worn so modestly that most of us had fgorgotten it," said the bishop. "Pure sport is a fine and manly thing, and your new vicar comes to you as a manly man—one who knows what it is to be strenuous when occasion demands."

Lutyens made his record in the 1,000-yard run at Stamford Bridge eight years ago, incidentally setting up another new British record as he passed the 900-yard post. At that time he was one of the most notable of English athletes, partly because of his remarkable machine-like stride, which was widely imitated among English schoolboy runners.

WALL OF BRICKS ON RHINE SUGGESTED.

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

Geneva, Dec. 18.—The Swiss Association of Brick Manufacturers has seriously suggested that the Swiss government erect a wall of bricks along the River Rhine, extending from Basel to Chur, and which would be of sufficient thickness to resist the shells from the famous German howitzer.

TRADE REVIEW

New York, Jan. 1.—Bradstreets today says:

Inventory-taking is the rule, and therefore movements in the more important industrial and commercial channels are slow, but the most significant fact is that practically all lines and sections save the South, look for improvement after Jan. 1—gradual perhaps at first, but expanding as the season for spring buying progresses. At the moment, however, distribution is mainly from retail purveyors, by whom sacrifice sales are being pushed, with negatively favorable results at most centers, the range being from poor in the South to active in the West, where the full force of remunerative prices for wheat are exhibited. It is noteworthy that reports from some points indicate that Christmas trade was better than anticipated, but in general such returns especially from industrial centers, disclose that buying was limited in consonance with lack of steady employment.

Wheat exports for the week were 7,460,382 bushels, against 5,801,412 bushels last year.

Business failures in the United States for the week (five days) were 511, compared with 365 last year; in Canada 68 compared with 45 last year.

Midway Horse Market.

Minnesota Transfer, St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 1.—Barrett & Zimmerman report: Dealers report a little increased activity in general purpose stuff and farm horses and mares, although the market is still in an unsatisfactory condition. Several deliveries to local wholesalers and shipments to Stanley and Cornell, Wisconsin were made today. Receipts light. Values remain about as follows:

Drafters, extra	$140@185
Drafters, choice	115@150
Drafters, common to good	100@135
Farm mares and horses, extra	145@185
Farm mares and horses, choice	115@160
Farm horses, common to good	105@145
Delivery horses	110@150
Drivers and saddlers	105@135
Mules, according to size	110@150
Cavalry horses	95@120
Artillery horses	110@140

TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

LOST — BRINDLE BULLDOG, answers to the name of Tige. License on collar, No. 12. Call Melrose 5150, No. 519 East Fifth street. Reward.

WANTED — SMALL UNFURNISHED room in private family, between Second and Fifth streets, West end. E 801, Herald.

LOST—NEAR THIRD AVENUE EAST, green bag containing baby's jacket partly made. Melrose 4339.

FOR RENT — TWO FOUR-ROOM flats. 317 East Fifth street.

MARRIAGE LICENSES.

SOLID GOLD WEDDING AND ENGAGEMENT RINGS made and mounted to order at Henricksen's.

WEDDING PICTURES are a specialty with Christensen, 25 W. Superior St.

Deaths and Funerals

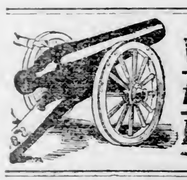
ANDERSON—The funeral of Charles T. Anderson, 29 years old, who died at St. Luke's hospital after having been picked up in a dying condition by a train crew of the Duluth & Northeastern, will take place tomorrow afternoon at 2 o'clock from the undertaking rooms of James L. Crawford. Anderson made his home at 2421 West Eighth street. The services will be under the auspices of Rev. J. H. Stenberg and interment will be at Park Hill cemetery.

MEIDAL—The dore Meidal, 31 years of age, janitor of the Torrey building, died yesterday afternoon at St. Mary's hospital of typhoid fever. His sister-in-law died of the same disease a short time ago. The body is at the undertaking rooms of James L. Crawford. The funeral arrangements will be announced later.

MONUMENTS.

LARGEST STOCK OF HIGH-GRADE monuments in the Northwest; call and inspect before buying elsewhere. P. N. Peterson Granite Co., 230 E. Sup.

FUNERAL FLOWERS A SPECIALTY. Duluth Floral Co., 121 W. Superior St.



Watch for the Flash

LEGAL NOTICES.

ORDER TO EXAMINE FINAL ACCOUNT—

State of Minnesota, County of St. Louis—ss.

In Probate Court. In the Matter of the Estate of John Whalen, decedent.

The petition of Andrew Whalen, as representative of the above named decedent, together with his final account of the administration of said estate, having been filed in this court, representing, among other things, that he has fully administered said estate, and praying that said final account of said administration be examined, adjusted and allowed by the Court, and that the Court make and enter its final decree of distribution of the residue of the estate of said decedent to the persons entitled thereto, and for the discharge of the representative and the sureties on his bond. It is ordered, That said petition be heard, and said final account examined, adjusted, and if correct, allowed by the Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Duluth in said County, on Monday the 11th day of January, 1915, at ten o'clock A. M., and all persons interested in said hearing and in said matter are hereby cited and required at said time and place to show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted. Ordered further, That this order be served by publication in The Duluth Herald, according to law, and that a copy of this order be mailed to each heir of decedent at least fourteen days before the said date of hearing.

Dated at Duluth, Minn., December 17th, 1914.

By the Court,
S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate.
Attest: A. R. MORTON,
Clerk of Probate.
Seal Probate Ct., St. Louis Co., Minn.
D. H., Dec. 18, 25; Jan. 1, 1915.

A Good Firm to Ship Your Grain To.

ATWOOD-LARSON COMPANY, Inc.

Special attention given to cash grains. We give all shipments our personal attention.

DULUTH. MINNEAPOLIS.

CHAS. E. LEWIS & CO.

Grain and Stock Brokers

204 Board of Trade, Duluth.

Invite personal interviews and correspondence relative to purchase and sale of Grain, Stocks and Bonds.

MEMBERS
New York Stock Exchange
Chicago Stock Exchange
Chicago Board of Trade
Minneapolis Chamber of Comm.
Duluth Board of Trade

—SHIP TO—
H. POEHLER CO.
(Established 1855.)
GRAIN COMMISSION
MINNEAPOLIS. DULUTH.

RANDALL, GEE & MITCHELL CO.
RELIABLE GRAIN MERCHANTS
MINNEAPOLIS DULUTH WINNIPEG

DEFECTIVE PAGE



The Big Duluth's Annual

SHIRT SALE

Begins Wednesday Morning

$2.00 and $1.50 Shirts, Your Choice **85c**

Three for $2.50

Sizes and patterns to fit and please any man. Shirts with French cuffs, stiff cuffs; shirts with mushroom plaits; plaited shirts and the soft bosom negligee shirts. Kindly note sale is for cash only.

The BIG DULUTH
WILLIAMSON & MENDENHALL

PERSONALS

Mrs. B. Heller of Minneapolis, who visited with her sister, Mrs. Henry Abraham, 2422 East Third street, for the last month, left yesterday for her home.

J. A. Hill of Minneapolis is registered at the Spalding.

R. Y. Jose of New York is among the guests of the Spalding.

D. E. Vines of Minneapolis is among those stopping at the Spalding.

E. W. Combs of Hibbing is at the Spalding today.

T. B. Crosby of Chicago is among the visitors at the Spalding.

J. M. Reid of Chicago is quartered at the Spalding today.

A. C. Elliott of Mora is stopping at the McKay.

J. L. Vance of Mora is in the city for the day and is a guest at the McKay.

E. F. Griswold of Minneapolis is among the guests of the McKay.

E. W. Johnson and wife of International Falls, Minn., are stopping at the McKay.

H. H. Sanger of Rochester, Minn., is at the Holland.

Leo W. Irwin of New York is stopping at the Holland.

T. J. Evans of Grand Forks, N. D., is among the guests at the Holland.

W. L. Gotlieb of Chicago is among those at the Holland.

E. A. Andrews of St. Paul is stopping at the Holland for the day.

H. J. Mueller and wife of Minneapolis are at the Holland while in the city.

George Smith of Fargo, N. D., is a guest at the St. Louis.

Matt Hayes of St. Paul is at the St. Louis.

W. H. Constance of Marquette, Mich., is stopping at the St. Louis.

Nels Flodin of Marquette is in the city.

85c Choice Shirt Sale

Begins Wednesday—The Big Duluth.

SOUND ADVICE TO SANE YOUNG PEOPLE

Get busy. Do not allow even your parents to indulge you in idleness. It matters not what your life work may be, you need just the training given at the Duluth Business University. Now is the time to get it. Even a month spent there will help you. Private instruction given if desired. Call at the college to talk it over. Location, 118-120 Fourth avenue west, Christie building. W. C. McCarter, proprietor.

CITY BRIEFS

M. I. Stewart Company.
Loose leaf, transfer binders, sheets. Phone 114.

Epiphany at Trinity Cathedral.
There will be celebration of the holy communion and a short sermon by the vicar, Rev. Thomas W. MacLean at Trinity pro-cathedral, Twentieth avenue east and Superior street, tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock, the festival being that of the Epiphany. The sermon will be "The Light of the World."

Attend the $24.50
Choice-of-the-House Sale at the Friedman Shop which opens tomorrow at 9 a. m. Friedman Bros., tailors, 329 West Superior street.

Says Husband Was Cruel.
Hilma Peterson, 32, charging cruelty, began suit for divorce in district court yesterday afternoon against Henry Peterson, 40, whom she married at Hibbing, April 15, 1901. Mrs. Peterson alleges that she received frequent beatings at his hands and that on many occasions he has threatened to take her life. She asks for the custody of their two children.

At Mother's Funeral.
John Caverly of 121 East Third street returned last night from Minneapolis, where he attended the funeral yesterday afternoon of his mother, Mrs. Henry Caverly, who died there last Saturday. She formerly resided in Duluth, but left here about twelve years ago with her husband. She leaves one other son and two daughters.

Northland Printery.
Good printing. Call Zenith 494. Adv.

Father Dies in Ontario.
James A. MacGillivray of 5801 Highland street left yesterday afternoon for Mount Forest, Ont., to attend the funeral of his father, Alexander MacGillvray, who died there yesterday morning.

Fire in Residence.
Fire starting from a defective chimney at the home of W. Longmyer, 301 East Fourth street, caused a damage of about $50 to the roof yesterday afternoon. The loss is covered by insurance.

Thomas J. Joyce
Has removed his law offices from 1005 Torrey to 610 First National Bank.

Theodore Hollister Recovers.
Theodore Hollister, the well-known Duluth lawyer, is back at his office today, after a two weeks' enforced idleness at his home, 5014 London road. Mr. Hollister has been confined to the house with a bad attack of neuralgia, superinduced by an ulcerated tooth.

Engels' Art Picture Sale
begins tomorrow, read our ad on same.

D. T. Helm's Brother Dead.
Arthur C. Helm, a brother of D. T. Helm, the Duluth vessel man, died yesterday morning at his home in Pasadena, Cal., according to information received this morning. Mr. Helm of Duluth was at the bedside of his brother when death came. The funeral will be held at Pasadena tomorrow.

Lake Commissioner Returns.
W. A. Bourke, commissioner at Duluth, for the Lake Carriers' association, has just returned from Detroit, Mich., where he spent the Christmas holidays with his family.

Chums Sent to Farm.
Tony Fink and his "side-kick," Frank Hahn, were in the police court this morning accused of vagrancy. It is only two or three weeks since Fink was arraigned on a similar charge. In fact, if he did not make a periodical visit to headquarters, the police would be tempted to make a general search for him. The chums were given the option of $53.06 or sixty days on the work farm, and as neither of them had the change about him, they will go to the farm.

Bury the Hatchet.
Abraham Waxman and Mike Goldman were having a friendly little bout in front of an East First street saloon yesterday and when the neighborhood had been aroused by the fierceness of the battle, someone thought to summon the police, and Detective Toewe and Bradley arrested the pair. In court this morning before Judge Cut-

Automobile Owners

ATTENTION!

To thoroughly enjoy winter driving, you must have enough good, warm robes. Bayha & Co. have a very large line that are to be disposed of at great reductions in price.

Come Tomorrow—It Will Pay You.

Silberstein & Bonds Company.

Come Tomorrow—It Will Pay You.

With all its loveliness; with such daintiness as never before—

The Sale of White!

Thousands of pieces of **Undermuslins** alone come into it—and such low prices never known before—children's undermuslins as well, also corsets at special prices.

More White Sale Linens Than Ever Before

All housekeeping grades—towels, table damasks, table cloths and napkins, and decorative pieces of various classes, all practical for service, some markedly fine. Prices are low; comparatively speaking, very low. Some things we sell for as little as they brought ten years ago, and since then there have been many advances in linen yarns. Indeed, it would be hard to improve upon the values all through. The standard of pure flax is still maintained.

Lowest prices on Sheetings, Pillow Cases, Cambrics, Bed Spreads, Waistings, etc

FOUR HEAPING TABLES FULL OF

Remnants of Laces and Embroideries

AT ONE-THIRD LESS THAN ORIGINAL PRICES.

Don't Miss It--the ½ Price Coat and Suit Clearance

CLEARANCE OF SILKS AND DRESS GOODS AND SALE OF MILLINERY.

100 Hats on sale, values up to $15.00, at.....$3.95

FRASER CHOSEN HEAD OF THE COUNTY BOARD

R. S. O'Neil of Chisholm Elected Vice Chairman—New Committees.

Alex Fraser, county commissioner from the First district, was elected chairman of the county board at its annual meeting held at the courthouse this afternoon. R. S. O'Neil of Chisholm, was elected vice chairman.

Mr. Fraser has served six years as a member of the board from the First district, which comprises a part of the city of Duluth. He has been active in public affairs for a number of years and his wide and long experience as a timber estimator and cruiser has put him in a position to be thoroughly familiar with St. Louis county and her needs. During the early 90's, Mr. Fraser held the office of surveyor general of logs and lumber for the state.

Committees.

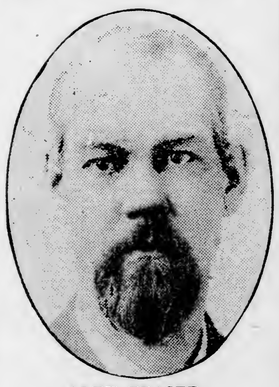
The committees appointed by the new chairman were as follows:

Claims and accounts—McMahon, Little, Kauppi and O'Neil. Taxes and assessments—O'Neil, Swanstrom, Pentilla and Kauppi. License and legislation—Swanstrom, Pentilla and McMahan. Purchasing and supplies—Kauppi, McMahon, Little and Swanstrom. Courthouse—Pentilla, Little, McMahan and Kauppi. Jail—Little, Swanstrom and Kauppi.

At the meeting this afternoon, it is expected that the sheriff, county treasurer, county auditor, superintendent of schools, clerk of the court and register of deeds will submit their deputy appointments for the approval of the board. The salaries of each will be fixed.

The board may also appoint a successor to the late W. E. McKay, supervisor of assessments for unorganized territory, as well as a jail physician, county health officer and jail fireman.

Bids for the county printing, such as delinquent tax list, financial statement and official proceedings will be opened and contracts awarded. Regular annual appropriations to the Humane society, the Duluth branch of the state laboratory, the county agricultural agent, the county attorney's contingent fund and clerk hire in the office of the county auditor and county treasurer will be made.



ALEX FRASER.

CENTRAL BUSINESS COLLEGE

30 East Superior St., Duluth.

Winter term Jan. 4. Day and night sessions. The brightest and best equipped commercial college in the city. Office open every day this week.

BARBER & McPHERSON.



High Quality Glasses At Low Prices!

is our aim for the new year. We are able to do this because we grind our own lenses, test eyes without drugs and have a large business.

Glasses complete at $3 or $5.

W. H. KINDY
OPTOMETRIST

414 West Superior Street.

TEETH

For satisfactory dental work you can't do better than at the

Union Dentists

Gold Crowns.....$3.00
Full Set of Teeth..$5.00
Fillings 50c

Union Dentists

317 West Superior St.

Opposite St. Louis Hotel.

BANDITS ARE IN THE SADDLE

Prof. Starr Sees Gomez as Only Hope of Mexico.

"I have been going to Mexico for twenty years," said a short and compact man, who wore no overcoat, a soft felt hat as a miner or explorer might wear, and who alighted from the Chicago train with two small, box-like grips in his gloveless hands. The man, whom scarcely no one noticed and whom the Duluth reception committee did not know by sight, was Prof. Frederick Starr of the University of Chicago, an authority on physical and historical research—and who has been decorated by societies and several monarchs in several parts of the world for distinguished service.

"You understand," continued the little, compact man, with the ring of the true enthusiast in his voice, "that Mexico has been a particular study with me. It is scarcely any different now than it was twenty years ago. This was is a natural effect and it was bound to come. It is simply the outgrowth or the development of democracy.

"I knew Madro and I knew Diaz intimately. He was a great man, but he ruled ten years beyond his time. His reign ceased in 1902, at the very zenith of his power, the world would have known and revered his as a great man.

Bandits in Power.

"The bandits who are in power at the present time; the bandits who have been placed there by us—"

Here Prof. Starr emphasized his remarks by soundly and vigorously thumping the newspaper men on the chest with outdoor ardor—"I say the men whom we, the United States have helped to power, are bandits and nobodies, whom I do not know.

"Villa is a bandit and Carranza is nobody. They stand for nothing good and represent no one in particular. And these men have been assisted by us.

"The possible solution of the present difficulty is the accession of power upon the part of Vasquez Gomez. This man was the able lieutenant of Madero, and the greatest mistake made by Madero was the dropping of Gomez. This man stands for the interests of the people, and therefore I say that he might be the means of the solution of the present difficulty of Mexico."

It would not require a vast amount of perspicacity to discern the remarkable amount of enthusiasm Prof. Starr holds for the land where he spent many years of study and investigation.

The Herald man's interview was a running and riding one, you might say. It started when the professor alighted from the train, went on by jerky jumps to the waiting taxicab, continued in the drizzling rain for five short minutes—while the meter mounted—and then was continued over the jolty cobble stones of Fifth avenue. And all the time, too rapid for taking notes, the little, compact man talked of Mexico. Prof. Starr has a busy afternoon ahead of him and was in the hands of eager friends—but he is a great man to interview.

The professor will speak this evening on Mexico. The lecture will be held in the Pilgrim Congregational church.

85c Choice Shirt Sale

Begins Wednesday—The Big Duluth.



ARROW SHIRTS

The DONCHESTER is an ARROW coat shirt with a bosom that cannot bulge. Your dealer will show it. *$2.00 to $3.00*

Cluett, Peabody & Co., Inc. Makers

ting they pleaded guilty, but at the same time avowed their friendship for one another. The misunderstanding arose over the matter of a small debt. But a night's lodging in the police station seemed to bring about a favorable understanding and the men were dismissed with a reprimand.

Fargo Looks Prosperous.

Fargo, N. D., is one of the lively trading points of the Northwest, according to R. C. Henry of The Herald staff, who returned today from his former home. He says the city has many evidences of prosperity and has grown considerably since he last visited it.

Royal Arcanum Installation.

Duluth council, Royal Arcanum will hold its annual installation of officers next Tuesday evening, Jan. 12, at the Maccabee hall. Plans are being made to have a high official of the order here to officiate. A social session will follow the work.

REAL ESTATE MEN MEET

Valuation Committee Offers Services to Property Owners.

The Duluth Real Estate exchange held a regular meeting during the noon hour at the Commercial club today, but not a great deal of business was done. Attention was called to the valuation committee of the exchange, and it was proposed to start an advertising campaign to let property owners know that this committee is at their service.

It was also proposed to purchase another piece of land to put on the market the same as was done with Waverly Park, which recently proved such a success. This was put in the hands of a committee consisting of Whitney Wall, A. J. Frey and E. F. Spink.

Seaman Boxer Killed.

Washington, Jan. 5.—Edward C. Ott, ordinary seaman on the battleship Florida, at New York, was killed Saturday night in a boxing match aboard the ship. No details have been received by the navy department here. Ott's home was in Indianapolis.

PICTURE AND ART SALE

Duluth's Art Shop Exclusive is announcing its great annual Picture and Art Goods Sale, commencing Wednesday, January 6th.

All Framed Pictures on the main floor at just ONE-HALF—this also includes Marbles, Bronzes, Pottery, Holland and German Lamps, Hand-Carved Teak, Rose and Ivory Wood, Book Ends, Cut Glass and Sterling Silver Candle Sticks, Vases and Dishes, French Jewel and Powder Boxes, Bisks, Mirrors, Miniatures on Ivory, and Rare Prints.

In our gallery on the second floor we are making heavy reductions on original Oils and Water Colors, framed or unframed.

Our sale takes place only once a year and is not to be confused with every day sales. Many of our old customers are laying in beautiful Christmas gifts for next year.

During this sale we cannot make any exchanges or approvals. Charge accounts will be billed for Feb. 1st.

Beauty—Variety—Exclusiveness

ENGELS' ART STORE

Established in 1887.

"WE HANDLE NOTHING BUT THE BEST."

IN THE HOUSE GALLERY

Time—Jan. 5, 1915.
Place—The crowded gallery of the house chamber in the Minnesota state capitol, with senate and house gathering to open the 1915 session.

"What is it, Uncle Ferdinand?" excitedly demands an eager small boy who is peering over the railing at the packed floor beneath.

"This, Roderick, is the legislature of the state of Minnesota, opening its thirty-ninth session."

"What is it for?"

"To make laws, my son."

"Haven't we any laws?"

"Oh, dear, yes! A great many laws."

"Then why do they meet?"

"To make more laws, Roderick."

"Do we need more laws, Uncle Ferdinand?"

"Well, I suppose so. At any rate, that's what these men are going to do—make laws."

"What great need, Uncle Ferdinand, called these men together to make laws?"

"Well, no particular need, I guess. The Constitution says they must meet every two years, and so they meet. As they are hired by the people to make laws, and as the Constitution makes them meet, they do meet and they do make laws."

"They must be very wise men, uncle."

"Um-yes, I hope so."

"They look just like folks, though, Uncle Ferdinand."

"They are just folks, Roderick."

"Will they pass a great many laws, uncle?"

"Yes, a great many."

"Will they be very, very wise?"

"Well, let's hope so, anyway, my boy."

"And will the state be a lot better off, and everybody in it wiser and richer and happier, after all these laws are passed?"

"Probably not, my boy."

"Then why pass all these laws, Uncle Ferdinand?"

"Well, because the legislature meets, and as its business is to make laws, it does make laws."

"Whether we need them or not, and whether they do any good or not?"

"Exactly, Roderick; you have the idea precisely."

"But it must cost these men a lot of money to come from all over the state and spend time here making laws whether we need them or not, and whether they do any good or not."

"The state pays them, my boy."

"Then it must cost the state a great deal of money."

"It does, son, a great deal of money."

"If they didn't meet to make laws, the state would save all that money?"

"Yes."

"Then, when the laws are not needed, and do not make people happier and better off, and all this money could be saved, isn't it silly to have all these men brought here to spend a lot of time and money making laws?"

"My boy, you don't understand. After you grow up maybe you will. Though," this to himself, "I'm blessed if I do myself."

"But why do they do it, Uncle Ferdinand?"

"Didn't I tell you that the Constitution makes them do it?" Uncle Ferdinand is beginning to betray signs of impatience.

"But why does the Constitution make all these men leave their work and come here and spend a lot of time making laws when laws are not needed and do not make people happier and better?"

"Because—because—because it does, my boy, and very wise men made the Constitution."

"Well, uncle, why have any legislature?"

"Because sometimes laws are needed."

"But why not have it so that laws will be made when they are needed, and not when they are not needed?"

"Roderick, if you don't keep still I'll take you right home and turn you over to your mother. I want to listen to what the men are saying, and if I hear another word out of you this morning, home you go." S. H. B.

NEW RECORDS SET BY FIGHT

(Continued from page 1.)

a dozen weeks back, the coveted place was anybody's. Nothing seemed to be clearer to the aforesaid observer than that neither side had it, despite all claims. All predictions manifestly were based on personal inclination. Those who preferred Sam Y. Gordon predicted that Gordon would be elected. Both sides made heavy claims and bolstered them up with what show of confidence they could summon; yet it was plain enough that desire, not knowledge, was the breath of life in these predictions.

It has been a plucky fight on both sides. And a clean fight, too, despite many temptations to make it otherwise. It will leave sore spots, probably, that seems to be inevitable, though a pity. Both Sam Gordon and H. H. Flowers are clean men personally. The state would suffer no harm through the intent of neither. Either one, elected, would try to form an organization for the best interests of the state.

Even the one issue on which the division is based—county option—will not be affected in the slightest degree by the result of the speakership contest.

If there are votes enough in the house to pass a county option bill, it will pass, no matter who is speaker.

If there are not votes enough in the house to pass a county option bill, it will fail, no matter who is speaker.

Sam Y. Gordon, coming from a district strongly county option, is for county option and would create a county option majority in the appointment of a committee on temperance and temperance legislation.

H. H. Flowers, coming from a district strongly against county option, is against county option, and would create a majority against county option on the committee on temperance and temperance legislation—though probably not an overwhelming majority. Flowers himself never took a drink of intoxicating liquor nor used tobacco in any form in all his life. He is against county option on principle, and because his district is against it.

Result Would Be Same.

Yet whether Gordon framed the committee or Flowers framed it, and whether it had a majority for county option or against it, the result would be precisely the same. The county option bill would come promptly to a vote in the house, and if there were votes enough to pass it it would pass, and if there were not votes enough to pass it it would fail.

Both being clean men, both wishing the state well, both deserving the respect of their fellow-members and the public, and county option, the main issue, not being affected, why the fight then? And why the hardest fight in the history of the Minnesota legislature? Simply because it is part of "the game" to have a fight, is the answer to the first question. Simply because it is the closest fight, is the answer to the second.

It will be unfortunate if the length and tensity of the fight leads to after-effects such as dividing the house into two hostile camps. Moreover, it will be senseless. Both Gordon and Flowers are too big to hate each other, whatever the result; and their followers ought to be as big.

* * *

The Senate Offices.

Besides the speakership, there were the several elective and the many appointive positions to be decided in both branches.

It came near—but not very near—to being a pretty fight on this in the senate.

In past years, a number of Republicans sufficient to constitute a majority of the senate have gotten together and parceled out the places.

This year, a number of Republicans and Democrats with previous legislative experience in senate and house—thirty-nine of them—were organized for that precise purpose.

Whereupon seven senators, numbered among the thirty-nine, with economy in mind organized a revolt. This reduced the "combine" to thirty-two, or less than a majority of the senate. The "combine" promptly reached out and took in enough new senators to restore its majority. The revolutionists then drew a number of others from the combine's forces. Whereupon the combine reached out and took in enough more new senators to restore its majority again.

When the combine caucused yesterday afternoon it found itself with an embarrassment of riches, more senators presenting themselves than were needed to form a majority, with more senators threatening to present themselves than there were places to give. Instead of the original thirty-nine that prevailed before the revolt, the attendance was forty-one, with several members of the organization prevented from being present but recorded as a part of it and taken care of accordingly.

* * *

The arrangement of these matters in the house took the form of congressional district presentation of candidates through a steering committee from each district. The Eighth district committee consisted of the following: Charles T. Murphy, Aurora; E. R. Ribenack, Duluth; A. M. Peterson, Coleraine; W. J. North, Duluth; H. J. Miner, International Falls.

* * *

Charles T. Kelley of Menagha, president of the Northern Minnesota Development association, is on the ground looking after Northern Minnesota interests associated with prospective legislation.

* * *

As Much Politics as Ever.

If anybody fancied that making the legislature non-partisan was going to reduce the amount of politics connected with a legislative session, he guessed wrong. There is as much politics to the square inch at this, the first session of a non-partisan legislature in this or any other State of the Union, as there ever was at any session of this or any other legislature.

Not partisan politics, perhaps—that hasn't made its appearance to any noticeable extent—and for that matter there never has been a great deal of partisan politics around the average session of the Minnesota legislature.

But if there was ever more politics about any fight in the history of politics in Minnesota than there has been about the speakership fight between Sam Y. Gordon of Brown's Valley and H. H. Flowers of Cleveland, then it has not been recorded.

Moreover, this other thing has been noted: that a non-partisan legislature makes the atmosphere in the hotel lobbies as thick, as rich, as opaque and as bad smelling as any partisan legislature ever did.

And speaking of hotels, the old Merchants still is political headquarters. Both the candidates for speaker have been located there, all the wire-pulling is done there, and a good many of the members even stay there. The senate caucus was held at the St. Paul, where many of the members will live during the session, but that probably is due to the senatorial aristocracy that demands the best. The Ryan never has been political headquarters, though before the St. Paul was built it caught the ringleaders. Now the St. Paul catches the ringleaders, the Merchants is open political headquarters, and the main crowd is divided between these two hotels, with a few stopping at the Ryan and about a third scattering.

STILLMAN H. BINGHAM.

BABY HAD KIDNEY TROUBLE

I am pleased to write you that your Swamp-Root has done great things for me and my son.

My son was about nine months old when he was taken sick and the doctors who attended him said he had Kidney trouble in the worst form and would not live only a short time. We gave him your remedy for about two months and today he is as well as any child of three years, and I cheerfully recommend Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root to all who are afflicted with kidney, liver or bladder troubles.

Wishing you success, I remain

FRANK DUFFY,
Silver Springs, N. Y.

Personally appeared before me this 16th of September, 1909, Frank Duffy, who subscribed the above statement and made oath that the same is true in substance and in fact.

W. E. WILLIAMS,
Notary Public.

Letter to
Dr. Kilmer & Co.,
Binghamton, N. Y.

Prove What Swamp Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention the Duluth Daily Herald. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.

REFOREST AT SMALL COST

Good Work Being Done--Ambitious Plans for Present Year.

Last year the state forestry board's employes set out nearly 800,000 trees in the reforestation work in Northern Minnesota and it is claimed by W. T. Cox, state forester, who was here recently, with a number of Duluthians in framing a reforestation bill, that the plantations were quite successful. He expects to set out about as many during the current year.

There will be available for planting 400,000 seedlings set out last year in the forest experiment station at Cloquet, and 150,000 seedling pines raised by the forestry students at Itasca park. It is also proposed to buy a large number of young trees from the commercial nurseries.

Last spring the forestry service bought 500,000 white pine, 200,000 Norway pine and 25,000 spruce. In addition to these they got 65,000 Norway pine from the wild stock in the woods. The work of reforestation has been carried on, so far, without special appropriation, the expense being borne from the forestry service and Itasca and Burntside state forest funds. The same policy will be followed this year.

"Our plantations were quite successful," says William T. Cox, state forester, "as approximately 85 per cent are growing. We set out 160,000 trees in the burnt-over areas in the Burntside state forest, but under unfavorable conditions, as there was a delay in shipment and we had to plant from boat or canoe.

"The Burntside forest, when all of the patches or 'burns' in need of planting have been restocked, and when the natural growth so abundant on most of the forest has attained a larger size, will be a place of surpassing beauty, as well as a wealth-producing piece of state property. Few places in the Northwest offer the same attractions for the camper and canoeist as are to be found on the rocky shores and islands and in the pine woods of the Burntside state forest.

"In Itasca state park, 194,000 little trees were planted under rather favorable conditions. Most of these were nursery-grown, but some were wild stock obtained from over-crowded stands of very young trees in the locality of the park. Itasca park needs only a moderate amount of replanting, because reproduction of the natural forest is excellent in most places.

"In Pillsbury forest, near Brainerd, 31,000 young pine and 8,000 spruce were set out. Of the pine, all consisted of wild stock, dug up from thick stands in the vicinity."

Woman's Health

and spirits depend upon her digestion and circulation. Sallow skin, pimples, facial blemishes and depression disappear after the system has been cleansed and the blood purified by

BEECHAM'S PILLS

Directions of Special Value to Women with Every Box. Sold Everywhere. In boxes, 10c., 25c.

YOUNG MEN ORGANIZE IN MUNICIPAL FIGHT

The Young Men's Municipal Ownership club met last night in the Phoenix building and perfected organization. The club has as its object the furthering of the unit plan and the 4-cent ordinance, refative to electric lighting in the coming election.

Officers elected were: Morgan Flaherty, president; Bert Erickson, vice president, and George M. Fay, secretary-treasurer. These men will form the executive committee, assisted by C. R. Magney, W. H. Gurney, L. U. Young and John Jensen. Speeches were made by W. E. McEwen, C. R. Magney, Dr. D. H. Day, E. T. Harris and John E. Jensen.

Friday is scheduled as the next meeting night at the Municipal Ownership headquarters.

No Trouble to Remove Superfluous Hair

(Toilet Tips)

It is an easy matter to rid the skin of objectionable hair or fuzz, if you proceed as follows: Mix a paste with some water and a little powdered delatone, apply to hairy surface and in 2 or 3 minutes rub off, wash the skin and the hairs are gone. This method of banishing hairy growths is painless and does not mar the skin, but to avoid disappointment, be certain, to get real delatone.—Advertisement.

BISHOP QUAYLE SPEAKS AT DINNER

Annual Banquet of Methodist Social Union to Take Place.

Bishop Quayle, in charge of this Methodist Episcopal diocese, will be the only speaker this evening at the annual banquet of the Methodist Social union, consisting of all the Methodist churches in the city, which will take place at the First Methodist church. Two hundred and fifty covers will be laid, as that number of people is all that the quarters will accommodate. The dinner will be served by the ladies' aid society.

Bishop Quayle was the guest of honor at a luncheon given to the trustees of the church at the parsonage of the First Methodist church this noon.

WHISKY BOTTLED IN BOND

Cedar Brook, Sunny Brook, Greenbrier, Bond & Lillard, Wanakas, Overholt, Guckenheim and fifteen other brands.

FULL QUART ONE DOLLAR

Greenbrier, per gallon, $3.25.

Our Special Port, Muscatel and Sherry, 40c per bottle; three for $1. Port wine, per gallon, $1.50. Fine suitcase free with $5.00 purchase.

IDEAL BEER HALL CO.

P. S.—Four quarts shipped in safe, unmarked package, $4.00. Send money with order.

Embroideries--- Mill-Ends Regular 15c to 25c Quality **10c**

1,000 yards of choice new embroideries involving a diversity of entirely new patterns in edgings, insertions and beading, also edging and beading combined; all widths; regularly 15c to 25c, yard.. **10c**

Mail Orders Given Prompt Attention

Freimuth's

We Give and Redeem Security Vouchers.

White Sale of ..... **Bed Spreads**

Fine Crochet Bed Spreads—Full in size; regularly $1.35, special.... **$1.00**
76x88 Crochet Bed Spreads—Very fine Marseilles patterns; regularly $1.75, January White Sale price, each..... **$1.35**
78x88-inch Fringed Crochet Bed Spreads—Scalloped, cut corners; regularly $2.75, special in this sale..... **$2.19**
$2.50 Crochet Bed Spreads..... $1.98

Our Greatest January White Sale

EXTRA SPECIAL
THE MODEL BRASSIERE 50c value at..... **39c**
A most excellent garment, made of extra fine heavy muslin, eyelet embroidery, trimmed with extreme arm shield; shown in two styles.
One hooked in front—one crosses in back.

will win the approval of all Duluth—it could not well do otherwise—so great a stock, such extraordinary varieties, splendid qualities and such unapproachable values are of rare occurrence. A short list of attractive values follow—hundreds of others on display in our store. See them!

English Long Cloths

Extra Special for This Sale—36-inch fine Long Cloth—best finish, splendid quality for underwear, 10-yard piece, sale price..... **89c**
English Long Cloth—Extra fine quality, 36 inches wide; chamois finish; regular price $1.50, for piece of 12 yards..... **$1.25**

Women's Muslin Underwear—All Garments Underpriced

(*Second Floor*) ***Delightfully Fascinating, Dainty, Filmy, Lacy Effects, Specially Designed to Appeal to Feminine Desire for Things Beautiful. See the Vast Displays. Bargains Galore.*** (*Bargain Square*)

COMBINATIONS. New styles and reliable qualities at the most inviting prices of the year **$1.19 to $3.50**

PETTICOATS. We have dozens of stunningly attractive styles, all specially priced at— **75c to $5.00**

NEW ENVELOPE CHEMISE. We're always showing something new—see these—specially priced at— **$1.00 to $2.50**

DRAWERS. Garments that show careful making and sewing, all made from good material, priced at— **50c to $1.19**

Beautiful Gowns at $1.00 to $4.00

Dainty slip-over gowns, beautifully trimmed with frilling, lace, embroidery, insertions or ribbons. Among them are the new Empire styles. All are specially priced for this sale.

Handsome Corset Covers, 50c to $1.50

A collection of rare value and surpassing beauty—the trimmings are varied and pretty. It is difficult to describe the many styles that await your inspection. All attractively priced.

Muslin Drawers

Isbelle style, regular and circular shape, prettily trimmed with dainty laces and embroideries. They are all marked at inviting prices.

Underwear in Out Sizes

We have given special attention in selecting women's underwear; cut in extra large sizes. Stout or large women will experience no difficulty in finding what they want in Gowns, Skirts, Drawers and Chemises.



Muslin Gowns—Made of good quality muslin and cambric, well trimmed with embroidery and tuckings, slip-over or front buttoned style, well worth 65c and 75c, sale price..... **50c**
Muslin Gowns—Worth up to $1.00, sale price, at..... **75c**
Slip-over Gowns—Beautiful lace and embroidery trimmed, twelve pretty styles to select from, worth $1.00 and up, this sale..... **89c**
Slip-over and Front Buttoned Gowns—Made of fine Nainsook, $1.25 value, special..... **$1.00**
Muslin Drawers—Made of good quality muslin with cluster of tucks, regular price 25c, white sale price..... **19c**
Corset Covers—Choose from a most beautiful assortment of perfect fitting garments, all well made, tastily trimmed with lace or embroidery, numerous styles to select from, at 50c, 39c and..... **25c**
Muslin Skirts—Contrived of excellent quality cambric and muslin, trimmed with serviceable embroideries, specially priced for this white sale at $3.50, $3.00, $2.50, $2.00 $1.50 and..... **$1.00**
New Envelope Chemises—Lace or embroidery trimmed, specially priced at $1.00, 75c and..... **58c**
Combination Suits—Tastily trimmed with good washable lace, shown in a variety of pretty styles, each garment made of good quality Nainsook, regular $1.00, January white sale price..... **89c**
Combination Suits—Tastily trimmed with good washable lace and embroidery, regular price $1.25, special in this sale at..... **$1.00**

January Sale Pequot Sheetings

7-4 best Pequot Sheeting, sale price, per yard..... 22c
8-4 best quality Pequot Sheeting sale price, per yard..... 24c
9-4 best quality Pequot Sheeting, sale price, per yard..... 25c
42-inch best quality Pequot Casing, sale price, per yard..... 13c
45-inch best quality Pequot Casing, sale price, per yard..... 14c
50-inch best quality Pequot Casing, sale price, per yard..... 17c

Standard Quality Bleached Sheetings

7-4 Aurora Sheeting, 22c quality, sale price, per yard..... 17c
8-4 Aurora Bleached Sheeting, 25c quality, sale price, yard... 19c
9-4 Aurora Bleached Sheeting, 27c quality, sale price, yard... 21c
42-inch Bleached Pillow Casing, 14c quality, sale price, yard.. 11c
45-inch Bleached Pillow Casing, 15c quality, sale price, yd. 12½c
42-inch Dwight Anchor Tubing, 22c quality, sale price, yard. 17c
45-inch Dwight Anchor Tubing, 25c quality, sale price, yd... 19c

Bed Sheets and Pillow Cases

72x90-inch good heavy thread Bleached Sheets, seamless; regularly 69c, sale price..... **55c**
81x90-inch Bleached Sheets, regularly 75c, special in this sale, each..... **60c**
81x90-inch "Our Special" Round Thread Sheets, well known for their good wearing and laundering quality—regularly 85c, sale price..... **70c**
81x99-inch Sheets, 90c values at..... **78c**
81x90-inch Hemstitched Peuot Sheets, $1.00 value..... **85c**
81x99-in. Hemstitched Sheets, reg. $1.10..... **95c**
81x90-inch Hemmed Pequot Sheets, regularly 85c, special sale price..... **75c**
42x36-inch Pillow Cases, made of good quality cotton, regularly 12½c..... **9c**
81x99-inch Sheets, 95c value..... **85c**
45x36-inch Pillow Cases, 24c value..... **19c**
45x36-inch Pillow Cases, reg. 14c..... **10c**
45x36-inch Pillow Cases—our special quality, regularly 18c..... **14c**
45x36-inch Pillow Cases, round thread quality, regularly 20c..... **17c**

White Sale Napkins

21x21-inch Bleached Napkins—Pure linen, regularly $3.00, sale price..... **$2.25**
22x22-inch Bleached Napkins—Pure Irish linen; $3.50 value, sale price, doz.... **$2.50**
23x23-inch Bleached Napkins—Pure Irish linen; $4.00 value, sale price, dozen... **$2.98**
24x24-inch Bleached Napkins—Pure linen, extra heavy quality; regularly $5.00, sale price, per dozen..... **$3.85**

Bath and Huckaback Towels

Specially priced.

Introductory Sale of a New Corset "Invisible" Self-Reducing

Nemo Corset

No. 341 at..... **$3.00**

Self-Reducing Straps are invisible—out of sight, inside the corset. Give best kind of support and figure-reduction, with delightful ease.
New "visible" Nemo "bridge" gives free breathing space — no pinching or digging.
Long, modish skirt; slight nip at waist.
Fine white coutil, sizes 21 to 36—$3.00.
No. 342 is same—for taller full figure—$3.00.
Best Nemos Yet!



Extensive Provisions for the Future Should Be Made While These Following Price Reductions Prevail

Table Linens---1915 Patterns

22x22-in. Napkins to match; $5 values, doz., **$3.75**

2x2 yards Fine Linen Pattern Cloths—With full border, assorted designs; regularly $3.00..... **$2.19**
2x2½ yards Fine Linen Pattern Cloths—With full border; new designs; regularly $3.50 value..... **$2.75**
2x2 yards Linen Pattern Cloths—With full border; Gold Medal brand, $4.00 value in this sale..... **$2.85**

Table Damask

72-inch German Imported Mercerized Bleached Damask—regularly 75c value, yard..... **59c**
70-inch Bleached Damask — Pure Irish linen; new designs; $1.00 quality..... **79c**
72-inch Bleached Damask—Gold Metal brand, pure linen; new designs; regularly $1.25, sale price..... **95c**
64-inch Heavy Cream Damask — Excellent for wear; 85c quality, yard..... **65c**

67-in. Silver Bleached German Damask—Pure linen; good $1.25 value, yard— **89c**

70-in. Silver Bleached German Damask—Pure linen; good $1.50 quality, yard— **$1.12½**

36-inch Bleached 4-4 Lonsdale or Fruit Cottons — regularly 12½c, special, yard, **8½c** (Linen Section, Main Floor)

Mercerized German Damask Table Cloths

Table Cloths—57x57-inch size, assorted patterns, regular price $1.50, sale price..... **$1.19**
59x75-inch Cloths—Mercerized and hemstitched, regular $2.25, sale price..... **$1.79**
66x90-inch Union Damask Table Cloths—Assorted patterns, regular value $2.00, sale price..... **$1.59**

THIS IS WHAT THESE MEN THINK OF PE-RU-NA

Catarrh of Bronchial Tubes, Exposed to Cold Drenching Rains, Stubborn Cough, Cold on the Chest, Thick Yellow Sputum.

Mr. George A. Douglas, No. 49 East 131st St., New York, N. Y., writes: "As my work compels me to spend a large part of my time out of doors, I have often been drenched by sudden rains, chilled by extreme cold, and I soon found that **I had a bad case of** catarrh of the bronchial tubes. I tried plasters and medicine, but nothing I did seemed to help me until I took Peruna. This splendid medicine took right hold of me, drove every bit of the disease out, and built me up until I felt stronger than I had for years. Whenever I have been exposed now a couple of doses always restores me. Peruna is an ideal protector in all sorts of weather."

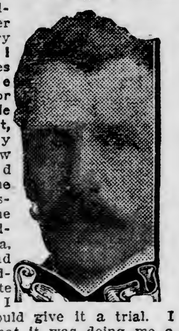


This is a typical case of bronchial catarrh. It is very prevalent, winter and summer. Peruna is a recognized standard remedy.

Mr. R. R. Baer, 114 W. Laurent St., North Topeka, Kan., writes: "For three years I suffered with ulcers in my stomach. I could eat nothing without being in pain, and could scarcely sleep at all. I could get nothing to help me until I began the use of Peruna. I took four bottles, and at present I am well and entirely cured, as far as I know."

Those who prefer, can now procure Peruna in tablet form.

Mr. H. E. Waterman, Brooklyn, Wis., writes: "I had a very peculiar cough for several months, the result of a cold on my chest, and I finally became aware that I had catarrh of the bronchial tubes. Every night and morning I would cough and raise a thick, yellowish matter which was very disagreeable. **I took medicines which were prescribed for me, with little or no effect, and as my trouble grew worse and worse I became very much discouraged.** The druggist advised Peruna, and as I had noticed it advertised quite extensively, I thought I would give it a trial. I soon found that it was doing me a great deal of good, and I took only a few bottles before I was perfectly well. **I feel very thankful to Peruna."**



This is also a typical case of bronchial catarrh. Many people are subject to chronic cough, caused by catarrhal bronchitis.

Mr. Jonathan F. Stark, Ex-Recorder of Scott Co., Scottsburg, Ind., writes: "I was afflicted with indigestion and bronchitis until I only weighed 119 pounds. I got a bottle of Peruna and took it. After taking the first bottle I gained four pounds, and I kept on gaining until I weighed 140 pounds, and am still taking Peruna. It is all right for persons afflicted as I was."

Are You Drifting?

Or do you stop to consider your position one year from now—ten years—twenty years? Think it over for a minute.

You have steady work now, things are breaking pretty well for you—wouldn't it be a good plan to start a savings account and make some progress?

If you spend all you earn, a year from now you wont be a cent better off. If you save but a dollar a week you will be $52.00 to the good and we will help you by adding interest to your money.

Stop drifting this pay day.

Nearly everybody can save something.

American Exchange National Bank

"OLDEST BANK IN DULUTH."

REGULATE YOUR BOWELS AND STOP COLDS, HEADACHES, SOUR STOMACH

Turn the rascals out—the headache, biliousness, indigestion, constipation, the sick, sour stomach and bad colds—turn them out to-night with Cascarets.

Don't put in another day of distress. Let Cascarets cleanse and sweeten your stomach; remove the sour, undigested and fermenting food and that misery-making gas; take the excess bile from your liver and carry off the decomposed waste matter and constipation poison from the bowels.

A Cascaret to-night will straighten you out by morning—a 10-cent box keeps your head clear, stomach sweet, liver and bowels regular and you feel bully for months. Don't forget the children—their little insides need a good, gentle cleansing, too.

CANDY CATHARTIC
Cascarets
10 CENT BOXES—ANY DRUG STORE
ALSO 25 & 50 CENT BOXES
WORK WHILE YOU SLEEP

DETERMINED TO PASS SHIP PURCHASE BILL

President Is Very Much in Earnest Over This Measure.

Washington, Jan. 5.—President Wilson declined to say specifically today that he would call an extra session of congress, if the ship purchase bill failed to pass during the present season. Callers who talked with him on the subject were impressed with the president's determination to pass the measure.

Mr. Wilson said he would support a rural credits bill if members of congress could agree on one, but he would not call an extra session for that. He added that he was making all his arrangements to leave Washington on March 5 for the Panama canal and the San Francisco exposition on the expectation that there would be no extra session of congress.

The president said his Jackson Day speech at Indianapolis on Friday would be political in character. It is generally understood he will review the record of the administration.

He also said there was no truth in the reports that he was personally directing the inquiry into the passport investigation in New York, as a result of which some German reservists have been arrested.

ASSESSMENTS MADE.

Rolls Completed for Paving of Vermilion Road.

City Assessor Scott yesterday completed the assessment rolls on the paving of the Vermilion road, South First avenue east and Sutphin street. Those desiring any information on the assessments can obtain it at Mr. Scott's office.

Of the $63,837.72 assessed against the property owners along the Vermillion road pavement, which was recently completed, the city will pay $11,458.21 for crossings, curbs and alley approaches.

NORTH WESTERN FUEL CO'S SCRANTON

SCRANTON

"THE COAL THAT'S ALL COAL"

Also the FIRST and BEST Kentucky Coals

MILLER'S CREEK KENTUCKY

ELKHORN KENTUCKY

Our Yard Service Covers the City

PROMPT DELIVERY

NORTH WESTERN FUEL CO., 403 WEST SUPERIOR ST.

PRISONERS ON DECREASE

Jailer's Report Shows Fifty Fewer Occupants of Cells in 1914.

List Shows 2,245 Men and 101 Women at County Bastile.

Fewer prisoners occupied cells at the county jail during 1914 than for the previous year, according to the annual report which Joseph W. Allen, St. Louis county jailer, yesterday afternoon presented to Sheriff John R. Meining. During the last year, 2,316 men and women were held in custody, as compared with 2,396 prisoners for the year 1913. The decrease is an even half hundred.

Of the 2,346 prisoners who were held at the jail during the last year, 2,245 were men and 101 were women. The 1913 record was 2,287 men and 109 women. Of the prisoners who were not awaiting commitment to other institutions and were serving jail or work farm sentences, there were 2,271, of which 2,173 were men and 98 were women. They served sentences ranging from three days to eight months.

Charges Cover Wide Field.

The charges on which prisoners were detained cover a wide field of crime, ranging from murder to vagrancy, says the report. Of the more serious crimes, assault charges were the most popular, there being 96 prisoners held on this charge. There were 89 cases of larceny, 34 for burglary, 22 for robbery, 23 for forgery, 8 for bastardy, 5 for rape, 10 for adultery, 4 for arson, 2 for counterfeiting and 1 each on charges of bigamy and kidnapping.

Eleven men were held on murder charges. Of this number four were Austrians, two were Canadians, two were Finns, two were Italians and one a German. Other inmates of the jail were charged with the less serious offenses such as non-support, drunkenness, disorderly conduct, trespass, fighting, gambling, swindling, vagrancy, contempt of court, perjury, petit larceny and begging.

The Minnesota state penitentiary opened its doors to forty-six men and four women last year. Their sentences range from one year to life imprisonment. The sheriff delivered twenty-six men to the state reformatory at St. Cloud.

Since Jan. 23, 1914, when the work farm received its first prisoners, 705 men were delivered by Sheriff Meining to the superintendent of that institution. The sentences range from five days to seven months:

Fines for Year $2,106.85.

The fines collected at the jail during the past year amounted to $2,106.85. "We also handled a few insane patients," says the report. The number of prisoners handled, per month, were as follows:

January	369
February	305
March	305
April	296
May	278
June	312
July	325
August	323
September	286
October	295
November	310
December	358

The nationalities of the prisoners is given as follows:

Males.

Finland, 462; United States, 399; Austria, 282; Sweden, 270; Ireland, 229; Norway, 202; Canada, 136; Poland, 70; Russia, 50; Germany, 72; England, 47; Italy, 36; Scotland, 35; Denmark, 9; Greece, 5; South Wales, 5; Servia, 4; Hungaria, 3; Bohemia, 3; China, 3; Romania, 3; Syria, 3; Bulgaria, 5; Turkey, 2; Switzerland, 1; Fairo Islands, 1; Montenegro, 4; Peru, 1; Albinia, 1.

Females.

United States, 35; Finland, 26; Austria, 11; Norway, 8; Sweden, 8; Canada, 7; Germany, 3; Ireland, 2, and Italy, 1.

AMUSEMENTS

TONIGHT'S ATTRACTIONS.

LYCEUM—Baldwin Players in "The Traveling Salesman."
ORPHEUM—Vaudeville and motion pictures.
GRAND—Vaudeville and motion pictures.
REX—Photoplay.

AT THE GRAND.

Big Audiences Greet Pleasing New Vaudeville Bill.

The management of the New Grand theater had every reason to be well pleased with the opening of the bill for the first half of the week. Large audiences and a show that struck the popular fancy combined to bring pleasing results. Four acts of vaudeville and motion pictures comprise the bill.

The bill was opened by the Gee Jays, who offer something of a marionette act, except that the heads are human heads. An attractive young woman and a man sing a number of catchy songs and indulge in a lot of humorous remarks that "bring home the bacon." Rice and Morgan have an acrobatic act that was clever and pleasing.

Ballard and Alberta present a singing diversion brightened with some lively chatter. The female member of the team is attractive and has a good voice.

The Musical Conservatory, which is billed as the funniest act in vaudeville, is funny if not the funniest act. Four blackface comedians supply the fun and keep their audience in a roar of laughter.

The pictures were excellent. A two-reel western film, "Fate and the Fugitive," was full of pathos and heart interest. The first of the pictures, "The Girl Who Earns Her Living," was shown on the screen. This time it was "The Stenographer." Some comedy films were really funny and injected variety into the film program.

Four Types of Salesmen.

Four familiar types of traveling salesmen are seen in "The Traveling Salesman" which is being presented by the Baldwin Players this week. There is the philosophical old veteran of the road, Ben Cobb, played by James Nelson. He drinks a little more than is good for him, but views his fellow men with a semi-humorous semi-cynical smile. Then there is Ted Watts, played by Louis Leon Hall, who is the type of traveling salesman with a sweetheart in every town, and who does not propose to let the loneliness of life on the road prey upon him. John Kimball as played by James Donovan, is the morose, lonely married man who resents being taken away from his family, especially on Christmas day, and who is never quite contented with his lot. Last but not least is the cheerful, optimistic, hustling salesman, neither saint nor devil, Bob Blake, as played by Homer Barton. It is a part that is especially congenial to Mr. Barton, and he has never appeared to better advantage than he does this week.

These four types of salesmen will be promptly recognized as old friends when the commercial travelers visit the theater this week. The salesmen of the Northern Shoe company are going in a body tonight, following their annual dinner, and during the week other salesmen who are in the city for their annual meetings with house heads, will take in "The Traveling Salesman." It is the only play of recent years in which the drummer is the hero and portrayed in his right colors, with neither his virtues nor his faults exaggerated, and the Duluth salesmen have appreciated it.

True Hebrew Humor.

"Humor," says Hugh Herbert, appearing at the Orpheum this week in the quaintly humorous sketch, "The Sons of Abraham," "is an elusive thing. Some possess it naturally, others acquire it and still others, to continue the old question, 'have it thrust upon them.' In my own case, I get most of my humor from observation. The Hebrew character has always appealed to me as being particularly rich in humor. Not the sort of humor that contains the tinge of burlesque, but subtle humor, witty to the extreme—call it satire, if you will. In my character of Minheim, in my present playlet, I try to exaggerate, not to burlesque; not to laugh at the Hebrew character, but to laugh with him. To make him human, lovable and appealing. If I can do that, then I think I have accomplished something for the good of the race and the stage."

"The Sons of Abraham" is the second successful Hebrew character playlet that Mr. Herbert has presented on the Orpheum circuit, the first one being "The Son of Solomon," which was seen at the Orpheum here two seasons ago.

The show this week is a thoroughly entertaining vaudeville program from start to finish, each act being distinctively different and enjoyable.

War Pictures at Rex.

The big-hearted sympathy and interest American people have in the warring countries was well brought out by the large attendance at the Rex last night. And while the scenes, in many places, brought tears to the eyes, everyone left the theater with a feeling that they in a small way had helped the suffering. The pictures are certainly wonderful and a liberal education in the horrors of war. Today is the last day for the Belgian pictures. Tomorrow the well-known actress, Marguerite Clark, in "The Crucible," a storm-tossed heart story, will be the attraction.

ALLEGED ELOPERS SOUGHT IN DULUTH



NICK VYBOSTICA.

Duluth police are searching for Nick Vybostica and Frances Vouckovitch, a 13-year-old school girl, who are believed to be in Duluth, if they are not already on their way to Montana.

The police here have a warrant for the man's arrest on a charge of abduction and his description is given as: Weight, 170 pounds, height about five feet, wearing a mustache when last seen and clad in a flashy blue suit with black cap. His companion is further described as being 14 years old, height five feet, complexion fair, hair medium and wearing a black velvet hat with yellow ribbons or feathers.

SEAL SALES SET NEW HIGH RECORD

Receipts Are Not All in, But Heavy Sales Are Reported.

Although the exact figures in the Red Cross Christmas seal sale are not yet known, it is believed that all previous records have been broken. The money for the stamps is now being collected by the visiting nurses and it is expected that a complete report will be ready soon.

In the monthly bulletin of the health department, which will appear Friday, a general expression of thanks to the Duluth public is made by officials of the department for the hearty response in the purchase of seals.

Although the visiting nurses spent most of their time taking care of the Christmas seals, they made a total of 404 visits to sick persons during the month of December, according to the bulletin. Ten new cases of tuberculosis were registered, while nine death certificates were received from the sanatoriums.

According to the various reports the dairy division tested 83 cows and condemned 1, the meat inspector condemned 39 pounds of veal and 1,489 pounds of fish and the bakery inspector made a number of visits to local bakeries.

KAISER EATS "WAR" BREAD AS EXAMPLE

Berlin, Jan. 5, via The Hague and London.—Emperor William has given orders that the so-called war bread be served to himself and to the members of his entourage.

This bread, styled also "K" bread, consists of 85 per cent of rye flour and 15 per cent of potato flakes. It is being consumed in accordance with a wartime proclamation with the idea of making the supply of foodstuff in the empire last longer. Up to the present time it has not been bought readily by the general public. It is hoped, however, that the decision of the emperor to eat this bread himself will influence the people to follow his example. The newspapers are giving much attention to the course of his majesty in this connection.

PURE BLOOD MAKES HEALTHY PEOPLE

Hood's Sarsaparilla surely and effectively removes scrofula, boils and other blood diseases because it drives out of the blood all the humors that cause these diseases. They cannot be successfully treated in any other way. External applications for their removal have proven almost useless, because they cannot drive out the impurities that are in the blood.

Hood's Sarsaparilla makes pure, rich blood, perfects the digestion, and builds up the whole system. The skin becomes smooth, clean and healthy. This great blood remedy has stood the test of forty years. Insist on having Hood's, for nothing else acts like it. There is no real substitute. Get it today. Sold by all druggists.

Glass Block White Sale

The White Sale opened yesterday with a rush—as was natural, this year, when the values offered are so extraordinary. Duluth women seem to understand that war conditions, the low price of cotton, etc., have put white goods at prices which may never occur again.



You'll Like These Firm, Substantial Sheetings

We feature the celebrated Anchor Brand Sheetings for our January White Sale, because this brand, which will outwear and wash whiter than brands like Pequot, sells at a much lower figure, and thus means a real saving to you.

10-4 Anchor Brand Sheeting, full 90 inches wide, regularly 35c..... **25c**

45-inch full width Anchor Tubing; regularly 22c grade..... **16c**

45-inch full width Anchor Casing, regularly 20c, special..... **14c**

9-4 Bleached Anchor Brand Sheeting, full 81 inches wide, and bleached; regularly 32c, special.... **24c**

8-4 Bleached Anchor Brand Sheeting, full 72 inches wide and regular 30c grade, special.... **21c**

(Basement)

The Startling Linen Values We're Offering

during this sale are proving all the more attractive because of the new setting given them by the recent improvements in our linen department. This year you will be able to examine White Goods by natural light; and the space added by the change in the basement has greatly increased the comfort of shopping during this crowded sale.



Stunning Napkins

Space forbids enumeration, but the prices run from **$1.19** for ½ dozen (regular values $2.98 per dozen) up to **$3.69** for ½ dozen (regular values $12.50 per dozen).

Tea napkins, hemstitched and scalloped, also Madeira napkins, lunch cloths and lunch sets, all at 10% and 20% discount.

White Sale Damasks

Some lovely patterns and any number of varieties of heavy cloths. Prices from **39c** a yard up to **$1.75** and above (regular values from 65c up to $2.25).

Some examples:

72-inch silver bleached Damask, very heavy, double twisted thread, embossed patterns; regularly $1.75, now **$1.19**.

72-inch very heavy silver bleached Damask; large range of patterns; regularly $1.25, at **95c**.

Delightful Undermuslins at Very Striking Reductions

The low price of cotton has made it possible for us this year to secure undermuslins of finer workmanship and daintier materials than ever before. Don't fail to see them; you will find them on the second floor.



Muslin gowns, value from 69c to $1.98, at from **49c** to **$1.49**.

Corset covers, values from 35c to 69c at from **25c** to **49c**.

Combinations, values from 98c to $2.25, at from **79c** to **$1.98**.

Drawers, values from 35c to 98c, at from 25c to **79c**.

Muslin skirts, values from 98c to $2.25, at from 75c to **$1.98**.

All soiled muslin underwear at **One-half** and **One-third Off**.

Here Are Some Attractive Cretonnes and Chintzes at Low Prices—Voiles, etc., too

Cretonnes and Chintzes

Unusually charming designs, regularly 25c and 30c, special, per yard..... **19c**

An assortment of 36-inch and 46-inch Cretonnes; values at from 50c to $1.35, special clearance sale, per yard..... **39c**

Decorated Voiles

White and ivory colors, with decorated borders; our 30c qualities, special at..... **19c**

Curtain Nets

Pretty patterns, 48 inches wide, white and ecru; values to 70c, special at..... **29c**

Marquisettes and Voiles

Fine qualities, white or ecru; our regular 25c grades, special at.... **19c**

Steel Door Mats

The most useful things in the world; they save your rugs and floors.

Size 18x30 inches, regularly $1.35, special, each..... **98c**

Size 16x24 inches, regularly 95c, special, each..... **79c**

"We Specialize in Courtesy."

THE OASIS

M. H. Rourke, Manager.
15 FOURTH AVENUE WEST.

Finest Lines of Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Best Draft Beer in Duluth.

HEARING FOR NEW TRIAL

Attorney for J. W. Fee Declares That Court Erred.

Judge Dancer will on Saturday next hear a motion for a new trial in the case of the state against J. W. Lee, convicted at the November term of court on a charge of failing to observe a state forestry notice which had been served upon him. The notice of a motion for a new trial was served upon County Attorney Warren E. Greene yesterday afternoon by George H. Spear, Fee's attorney. One of the grounds assigned as error in the motion for a new trial is the court's charge to the effect that although the notice was served by the forest ranger on the Zenith Cedar company, Fee, principal stockholder and in control of the business, might be held liable.

Engine Overturns.

Dallas, Tex., Jan. 5.—The engine of the Katy Limited No. 9, southbound from St. Louis on the Missouri, Kansas & Texas railroad, overturned near Bells, Tex., today injuring the fireman and engineer. None of the coaches left the rails, according to the report at the railroad's general headquarters here and no passengers were injured.

OFFICE HAS CASH BALANCE

Register of Deeds Reports Receipts Exceed Salaries By $7,010.60.

Annual Report for Year Includes Office of Registrar of Titles.

Without taking into consideration expenses such as rent, light, heat and office supplies, which are furnished at the expense of the taxpayers, the office of the register of deeds in St. Louis county was better than self-sustaining during the year 1914.

Charles Calligan, register of deeds, late yesterday afternoon filed his annual report with the county auditor. It will be presented to the county board at the annual meeting of that body this afternoon.

Among other things, the report shows that the receipts of the office in fees exceeded the amount expended in salaries by $7,010.60, as compared with $4,873.10 shown by the 1913 report.

The annual report, which includes the office of registrar of titles as well as register of deeds, follows:

Month.	Receipts.	Salaries.
January	$ 1,747.50	$ 1,681.66
February	1,428.27	1,661.66
March	2,490.23	1,715.83
April	2,030.54	1,651.66
May	1,902.29	1,651.66
June	2,068.28	1,651.66
July	2,003.28	1,651.66
August	1,902.11	1,651.66
September	2,031.37	1,651.66
October	2,045.06	1,651.66
November	2,061.43	1,591.66
December	1,936.25	1,591.66
County work	3,137.00	
Totals for 1914	$26,784.69	$19,774.09
Totals for 1913	25,019.93	20,146.83

YOUR BABY IN DANGER

every time you take it out in the carriage these wintry days without a good wind-proof fur robe. There is no excuse for it, as Baylis & Co. are selling robes at greatly reduced prices to close out their stock of them.



NEW METHOD DENTISTS

25 West Superior St.
(Over Bon Ton Bakery)

Woman's Realm

Announcements have been received of the marriage of Wilford Henry Kilchli and Miss Byrde Beryl Boone that took place Thursday, Dec. 31, in Seattle, Wash. Mr. and Mrs. Kilchli will be at home in Duluth after April 1.

The bride is well known in Duluth, having been a teacher seven years in the Lincoln school. For the last two years she has been teaching in Seattle. Mr. Kilchli is secretary of the Standard Grain company.

Mr. and Mrs. Kilchli are spending the week at the Presidio in San Francisco as the guests of the bride's sister. They will attend the San Diego exposition and may come to Duluth by the way of New Orleans.

COHEN-SEAMAN.

Wedding Followed By Dinner Party at Spalding.

Miss Dorothy Esther Cohen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Cohen of Hibbing, and Benjamin Seaman of Iron Mountain, Mich., were married last evening at 8 o'clock in the parlors of the Spalding hotel. The ceremony was performed by Rev. S. N. Deinard of Minneapolis, the couple standing before a window banked with palms. La Brosse's orchestra played the Lohengrin wedding march as the processional and Mendelssohn's march as the recessional.

The bride wore an ivory satin gown made with a train. The tunic was formed of real lace and the bodice of net. Her veil was arranged in a Castle cap effect and she carried bride roses and lilies of the valley.

Miss Jeannette Seaman of Chicago, sister of the bridegroom, was the maid of honor, and the bridesmaids were Miss Minerva Seaman of Chicago, sister of the bridegroom; Miss Miriam Koenig of Chicago and Miss Ruth Keller of Chicago. All the bride's attendants were gowned in pink charmeuse and net and carried arm bouquets of pink roses.

Julius Cohen of Superior was the best man.

The ceremony was followed by a dinner for thirty covers. The table decorations were of pink Killarney roses.

The bride's going-away gown was of sand-colored velvet trimmed with marten fur with which she wore a hat to match. Mr. and Mrs. Seaman left for a trip to New York and other Eastern points. They will make their home after March 1 at Iron Mountain, Mich.

The out-of-town guests at the wedding, in addition to those in the bridal party, were Louis Seaman, father of the bridegroom; Joseph Rosaz, Mrs. Carrie Kissing and Mr. Browaly, all of Chicago; Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Cohen and Miss Norma Cohen of Hibbing, parents and sister of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. Abe Sascin and Miss Helen Goodman of Iron Mountain; Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Keller and Miss Ruth Keller of Virginia, and Dr. S. N. Deinard of Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. D. A. Cohen of the St. Regis apartments, uncle and aunt of the bride, gave the bridal dinner of twelve covers Sunday evening.

LECTURE RECITALS.

Thomas Whitney Surette Will Visit Duluth.

At the meeting of the executive board of the Matinee Musicale yesterday afternoon it was decided to bring Thomas Whitney Surette to Duluth the first week in March to give two lecture recitals.

Mr. Surette, who has appeared here before under the auspices of the Matinee Musicale, illustrates his lectures with excerpts from the great composers.

Club Benefit.

A large number of the members of the Twentieth Century club attended the performance of "The Traveling Salesman" given at the Lyceum last evening for the benefit of the club's portion of the endowment fund of the General Federation of Women's Clubs.

Mrs. George S. Richards entertained at a box party in compliment to Mrs. Frank O'Meara and Mrs. Harry Crandall of St. Paul, who were on the program of the Matinee Musicale yesterday afternoon.

Stewart-Cain.

Miss Marie Stewart, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John A. Stewart of 427 Forty-second avenue west, and Warren A. Cain were married yesterday. They will live at 218 West Fifth street.

Osewa Club.

The Osewa club will meet tomorrow evening at 8:15 o'clock at the home of Miss Minnie Prusso, 412 Fourth avenue east.

Five Hundred Club.

The C. S. W. V. Five Hundred club will meet Thursday afternoon, instead of Friday, at Memorial hall, courthouse. Mrs. Walter B. Butchart will be the hostess.

Installation of Officers.

Garfield circle, No. 4, Ladies of the G. A. R., and Willis A. Gorman post, No. 13, held a joint installation of officers this afternoon in Memorial hall, courthouse. Guests at the meeting were Mrs. May A. Dennis of Duluth, department president; Charles H. Hopkins of Fairfax, Minn., department commander of the G. A. R., and Mrs. Bertha Webster, past department president, who installed the officers.

Supper will be served to the members of the circle and the post and this evening a program will be given for the members and their friends. Talks will be made by Mrs. Dennis and Mr. Hopkins. Other numbers on the program will be:

Vocal solo, Mrs. T. G. Bartholomew; reading, Miss Irene Long; piano solo, Miss Ethel Molitor, with violin accompaniment by Harvey Woods; vocal solo, Mrs. Flaaten; reading, Miss Esther Goods; violin solo, Arthur O'Donnell; reading, Miss Elizabeth Donovan.

Prof. Starr Will Speak.

The second lecture of the Association of Collegiate Alumnae course will be given this evening at 8 o'clock at Pilgrim Congregational church. Prof. Frederick Starr of the department of anthropology of the University of Chicago will have for his subject "Mexico Up to the Present Time." Prof. Starr has made an extensive study of many peoples, has entered their domains, made friends with them and has been adopted into their groups. He has visited Mexico about fourteen times, each time for a number of months or a year and is familiar with all parts of the country.

GOURAUD'S ORIENTAL CREAM

Gives that snowy white complexion which fashion requires the well groomed woman to possess. 3

At Druggists and Department Stores

FERD T. HOPKINS & SON, Props.,
37 Great Jones St., N. Y. C.

MRS. O'MEARA OF ST. PAUL SINGS AT MATINEE MUSICALE PROGRAM

Mrs. Frank O'Meara of St. Paul, contralto, and Miss Mary Bradbury, pianist, gave a delightful program before the members of the Matinee Musicale yesterday afternoon in Pilgrim Congregational church.

Before the program Mrs. George S. Richards, the president, spoke of the growth of the club that now has a membership of 682, the largest in its history, while there is a falling off in the membership of Twin City musical clubs. She announced the Elonzalay String quartet, one of the artist attractions of the Matinee Musicale, would give a concert Thursday evening, Jan. 14, at the First Methodist church, and that the program of the quartet would be taken up at the study class of the club to be held Monday afternoon, Jan. 11, at 3 o'clock at the Y. W. C. A. under the leadership of Miss Faith Helen Rogers.

Commenting on the large audience at the Alma Gluck recital, the last artist attraction, Mrs. Richards said: "I don't know which I enjoyed more, Alma Gluck's singing or the large audience. It was not composed of a few professional musicians as it would have been some time ago but comprised residents of all parts of the city, and from Hibbing, Brainerd, Carlton and Superior. It was what we have been struggling for fifteen years."

Indorses Orchestra.

In behalf of the Matinee Musicale that is interested not only in its own activities, but in all that pertains to the musical betterment of the city, Mrs. Richards urged attendance at the performances of the Duluth Concert orchestra.

Mrs. O'Meara gave four Brahms numbers, omitting the Hugo Wolf number of that section of the program, substituting an additional Irish song for which there was a request. Her second group consisted of selections from McMillan's song cycle, "Heart of Farazda." Her closing group was made up of four Irish songs by Herbert Hughes and "Down in the Desert" by Gertrude Ross.

As explained by Mrs. Richards, the Irish songs have been sung in this country only by John McCormack whose personal friend, the author, has modernized quaint traditional airs into little classics. Mrs. O'Meara gave the group at a lecture given on Ireland



MISS MARY BRADBURY.

by Mrs. Robert Morris Seymour of St. Paul, formerly of Duluth.

Mrs. O'Meara's beautiful contralto was heard to advantage yesterday and thoroughly pleased the large audience. She was accompanied by Mrs. Harry Crandall also of St. Paul.

Miss Mary Bradbury gave Rachmaninoff's prelude in G minor and the Mendelssohn-Liszt arrangement of "On Wings of Song" as her first group. Her second group consisted of Debussy Arabesque, No. 1, Grunfeld's "Romance" and Rosenthal's Papillons." Miss Bradbury played with great delicacy and spirit.

The program was arranged by Mrs. Archibald L. McDonald and Mrs. O. J. Larson.

Following the program Mrs. McDonald entertained informally at tea in honor in compliment to Mrs. O'Meara and Mrs. Crandall.

Wedding Anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. John Shoberg of 2210 West Seventh street, were surprised last evening by relatives and friends, the occasion being their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary.

Birthday Dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Lauterbach of 28 East Fifth street, entertained a group of the Y. M. C. A. secretaries and their wives at dinner last evening. It was in the nature of a joint birthday party as seven of those present celebrate their birthdays the first half of January. The guests were:

Messrs. and Mesdames—
F. A. Hathaway, Miss Anna Reed,
J. E. Hauter, S. W. Harris,
John R. Batchelor, A. F. Olson,

Lodge Notes.

Covenant lodge, No. 560, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, will entertain at a dancing party Thursday evening at the Old Masonic temple. This party was originally planned for last month, but was postponed. A public installation of the newly elected officers of the lodge will precede the dance program.

* * *

The meeting of Gate City temple, No. 10, Pythian Sisters, that was to have been held this evening has been postponed until Friday afternoon, Jan. 15, on account of the public installation of the Knights of Pythias.

* * *

Euclid chapter, No. 56, Order of the Eastern Star, will hold an installation of officers this evening at Masonic temple, Central avenue.

Aftenro Society.

A regular meeting of the Aftenro society will be held tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock in Foresters' hall. The hostesses will be Mrs. H. H. Borgen, Mrs. M. F. Wessenberg and Mrs. H. P. Bjorge.

Lester Park Needlecraft Club.

The Lester Park Needlecraft club will meet tomorrow afternoon at the home of Mrs. Charles Tanner, 1930 Sixtieth avenue east.

Bishop's Club.

The Bishop's club will meet this evening at 8 o'clock in the Bishop's club room.

Drama League.

Mrs. S. R. Holden of 1022 East First street was the hostess today at a business meeting and 11 o'clock luncheon for the members of the executive board of the Drama league.

A 2 o'clock this afternoon there was a meeting of all the members of the Drama league at the Little theater.

Church Meetings.

The Ladies' Aid Society of the First Baptist church will hold its regular monthly thimble bee tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Henry S. Mahon, 1520 East Third street.

* * *

The annual meeting of the Ladies' Union of Pilgrim Congregational church will be held tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock in the church parlors. There will be an election of officers and the transaction of other business.

* * *

The Foreign Missionary Society of the First Methodist church will meet in the church parlors tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock. "The Child In the Midst" will be the subject under the leadership of Mrs. J. E. Hauter.

* * *

The Home Missionary Society of the First Methodist church will meet tomorrow afternoon at 3:30 o'clock in the parlors of the church. Study of the text book, "In Red Man's Land," will be begun. This book, under the leadership of Miss Mary Ober, will be studied by the class during the next six months. Any one who is interested in the subject is invited to join the class.

* * *

The Woman's Alliance of the Unitarian church will meet tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock with Mrs. Walter Brinkman of 2116 East Third street.

* * *

The Woman's Missionary Society of the Lester Park M. E. church will meet tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock with Mrs. Edgar Thomas of 5604 East Superior street. The members are asked to go prepared to pay their dues.

Denomie-Strader.

News has been received from Chicago that Ralph E. Strader of Superior and Julia Denomie of Baraga, Mich., were married at Waukegan, Ill.

Personal Mention.

Mrs. Frank O'Meara and Mrs. Harry Crandall, who were guests of Mrs. B. E. Baker of 2231 East Third street, returned last evening to St. Paul, where Mrs. Crandall will give an organ recital this evening.

* * *

Mrs. A. D. McRae of Vancouver, came last night to be the guest of Mrs. Richard Sellwood of 1931 East Second street.

* * *

Miss Vera Lindahl has returned to Rosemary school at Greenwich, Conn. She was accompanied as far as Chicago by her mother, Mrs. F. E. Lindahl.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Chester MacMillan and children of 6220 East Superior street have returned from Minneapolis, where they spent the holidays.

* * *

Miss Myrtle Tibbetts of the St. Regis apartments has returned from Minneapolis, where she spent the weekend.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Marshall and children, Donald and Frances, of 420 South Eighteenth avenue east, have returned from Chisholm, where they were the guests of Joe Conley and his niece.

* * *

Mrs. Homer Collins of 2526 East First street, has been called to Rocky Ford, Colo., by the death of her father. She is expected to return in about a week.

* * *

Mrs. Arthur Barnes, 124 Hawthorne road, is visiting in Minneapolis for a few days.

* * *

Miss Esther Lounsberry, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred H. Lounsberry, 2122 East Fifth street, has returned to the Chicago Art institute, after passing the holidays here.

* * *

Misses Mary and Alice Ryan of Hunter's Park left yesterday for St. Joseph's academy at Crookston, Minn.

* * *

Miss Elsie Steinbach of the Holland hotel will leave Thursday for New York where she will join her aunt, Mrs. H. Aaronson with whom she will go to Norway for an indefinite stay.

* * *

George A. Hutchings returned yesterday to the University of Minnesota after spending the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Hutchings of 2117 Jefferson street.

* * *

Miss Alice Farrell has returned from a visit to Minneapolis.

* * *

Mrs. Alfred Gillon, 19 Forty-fourth avenue east, is seriously ill, suffering of pneumonia.

* * *

Thomas Doyle and George Doyle, Fifty-third avenue west and Nicollet street, left Sunday evening for Ann Arbor after passing the holidays here.

* * *

Miss Margaret Gilpin, 4501 Rene street, left today for Macalester college, St. Paul, after passing the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Gilpin.

* * *

Miss Hazel Kent has returned to Madison, Wis., where she is a student at Wisconsin state university, after passing the holidays with her mother, Mrs. Adelaide Kent, 225 North Sixtieth avenue west.

* * *

Mrs. A. A. McDonald and daughter, Mildred, 4136 Minnesota avenue, left Sunday for Los Angeles, Cal., to pass the winter. Mr. McDonald accompanied them as far as St. Paul.

* * *

Mrs. James Gary of Hibbing, who passed the holidays with her sister, Mrs. L. T. Serrurier, 518 East First street, returned home Saturday.

* * *

E. J. Whalen, 1422 East Fourth street, returned Sunday from a ten days' visit at Fond du Lac, Wis., and Chicago. Mrs. Whalen and son, Edmund, will remain at Fond du Lac for a two weeks' visit before returning.

* * *

Miss Elaine Fenske of Ely was the guest of Mrs. R. P. Rodger, 705 East Third street, for the week-end, on her way to school at Ypsilanti, Mich.

* * *

George Probeck, formerly of Duluth, who has been making his home with his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Roetzin of Salem, Mo., has returned to this city and will make his home with Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Lawrenz, 9 East Fourth street.

* * *

Mrs. H. Wade Clark left today for Seattle, Wash., called there by the serious illness of her mother, Mrs. C. E. Malcolm.

* * *

Mrs. James Campbell and daughter, Myrtle, of Cloquet have returned after visiting Mr. and Mrs. Charles Mathews, 628 North Fifty-ninth avenue west.

* * *

A. C. Volk, 2026 East First street, is in the city for a few days, and will return soon to Pasadena, Cal., where Mrs. Volk is passing the winter.

* * *

Joseph Cummings of Chisholm was the guest of his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. William Murnian, 509 East Third street, for the week, on his way to Minneapolis, where he will resume his studies at St. Thomas academy.

* * *

Miss Emma M. Anderson, 512 West Second street, has returned to Soudan, where she is teaching school. She had as her guest for the week-end, Miss Ramage, who returned with her.

* * *

Miss Corinne Nelson of 1318 West First street and Miss Lenora Driellg of Superior View have gone to Minneapolis to enter a training school for nurses.

* * *

Miss Anna Berglof of 105 West Superior street returned Sunday from a two weeks' trip to Chicago, Sheboygan, Wis., and the Twin Cities.

* * *

Mrs. Oscar J. Enroth and little son have returned to Virginia, Minn., after spending the holidays with Mrs. Enroth's mother, Mrs. P. J. Anderson of 25 East Seventh street.

85c Choice Shirt Sale
Begins Wednesday—The Big Duluth.

WOMAN LEAVES BULK OF ESTATE TO PUBLIC AND RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS

New York, Jan. 4.—Miss Grace Hoadley Dodge, the philanthropist, who died in this city Dec. 27 last, left more than $1,200,000 to public and religious institutions, under her will, filed today for probate. Bequests include $500,000 each to the Teachers' College of Columbia university, and the National Board of the Young Women's Christian association of the United States.

The value of the total estate is estimated at more than $2,000,000. Other bequests include $200,000 to the Young Women's Christian association of the city of New York, $25,000 to the State Charities association, $25,000 to the Young Men's Christian association of New York, $25,000 to the Travelers' Aid society, $50,000 to the American College for Girls at Constantinople, Turkey, $25,000 to the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions, and the same amount to the Presbyterian Board of Home Missions.

Trust funds of $15,000 each ultimately will go to the Working Girls' Vacation fund, Teachers' College of Columbia university and the Presbyterian Board of Home Missions.

Twenty-five thousand dollars was left to the World's Student Christian federation for benefit of the women's department of the organization.

Various relatives were left sums of from $5,000 to $25,000 each.

OBSERVATIONS

By PEGGY PEABODY

Avoid Writing Gushing Letters.

If silence is golden, certainly discreet letter writing by young women is no less so, for if ever a young woman should be cautious and wise and self-possessed, it is in the letters she feels called upon to send forth to her male acquaintances.



There are two sorts of letters to be avoided, as well as two reasons why gushing letters should not be written at all. One of these classes of letters has no place in this article; it is the sort all too frequently read in court as evidence. The other sort is the cloyingly sweet kind that many an otherwise sensible girl dashes off because she believes, for the moment, that the man to whom it is destined is her affinity, or some such foolish thing. Or else she thinks it is smart, in modern phraseology, to "guy" her male friends or to jolly them as to the extent of her affections.

In either case the result is quite as disastrous. Just what sort of a man this fellow is who will receive the letter, few girls know. Unless they are writing to the man they expect to marry, what assurance have they that their gushing letter will not be passed around among some group of her male acquaintance's friends, that he may boast a bit or raise a hearty laugh? And all this at the cost of the girl's self-respect.

In the first place, such a thing as an actual love letter should never be written by a young woman except to the man to whom she is engaged. In the second place, true love is not conveyed by the really intelligent by such words as "darling" or "sweetheart" or "light of my life" or the thousand and one other gushing phrases. Leave such methods to the yokels, to the bucolic couples who know no other means of expressing affection in writing.

The true love letter is the sort of an epistle that is a charm in itself, a charm for the sunny, happy view of life it pictures, for the delicate and almost poetic thoughts and compliments and assurances it gives the fortunate one who receives it. In the real love letter there is nothing but what would call forth the honest admiration of any educated person who read it, whether they knew of the bond between the author and recipient or not.

To the girls who wilfully write gushing letters, to the girls who do this because they think they are having sport with their acquaintances, and to the girls who are guileless and inexperienced, the warning should be made plain that careless letter writing may do more to injure them than years of painstaking reputation building can repair.

LADIES' HAND BAGS



ONE-DOLLAR-DOWN SALE

THE BIG clearance event of Men's, Women's and Children's Clothing. This is the store that clothes the whole family—where you can buy everything you need in clothing and furnishings and have all your purchases charged to one account.

Discounts ranging from 25 per cent to 50 per cent are offered. It's a genuine money-saving profit-sharing sale.

During this sale you can buy any garment in Men's, Women's or Children's wear by paying $1 down. You can pay balance as you get paid.

GATELY'S
H. A. Nelson Gen. Mgr.
DULUTH—SUPERIOR—VIRGINIA—HIBBING

BACHELOR DOCTOR OPPOSES KISSING

Police Surgeon Sacrifices Romance on Grim Altar of Science—"Kiss on Top of Head" His Advice.

The health department in its monthly bulletin, which will appear Friday, urges Duluthians to refrain from kissing, because of danger from infectious diseases, and suggests that if people must kiss, the safest place is on top of the head in case of adults or on the toes of children. But there is no mention of bald-headed men.

In the bulletin, under the title, "A Most Deadly Bullet," Police Surgeon Murphy, editor of the little monthly publication, comments on kissing. Maybe it is, but many young men will come right out and say that they would just as soon get shot, as not. Even if they are the dum-dum kind, too.

Here is the article on the fascinating form of death:

"We are very pleased to notice extensive comments by our daily press concerning a warning that Dr. H. M. Bracken issued in the last monthly circular of the state board of health. We believe that this subject should receive further attention.

"Tuberculosis, pneumonia, diphtheria, tonsolitis, colds and syphilis are readily transmitted by kissing. We become nauseated at the thought of using a glass, or spoon after being handled by an individual infected with any of these diseases. Still such use would not be as dangerous as receiving the fresh, moist germ from the lip. If people must kiss, the safest place is—in the case of an adult—the top of the head, in case of a child, the toes or soles of the feet."

85c Choice Shirt Sale
Begins Wednesday—The Big Duluth.

FEAST DAY WEDNESDAY.

Twelfth Night Marks Visit of the Three Wise Men.

Tomorrow is the Feast of the Epiphany, known throughout the civilized world as Twelfth Night. It was originally celebrated to commemorate the visit of the three kings to the infant Christ. It is the twelfth night after Christmas. Many interesting English customs are handed down relative to this feast and in ancient days it was usual to choose the king of the feast by means of a bean secreted in one of twelve cakes, which was given to twelve applicants for the honor.

It was also a custom to burn Christmas decorations.

ORDERS 331 TO REMOVE RUBBISH

Fire Warden Active in December in Preventing Fires.

During the month of December John J. Schinlaub, fire warden, ordered 331 persons to remove rubbish as a fire prevention, according to his annual report submitted to Commissioner Hicken this morning.

Warden Schinlaub visited 778 buildings, inspected 655 basements and made recommendations on various features in nearly as many buildings during the month, according to his report. He also inspected one chimney, ordered two fire extinguishers repaired and the repairing of a hand-rail on a stairway in a local factory.

85c Choice Shirt Sale
Begins Wednesday—The Big Duluth.

Hundreds of Rugs All Cut to Pieces
As Far As Prices Are Concerned

We get down to rock bottom; no one can get under our prices.

25 Bagdads 9 x 12 Size $35.00
15 Shuttleworths 9 x 12 Size $30.00
$27.00 Axminsters 9 x 12 Size $16.00
Lace Curtains In One Price Lots Less than Cost
At ½ Price---
Scrims, Nets, Laces, Cretonnes, Etc.
In 5 to 12 Yard Lengths

COMPLETE HOUSEFURNISHERS
BAYHA & CO
226 and 228 WEST SUPERIOR ST.

FURS!

Pre-Inventory Sale on High Grade Furs

We are selling our entire stock of custom made furs

At a Reduction of From ¼ to ½ off

The Wenger label is your guarantee. Take my advice and get our prices before buying elsewhere—they will interest you.

Furs to Order; Repaired and Remodeled on Short Notice.

H. S. WENGER
THE QUALITY FUR HOUSE
203 WEST SUPERIOR STREET.
Melrose 1201; Grand 2343-Y.
Largest Manufacturing Furrier at the Head of the Lakes.

LUMBERJACKS' FRIEND DEAD

Rev. Frank E. Higgins, Sky Pilot of Woods, Succumbs to Sarcoma.

Remarkable Career of Unselfish Man Comes to Close.

The news that Rev. Frank E. Higgins, "the sky pilot of the lumberjacks," is dead will bring to many a heart under the rough clothing of the woods a grief and ache that few events could produce.

He passed away yesterday afternoon at his old home in Shelburn, Ont., the place where he was born. He succumbed to sarcoma, which developed in his shoulder as a result, it is believed, of carrying a packsack in the woods. He has suffered from the disease for some time. Last spring he left the annual meeting of the Duluth presbytery to go to Rochester, Minn., where he was operated on. It was hoped at the time that this might cure him and for a time it was believed that it had. However, a recurrence of the growth came and he went East for treatment. He was again operated on, but continued to sink, and passed away yesterday. The remains will be interred at his former home, Delano, Minn. His wife and one daughter survive him.

The funeral will be attended by his co-workers in the mission field, John Sornberger, Matt Daly, P. Peterson of Cloquet, and John McGinnis; and also by probably most of the clergymen of the Duluth presbytery. It is also expected that many Presbyterian ministers from various parts of the West will attend, for Mr. Higgins was one of the best known clergymen in the country.

At the spring meeting of the presbytery at the First Presbyterian church here, on the night Mr. Higgins was to leave for Rochester, the most dramatic happening of the sessions took place. Rev. John Timothy Stone, pastor of the largest Presbyterian church of Chicago, at the time moderator of the general assembly, and one



REV. FRANK E. HIGGINS.

of the most noted preachers in the country, was addressing the gathering.

Dramatic Incident.

Mr. Higgins sat directly in front of him and as Dr. Stone happened to mention the sky pilot's name, he choked up, and getting down from the rostrum, put his arms around his friend—for they were the closest of friends—and prayed with an earnestness and emotion for the recovery of the missionary that none who heard it will ever forget. Dr. Stone thought there was nobody quite as good as the friend of the lumberjack, and was never so happy as when he could get the missionary to relate some of his experiences.

The unselfish career—one even of great self-sacrifice—led by Mr. Higgins to do the work which he thoroughly believed that his Maker required of him, had for its reward the affection of the men whom he sought to serve, and the veneration of everybody who knew of his work.

Mr. Higgins was an Irish-Canadian and was 49 years of age. Following his own conversion he started out into a field that was unique, and one that was being wholly neglected—the lumber woods. That was in 1895. There was no provision made by the board of missions for pay for such work, so Mr. Higgins went along the best he could, preaching on Sundays in a church at Bemidji and spending the week in the woods, going from camp to camp, distributing Bibles and tracts and preaching to the woodsmen.

His work, at first, was discouraging, but with a grim persistence and a conviction that God had ordained him to the work and that he could not fail, he kept at it. Gradually he gained the confidence of the men and of the bosses, who, at first, looked on the missionary with suspicion, and the result was that instead of being received at the camps with coldness, he was received with a warm welcome, and in fact, it is said, his visits were eagerly looked forward to. His success in the work has been amazing and has resulted in many others entering it under his direction.

Is Ordained a Clergyman.

A pathetic incident in his career was his disappointment, for a long time, at being unable to obtain ordination as a clergyman of the Presbyterian church. Three successive years he appeared before the presbytery seeking to be ordained, but each year was turned down because the questions asked him were not in keeping with his work and because he could not give the answers. At last, however, when the effectiveness of the missionary's work began to be observed, the presbytery, of its own volition, sent for him and ordained him into the church. That was perhaps the happiest moment of his life, coming when he had almost despaired of ever gaining the coveted station.

Later, because of the great extent of his territory, which, starting at Duluth, extended 200 miles westward, and north to the Rainy river and the Canadian border, others were taken into the work, and Mr. Higgins has been ably assisted by John Sornberger, Matt Daly, P. Peterson and John McGinnis, all former woodsmen who are converts to the credit of the sky pilot. Mr. Higgins was transferred to the Presbyterian board of home missions and put in charge of the work in the lumber camps throughout the United States.

Mr. Higgins, Rev. Mr. Sutherland of Grand Rapids and Rev. J. A. McGaughey of the Second Presbyterian church of Duluth were the oldest in point of service in this presbytery. Mr. McGaughey said this morning that not only has the church lost a great man, but the lumberjacks and working men as a whole have lost a precious friend. He claimed also that the news of Mr. Higgins' death, while not wholly unexpected, will cause sincere grief among all who knew him.

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Make Your Selections from the Largest Stock at the Head of the Lakes

WOULD ADD COMMERCIAL TRAINING

For the Vocational Courses the State Should Meet the Payroll and the District Furnish the Equipment, Says the Education Commission.

St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—In addition to aid for schools that maintain first-class conditions, the state gives aid to schools that furnish instruction on special lines, vocational training, as it is called. That now includes agriculture, manual training and domestic science and the aid is given to any school whether it is a high school, graded school or consolidated rural school.

The education commission, assuming that popular opinion sustains that grant, would add commercial training to the other three vocational courses.

The commission believes it would be fairest if the state should make this proposition to the school districts: If you will put in agriculture, and manual training and domestic science and commercial training, or any of them, the state will pay for the teacher if you furnish the equipment. The conditions might be varied a little but that would be the gist of it.

It is known what such salaries usually are: Agriculture $1,250, the other three $750 each. The education commission recommends that the state reimburse each district for salaries actually paid in those departments up to that amount.

There is another kind of special training which many schools give and which the state encourages. That is a one-year course in training for teaching, for which the state now gives $750 each to eighty high schools. This does not take the place of a four-year normal course, for which the state assumes the entire expense, but it does furnish teachers with at least apprentice training for a great many districts that cannot begin to command the services of normal graduates.

The education commission believe the state might go further. Trained teachers are needed by the common school districts more than anything else and the difficulty of meeting the demand is the greatest with which the schools have to contend. A principal at $1,200 and one or two assistance at $900 each will enable a high school to give this course effectively. So the commission believes the state should say to the high school districts: If you will turn out graduates fitted to teach in the common schools, the state will pay the salaries if you furnish the equipment. The state will reimburse you for salaries actually paid up to $1,200 for the head teacher and $900 apiece for the assistants, not more than $3,000 altogether.

The state wants better schools. The first need is more trained teachers and more practical teaching. If the districts will do their share, the state will bear the big end of the expense for the benefit of the entire state school system.

WILL TALK OF POLAND, THE DIVIDED

The lecture tonight at the Y. M. C. A. on "Poland, the Divided Kingdom," by Anton Garbarkiewicz, superintendent of delivery at the postoffice, promises to be full of interest and a large number are expecting to avail themselves of this special privilege.

There are nearly 25,000,000 Poles in existence at present divided between Austria, Germany and Russia. The eastern theater of the war has been conducted for the most part in Poland and the Poles have had to bear the heaviest burden. These Poles have had to fight against those of their own nationality, brother taking up arms against brother, making a condition most undesirable.

Maps will be used tonight that will help in the lecture and Mr. Garbarkiewicz has spent no little time in preparing his lecture. Both men and women are invited to this lecture and there will be no charge of admission. This is one of the series of six historical lectures which the Y. M. C. A. is conducting on Tuesday nights. The lecture begins at 8 o'clock.

CUPID SUPPLIES LESS TO COUNTY

The Marriage License Fees Show a Falling Off in Clerk's Report.

J. P. Johnson, clerk of the district court, today submitted an annual report of the work done in his office to the county board at its annual meeting, which shows among other things that $21,900.41 was collected in fees by his office as compared with $17,317.37 a year ago.

Marriage license fees took a slump last year as compared with 1913. The total received for 1914 was $3,996.50 as compared with $4,174 for 1913. The office did work for the county for which no charge was made. This service would have cost an outsider $6,639.04. The grand total of work done for the year 1914 amounted to $28,439.45.

The salaries for the clerk's office for the year amounted to $18,255.83.

LOGGER IS FINED.

International Falls, Minn., Jan. 5.—Matt Luoma, who is logging south of Ranier, was arraigned in municipal court Saturday and fined $25 and costs for failure to comply with the state law requiring notification of the state forester of commercial logging and the posting at his camps notice of the nature of his operation and the location of the same.

Undertaker Burroughs and Rev. C. H. Blake were at Ericsburg for the funeral of William Schultzer, who died suddenly while at his work a few days ago. Interment was made in the cemetery there. Paul Schultzer, a brother, was the only relative at the funeral. Another brother living at St. Paul was unable to attend on account of sickness.

Andrew Johnson of Northome was brought here to serve a fifty-day jail sentence for illegal liquor peddling.

Gus Franson of Ericsburg and Frank Franson of Alberta have been called here by the death of their brother, Eric Franson.

The infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas White died New Year's day and the remains were laid to rest Saturday.

MUST DECIDE WHETHER COMPANY HAS FRANCHISE

Edison Company Claims City Is Estopped From Regulating Rates.

Judge Dancer Will Pass on Point in Mandamus Action.

Whether the Duluth Edison Electric company is operating under an express or implied franchise which stops the city from regulating light rates is a question of fact and law which has been put up to Judge Dancer in the mandamus proceedings brought against the city commissioners by Anton E. Gronseth to require them to show cause why the alternative 4-cent lighting rate should not be stricken from the ballot prepared for the referendum election of Jan. 19.

The hearing before the court was continued this morning from yesterday afternoon. The morning session was devoted to arguments on the points of law involved. This afternoon it is understood that some evidence may be introduced in support of the claim of Mr. Gronseth, the relator affiant, that the company is still in possession of rights conferred upon it by a franchise which has expired. The claim is supported by a decision of the supreme court during the early 90s in the case of the city of Duluth against the Duluth Telephone company, it is argued. The city's contention in the present case is that the company has no such rights.

Denies Motion.

Judge Dancer this morning denied a motion urged by the city's attorneys asking that the questions of fact be submitted to a jury. The court in denying the motion held that the proceedings was brought under a special statute and that the rights of the city to a trial by jury were not the same as in the ordinary mandamus action.

Yesterday afternoon Judge Dancer denied the motion urged by the attorneys for the city to dismiss the action. The motion was based on the city's contention that the court was without jurisdiction to pass upon the points raised. Judge Dancer held that the court had jurisdiction and denied the motion. The case is being heard on its merits.

Declared Unconstitutional.

Attorneys representing Mr. Gronseth, the relator-affiant in the proceedings, contend that the 4-cent rate ordinance, which has been put on the ballot prepared for the referendum election as an alternative ordinance with the 6-cent ordinance, should be stricken from the ballot as it would be void and unconstitutional if adopted. The chief point urged to substantiate this claim is that the city has no right to regulate the rates of the Duluth-Edison Electric company.

The court suggested that the alternative ordinance should not be stricken unless it should clearly appear that it would be unconstitutional and void. In this connection, the court also stated that for those seeking the mandamus order to show conclusively that the city had no right or power to regulate the rates of the electric lighting company, a public service corporation, might be a difficult matter.

Argue Franchise Question.

L. C. Harris of Harris & Pearson, who appeared as attorney for Mr. Gronseth, argued to the court that the company is at the present time operating under a franchise and that the franchise or grant contains nothing which authorizes the city to fix lighting rates. Frank Crassweller and City Attorney Clapp, who represented the city commissioners at the hearing, contended that they knew of no franchise under which the company was operating. It is expected that some evidence touching upon this phase of the question and particularly as to whether or not there is a franchise in existence may be offered this afternoon.

Gronseth Not Affected.

In seeking to have the mandamus action dismissed on the ground that the court lacked jurisdiction, attorneys for the city contended first that Mr. Gronseth had not been shown to be a person who would be affected by the adoption of the alternative 4-cent ordinance or even as a user of electric light, and second that the statute, under which the court is asked to have the alternative ordinance stricken from the ballot, contemplates the correction of a ballot only when errors have been made in the names of candidates or party designations.

Attorney Harris, replying to the first contention, asserted that the statute under which the proceeding is brought, does not require any qualification other than that of being a citizen and a taxpayer to support the action.

Evidence will be offered dealing with the franchise under which the company is supposed to be operating, according to the claims of the attorney.

GERMANY DOES NOT EXPECT IT

(Continued from page 1.)

it does not expect this government to pass this legislation."

"The state department," said Chairman Flood to Representative Bartholdt, "has investigated your charge that dumdum bullets were being shipped from this country to the allies. They have found that not more than 700 of these bullets have left the country and that none of them would fit modern military service rifles."

Neutrality Violated.

Representative Bartholdt said he had heard that the neurality of the United States had been violated by the shipments of Canadian troops over American territory in Maine on their way to the war zone.

"I have never heard of that," said Chairman Flood.

"If that is true," interrupted Representative Temple, "it is unquestionably an unneutral act. I think we should have some evidence beyond such a charge as that."

Representative Bartholdt said he knew of the incident only as a matter of gossip, but that he would endeavor to investigate.

"This shipment of war supplies to belligerent nations," said Chairman Flood, "has been recognized for 100 years as a right of our citizens by the law of nations. When this war began that right was recognized."

GERMAN ARMY SLOWLY FALLING BACK BEFORE ADVANCE OF FRENCH

(Continued from page 1.)

tions against the Austrians are described in unofficial dispatches from Petrograd. According to these advices, the Russian troops, which were said several days ago to have penetrated the passes of the Carpathian mountains and begun an invasion of Hungary in force, have captured eight Hungarian towns and surrounded several divisions of Austrian troops in the mountains. There was no official confirmation of these statements, however, and the latest official announcement from Vienna asserts that the Austrian forces in Galicia have captured strong positions and are preparing for further operations.

Although it is admitted in Petrograd that the Germans occupied positions at Bolimow on the battle front before Warsaw, the Russian war office states that the invaders later were driven back again, abandoning six machine guns.

Except for the advance of the French into Alsace, there is little activity in the west. Both sides apparently are content for the present to hold their intrenched positions, leaving the fighting largely to artillery.

Thirty Miles of Rhine.

London, Jan. 5.—The right wing of the French army is today less than thirty miles from the River Rhine, holding the Alsatian village of Steinbach and the heights to the southeast of the village, after one of the most stubborn localized fights of the war. At no other point of the western front has there been any noteworthy change; the news, consequently, dwells chiefly today on the bad weather conditions.

In Poland there has been little shifting of the relative positions of the invading and defending armies. The Germans continue to deliver their furious and intermittent attacks on the Bzura-Rawka line. To the south the Russians have swept forward to Suszawa, near the Roumanian frontier. In the Caucasus the Turkish invaders and the Russians are apparently still fighting out their battle in the region of Sari Kamysh, both sides claiming a victory.

Most Significant News.

The French progress in Upper Alsace is probably the most significant news from the western front in a number of weeks and by some observers here it is taken to indicate future attempts on the part of the allies to break through in this region, meanwhile maintaining a base on Belfort.

For the moment the swampy condition of the ground in West Flanders precludes a general advance movement in this locality. Furthermore, Gen. Joffre's fighting tactics at other points have resulted in no great gains and it consequently would not be a surprise if the heaviest fighting during the next fortnight centered on the eastern slopes of the Vosges mountains. It is down these hills that the French Alpine chasseurs, backed by the famous 75-millimeter guns, swept to victory yesterday at Steinbach after some of the most sanguinary fighting of the campaign. Only a slight advance to the southeast, British commentators point out today, will give the allies possession of the village of Cernay. They now hold the heights to the west of this town and its fall would throw open the way to Muelhausen.

Whether the Turks are exaggerating their successes or not, they are doing some hard fighting in the Caucasus, judging from dispatches reaching London. Even telegrams from Petrograd admit that this situation is becoming one of first importance. There is no sign, as yet, however, of Russia's moving troops from her western to her southern frontier.

French Statement.

Paris, Jan. 5, 2:51 p. m.—The French official statement, given out by the war office this afternoon, conveys the first intimation of another French advance into Alsace, at a point near Orbey or Urbeis, which is some fourteen miles to the west of Colmar. It sets forth also that the French advances in the direction of Cernay, (Sennheim) to the southeast of Steinbach, have been maintained. There are six points on the battle front where artillery engagements have taken place, and the Belgian artillery is described as active in Flanders. Advances near St. Georges also are claimed. The text of the communication follows:

"In Belgium, in spite of the condition of the ground and the difficulties which result, our infantry made progress in the sand dunes in front of Nieuport. In the region of St. Georges our men advanced, at different places, 200, 300 and 500 yards, occupying houses and some trenches. At several points the Belgian artillery reduced to silence the artillery of the Germans.

"From the Lys to the Oise, in the region of Notre Dame de Lorette to the west of Lens, we were successful, thanks to our mortars and our hand grenades, in completely stopping the sapping labors of the enemy. In the vicinity of the Lille highway the Germans blew up one of our trenches and then took possession of it, but an immediate counter-attack again put us in possession of it.

"From the Oise to the Vosges no infantry activity has been reported. In the region of Craonne and in the vicinity of Rheims there have been artillery engagements. Our batteries effectively bombarded the positions of the enemy in the town of La Suippe, as well as in the region of Perthes and in the vicinity of Beausejour. There was similar activity in the Argonne and on the heights of the Meuse.

"In Alsace, to the southeast of the Col (Mount) Du Bonhomme, we have entered the hamlet of Creux d'Argent, two kilometers west of Ordey, where we are organizing our position. The gains realized by us on the road from Thann to Cernay have been maintained at a distance one kilometer to the east of Old Thann. Furthermore, the fire of our heavy artillery at a point two kilometers east of Furnhaupt-Le-Haut silenced the artillery of the enemy.

German Statement.

Berlin, Jan. 5, by wireless to London, 2:55 p. m.—The German official statement on the progress of military operations, given out this afternoon, declares that fighting at a point two miles to the east of Steinbach resulted in the French being driven back. French attacks were repulsed in the Argonne and near Arras. In Northern Poland the situation is said to be unchanged, while to the east of the Bzura river the German attacks are progressing. The text of the communication follows:

"In the western arena of the war, at a point north of Arras, we have blown up a French trench 200 yards in length; we also took some prisoners. The counter-attack of the enemy failed at this point.

"In the Argonne, we repelled several French advances.

"A French attack between Steinbach and Uffholz was repulsed after a bayonet encounter. Uffholz is two miles to the east of Steinbach and directly north of Sennheim, (Cernay).

"In the eastern theater of the war the situation in East Prussia and in Northern Poland remains unchanged. Our attacks east of the Bzura near Kossow-Bin-Skupi, and south of this location are progressing. We also advanced at a point northeast of Bolimow. There are no changes east of the Rawka nor east of the heights to the north of the Rawka.

"On the right bank of the Pilica the condition of the roads and the unfavorable weather are interfering with our movements."

Germans Cheerful.

Berlin, Jan. 5, wireless to Sayville.—Recent war news, according to the official press bureau, has made an unusually cheering impression. The bureau refers to the official announcement that the destruction of the British battleship Formidable was due to a German submarine and says this is further striking evidence as to how England's supremacy at sea is endangered by Germany's submarine fleet.

The capture of Borjimow in Poland, on the road to Warsaw is deemed highly important according to the press bureau. It says:

"The capture of Borjimow is treated by the military critics as a highly important event. The town lies nearly four miles to the eastward of the confluence of the Rawka and Bzura and commands the highway from Lowicz to Warsaw. The desperate efforts of the Russians to hold this strongly fortified point and their repeated attempts to retake it, indicate clearly the importance the Russian commander attached thereto.

"The position is described as commanding a wide sweep of the surrounding country and the possession thereof greatly facilitates the German advance upon Warsaw. The Lokal Anzeiger military critic regards it as probable that the Germans will succeed in breaking through the Russian lines here unless the Russians forestall this by a general retreat.

"The general situation south of the Vistula is regarded as promising more rapid developments this week.

"The Austrian official bulletin is also more reassuring than previously. It says that repeated efforts of the Russians to break through the Austrian lines to the west of Gorlice has failed. During the fighting the Austrians took by storm the heights to the south of Gorlice, capturing 850 prisoners.

The Turkish bulletin reports the situation in the Caucasus progressing favorably for the Turks. Heavy fighting at Sari has resulted in a victory.

Has Civil Administration.

Berlin, Jan. 5, by wireless to London, 9:25 a. m.—Announcement is made here that the portion of Russian Poland occupied by the Germans has been provided with a civil administration under Herr von Brandenstein.

German airmen, it is also announced, have dropped bombs on British ammunition stores on the outskirts of Rosendael and Goudskerque, near Dunkirk, France. The explosions, it is stated, killed and injured a hundred persons and set fire to a portion of one of the villages.

News from Durazzo, Albania, states that in the first fight in that vicinity a number of followers of Essad Pasha, the provisional president of Albania, who held back, were hanged.

Occupy Eight Townships.

Paris, Jan. 5.—A Petrograd dispatch published in L'Information reports that the Russians have occupied eight Hungarian townships and that several divisions of the Austrian army are surrounded in the Carpathians.

RACE OF THREE MILES DETERMINED RESULT OF BATTLE OF STEINBACH

(Continued from page 1.)

render of the place. The German officer replied:

"The German commander-in-chief considers that our forces are in no wise cut off. The route to Cernay (Sennheim) still is open and retreat always is possible. In any case the emperor's troops are ready to die; but to surrender—never!"

At noon on the same day the French commenced an attack which was continued without intermission. The French successes began with the capture at the point of the bayonet of a farm commanding the road entering the town. The French then progressed, road by road, until the village was reached.

Charges and counter-charges of infantry were made amid the continual booming of the French three-inch guns from all the heights to which the Germans replied with ever-diminishing violence, which indicated a shortage of ammunition.

Stubborn Resistance.

The Germans made a stubborn defense with machine guns and cold steel at the outskirts of Steinbach and the chasseurs also were met with a murderous fire.

One French company asked permission to charge. Many soldiers fell before they reached the German line, but nothing could stop the rest and the German force guarding the road was surrounded and annihilated.

In possession of the road and the farm, the chasseurs mounted quick firing guns on a line of sheds connecting with the village and sweeping along yard by yard, finally captured the first line of houses.

The struggle was then continued from house to house, the French losing one day the buildings captured on the preceding day, but always returning to the charge with greater violence and making a further advance. Every alley was an ambush and every house a little fortress.

Slip Around Right.

The French finally succeeded in slipping around the enemy's right along the Steinbach brook and then commenced a fierce combat for the possession of Steinbach itself. The church and the cemetery were taken and twice lost. Since hand-to-hand fighting was now going on night and day and from door to door, the Germans, unable longer to use their artillery, resorted to incendiary bombs and set fire to a number of barns and houses occupied by the French.

A changing wind, however, obliged the Germans themselves to quit the first line of trenches. They were unable to control the fire and the flames finally reached the ammunition reserves.

The explosion which occurred when the ammunition caught fire, made the little town tremble as though from an earthquake.

Still the Germans held on till the morning of Jan. 4, when the last courageous resistance of the defenders was worn out by the persistent and impetuous charges of the Chasseurs and the whole town was occupied.

This point, the gateway to Germany (Sennheim) which commands important routes to the south, to the north and to the east, is no longer tenable for the Germans.

CARGOES TO BE CERTIFIED

(Continued from page 1.)

upon request of shippers agents who will supervise the loading of cargoes and furnish certificates as to the completeness and accuracy of the manifests.

Ambassador Page expected to transmit Secretary Bryan's communication to the foreign office shortly. The note is regarded as an indication that the American government is making an effort to comply with the suggestion of Great Britain as to governmental inspection of cargoes before they leave America for Europe. The adoption of a measure of this nature is regarded here as an action which will make it possible for Great Britain to relax the searching and delaying of American cargoes as soon as the neutral countries of Europe indicate a similar willingness to guard against trans-shipment of prohibited goods to Germany, Austria and Turkey.

Secretary Bryan's message makes it clear that inspection of American cargoes by treasury officials is not obligatory.

WILL GIVE MINERS CHANCE TO RETURN

To Be Invited to Resume Work Under "Open Shop" Policy.

Cleveland, Ohio, Jan. 5.—That the 15,000 coal miners in Eastern Ohio who have been on strike since the first of April last, will be given an opportunity to resume work soon, under the "open shop" policy at a wage contract which calls for 44.61 cents a ton—the offer rejected by the miners' organization, as a result of an adjourned meeting of the coal operators' association today was the belief expressed by several operators before they went into session this morning.

Sentiment expressed by individual operators indicated that organization probably would decide to disregard negotiations with the union. Belief also was expressed that the operators would tell the miners they could be evicted from company houses because they have not paid rent since the strike was called, unless they accepted the terms of the operators under the "open shop" policy.

Regardless of any decision that may be reached at the operators' meeting today, some of the operators plan to transfer their activities to other coal fields, it was stated authoritatively today.

Operators say that conditions in West Virginia and Kentucky are such that they can mine coal much cheaper than they can in Ohio, particularly under terms asked by the miners' organization.

MISSION GIVES 26,462 FREE MEALS IN YEAR

Supt. Plumb Issues Report for Year 1914—Total Attendance Was 32,656.

Rev. F. E. Plumb, superintendent of the Duluth Gospel mission, has just issued his annual report of activities and disbursements in that institution. Altogether the showing is most encouraging to those interested in this charity. During the twelve months, ending Jan. 1, 26,462 free meals were served to the needy, and the entire attendance during that period is estimated at 32,656. There were 500 meetings held and 3,898 free beds were occupied, while 6,956 men slept on the floor.

This charity is not designed entirely to aid destitute men, for the records show that forty families were helped and 202 garments of different kinds given to the poor. The amount of money donated during the year was $2,622.27, while the total expenses are given as $2,620.20. The liabilities of the mission are placed at $292.85.

UNCLE SAM WANTS SUBMARINE MEN

European War Turns Tide Against Battleship, Says Local Officer.

As a result of the naval operations during the European war, the submarine has become the most popular arm of the navy, and the United States government is now building up and developing this part of the service as never before. Peter Coyle, naval recruiting officer in Duluth, is particularly eager to secure men for the submarine service.

Today Mr. Coyle received the first of a series of new pictures that will display the submarines and other forms of war vessels. One of these pictures will be received weekly, and each third picture will be retained by the local office. These pictures will be posted in a conspicuous place on the main streets. The picture received today, showed six submarines of the United States navy and one battleship. The superiority of the submarine over the battleship is emphasized by the latest literature issued by the navy department. Literature coming into the local office today states that Uncle Sam now has fifty-one submarines built or being built and that eight more have been authorized.

FORMIDABLE BLOWN UP BY SUBMARINE

Berlin, Jan. 5, wireless to Sayville.—An official announcement made public through the official press bureau today, says:

"A German submarine boat reports by wireless to the admiralty in Berlin that it has torpedoed and sunk in the English channel off Plymouth the British battleship Formidable.

"The submarine was pursued by British destroyers, but escaped undamaged."

LIKES BORDER CITY.

New York Immigration Officer Is Pleased With International Falls.

International Falls, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—Immigration Officer William J. McQuillan of New York city is in the city. He has been connected with the Ellis Island immigration service for the past eight years, but is so well pleased with the progressiveness of the West, the healthy climate and the restful sleep to be had here, that he is seriously thinking of permanently settling here. Mr. McQuillan has traveled extensively through Europe, South America and the West Indies.

Immigrant Inspector Charles D. Kemp has been granted a furlough by the government and left on New Year's morning to spend some time at his former home in the state of Virginia.

FRAUD DISCOVERED IN BIBLE IMPORTS

Booksellers of New York Arraigned in Federal Court.

New York, Jan. 5.—Bibles, prayer books and hymn books to the value of $50,000 are alleged to have been fraudulently imported into the United States by Ferdinand Wildermann, president of C. Wildermann & Co., importers and book sellers of this city, in litigation begun in the criminal and civil branches of the Federal court.

Wildermann was arraigned before United States Judge Pope on a charge of defrauding the government by means of false invoices and consular certificates dating back to 1910. C. Wildermann & Co. were made defendants in a civil suit for $50,000.

Wildermann entered a tentative plea of not guilty and furnished $5,000 bail.

The merchandise, according to Federal attorneys, was imported from Tournai, Belgium.

KAISER REPLIES TO ARCHDUKE'S MESSAGE

Berlin, Jan. 5, via The Hague and London.—Emperor William, replying to a congratulatory message from Archduke Frederick of Austria, telegraphed as follows:

"My best wishes to your imperial highness and your brave Austro-Hungarian troops, who, in the past year, have shown an unchanging spirit of comradship toward their German allies. With our combined forces we continue the war, and with our eyes toward God we will win; a decisive success for our just cause will not be wanting. "WILLIAM."

Calico Cloth Coats

$9.50



Values up to $35.00

Beckman Fur Factory

16 East Superior Street

You Will Receive

Six Months' Interest July 1st, 1915, on all deposits of One Dollar or more, made on or before Jan. 11th, in

The Savings Department

--OF--

The Northern National Bank

ALWORTH BUILDING.

Capital and Surplus $350.000.00

"Right in the Center of Business."

SAVE YOUR HAIR! IF FALLING OUT OR DANDRUFF---25 CENT DANDERINE

Ladies! Men! Here's the Quickest, Surest Dandruff Cure Known.

Thin, brittle, colorless and scraggy hair is mute evidence of a neglected scalp; of dandruff—that awful scurf. There is nothing so destructive to the hair as dandruff. It robs the hair of its lustre, its strength and its very life; eventually producing a feverishness and itching of the scalp, which if not remedied causes the hair roots to shrink, loosen and die—then the hair falls out fast. A little Danderine tonight — now — anytime — will surely save your hair.

Get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any drug store or toilet counter, and after the first application your hair will take on that life, lustre and luxuriance which is so beautiful. It will become wavy and fluffy and have the appearance of abundance; an incomparable gloss and softness, but what will please you most will be after just a few weeks' use, when you will actually see a lot of fine, downy hair—new hair—growing all over the scalp.

January

SUN	MON	TUES	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10						

Ten Days

If it's coffee that is causing your nervousness, headache, heart flutter, biliousness, or sleeplessness, and you want to keep on with these troubles another year, why—stick to coffee!

(It's an established fact that the poisonous drug, *caffeine,* in coffee causes these and other ills.)

But if you want to know the joys of freedom from coffee troubles, quit coffee and use

POSTUM

—the delightful pure food-drink.

Made from prime wheat and a bit of wholesome molasses, and free from *caffeine,* or any other harmful substance.

Usually a ten days' change from coffee to POSTUM is sufficient to convince most coffee drinkers that

"There's a Reason" for POSTUM

YOUR BABY IN DANGER

every time you take it out in the carriage these wintry days without a good wind-proof fur robe. There is no excuse for it, as Bayha & Co. are selling robes at greatly reduced prices to close out their stock of them.

OLD FASHIONED FAMILY REMEDY FOR COLDS AND BODY BUILDING



Father John's Medicine Treats Colds and Builds Up the Body Without Use of Alcohol or Dangerous Drugs. — A Doctor's Prescription, 50 Years in Use.

Absolute Truth of This Story Attested by Guarantee to Give $25,000.00 to Any Charitable Institution if Shown Otherwise.

Father John's Medicine is a doctor's prescription.

Prescribed for the late Rev. Father John O'Brien, of Lowell, Mass., by his physician.

Father John recommended this prescription to his parishioners and friends and it became known as Father John's Medicine.

This story is true and we will pay $25,000.00 to any charitable institution if otherwise.

Father John's Medicine cures coughs, colds, as

Try Father John's Medicine - it does all that is claimed

DEFECTIVE PAGE

CITY RAISES ITS OWN RENT

Will Pay Owners of Polling Booths More, Following Complaints.

Many Assessments Confirmed and Minor Improvements Ordered.

Owners of polling places will profit from a resolution passed by the city commission yesterday afternoon fixing the rent of these buildings at $5 for primary and general election days up to the close of the polls at 9 o'clock in the evening, and 35 cents an hour from that time until the count is completed.

At present owners are paid $5 for the election, no matter how long the judges take to count the votes and the resolution adopted yesterday means an additional revenue at primary and general elections. The same price of $5 for registration days will still hold.

Action Result of Complaints.

The action of the commission in increasing the rent was taken as a result of many complaints made by owners since the first and second choice were included in the ballots and the counting of the votes usually began running from ten to twelve hours after the closing of the polls. The resolution was introduced by Mayor Prince and was unanimously adopted.

Routine business occupied the time of the commissioners, after the park bonds were sold and the above resolution was adopted. The requisitions, payrolls and bills of the various departments were all approved by the commissioners and their payment was ordered.

Assessments were confirmed as follows: For the paving of West Fifth street, from Piedmont avenue to Twenty-first avenue west; the construction of a cement walk on East Seventh street, First avenue east, Twenty-second avenue east, West Third street, West Seventh street and Eleventh avenue west, and the construction of plank sidewalks on Traverse street, Jay street, Mesaba place, Twelfth avenue east, Wyoming street, Wadena street, Hugo street, Thirteenth avenue east, Eighteenth avenue west, East Thirteenth street, East Eighth street, Forty-seventh avenue east and Fifty-first avenue east.

Minor Improvements.

An ordinance introduced by Commissioner Murchison authorizing the appropriation of $450 for the construction of a cut-off sewer from the sewer between Gladstone street and Forty-eighth avenue east was given its first reading.

The resolution introduced by Commissioner Merritt ordering the construction of an incandescent light at Twenty-sixth avenue east and Fourth street by the Duluth-Edison company was approved by the council.

Several resolutions introduced by Commissioner Murchison for the construction of storm and sanitary sewers under the day-labor plan were all approved. They provide for storm sewers in the Vermilion road from Oxford street to Lewis street, and from the road to Tischer's creek; sanitary sewer in Seventh alley, between Twelfth and Thirteenth avenues east, and a cut-off sewer between Gladstone street and Forty-eighth avenue east.

Special Officer.

The commission approved the resolution introduced by Commissioner Hicken, authorizing Chief Troyer to appoint a special officer for three months at a salary of $60 a month. This officer will conduct a series of investigations for the police department.

Commissioner Murchison's sign ordinance was given its second reading, while the ordinance introduced by Commissioner Hicken appropriating $425 for the purchase of electrical supplies for the fire department was given its third reading and later the approval of the commission.

License Removal Laid Over.

The application of Ed Peterson for the renewal of his liquor license at 118 East Superior street was laid over until Jan. 18. The application of H. B. Weinstein for a transfer of the liquor license from 228 Lake avenue south to 512 West Superior street was also put over two weeks.

LODGE INSTALLS NEW OFFICERS

Three Courts of Foresters Hold Joint Meeting and Dance.

The United Order of Foresters held a joint installation last night in the lodge hall at Fourth avenue west and First street. High Chief Ranger John McMurchy presided over three courts for the installation of recently elected officers. The three chapters participating in the ceremonies were: Court Central No. 61, North Star No. 49, and Court Phoenix No. 14. A dance followed the formal proceedings. Officers installed were:

Court Central, No. 61—Ray Lature, high chief ranger; W. J. Morris, vice ranger; I. W. Gilliland, treasurer; Miss Violet Gilliland, secretary; Miss Ellen K. Miller, chief archer; Mrs. Genevieve Paine, chaplain; Mrs. Hattie Hanson, inner woodward; F. P. Brennah, outer woodward; W. J. Morris, Felix Bergeron and Miss Ellen K. Miller, finance committee.

Court North Star, No. 49—David Frame, chief ranger; David Butchart, vice ranger; Walter Borgen, treasurer; F. A. Cullen, secretary; E. J. Werner, chief archer; Nels Nelson, chaplain; Donald McAdams, inner woodward; John McMurchy, outer woodward; Frank Hyatt and Archie Gish, finance committee.

Court Phoenix, No. 14—Mrs. Alice Kronse, chief ranger; Mrs. Ada Cole, vice ranger; Mrs. Elizabeth Bush, treasurer; Mrs. Julia Putnam, secretary; Mrs. Laura Stinson, chaplain; Mrs. Meurill, chief archer; Miss Lena Barsness, inner woodward; Miss Mary Putnam, outer woodward.

ADDITION TO "Y" STAFF.

State Committeee Names J. W. Stanley as High School Worker.

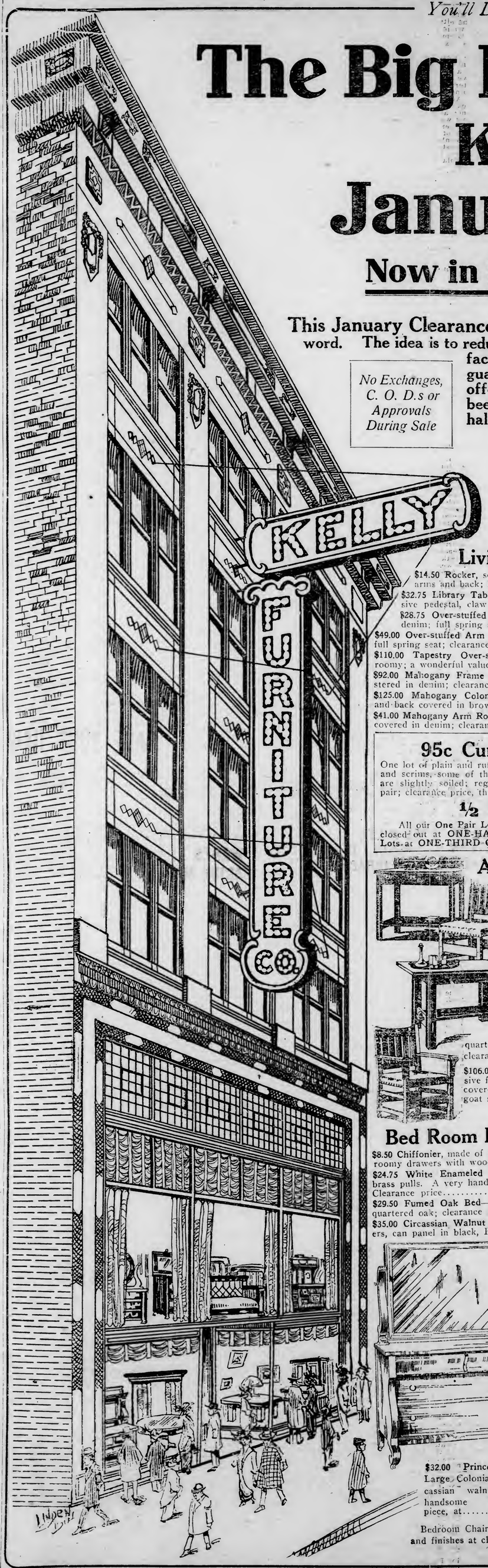
The state executive committee of the Minnesota Young Men's Christian association has engaged J. W. Stanley as secretary for older boys' work in this state. The addition of Mr. Stanley to the staff is made possible through the contributions of four of Minnesota's business men for a period of three years. Mr. Stanley's work will be largely among the high schools.

Mr. Stanley has a long record for activity in athletics and general work in schools and colleges. He spent three years in India and has done graduate work at the University of Chicago.

Mistakes Gasoline for Kerosene.

Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 5.—Mrs. Amelia Lulak, aged 24, mistook gasoline for kerosene while starting the kitchen fire. She is dead and her husband, Frank Dulak, 29, and a neighbor, Mathilda Gabil, 24, are in a hospital, severely burned.

You'll Do Better at Kelly's



The Big Furniture Event!

Kelly's Annual January Clearance

Now in Full Swing and Going Strong

This January Clearance Sale is an annual event. It is a Clearance in every sense of the word. The idea is to reduce Stocks and to close out pieces which have been discontinued by the manufacturers. Every piece of furniture is offered with an absolute guarantee. ¶ Come expecting the greatest furniture values ever offered and you'll not be disappointed. Kelly's prices have always been lowest, and in many instances these low prices are cut in half, so that you'll be able to buy for less than wholesale.

No Exchanges, C. O. D.s or Approvals During Sale

Your Credit Is Good During Sale

Again we say, investigate this sale.

At Exactly Half Price

Living Room Furniture

$14.50 Rocker, solid mahogany, saddle wood seat, arms and back; have flat spindles; clearance price **$7.25**

$32.75 Library Table, mahogany; round top, massive pedestal, claw feet; clearance price **$16.35**

$28.75 Over-stuffed Arm Chair—covered in black denim; full spring seat; clearance price **$14.35**

$49.00 Over-stuffed Arm Chair; English style; ball feet; full spring seat; clearance price **$24.50**

$110.00 Tapestry Over-stuffed Davenport—Large and roomy; a wonderful value at **$55.00**

$92.00 Mahogany Frame Davenport—Small size; upholstered in denim; clearance price **$46.00**

$125.00 Mahogany Colonial Davenport—Full size seat and back covered in brown denim; clearance price **$62.50**

$41.00 Mahogany Arm Rocker—Large size, seat and back covered in denim; clearance price **$20.50**

95c Curtain Special—95c

One lot of plain and ruffled net and muslin curtains. Figured voiles and scrims, some of these curtains have been used as samples and are slightly soiled; regular values from $2.00 to $4.00 pair; clearance price, the pair **95c**

½ Price Curtains

All our One Pair Lots of Lace Curtains regardless of cost to be closed out at ONE-HALF their regular values, and all Two Pair Lots at ONE-THIRD OFF.

Arts and Crafts Furniture

$11.50 Arm Chair—Made of quartered oak in a fumed finish; genuine Spanish leather loose cushion seat; clearance price **$5.75**

$28.50 Settee—Fumed oak, seat and back covered with genuine leather; clearance price **$14.25**

$14.50 Arm Rocker, with auto loose cushion seat, covered with genuine Spanish leather. This rocker made of selected quartered oak in genuine fumed finish; clearance price **$7.25**

$9.50 Writing Desk, made of quartered oak, Arts & Crafts design; clearance price **$4.75**

$106.00 Davenport—Limbert's Arts & Crafts, massive frame of fumed oak; loose cushion spring seat, covered with genuine brown Spanish goat skin; clearance price **$53.00**

Your Credit Is Good

Bed Room Furniture at Half Price

$8.50 Chiffonier, made of solid oak, rich golden finish; five roomy drawers with wood knobs; clearance price **$4.25**

$24.75 White Enameled Chiffonier, with cane panel and back, cast brass pulls. A very handsome piece, Clearance price **$12.35**

$29.50 Fumed Oak Bed—Full size, made of selected quartered oak; clearance price **$14.75**

$35.00 Circassian Walnut Chiffonier—Four large and four small drawers, can panel in black, French plate mirror; clearance price **$17.50**

$29.00 Circassian Walnut Bed—Napoleon style, full size; clearance price **$14.50**

$23.00 Princess Dresser—Mahogany finish; French bevel plate mirror; clearance price **$11.50**

$39.00 Mahogany Poster Bed—Full size, panel back, handsome turned posts; clearance price **$19.50**

$84.00 Mahogany Dresser, large size, Sheraton design; rich dull finish; clearance price **$42.00**

$294.25 Old Ivory Bedroom Suite, Adam design; suite consists of full sized bed, large dresser, chiffonier, chair and rocker. This is a Grand Rapids suite; the finest made; clearance price only **$147.13**

$32.00 Princess Dresser—Large Colonial design; Circassian walnut finish. A handsome piece, at **$16.00**

Bedroom Chairs in all woods and finishes at clearance prices.

Oriental Rugs at Half Price

You are offered our stock of Oriental Rugs, consisting of 48 pieces at HALF PRICE



Beloochistan, 2 ft. 4 inches by 3 ft. 3 inches; regular price $20.00; clearance price **$10.00**

Kazak, 4 ft. 2 in. by 8 ft. 9 in.; regular price $80 clearance price **$40.00**

Kazak, 5 ft. 3 in. by 8 ft., regular $82.50; clearance price **$41.25**

Moussoul, 3 ft. 4 in. by 6 ft. 8 in.; regular $42.50; clearance price **$21.25**

Kazak, 4 ft. by 9 ft. 5 in.; regular $55.00; clearance price **$27.50**

Bokhara, 4 ft. 5 in. by 6 ft.; regular $90.00; clearance price **$45.00**

Kazak, 5 ft. by 7 ft. 3 in.; regular price $62.50; clearance price— **$31.25**

Drapery Dept. 2nd Floor

Domestic Rugs at Clearance Prices

Notice! The items mentioned here represent but a very small part of the goods included in this great sale. Big discounts in every department.

Dining Room Furniture at Half Price

$30.00 Buffet—Made of quartered oak dull golden finish; French plate mirror; regular value $30.00—(you save $15.00); clearance price **$15.00**

$3.50 Dining Chair, with genuine leather seats. A full box seat diner made of solid oak—limit six to a customer; clearance price, each **$1.75**

$44.50 Buffet—Fumed oak, plank top made of quartered oak; dull copper pulls; French plate mirror; clearance sale price **$22.25**

$16.00 Dining Table, made of solid oak, in a fumed finish, round top, massive pedestal base, extends 6 feet; clearance sale price **$8.00**

Odd Dining Chairs—Early English, fumed oak, golden oak and mahogany, all at HALF PRICE

$26.00 China Closet—Satin walnut, Sheraton design; clearance sale price **$13.00**

$35.00 Buffet—made of quartered oak, Colonial design; clearance sale price **$17.50**

$60.00 Dining Table—Mahogany, round top, massive pedestal; 8 ft extension; clearance price **$30.00**

$70.00 Mahogany Buffet—Adam style, rich dull finish; cupboards, linen and silver drawers in base, French bevel plate mirror; clearance price **$35.00**

$158.00 Mahogany Buffet—Colonial design; a large massive piece; clearance price **$79.00**

$432.00 Jacobean Dining Room Suite, consisting of buffet, table, 54-inch top; china closet, five chairs and one arm chair; Old English oak; clearance price **$216.00**

$83.00 Jacobean China Closet—Old English oak; a handsome piece; clearance price **$41.50**

$89.00 Buffet—Large size, Old English oak; French bevel plate mirror; clearance price **$44.50**

$24.75 Sheraton Arm Chair, with inlaid back—loose cushion seat in brown Spanish leather; clearance at **$12.38**

$49.50 Buffet — Mahogany finish, large size mirror back; a beautiful piece; clearance price **$24.75**



Your Credit Is Good

F. S. KELLY FURNITURE CO.
17 & 19 WEST SUPERIOR ST.

Goods Stored Free

If you don't intend to start housekeeping until later, it will pay you to buy now. Select your goods, pay a small deposit and we'll store them free.

THE DULUTH HERALD

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER

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OFFICIAL PAPER, CITY OF DULUTH

SUBSCRIPTION RATES—by mail, payable in advance, one month, 35 cents; three months, $1; six months, $2; one year, $4; Saturday Herald, $1 per year; Weekly Herald, $1 per year.

Daily by carrier, city and suburbs, 10 cents a week; 45 cents a month.

Subscribers will confer a favor by making known any complaint of service.

When changing the address of your paper, it is important to give both old and new addresses.

The Duluth Herald accepts advertising contracts with the distinct guarantee that it has the largest circulation in Minnesota outside the Twin Cities.

The Herald will be glad to have its attention called to any misleading or untrue statement which may appear in its news, editorial or advertising columns.

EX-PRESIDENT TAFT'S EXAMPLE.

Ex-President Taft the other day took occasion to comment on the note of protest sent by Washington to London, relative to interferences with neutral trade by a belligerent. In the course of that comment he said that he thought the note "just right;" that it impressed him as being "proper and just," and that it was "admirably drawn."

There are men in the country who could learn a valuable lesson from Ex-President Taft. They are those hidebound partisans, those senseless parasites on political and otherwise public life, who, no matter what the crisis or stress of the time, can see in the person of the highest executive of the nation nothing more than the leader of the party opposed to their own.

Incidents of the Wilson administration have been the means of bringing out many of these contemptible shreds of human nature, not only because that class is naturally bred by the long continuance in power of any one party, but because the administration has been characterized by an unusual succession of situations in which it would have needed but a very small twist in events to have plunged the country into irremediable disaster.

Each of these crises has brought to the front a crowd of petty, small-minded, jackal-souled political vampires, incapable of reasoning beyond the ready-made dictations of party bosses, but with lungs of brass or pens running with vitriol; and these have decried everything done or attempted by the administration, and have tried and are trying in every way they can think of to embarass the nation's president, at whatever cost to the nation itself.

Mr. Taft has shown himself above such tactics as these. He has disagreed with the Wilson administration on many points. Certainly he might be expected more than most men to be ready to criticize without stint the activities and policies of that administration. But he has refused to be classed with the stamp of person who can see nothing good outside of his own party's acts and wishes.

Now if he can put something of that same spirit into some of his admirers and others, he will have accomplished a feat the value of which it would be almost impossible to estimate.

Why, hello, Legislature old man!

PREPAREDNESS—WHAT IS IT?

What is this mystic thing "preparedness" that a loud-voiced minority are waxing so excited about?

They describe it, when pinned down to a definition, as "adequate defense." They don't ask, they declare magnanimously, for an adequate offensive equipment. All they want is "adequate defense."

They want a greater navy and more forts and guns to protect our ports and coasts, they say.

That's what they mean by "adequate defense."

But how much is that, anyway, does anybody know?

Great Britain is a tidy little archipelago of 121,391 square miles. We have 3,616,484 square miles.

Great Britain has the world's greatest navy, a "two-power" navy, designed not only to provide "adequate defense" for the British isles, but for the empire that is flung around the earth.

Would a navy as big as England's, for instance, meet the demands of our loud-voiced minority?

"Oh, dear, yes! We don't want so much as that! Of course, if the country wanted to equip itself on a scale as large as England's, our friends the manufacturers of war materials would be very grateful and happy, but we don't expect so much. A point somewhere between Germany's navy and England's navy would be about right."

But—

England, with her tiny coast line and her gigantic navy, awoke the other morning to find a German fleet bombarding her coast cities. Moreover, that fleet not only inflicted damage and death, striking terror and rage to British hearts, but got safely away again. Where was that "adequate defense" that morning in December?

Now if England's great two-power navy couldn't protect Scarborough, Whitby and Hartlepool, manifestly it would be too small to protect our enormous coast line.

What, then, IS "adequate defense?"

We'll tell you what it is: it is stirring up militarism for political purposes. It is promoting the "preparedness for war" that inevitably causes war, purely for the sake of political and personal gain. It is provoking the nation to enormous expenses and enormous increases in taxes for the profit of war-implement manufacturers and the rehabilitation of the Republican Old Guard.

It is an attempt to make a militaristic nation out of a peaceful people, and it will fail.

Since coal isn't white goods, that may be the real reason for there never being a cut price sale of it in January.

A FRUITFUL SUGGESTION.

Nobody will be likely to quarrel with the declaration by County Attorney Greene that the state law on falsification of records should be amended. It has been found that the law makes it wrong to change a record already made, but fails to make it a wrongful act to make the original record false. It is absurd that such a statutory condition should exist, of course; but it has been found to exist, and the only thing to do is for the legislature to correct the law.

But that act of correction will not explain the origin of such a fool statute. Perhaps it was just simple blundering that gave it its limitations. Certainly it would seem that nobody would have the effrontery deliberately to cause the passage of a law in that form with the idea of benefiting by it. "Jokers" are usually put into the statutes for some definite purpose, and there seems to have been no occasion for such a "joker" as this.

In any case, the request of the county attorney of St. Louis county will serve to call the legislators' attention to the necessity for reasonable care in the framing of statutes, and that can be assured in no better or surer way than by avoiding the rush of legislation at the end of the session. The first non-partisan legislature in Minnesota has a chance to make itself famous in history by doing its work early and adjourning when that work is done, instead of letting everything slide until the law compels the session to close, and then jamming into two days what should have been the careful task of double that number of weeks.

The references to the respective armies' gaining so many "yards" makes the analogy between war and football all the clearer.

WHERE COLOR LINES FAIL.

Probably the total eradication from the world of race prejudice and like influences never will be accomplished, but there are certain points at which there is a unity of interest, or at least of possibilities.

This comes forcibly to mind in looking over the Negro Year Book for 1914-1915, just come to hand. Not that there is any comparison of races in the book. The compilers of the work, which is published by the Tuskegee Institute Press, seem to have taken special pains to avoid anything that might even resemble comparisons. But in the section of the book devoted to sanitation and mortality statistics there are given several series of brief, pithy statements, so graphically displayed as to be certain to catch the eye, and so indisputably true, yet so often forgotten or ignored, that they are worth repeating.

For example, at the top of one page the following appears, in type that defies the rankest carelessness of a reader:

THERE
IS NO
IRON LAW
OF
MORTALITY

This is followed by a light line, and under that is the following:

LENGTH OF LIFE
INCREASES
WHEREVER
SANITARY SCIENCE
AND
PREVENTIVE MEDICINE
ARE APPLIED

On the next page are given:

THE THREE GRACES
OF HEALTH

PURE FOOD
PURE AIR
PURE WATER

And so for something more than half a dozen pages are displayed striking facts in the statistics of the negro race, and definite statements of what could be accomplished by improvements in sanitation and personal health.

But the lessons given are applicable to all races, and the sooner men and nations and states and cities realize these truths, the sooner the human race will enjoy longer life and better health.

For the first time in forty years, the governor of Nevada has been allowed to take office without swearing not to take part in a duel. Nevada must be getting real mollycoddlish.

"THE SKY PILOT."

It is impossible to let pass without comment the death of such a man as Frank Higgins, "the sky pilot." He laid up no treasures on earth; he worked for years without recognition of his efforts or his achievements; he was little known outside the immediate radius of his active work; and yet, of him more than of many men of more prominence, it can unquestionably be asserted that his life was a success.

It has been no child's play, these last twenty years, to walk into a lumber camp in Northern Minnesota and bluntly tell men that many of the habits of their daily life were flatly wrong. Even aside from the roughness and recklessness of the human beings in that part of the country, there was the hardship of lonely travel on snow-hidden and frost-haunted trails, with the certainty of death at the maws of wolves if one fainted or otherwise became helpless.

Nor was it any less the work of a strong man to live the life of the lumberjack—to share his fare and his hardships; to be able to turn in and do a day's work beside these giant-armed northerners. It took physique and purpose and the constant vision of a high ideal to make a man do what Frank Higgins did.

And he has left his mark on the life of the north woods—not blazed on the trunks of trees, not even a visible mark, in many ways, but one that is none the less real and lasting. It has worked out in the form of gentler manners here and there among the rough hewers and drivers of logs. It is in the birth of new ideas and ideals in the mind of a lumberjack. One can almost imagine that it remains as a kind of essence in the atmosphere of the woods where Higgins worked and prayed and fought for living souls.

"The sky pilot" seemed to care nothing for human recognition of his work, except as it might bring him more means to carry that work along. Yet recognition came to him in the later years of his work, and he was ordained as an accredited missionary to the lumbermen. Perhaps yet more recognition will be his now that he has gone. Such is the way of the world. And yet, it seems certain that nothing would please Frank Higgins more than just to be remembered by his fellowmen as one who not only was known as "the sky pilot," but who lived up to the demands and responsibilities that went with that name.

"Bulwark," "Formidable," "Audacious"— Why doesn't England try naming some of her battleships "Pansy" and "Violet" and "Trailing Arbutus?"

Militarism Defended

Dr. Franz Erich Junge in the Outlook: Give us freedom from alarm, immunity from bondage to historical reminiscences, and a country only one-tenth as large and safe and resourceful as your own, and we shall be as militant in the arts of peace as today we are military in the arts of warfare. Give us time and security of existence, and be sure that in fifty years the German people will be freer politically, just as today they are more efficient in industrial pursuits and social service, than other nations. Prussian militarism is not a cause, but a result.

What is more natural than that we should become a "peril" to all those who profited by the maintenance of political balance! I do not care to excuse our attitude, but to explain. The military bureaucratic system of Germany is the result of want and adversity. It was forced upon us by consideration of national expediency, and it has its grave defects in catering more to the powers of the state than to the pleasures of the people. But it also has its tangible advantages, because, under "Prussian rule," Germany has become not only the despair but also the wonder of other nations. So that we may say in defense of our system that in its own imperfect way it grapples with the situation, whereas your more ideal system of government does not. It also has a larger margin of political potentiality. For we can temper discipline with liberty whenever the time is ripe for it; but you cannot temper liberty with discipline, though the exigencies of the hour may some day require it.

Prescience.

Houston Chronicle: "You promised that you would give me my answer this evening," he said. "Are you ready to do so?"

"Yes," she replied, "but I want you to promise me something first."

"What is it?"

"I want you to promise solemnly that you will not do anything rash; that you will not, when I have given you my answer, go and drown yourself or take bichloride of mercury."

"Oh, then, you have decided to say yes, have you?"

Accumulations.

Judge: "What do you mean?" demanded the woman watcher at the polls.

"What's wrong?"

"I hear you have been throwing out the ballots of women."

"We have not. We did throw out a recipe for sponge cake, a package of powder papers and a couple of love letters."

Dramagnets.

Collier's: Speaking the other day of the obscenic drama, we carelessly forgot to note the Parisque farce, the Gothamorous problem play, and the comic operancid show—all potent attractions for the Tired Business Manhattanite.

Ben Johnson of Kentucky

(By Sacoyard.)

Washington, Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—I wish I had the industry to "cram" for a letter. Some months ago I saw Ben Johnson of Kentucky and he told me a heap of things about the District of Columbia, a part of political and geographical America in which all our people have more or less interest, patriotically and pecuniarily. Mr. Johnson loaded me down with documents which I intended to read and try to digest. They are on my desk now, unread, but I reckon I know enough of what they contain to write a reasonably intelligent paper about them, so here goes.

This here town thinks it has exhausted eulogy when it says of a member or a senator, "He is a friend of the District." To be a friend of the District it was necessary to fetch and carry for certain rich men of the city of Washington who composed as greedy a ring as ever cursed Cincinnati or other like town. For years the national capital has been run in the interest of these gentry. Perhaps in the entire Union there could not be found a town whose public service corporations had drank more water. Indeed, the statement is made that a certain street railway corporation is capitalized at nearly a million dollars a mile. There never was before anywhere in our land such a saturnalia of high-toned corruption as afflicted Washington, D. C., the ten years before Ben Johnson got to be chairman of the district committee of the house of representatives.

* * *

In the rich northwest section, where dwell the rich tax-dodgers from the United States, the assessment of real property was ridiculously low. For instance, a certain estate containing some thirty acres was assessed at a sum that would not pay half the cost of a fence that enclosed it, whereas in the northeast, where the poor folk live, the assessment of real estate was pretty near the par value of the property.

Anacostin, a suburb, had holes in densely populated streets that would hide a salt barrel. A certain millionaire bought a woods in the northwest and a sycophantic district commission builded streets through it—all vacant lots—that Fifth avenue would not have been ashamed of, as rank a piece of high-toned graft as your mind ever contemplated. All the rights were for the rich. All the duties were imposed on the poor. Read the correspondence between the editor of the organ of the Washington Gas Light company and Ben Johnson's predecessor as chairman of the district committee.

* * *

Nobody will ever write such a letter as that to Ben Johnson. When he became a member of the district committee Johnson set about a study of district affairs. A very able lawyer, a thoroughly honest man, a business man and a man of affairs, Ben Johnson refused to be cajoled by the pundits in the pay of the grafters and they soon discovered to the public that he could not be intimidated by them.

And then they began their warfare on him. The board of trade sought to rebuke him. The press heaped abuse on him. He was denounced in all sorts of ways, and for what? He saw that the town was run for a corrupt class and he determined to smite that class. He has done it pretty effectively.

* * *

The assessment of real estate, not yet as honest as it should be by a long shot, is much less dishonest than it was. Johnson got to looking into the "organic act" of 1878 and discovered that this town was to be governed by a commission of "residents," but that half the expense was paid out of the national treasury, and he assailed that condition, and then the floodgates of wrath were opened. He paid small heed to the vilification of the local press and the denunciation of "business associations." He went his way.

He went ahead. Twice or thrice he has passed through the house of which he is a member, a repeal of the "half-and-half" plan of the organic act. The senate is the last ditch of privilege and so far that body has defeated him, but it will not be for long. Invisible government came out of its hole in this town the other day when the president sent to the senate the nomination of Mr. Siddons for one of the local judgeships. Invisible government put its hands forth with result I as yet know not of. I think it will triumph, but injustice is ever a fool in the end. It will not succeed except for the moment.

Ben Johnson hates a meanness. His soul takes on fire when it is presented to him that wealth shirks its duty and imposes it on poverty. It would be very difficult for me at this moment to name any other man in either house of congress who would not have succumbed to the warfare that has been waged against Ben Johnson.

But Ben Johnson has the ear of the house and he will get the attention of the senate, and even that body will hearken to a plain provision of justice which is that all property in the District of Columbia shall be assessed at its fair value for taxation.

I think Ben Johnson is a fixture in congress and I am sure that the next generation of the District of Columbia will call his name blessed.

Dr. Shaw Prescribes.

Life: "Trade unionism must be instituted in the army, so that there shall be accredited secretaries in the field to act as a competent medium of communication between the men on service and the political representatives of their class at the war office."—Bernard Shaw.

Grand, Bernard, grand! But if you have an outfit of walking delegates for the British army, your ideal must include the possibility of strikes, and since the time to strike is when business is most brisk, the soldier strikes would be called just before important battles.

At present soldier strikes are known as mutinies, and are not so rare that systematic provision for increasing and conducting them seems necessary. Besides, if the British army were supplied with walking delegates and the German army had none, the competition would be so unequal that very soon all British labor troubles would be settled by efficient gentlemen from Berlin.

Think what you will of the German army, Bernard. When you regard it as an organization of strike-breakers, it cannot but look formidable. And that is what it would be if the British army were unionized.

Survival of the Fittest.

Washington Star: "I don't quite follow you when you talk of prohibition carrying out the law of the survival of the fittest," said the man who is always willing to learn.

"Of course," replied Uncle Bill Bottletop. "I'm talking about the particular kind of prohibition we have out our way. It has encouraged a brand of surreptitious liquor that kills a man off before he has had time to become an habitual drunkard."

Statesmen, Real and Near

By Fred C. Kelly.

Washington, Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—When John J. Whitacre, multi-millionaire congressman from Ohio, gets an idea into his head it invariably takes a definite form. This is true of little ideas as well as big ideas. If he thinks about a matter at all he thinks either one thing or the other.

It was Whitacre who announced some months ago that he would not run for congress again because he found that it is impossible for a congressman to be intellectually honest. There was no bluff about it. He meant just that, and he did not run again.

Whitacre carries a costly watch and takes great pride in the fact that it keeps accurate time right to the middle of the dot. When he came to Washington as congressman nearly four years ago his watch carried central time, and Washington, of course, goes by eastern time. But Whitacre has steadfastly refused to set his watch forward. Although his duties have kept him in Washington nearly all the while, he still arranges his schedule by central time, and simply adds an hour whenever he looks at his watch.

"I haven't had to set my watch for years," says Whitacre, "and why should I advance the hands simply because I am staying temporarily in a place where the people have eastern time?

"Moreover," he explains, "central time will always seem to me to be the real time. It was the time I was brought up on. I look at my watch and I know what the people are doing back home. It is much easier to add an hour when I look at my watch and know what time it really is than to set the hands forward to conform with a time that I have not been accustomed to and with which I can have little in common."

You try to argue the question with Whitacre and show him how much happier he might be if he would set his watch ahead and be a Roman while in Rome.

"Just the same," he retorts, "I've never done it and won't do it."

And he snaps his watch shut and proceeds on his way by central time.

* * *

In the days of his early youth Representative John Jacob Rogers of Massachusetts made a number of personal experiments in the use of matches — the ordinary sulphur matches of everyday commerce. Rogers' parents had maintained a theory that it was much better for little John Jacob to know nothing at all about two things, to wit: matches and strong liquor. Rogers did not become interested in liquor, but matches were a mystery that appealed to him. He determined to find out about them on his own hook.

One of his experiments led him to take 5 cents from his little bank on the mantelpiece and purchase a box of matches, which he carried to the haymow of his father's barn. He thought the mow would make a nice, quiet, snug little laboratory in which to watch the phenomena incident to igniting 5 cents' worth of matches.

The scene shifts now to a campaign meeting shortly prior to the election. Several years have elapsed and Rogers is up for a second term. He is addressing the multitude and telling them of his work in congress.

"And now," he says in conclusion, assuming an easy, nonchalant but thoroughly statesmanlike pose, "I have no apology to make. I am willing to stand on my record. "I——"

At that point there is an interruption.

"How about the time," asked a member of the audience, "that you set fire to your father's barn? What about your record on that?"

And that brings Rogers' speech sharply to a close. He bows himself off the stage as gracefully as he can, leaps into his auto, and hastens on to a part of the district were he is not so well known.

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Minnesota's Wealth Grows

New York Post: "The multiplication of Minnesota's talents proceeds at a rate that must leave her sisters ruefully conscious of the saddest words of tongue or pen. Her auditors' pertinacity in discovering that previous estimates of the public land values were all too low is nothing less than an attempt to rub it in. Last year the prediction was that Minnesota, from her iron, timber, and farm lands, would ultimately have a fund of $200,000,000; now it appears that it will be still greater, and may be much greater. Her iron lands this year bring in a million; by 1920 they should bring in four millions.

North and South Dakota are abetting her, moreover, in the humiliation of the remainder of the West. Each is likely to have, in the end, a fund of above $50,000,000—the one having 2,500,000, the other 3,000,000 acres. In painful contrast, Iowa has sold all but 200 acres, and has $1,800,000 to show for it; Wisconsin has sold all but 16,000, and has a debt; Michigan has sold all, and has $5,800,000; Illinois has sold all, and has $1,200,000. The original patrimony of each of these states was from 6,000,000 to 9,000,000 acres. Texas alone is an exception, with an enormous area expected ultimately to accumulate $80,000,000.

All these wastrel commonwealths must now suffer the spectacle of Minnesota buying their state bonds and battening on the interest.

Never Heard of a Famous Man.

Washington correspondence of the Brooklyn Eagle: Senator Lodge holds to the opinion that the average American citizen reads only the headlines in the newspaper and goes little further, while Congressman Gardner, his son-in-law, insists that the average American reads very thoroughly those things in the newspapers that interest him and refuses to read those things which do not, no matter what the headlines may be. The senator and Mr. Gardner were discussing this question recently, and Mr. Lodge proved to be very tenacious of his opinion.

"You read the newspapers, don't you?" asked Gardner.

"Certainly," replied Senator Lodge.

"Do you read them thoroughly?"

"I believe I do."

"Did you ever hear of Connie Mack?" inquired Gardner.

"Connie Mack?" repeated Lodge.

"Yes; Connie Mack."

"You mean Norman Mack, don't you?"

"I do not. I mean Connie Mack."

"I do not think I ever heard of him," replied Lodge, after a period of thought.

"And still you assert that you read the newspapers thoroughly," remarked Gardner.

"But who is Connie Mack?" inquired the senator.

"He is a person," declared Gardner impressively, "who is probably better known to several millions of American citizens than Henry Cabot Lodge."

Suggestions to The Lawmakers

Advice of State Press to Incoming Legislature.

Hope They May.

Waseca Herald: In commenting on the fact that there will be sixteen bright newspaper men in the next Minnesota legislature, the St. Peter Herald asks if those men will be able to secure the passage of a bill to provide for the payment of the publication of the personal property tax lists. All admit that the publication of the tax list is the best means to prevent tax dodging, yet for reasons best known to themselves, the legislators refuse to pay for publishing it.

Tax on Mentality.

Gheen Record: The adoption of an "efficiency" system for the state will be one of the most important problems for this legislature to solve, and one that will tax their wisdom to the utmost.

Some Good Advice.

Aurora News: There are a few good laws which are needful to the best interests of the people of the state of Minnesota and there are a few thousand measures which will be introduced at this winter's session of the state legislature which are beneficial only to a few persons. If each member of the legislature will look to the quality of every bill he introduces, instead of the quantity of measures he can father, a great advance toward efficiency will have been attained.

Suspicious?

Sauk Center Herald: The best way to discern the merits of the various measures that will be offered to the incoming legislature is to carefully scrutinize who are back of them.

Elk River Star-News: If, instead of quarreling over the speakership, members of the legislature would get busy on legislation proposed and post up so as to act intelligently when the time comes to vote, some benefit might accrue to the public.

Which Helps Some.

Le Sueur News: As the last legislature did redistrict the state it is safe to predict that there will be no Northern Minnesota and Southern Minnesota in the legislature this winter.

Job for Its Friends.

Alexandria Post News: The opponents of the primary election law now propose its amendment. The law undoubtedly needs amending, but such action should be instituted by its friends rather than by its enemies.

Just a Moment

Daily Strength and Cheer.

Compiled by John G. Quinlan, the Sunshine Man.

As long as the soldier slinks outside the battle he carries a whole skin: but let him plunge in and follow the captain and he will soon have the bullets flying about him. Some of you have had a good time because there was no use in the devil wasting powder and shot upon you; you haven't been doing him any harm, but directly you begin to wake up and set to work for God, the devil will set a thousand evils to worrying you, or he may come himself to see you.—F. B. Meyer.

If Satan was dangerous when Paul wrote his epistles, how much more dangerous must he be now, for he has so much more experience!—Andrew A. Bonar.

"Stand fast, therefore, in all the armor of God." We are in the heavenlies to fight the devil and all the principalities and powers who are trying to draw us out from our fortress where God has placed us. There can be no peace between us and the devil; we must fight him to the very end, because he is always assailing our souls, and trying to draw us out of our high place in Christ Jesus. From the pit of darkness to the throne of God, Christ Jesus raises us, and, putting us above all principalities and powers, says, "Having done all, stand." But mind that you take the whole armor of God; don't omit one piece. The devil is crafty; let him see one spot without its covering, and he will hurl a fiery dart that will make you groan with pain, and would wound you unto death, perhaps, were it not for the oil and wine which the good Samaritan deigns to pour in.—H. W. Webb-Peploe.

All growth comes of love.
Dayton, Ohio.

The Law of the Martinet.

"The American Wife of a Titled German," in the New York Independent: An American lady washed a lace handkerchief and had no sooner laid it upon the balustrade of the balcony of her room, in the third story of Pension Goeremann, in Dresden, when a loud knock at her door preceded the advent of a policeman. Pointing to the bit of lace, he demanded three marks as a fine, exposing washing on the street front being prohibited under penalty of a fine.

I was fined a like sum for placing a flower pot on the outside ledge of a window, in order that the maid might clean the inside better. An American boy let off a toy pistol in the Hotel Europaische Hof, was heard, reported and fined. The arrest of an Englishman for throwing a cigarette paper upon the pavement, in Prager street, became almost an international scandal, for the doughty son of Britain appealed to his consul, wrote to the London Times and held out stoutly against both arrest and fine.

My coachman swerved to the left of the vacant Pirna road to avoid a puddle of water; was seen by a mounted policeman and held up. Volumes, I think, would not contain the record of similar incidents which fell under my attention during the thirty years of my residence in the Fatherland. Perhaps no one single thing marked the difference between my German friends and myself so much as the fact that while they accepted the trammels of such martinetism with docility of spirit, I never ceased regarding them as acts of petty tyranny.

Explained.

Cleveland Plain Dealer: It was a New York school teacher who received this message from a mother who was advised to punish her wayward son: "You lick him, teacher;—I ain't mad at him."

It was a Cleveland teacher who wrote to the mother of a mischievous boy asking her assistance in making the boy behave. This was the answer she received:

"If you ain't abel to control your school without assistance, you better git another job. P. S.—I ain't his mother—I'm his stepmother."

"Made in the U. S. A."

Yale Record: Mild-Eyed Customer: I want a quarter's worth of carbolic acid.

Clerk—This is a hardware store. But we have—er—a fine line of ropes, revolvers and razors.

Twenty Years Ago

From The Herald of this date, 1895.

***The Duluth Operatic company left yesterday afternoon for Ashland, where a concert will be given: Those who went are: Mrs. Dorwin-Aspinwall, Mrs. Burt Holcomb, George Tyler, N. S. Murphy, Fred J. Chipman and F. L. Selxas.

***Under the decision of Secretary Hoke Smith in the noted Section 30 case, Dr. William H. Alden of Virginia, formerly of Duluth, secures three forties of the valuable iron lands. Dr. Alden is in Duluth today and is being warmly congratulated by his friends.

***At the annual business meeting of Company G, West Duluth, the following civil officers were elected: Capt. G. H. Reeves, president; Sergeant Cook, secretary; Corporal Chapman, treasurer. Company H has elected Capt. Holmberg president, Sergeant Hurlburt secretary and Lieut. Salter treasurer. Company G will move its headquarters to Duluth proper next May.

***Barth Lynch of Opachee, Mich., has arrived at West Duluth to live with his son-in-law, Charles Gagnon.

***Fidelity lodge, No. 105, Ancient Order of United Workmen, last evening installed the following newly-elected officers: Past master workman, J. N. Barnard; master workman, C. G. Firoved; foreman, Nels Anderson; overseer, James McDowell; recorder, James Powers; financier, R. D. King; receiver, M. Newman; guide, O. B. Porter; I. S. W., J. W. Sanders; O. S. W., Charles W. Blossom.

***At an afternoon tea given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Upham, on East Fourth street, the engagement of Miss Fannie Upham and Clark Fagg was announced. Mr. Fagg is manager of the Duluth office of the Van Dusen-Harrington company.

***Matt Noble, engineer at the street car barn, is able to be around once more after an attack of congestion of the brain.

***United States District Attorney E. C. Stringer of St. Paul was in the city last evening.

***The new palatial steel passenger steamship North Land was launched at Cleveland this afternoon. She cost about $750,000 and will run with her sister ship, the North West, between Buffalo, Cleveland, Mackinaw and Duluth.

***Duluth temperature at 7 a. m. today, 8 deg. above zero; maximum yesterday, 4 deg. above zero; minimum yesterday, 12 deg. below zero.

***C. F. Shirk, who has been confined to St. Luke's hospital for some time with typhoid fever, is again able to be up.

***Miss Agnes Woods of Yreka, Cal., is in Duluth visiting her cousin, E. C. Woods.

A One-Armed Gardener.

Los Angeles Times: If a one-armed man succeeds in supporting a wife and thirteen children on one and a quarter acres of irrigated land, why should a man with a small family and two sturdy arms complain of hard luck?

E. R. Davis, a native of Utah, was engaged in mining until he met with an accident and lost his left arm. He bought four acres of land in Milford valley, Utah, of which but little over an acre is under an irrigation ditch.

From this small portion of irrigated land he says he has supported a family of fourteen in comfort. He raises vegetables, fruits and berries.

Made Him Shudder.

Louisville Courier-Journal: "I was somewhat perturbed."

"How so?"

"My wife is knitting socks for the poor of all nations."

"But why the uneasiness?"

"At first I thought they were for me."

The Moths of Eden.

Boston Transcript: Bobbie's mother had just taken out her winter garments.

"Ma," said the observant little fellow, "what did moths live on before Adam and Eve wore clothes?"

AMUSEMENTS.

Both Phones 2416.

Orpheum THEATER

Today Hugh Herbert & Co. in

"THE SONS OF ABRAHAM"

Hines & Fox, the Act Beautiful, Alexander & Scott, Ernie & Ernie.

10c Admits ladies and children to any seat in the theater except boxes for Matinees, except Saturday and Sunday.

ALWAYS A GOOD SHOW NEW GRAND NOON UNTIL 11 P. M.

The Funniest Act in Vaudeville

THE MUSICAL CONSERVATORY

Ballard & Alberts—Rice & Morgan—The Gee Jays—Concert Orchestra—Eight Reels Photoplays De Luxe.

SPECIAL TODAY—"CHIP OF THE FLYING U," in Three Reels.

Mats. 10c-- Any Seat --Nites 10c, 20c

REX 10 CENTS —and— 25 CENTS.

SHOWING BONA FIDE EUROPEAN WAR PICTURES TODAY!

ADMISSION 10c

IN A CLASS BY ITSELF.

LYCEUM | ALL WEEK

Matinees Wednesday and Saturday.

THE BALDWIN PLAYERS

In James Forbes' Famous Comedy,

THE TRAVELING SALESMAN

All the Old Faces and Some New Ones. The Same Baldwin Prices. Nights—25c and 50c. Matinees—25c. Tonight—Benefit Twentieth Century Club.

IN DULUTH PULPITS

DRAWS LESSON FROM DRAMA

Dr. Hovis Talks of Morals and Characters of "The Bird of Paradise."

Discusses Religious Teachings of Missionaries in in Hawaiian Islands.

"The Bird of Paradise," the popular play that ran throughout the last week at the Lyceum theater, was the topic of the morning discourse yesterday by Dr. William Forney Hovis, pastor of the Endion M. E. church. Both the historical and moral phases of Tully's drama were discussed, and the pastor drew some practical conclusions upon the religious character of the play. Dr. Hovis' sermon in part follows:

"'The Bird of Paradise' has been called the drama of a woman's soul. It is a modern parable, which presents the picture of the deterioration of one character and restoration of another under different phases of the same environment. It exhibits the fact that the lifting power of love lies in the loftiness of its ideals. It discovers the futility of a civilization that means a change of custom without a change of heart. Its corollary suggests that the power of redemption resides in 'Him, who is able to keep thee from falling,' and who had a right to say, 'if I be lifted up, I will draw all men to Me.'

"The scene is laid in the Hawaiian Islands during the revolutionary days of the early 90s, when the life of the natives was in a state of chaotic vacillation between the inherited superstitions of immemorial savagery and an imported religiousness of an artificial civilization. The old order was passing and yielding to the new. It was a time of transition and inevitable mixing of irreconcilable elements. The people were neither civilized or savage.

Change of Habits.

"It is not easy for a tribe to change its habits in a day. You can change a nation's name by fiat, but it takes time to change its nature. It is one thing to make a German province out of Belgium; it is another thing to make the Belgians into Germans. When Christianity came in contact with the Gentiles, it became colored more or less with the heathen culture of the past. There were some sharply defined differences between the Jewish and Gentile Christians, based upon the opposite experience they had had. The early church had to contend with Judaistic narrowness and pagan excess.

Sinks to Level of Savage.

"One of the characters, a young American physician, sinks from civilization to savagery, because he marries a native princess on the impulse of a moment of physical attraction. He falls by degrees, under the lulling spell of a care-free life, into a lassitude that steals away his ambition to be a man.

"The princess, Luana, however, was not 'coarse'—she was beautiful in the simplicity of her innocence. She was 'clay' only in the sense that she thought she could hold the affection of her husband with her lips and with her arms. Her love was not lacking in devotion, but her world was little, and her ideals, shaped by age-long misconception, were low, and she pulls her weak husband down to the plane on which she lives, without knowing that she does it. Her ignorance is pathetic; we pity her broken-hearted disappointment. The fault was not here. We lose respect for him when, after he becomes conscious of the ruin of his life, he turns from his little bride who makes mistakes but never falters in her love. Never woman gave a truer love, but she lived on too low a level. During the same time and in the same environment, one man meets his downfall and the other his redemption.

"Strange as it may seem, it was love in either case which wrought these opposite effects. It would not be fair to say that Luana's love was less beautiful than Diana's in the strength of its devotion. The results represent that subtle something which marks the Christian and the pagan. Luana's love was lacking, through no fault of hers, in the power to lift its object into higher realms of being. She was the flower of savage superstition. Truly enough, she was 'trying hard to be a Christian,' but the work of the missionaries had affected her habits and not her heart. She is not represented as a transformed soul. She was pretty and had the attractive power of innocence, but water seeks the level of its source and she could not dwell on planes above her antecedents. Diana's winsomeness was not due to a pretty face or form, but to strength of womanly virtue—Luana referred to her as 'the woman with the grass hair.' She is the incarnation of the missionaries' message. They may talk only 'words' as the beachcomber said they did, but Diana is Christianity in the concrete. Her heart can lift as well as love.

"While Christian enlightenment may change and elevate the tenor of a life, it is doubtful if diverse races should ever inix. Luana said that she had read of the bird of paradise, 'If you talk it away from home it die.' There is a good deal of truth in that statement. The moment you take a thing out of its natural setting it loses some of its ingenuous charm.

Leaves Out God.

"When Wilson sees the transformation wrought in 'ten thousand dollar Dean,' a vision comes before him of the thing he might have been. He resolves to reform, but undertakes to accomplish his desire through political machinations. He allies himself with Capt. Hatch, a type of the commercial Yankee, who 'gets on' by the unscrupulous use of any means to gain his end. Having forsaken the one who could have kept him from falling, he now tries to rise without the aid of Him who when He is lifted up will draw all men to Himself. Wilson's defeat is characteristic of the man who leaves God out of his calculations.

"There is One 'who is able to keep you from falling and to set you before the presence of His glory without blemish in exceeding joy.' Without the influence of His spirit, love may be ardent, but it lacks redeeming power. Civilization may be artful but not constructive, religion becomes superstition and not a saving force. He who trusts in Him need never fail, but he who even looks up toward His dwelling place, though he be fallen far and low, will find himself lifted from the depths and made to dwell on heavenly heights. It is better to trust Him and never fall, but having fallen, it is wise to say, 'I will lift up mine eyes unto the hills from whence cometh my help; my help cometh from the Lord that made the heavens and the earth.'

"A study of 'comparative religion' is all that is necessary to establish the superiority of the Christian faith. Mohammedanism, Confucianism, Buddhism have their virtues, but Christianity excelleth them all—the test of a religion is in the civilization it produces. The taunt of the non-Christian cults is now, 'Look at Europe!' Our reply is, 'Christianity is not responsible for the war. Christianity could stop it if it had a chance. The very fact that Christian civilization had reached such exalted heights made it possible for it to fall so far when the devil knocked the props from underneath it.' It is the beauty of Christian civilization, which makes this war so appalling.

Science and Christianity.

"The world stands aghast at the amazing stupidity of a man of Dr. Elliott's caliber when he puts science above the Christian faith. The cradle of science has been rocked by Christian mothers. Science has wrought its greatest marvels in lands enfranchised by Christian thought. There has never been any disparity between real science and real religion. Christianity does not contend with science for palms of pre-eminence. Science that ministers to human weakness, whether on the battle field or in the sequestered haunts of home, is only another name for Christianity. After all is said and done, the paramount need of the human heart, voiced in the yearnings of the inmost soul, is the power that will keep it from falling, or, when it has fallen, will help it to its feet again. That power, call it by whatever name you choose, is the spirit of the Christian's Christ."

MAKES REPLY TO THE RABBI

Dr. Gebauer Says Christian Religion Better Than Predecessors.

Declares Judaism Has Never Been a Barrier to War.

Rev. George R. Gebauer, pastor of the First Unitarian church, replied yesterday morning to the recent sermon preached by Dr. Maurice Lefkovits, rabbi of Temple Emanuel, on "War on Earth, Ill Will to Men." Dr. Gebauer stated that Christianity has had greater influence upon civilization than any religion that has preceded it. When Christianity has been in effect as long as Judasm, it will have had greater influence, he said.

"Even after 3,000 years or more of Judaism, the average Jew, it will seem to me, is not much better, morally, than he was in the days of Jeremiah," he continued.

"Indeed, while we may appreciate our Jewish friends, it would be utter nonsense to contend that morally they average higher than their Gentile brethren. They will excel in certain virtues, but are excelled in others.

Pacific Nature of Jews.

"Often it is pointed out that the Jew has an especially peaceable disposition; he rarely gets into a fight. I willingly grant that he is less pugnacious than a son of Erin, but I doubt if this be the result of his religious training.

"It is to me rather the mark of a suppressed people, who, in a minority in hostile surroundings, learned to use in discretion the better part of valor. But that the Jews could fight, we know from history, we know from the glorious war of the Maccabees. And there, indeed, is quite a bit of pugnacity left in the Jew as I know him, in spite of oppression. Indeed, while it would be a wonder if the average Russian Hebrew were anything but meek, it were a greater wonder if he had any real kindness in his heart to his Gentile master in holy Russia.

"Yes, I am inclined to believe that the Jews in that country would raise the flag of revolution if only they saw a chance to win, and if they did so, I fear they would not spare the Russians any more than the Russians have spared them.

Jews Up In Arms.

"In this present terrible conflict we find the Jews everywhere arrayed shoulder to shoulder with their Gentile fellow-citizens. The Jew in France and England is patriotic and not one of them has raised his voice against the war.

"The Jew in Germany is an enthusiastic supporter of the national cause; the preachers in their pulpits delivered at the beginning of the war stirring sermons and not one of them said, 'Let us love our enemies.' They all pray to Jehovah for victory.

Religion No War Barrier.

"It is certain that at no time in their history did their religion prevent them from grasping the sword when the occasion seemed to demand it, when their national life was at stake or there were opportunities of enlarging Jewish influence and power through war.

"If we do not hold Judaism responsible for its many failures, for the cruelties often committed in its name, we have no right to call Christianity to the judgment seat. Indeed, as said, the terrible wars of the fruit of the teachings of the prophets, are not of Judaism, but of Jewdom. And just as true it is that the wrongs of the world are not due to the teachings of Christ, of Christianity, for Christianity on its ethical side means nothing less than love; it cannot inspire hatred and wrong. The fault lies with Christdom.

Average Man a Patriot.

"The average man, no matter of what race and nationality, first of all is a patriot, who puts the welfare of his country above all else, above his own, and therefore also above that of others, and secondly only is he a Christian, loving his country's foe.

"Indeed, to me it seems foolish to blame Christianity for conditions that are against its very spirit, which are due humanity itself and which Christianity endeavors to overcome. We can only regret that Christendom as yet is so little Christian.

"If this war should open our eyes to any truth, it is this, that religious culture is as yet but skin deep and neither with Jew nor Gentile is it the ideal. If we feel at times as if we had really attained to that lofty ideal of love, which worked no ill to the neighbor, let us recall what the Master said. 'Why callest thou Me good, there is none good but God.'

"At the same time let us bear in mind that this same imperfect humanity has done many great and noble things that in normal times there is a fellowship among men of different tongue and blood such as the world has not seen before, perhaps. And we have the assurance that when this war is passed this spirit will reassert itself."

ANSWERS CRITICS OF CHRISTIANITY

Pastor White Says Religion Is Individual and Not National.

"Amid the present discussion as to the success or failure of Christianity, let us learn to distinguish between wholesale 'profession' and real 'possession.' As all that glitters is not gold, even so let us not confuse the pewter of a so-called 'national Christianity,' which human manufacture is ever like sounding brass and tinkling cymbal, with the genuine gospel of Jesus Christ, which can save to the uttermost every individual soul which cometh to God by Him," declared Pastor Stemple White last night at the Seventh Day Adventist church, Sixth street and Tenth avenue east, where he spoke to a large audience on "Christianity and Her Critics in Review."

"One must first learn what Christianity really is," said he, "and what it expects to accomplish in the world, before he can intelligently deliver an opinion as to its success or failure. When Jesus, the author of Christianity, came into this world, He said 'My doctrine is not mine but His that sent me. If any man will do His will, he shall know of the dostrine.' He came to save from sin every individual that would believe in Him, and although every such fully repentant sinner can be freely forgiven, cleansed and purified through the blood, and become a new creature in Christ, and able to live an obedient life of purity in this revolted world in spite of unfavorable environment, and intense opposition, yet it is also the simple truth, that with all His omnipotent power, Jesus cannot save the individual who is determined to have his own sinful way. If the life of Jesus were lived over again in this twentieth century would again look the man of the world upon it all as a most dismal failure, while the prodigal who 'came to himself' would recognize at once in that most supremely successful of all lives, the Savior of men. The purpose of the gospel of Jesus Christ is to reproduce such lives today, and since the pure, noble and self-sacrificing life of Jesus was an amazing success, even so are the individual triumphs of the cross in all lands today, an unqualified success.

"Jesus declared that few enter the way to life while many travel the broad way to perdition. This has been illustrated in every age. There is no such thing in this world as a 'Christian nation' and the fallacy of this very legal solecism is seen by all in the angry nations of earth. Christianity is an individual matter. Each one must give account of himself to God, and each will be rewarded according as his work shall be.

"When Jesus brings forth from the grave the redeemed remnants of all ages and places them over in the new earth, according to His original purpose in creation, He will look upon the trophies of His grace and will be satisfied. The gospel of Christ is accomplishing its purpose in this world and the honest in heart are responding."

"THE NEW YEAR" IS HIS THEME

It Brings Many Problems to Face, Says Dr. Ryan.

Dr. A. W. Ryan, rector of St. Paul's Episcopal church, spoke on "The New Year" at the regular services yesterday morning.

"The new year brings new problems to face and new difficulties to overcome," said Dr. Ryan, "but it also brings the strength to meet the different situations in which one finds himself, and the power of decision.

"We are living in a momentous epoch. No one will be quite the same as he was before conditions arose which marked the closing months of the year just ended.

"God is giving us the opportunity of making ourselves more capable, of realing possibilities which before have lain dormant, of cultivating great qualities of the intellect—memory, which gives inspiration from the past hope, courage and faith. With these qualities developed we may do our allotted task from day to day, resting in the conviction that work well done brings certain and sure rewards from the Giver of all good."

URGES CHURCH TO LOOK FORWARD

Pastor Would Lend Helping Hand and Work for Peace.

Urging his congregation to look forward, and not backward to lend a helping hand and to work for peace, Rev. R. Edward Sayles spoke at the First Baptist church yesterday morning on "The Future All Unknown."

"A new year is a great gift to man," said Rev. Sayles. "Joshua said to Israel at the Jordan, 'Ye have not passed this way hitherto.' This is true of all of us and our future is all unknown. To make it count the most.

"'Look up, not down,
Look out, not in,
Look forward, not backward,
And lend a hand.'

"The past has given us much in experience and discipline—discipline come through prosperity, sickness, disaster and defeats—we ought not to forget the lesson from the past. China as a nation looked backward for centuries and is only now awaking. We can so misuse our Bible as to acquire a backward look. We must take our lessons, our Christian principles and face forward.

"Lend a hand to the weak and needy and young about you. Lend a hand to every agency for good and uplift and peace. It will do you good—it is like an old army musket—the back action is a big part of it."

FALLS INTO OPEN WELL; IS DROWNED

Farmer on Pike Lake Road Meets Death While Watering Stock.

Andrew Anderson, 50 years old, fell into an open well and was drowned yesterday afternoon while watering stock on his son-in-law's farm, about nine miles out on the Pike Lake road. The body was recovered shortly after and was last evening brought to the city.

Mr. Anderson had made his home with his daughter and son-in-law for several years and was well known among the settlers in the vicinity of the farm. Although his death was accidental, Coroner McComb will hold an investigation this afternoon.

Besides his daughter, Mr. Anderson leaves no other relatives. The funeral arrangements will be made tomorrow.

William R. Sellack Buried.

Chicago, Jan. 4.—William R. Sellack, one-time treasurer of the McCormick Harvester company and the first paymaster of the Chicago & Northwestern road, who died in Dallas, Tex., Jan. 1, was buried in Janesville, Wis., today. Mr. Sellack was 87 years old. He opened the Northwestern stations in Milwaukee, Oshkosh and Janesville.

ALL TAXES ARE NOW DUE

First Monday in January Designated By Law as Time.

Taxes for 1914 on real and personal property fall due today. The first Monday in January is fixed by law as the day on which real and personal property taxes for the preceding year may be collected by the county treasurer.

Personal property taxes must be paid before March 1 if the taxpayer wishes to avoid the 10 per cent penalty. Real estate taxes may be paid in two installments, the first half before the last day of May and the last half before the last day of October.

If the first half is not paid before the last day of May then a 10 per cent penalty attaches to the whole on June 1, 1915. If one-half is paid before June 1 and the other half is not paid on or before the last day of October, a 10 per cent penalty will be added to the part not paid.

On the first Monday in January, 1916, one year from today, all such taxes remaining delinquent and unpaid are subject to a further penalty of 5 per cent, the law provides.

County Treasurer Georges H. Vivian last week mailed out 18,000 statements to the personal property taxpayers of county, giving them notice of their personal property taxes for the year 1914.

MINNESOTA FLOUR GOES TO BELGIUM

Two Carloads Donated By Red River Valley Communities Shipped.

Crookston, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Crookston Milling company has just shipped two carloads, 2,049-pound sacks, of especially milled flour for relief of Belgians. According to estimates this will feed 2,000 people for three months or 6,000 people for one month. It can be hearth baked without the addition of yeast, lard or sugar. It was especially prepared for the reason that yeast, lard and sugar cannot be readily obtained in war-stricken Belgium. The flour was donated by the people of Crookston, Red Lake Falls, Euclid, St. Vincent, Neilsville, Belmont, Middle River, Greenbush, Badger, Holt and Hammond.

It was forwarded by Manager S. M. Sivertson of the Crookston Milling company, who was in charge of the Belgian relief fund for this section, and his efforts were very successful.

YOUNG HEREFORD HAS PRODUCED FINE CALVES

Ellendale, N. D., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—A grade Hereford cow, 4 years old, belonging to William Poyko of Silverleaf, this county, has already produced five calves. She was the dam of one at 2 years old. At 3 she produced twin calves and this week another pair of twins.

BILLINGS COUNTY IS SMALLEST IN STATE.

Medora, N. D., Jan. 4.—Having had two new counties carved out of it within three years, Billings is reduced to one of the smallest in the state and has the lowest assessed valuation. In addition to the limited area following the segregation of Golden Valley three years ago and Slope at the last election, some of the present county is included in the famous Bad Lands. The assessed valuation in the original county will be about $2,300,000.

Want New Depots.

Fargo, N. D., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—The state railroad commission will meet at Oakes, Jan. 13, and at Fairmount, Jan. 14. At both towns the citizens demand new depots. At Oakes a new Northern Pacific station is wanted, at Fairmount the Milwaukee structure is regarded as most inadequate. Fairmount is the only town in the state with four railroads.

CHARGED WITH SHOOTING MULE THAT TRESPASSED.

Carrington, N. D., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Charged with shooting a mule, R. Jenkinson has been arrested on complaint of Daniel McDonald, the owner. The trouble arose over stock running at large. Numerous neighborhood disturbances have been reported this winter over this cause, as the herd law has not been adopted in this county and it is illegal for stock to be at large on the land of another.

JUDGE FISK WILL BECOME CHIEF JUSTICE

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—A. M. Christianson, supreme court justice-elect, may not take office until Thursday or Friday, to give the court an opportunity to dispose of several important pending cases.

Charles J. Fisk, the oldest member of the court in point of service, will become chief justice of the court when Judge Christianson takes office.

Justice-elect Christianson succeeds Burleigh F. Spalding on the bench. Judge Spalding has not announced his plans for the future.

RAIL COMMISSION TO ACT ON MATTER.

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—The state railroad commission will meet here tomorrow and probably will announce its decision on the application of the Great Northern railroad for permission to establish a mixed passenger service on the Grafton to Walhalla line, recently considered in a hearing at Grafton.

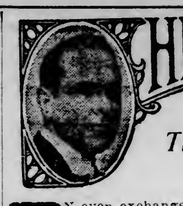
Wednesday the commission will hear the petition of the Soo railroad for permission to abandon the straight passenger service on the Bismarck to Wishek line, and substitute a mixed service for it.

Thursday the commission will investigate the recent railroad wreck in the Mandan yards of the Northern Pacific.

Woman for Senator.

Salem, Or., Jan. 4.—Governor Oswald West yesterday announced the appointment of Miss Kathryn Clarke of Glendale as a state senator to fill a vacancy. The attorney general has ruled that the governor had no constitutional authority to make the senatorial appointment. If seated, Miss Clarke will be the first woman to serve in the Oregon senate.

HEALTH TALKS



By William Brady, M.D.

The Net Cost of Kissing

AN even exchange is no robbery. From a purely scientific standpoint there is no harm in kissing a woman on the back of her portrait. There may be other safe places too. A park bench in the dark of the moon, or a dim hallway or vestibule illuminated inadequately for the purpose by a guardian with an instinct for foresight and economy—but for hygienic reasons we can only recommend the reverse surface of a recent photograph. There is no more unlikely place for microbes to thrive and live and have their victims than on the back of a picture.

Pathogenic germs require certain favorable conditions for propagation. These conditions are, briefly, food, warmth, darkness and moisture. Germ food is rarely wanting, as any honest dentist will tell you; warmth is an indispensable element of the pastime; the gas, or moon, as the case may be, is always low and uncertain; and as for moisture, the very thought of a kiss makes your mouth water—if you can keep your mind off the microbes which necessarily go with it.

The Transfer of Infection Accompanies the Exchange of Affection.

Tuberculosis, pneumonia, diphtheria, sore throat, and common "colds" are readily transferred in kissing. Apparently healthy individuals are frequently found to be "carriers" of diphtheria or pneumonia germs. Young persons in the incipient stage of tuberculosis may infect a sweetheart before they are aware of the presence of tubercle bacilli in the saliva. And there could be no more effective way of transmitting vulgar, every-day "cold-in-the-head" or sore throat than by planting the infection on other lips.

We dare not estimate the death rate from kissing. Of course the dangers involved are just what lend romance and excitement to the encounter. Juliet deliberately invited disaster when she remarked, on the occasion of that first fatal kiss at the Capulet ball:

. . . . I will kiss thy lips;
Haply some poison yet doth hang on them.

And Juliet had never been immunized—all her previous kisses had been thrown to her. A thrown kiss is sterile.

We would suggest that the forehead or the back of the hand is a more appropriate place to touch your lips. For admirers of cooing, crowing babies, the toes or the back of the neck is the right place; never subject a defenseless infant to the unknown danger of your germ-laden saliva.

Questions and Answers.

Rubber Diapers—Is it detrimental in any way to use rubber sheeting diapers over the baby's ordinary diapers?

REPLY.

In warm weather it is injurious to the baby's health. In any weather it is risky—likely to cause eczema or other skin trouble unless the diapers are promptly changed. We should prohibit their use on a baby.

* * *

Self Explanatory — Worried subscriber has a peculiar throbbing or beating noise in his head when he first goes to bed at night. His sleep does not refresh him and he is a little nervous. He is 18 years old and has used tobacco for eight years.

REPLY.

The last sentence makes the young man's trouble self-explanatory. Our advice: Quit it for eight years.

* * *

Vital Question—1. What per cent of syphilitics recover? 2. What is the cost of a Wassermann blood test? Can the test be made by the average country doctor? I have now taken twenty-eight months of uninterrupted treatment, mercurial mostly, from my doctor and am in fine shape, only some lymphnodes remain thickened in different places. 3. If the blood test shows I am cured, would there be any danger of my children inheriting the disease?

REPLY.

1. This depends wholly upon the faithfulness with which the patient follows treatment. If the patient does as his doctor directs the cures approximate 99 per cent; unfortunately most patients are wiser than their doctors, hence they are uncurable. 2. Usually $10. Only a laboratory expert can make the test—makes no difference whether a city or country doctor; country doctors are as a rule as competent as their city colleagues. 3. If a competent doctor pronounces you cured after one or more negative Wassermann's tests, there is no danger of transmitting the infection to children. It is the general custom for all practicing physicians to send the specimen of blood to a laboratory for the test.

* * *

Letters from a G. P. (Which stands for "grateful patient.") — You will perhaps recall that I wrote in the summer asking for advice, and you referred me to an authority on tuberculosis. I was also afraid I might have had uncinarial (hookworm) infection. After some delay I visited the clinic you suggested and learned that I had only a simple catarrh which caused my cough and eye symptoms. Please accept my grateful thanks for the assistance you have given me to regain my health.

REPLY.

This grateful correspondent had no funds and needed help. She was in danger of falling into the hands of a charlatan who would proceed to treat her for whatever she imagined she had.

P. S. She signed her name to both letters.

Dr. Brady will answer all questions pertaining to Health. If your question is of general interest it will be answered through these columns; if not it will be answered personally if stamped, addressed envelope is enclosed. Dr. Brady will not prescribe for individual cases or make diagnoses. Address all letters to Dr. William Brady, care of The Herald.

BETTER THAN CALOMEL

Thousands Have Discovered Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets Are a Harmless Substitute.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets—the substitute for calomel—are a mild but sure laxative, and their effect on the liver is almost instantaneous. They are the result of Dr. Edwards' determination not to treat liver and bowel complaints with calomel. His efforts to banish it brought out these little olive-colored tablets.

These pleasant little tablets do the good that calomel does but have no bad after effects. They don't injure the teeth like strong liquids or calomel. They take hold of the trouble and quickly correct it. Why cure the liver at the expense of the teeth? Calomel sometimes plays havoc with the gums. So do strong liquids.

It is best not to take calomel, but to let Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets take its place.

Most headaches, "dullness" and that lazy feeling come from constipation and a disordered liver. Take Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets when you feel "loggy" and "heavy." Note how they "clear" clouded brain and how they "perk up" the spirits. At 10c and 25c per box. All druggists.

The Olive Tablet Company, Columbus, Ohio.

HAVE IT REPAIRED

CLEANED AND REBUILT LIKE NEW THE COST IS SO LITTLE

The Herald's Repair Directory gives all the principal places where an article can be repaired, and should be preserved in every home as a ready guide.

YOUR OLD SHOES MADE LIKE NEW.
17 SECOND AVE. W
12 Fourth Ave W.
10 First Ave. W.
The Gopher
SHOE SHOPS

Pipe Repair
Most complete shop in the Northwest. Mail orders given prompt attention. Meerschaums colored.
Jos. Vanderyacht, Board of Trade Bldg

DULUTH TRUNK CO.,
MANUFACTURERS
220 W. SUPERIOR STREET.
Satisfaction Guaranteed in Trunk and Leather Goods Repairing.

Let Us Touch Up That Old Hat Now
Louie Zorbas' Shoe Shining and Hat Cleaning Establishment.
319 WEST SUPERIOR STREET.
Hat Cleaning Guaranteed—Popular Prices.

We do all kinds of Welding and Cutting of metals and can probably fix it.
Don't throw valuable castings in the scrap heap because they're broken.
DULUTH WELDING & MANUFACTURING CO., Rear 24 East First St.
(Next to Yale Laundry)
Shop Phone—Melrose 244. Night and Sunday—Calumet 317-M.

The 10 Works
West Enders, Our repair work is guaranteed and prices lowest. Phone us—Lincoln 86-Y. We call and deliver work.
The J. O. Shoe Works—10 North 21st avenue west. First-class shining parlor for ladies and gentlemen

Key, Lock and Safe Works.
Skates Sharpened a Specialty.
DULUTH GUN SHOP,
203 WEST FIRST STREET.
Melrose 3969; Grand 2288-A.
We Make Models to Order.

Established in Duluth 21 years.
Reference—City National Bank.
E. E. ESTERLY
SPALDING 666 JEWELER
DULUTH, MINN.
428 West Sup. St.

Our upholstering department, clean as a whistle—at your demand only the most competent men employed. Have our man call and give you estimates.

Box springs and hair mattresses made to order; forty styles of ticking to select from. For a moderate charge we will renovate your hair mattress and return it as good as new.

F. S. KELLY FURNITURE CO.,
Kelly Building, 17 and 19 West Superior St.

At Your Service
With an equipment for repairing shoes that cannot be surpassed by any in Duluth. You will find prices very reasonable.
Chris Olsen,
523 W. Mich. St.

WHAT made Wanamaker's business grow to be the largest of its kind in the world if it was not advertising? In these days of sharp competition you must get before the people, and a little card in here will do the trick.

TIRE REPAIRING
Our Repair Department gives you
BEST —Service —Material —Workmanship —PRICES
Grand 543.
LEE NORTHWESTERN TIRE CO. TIRES
216 EAST SUPERIOR STREET

THE REPAIR DIRECTORY APPEARS EACH MONDAY

DULUTH TWIN PORTS ELECTRIC LINES SUPERIOR

DON'T COAST ACROSS A STREET CAR LINE EITHER ON SLEDS OR SKIS!

A STREET CAR CAN'T DODGE

We want to impress this fact upon the children of Duluth, and upon their mothers and fathers as well, at this season of the year.

With the first snowfall, coasting weather is here again, with all its pleasures, and also with its many dangers. Every year brings its toll of accidents, and sometimes fatalities, due to coasting. We want to eliminate that list this year, if it can be done, and it can be if children and their parents will give us their co-operation.

Coasting across street car tracks is inviting a fatal accident. A street car CAN'T DODGE, and when a loaded bobsled comes skimming down an avenue a motorman has little or no warning no matter how careful he may be. The sled is under the fender almost before he can think what to do. Often after a snowfall the rails are slippery, adding to the difficulties of the motorman and making it impossible to stop the car within several times its length.

There is only one rule to follow:

There are countless hills in Duluth suitable for coasting, where the street cars do not run, and where the sport may be enjoyed in safety. We ask the parents of Duluth to see that their children use these hills and only these. It may save you the horror of having a mangled little body brought home to you some afternoon or evening. It may save you from having a child who will be a helpless cripple all his life. You owe it to your child to protect him from this danger. We owe it to the people of Duluth to issue this reminder, and to instruct our motormen to exercise every possible precaution. We have done this, but there is only one sure way to prevent accident, and that is to observe this rule, which is also a police regulation:

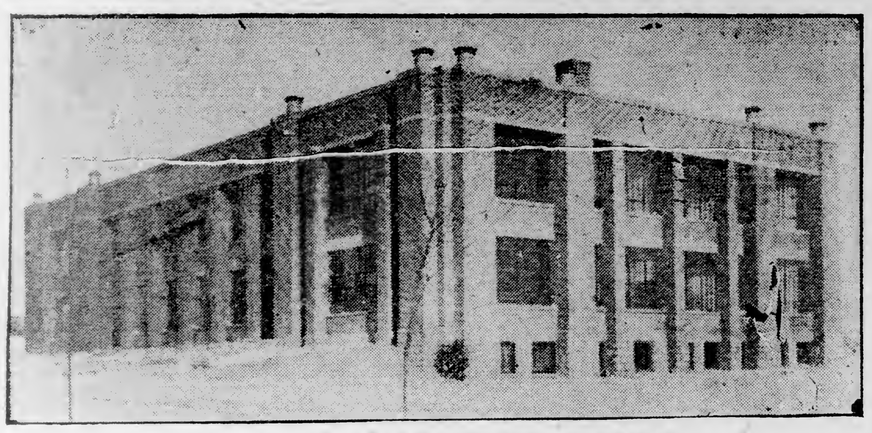
Don't Coast Across a Street Car Line Either on Sleds or Skis.

THE TWIN PORTS ELECTRIC LINES

DEFECTIVE PAGE

ON THE IRON RANGES

EVELETH HAS ONLY EXCLUSIVE MANUAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS IN STATE OF MINNESOTA



BUILDING JUST COMPLETED AT COST OF $48,000.

Eveleth, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Eveleth's new manual training school, erected at a cost of approximately $48,000, will be occupied when school is resumed Wednesday. The school is the first in the state to be devoted entirely to boys' manual training.

The building, which stands just east of the high school, is 137 by 83 feet, and is faced on the outside with Menomonie cream brick to conform to the finish of the high school. Inside the building is of factory construction, no money being expended in plastering or finishing. The structure throughout is of reinforced concrete. Except for the wooden floors laid on the concrete, the roof, and such material and equipment as may be kept in the different departments there is nothing of an inflammable nature in the entire building.

The first floor consists of a machine shop, 34 by 40; forge room, 34 by 40; foundry, 25 by 38; exhibition room, 25 by 12; stockroom, 15 by 25; cabinet shop, 34 by 40 and millroom, 34 by 40. On the second floor is a print shop, 25 by 34; elementary woodwork room, 34 by 52; plumbing shop, 25 by 39; lecture room, 25 by 34; office, 10 by 25; dark room and blue print room, 12 by 25; drafting room, 30 by 32 and an electric shop, 25 by 34. The furnace room, boiler room, fuel room, ash pit and toilets are located in the basement.

Mill Room Equipment.

The equipment in the mill room consists of eight lathes for wood turning; a 36-inch band saw, 16-inch joiner and a grinder. The cabinet shop is equipped with twelve benches and the necessary tools. Eighteen benches will be supplied in the elementary wood working shop. The plumbing shop will be supplied with benches and material. The drafting room is furnished so that twelve can work at a time and a lathe and demonstration bench will be placed in the lecture room.

The printing shop, electrical shop, machine shop, forge room and foundry will not be equipped for use during the present school year. The trades to be taught this year are drafting, pattern making, plumbing, wood work and lathe work, cabinet and furniture making. The work begins with the sixth grade which gets work with soft wood. The seventh grade works with hard wood and joinery is taught to the eighth grade boys. Freshmen in the high school can take drawing or furniture and cabinet making. The sophomores get wood turning or drawing. Juniors are taught drawing, pattern making or plumbing and the seniors get more advanced work in the same.

The plans for the new building were prepared by Bray & Nystrom of Duluth and the general contract by Theo. Nauffts, also of Duluth. The machinery has been installed by Harry Lyons and Earl Anderson, manual training instructors.

NEW ITASCA COUNTY OFFICIALS TAKE JOBS

New Officers and Those Re-Elected Begin Their New Terms.

Grand Rapids, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—The newly elected and the re-elected Itasca county officials took hold of their jobs at the courthouse today.

All were elected for four years except Judge of Probate Webster, whose term of office is fixed at two years by constitutional provision.

Frank Sherman, the new auditor, has been in that office for the past couple of months, familiarizing himself with the works of the office. Mr. Sherman announces that Elmer Eckman of Wirt will be among his assistants.

Ralph A. Stone is in the county attorney's room, which R. A. McOuat vacated some time ago, and ready for business. It is expected that Miss Frankie Winsor, who has been stenographer in that office, will be retained.

Sheriff-elect Gunderson will announce his deputies today. It is likely, however, that E. Carson, who has been a deputy under Sheriff Riley, will be retained.

F. C. Warner, who was elected county surveyor, states that inasmuch as there is practically no work at this season of the year in his office, he will not make any announcement of his prospective appointments. Mr. Warner, who as a deputy in County Surveyor Lidberg's office, has had desk room in the county surveyor's office, is keeping office there and has been meeting patrons of the office.

BRIGHT'S DISEASE BLAMED FOR DEATH.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Bright's disease killed Otto Stranberg, who was found dead near the Winston & Dear camps, near Brooklyn, according to Dr. F. W. Bullen, deputy coroner.

Funeral services probably will be conducted here, as a brother, Oscar Stranberg of Duluth, has not advised W. C. Barrett, undertaker, as to what shall be done.

Otto Stranberg was found dead Saturday by two local women. It was thought that he had frozen to death as he had evidently been dead for some time and the weather registered considerably below the zero mark.

GRAND RAPIDS BRIEFS.

Grand Rapids, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Sheriff-elect Charles Gunderson and family returned Saturday from Minneapolis, where they had been visiting friends, and Mr. Gunderson attended the annual meeting of the Minnesota Sheriffs' association. Sheriff Gunderson and family took up their abode in the sheriff's residence today. Mr. Riley and family, who have been occupying the sheriff's residence, removed to their own house, formerly the Joe Long residence, in the northwestern part of town.

A very nice dancing party was held at Laprairie Saturday evening. The attendance was unusually large, there being people present from Blackberry, Warba and Grand Rapids.

Frank E. Price, a local attorney, is seriously ill at his home here, and little hope is entertained of his recovery. Leakage of the heart is said to be his ailment.

The little son of Mr. and Mrs. Nap Miller was operated upon at the Coleraine hospital for rupture. The little fellow is getting along nicely, and it is thought that no serious consequences will follow.

KIRMO

For Asthma, Chronic Coughs and Obstructed Air Passages.

The most stubborn cases of colds or asthma are conquered by Kirmo. One teaspoon of it will clear the throat and air passages immediately. If taken at any time the throat or air passages are irritated or clogged with dust or from smoke or gases it will give instantaneous relief. To sufferers from exhaustion, shortness of breath, or inability to sleep resulting from inflamed or constricted air passages one dose at night means a good night of sleep and rest. Send one dollar to The Kirmo Company, Addison, N. Y., for a large bottle. All charges will be prepaid.

DULUTH WOMAN WINS BARRED ROCK PRIZES

Miss Clarice Mace Carries Off Some Honors at Range Poultry Show.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Range Poultry association's show which has been held here for three days will close tonight. It has been the most successful show ever held on the range in number of exhibits and keen interest displayed.

Eveleth was well represented at the exhibition yesterday, as were many other range points.

Mr. Holden of Owatonna, Minn., who judged the local entries, left today for Minneapolis to act in a similar capacity at the Mill City poultry show. Secretary Krogdahl, W. T. Irwin, A. F. Thayer and H. C. Kendall are among the Virginia fanciers who plan to send birds to the Minneapolis show.

The Barred Rocks exhibited by Miss Clarice Mace of Duluth won the principal prizes for that class. Buff Orpingtons were also in "the money."

Wins Virginia Club's Prize.

The efforts of the Buhl Poultry company to win the Commercial club's silver cup for the best pen for the third time in succession failed, the judge, George R. Holden, deciding that the pen submitted by William T. Irwin of this city was the best. Mr. Irwin's birds also won the silver cup hung up by the Virginia & Rainy Lake company.

For the second consecutive time the Leghorns exhibited by the Buhl Poultry Farm company won the cup offered by the Duluth & Iron Range railroad. The entries of W. T. Irwin, J. Quayle, W. J. Shrock and Secretary John R. Krogdahl, won the principal prizes for Buff Orpingtons. The Rhode Island Reds shown by Charles Anderson of Eveleth, H. Bouty, Eveleth; A. F. Thayer, Virginia, and F. D. W. Thlan of Two Harbors were prize winners.

The Buff Orpingtons, owned by H. C. Kendall of this city, which won prizes at the Chicago show, were also prize winners here. The Buff Orpington class was the largest, more than 100 Orpingtons being shown.

WORKING AT IROQUOIS.

Some Men Placed at Work in Mountain Iron Property.

Mountain Iron, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—A few men have been put to work at the Iroquois mine cleaning up and in general getting ready for future work. Whether or not any work will be started in the near future is not known at this time. No mining has been done at this mine for a year and a half.

Work on the $20,000 Carnegie library building is progressing steadily, though somewhat retarded by the cold weather. It will now soon be under cover.

The Mountain Iron band will give a dance in the near future. S. De Barco is the musical director and Vernon Keech president.

The schools opened this morning after a vacation of two weeks. Supt. Muench has received word from Miss Waddell, who went to Bowling Green, Ky., for the vacation, that she would not return, as she is to be married.

A brother of W. A. Pierce arrived Wednesday from New York for a short visit.

Mrs. Ormond has been suffering for a few days with tonsilitis.

Mr. and Mrs. Cannon, who have been visiting friends and relatives in Ohio and Indiana for several weeks, are home. It is expected a few men soon will be placed at work in the shops of the Brunt mine getting machinery ready for the coming season's work.

CASS LAKE NOTES.

Cass Lake, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Benjamin Johnson of Cass Lake has been notified that he was successful in the recent civil service examination for mail carriers, and it is expected that he will soon receive the necessary commission.

The new hall and chapel adjacent to St. Charles Catholic church is about completed, and when furnished will be one of the most comfortable buildings in the village. The new seats are expected to arrive this week.

Already numerous inquiries have been received from different parts of the country for reservations on different parts of Star island and Norway beach. Local merchants and others are planning the erection of cottages to assist in caring for the visitors. It is reported that the large hotel will be doubled in size.

HIBBING QUINT WINS.

Slippery Floor Did Not Prevent Vanquishing Chisholm Team.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—In a fast game despite the slippery floor, the Hibbing city basket ball team Saturday night at the high school gymnasium defeated the Chisholm quint, in the first game of the season, 26 to 19. All the players slipped about frequently as the gymnasium has been used for dancing during the holidays and the wax had not been rubbed off.

For the visitors, Pal Brown starred, his blocking and speed proving baffling.

Friday and Cobb played exceptional ball for Hibbing. All the players were in the game and their team work was excellent.

The line-up:

Chisholm—		Hibbing—
Larson	c	Kleffman
Kane	rf	Burkman
Mahon	lf	Cobb
Russig	rg	Adams
Brown	lg	Friday

Field goals—Burkman, 3; Cobb, 1; Kleffman, 3; Adams, 2; Friday, 3; Mahon, 3; Kane, 1; Larson, 4. Free throws—Kane, 3.

NEW MUNICIPAL GAS PLANT IS IN SERVICE.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Virginia's new municipal gas plant, the only concern of its kind on the range is now in service. The plant was built by the American Gas Construction company of Newton, Iowa, at a cost of $52,500. It is modern in every respect and starts with 427 consumers. Many of the 150 gas ranges, which have been ordered, have already been installed.

CHISHOLM MOOSE TO INITIATE MANY.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Loyal Order of Moose will hold what promises to be the biggest social and iniation in its history tomorrow evening, when over thirty men will become members. Following the initiation, a spread will be served. The social will be held at Karl's hall.

NEW SCHOOL OPENING NEXT FRIDAY EVENING.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—The postponed public reception at the new South side school will be held Friday evening. Workmen are employed day and night to complete the building.

Next Monday the school will be opened for use by the pupils. Many Johnson school pupils will be transferred to the new building. Miss Elizabeth Malerich of Eden Valley, Minn., who will have charge of the seventh grade classes in the school, has arrived in the city.

Grand Rapids Dairy Meet.

Grand Rapids, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—The annual meeting of the Itasca Co-operative Creamery association will be held at the village hall in Grand Rapids on Tuesday, Jan. 12, at 2 o'clock p. m., when the election of directors will take place and the reports of the officers will be presented.

The matter of increasing the cow population of the country tributary to the local creamery will also be discussed.

HOT TEA BREAKS A COLD—TRY THIS

Get a small package of Hamburg Breast Tea, or as the German folks call it, "Hamburger Brust Thee," at any pharmacy. Take a tablespoonful of the tea, put a cup of boiling water upon it, pour through a sieve and drink a teacup full at any time. It is the most effective way to break a cold and cure grip, as it opens the pores, relieving congestion. Also loosens the bowels, thus breaking a cold at once.

It is inexpensive and entirely vegetable, therefore harmless.

"BILLY" SUNDAY CANNOT COME THIS WAY NOW.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—"Billy" Sunday, the Hoosier baseball evangelist, will not visit Duluth and the Mesaba range very soon and hold revivals although it was currently reported Saturday he would do so this winter. It was hoped to bring him here and to other range towns and to Duluth for one of his sensational revivals but it develops that engagements are booked two years ahead and he cannot come as expected.

HIBBING ENJOYS WINTER SPORTS.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Several skiing parties of both sexes, some of whom had tobogganed and big bobsleds, enjoyed themselves on the hills near here Sunday. Skiers at the Penobscot hill improvised a "jump" and there was much rivalry and competition.

At the municipal skating rink a large crowd skated from early in the day until late at night.

VIRGINIANS LEAVE FOR UNIVERSITIES.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Virginia students who are attending higher schools of learning were entertained at a dancing party Saturday evening at the Lyric hall.

Among those who returned to school today were James Quayle, University of Wisconsin; Cassie Munroe, Carleton college; Anna Lipke, Detroit School of Domestic Science; Samuel Cusson, Jr., Howard Grace, St. John's Military academy, Delafield, Wis.; Byron McDonald, Galahad academy, Hudson, Wis.; Ralph Wilk, University of Minnesota.

EVELETH ITALIANS NEED NO CHARITY.

Eveleth, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—That there are no Italian families in Eveleth in need of assistance from any charity organization is the claim advanced by local Italians. James Merra, a well known business man, offers $10 to the first person who can show him a family of his race that needs any assistance that is not being given by friends.

The Italians as a class are thrifty and many of those residing in Eveleth own their own homes. When there is no work and a family is in want, aid is given by countrymen without publicity.

EVELETH BOWLER SETS NEW RECORD.

Eveleth, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—A new record for this city was hung up Saturday night when Marko Junke bowled a score of 289. The score is remarkable from the fact that Junke has not reached his 16th birthday.

He rolled a perfect score through the ten frames, but dropped from the 30 class on the eleventh ball, when a back pin refused to drop on what looked like a perfect ball. The alleys were crowded at the time and numerous witnesses attest that the score was right and that the pins were not "bunched."

MAY SELECT ARCHITECT, ALSO BUY INCINERATOR

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—It is expected an architect for the proposed courthouse here will be appointed and the contract for an incinerator let at the council meeting tomorrow night.

Dr. N. G. Butchart, health officer, C. E. Junker and B. G. Burrows, the committee appointed to investigate the merits of two incinerator propositions presented at the last meeting, will report.

HIBBING CURLING DRAWS ANNOUNCED.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 4.—Dr. F. W. Bullen, chairman of the games committee at the local curling club, announces the draws for the next three days as follows:

Monday: Gibson vs. Martin, Thouin event, ice No. 2; Flannagan vs. Kirby, ice No. 3; E. Kleffman vs. Adams, ice No. 4, and Willard vs. Wellner, ice No. 1, Itasca event.

Tuesday: Martin vs. Hitchcock, ice No. 2, Geary event; McIlhargy vs. Willard, ice No. 3, Buttons contest; Hawley vs. West, ice No. 4; Trenarry vs. Wellner, ice No. 1, Geary event.

Wednesday: Haley vs. Flannagan, ice No. 1, Buttons event; Adams vs. McIlhargy, ice No. 2; Blacklock vs. F. Kleffman, ice No. 3, and Hawley vs. West, ice No. 4, Geary event.

Virginia 1914 Arrests.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Virginia policemen made 1,874 arrests during 1914. The most arrests were made during July and August. Lodging was given to 2,360 applicants.

Michael Belich, arrested at the township of Great Scott yesterday by Deputy Sheriff Gill on a charge of disposing of mortgaged property, was brought here last night.

Seek Football Positions.

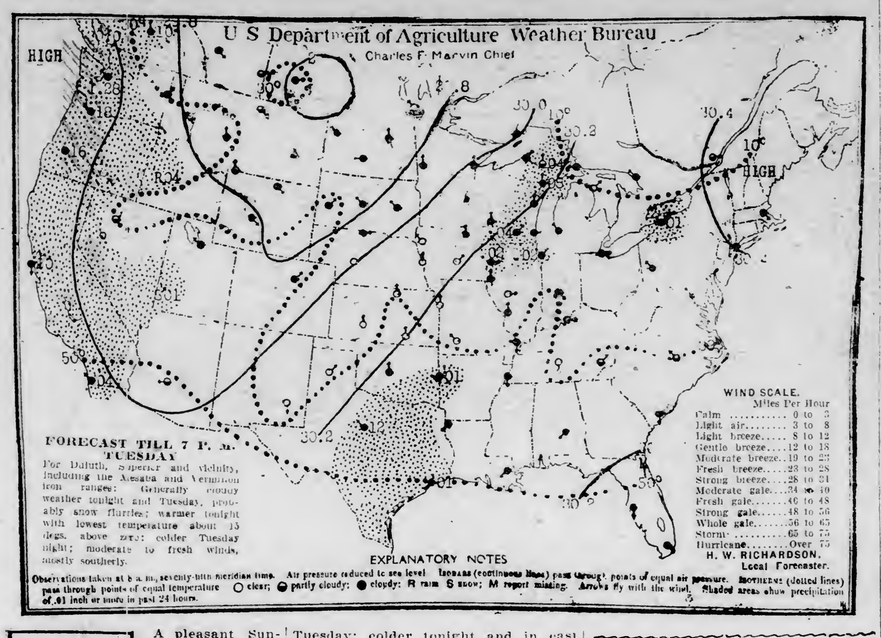
Virginia, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Arnold Hawkinson, a Virginia high school graduate, and Axel Turnquist, an Eveleth high school graduate, former opponents on range football fields, will be gridiron rivals for a place on the University of Minnesota team next season. Both are candidates for line positions. Hawkinson was a member of the freshman eleven this season, while Turnquist was a member of the first squad.

DULL, SPLITTING, SICK HEADACHE

Dr. James' Headache Powders Relieve at Once—10 Cents a Package.

You take a Dr. James' Headache Powder and in just a few moments your head clears and all neuralgia and pain fades away. It's the quickest and surest relief for headache, whether dull, throbbing, splitting or nerve-racking. Send someone to the drug store and get a dime package now. Quit suffering—it's so needless. Be sure you get Dr. James' Headache Powders—then there will be no disappointment.

OFFICIAL MAP OF THE WEATHER



Snow Flurries



A pleasant Sunday—comparatively speaking—was succeeded by a raw morning today, and while the thermometer is not cutting capers there is a feeling of cold in the air that the sharpness of last week did not equal.

A year ago today was cold but fair. The sun rose this morning at 7:54 and will set this afternoon at 4:52, giving eight hours and thirty-nine minutes of sunlight, nine minutes more than the last of the shortest days of the year.

Mr. Richardson makes the following comment on weather conditions:

"Moderate temperatures are the rule, considering the season. Warmer weather prevails in Northern districts to the eastward of the Rocky mountains. In the extreme Northwest, however, the temperature is falling again, and this turn to colder will probably reach the Head of the Lakes late Tuesday or Tuesday night. During the last twenty-four hours light snow fell over Northern Michigan, Eastern Wisconsin and Eastern Iowa, and light to heavy rain or snow in Pacific states."

General Forecasts.

Chicago, Jan. 4.—Forecasts for the twenty-four hours ending at 7 p. m. Tuesday:

Minnesota—Partly cloudy and probably unsettled tonight and Tuesday; warmer in east portion tonight; colder in west portion Tuesday.

Wisconsin—Partly cloudy and probably unsettled tonight and Tuesday; warmer tonight and in east portion Tuesday.

Iowa—Cloudy and warmer tonight; Tuesday probably rain or snow; colder in west portion.

North Dakota—Partly cloudy tonight and Tuesday; colder.

South Dakota—Partly cloudy tonight and Tuesday; colder Tuesday and in west portion tonight.

Montana—Partly cloudy tonight and Tuesday; colder tonight and in east portion Tuesday.

Lower Michigan—Unsettled with local snows tonight or Tuesday; somewhat warmer Tuesday and in northeast portion tonight.

Upper Michigan—Local snows tonight and Tuesday; warmer tonight; warmer Tuesday in east portion.

Temperatures.

Following were the highest temperatures in the last twenty-four hours and the lowest in the last twelve, ending at 7 a. m.:

	High	Low
Abilene	50	40
Alpena	20	8
Amarillo		28
Battleford	24	16
Bismarck	34	20
Boise	34	28
Boston	30	16
Buffalo	18	14
Cairo		30
Calgary	34	14
Charles City	8	2
Charleston	48	42
Chicago	26	26
Concordia		22
Davenport		28
Denver	56	28
Des Moines	24	16
Devils Lake	30	18
Dodge	56	28
Dubuque	24	18
DULUTH	16	14
Escanaba	24	18
Fort Smith	54	36
Galveston	70	50
Grand Haven	20	14
Green Bay	20	12
Havre	38	18
Helena	36	30
Houghton		4
Huron	26	16
Indianapolis		28
Kamloops	38	26
Kansas City	30	24
Keokuk		14
Knoxville	42	34
La Crosse		24
Lander	16	2
Louisville	56	28
Madison	20	16
Marquette	22	18
Medicine Hat	42	26
Memphis	50	34
Miles City	36	20
Milwaukee	30	18
Minnedosa	18	8
Modena	40	24
Montreal	8	0
Moorhead	24	14
Montgomery	48	38
Nashville		28
New Orleans	56	46
New York	30	18
North Platte	42	12
Oklahoma	52	32
Omaha	26	20
Parry Sound	8	2
Phoenix	72	56
Pierre	38	18
Pittsburg	26	24
Port Arthur	22	18
Portland, Or	44	36
Prince Albert	22	22
Qu'Appelle	30	22
Raleigh	42	30
Rapid City	44	26
Roseburg	48	40
Roswell	24	
St. Louis	48	26
St. Paul	22	14
Salt Lake City	36	26
San Diego	66	54
San Francisco	56	46
Sault Ste. Marie	8	6
Seattle	38	32
Sheridan	44	22
Shreveport	54	46
Sioux City	26	16
Spokane	34	20
Springfield, Ill		18
Springfield, Mo		24
Swift Current	34	20
Tampa	66	52
Toledo	22	22
Valentine		26
Washington	32	26
Wichita		26
Williston		16
Winnemucca	38	28
Winnipeg	10	6
Yellowstone	32	18

Herald Ads Are Read.

One of the quickest results ever obtained in advertising in The Herald is seen in the ads carried in The Herald's parcel post page that runs each Saturday. The Herald offered a $1 order on any firm running on this page to the first person living outside the city who sends the first answer of the misspelled word that appears in one of the advertisements appearing on this page. The word "particular" appearing in the advertisement of the Cro-Mull Supply company was misspelled and the first correct answer to reach The Herald office was from Mrs. H. B. Denton of Eveleth, Minn. Mrs. Denton received The Herald early Saturday evening at her home and immediately upon finding the answer she sent a special delivery letter to The Herald. The letter left Eveleth early Sunday morning and reached Duluth at 4:05 Sunday afternoon.

DISTRICT COURT IS AGAIN IN SESSION

Virginia Elks' Home Injunction Is to Continue Until Trial.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Judges Hughes resumed the sessions of district court today after the holiday vacation, all of the jurors not excused returning for jury duty.

The court accepted the stipulation of respective counsel that the restraining order issued in the case of The Virginia Elks' Home vs. The Virginia Water and Light Board continues in force until the case is tried on its merits, the trial to be held as soon as possible. The Elks secured an order recently restraining the water and light board from turning off the heat supplied the Elks home, because of non-payment of bills, on the ground that it had a contract with the lighting company prior to the city taking over the plant.

Alleged Forger May Plead.

Edward Johnson, a lumberjack, alleged to have passed two forged checks here, who was arrested in Duluth, was brought here today. It is said that he will waive a hearing and ask that his case be taken into district court that he may plead guilty and get his punishment.

DULUTHIAN CLAIMS HE WAS VICTIMIZED

Mose Goldberg Has Man Arrested for Selling Mortgage Property.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mike Pjielobada was taken to Duluth today by a deputy sheriff on the charge preferred by Mose Goldberg, a Zenith City horse dealer, of selling him mortgaged property. Goldberg alleges that the accused sold him seven mortgaged horses. The arrest was made at Lucknow, near here.

POLICE AND FIRE COMMISSION MEETS.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—The police and fire commission will hold its annual meeting tonight to reorganize for the year 1915. Patrick Coffee is the president and A. E. Bickford, city clerk, secretary. It is not known whether Mr. Coffee will be elected to succeed himself.

Chisholm Schools Reopen.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—All schools in Chisholm School District No. 40 reopened today, after a vacation of two weeks. Several new teachers commenced their duties. Some of the rooms of the new school building are being used, the hurried use of the structure being made necessary by the growth of school attendance last year.

Elks Minstrels Score Again.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Scoring as decided a hit as at its initial performance the Elks Minstrel Marvelous last night was enthusiastically received by a crowd of Hibbing people who filled the Power theater to overflowing.

Virginia Child Dead.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—The 6-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Bargh, living at 420 Sixth street, died Sunday. The funeral will be held Tuesday afternoon from the Episcopal church, Rev. H. J. Wolner officiating.

Go to Duluth Wedding.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—A number of local people and residents of Hibbing and other range points went to Duluth today to attend the wedding of Miss Dorothy Cohen of Hibbing and Benjamin Seaman of Iron River, Wis., at the Spalding this afternoon.

To Make Land Collections.

Grand Forks, N. D., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Charles Gunkl of Belfield, N. D., is now here as an agent of the state land department to handle collections due from contract holders, and from farm mortgages in Grand Forks, Walsh, Cavalier, Ramsey, Pembina and adjoining counties.

WORK WAS CLOSE TO FIRING LINE

Returned Nurse Tells of Her Experiences in the Trenches.

New York, Jan. 4.—Work of the American Red Cross hospital unit in Servia, under direction of Dr. Edward Ryan of Scranton, Pa., has saved many lives in and around Belgrade, according to Miss Emily Simmonds, a British Red Cross nurse, who arrived here today on the steamship St. Paul.

Simmonds, a graduate of Roosevelt hospital, New York, was sent with the first British expeditionary force into France and from there to Servia.

"Since the latter part of August I have been working with the wounded," she said. "With seven young English girls I have worked in the trenches 400 yards from the firing line for forty-eight hours at a time. The coming of the American unit under Dr. Edward Ryan was a Godsend to the Servians, for at the time of their arrival we were down to our last bits of bandages and dressings and were living on short rations.

"The Servians were compelled to surrender Belgrade because they were short of ammunition. Up to the arrival of Dr. Ryan and his American nurses the hospital was constantly in danger of artillery fire. Dr. Ryan's first act was to unfurl the American flag over the building. It was instantly respected and conditions rapidly improved.

"Half of the Servians are fighting without uniforms. They need medical assistance."

The St. Paul brought six Belgian families, consisting of twenty-one persons, the advance contingent of between seventy-five and 100 families who expect to settle in the southwestern part of the United States. All six families had homes near Antwerp, which were destroyed.

The duchess of Manchester also was a passenger.

RUB RHEUMATIC, ACHING JOINTS AND STOP PAIN

Instant Relief With Small Trial Bottle of Old, Penetrating "St. Jacob's Oil."

Rheumatism is "pain" only.

Not one case in fifty requires internal treatment. Stop drugging! Rub soothing, penetrating "St. Jacobs Oil" right into your sore, stiff, aching joints, and relief comes instantly. "St. Jacobs Oil" is a harmless rheumatism liniment which never disappoints and can not burn the skin.

Limber up! Quit complaining! Get a small trial bottle of old, honest "St. Jacobs Oil" at any drug store, and in just a moment you'll be free from rheumatic pain, soreness and stiffness. Don't suffer! Relief awaits you. "St. Jacobs Oil" is just as good for sciatica, neuralgia, lumbago, backache, sprains.

Specializing the Sale of Exclusive and Model Gowns

$59.50 GOWNS
Former prices $150.00 to $175.00.

$48.50 GOWNS
Former prices $115.00 to $135.00.

$39.50 GOWNS
Former prices $98.50 to $112.50.

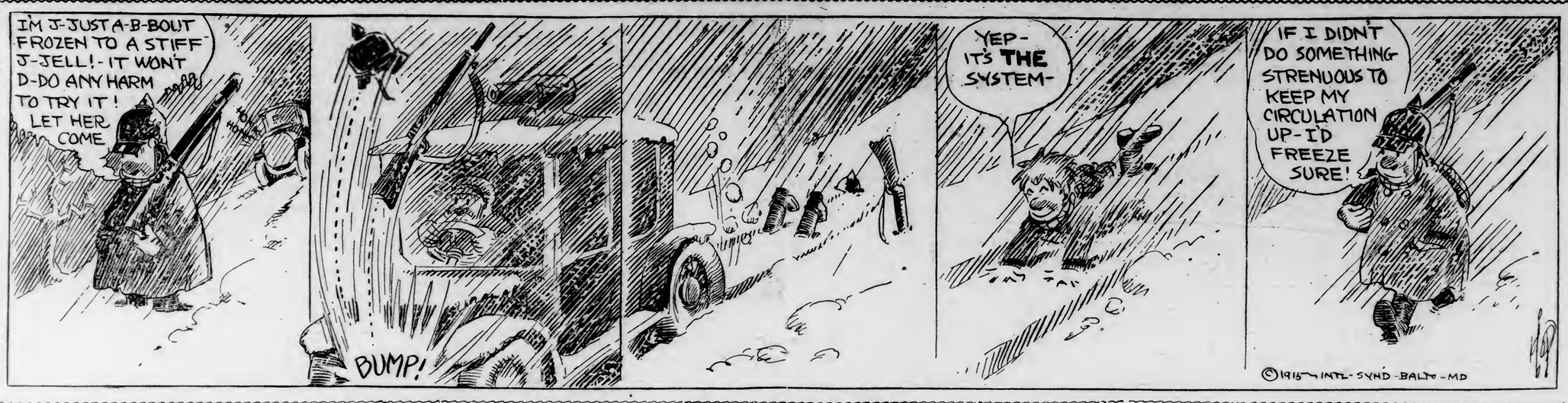
$35.00 GOWNS
Former prices $75.00 to $89.50.

$29.50 GOWNS
Former prices $50.00 to $62.50.

Miller-Albenberg Co
LE SHOP
105-107 W. Superior Street

DEFECTIVE PAGE

SCOOP THE CUB REPORTER — **Drastic Measures to Keep From Freezing** — By "HOP"



NEWS OF THE NORTHWEST

FARGO OPENS BIG BUILDING

Formal Dedication of New Auditorium Will Be Notable Affair.

James J. Hill Will Speak and the Play "Milestones" Will Be Given.

Fargo, N. D., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Fargoans tonight will turn out en masse for the initial exercises marking the opening of the big auditorium erected at a cost of $100,000. The dedicatory exercises will also be held tomorrow night when James J. Hill will deliver the principal address. The English play, "Milestones," which has had a great run in the East, will be given in the auditorium tonight, Tuesday afternoon and night.

Preceding the performance tonight, Former Governor Sarles of Hillsboro, President Emery of the city commission and J. S. Watson of the board of directors will make addresses.

Tomorrow evening Mr. Hill will be the chief speaker.

Tomorrow forenoon, Rupert Harvey, leading man of the "Milestones" company, will lecture on "Ibsen."

Wednesday night Handel's "Messiah" will be given by the Fargo-Moorhead Choral union with outside soloists.

Press Men to Meet.

Friday and Saturday the North Dakota Press association will hold its annual midwinter meeting here, one of the events of which will be the first grand ball of the auditorium in their honor Friday night.

The armory part of the auditorium will be dedicated later with fitting military ceremonies and Company B will arrange a big program for the occasion.

As the armory has a seating capacity of 3,500 it is the largest between the Twin Cities and Seattle.

WEDDED NEARLY 60 YEARS.

Two Fond du Lac Couples Celebrate Long Married Lives.

Fond du Lac, Wis., Jan. 4.—Two local couples have just celebrated being married almost sixty years. Their wedding anniversaries fell on the same day, last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. F. Lewis were married just fifty-eight years ago Saturday in a log cabin three miles north of the village of Rosendale.

Mr. Lewis is 82 years of age, his last birthday being on Aug. 17. Mrs. Lewis is just six and a half years his junior. Mrs. Lewis was born on Prince Edward Island.

Mr. and Mrs. Darius Mihills were married fifty-seven years ago Saturday. Mr. Mihills is 82 years of age and Mrs. Mihills 80. Both are active and enjoying life. Mrs. Mihills prepared dinner herself, and made up a few extra dainties in honor of the occasion.

ADVOCATE OWNERSHIP OF ALL RAILROADS

Cass County Farmers' Club Sees Method of Beating Middlemen.

Pine River, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Government ownership of railroads and telegraph, also a more liberal use of the parcel post were advocated by the members of the Riverside Farmers' club at a meeting held at Pine Valley schoolhouse Saturday night in order to bring producer and consumer nearer together. Resolutions to that effect were adopted. It is proposed the government acquire the railroads and telegraph by right of eminent domain. Farmers clubs and kindred organizations are urged to pass similar resolutions.

In regard to patronizing parcel post the resolutions say:

"For the present we recommend that all our members and others make use of the parcel post in establishing direct business relations with the ultimate consumer wherever practicable."

WOMAN IS FINED FOR SLAPPING MAN'S FACE.

Floodwood, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mrs. M. L. Plummer of the Alamo hotel paid a fine of $5 and $2.50 costs before Judge Sundberg Saturday after pleading guilty to assault in response to a complaint made by a sawmill man by the name of Bartz, who alleged she slapped his face when he called on her on a business matter. He says the woman became very abusive and backed up her feelings with a slap on her caller's face. He says he was too chivalrous to strike a woman, but concluded to have her arrested and swore out the complaint.

PINE COUNTY FAIR ASSOCIATION ELECTS.

Pine City, Minn., Jan .4.—The annual meeting of the County Agricultural society was held in the village hall. More than a score of stockholders were present.

J. Y. Breckenridge was elected president, P. A. Christianson of Hinckley, vice president; Paul Perkins, secretary, and F. M. Stuck, treasurer for the coming year. The following directors were also elected: George Dorr, L. B. McCleary, Ed. Sward, August Westrom, W. W. Clark and J. M. Collins of this region; G. H. Cunningham of Sturgeon Lake and Mr. Hull of Henriette.

W. W. Clark, F. M. Stuck and George Dorr were named as delegates to the state agricultural society meeting this month at St. Paul.

Secretary Perkins was voted a salary of $150 for the past year's work.

The dates for the 1915 fair were fixed for Thursday, Friday and Saturday, Sept. 16, 17 and 18.

STATE IMPLEMENT DEALERS MEETING

Annual Session of North Dakota Organization This Month.

Grand Forks, N. D., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—F. R. Sebenthall of Eau Claire, Wis., president of the National Federation of Implement Dealers, and J. A. Craig of Jaynesville, Wis., president a year ago of the National Implement Manufacturers' association, are among the principal speakers announced for the annual meeting of the North Dakota Implement Dealers' association, which will be held here Jan. 26, 27 and 28.

Secretary R. A. Lathrop of Hope, N. D., is confident that the attendance at this year's convention will be the best in the history of the organization.

The exposition will be held in the Auditorium, and every space has been sold. The interest the implement dealers are taking in North Dakota is evidence of the fact that they regard its financial condition satisfactory.

President's Annual Address.

Leslie Stinson of Grand Forks, president of the association, will make his annual address on the opening day. The reception of the visitors, announcement of committees, and a general discussion of association topics by the members will take up the remainder of the day. The question box will be used extensively.

On the morning of the second day, Mr. Craig will discuss "The Dealers' Responsibility," and Mr. Sebenthall will discuss "The Manufacturers' Responsibility." A debate on "Who Is Responsible for Present Day Conditions in the Implement Business," also will be held. Standardization and cost education are to be taken up principally in the question box.

On the third day, the election of officers, selection of next meeting place, reports of committees and departments will take place. Mr. Sebenthall will again address the association on "The Dealers' Obligation to His Community."

MAIL ORDER CATALOGUES COMING BY THOUSANDS.

Fargo, N. D., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Eighty carloads of catalogues for mail order houses will be shipped here in car lots and distributed by mail during the present year. During 1914 over forty were distributed in this manner. The stamp sales of the Fargo office increased $67,000 in 1914 over 1913.

BEMIDJI MAN WILL HAVE WIRELESS PLANT

Bemidji, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—I. P. Batchelder, a Bemidji merchant, has become interested in wireless telegraphy and will install a station equipped with a seventy-five-foot aerial above his residence on Minnesota avenue. Mr. Batchelder has placed his order for the equipment, which will be installed as soon as the aerial is completed and the apparatus arrives. He will be enabled to receive messages from a radius of at least 1,200 miles.

BARNUM SUNDAY SCHOOL MEETING.

Barnum, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—There will be a Sabbath school convention held here next Tuesday in the interests of the Barnum district of the Sunday School association which is affiliated with the Carlton County Sunday School association.

CHILDREN ESCAPE FROM BURNING HOME.

Blackduck, Minn., Jan. 4.—The farm home of Charles Coppers, six miles southwest of Turtle River, was burned to the ground a few days ago while the four small children were alone at home. The children ranging in age from 2 to 8 years, made their way to neighbors and told of the fire. There was no insurance.

SMALLPOX HALTS OPENING OF HANCOCK SCHOOLS.

Hancock, Mich., Jan. 4.—The board of education of Hancock voted not to reopen the schools until Jan. 11, one week later than the contemplated date, to give the children an opportunity to get vaccinated. Because the number of cases of smallpox in the city the board feared that an epidemic might result which would cause the closing of the schools. Dr. L. M. Power, city health officer, will continue to give free vaccination.

Mill City School Burns.

Minneapolis, Minn., Jan. 4.—Stanley Hall, Pleasant avenue and Twenty-second street, a private school for girls, was destroyed by fire New Years eve entailing a loss estimated at $50,000, partly covered by insurance. The only injury reported was sustained by one fireman. Miss Evers, the principal, announces that school will be resumed one week later than usual.

LARGE PROFIT SHOWN IN SEED GROWING.

Fargo, N. D., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.) — The possibilities of profit from growing seeds is suggested by Prof. Tolley of the North Dakota Agricultural college, who is secretary of the State Seed Growers' organization. He calls especial attention to the demand from the southern, eastern and western sections of the United States for northern-grown millet seed. Many other kinds of seed are in equal demand and the farmers of this state are evidently overlooking a source of profit in ignoring the seed production end of the business.

GENERAL VACCINATION IN CALUMET IS URGED.

Calumet, Mich., Jan. 4.—Dr. E. T. Abrams of Hancock, a member of the state board of health, in a communication to the Calumet township board, recommends that the township officials order a general vaccination of all residents of the township who have not been successfully vaccinated during the past seven years.

The communication points out that while there has been no smallpox in the Calumet district, the prevalence of this disease in other nearby towns, Hancock, Houghton, Torch Lake and Gay, makes the measure a necessary one to safeguard the health of local residents.

Farley Hotel Burns.

Farley, Minn., Jan. 4.—The large three-story hotel here, owned and occupied by W. T. Blakeley, was entirely destroyed by fire recently, together with all the contents of the building, including the postoffice and a stock of general merchandise. The fire started about 6 o'clock in the morning and is thought to have resulted from an overheated stove in the store. It is reported that Mr. Blakeley carried only $1,000 insurance. The building was probably worth in the neighborhood of $10,000.

COURT DIRECTS VERDICT.

Accused in South Dakota Murder Trial Acquitted as Ordered.

Wheeler, S. D., Jan. 4.—Judge Tripp closed the Brooks murder trial suddenly here Saturday night by directing the jury to return a verdict for the defendant. The court refused to hear rebuttal. Both sides then waived arguments and the judge ordered a verdict of acquittal.

Brooks was tried for the murder of William H. Menzie and Blanche Signal, which occurred in Geddes, S. D., on the night of April 16, 1914.

Both bodies were found bound by wire in opposite corners of the burned ruins of the elevator company's office, of which Menzie was manager. Miss Signal had a hole in her skull, apparently caused by the blow of a hammer which was found near by with the handle burned out. Menzie had a bullet hole in his head.

FARMERS' INSTITUTE LECTURES ON ROAD.

Fargo, N. D., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Two corps of farmers' institute lecturers started over the state this morning under the direction of Supt. Randlett. They are dated for every day of the month. Some of the institutes are one and others two days and many other towns are clamoring for the speakers. It is probable the work will continue through the greater part of February.

Rabbit Hunter Shoots Self.

Calumet, Mich., Jan. 4.—Edward Tremberth of Mohawk accidentally shot himself through the right shoulder while hunting rabbits.



Uneeda Biscuit

Tempt the appetite, please the taste and nourish the body. Crisp, clean and fresh. 5 cents.

Baronet Biscuit

Round, thin, tender—with a delightful flavor—appropriate for luncheon, tea and dinner. 10 cents.

GRAHAM CRACKERS

Made of the finest ingredients. Baked to perfection. The national strength food. 10 cents.

Buy biscuit baked by

NATIONAL BISCUIT COMPANY

Always look for that Name.

WISCONSIN BRIEFS

Milwaukee.—J. Fred Hecker, city hall reporter for the Germania-Herald, has been appointed chief clerk in the tax commissioner's office, succeeding John M. Rehorst, who was appointed to the position of deputy tax commissioner. The salary is $1,800.

New Richmond.—Ruth Gillen, daughter of Judge John J. Gillen, New Richmond, and her fiance, David Nowstrup, were caught under their automobile near Parker, S. D. Nowstrup was instantly killed and Miss Gillen seriously hurt.

Watertown.—The Watertown Leader has changed hands and its former owner, Col. P. H. Swift, will again be in charge.

Random Lake.—Despondent over ill health, Frank Kopp, a farmer living three miles southwest of here, placed the muzzle of a shotgun in his mouth and discharged both barrels, blowing the top of his head off.

Madison.—Daniel O'Connor, for two years jailer at the Milwaukee county jail, is a candidate for the office of sergeant-at-arms. T. A. Roycraft of Chippewa Falls is said to be a candidate also. W. E. Irvine will be a candidate to succeed himself.

Milwaukee.—The 2,000 members of the twenty-five Milwaukee branches of the Catholic Knights of Wisconsin will celebrate the thirtieth anniversary of the founding of the organization in this state on Jan. 15. The order was started at Green Bay with a membership of 750. There are now more than 12,000 members in Wisconsin.

Grand Rapids.—August Craemer, a farmer living in Northern Wood county, is in Marshfield hospital, suffering from frost bitten hands and feet. Mr. Cruemer lost the key of his house on Christmas night and while searching for it in the snow both hands and feet became frozen.

PENINSULA BRIEFS

Marquette—Henry J. Wolf, aged 68, for many years proprietor of the Lake Superior Carriage works, and a resident of Marquette for nearly twenty-eight years, died Jan. 1 of pneumonia. Mr. Wolf was born in Prussia in 1847, and came to this country with his family in 1848. Two sons live in Milwaukee, where burial was made.

Crystal Falls—Alex Salo, a Finlander, was placed in the county jail on the complaint of Jacob Pallari, whom he is said to have hit a vicious blow with a bottle while the latter was getting coal out of his own coal bin.

Calumet—The annual meeting of the Calumet Mutual Insurance company will be held at the company's office in Calumet on Saturday afternoon, Jan. 9.

Negaunee—Mrs. D. C. Laranger of Duluth is spending a few days here visiting with her brother, John L. Foote.

Houghton—It is reported that Judge Flannigan of Norway, who granted a motion for a new trial in the Seeberville case, will not preside over the new trial. He says that the reasons for this decision on his part will appear at the proper time.

Hancock—Jacob Koskela, a miner employed at No. 6 shaft, Quincy mine, was killed Thursday morning by a fall of ground. The deceased was a married man living at Coburntown.

Laurium—The firemen are working on the big municipal skating rink. The rink is located on the grounds of the Red Jacket school, corner of Seventh and Elm street, and its dimensions will be sufficient for the accommodation of enormous crowds.

Houghton—During the month of December there were forty-three marriage licenses issued in Houghton county. There were 668 issued during 1914.

DAKOTA BRIEFS

Bismarck, N. D.—An appropriation of $87,000 is required by the custodian of public property for the maintenance of the capitol building, the state's street car line, and the executive mansion, during the coming two years.

Hillsboro, N. D.—Richard Miller, well known here, committed suicide by hanging in Minnesota on Christmas day, according to reports received here. He made an unsuccessful attempt to kill himself by cutting his throat at Grand Forks on Thanksgiving day, but recovered.

Fargo, N. D.—The new Powers hotel, located on the corner of Broadway and Fourth avenue north, was opened Saturday night. It is one of the most modern and up-to-date hostelries in the Northwest. The new place is under the active management of Joe Powers and Bob McIntyre.

Bismarck, N. D.—The Capital City Press club held its annual meeting. A committee of three on membership was appointed: W. L. Taylor, John Hawley and Wellington Loysh. Officers elected were: President, H. P. Knappen; vice president, W. F. Cushing; secretary, W. A. Stickley; treasurer, Judge A. A. Bruce.

Ellendale, N. D.—One of the biggest short course farmers' gatherings in North Dakota this winter will be held in Ellendale next Tuesday and continuing till Saturday. The Ellendale and Dickey County Better Farming association will back the week's course in farm instruction.

Bismarck, N. D.—The need of another dormitory for the Indian school, located here, is being urged by Supt. J. S. Spear, who has requested an appropriation of the Federal government to cover the cost of construction.

Jamestown, N. D.—Kettel Sunderland, a patient at the State hospital, died Tuesday. He was of Norwegian parentage, and born on the Atlantic ocean. He was 40 years old and a former farmer near Fairdale, N. D., where the remains were sent for burial.

Fargo, N. D.—Willard Boughton, aged 58 years, died at his home here Thursday, as a result of a paralytic stroke. He formerly lived at Tower City and had been a resident of Fargo for the past fourteen years. He leaves a wife and two sons. One son, Roy W. Boughton, is in the service of the United States government and is stationed at Cebu, P. I., and the other, Frank Boughton, lives in this city.

Mandan, N. D.—The wreck of Dec. 17, which occurred near the bridge between this city and Bismarck will be investigated by the state railroad commission at a meeting of that body on Thursday, Jan. 7, beginning at 11 o'clock a. m. in the Commercial club rooms in Mandan.

Grafton, N. D.—Impressive funeral services were held here for Miss Mary Terrill, who lost her life Monday night under the wheels of a fast Northern Pacific passenger train. Rev. H. H. Moore, pastor of the Methodist church, preached the sermon, touching on the beautiful character of Miss Terrill, and how she would be missed by her friends and loved ones.

Grand Forks, N. D.—Ray Hannahar, formerly with the Western Union in this city, but more recently with the Soo line at Enderlin, this state, is here for a short time as relief man for one of the Postal Union Telegraph operators.

MINNESOTA BRIEFS

Anoka — The farmers of District 61 have organized a club with the following officers: President, A. A. Richoby; vice president, A. P. Clark; secretary, B. P. Libby; treasurer, Simon Gillund. Professor Lathrop of the university and Mr. Jacob, agricultural instructor in the Anoka high school, were present. About sixty farmers also met near Dayton.

Northfield—M. P. Fobes, for twelve years superintendent of schools at Marshall, Minn., has been elected superintendent of the Northfield schools for a term of two years to succeed Edgar George, who has resigned after thirty-eight years of public school work in Minnesota. Mr. Fobes was chosen from a field of twenty-five applicants.

Ada—Gustav Peglau has sold 160 acres in section 25, and forty acres in section 36, Mary to Ernest Schmidt for $9,000.

Northome—The annual meeting of the Koochiching County Agricultural association will be held at Northome on Saturday, Jan. 9, at 2:30 p. m.

Pine River—In a very few days the postoffice will be moved into the corner building formerly occupied by the First State bank.

Blackduck — Homestead No. 2424, Brotherhood of American Yeomen, installed officers on Jan. 2 as follows: Foreman, Charles Hadlock; master of ceremonies, Peter Karls; correspondent and master of accounts, Andrew J. Paul; overseer, John Moller; chaplain, Halvor Anvid; watchman, Carl Marklund; sentinel, Knute Marklund; guard James Johnson; Lady Rowena, Mrs. Peter Karls; Lady Rebecca, Mrs. A. J. Paul.

Brainerd—W. F. Wieland, attorney for the Soo railway, placed on record two Soo line right of way deeds on property near Ironton, being land conveyed by the Keating Land company, on which was paid $50 in documentary stamps.

Walker—The merchants of Walker have decided to close their stores for the winter months at 7 p. m.

Roseau—The infant child of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Njus, which was so severely burned, is dead.

Pine River—The Whitman farm, two miles from here, occupied by Andrew Mickelson, was burned. The little Croseman boy who was staying at the place, froze both feet while running barefooted through the snow to a neighbor's home.

Hill City—J. L. Braff went to Duluth to spend Christmas, going by auto to Grand Rapids in company with Messrs. Chill and McConnel.

Red Lake Falls—Among new residents of Red Lake county are Joe Moser and family. They are living on Mrs. Hinkleman's farm, seven miles east of the city, which Mr. Moser has leased. They came here from Murray county in Southern Minnesota.

Bemidji—H. B. Arnell, 67 years old, for many years an employe of Charles Studley on his farm in the town of Frohn, eleven miles east of Bemidji, died Thursday as he was being taken to the county jail by Deputy Sheriff George Denley. Arnell was said to have been acting strangely recently and Mr. Studley brought him to Bemidji yesterday and placed him in the hands of the sheriff.

Bagley—From now on the electric light plant will furnish all-night service. Before the former plant was destroyed by fire and up to the present time, patrons were obliged to keep lamps in shape for use after 12 p. m.

Fergus Falls—C. R. Wright, who is at the head of the Otter Tail county fair association, has received $1,328 from the state treasurer to reimburse the association for money paid out in premiums at the recent county fair held in this city.

Barnum—The officers of the county fair association held a meeting Thursday and cleaned up all that remained of the business for the year 1914. Messrs. Connor, Spencer and Gerlach will attend the state fair meeting at St. Paul.

Sturgeon Lake—Mrs. Josephene Foster left for Duluth, where she will visit for some time. Ruth Challstrom, who has been working in Duluth for some time, arrived home for the holidays.

Mahnomen—N. Sampson of the town of Popple Grove was in town last week with four loads of hogs, raised on his farm. He sold them to J. W. Nelson who paid $390 for the bunch.

IT is the purity of a soap that most interests the doctor. For the purer it is, the better its action as an antiseptic.

The fact that Ivory Soap is generally used in the great hospitals is scientific proof that no purer soap can be made.

To you this means that Ivory Soap cleanses not only pleasantly but so thoroughly as to produce an *aseptic* condition which is cleanliness at its best.



A piece of Ivory Soap 1⅛ inches by 1⅛ inches by 1⅛ inches dissolved in a gallon of water makes a one per cent. solution which is excellent for sterilizing articles in the home.

IVORY SOAP . . . 99 44/100 % PURE



When you feel a Cold coming on think of Laxative Bromo Quinine Cures a Cold in One Day

IT acts as a tonic-laxative and removes the cause of all colds and also "relieves the feverish conditions and headache which are usually associated with colds."

Colds cause Headache, Neuralgia and Grip — Laxative Bromo Quinine removes the cause. This remedy is better than the ordinary Quinine as it combines the tonic and other properties of Quinine, with a laxative and can be taken by anyone without causing nervousness or ringing in the head

An excellent remedy for Coughs and Colds. Relieves the Cough and also the feverish conditions and Headache, which are usually associated with colds. The second or third dose will relieve the Cough and Headache and will move the bowels well within 8 or 10 hours, when the cold will be relieved. In treating colds it is very important that the bowels should move well every day. This preparation moves the bowels gently without griping, and arouses the liver and all the secretions to action. Directions:—Adults two tablets is the usual dose and should be taken immediately after each meal and on going to bed. Some persons, who are delicate, only require one tablet which is sufficient to just keep the bowels open freely until the Cough and Cold is relieved: then take one-half the dose for a few days. Children who are not old enough to swallow pills, the tablet can be broken or cut in half and given in proportion to age. To be swallowed not chewed. For headache, take 2 tablets every 2 or 3 hours until relieved.

(Fac-simile of label on back of Laxative Bromo Quinine box)

—but remember there is Only One "Bromo Quinine"

To Get The GENUINE, Call For The Full Name Laxative Bromo Quinine

USED THE WORLD OVER TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY

Look for this signature on the box. Price 25c.

E. W. Grove

DEFECTIVE PAGE

MARKET HAS SHARP BULGE

Wheat Advances on Export Inquiry and Generally Bullish Factors.

Crushers' Demand for Flaxseed Leads to Further Quotation Bulge.

Duluth Board of Trade, Jan. 4.—The market was strong to the finish and closed at the top. May wheat closed 3¼c up and July 3¼c up. May durum closed 2⅝c up.

Oats closed ¾c up at 50c for on the track; rye 1c up at $1.07@1.08; barley 1c up at 58@69c, and corn 1⅞c up at 68¼c.

At Winnipeg, May oats closed ½@⅝c up at 68¼c.

Puts on Minneapolis May wheat closed at $1.28⅜ and calls at $1.34⅜.

Conditions were bullish all round in the wheat market today and sharp advances were recorded up to the final hour. The primary impelling factor came in liberal export demand on all the American markets, resulting in the working for a good tonnage for foreign shipment. Leaving Baltimore out of the calculation, export sales during the morning were estimated at 2,211,000 bu, with Chicago accounting for 600,000 bu. Winnipeg exporters also put through a good trade, leading to a big bulge in that market as compared with last Thursday.

Millers were reported to be competing with exporters to a greater extent for supplies owing to fears that stocks in farmers' hands and interior elevators may fall far short of meeting requirements during the remainder of the present crop year. Advices that Argentine wheat shipments may be held back owing to the difficulty in procuring vessel tonnage, attracted some attention.

Cash wheat was strong in all the markets. At Kansas City, the price advanced 1c and at Omaha 2c. Armour and some of the other big Chicago operators were reported to be buying on a liberal scale.

The American visible report for the week was about as expected. Wheat stocks showed a decrease of 884,000 bu, while corn increased 3,829,000 bu, and oats increased 108,000 bu.

Clearances for export of wheat and flour for the day were almost in record proportions amounting to over 2,100,000 bu, and large clearances are predicted during the next few weeks. Receipts at all the markets are dropping off and reports being received by elevator men from over the Northwest go to show that the remaining stocks on the farms are limited. Inspections here today were only 63 cars against 207 a year ago.

May wheat opened ⅝c up at $1.29¾, and it advanced 1¼c more up to the final hour. Durum again showed special strength, the May future opening 1½c up at $1.45, and gaining ½c more.

Bulge in Flaxseed.

Good buying by crushers materialized in flaxseed, and with light offerings and small receipts, quotations were easily advanced. A growing belief is reported in some quarters that actual harvestings of the seed in Argentina will fall short of earlier estimates. Further orderings of flaxseed from Duluth elevators to Chicago were advised.

May flax opened 1½c up at $1.65, and closed 2c up at $1.65½.

At Winnipeg, May flax closed 3c up at $1.44¼ asked.

Cash Sales Monday.

No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car	$1.28¾
No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car	1.29⅝
No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car	1.28⅞
No. 1 northern wheat, 600 bu, to arrive	1.29
No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car	1.28½
No. 2 northern wheat, 5 cars	1.26⅛
No. 2 northern wheat, 1 car	1.27⅜
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car	1.23¼
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car, choice	1.25¼
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car, choice	1.25⅜
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car	1.24⅝
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car	1.23½
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car	1.24½
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car	1.23½
No. 4 northern wheat, 1 car	1.19⅝
Mont. wheat, 1 car, No. 3 hard winter	1.26⅝
Mont. wheat, 1 car, No. 4 hard winter	1.22⅝
Mont. wheat, 1 car, No. 2 hard winter	1.26½
No. 1 durum, 2 cars	1.45
No. 2 durum, 2 cars	1.41
No. 2 durum, 2 cars	1.41½
No. 2 durum, 2 cars	1.42½
No. 2 durum, 2 cars	1.42
No. 2 durum, 2 cars	1.43
No. 5 durum, part car	1.37
No. 2 durum, 1 car	1.36
No. 3 durum, part car	1.39
No. 3 durum, 3 cars	1.35½
No. 3 durum, 1 car	1.38½
No. 3 durum, 1 car	1.35½
No. 4 durum, 1 car	1.28½
No. 4 mixed durum, 2 cars	1.43
No. 3 mixed durum, 1 car	1.33½
No. 2 mixed durum, 1 car	1.37½
Sample grade durum, 1 car	1.29½
No. 3 mixed corn, 1 car	.66⅝
Oats, 6,000 bu, No. 3 white, to arrive	.50
Oats, 1 car, sample grade	.47
Oats, 1 car, No. 2 bin bright	48½
Oats, 5 cars, No. 4 white	48½
Oats, 1 car, No. 3 white	49½
Oats, 2,000 bu, No. 3 white, to arrive	49½
Oats, 1 car, No. 3	47½
Oats, 1 car, No. 4 white	48¾
Oats, 1 car, No. 3	47½
Oats, 1 car, No. 3 white	48¾
Oats, 1 car, No. 4 white	48¾
Oats, 1 car, No. 3 white	49⅛
Oats, 1 car, No. 3 white	48¾
Oats, 2,500 bu, No. 3 white	49⅜
No. 2 rye, 1 car, sample grade	1.06
No. 1 flax, part car	1.65½
No. 1 flax, 1 car	1.65½
No. 1 flax, 1 car	1.65½

MARKET GOSSIP.

Supplies of wheat in Duluth and Minneapolis elevators as at the week ended Jan. 2, aggregated 27,695,000 bu; as against 31,976,000 bu last year. At Duluth, there was 9,386,000 bu; against 12,926,000 bu last year; and at Minneapolis, 18,309,000 bu compared with 19,050,000 bus a year ago.

Stocks of flaxseed at Duluth and Minneapolis elevators as at the week ended Jan. 2, aggregated 626,000 bu, against 1,595,000 bu a year ago. At Duluth there was 241,000 bu, against 1,385,000 bu a year ago; and at Minneapolis, 385,000 bu, against 210,000 bu last year.

* * *

A more active Eastern jobbers' inquiry for flour was reported by the Duluth-Superior Milling company today. Export trade in flour is being blocked, owing to the uncertain ocean freight rates and the difficulty in procuring steamers to take stuff over. An embargo has also been placed at some of the foreign ports on account of congestion in unloading cargoes.

* * *

Cash wheat was in strong demand at the Duluth board of trade today. No. 1 northern sold at 2c under May, and No. 1 durum at the May price. Cash flax sold at the May price for on the track.

* * *

World's shipments—American, 8,403,000 bu; Indian, 1,104,000 bu; Argentine, 32,000 bu; Chile and North Africa, 56,000 bu; total, 8,595,000 bu; corn, 4,308,000 bu. A year ago wheat shipments were 11,632,000 bu.

* * *

On passage wheat 37,448,000 bu, against 43,212,000 bu last week and 27,112,000 bu last year; decrease, 5,864,000 bu. Corn, 28,741,000 bu, against 29,292,000 bu last week and 13,664,000 bu last year; decrease, 550,000 bu.

* * *

Minneapolis cash market was strong with good demand. No. 1 northern blue stem sold at 1¼ to 2c over May, and velvet chaff at 1½ to 2c under May. Flour trade was reported quiet, with small scattered lots being booked. Cash No. 1 northern wheat sold there at from $1.27¼ to $1.31¼, and No. 2 northern at from $1.24¼ to $1.29¼.

* * *

Broomhall cabled from Liverpool—"There was a strong undertone as a result of the firmness in the American cables on Saturday, unfavorable weather reports from Argentina and firmness of Plate and Canadian offers. Millers are buying freely and paying the advance, and withdrawals of ¼d high er, and selling at the advance. Shipments this week were slightly over expectations, but the percentage to the United Kingdom was small and strong freights in Argentina indicating apprehension. The general demand appears broadening. Corn was strong with general covering. Stocks decreasing, arrivals lighter and Plate offers 4d higher with freights there advancing. There was an urgent demand for spot which was 2d higher."

* * *

John M. Dennis wired Charles E. Lewis & Co. from Baltimore:

"I have read with much interest your circular relative to the Northwest wheat position. It seems to me there is a basis for the most extreme prices between now and next July. The clearances of wheat during January and February will continue on an enormous scale, and the demand extends from the Mediterranean up to Denmark. As to the Argentine surplus, it is immaterial whether it be 100,000,000 or 150,000,000 bu. I do not believe there will be enough wheat to go around at this price, and, with you, I anticipate very much higher prices by next April."

* * *

Some unfavorable reports are coming to hand from Russia relative to the outlook for wheat. The autumn drouth made it necessary for reseeding over an extended area, and in Caucasia, the snow covering with sharp freezing has been damaging.

* * *

In France wheat is showing a very favorable outlook, with the weather mild and wet.

* * *

Argentine weather is unfavorable in the harvesting districts, and offers of wheat are firmer. There is excessive moisture reported for the new corn crop. Freights continue to advance, and owing to the scarcity of tonnage, the quota of corn being shipped is very disappointing. Wheat shipments last week from North America amounted to 8,403,000 bu, of which the Pacific coast shipped 687,000 bu and St. Johns 412,000 bu.

* * *

Fort William and Port Arthur stocks, as on Jan. 2, as reported to the Paine Commission company: Wheat, 4,532,340 bu, against 4,035,632 bu last week and 9,094,481 bu last year; oats, 2,079,709 bu, against 1,937,049 bu last week and 4,124,554 bu last year; barley, 250,367 bu, against 265,824 bu last week and 1,324,937 bu last year; flax, 613,880 bu, against 580,589 bu last week and 2,190,624 bu last year.

* * *

Clearances reported: Wheat, 1,961,000 bu; flour, 27,000 bbl; corn, 16,000 bu; oats, 31,000 bu.

* * *

Primary markets report the following receipts and shipments today:

Wheat—Receipts, 1,484,000 bu; last year, 906,000 bu; shipments, 815,000 bu; last year, 362,000 bu.

Corn—Receipts, 1,625,000 bu; last year, 1,806,000 bu; shipments, 1,033,000 bu; last year, 848,000 bu.

Oats—Receipts, 740,000 bu; last year, 993,000 bu; shipments, 725,000 bu; last year, 763,000 bu.

* * *

Foreign closing cables: Liverpool—Wheat, not quoted; corn, 2¼d up. Paris—Wheat, ½c up; flour, ¼c up.

* * *

Duluth car inspection: Wheat—No. 1 northern, 16; No. 2 northern, 10; No. 3, 12; No. 4, 4; sample grade, 1; rejected, 1; durum, 20; winter, 1; mixed, 4; total 74.

A Good Firm to Ship Your Grain To.

ATWOOD-LARSON COMPANY, Inc.

Special attention given to cash grains. We give all shipments our personal attention.

DULUTH. MINNEAPOLIS.

CHAS. E. LEWIS & CO.

Grain and Stock Brokers

204 Board of Trade, Duluth.

Invite personal interviews and correspondence relative to purchase and sale of Grain, Stocks and Bonds.

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Chicago Stock Exchange
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RANDALL, GEE & MITCHELL CO.
RELIABLE GRAIN MERCHANTS
MINNEAPOLIS DULUTH WINNIPEG

AMERICAN WHEAT MARKETS, JANUARY 4, 1915.

May—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Jan. 2.	Y'r ago.
Duluth	1.29¾	1.32⅝	1.30	1.32⅝a	1.29¼	.88½
Minneapolis	1.28½	1.30¾	1.28	1.30⅝b	1.27⅛-27	.87⅞-88
Chicago	1.32¾-32	1.34¾	1.32	1.34½a	1.31b	.91¾
Winnipeg	1.31	1.32½	1.30⅞	1.32⅝a	.....	.84¼
do Jan.	.....	1.26⅝b	1.26	1.26⅝b	.....	.....
July—						
Duluth	.....	.....	.....	1.33¼n	1.30n	.89⅞n
Minneapolis	1.29	1.30⅞	1.28½	1.30¾-⅞a	1.27⅜b	.89½
Chicago	1.20¾-¼	1.22½	1.20¼	1.22a	1.19¾a	.87⅞
Winnipeg	1.32⅞	1.33⅝b	1.32½a	1.33⅝b	.....	.90

DULUTH DURUM MARKET.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Jan. 2.	Y'r ago.
May	1.45b	1.46⅛b	1.45	1.46⅛b	1.43½b	.87¼

DULUTH LINSEED MARKET.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Jan. 2.	Y'r ago.
Jan.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.60¾n
May	1.65b	1.66	1.65	1.65½	1.63½	1.54¾

Duluth close: Wheat—On track: No. 1 hard, $1.31⅜; No. 1 northern, $1.30⅜; No. 2 northern, $1.27⅜-1.28⅜; No. 1 northern to arrive, $1.30⅜; Montana No. 2 hard, $1.28⅜; Montana No. 2 on track, $1.28⅜; May, $1.32¾ asked; July, $1.33¾ nominal. Durum—On track: No. 1, $1.46⅛; No. 2, $1.42⅛. To arrive: No. 1, $1.47⅛; May, $1.46⅛ bid. Linseed—On track, $1.65½; to arrive, $1.64; May, $1.65½. Oats—On track, 50c; to arrive, 50c. Rye—On track, $1.07-1.08; to arrive, $1.08. Barley—On track, 58-69c. Corn—68¼c.

Elevator receipts of domestic grain—Wheat, 33,554 bu, last year 106,817 bu; corn, 29,309 bu, last year 39,420 bu; oats, 23,541 bu, last year 4,267 bu; barley, 9,880 bu, last year none; rye, 14,037 bu, last year 789 bu; flax, 6,884 bu, last year 25,430 bu.

Shipments of domestic grain—Wheat, 3,907 bu, last year 21,961 bu; flax, 2,006 bu, last year 6,186 bu.

Elevator receipts of bonded grain—Wheat, 1,067 bu, last year 35,247 bu.

Shipments of bonded grain—None.

Cars of wheat received:

	Today.	Year Ago.
Duluth	63	207
Minneapolis	456	376
Winnipeg	191	229
Chicago	197	48
Kansas City, bu	311,000	34,000
St. Louis, bu	102,000	69,000

Cars of linseed received:

	Today.	Year Ago.
Duluth	16	40
Minneapolis	32	47
Winnipeg	12	30

* * *

Grain stocks in Duluth elevators as on Jan. 2, 1914, showing changes in the week: Wheat—No. 1 hard, 108,164 bu; No. 1 northern, 2,731,308 bu; No. 2 northern, 2,587,833 bu; No. 3 northern, 1,060,980 bu; No. 4 northern, 35,020 bu; Western red, 4,227 bu; special bin, 1,456,615 bu; durum, 500,076 bu; winter, 827,748 bu; bonded, 74,165 bu; total wheat, 9,386,336 bu; domestic increase, 213,272 bu; bonded increase, 11,811 bu; total increase, 225,083 bu.

Coarse grains: Corn, domestic, 707,659 bu; increase, 219,406 bu; oats, domestic, 1,928,352 bu; increase, 116,057 bu; bonded, 27,331 bu; total oats, 1,965,683 bu; increase, 116,057 bu; rye, domestic, 92,790 bu; increase, 32,674 bu; barley, domestic, 537,547 bu; bonded, 32,226 bu; increase, 1,044 bu; total barley, 569,773 bu; increase, 37,850 bu; flaxseed, domestic, 220,885 bu; increase, 13,168 bu; bonded, 19,781 bu; decrease, 3,722 bu; total flax, 240,666 bu; increase, 9,446 bu.

* * *

Total American visible: Wheat—72,857,000 bu, last year, 64,013,000 bu; corn, 19,703,000 bu, last year, 12,126,000 bu; oats, 32,956,000 bu, last year, 26,906,000 bu.

* * *

C. E. Lewis & Co. had the following closing letter from Chicago: "Prices today reached a new high record on the crop. Speculative trade was enormous, with cash interests heavy buyers of May. Profit-taking sales on the advance were quickly absorbed by a new set of buyers. Foreign news was sensationally bullish. Argentine freights have advanced, and much apprehension is felt due to the scarcity of room. In all centers millers are competing with exporters for the meager offerings. At the present writing we see nothing to change our opinion excepting peace abroad, which is remote."

CHICAGO MARKET.

Highest Prices Reached in Years Scored in the Wheat Pit.

Chicago, Jan. 4.—Highest prices reached in years were scored today in the wheat pit here. The reason was the virtual certainty that at least for present Argentine shipments to Europe would be much smaller than the generous size of the crop there had recently seemed to warrant.

Scarcity of ocean tonnage at Argentine ports and the almost prohibitive vessel rates from there to Europe were largely responsible. A fresh advance in values at Liverpool, indicating scarcity of supplies, counted also in favor of the bulls. Wheat trade although lively, was not excited. Prices here after opening 1 to 1⅜c up, steadied at a moderate reaction, but well above all previous high levels since the war in Europe began.

A material decrease in the amount of wheat on ocean passage and a falling off in the domestic visible supply led afterward to a fresh upturn in prices, May going 3½c above Saturday's close. It was said export sales by Chicago interests alone totalled 1,500,000 bushels. The finish was strong at 2⅜c to 3½c net advance.

Corn rose in sympathy with wheat. Offerings were scanty and commission house demand general. The opening which varied from ½@⅞c higher, was followed by a slight setback.

Later the market rose higher than before, rural holders not letting go as freely as the bulge had caused dealers here to expect. The close was strong at a net gain of 1½@1⅝c to 1¾c.

Oats showed independent strength. The buying was thought to represent a considerable amount of export business.

Lower prices for hogs weakened provisions at the outset. It was not long, however, until the grain bulge brought about a complete rally.

Wheat—No. 2 red, $1.29¼@1.31⅞; No. 2 hard, $1.29½@1.32⅜.

Corn—No. 2 yellow, 69½@70c; No. 3 yellow, 68½@69¼c.

Oats—No. 3 white, 50½@51¼c; standard, 51½@52c.

Rye—No. 2, $1.13; barley, 64@75c; timothy, $600@7.50; clover, $12.50@15.00.

Pork—$17.00; lard, $10.60; ribs, $9.75@10.25.

Range of prices, coarse grains:

Corn—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
May	.74⅜-⅝	.75⅝	.74¼-⅜	.75⅝b
July	.75¼-⅜	.76⅜	.75⅜	.76⅝
Oats—				
May	.54⅞-½	.55-⅛	.54⅜-½	.55b
July	.....	.63⅛	.52⅛	.53⅛a

MINNEAPOLIS MARKET.

Minneapolis, Minn., Jan. 4.—Wheat higher early; receipts, 456 cars compared with 387 a year ago.

Wheat: May opened $1.28 to $1.28½; high, $1.30¾; low, $1.28; closed $1.30⅝. July opened $1.29; high, $1.30⅞; low, $1.28½; closed $1.30¾@1.30⅞ asked.

Cash: No. 1 hard, $1.33⅛; No. 1 northern, $1.28⅝ to $1.32⅝; to arrive, $1.28⅝ to $1.32⅝; No. 2 northern, $1.22⅝ to $1.29⅛; No. 3 wheat, $1.28⅛ to $1.30⅝.

Corn—No. 3 yellow, 65½@66c; oats, No. 3 white, 48½@49c; flax, $1.61½ to $1.65½.

Flour advanced; fancy patents, $6.60; first clears, $5.40; second clears, $4.30; shipments, 102,400 bbls.

Barley, 60@68c; rye, $1.08½@1.10; bran, $23.00.

Liverpool Grain.

Liverpool, Jan. 4.—Wheat—Spot, firm: No. 1 Manitoba, 10s 10½d; No. 2, 10s 8½d; No. 2 hard winter, 10s 5½d. Futures, nominal.

Corn—Spot, nominal; futures, firm; January, 6s 7¾d; February, 6s 8½d.

Flour—Winter patents, 38s 3d.

Hops—In London, (Pacific coast), £2, 10s and £4, 5s.

New York Grain.

New York, Jan. 4.—Wheat—May, $1.42⅜; July, $1.28¼.

London Money.

London, Jan. 4.—Bar silver, 22¾d per ounce. Money, 1 per cent. Discount rates: Short and three months, 2¾ per cent.

ADVANCES IN STOCKS

Strong and Active Tone Is Imparted By Various Factors.

Gains of One to Three Points in Representative Shares.

New York, Jan. 4.—Opening dealings in the stock market today were more or less at variance with quotations for American stocks in London, where trading was resumed after a suspension of more than five months. With the exception of United States Steel and Pennsylvania, which declined mere fractions, most other stocks were a trifle higher, although the dull movement was confined practically to shares of the inactive group. Bethlehem Steel common and preferred dominated the early market, the common rising to its highest price in several years. Anaconda Copper was the only American issue to show any advance abroad.

The market becsme more uneven in the later dealings but developed some features of interest, the international group showing underlying strength. Union Pacific, Canadian Pacific, Baltimore & Ohio and New York Central rose from ½ to 2 points, Canadian Pacific making the greatest gain. Local brokers reported some inquiry from London for the foregoing issues. On the other hand, Steel, Pennsylvania and Reading yielded further fractions. The business of the first hour was comparatively fair, but by noon dullness again ruled. Bonds followed the regular course of stocks with further heaviness in St. Paul convertibles.

Peace rumors which had their origin in Rome, produced some activity at very decided advances in the midsession. Reading, Steel and other laggards of the morning participated to the extent of 1 to 2 points, with 3 points for New York Central.

Various factors, many of favorable import, imparted a fairly strong and active tone to today's stock market, gains in representative shares ranging from 1 to 3 points.

Demand having been satisfied the stock market became dull and slightly lower in the final hour, with another rally towards the end. The closing was strong.

NEW YORK STOCKS.

Reported by Charles E. Lewis & Co.

STOCKS—	High	Low	Close
Amal. Copper	53¼	52	53¼
Am. Tel. & Tel.	116⅛	116	116⅛
Am. Can, com.	26⅛	25⅞	26
Am. Beet Sugar	34½	34	34⅛
Am. Car Foundry	45	44⅞	45
Am. Locomotive	24	23¾	24
Anaconda Copper	26⅛	25⅞	26
Atchison	94½	93¾	
B. & O, com.	69⅝	68½	69
B. R. T.	85½	84⅜	85½
Bethlehem Steel	49	46¾	49
Can. Pac.	157	155¾	157
Ches. & Ohio	.....	.....	41
Chi. Grt. Westn, com.	.....	.....	10¼
Chi. Mil. & St. P.	87⅝	86¾	87½
Col. Fuel & Iron	.....	.....	22
Con. Gas	114½	113¾	114½
Del. & Hudson	.....	.....	142
D. & R. G.	.....	.....	5⅞
Erie	22½	21½	22¼
Erie, 1st pfd	34⅞	34¼	34⅞
Grt. Northern, pfd.	114	113¾	114
Grt. Northern Ore	27	26	27
Central Leather	37⅝	37⅜	37⅝
Missouri Pacific	8⅜	8⅛	8⅜
M. K. & T., com.	8	7⅞	8
M. K. & T., pfd.	.....	.....	26
Nor. Pacific	100¾	100¾	100¾
National Biscuit, pfd.	.....	.....	121
Norfolk & Western	.....	.....	99½
N. Y. Central	87⅜	84¾	86¾
N. Y., N. H. & N. H.	56¼	54⅞	56
Ontario & Western	22¼	22¼	22½
Pennsylvania R. R.	106¼	104½	106½
Reading	145⅞	143	145⅞
Rock Island	⅝	¾	⅝
Southern Pacific	82⅞	81¾	83
Soo, com.	106½	106	106½
Texas Oil Co.	134½	132	132
Union Pacific	117⅝	116¼	117⅜
U. S. Rubber	.....	.....	53
U. S. Steel	50½	49	50⅜
U. S. Steel, pfd.	.....	.....	105
Utah Copper	50¼	49½	50
Western Union	68	67¾	68
Lehigh Valley	132¼	131	132¼

BOSTON STOCKS.

Reported by Paine, Webber & Co.

	Bid.	Asked.
Alaska	26⅞	27
Ahmeek	250	.....
American Zinc	17	.....
Arcadian	6⅞	7
Arizona Commercial	3⅛	3¼
Butte & Ballaklava	2¼	3
Butte & Superior	36	36½
Calumet & Arizona	54⅞	55
Calumet & Hecla	350	360
Centennial	14¼	16
Chief Cons.	81c	85c
Copper Range	31½	32
Daly West	2	2¼
East Butte	8½	9
Franklin	5	5¼
Goldfield Con.	1½	1⅝
Granby	.....	60
Greene-Cananea	24½	25
Hancock Con.	12½	13¼
Inspiration	16⅜	17
Indiana	3¼	4
Isle Royale	17	18
Keweenaw	2⅜	3
Lake Copper	5½	6
Mass. Con.	3½	4
Mayflower	4½	4⅝
Miami Copper	17¼	17⅝
Michigan	50c	1
Mohawk	48½	49⅜
Nevada Consolidated	12⅜	12⅝
North Lake	1¼	1⅜
Nipissing	5 7-16	5 13-16
North Butte	22⅞	22⅞
Ojibway	75c	1
Old Colony	3¾	4
Old Dominion	41	44
Osceola	66	68
Quincy	52	53
Ray Consolidated	16	16½
Santa Fe	1	1½
Shannon	4⅜	5
Shattuck	18¾	19
Shoe Machinery	54	54½
Superior Boston	1¼	1½
Superior Copper	22½	23
Tamarack	.....	25
Trinity	3⅛	.....
Tuolumne	20c	22c
United Fruit	122½	123
U. S. Mining	25⅛	25½
U. S. Mining, pfd.	42⅛	42¾
Utah Cons.	9¾	10
Victoria	1¼	1½
Winona	1⅞	2⅛
Wolverine	32	33

New York Paper.

New York, Jan. 4.—Mercantile paper, 4@4¼; sterling exchange easy; 60 day bills, $4.82; for cables, $4.8550; for demand, $4.8485. Bar silver, 48¾c; Mexican dollars, 37c; government bonds steady; railroad bonds firm.

Time loans steady; 60 and 90 days, 3½@3¾; six months, 3¾@4.

Call money steady; high, 2¾; low, 2¾; ruling rate, 2¾; last loan, 2¾; closing bid, 2¾; offered at 2¾.

—SHIP TO—
H. POEHLER CO.
(Established 1855.)
GRAIN COMMISSION
MINNEAPOLIS. DULUTH.

South St. Paul Livestock.

South St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 4.—Hogs—Receipts, 22,000; 15c lower; range, $6.85@7.05; bulk, $7.00@7.05.

Cattle—Receipts, 2,000; killers 10 to 15c lower; steers, $4.50@8.50; cows and heifers, $5.00@7.00; calves, steady, $4.00@8.75; stockers and feeders steady, $4.25@6.75.

Sheep—Receipts, 4,600; weak to 25c lower; lambs, $4.50@8.25; wethers, $4.50@7.25; ewes, $2.50@5.25.

Chicago Livestock.

Chicago, Jan. 4.—Hogs dropped in value today on account of the overwhelming number of arrivals, receipts being nearly twice as plentiful as on last Monday. The supply of cattle, sheep and lambs also was regarded as burdensome.

Hogs—Receipts, 62,000; weak, 10c under Saturday's average; bulk, $7.05@7.25; light, $6.85@7.25; mixed, $6.95@7.30; heavy, $6.85@7.30; rough, $6.85@7.00; pigs, $5.25@7.00.

Cattle—Receipts, 24,000; weak; native steers, $5.50@9.75; western, $4.90@7.65; cows and heifers, $2.90@8.00; calves, $7.25@9.75.

Sheep—Receipts, 30,000; slow; sheep, $5.75@6.65; yearlings, $6.80@7.75; lambs, $6.75@8.65.

Midway Horse Market.

Minnesota Transfer, St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 4.—Barrett & Zimmerman report: Little change is noted in the market today, although there are more inquiries for farm horses and mares than usual for the past three months. Deliveries to local firms and a shipment to Clear Lake, Wisconsin were made today. Receipts light. Prices rule about as follows:

Drafters, extra	$140@190
Drafters, choice	115@155
Drafters, common to good	100@135
Farm mares and horses, extra	140@185
Farm mares and horses, choice	115@160
Farm horses, common to good	105@155
Delivery horses	110@180
Drivers and saddlers	105@185
Mules, according to size	110@190
Cavalry horses	95@120
Artillery horses	110@140

Cotton.

New York, Jan. 4.—Cotton: Futures closed firm; January, 7.95; March, 8.15; May, 8.31; July, 8.49; October, 8.73; December, 8.87.

THE PRODUCE MARKETS.

Duluth.

GRAPES—	
Drum, Emperor's, keg	$4.00
Catawba Grapes	.18
Cornichon Grapes, drum	4.25
CALIFORNIA FRUITS—	
Pears, Winter Nellis, 70-1.80s, box	2.25
Pears, Winter Nellis, 165-2.50s, box	2.25
Pears, D'Anjou, X Fancy, box	3.00
MISCELLANEOUS FRUITS—	
Cranberries, Badger Brand, bbl	7.00
Cranberries, Banner Brand, bbl	7.00
Cranberries, Fox Brand, bbl	9.00
Cranberries, Evaporated, (36 pkgs), carton	2.75
Pines, 18's, crate, $4.50; 36s-30s, crate	4.25
Pine Cayenne, 10s, crate	5.25
Casaba Melons, crate	2.75
Pomegranites, crate	3.00
Strawberries, Florida, qt	.90
GRAPE FRUIT—	
India River, 64s, 80s, box	3.25
Indian River, 36s, 46s, 54s, box	3.00
ORANGES— 150,	
Ex. Fcy. 96-112 126 150-288 176 200-216	
Navels $2.75 $3.00 $3.15 $3.25 $3.40	
Ex. Choice Navels 2.60 2.80 3.00 3.10 3.25	
Fcy. Fla. River 2.50 2.50 2.50 2.50 2.50	
Fancy Florida Tangerines, box	3.00
Fancy Florida Tangerines, straight	5.75
LEMONS— 270s 300s 360s	
Lemons, Fancy California, box	$4.00 $4.25 $4.00
Ex. Choice California, box	3.75 4.00 3.75
Limes, Fancy, box	1.00
BANANAS—	
Bananas, Fancy Limon, lb	.04
BARREL APPLES—	
Michigan Varieties, bbl	2.75
Baldwins, Russets, Rexbury, bbl	3.00
Baldwins, Unclassified Specials, bbl	2.75
Russetts, Golden, bbl	3.25
Spies, Mich., bbl., $3.25; New York, bbl	3.50
Ben Davis, Ganos, bbl., Ex. Fcy., $3.85; Choice	3.75
Spitzenburg, bbl	3.75
Wine Saps, York Imperials, bbl	3.50
Kings, bbl	4.00
Black Twig, bbl	3.75
BOX APPLES— Ex. Fancy. Stand. Choice.	
Ben Davis	$1.45 $1.35 $1.25
Gano	1.45 1.35 1.25
Wine Saps	1.75 1.60 1.50
Sampson Wine Sap	1.65 1.50 1.40
Jonathan	1.75 1.60 1.35
Grimes Golden	1.65 1.50 1.40
Delicious	2.00 1.85 1.60
Spitzenburg	1.75 1.60 1.40
Roman Beauty	1.65 1.50 1.35
Beets, hamper	1.75
Brussels Sprouts, box	.20
Carrots, Southern, dozen	.60
Cauliflower, California, $3.75; Chicago, bbl	5.25
Celery, Cabbage, crate	3.75
Celery, California, dozen	.75
Chives, box	.85
Jumbo Celery, Trimmed, California, dozen	.80
GREEN VEGETABLES—	
Beets, dozen	.65
Celery, California, crate	4.75
Celery, Milwaukee, crate, $3.75; dozen	.35
Cuc., Hothouse, Ex. Fcy., dozen, $2.75; Fcy., dozen	1.75
Eggplant, crate	5.50
French Endive, lb., 37c; bbl	4.25
Lettuce, Leaf, 3 dozen, box	1.25
Head Lettuce, hamper, $1.00; California, crate	4.00
Leeks, bch	.45
Kumquats, quart	.16
Mint, dozen	.40
Mushrooms, lb	.80
Oyster Plant, dozen	.85
Peppers, Green, crate	3.40
Parsley, Hothouse, dozen, 40c; Southern, dozen	.35
Radishes, H. H., Bch., doz., 5c; Southern dozen	.75
Rhubarb, box	2.25
Shallots, dozen	.70
Spinach, box	1.25
Tomatoes, Ex. Fancy, Hothouse, basket	2.00
Tomatoes, California, crate, $1.25; Cuban, crate	5.50
Tomatoes, Ex. Fcy. Hothouse, box, $1.50; crate	8.00
Turnips, dozen	.60
Wafer Cress, dozen	.50
VEGETABLES—	
Bagas, Tub, $1.50; cwt	1.00
Beets, cwt	1.50
Carrots, Tub, $1.50; cwt	1.50
Squash, cwt	1.50
Parsnips, Tub, $1.50; cwt	1.85
Onions, Fancy Yellow, Ind., cwt	2.00
Onions, Fancy, Red, Ind	1.90
Onions, Fancy Cal., Aus. Browns, crate	2.15
Onions, Spanish, crate	1.75
Cabbage, Minn., cwt	1.25
Peas, dried, bushel	1.30
Lima Beans, Imported, pound	6½
Horseradish, lb., 12c; bbl	7.00
Sauer Kraut, keg	2.75
Navy Beans, bu	3.25
POTATOES—	
Minn. Stock, Ex. Fcy., Burbanks, per bu	.48
Sweet Potatoes, N. J., hamper	2.25
CHEESE—	
Block Swiss, lb	.17½
Brick, half case, lb	.16
Twins, Wisconsin, l

WEST DULUTH

HERALD BRANCH OFFICES:
J. J. Moran, 316½ North Central Avenue, Advertising and Subscriptions.
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Herald's West Duluth reporter may be reached after hour of going to press at Calumet 173-M and Cole 247.

ARE EAGER TO GO TO WORK

Between 300 and 400 Men Seek Job of Digging Sewer.

Only Thirty Are Put to Work—Ice Cutting Is Begun.

Edward Erickson, foreman in charge of the building of sewers in New Duluth, was the center of a mob this morning when it became his duty to pick out thirty men to begin work on the New Duluth-Gary system. Between 300 and 400 men were on the ground all eager to grab a pick and shovel and start in.

But for the timely interference of Sergeant Robert McDermott, better known among the foreign-born residents of the suburbs as "Mister Bob," it is probable that Mr. Erickson might have been handled roughly. Many of the men who arrived on the scene first—and some of them were there as early as 6 o'clock—had picked up shovels and picks and refused to let go of them, but insisted that they be given the job.

As far as possible the married men were given the preference in jobs this morning. Some more men will be put to work this afternoon and it is probable that about thirty more men will be given work tomorrow morning. There are said to be about 300 idle men boarding or living in the suburbs, and this crowd was swelled greatly by men who came from West Duluth.

About seventy-five men out of 200 who applied for work at the ice-houses of the Duluth Ice company at Spirit Lake were put to work. The company began its season's ice-cutting this morning. A similar number of men are now also working at gathering the ice harvest for the East End Ice company at New Duluth.

NARROW ESCAPE IN MIDNIGHT FIRE

Neighbor Awakens New Duluth Couple as Flames Spread.

The home of Frank Weadell, 212 Ninety-seventh avenue west, was destroyed by fire shortly after midnight Sunday morning, and but for the rapid work of William Mill, who lives next door, Mr. and Mrs. Weadell would have lost their lives in the blaze.

Mr. Mill was awakened by a glare coming through the window of his home, and saw the flames shooting from the roof of the house of his neighbor. Dressing hurriedly, he went to the front door, but was unable to gain entrance owing to the flames. He then went to a side window, which he broke. Mr. and Mrs. Weadell were asleep on the first floor and were awakened by the crash of broken glass. They narrowly escaped being burned in trying to get out of the house.

The building was completely destroyed. The loss is placed at about $800, nearly covered by insurance. The fire is believed to have started from spontaneous combustion. Some paint was stored in the attic, and this is believed to have caused the fire. The New Duluth fire department fought the flames for nearly three hours.

A vacant building at 210 Ninety-seventh avenue west, owned by Miss Sarah Smith, was damaged slightly. The loss will amount to about $50.

FAREWELL PARTY.

Miss Mabel Borgstrom Is Guest of Honor Before Leaving City.

Miss Mabel Borgstrom, 6011 Tacony street, will leave today for St. Paul, where she will enter a nurses' training school. On Friday evening a number of her friends gave a farewell surprise party in her honor at her home. Games and music featured the entertainment. The home was prettily decorated with Christmas bells and holly. The guests were: Misses Bessie McCormick, Katherine McCormick, Sarah Clarke, Jennie Lind, Hilda Swansby, Ida Bocklund, Alma von Norman, Estelle Ojek, Cora Borgstrom, Ester Johnson, Rose Borgstron and Harriet Borgstrom; Messrs. Carl McMillan, Ed Casey, Arthur Anderson, Earl Mitchell, Gust Lind, Billy Lind, Arthur Borgstrom, Ray Goodhand, Roy Larrive, Chester Ives and John Meyers.

FORM BRANCH OF THE "M. O." LEAGUE.

A West Duluth branch of the Municipal Ownership league was organized Saturday evening at a meeting of about a dozen residents of this end of the city held at the office of W. B. Getchell. The league proposed to work for the 4-cent electric lighting rate and the construction of a lighting plant unit.

John Eklund was elected president of the branch league. R. B. Dwyer was chosen vice president; M. C. Greenfeld, secretary and treasurer. An executive committee composed of Dan O'Brien, C. M. Cook, William Towner, John Burk, Thomas Findley, L. F. Larson and E. Moore was appointed. Another meeting is planned for Saturday evening.

GERMAN LUTHERAN CHURCH DEDICATED

Impressive Services Mark Opening of St. Paul's Edifice.

The St. Paul's German Lutheran church, Fifty-fifth avenue west and Elinor street, was dedicated with impressive ceremonies yesterday. Three services were held at all of which large crowds of people attended.

The principal ceremony took place in the forenoon. The church was first officially opened by the pastor, Rev. William Schmidt, and the crowd admitted at 10 o'clock. Prof. William Schmidt of St. Paul, an uncle of the pastor, had charge of the dedicatory ceremony. The principal dedication sermon was delivered by Rev. W. von Fischer of Springfield, Minn., president of the German Lutheran synod.

Other services were held at 2:30 o'clock and at 7:45 o'clock. Other pastors taking part were Rev. E. Lehne of St. Paul, former Duluth pastor, and Rev. George Appel of this city.

Will Install Officers.

Installation ceremonies for the West Duluth Council No. 4, Modern Samaritans, will be held at the West Duluth Commercial club this evening. Imperial officers of the lodge will be present to conduct the ceremony. Following the work a committee will entertain the members and serve an oyster supper.

Maccabee Installation.

Plans for the installation of officers to be held on Jan. 19 will be made tomorrow evening at the meeting of West Duluth tent No. 2, K. O. T. M., at the West Duluth Commercial club rooms. It is probable that the lodge will decide to hold its installation jointly with Minnesota hive No. 4, L. O. T. M. It is planned to extend an invitation to the grand officers to be present.

West Duluth Briefs.

Leon Iltis, who has been spending the holidays visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Iltis, 223 North Fifty-fourth avenue west, left yesterday for Chicago, where he will resume his studies of music at the Northwestern university.

Thomas Doyle left yesterday for Ann Arbor, Mich., to complete his term at the Michigan university after spending the holidays visiting relatives in West Duluth.

Andrew Meldahl left yesterday afternoon for Northfield, Minn., after spending two weeks visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Meldahl, 705 South Sixty-third avenue west. The young man is attending St. Olaf's college.

Miss Kate O'Shaughnessy of Stillwater, Minn., who has been the guest of her sister, Mrs. S. J. Nygren, 5521 West Sixth street, left yesterday for Hibbing, where she is teaching school.

Miss Ruth Little, who has been a guest at the home of Mrs. M. E. Allen, 608 North Fifty-seventh avenue west, will leave tomorrow for Park Falls to join her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Little.

Miss Elfva Smith, 625 North Central avenue, left yesterday afternoon to resume her studies at the Minnesota university.

Great January clearance sale will begin at the Boston Store, 318-320 Central avenue, Thursday, Jan. 7. Winter suits, coats and furs for both ladies and children will be sold at exactly half price. Watch for our large circulars. You will find wonderful bargains in all departments at the Boston Store.

Get your orders in now for dry wood. We can make prompt delivery. Zenith Box & Lumber company, West Duluth.

James A. MacGillivray, 5801 Highland street, left this afternoon for Mount Forest, Can., where he was called on account of the death of his father, Alexander MacGillivray.

Watch repairing, Hurst, West Duluth.

IS HELD UP IN WESTERN STYLE

Joe Barstac Feels Revolver on Ribs and Is "Frisked."

According to the statement by Joe Barstac, the Wild and Wooly West hasn't anything at all on Duluth. And the reason for this unqualified assertion, is that Barstac was held up in true Western style on Saturday evening by a couple of bold and desperate bandits.

The stunt was pulled off about 7 o'clock at Lake avenue and Michigan street, where Barstac, suddenly confronted by the highwaymen, was ordered to throw up his hands. He obeyed promptly, and while one of the bad men playfully tickled him with a .48-caliber, his accomplice proceeded to frisk the victim thoroughly; relieving him of $1 in cash and a pawn ticket for a mackinaw coat pledged with the Keystone Loan company.

Somewhat later, Officer Barber arrested Elling Diesen in Peterson's saloon, who was identified as one of the highwaymen. Diesen claimed to have been in the saloon from 5 o'clock up to the time of his arrest.

This morning before Judge Cutting, Barstac was a bit hazy and could not swear to the identity of his assailant. Diesen proved to be an employe of the Schultz Harness company, and was dismissed on insufficient evidence.

C. E. RALLY FRIDAY.

Duluth Societies Will Hold Their Quarterly Meeting This Week.

The quarterly rally of the Duluth Christian Endeavor union will be held Friday of this week at the Pilgrim Congregational church, Lake avenue and Second street. Rev. W. F. Hovis, pastor of the Endion Methodist church, will be the principal speaker and special music will be a feature of the evening's program. Banners will be awarded to the societies doing the best work during the last year. A change will be made in the nature of the gathering, all unnecessary business being eliminated and more attention paid to the social side after the devotional service is over. Endeavorers of the Pilgrim church are planning the social program.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE OF PROCTOR BUS LINE STARTING WEDNESDAY, JAN. 6

Lv. corner 57th Ave. W. and Grand Ave.	Leave Proctor State Bank
10:00 a.m.	11:00 a.m.
12:00 m.	1:00 p. m.
2:00 p.m.	5:00 p.m.
6:00 p.m.	7:00 p.m.
10:00 p.m.	11:00 p.m.
12:00 p.m.	

Call Leak's Lunch Room for information concerning running time of bus. Cole 434-Y; Proctor 125. Bus will not run from Proctor after 7 p. m. on Monday, Wednesday and Friday. Bus service on Saturday and Monday nights will be the same as formerly.

ED JOHNSON, Prop.

Five Cents Proves It.

A Generous Offer—Cut out this ad, inclose with 5 cents to Foley & Co., Chicago, Ill., writing your name and address plainly, and receive a free trial package containing Foley's Honey and Tar Compound, for coughs, colds and croup; Foley Kidney Pills, for kidney and bladder complaints, backache, pains in joints, rheumatism; and Foley Cathartic Tablets, a wholesome and thoroughly cleansing cathartic—try all three for 5 cents, the cost of mailing. Sold everywhere.

GIVEN WORK ON ROCK PILE

Fifteen Men Find Employment---Number Will Be Increased.

Fifteen men were put to work this morning on the rock pile at the Point of Rocks.

Commissioner Murchison plans to start but a few men at the beginning, so that the undesirables may be constantly weeded out. Many of the men asking for jobs will not do any hard labor, and the department hopes to finally secure good laborers, who are willing to work throughout the winter. The number will constantly be increased, Commissioner Murchison said this morning.

Most of the men on the rock pile who show a disposition to work will later be placed on the sewer job at Gary, where thirty men were started this morning. The rock pile, he said, will be used as a test.

The men at the rock pile will be paid 75 cents a yard for all the big rock which they reduce to crusher size. A total of about twenty-five men can be employed at the Point of Rocks at one time, as the department has tools for only that many at the present time.

The action of Commissioner Murchison in starting work on the rock pile follows a conference held at the city hall last Thursday morning.

ADDITIONAL SPORTS

HOCKEY PLAYER GIVEN FREEDOM

Member of Canadian Team Released From Jail at Cleveland.

Cleveland, Ohio, Jan. 4.—The charge of assault with intent to kill against Vincent Doran, 18, Ottawa, Canada, university hockey player, held under $500 bond, as a result of injuries sustained by Elmer Irving, Cleveland Athletic club player, when a game between the two teams broke up in a riot Saturday night, was dismissed in police court today. Irving refused to prosecute Doran and asked that the case be dismissed. Irving, who was struck on the head by a hockey stick, is still in a hospital, but will recover.

BIG HOCKEY GAME AT CALUMET ARRANGED.

Calumet, Mich., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Negotiations were concluded today for a game to be played here on Jan. 14 between Chicago and Calumet hockey sevens.

The season in the Western branch of the American Hockey association will open tonight at Houghton, the game being between Calumet and Portage Lake. McReynolds, the disputed player, will play with Calumet.

Meeting Postponed.

Chicago, Jan. 4.—The meeting of the national baseball commission, which was to have been held here today, was postponed because of the absence of President Johnson of the American league, who is still in New York.

WOULD JUST ABOUT GARRISON PARIS

All Entire Army of U. S. Could Do, Says Gardner.

Washington, Jan. 4.—Urging his proposal to investigate the military preparedness of the nation, Representative Gardner told the house military committee today that the entire field army, militia, regulars and all, of the United States would just about garrison Paris and that the United States today owns "little more than half of the number of guns Russia had at the battle of Mukden."

Mr. Gardner had a series of lively passages with members of the committee, which he arranged for not summoning Major-Generals Wood and Crozier to get their views on preparedness.

He quoted figures at length to show that the combined force of regulars and National Guardsmen would form a battle line sixty-five miles long, two-thirds of the way around Greater New York and that, compared with European nations, the equipment of field guns of the United States was negligible.

Mr. Gardner said he understood a confidential report at the war department from one of the observers in Europe said some of the French field guns shot away 500 or 600 rounds in a day. Eight American field guns, he said, could shoot away ammunition as fast as government arsenals could make it. Secretary Garrison, he said, had directed army officers not to volunteer any statements and that he doubtless was acting in sympathy with "the White House ideas."

CALLS JANUARY CALENDAR.

Judge Windom Arranges Cases for First Term of Year.

Judge Windom called the civil calendar for the January term of the municipal court this morning. The following cases are set for trial:

Jury cases—Jacobson vs. City of Duluth; American Sign company vs. D. A. Fitzpatrick, Rust-Parker-Martin company vs. I. Passon; Pollari vs. Max Zalketal; Meyer Gordon vs. H. E. Magunson; John Lury vs. Edward H. Whelan.

Court cases—Berquist vs. Delich et al.; Red Wing Advertising company vs. Hyland; Huntley Printing company vs. L. N. Young; Hamilton College of Law vs. L. B. Dorner; Charles Paulson vs. Rody Orlich; Western Sales Stables company vs. Hagstrom Bros.; John McKenzie vs. Tanner Bros.; Rollin E. Doolitt vs. L. M. Goldberg; Massachusetts Real Estate company vs. Marie K. Richter; C. Baske vs. Dormer; Frank Cendrowski vs. M. de Cesare; S. B. Wiseman vs. R. W. Esterly; Julius Lang vs. Henry Benson.

NO DECISIONS BY U. S. SUPREME COURT.

Washington, Jan. 4.—The supreme court announced no decisions today. Adjournment was taken to tomorrow and the justices attended the funeral this afternoon of J. M. Wright, for 27 years the court's marshal.

MAY SANCTION HUGE DITCH

County Board Will Act on Drainage Ditch No. 3 Friday.

Project Expected to Reclaim 150,000 Acres in Cook District.

County Ditch No. 3, a mammoth drainage project in the Cook district, which, when completed, will reclaim approximately 150,000 acres of land now unfit for agricultural purposes, will probably be officially sanctioned and established by the St. Louis county board at a special meeting Friday. Several weeks ago the county commissioners designated Friday, Jan. 8, as the day for a hearing by the board on final proceedings preliminary to the establishment of the ditch.

Will Reclaim Farm Lands.

The area of St. Louis county which will be affected by the project includes some of the most valuable farming property in this section. The uplands are so regarded and it is believed that when the swamp lands are properly drained they will be just as valuable. The ditch and its laterals will extend through townships 61-20 and 62-17, 18, 19, 20 and 21.

J. B. Cooley, Duluth; W. L. Jackson, Duluth, and J. D. Murphy, Tower, viewers, who were appointed by the board to go over the territory affected by the ditch and appraise the benefits to be derived by the owners of the land from its construction, had submitted a report to the board which shows benefits aggregating $215,000 as against a cost of $197,000 as estimated by the drainage engineer, E. K. Coe. The cost figure includes engineering expenses.

Approximately one-half of the acreage to be drained is heavy swamp land and lies on both sides of the Little Fork river and its branches, the Rice and Sturgeon rivers and Flint creek. The total length of the ditch will be ninety-three miles. The project will entail the excavation of 902,000 cubic yards of earth, 27,500 cubic yards of rock, the grading of eighty miles of roadway along the waste banks, the construction of sixty-six steel bridges and the laying of 315 galvanized culverts. The construction cost, however, may be less if the board decides to eliminate some of the expensive rock work.

Land Owners to Be Heard.

From present indications, several land owners in the territory affected by the project will appear before the board for a review of the assessment which would be levied against their land in the event the ditch is established and constructed. It is expected that after these matters have been adjusted the board will direct the county auditor to advertise for bids. Probably separate bids will be asked for each class of work to be done. Actual work will not be started until next year.

The proceedings affecting County Ditch No. 3 first came before the board at a meeting held Nov. 6, 1913, when viewers were appointed and E. K. Coe, county road engineer, was designated as drainage engineer and instructed to estimate the cost of the work and report.

FOURTH TRIAL OF DR. HYDE ON APRIL 5.

Kansas City, Mo., Jan. 4.—The fourth trial of Dr. B. Clark Hyde, charged with the murder of Col. Thomas H. Swope, was reset for the first Monday in April in the criminal court here today.

The prosecutor asked for the continuance because, he said, the funds to pay necessary expert witnesses are not available at this time.

SIX-ROOM HOUSE $250 CASH $40.00 PER MONTH

This house is modern in every way; was built one year ago. Lot 50x140; street fully improved. Call at office for keys.

LAKESIDE LAND CO.
Sellwood Building.
Phones 408.

14 First avenue west, 4-room flat, bath, gas, electric light, steam heat and janitor service; $35.00.
1416 East Superior street, modern 10-room house. Four-room flats in Wieland flats, heated, $17 per month.
4323 Gilbert street, 7-room house, newly decorated throughout, $18.
1411 London road, 7-room house, bath, gas, electric light, furnace heat, newly decorated throughout, $30; garage on same property, $7 a month extra.
621 East First street, 8-room house, bath, gas, electric light, furnace heat, $35.
11 West Second street, 9-room house, bath, gas, furnace heat, fine condition, $45 per month.
No. 1107 Fifty-first avenue east, 7-room house, $14.
No. 731 East Fourth street, 7-room flat, $15.
472 Messaba avenue, four rooms, water, good condition, $13.
Hooper-Kohagen Co.

LEGAL NOTICES.

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION —OF— KELLY TIMBER COMPANY.

We, the undersigned, do hereby associate ourselves together for the purpose of organizing a corporation under and by virtue of the provisions of Chapter 58 of the Revised Laws of Minnesota for 1905, and the acts amendatory thereof and supplementary thereto, and for such purpose do hereby adopt, subscribe and acknowledge the following certificate of incorporation, to-wit:

ARTICLE I.

The name of this corporation shall be Kelly Timber Company.

The general nature of the business of the corporation is and shall be to do from time to time any one or more of the following acts and things: To manufacture, handle, deal in and market lumber, logs, timber, ties, poles, posts, pulpwood and piling and any other articles of merchandise, and materials or products for use or consumption either in the raw or finished state, that may in the economical working up of timber be made therefrom; to manage, carry on and conduct a logging, lumbering and timber business, either as principal or as agent for others; and to build, construct, equip and operate mills, manufactories, yards, docks, piers, wharves, harbors, private logging railroads, and any other works, plants and improvements of any kind necessary therein; to buy, take on lease or license, or otherwise acquire, own, hold, either for use or for investment or re-sale, and handle, traffic in, deal in, sell, lease and dispose of property of any and all kinds whatsoever, real, personal or mixed, and wheresoever situate; and to do any and all such incidental acts and things as may be necessary or be rendered practicable in the accomplishment of the aforesaid purposes.

The principal place of transacting the business of said corporation shall be at Duluth, in the County of St. Louis and State of Minnesota.

ARTICLE II.

The period of duration of said corporation shall be thirty (30) years from and after the date hereof.

ARTICLE III.

The names and places of residence of the incorporators are as follows, to-wit:

Robert Kelly, Jr., Superior, Douglas County, Wisconsin.
P. G. Stratton, Superior, Douglas County, Wisconsin.
F. H. De Groat, Duluth, St. Louis County, Minnesota.

ARTICLE IV.

The management of the affairs of said corporation shall be vested in a board of three (3) directors.

The annual meeting of said corporation, at which the board of directors shall be elected, shall be held on the first Monday in August in each and every year.

The names and residences of the persons composing and who shall constitute the board of directors of said corporation until the first election are as follows, to-wit:

Robert Kelly, Jr., Superior, Douglas County, Wisconsin.
P. G. Stratton, Superior, Douglas County, Wisconsin.
F. H. De Groat, Duluth, St. Louis County, Minnesota.

ARTICLE V.

The amount of the capital stock of said corporation shall be Fifty Thousand Dollars ($50,000), divided into Five Hundred (500) shares of the par value of One Hundred Dollars ($100.00) each; and said capital stock shall be paid in as called for by the board of directors.

ARTICLE VI.

The highest amount of the indebtedness or liability to which said corporation shall at any time be subject shall be the sum of Fifty Thousand Dollars ($50,000).

In Testimony Whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and seals this 30th day of December, 1914.

ROBERT KELLY, JR. (Seal)
P. G. STRATTON. (Seal)
F. H. DE GROAT. (Seal)

In Presence of:
F. W. HARGREAVES.
BESSIE McCORMACK.

State of Minnesota, County of St. Louis —ss.

On this 30th day of December, 1914, before me, a notary public within and for said county, personally appeared Robert Kelly, Jr., P. G. Stratton and F. H. De Groat, to me known to be the persons described in and who executed the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged that they executed the same as their free act and deed.

F. W. HARGREAVES,
Notary Public,
St. Louis County, Minnesota.
My commission expires July 10, 1919.
(Notarial Seal, St. Louis Co., Minn.)

State of Minnesota, Department of State.

I hereby certify that the within instrument was filed for record in this office on the 31st day of December, A. D. 1914, at 11 o'clock A. M., and was duly recorded in Book Z-3 of Incorporations, on page 333.

JULIUS A. SCHMAHL, E.
Secretary of State.

OFFICE OF REGISTER OF DEEDS.
State of Minnesota, County of St. Louis —ss.

I hereby certify that the within instrument was filed in this office for record January 2, 1915, at 10 A. M., and was duly recorded in Book 16 of Misc., page 313.

CHAS. CALLIGAN,
Register of Deeds.
By C. L. LOFGREN,
Deputy.

D. H., Jan. 4, 5, 1915.

CALL FOR BIDS.

Sealed bids will be received by the village of Keewatin, Itasca county, Minnesota, for the sale by said village of Keewatin of the negotiable bonds of said village as follows:

Bonds in the sum of $80,000.00 bearing interest at the rate of 5 per cent per annum payable semi-annually on the 29th days of February and August of each year. The principal to be paid at the rate of $8,000.00 a year, beginning August 29, 1915. The proceeds of said bonds to be used for refunding and paying the floating indebtedness of said village.

Those desiring may bid for the whole of said bonds in one bid, or for any part of said bonds in one bid, and the whole of said bonds may be sold, or any part of said bonds may be sold.

A certified check of 10 per cent of each bid must accompany each bid, said check to be payable to the Village Treasurer of the Village of Keewatin. Should any bid not be accepted, such certified checks will be returned. Should any bid be accepted and the bidder fails or refuses to take the bonds bid on by him, such certified check shall be held by the said village as liquidated damages on account of the refusal of said bidder to take said bonds. Should any bid be accepted the certified check of the bidder will be taken as part payment of the bonds.

All bids must be filed and in the hands of the Village Clerk of the said village not later than 8 o'clock p. m. on the 12th day of January, 1915. All bids will be opened by the Village Clerk in the presence of the Village Council of said village at 8 o'clock p. m. on the 12th day of January, 1915. Bids less than par and accrued interest will not be considered.

The village reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

C. W. EXTRUM,
Village Clerk of the Village of Keewatin.
D. H., Jan. 2-4-5, 1915.

Shareholders' Annual Meeting.

American Exchange National Bank of Duluth, Minn., Dec. 20th, 1914.

To the Shareholders of American Exchange National Bank of Duluth:

The annual meeting of the shareholders of this bank for the election of directors and for the transaction of any other business that may be presented will be held at the banking rooms of said bank in the Exchange building, Duluth, Minn., Jan. 12, 1915, at the hour of 12 o'clock noon of said day.

ISAAC S. MOORE,
Cashier.
D. H., Dec. 28, 1914. Jan. 4, 10, 1915.

SHERIFF'S EXECUTION SALE—

Under and by virtue of an Execution issued out of and under the seal of the District Court of the State of Minnesota, in and for the Eleventh Judicial District and County of St. Louis, upon a judgment duly rendered in the Municipal Court of the City of Duluth, St. Louis County, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of November, 1912, in an action therein, wherein William Baune was Plaintiff and Andrew Korhonen and Eliza Korhonen Defendants, in favor of said Plaintiff and against said Defendants for the sum of two hundred ninety-four and 60-100 ($294.60) Dollars, a transcript of which said judgment was thereafter and upon the 4th day of November, 1912, duly filed and docketed in the office of the Clerk of said District Court in and for St. Louis County, Minnesota, which said execution has to me, as Sheriff of said St. Louis County, been duly directed and delivered, I have levied upon and will sell at Public Auction, to the highest cash bidder, at the Sheriff's Office in the Court House, in the City of Duluth, in said County of St. Louis, on Monday, the 8th day of February, 1915, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, all right, title and interest that above named judgment debtors had in and to the real estate hereinafter described, on the 4th day of November, 1914, that being the date of the filing and docketing of said Judgment at the Office of the Clerk of the District Court in and for said St. Louis County, Minnesota, or any interest therein, which said judgment debtors may have since that day acquired. The description of the property being as follows, to-wit: Lots seven (7), eight (8), and the South half of the Southeast quarter (S½ of SE¼) of Section thirty (30), Township fifty (50) North of Range twenty (20) west of the Fourth Principal Meridian, in St. Louis County, Minnesota, according to the United States Government Survey thereof.

Dated Duluth, Minn., December 13th, 1914.

JOHN R. MEINING,
Sheriff, St. Louis County, Minn.
By V. A. DASH,
Deputy.

CHAUNCEY C. COLTON,
Attorney for Judgment Creditor.
D. H., Dec. 21, 28, 1914; Jan. 4, 11, 18, 25, 1915.



A READY REFERENCE FOR YOUR DAILY NEEDS—

This directory is intended for the convenience of anyone desiring something a little out of the ordinary in their daily needs and requiring it in a hurry. The firms represented below make a specialty of immediate service and will gladly furnish any information that is necessary. Remember, satisfaction is guaranteed by every advertiser

JUST USE YOUR TELEPHONE!
SEE IT IN THE HERALD EVERY DAY.

AWNINGS, TENTS, PACKSACKS.
POIRIER TENT & AWNING CO., 413 East Superior street. Both phones.

ACCOUNTANTS.
MATTESON & MACGREGOR, PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS. Business Counsellors and Systemizers, 700-701 Alworth Bldg Phones, Melrose 4700; Grand 71.
EXPERT AUDITING & ACCOUNTING. 222 Manhattan Bldg. Grand 137-X.

ADVERTISING SIGNS.
THE ARK SIGN CO.—WE MAKE signs of all kinds, 5 West Second St. Phones, Grand 1336-X; Melrose 6031.
Get My Prices on Signs. R. S. Rogers, 13 E. Superior street. Grand 1436-A.

ASHES AND GARBAGE REMOVED.
ASHES, CINDERS, GARBAGE, ETC., hauled away. Mel. 1390; Grand 1488-X.

CARPENTER REPAIR WORK.
WORK NEATLY DONE. O. PEARSON & Son, 209-11 Lake avenue N. Zenith 1336-X or Park 97; Melrose 1753.
FIRST-CLASS WORK; PRICES REASONABLE. A. S. Page. Lincoln 185-D.

CARPET CLEANING WORKS.
INTERSTATE CARPET CLEANING CO. 1908 West Michigan St. Both phones.
We clean carpets by compressed air. Zenith Dye house. Phones 1888.

CAMERAS AND KODAKS.
—ARCADE CAMERA SHOP—
110 West Superior street. Amateur finishing, kodaks and camera supplies.

CHIMNEY SWEEP.
Ed McCarthy, chimney sweep and furnace cleaning. Lakeside 46-L.
Knudson, chimney sweep and furnace cleaner. Fire headquarters. Phone 46.

COLLECTIONS.
ZENITH BROKERAGE BUREAU, 222 Manhattan building. Grand 137-X.

CARD ENGRAVING AND STAMPS.
Consolidated Stamp & Printing Co., Barker & Orr. Props., 14 4th Ave. W.

CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYORS
ALEXANDER & FARRELL, Engineers and surveyors, 418 Manhattan Bldg.

DANCING ACADEMY.
COFFIN'S Lake avenue and First St. Office hours: 2 to 5 and 7 to 9 p. m.

DRY CLEANING.
EAST END EXCLUSIVE DRY CLEANers and dyers, 926 East Superior street. Phones, 1245 Grand or Mel.

FURNITURE RE-COVERED.
Let Forsell do your UPHOLSTERING, 334 E. Superior street. Both phones.

FLORIST AND NURSERYMAN.
ARCADE FLOWER SHOP, 110 WEST Superior street. Cut flowers; funeral designs; decorations.
Duluth Floral Co., wholesale retail cut flowers; funeral designs. 121 W. Sup.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

A. Haakonsen, dealer and expert repairing, at J. W. Nelson's, 5 East Superior street.
BOSTON MUSIC CO., MUSICAL MERchandise, 18 Lake avenue north.

PAINTING AND DECORATING.
FOR PAINTING AND DECORATING see Youngdahl & Diers, 223 W. Second St. Grand 1127-X; Melrose 5128.

PIPE COVERING.
PIPE COVERING our specialty; estimates. Mel. 4315; Grand 2261-Y. Modern Insulating & Roofing Co.

PUBLIC STENOGRAPHER.
STENOGRAPHIC work done accurately. 222 Manhattan Bldg. Grand 137-X.

PATENTS.
All about patents; consultation free. S. Geo. Stevens, 716 Fidelity. Mel. 3125.

PLUMBING.
THE SANITARY PLUMBING CO., 34 W. First St., plumbing and heating.

REAL ESTATE.
L. A. LARSEN CO., 213 Providence Bldg. City property, lands, loans, fire ins.

STUMP PULLING.
WE MANUFACTURE AND SELL THE best one-man stump-puller in the U. S. Send for catalogue. C. C. Bagnell, 125 West Superior St., Duluth.

Subscribe for The Herald

ADDITIONAL WANTS ON PAGE 18

FOR SALE—COWS.

FOR SALE—I HAVE SEVERAL HIGH-grade Jersey cows and heifers that will be fresh soon; prices right. William H. Sargent, Route No. 3, Box 71, Duluth; Melrose 3020, 2 rings.
FOR SALE—COWS ARRIVING DAILY; one Jersey cow will be fresh in a week. Call 2218 West Ninth street. Grand 2294-A, Melrose 4325.
FOR SALE—TWO FRESH MILCH cows. 405 South First avenue east.

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE—TWO GOOD CITY LOTS in Saskatoon, Can. They will go at a snap. For particulars write J. E. Fagerlee, Fosston, Minn.
FOR SALE—CITY PROPERTY, houses and lots; farms and timber land. O. G. Olson, 203 Columbia Bldg.
FOR SALE — HOUSES, FLATS, LOTS and lands by L. A. Larsen company, 213-214-215 Providence building.

BOARD & ROOM WANTED.

WANTED—WILL EXCHANGE BEAUtiful new piano for board and room for man and wife. Inquire 21 Lake avenue north.

SCHOOL OF ENGLISH.

TANIS SCHOOL OF ENGLISH FOR foreigners. Second floor, Winthrop building, corner Fourth avenue west and First street. Grand 1080-X.

WANTED TO EXCHANGE.

FOR SALE OR TRADE FOR DULUTH property—Duplex flat on Irving avenue North, Minneapolis. Inquire C. W. Elston, 1901 West Superior street.

FOR RENT—COTTAGES.

FOR RENT — THREE-ROOM, FURnished cottage; gas, electric light, city water; $12.50 per month. Melrose 4444.

STOVE REPAIRS.

WE CARRY IN STOCK REPAIRS FOR 10,000 different stoves and ranges. C. F. Wiggerts & Sons, 410 E. Sup. St.

UPHOLSTERING.

FURNITURE, AUTOMOBILES, CARriages; reasonable price. E. Ott, 112 First avenue west. Both phones.

POULTRY AND EGGS.

FOR SALE—19 CHICKENS, SOME laying; leaving city. 322 Third avenue west.

RENT—STORES, OFFICES

FOR RENT—LARGE SPACE ON SECond floor of 24 and 26 West Superior street, over Leiser's; very desirable business location; rent moderate. N. J. Upham company, 714 Providence building.
FOR RENT — FLOOR SPACE, SUITable for storage or small manufacturing. Lane Printing company, 130-132 West Michigan street.

TIMBER LANDS.

FOR SALE—A GOOD TIMBER FORTY, two miles from Adolph; $16 per acre; easy terms. E. E. Helland, 103 Thirty-ninth avenue west, Duluth.
TIMBER AND CUT-OVER LANDS bought; mortgage loans made. John Q. A. Crosby, 305 Palladio building.
I buy standing timber; also cut-over lands. Geo. Rupley, 612 Lyceum Bldg.

BOARD & ROOM OFFERED.

BOARD AND ROOM FOR ONE OR two; hot water heat, private home; price reasonable. 2820 West Second street.
BOARD AND ROOM—PRICE REAsonable. Mitchell hotel, 28 East Second street.
Furnished rooms with board; hot water heat. 10 West Second street.

BRAZING.

CAST IRON, STEEL, COPPER, BRASS, C. F. Wiggerts & Sons, 410 E. Sup. St.

RAILROAD TIME TABLES.

Duluth & Iron Range Rail Road.

"Vermilion Route."

DELUTH—	Leave.	Arrive.
Knife River, Two Harbors, Tower, Ely, Winton, Aurora, Biwabik, McKinley, Sparta, Eveleth, Gilbert, Virginia.	*7:30a.m. †3:15p.m. ‡11:30p.m.	‡11:30a.m. *5:35p.m. §10:15p.m. x10:45p.m.

*—Daily. †Daily except Sunday. ‡—Mixed train leaves daily from Fifteenth Avenue East Station. §—Mixed train arrives daily except Sunday at Fifteenth Avenue East Station. x—Arrives Union Depot Sunday only.

DULUTH, MISSABE & NORTHERN RAILWAY.

Office: 426 West Superior St., Phones, 969.

Leave.	STATIONS.	Arrive.
*7:40am	Hibbing, Chisholm, Virginia, Eveleth, Coleraine, Sharon, Mountain Iron, Sparta, Biwabik, Hibbing, Chisholm, Sharon, Virginia, Eveleth, Coleraine, Virginia, Chisholm, Hibbing,	* 3:20pm
*3:50pm		*10:31am
*7:58pm		*10:46pm

*—Daily. †—Daily except Sunday. ‡—Except Biwabik.

Cafe Observation Car, Missabe Range Points. Solid Vestibuled Train.

DULUTH & NORTHERN MINNESOTA RAILWAY.

Offices, 510 Lonsdale Bldg., Duluth.

Trains connect at Knife River daily (except Sunday) with D. & I. R. trains leaving Duluth at 7:30 a. m., arriving at Duluth at 5:35 p. m. Connect at Cramer with Grand Marais stage when running.

Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic.

Leave.		STATIONS.		Arrive.
*7.55am	$8.15pm	Duluth	$10.30am	*5.50pm
		(Soo Line Union Station.)		
*8.35am	$8.45pm	Superior	$10.00am	*5.20pm
		(Soo Line Union Station.)		
*8.35am	$7.00pm	Superior	$ 9.50am	*5.10pm
Arrive.		(Union Depot.)		Leave.
*7.55pm	8.40am	Houghton	*10.55pm	
*8.55pm	6.30am	Calumet	*10.00pm	
*6.40pm	$4.20am	Isbpeming	*12.15am	*7.20am
*7.10pm	$5.00am	Marquette	*11.25pm	*6.15am
	$10.20am	Sault Ste. Marie	$6.25pm	
	$9.05am	Montreal	*10.30pm	
	$8.25pm	Boston	$9.30am	
Leave.				
	$8.50pm	Montreal	*10.05pm	
	$8.40am	New York	$9.40pm	

‡—Daily except Sunday. §—Daily.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

TELEPHONE DIRECTORY OF BUSINESS HOUSES.



Below you will find a condensed list of reliable business firms. This is designed for the convenience of busy people. A telephone order to any one of them will receive the same careful attention as would be given an order placed in person. You can safely depend upon the reliability of any one of these firms.

	Old 'Phone.	New 'Phone.
DENTISTS—		
Dr. F. H. Burnett, D.D.S.	4608	209-X
LAUNDRIES—		
Peerless Laundry	428	428
Yale Laundry	479	479
Lutes Laundry	447	447

REAL ESTATE, FIRE INSURANCE AND RENTAL AGENCIES.

Duluth Realty Co., 608 1st Nat. Bldg.
L. A. Larsen Co., 214 Providence Bldg.
Field-Frey Co., 203 Exchange Bldg.
William C. Sargent, 102 Prov. Bldg.
L. Thomasson & Co., 702 Palladio Bldg.

HELP WANTED—MALE.

WANTED AT ONCE.

CLERK FOR SMALL CEDAR CAMP.

Should be practical, with experience in checking cedar materials; give age, references, pay expected and phone number. U 821, Herald.

Y. M. C. A. EMPLOYMENT DEPT. Guarantees members will secure employment or refund of membership fee; gives two months full, ten months limited privileges. Young men seeking employment in commercial, clerical or technical lines, especially strangers, are invited to consult with Employment Secretary.

WANTED — SOLICITOR WHO HAS had experience in soliciting insurance, telephone subscribers or advertising in telephone directory or city directory; good, steady position to one who has proved his worth as a salesman in soliciting orders; must have references. Address B 600, care Herald.

WANTED—SALESMEN OR AGENTS to handle latest patented articles; needed in every home; good side line; traveling men's pocket samples; exclusive territory; big profits. Northwestern Manufacturing company, 201 Providence building.

WANTED—BOYS, 6 TO 21 YEARS OLD, in every town and district to work during spare time; easy work and good pay; send dime for particulars. Milo French Cleaning Co., Alworth building, Duluth, Minn.

WANTED—RAILWAY MAIL CLERKS, $75 month; pull unnecessary; Duluth examinations coming; sample questions free. Franklin Institute, Dept. 186-A, Rochester, N. Y.

WANTED—TWENTY-FIVE INTERior hardwood finishing carpenters; none other than first-class mechanics need apply. Boyd Construction company, Ely, Minn.

WANTED—FOUNTAIN MAN OR WOMan; some one who understands business and will work. Call West End Palace of Sweets, 2119 West Superior street.

GOVERNMENT POSITIONS ARE EASY to get. My free booklet Y 302 tells how. Write today—now. Earl Hopkins, Washington, D. C.

$1 REPAIRS YOUR WATCH, NO matter what's broken; work positively guaranteed. 202 Alworth Bldg.

WANTED—CASH PAID for diamonds; watches repaired. $1. 5 S. 5th Av. W.

WANTED—NIGHT MAN; MARRIED man only. 6030 East Superior street.

SITUATION WANTED MALE.

SITUATION WANTED—ACCOUNTANT and bookkeeper, age 25, married, wishes position with Duluth firm; have experience with credits and collections; best of references. Write S 804, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—BY EXPERIenced male stenographer; work by day or week; will substitute; $3 per day. Call Mr. Brown. Melrose 7476.

COMPETENT CHEFS AND COOKS furnished free. Twin Ports Cooks' ass'n, 25 E. Mich. St. Phone 1891-Y.

SITUATION WANTED—BY EXPERIenced collector with local references. Write B 824, Herald.

HORSES, VEHICLES, ETC.

HORSES—GUARANTEED HORSES. Take a look at our horses. Note the class and quality, then, take a street car and look over other horses. If you want sound, young, acclimated horses, free from exposure to the diseases of the city markets and a written guarantee with every horse sold COME BACK.

We give you a little time if desired. Our cheap horses, which we take in trade, we sell at their true value and declare their blemishes.

TWIN PORTS HORSE MARKET, W. E. BARKER, 18 First Avenue West.

AFTER LOOKING OVER THE HORSE ads come to Barrett & Zimmerman's Duluth horse market, corner Twenty-third avenue east and Superior street, for your horses; 100 to 150 head constantly on hand. Part time given if desired.

FOR SALE—DRAFT, GENERAL PURpose and driving horses. We have a select bunch to choose from and guarantee them to be just as represented in every respect. Western Sales Stables, 26-28 East First street.

FOR SALE—TWENTY HEAD HEAVY draft horses—just off our wagons—every horse guaranteed as represented. Prices very low, to sell at once. Duluth Ice company, 4 East First street.

FOR SALE—PAIR OF 5-YEAR-OLD horses, weight 3,000 pounds; also 6-year-old horse, 1,400 pounds. Will guarantee to be sound. S. M. Kaner, 1217 East Seventh street.

HORSES—GOOD HORSES. Large selection to choose from; buy from a reliable firm; fair treatment. Zenith Sale & Boarding Stable, 524 West First street.

FOR SALE — TEAM OF HORSES, weight 3,000 pounds; cheap if taken at once. 25½ West First street. Carlson's blacksmith shop.

FOR SALE—HORSES, WAGON AND harness; cheap. Inquire 210 North Twenty-ninth avenue west. Lincoln 589-X.

FOR SALE—HORSE, 8-YEAR-OLD, 1,500 pounds, $75. 409 East Ninth street.

WANTED—TO RENT HEAVY TEAM of horses and harness. Call Melrose 3227.

FOR SALE—Draft and general purpose horses. 820 4th Ave. east. J. Gallop.

FOR SALE—HORSE, WEIGHS ABOUT 1,200 pounds. 607 East Third street.

FOR SALE—HEAVY SLEIGH. 1906 London Road.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE.

WANTED — HEAD WAITRESS, $10 per week, eight hours a day; city. Eight side waitresses, $8 per week, eight hours per day, city. Dining room girls for out of city. Cooks for out of city, second girls for city. General housework girls. Call at Central Employment office, 125 West Superior street.

WANTED—GIRLS OF GOOD PENmanship to address envelopes; do not telephone, only applications in person can be considered. Advertising department, F. A. Patrick & Co.

WANTED — PERSONS TO COPY LETters at home; pays $10 to $25 weekly. Send stamped envelope for particulars. National Copy Co., 3418 Brooklyn, Kansas City, Mo.

WANTED—WOMEN BECOME GOVernment clerks; $70 a month; Duluth examinations soon; sample questions free. Franklin Institute, Dept. 645 W., Rochester, N. Y.

WANTED—COMPETENT MAID FOR general work; must be good cook; references required. Mrs. P. Mitchell, 2220 East Superior street. Melrose 910.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework; one who can do washing, ironing and plain cooking. Mrs. W. A. Coventry, 1921 East Third street.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. Mrs. D. H. Costello, "Witchwood," Country Club avenue and Superior street.

WANTED—AN ELDERLY WOMAN TO take care of a sick woman. Hans Peterson, 223½ Vernon street. Melrose 2643.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework; family of three. Apply mornings. 1427 East Superior street.

WANTED—YOUNG GIRL TO ASSIST in housework; three in family; small apartment. 12 Chatham flats.

WANTED—COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework; very small family. 1428 East First street.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework, small family. 1713 East Superior street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Apply Mrs. H. V. Eva, 2135 Woodland avenue.

WANTED — LAUNDRESS; FIRST class work. Apply Mrs. Sheldon, 1531 East Superior street.

WANTED — SECOND GIRL; MUST be able to do mending. Call 218 Tenth avenue east.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework; good wages. 317 East Second street.

WANTED — MIDDLE-AGED WOMAN or girl for general housework. 2820 West Third street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework; small family. Call 11 East Third street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework; small family. 1621 East Third street.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. 2320 East Third street.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. 1431 East Third street.

WANTED — AT ONCE, GIRL FOR general housework. 621 East First street.

WANTED—COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. 1906 East Fifth street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Call 119 East Fifth street.

WANTED — EXPERIENCED COOK. 2220 East Superior street. Melrose 910.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. 1317 West Second street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. 2621 East Fifth street.

WANTED—KITCHEN GIRL. ST. Luke's hospital.

SITUATION WANTED FEMALE.

SITUATION WANTED—WOMAN WITH child would like position as housekeeper for widower, in or out of town; can furnish best of reference. Address O 814, Herald; phone, Grand 2120-X.

SITUATION WANTED BY WOMAN IN kitchen in boarding house or family hotel; willing to do any kind of work. Wrote G 813, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—YOUNG WOMan wishes position in dentist's office; best of references. Address J 828, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — WASHING and ironing to do at home. Melrose 4104, Grand 1945-A.

SITUATION WANTED—WASHING, ironing and cleaning by the day. Melrose 2267.

SITUATION WANTED—BY YOUNG woman in doctor's office. Call Grand 1381-D.

AUTOS & MOTORCYCLES.



98 PER CENT OF AUTO BUYERS READ THE DULUTH HERALD.

The names in which automobile licenses were issued have been checked with The Duluth Herald's subscription lists and it was found that 98 out of every 100 people who buy cars read The Duluth Herald.

If you have a car for sale or trade, offer it in this automobile column and you will reach practically every one who will buy.

FOR SALE—ONE 40-H. P. STUDEbaker 1913 model, fore door, electric light, electric starter, $700; one fore-door Hudson touring car in fine shape, $500. Let us demonstrate these cars to you. Kleyn Auto company.

OXY-ACETYLENE WELDING, CUTting and carbon burning; all work guaranteed satisfactory or no charge. Duluth Gas & Welding Co., 2110-2112 West Michigan St. Mel. 7064; Lin. 643.

WE REPAIR BURNED, FROZEN AND wrecked radiators; work guaranteed. We make and repair fenders. Grand 2323-X. Eastern Auto Radiator and Lamp Repair works, 29 W. First St.

WANTED TO BUY—SECOND-HAND 1914 model auto; must be in good condition and must be cheap; no Ford. Address E 822, Herald.

WANTED TO RENT.

WANTED TO RENT — BRIGHT, cheerful room and board, with strictly private family, by clean young man of good habits. References exchanged. Write D 819, Herald.

WANTED TO RENT — MODERN COTtage by man, wife and small baby. Address, No. 5 Barrington apartments, stating location, size, conveniences and rent.

WANTED — SMALL UNFURNISHED room in private family between Second and Fifth streets, West end. E 801, Herald.

WANTED TO RENT — FURNISHED flat; no children. Address S 825, Herald.

Since You Have Wanted An Automobile

It is probable that you have seen just the car you want being driven through the streets. But the chances are that it never occurred to you that its owner was anxious to sell it. Many excellent cars that you see being driven around Duluth are advertised in the "Want Ad" columns of THE HERALD—and at bargain prices

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

FOR RENT—ROOMS.

THE MARYLAND HOTEL—310 E. Superior St. Grand 467—Neatly furnished, steam heated, outside rooms; very pleasant and comfortable; hot and cold running water. Rates 50c day and up; $8 mthly and up.

—THE NEW ALEXANDRIA— Furnished apartments and single room, with bath or without; private telephone in all rooms; dining rooms in connection. 322 West Second street.

—THE NEW KAISERHOF HOTEL— —No. 10 Lake Ave. North. Mel. 987— Rooms newly furnished and decorated; hot and cold running water in each room, steam heat. Rates reasonable.

—NEW MIDLAND HOTEL— —210 West Second Street— For Rent—Newly furnished, steam heated rooms, very cozy; $2.50 per week and up.

—THE VERONA— Nice, warm and well furnished rooms; $2 per week and up for the winter; central. 310 West Third street.

—TRY THE HOTEL METROPOLE— Rooms $2.50 and up per week; free baths, hot and cold running water in each room; elegant accommodations.

—THE FREDERIC HOTEL— Corner First Ave. W. and First St. Modern every way. Rates 50c to $1.50 per day. Special weekly & m'thly rates

—ELGIN HOTEL— 321 W. 1st St., steam heated, hot and cold running water; $2 per week up.

HALL HOTEL, fireproof; hot and cold water, free bath; $2 per week and up. 513 West Superior street.

FOR RENT—TWO ROOMS, COMpletely furnished for light housekeeping or rooming; rent reasonable. 458 Mesaba avenue.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED STEAMheated room in private family, near good boarding house; young woman preferred. Melrose 6352.

FOR RENT—LARGE UNFURNISHED rooms, steam heat, Minnesota building. Inquire Erd's jewelry store, 29 East Superior street.

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED steam-heated rooms; all modern and very warm; moderate prices. 307 East Third street.

FOR RENT—LARGE STEAM-HEATED unfurnished rooms; very central. Apply N. J. Upham company, 714 Providence building.

FOR RENT—TWO NICE FURNISHED rooms, one suitable for light housekeeping; steam heated. 531 West Third street.

FOR RENT—ON FIRST FLOOR, ROOM with fireplace and use of piano, also double room for two. 222 Fifth avenue east.

FOR RENT—NICE FURNISHED ROOM for light housekeeping; every convenience; steam heat. 322 West Third street.

FOR RENT — FURNISHED STEAMheated room in private home; bath and phone. 1212 East Second street.

FOR RENT—STEAM-HEATED FURnished rooms with bath and phones, $2 per week and up. 30 1st Ave. W.

FOR RENT — OUTSIDE FURNISHED rooms with bath; $2.50 and $3 per week. 1 West Superior St., upstairs.

FOR RENT — NICELY FURNISHED rooms; also light housekeeping; all conveniences. 320 West Third street.

FOR RENT—TWO OR THREE FURnished rooms for light housekeeping. Call 113 Twentieth avenue west.

FOR RENT — TWO ROOMS; SUITable for housekeeping; also six-room flat. Grand 829-A.

FOR RENT — LARGE, FURNISHED, steam heated room at 213 East Second street.

FOR RENT — WARM, COMFORTable room. 16 West Second street. Flat A.

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED room with board. 109 West Third street.

WANTED TO BUY.

WANTED TO BUY—SECOND-HAND furniture and stoves. Hagstrom & Lundquist, 2010 West Superior street. Lincoln 447-A; Melrose 5258.

WANTED TO BUY—WILL PAY CASH for cut-over lands in Lake county; must be cheap. C. W. Elson, 1901 West Superior street.

WANTED TO BUY—USED ROLL TOP desk; give particulars and price. Write C 815, Herald.

WANTED TO BUY — LARGE OR small tract of land for investment. Address I 69, Herald.

WANTED TO BUY—ICE BOAT; STATE price, size, condition in first letter. Z 817, Herald.

WANTED TO BUY—LIGHT SECONDhand delivery sleigh. Call Calumet 13-M.

Wanted to Buy—Old clothes and miscellaneous. Sam Litman. Grand 2317-X.

H. POPKIN BUYS STOVES AND FURniture. Grand 2337-A. Melrose 1482.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

ADDITIONAL WANTS ON PAGE 17

PERSONAL.

PERSONAL—Ladies! Ask your druggist for Chichester Pills, the Diamond Brand, for 25 years known as best, safest, always reliable. Take no other. Chichester Diamond Brand Pills are sold by druggists everywhere.

PERSONAL—THE NEW YEAR FINDS us fully prepared to supply you with complete lines of custom-made apparel. Clark N. Hamilton, Women's Exchange, 315 East Superior street.

Cancer (tumors, lupus) treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Free book. Dr. Williams, specialist on cancer. 2900 Univ'sity av, S. E. Mls.

PERSONAL—Get away from washday troubles by sending your family wash to us, 5½c per pound. Lutes' laundry, 808 E. 2nd St. Both phones.

Violet Rays "New Method" scalp treatment at Comfort Beauty parlors, 20 West Superior street. Corns removed, 25c; bunions, 50c; inverted nails, 50c.

PERSONAL — WANTED — ONE OR two children not over 5 years old to board; $10 per month. Write D 791, Herald.

HAND EMBROIDERY AT REASONable prices; initialing a specialty. Miss Frederickson, Melrose 3565.

MASSAGE—MARGARET NELSON, 218 W. Superior St., room 8, third floor. Also appointments at your home.

PERSONAL—WANTED—LADIES' AND gentlemen's laundry work called for and delivered. Melrose 5452.

PERSONAL — PRIVATE PARTY OFfers upright piano for $65; cash or terms. Write H 805, Herald.

PERSONAL — YOUNG LADY WISHES pupils in primary music class; $1 per hour. Write K 820, Herald.

Hair, moles, warts removed; corns, bunions treated. Miss Kelly, 131 W. Sup.

Personal—Combings and cut hair made into beautiful switches. Knauf Sisters.

BARKER'S REMEDY for coughs, colds & rheumatism guaranteed at Boyce's.

Lace curtains taken home and laundered. 25c per pair. Melrose 7051.

Beautiful switches from combings and cut hair. Marinello, Fidelity Bldg.

FOR SALE—HOUSES.

FOR SALE—721 NORTH TENTH AVEnue east, six rooms, bath and all conveniences except heat; concrete piers, walks and steps, hardwood floors and glassed-in storm shed; price for short time, $2,650, on easy terms. Benjamin F. Schweiger company, 1932 West Superior street.

STOP PAYING RENT—BUY A MODern two-family house in East end; live on one side and rent the other, and have an income to take care of expenses. Good location, and can be had at a low price and reasonable terms. Let us explain. Zenota Realty company, 203 Providence building.

FOR SALE—$100 CASH DOWN OR small lot for 3826 West Sixth street; four rooms, conveniences, part hardwood floors and shed; house insured for $1,000; lot worth $400; price $1,400; terms to suit. Benjamin F. Schweiger company, 1932 West Superior street.

FOR SALE — FOUR-ROOM HOUSE with conveniences, below Ninth street car line; only $1,500, on easy terms. Benjamin F. Schweiger company, 1932 West Superior street.

FOR SALE — FOUR-ROOM HOUSE, all modern, hot water heat. 26 East Fifth street.

FARM AND FRUIT LANDS.

FOR SALE — WE SPECIALIZE IN lands; price $2.50 per acre and upwards; some improved farm bargains. Ebert-Walker company, 316 Torrey building, Duluth, Minn.

FOR SALE—FORTY ACRES IN 59-12, St. Louis county. Rich ore, and some timber. Cost me $500. First reasonable cash offer will take this. Write Y 809, Herald.

Farm lands at wholesale prices. L. A. Larsen Co., 214 Providence building.

ACRE TRACTS.

BUY AN ACRE AND LIVE ON IT!

TRUCK GARDENING AND CHICKEN FARMING PAY WELL AT EXETER FARMS.

ALLIANCE REAL ESTATE CO., LONSDALE BUILDING.

FLORIST.

Duluth Floral Co., wholesale, retail cut flowers, funeral designs. 121 W. Sup.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

FOR RENT—FLATS.

FOR RENT—A THREE AND FOURroom flat; centrally located; $10 and $12.50 per month; all modern excepting heat. See Chas. P. Meyers, 611 Alworth Bldg.

FOR RENT — FOUR-ROOM FLAT; modern except heat; full basement; rent cheap if taken at once. 3127 Restormel street. Inquire at 333 Restormel.

FOR RENT—THREE-ROOM FRONT heated flat; all modern conveniences; central location. Apply E. S. Farrell company, 24 West First street.

FOR RENT—$18—FIVE-ROOM FLAT, No. 1123 East Third street; modern except heat. Eby & Gridley, 508 Palladio building.

FOR RENT—FIVE-ROOM FLAT ON Seventh avenue east near Ninth street, modern and new, $20. J. D. Howard & Co.

FOR RENT—FOUR ROOMS, FOR small family; warm for winter; gas, water, and bath, $9 month. 322 West Fifth street.

FOR RENT—FOUR-ROOM FLAT, $13 per month; gas, electric light, sewer, water paid. 113 First avenue west.

FOR RENT — FIVE-ROOM FLAT, modern except heat; $12 per month. 6014 Grand avenue, West Duluth.

FOR RENT—MODERN FIVE-ROOM brick flat; hot water heat. 1418 Jefferson street. Inquire 1424.

FOR RENT—ELEGANT, CLEAN FIVEroom flat, central. Cheap rent for winter. 508 West Third street.

FIVE ROOMS, 125 NINETEENTH avenue west, $15. J. D. Howard & Co., Providence building.

FOR RENT — TWO FOUR-ROOM flats, very central, 30 Fourth avenue east. Melrose 5643.

FOR RENT — FIVE-ROOM FLAT; modern, except heat; cheap. 924 West Fourth street.

FOR RENT — FIVE ROOMS, FURnished complete, for housekeeping. 731 West First street.

FOR RENT — TWO FOUR-ROOM flats. 317 East Fifth street.

FOR RENT—HOUSES.

—FOR RENT—
7 rooms, 1721 West Second St...$18.00
8 rooms, 1 West Fifth St.....$30.00
J. D. HOWARD & CO.
Providence Building.

FOR RENT—SEVERAL THREE AND four-room flats; all modern; central; $10 to $15 per month; also six and seven-room houses; all modern; central; $24 to $26.50 per month. See Chas. P. Meyers, 611 Alworth Bldg.

FOR RENT — EIGHT ROOMS AND alcove, brick house, all modern, new, hot water heating plant; one block from courthouse; $37.50 per month. Apply 568 West Third street.

FOR RENT — MODERN EAST END house; eight rooms; hot water heat; $45. J. D. Howard & Co., second floor, Providence building.

FOR RENT — FURNISHED HOUSE in East end to couple only, for the winter. Call Edward Armstrong, Herald office.

FOR RENT—THREE ROOMS, UPstairs, rear of 415½ East Fourth street. Inquire 415 East Fourth street.

FOR RENT—SIX-ROOM HOUSE, ALL conveniences. 431 West Third street. Call 854 Melrose.

FOR RENT—SIX-ROOM FURNISHED house, modern, hot water heat. Call Lakeside 157-K.

FOR RENT — FOUR-ROOM HOUSE completely furnished. 305 West Fifth street.

MONEY TO LOAN.

$10-$15-$20-$25-$30-$40-$50 LOANED TO ANYONE

On furniture, piano, etc., or holding a steady position, at rates honest people are willing to pay. No money taken out in advance. See us first and get a square deal. Money in your hands in few hours' time. Low rates. Easy payments.

DULUTH LOAN COMPANY, 307 Columbia Bldg., 303 W. Sup. St. Open Wednesday and Saturday evenings.

START THE NEW YEAR RIGHT By Only Owing One Place. Let Us Pay All Your Bills.

LOWEST TERMS—EASY PAYMENTS. Borrow $10.00, you pay back $11.00. Borrow $20.00, you pay back $21.75. Borrow $30.00, you pay back $32.50. Other amounts in proportion.

DULUTH FINANCE COMPANY, 301 Palladio Building.

Open every day until 6:30; Wed'day & Saturday eve'gs until 9 o'clock. Phones.

DULUTH REMEDIAL LOAN ASSOCIATION,

401 First National Bank Bldg. Loans from $10 up on furniture. Licensed by the city of Duluth. Rates comply with Minnesota laws. Consult us before borrowing elsewhere and you will save money.

MONEY TO LOAN—HUNTERS—WE loan money on rifles, shotguns, revolvers; will hold until next season before sold. Keystone Loan Co., 72 West Superior street.

WE LOAN ON ALL KINDS OF PERsonal security at lowest rates. Call on us. Duluth Mortgage Loan Co., W. Horkan. New 1598-D; Melrose 3733.

MONEY TO LOAN—LOANS MADE ON diamonds, furs, watches, all goods of value; $1 to $1,000; lowest rates in city. Keystone Loan Co., 22 W. Sup. St.

REAL ESTATE LOANS.

IF YOU WANT MONEY

ON REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES, WITHOUT DELAY, AT 6 PER CENT, CALL ON US.

W. M. PRINDLE & CO.

MONEY TO LOAN—ANY AMOUNT—Any time. Quick service. Building loans a specialty, 5, 5½ and 6 per cent. Cooley & Underhill, 209-210-211 Exchange building.

WE HAVE MONEY TO LOAN ON IMproved farms and city property. Cant & McLean, farm lands, mortgages and investments. First National Bank building.

CASH ON HAND TO LOAN ON CITY and farm property; any amount, lowest rates, no delay. Northern Title Co., 613 First National Bank building.

MONEY TO LOAN ON REAL ESTATE; any amount; no delay; cheap rates. William C. Sargent, main floor, Providence building.

MONEY TO LOAN—WE HAVE MONEY on hand to loan on Duluth real estate; lowest rates. Field-Frey company.

Money at Lowest Rates. Any Amount; No Delay. Little & Nolte Co., Exchange Bldg.

MONEY TO LOAN—LOANS MADE ON timber and farm lands. John Q. A. Crosby, 305 Palladio building.

—FOR CHEAP MONEY QUICK— —See L. A. Larsen company— —214 Providence building—

IF YOU HAVE THE PRICE OF A LOT we will arrange to build for you. Duluth Lumber company.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

SALE — MISCELLANEOUS.

FOR SALE—CONCRETE BLOCK MANufacturing plant, to include all forms, molds, machinery, workshop, and ground 140x75; also neat residence thereon; situated in main business section of Northern Minnesota town of 2,500 population; no competition; ordinance compels all business buildings and sidewalks to be constructed of fireproof material; town only four years old and growing rapidly; price of entire plant, $5,000; will sell on very easy terms or will take part real estate in exchange. Write Z 769, Herald.

FOR SALE — HAVE YOU SEEN THE new Grafonola and Victrola? Go to only exclusive talking machine store in Duluth; easy payments. Double faced records, 65 cents. Edmont, 18 Third avenue west.

FOR SALE—ONE 88-NOTE STANDARD player piano, like new, original price $750, can be bought for $375, balance on contract, payments if desired. Kreidler Music Co., 21 Lake avenue north.

FOR SALE AT ONCE — A PRIZE Stewart base burner, almost as good as new; left for repair charges, will sell very, very cheap. Call 321 East Superior street.

FOR SALE—A beautiful standard $350 piano, was out two weeks, can be bought for $175, on payments. Kreidler Music Co., 21 Lake avenue north.

FOR SALE—BUY YOUR PIANO AT our closing-out sale at $55, $68, $138, $175, $298. John Korby, manufacturers' factory rept., 26 Lake Av. No.

FOR SALE—Second-hand woodworking machinery, portable sawmill, transmission appliances, pipes for steam, water and furnaces. Duluth Mach. Co.

FOR SALE—$50 VALUES IN TAIlored-to-your-order suits and overcoats now $24.50. Friedman Bros., 329 West Superior street.

FOR SALE—HARVARD PIANO IN excellent condition; on easy payments at $175; discount for cash. Call Melrose 2688.

FOR SALE—MY OWN PIANO AT A sacrifice; see it and make me an offer; terms if necessary. Write M 806, Herald.

FOR SALE — PLAYER PIANO, WITH music, at a bargain; easy payments. Edmont, 18 Third avenue west.

FOR SALE — OAK TYPEWRITER desk with folding top and four drawers. No. 200 Torrey building.

FOR SALE — REMINGTON TYPEwriter No. 10 in good condition; $25. Address, E 781, Herald.

For Sale—Edison Indestructible records by mail, 50c. Boston Music Co., Duluth.

FOR SALE — PIANOS FROM FACtory to you. Boston Music company.

FOR SALE — TWO BEDS. CALL Grand 2372-Y.

PRIVATE HOSPITALS.

PRIVATE HOME FOR WOMEN BEfore and during confinement; expert care; infants cared for. Ida Pearson, M. D., 284 Harrison avenue, St. Paul.

PRIVATE HOME BEFORE AND through sickness by experienced nurse. Margaret Finkle, 16 West Fifth street. Melrose 2454.

Mrs. H. Olson, graduate midwife; private hospital and home, 329 N. 68th Ave. W. Phones: Cole 173; Cal. 270.

MRS. HANSON, GRADUATE MIDwife; female complaints. 413 Seventh avenue east. Zenith 1225.

BUSINESS CHANCES.

BUSINESS CHANCES—FOR SALE OR trade, small grocery stock and fixtures; store and three rooms; rent for $15 per month. Owner must sell. Lincoln 563-X or 21-Y.

FOR SALE OR RENT—MILL BOARDing house; good location; good proposition to right party. Inquire X, Dally Virginian office, Virginia, Minn.

NOTICE—DON'T FAIL TO SEE US IF you want to buy or sell a place of business. Duluth Business Exchange, 509 Torrey building, Duluth.

WANTED TO BORROW.

WANTED TO BORROW—$1,500 FROM private party; first mortgage, city property, at 6 per cent; no commission. Write W 816, Herald.

DON'T PLACE YOUR MONEY WITHout seeing my property on which I want to borrow $1,500. Write T 808, Herald.

$500 TO $800 AT 8 PER CENT; FIRST mortgage on improved Duluth property. Write J 807, Herald.

DRESSMAKING.

THE VOGUE SHOP MAKES INDIVIDual gowns for individual women. 501 East Fourth street. Melrose 6513.

Dress making—Plain and fancy dresses; reasonable; work guaranteed; quick service. Mel. 7392. 123 Tenth Ave. E.

WANTED—SEWING BY A-1 DRESSmaker at home or by day. Cal. 523-L.

DRESSMAKING BY THE DAY. MELrose 3625.

LOST AND FOUND.

LOST — BRINDLE BULLDOG, ANswers to name of Tige; license on collar, No. 12. Call Melrose 5156. 519 East Fifth street. Reward.

LOST—BROWN RIVER MINK MUFF on Lakeside car, about 7 p. m. Sunday. Finder call Melrose 5334; reward.

WATCHES REPAIRED.

Bring your watch to Garon Bros., to have it repaired right. 217 W. 1st St.

SECRET SOCIETIES.

MAJESTIC REBEKAH LODGE No. 60. Regular meetings first and third Thursdays of each month at 8 p. m., at 221 West Superior street, third floor. Next meeting, Jan. 7, 1915. Work—Regular. Mary McFarlane, N. G.; Katherine McDonald, secretary.

WOODMEN OF THE WORLD — Zenith Camp No. 5, meets second and fourth Fridays at Foresters' hall, Fourth avenue west and First street, hall B. Next meeting Jan. 8, 1915. Installation of officers, entertainment and refreshments.

ORDER OF OWLS, DULUTH Nest, No. 1200—Meetings are held every Wednesday evening at Owls hall, 418 West Superior street, second floor. Joseph E. Feaks, secretary, 302 East Fifth street.

A. O. U. W.—DULUTH LODGE No. 10—Meets every second and fourth Tuesday nights at Axa building, 221 West Superior street. Next meeting, Dec. 22, 1914, at 8 p. m. Stag party. Anton Ellingson, M. W.; R. G. Foote, recorder; T. J. St. Germain, financier, 18 West First street.

WEST DULUTH LODGE, NO. 1478, Loyal Order of Moose, meets every Wednesday at Dormedy hall, Ramsey street and Central avenue. M. P. Roach, secretary, 5402 Ramsey street.

SECRET SOCIETIES.

PALESTINE LODGE, NO. 79, A. F. & A. M.—Regular meetings first and third Monday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 4, 1915. Work—First degree. Philip M. Hanft, W. M.; H. Nesbitt, secretary.

IONIC LODGE, NO. 186, A. F. & A. M.—Regular meetings second and fourth Monday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 11, 1915. Work—First degree. Chauncey C. Colton, W. M.; Burr Porter, secretary.

KEYSTONE CHAPTER, NO. 20, R. A. M.—Stated convocations, second and fourth Wednesday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Dec. 20, 1914. Work—Special, Royal Arch degree, followed by lunch. William J. Works, H. P.; Alfred Le Richeux, secretary.

DULUTH COUNCIL, NO. 6, R. & S. M.—Stated convocations, third Friday of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 15, 1915. Work—Regular business. Sigurd A. Rhode, T. I. M.; Alfred Le Richeux, secretary.

DULUTH COMMANDERY, NO. 18, K. T.—Stated conclave, first Tuesday of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next conclave, Jan. 5, 1915. Work—Regular business. Hermon L. Dresser, com.; Alfred Le Richeux, recorder.

SCOTTISH RITE—REGULAR meetings every Thursday evening at 8 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 7, 1915. Work—Regular business. Henry Nesbitt, secretary.

ZENITH CHAPTER, NO. 86, Order of Eastern Star—Regular meetings second and fourth Friday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Friday evening, Jan. 8, 1915. Work—Regular business and installation of officers. Installation exercises open to members' families. Alice Magie, W. M.; Ella F. Gearhart, secretary.

MIZPAH SHRINE, NO. 1, Order of the White Shrine of Jerusalem—Regular meetings first Saturday evening of each month at 8 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 2, 1915. Work—Balloting, initiation and installation. Carrie Wilson, W. H. P.; Etta Trevifanus, W. S.

EUCLID CHAPTER, NO. 56, Order of the Eastern Star—Meets at West Duluth Masonic temple the first and third Tuesdays of each month at 8 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 5, 1915. Work—Installation of officers. Grace F. Murray, W. M.; Pearl E. Boerner, secretary.

EUCLID LODGE, NO. 198, A. F. & A. M.—Meets at West Duluth, second and fourth Wednesdays of each month at 7:30 p. m. Next meeting, Jan. 13, 1915. Work—First degree. J. H. Medland, W. M.; A. Dunleavy, secretary.

DULUTH CHAPTER, NO. 59, R. A. M.—Meets at West Duluth first and third Wednesdays of each month at 7:30 p. m. Next meeting, Jan. 6, 1915. Work—P. M. and M. E. degrees. G. C. Sterling, H. P.; A. Dunleavy, secretary.

LAKESIDE LODGE, NO. 281, A. F. & A. M.—Meets first and third Mondays of each month at 8 o'clock, in town hall, Lakeside. Next meeting, Jan. 4, 1915. Work—First degree. Jesse Norton, W. M.; Ruben Johnson, secretary.

TRINITY LODGE, U. D., A. F. & A. M.—Meets first and third Mondays at 8 o'clock, in Woodman hall, Twenty-first avenue west. Next meeting, Jan. 4, 1915. Work—Regular business. Carl E. Lonegren, W. M.; R. E. Wheeler, secretary.

A. O. U. W. FIDELITY LODGE, NO. 165—MEETS at Maccabee hall, 21 Lake avenue north, every Thursday at 8 p. m. Visiting members welcome. J. A. Lubinsky, M. W.; A. B. Piering, recorder; G. J. Marvold, financier, 217 East Fifth street.

ZENITH COUNCIL, NO. 161, Royal league, meets the second and fourth Thursdays of the month at 8 p. m., K. of P. hall, 118 West Superior street. W. B. Waterman, archon, 1522 West Michigan street; H. A. Hall, collector, 18 East First street.

DULUTH LODGE, NO. 28, I. O. O. F.—Next meeting, Friday evening, Jan. 8, 1915, at 8 o'clock, 221 West Superior street, third floor. Work—Joint installation of officers with Majestic Rebekah Lodge No. 60. E. D. Brown, N. G.; Helmer Johnson, Rec. Sec.; A. H. Paul, Fin. Sec.

MODERN SAMARITANS. ALPHA COUNCIL, NO. 1—TAKE NOtice: That Beneficent degree meets second and fourth Thursdays and the Samaritan degree the first and third Thursdays at U. O. F. hall, corner Fourth avenue west and First street. W. B. Henderson, O. S.; Wallace P. Wellbanks, scribe; F. A. Noble, F. S., First National Bank building. Mrs. W. N. Donaldson, Lady G. S.

LOYAL MYSTIC LEGION OF AMERICA—North Star Council, No. 60. Regular meetings first and third Mondays, in the U. O. F. hall, Fourth avenue west and First street. Initiation at next meeting.

DULUTH TEMPLE NO. 186, Camels of the World, meets every Wednesday evening in Axa hall, 221 West Superior street, over Stone's book store. Nell E. Beaton, ruler; Martin Johnson, secretary. Initiation every second and fourth Wednesday evenings.

MODERN BROTHERHOOD OF AMERICA. Duluth Central Lodge, No. 450, M. B. A., meets first and third Tuesdays at 418 West Superior street. Dr. William B. Konkler, president; Charles V. Hansen, secretary, 507 West Fifth street; John E. Ross, treasurer. Social dance Tuesday, Dec. 15.

K. OF P. NORTH STAR LODGE, NO. 33, K. OF P.—Meets every Tuesday, 7:30 p. m., at Castle hall, 118 West Superior street. Next meeting Jan. 5. Public installation of officers and dance. C. S. Palmer, C. C., city hall; S. A. Hearn, K. of R. and S., 28 North Twenty-third avenue west; Burt A. Rowe, M. of F., 205 First National Bank building.

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LAST EDITION

THE DULUTH HERALD

20 PAGES

VOLUME XXXII—NO. 234. TUESDAY EVENING, JANUARY 5, 1915. TWO CENTS.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE GERMAN ARMY SLOWLY FALLING BACK BEFORE ADVANCE OF THE FRENCH IN ALSACE

FLOWERS ELECTED SPEAKER OF THE MINNESOTA HOUSE AFTER AN EXCITING CONTEST

TWO BALLOTS TO SETTLE THE FIGHT

Flowers Lacked One of Majority on the First Ballot.

Walter Borgen of Duluth to Get Position in the House.

James Doran of Grand Rapids for Senate Engrossing Clerk.

(From a Staff Correspondent.)

St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 5.—H. H. Flowers of Cleveland, Lesueur county, was elected speaker of the house of representatives of the thirty-ninth Minnesota legislature this afternoon, receiving sixty-six votes on the second ballot, the required number to elect.

The first ballot gave Flowers 65; Gordon, 63; Woodfill, Socialist, 2. Sixty-six were needed. On the second ballot A. L. Thompson of Mahnomen switched to Flowers, settling the contest. The two Socialists did not vote on this ballot. The Northeastern Minnesota members voted as follows on the first ballot:

Gordon—Bernard, Duluth; Murphy, Aurora; Gill, Virginia; Seals, Carlton; Peterson, Coleraine.

Flowers—North, Ribenack, Borgen, Nelson, Duluth; Miner, International Falls; Bessette, Orr; Scott, Hibbing.

Woodfill, Socialist, voted for himself on the first ballot.

Nominating Speeches.

J. A. Larimore of Minneapolis, nominated H. H. Flowers of Cleveland, and Gunnar B. Bjornson of Minneota named Sam Y. Gordon of Bronw's Valley. They were many seconding speeches on both sides. Among the seconders for the Flowers nomination were Fred

(Continued on page 12, third column.)

NEW RECORDS SET BY FIGHT

Length and Tenacity of the Speakership Contest Is Without a Parallel.

Offices in the Senate Are Parceled Out By Combine Caucus.

(By a Staff Correspondent.)

St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—The body of men that filled the hotel lobbies yesterday, all day and all the evening and a good deal of the night, bore little resemblance to a legislative body. An outsider, blundering into it and overhearing some of the conversation, might take it for an old-fashioned political convention; but he never would take it for the gathering of the thirty-eighth legislature of the state of Minnesota.

For the talk was about jobs—the speaker's job, the job of chief clerk of the house and the job of secretary of the senate, the job of sergeant-at-arms, the job of chaplain—always one of the most hotly contested positions in either branch of the legislature—the job of this, that and the other thing.

Nothing about legislation—not a word. But much about jobs.

The speakership contest held the spotlight, and promised to hold it until, on the first, second, seventh, seventeenth or seventy-seventh ballot in the house of representatives, a speaker was elected.

For closeness, for length, for tenacity, the speakership contest of this session has set new records and will become historic.

Both Sides Claimed It.

Nothing was clearer yesterday to the disinterested, unbiased and unprejudiced observer than that there had been no actual change in the speakership for weeks. Yesterday, as it was the day before and the week before and the week before that, and for half

(Continued on page 4, first column.)

CHOSEN SPEAKER OF THE MINNESOTA HOUSE



H. H. FLOWERS,
Of Cleveland, Le Sueur County.

HANSON GETS SPEAKERSHIP

Barnes County Man to Preside Over North Dakota House.

Albert Wold of Bismarck Is Elected to the Chief Clerkship.

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—The biennial assembly of the North Dakota legislature was convened at noon today, the senate being called to order by the retiring lieutenant governor, A. T. Kraabel, and the house by M. J. George, the retiring chief clerk of the body.

Interest naturally centered in the house, where the result of the Republican caucus of yesterday afternoon was ratified in the election of A. P. Hanson of Barnes county as speaker.

In the acceptance of the post, the speaker pledged himself to conduct the work of the house in such manner as to aid, in every possible way, the program of strong legislation which he felt the state required at this time. He thanked the members of the house for the trust they had imposed in him, and declared that he would do his best, at every opportunity, to discharge that trust faithfully.

Senate organization was without the oratorical effort evident in the house. Mr. Kraabel called the body to order and after the members were sworn in Lieutenant Governor J. H. Fraine succeeded Mr. Kraabel in the chair.

M. J. George of Grand Forks was elected secretary of the senate, and

(Continued on page 12, second column)

RAILROAD MEN ARE FAR MORE EFFICIENT

Statistician Shows How It Increases Income of Roads.

Chicago, Jan. 5.—W. Jett Lauck of Washington, D. C., statistician for the Western railway enginemen, testifying before the board of arbitration, which is to pass on the men's wage demand, today introduced statistics purporting to show that in the period 1900-13 the engineers, firemen and hostlers of Western railroads have made marked gains in productive efficiency.

Lauck, who formerly was of the faculty of Washington and Lee university, said this efficiency has increased the income of the roads.

The gain in productive efficiency, he said, must be credited to the men, for the reason that the capital commitment was less per revenue train mile in 1913 than in 1900. Freight train loads, he said, have increased as follows:

Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe, 62.04 per cent; Canadian Pacific, 71.62; Rock Island, 62.09; Colorado Southern, 138.56; Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic, 64.43; Soo road, 45.85; Northern Pacific, 70.44; Oregon Short Line, 57.23; Union Pacific, 84.94, and other roads in the same ratio.

WILL ARGUE ORE RATES

Attorneys Representing the Minnesota Railroads Gather at Capital.

Decision By Commission Not Expected for Month or More.

From The Herald Washington Bureau.

Washington, Jan. 5.—Attorneys representing the railroads operating in Minnesota are in Washington to submit arguments before the interstate commerce commission tomorrow on the inquiry the commission has been making into the rates, regulations and practices in the transportation of iron ore.

Frank B. Kellogg and R. E. Olds will appear in behalf of the Steel corporation and the Duluth & Iron Range road, H. A. Lossow for the Soo line, that is now interested in transportation from the Cuyuna range, E. C. Lindley for the Great Northern, and Charles Donnelly for the Northern Pacific. F. E. House, president, and H. Johnson, general passenger and freight agent of the Duluth & Iron range road, are also here to assist in presenting the case.

The commission's inquiry was instituted following the publication of the Stanley report on the Steel trust. It has been in progress for more than a year, testimony having been taken in Washington and other places. The arguments to be submitted tomorrow will be the final presentation of the case on behalf of the railroads and the Steel corporation. The decision probably will not be handed down for a month or more.

WOULD EXTEND VOTING RIGHTS OF R. I. WOMEN

Providence, R. I., Jan. 5.—The extention to Rhode Island women of the right to vote for president was advocated by Governor Beeckman in his inaugural address today. "In the interest of plain justice and of sound political principles," he said, "I recommend the passage of an act by the present general assembly granting presidential suffrage to women."

GERMANY DOES NOT EXPECT IT

Not Up to United States to Stop Export of War Materials.

Berlin Foreign Office Makes This Plain, Says Chairman Flood.

Washington, Jan. 5.—Chairman Flood of the house foreign affairs committee, today told proponents of legislation to prohibit exports of war materials, that the German government, through the Berlin foreign office, had made it plain that it did not expect the United States to stop such exports.

Chairman Flood made his statement to Representative Bartholdt, who at a public meeting was making a general argument for his resolution to stop exports.

"Suppose," he asked Bartholdt, "that you understood the German government, through the German foreign office, had said it did not expect this government to pass this legislation, would you support it?"

"International Immorality."

Representative Bartholdt asserted that he knew nothing of the attitude of the German government and that he and his associates opposed the exportation of arms on the grounds of "international immorality."

Chairman Flood repeated the statement in his question and added: "I said that it realizes and so states that

(Continued on page 8, second column.)

TWO ARE KILLED IN REVOLVER BATTLES

Policeman and Burglar Are Shot, Another Man Is Badly Wounded.

Chicago, Jan. 5.—A policeman and a burglar were shot to death and an alleged highwayman was mortally wounded in two revolver battles police fought with four robbers caught in an attempted holdup and a burglary here early today. The dead:

JOHN SAUSMAN, policeman.

GEORGE HENNESSEY, burglar.

The wounded: "Jack" Dutton, a notorious police character.

Dutton and an unidentified negro companion, who escaped, shot and killed Sausman as he attempted to arrest them after an attempted holdup. Dutton was shot four times by policemen who trapped him a few blocks away from the scene of the killing.

Hennessey was shot and killed by Detective Axel Jensen, who found him, with an accomplice, prying open a store window. Hennessey's companion escaped.

RACE OF THREE MILES DETERMINED RESULT OF BATTLE OF STEINBACH

French and German Troops Struggle Up Steep Slopes.

Former Arrive at Top Five Minutes Ahead of Latter.

Get Guns in Position and Annihilate German Battery.

Thann, Alsace, Jan. 4, via Paris, Jan. 5.—A race of three miles up the steep slope at Engelburg, through thickets and up rocky steps, between a battalion of French light infantry with mountain guns and a German battery determined the result of the stubborn fight for the Alsatian town of Steinbach.

The French surprised a movement of the German battery ascending toward the summit of the mountain by road and, taking a short cut, accomplished what seemed to be the impossible.

The French battalion arrived five minutes before the Germans appeared in an open space and had just time to put into position their mountain guns. Five minutes more and all was over. Too late the Germans attempted to retire and the battery was annihilated.

Possession of this point permitted the French to cross the River Thur, above the town of Thann, and to reinforce the troops operating around Steinbach.

Demand Surrender.

On the morning of Dec. 31 the French commanded all the heights around the town and sent an envoy to the German commandant demanding the sur-

(Continued on page 8, fourth column.)

CAPTURED CREWS LANDED BY GERMANS

Las Palmas, Canary Islands, via Paris, Jan. 5.—The German steamship Otavi has landed here a hundred sailors transferred to her by the German auxiliary cruiser Kronprinz Wilhelm, representing the crews of four French and British vessels captured and sunk by the warship.

The craft which fell into the hands of the Germans were the French steamer Mont Angel, which was sunk Dec. 4; the British steamer Bellevue, sunk on the same day; the French sailing vessel Annie Marie, sunk on Sept. 17, and the French ship Union, sunk on Nov. 22.

SAID TO HAVE NEGRO BLOOD IN HER VEINS



MRS. ALMA LITTLE.

Detroit, Mich., Jan. 5.—Mrs. Alma Little is the wife of a Detroit man, who left her because he believed her to have negro blood. She had been brought up by a negro couple in Cincinnati and the woman made an affidavit at one time that Alma was her daughter. She has repudiated his affidavit since and says that Alma is the daughter of a white couple and was entrusted to her as a child.

CARGOES TO BE CERTIFIED

British Government Notified of Decision By Washington Officials.

Exact Contents of American Shipments to Be Made Known.

London, Jan. 5.—The British government was informed today of the decision of the Washington authorities to certify American cargoes as to their exact contents before they leave American ports. It is felt here that this action will assist appreciably in solving the difficulties which led to the presentation of the note from Washington concerning British interference with American shipping.

Ambassador Page today received from Secretary Bryan a message outlining the circular to American shippers, the issuance of which was decided on yesterday at a conference in Washington by Secretary Bryan and Secretary Redfield and Acting Secretary Peters o fthe treasury department.

The circular urges that all manifests be made complete and accurate as a protection against delays of American cargoes.

May Result in Delay.

It states that efforts to conceal the real nature of goods covered by the manifests may result in great delay and work decided hardships to American shipping. The offer is made by the treasury department to furnish

(Continued on page 8, fourth column.)

KILLS NEGRO AFTER BATTLE IN THE DARK

Policeman Fights Fifteen Minutes in Utter Darkness.

St. Louis, Jan. 5.—After he had hurled one policeman through a window and had wounded another with a knife, William Richardson, a gigantic negro, was shot and killed by Patrolman Franklin J. Herbert, whom the negro had thrown from the building. The police forced their way into the house to investigate a report that Richardson had taken a white girl there.

Later Miss Pearl Nessen, 26, a waitress, and another negro were taken in custody by the police. Miss Nessen admitted being in the house, but said she had gone there to see her laundress.

The battle between the negro and policeman lasted fifteen minutes in a pitch dark room.

ALLIES WITHIN THIRTY MILES OF THE RHINE

French Troops Have Gone Beyond Captured Village of Steinbach.

Infantry Fighting Has Again Been Resumed in Belgium.

Few Particulars Received of Campaign in Eastern War Zone.

The German defenders of Alsace are still losing ground before the French advances. Today's official statements from Berlin, as well as Paris, speak of fighting to the east of Steinbach showing that the French have pushed beyond this recently captured village. The Paris announcement gives the first intimation of another French advance into Alsace near Orbeeg, fourteen miles west of Colmar, capital of Upper Alsace.

Infantry fighting has been resumed in Belgium and the French report states that ground was won by the allies near Nieuport. Elsewhere military activity is chiefly in the way of artillery duels.

ADVANCE CONTINUED.

Few further particulars were received concerning the eastern campaign. The Berlin war office states that the advance east of Bolimow, in the direction of Warsaw is being continued although Petrograd claims that the Germans, after capturing Russian positions at Bolimow, were compelled to abandon them.

The war spirit in Italy has been revived by the death on a French battlefield of a grandson of Garibaldi. Italy will have about 1,660,000 men under arms by the end of this month and a reserve of another million is being formed. Secret committees are being formed for the enlistment of volunteers.

RUSSIAN SUCCESSES.

Further Russian successes in opera-

(Continued on page 8, second column.)

TURKISH ARMY IS BECOMING ACTIVE

Situation in the Caucasus Rapidly Assuming Importance.

Petrograd, Jan. 5.—The situation in the Caucasus is now assuming importance second only to the German invasion of Poland. The advance of the Turkish troops to Ardahan is not considered by military observers here a serious menace to Tiflis, although the city is reported to be Enver Pasha's objective. Ardahan lies midway between the frontier and the Caucasus and guards the pass through the Armenian mountains to Tiflis.

Meanwhile another Turkish army is in Urumiah preparing for an invasion of the Caspian coast of the Caucus. A lieutenant general, a staff officer in Petrograd today gave the Associated Press, the following status of affairs in the Caucasus:

"The exact number of Turks in the field is unknown but we are informed that they aggregate three-quarters of a million men, of which number 250,000 remain between Tchatalja, Adrianople and Constantinople, guarding against unfavorable developments in the Balkans. About 300,000 are operating against us in the Caucasus. The remaining troops, if mobilized at all, are scattered throughout the Turkish empire guarding Mediterranean points against an English invasion and it is rumored that a certain number are concentrating in Syria for an attack on Egypt.

Turkish Deceit.

"Turkish deceit at the beginning of the war was shown. They declared that the warships Goeben and Breslau would only be used to guard their neutrality. Even after these warships bomoarded Black sea ports without a declaration of war, the Turks still affected innocence regarding the attack, saying the Germans acted without consulting Turkey. All this was done in order to gain time to perfect their mobilization and send troops to the Caucasus.

"The Turks imagined that their assurances had induced us to send our Caucasian troops to Poland, leaving our frontier unprotected. They saw their mistake when at the beginning of hostilities we had enough forces not only to protect our frontier, but to invade Turkey. This we did, taking Koprakeul, thirty miles east of Erzerum, and other points. But, owing to the extremely hard winter in this region, and the fact that Turkey was absolutely without roads, we retreated toward our frontier and defended it successfully.

Invasion Explained.

"The Turkish invasion near Batum is explained by the fact that this region of our boundary is so well protected by mountains that it was not heavily defended. But the forces near Ardahan, which it is reported Enver Pasha himself leads, do not really menace Tiflis. The Turks are still a considerable distance from the capital and the passages through the mountains are well defended.

"The people became panic-stricken with the removal of the documents, archives and valuables from the Caucasian capital but this was merely a precaution."

TRYING HER NEW SKATES.



DEFECTIVE PAGE

WEATHER—Cloudy and colder tonight, 10 to 15 degs. above zero; moderate to strong westerly winds.

THE MIGHTY MEN'S SUIT & OVERCOAT SALE AND BOYS' AND CHILDREN'S SUIT SALE IS PROVING A HUGE SUCCESS

COME IN AND SEE FOR YOURSELF WHAT WONDERFUL VALUES WE OFFER

$18.75	$15.00	$18.75	$8.75	$9.75
Buys in Men's Suits Values $27.50 to $35.00	Buys in Men's Suits and Overcoats Values $20 to $25	Buys in Men's Overcoats, Ulsters and Balmacaans Values $27.50 to $32.50	Buys Suits Which Sold at $15.00 and $13.50.	Buys Overcoats Which Sold at $18 and $15

EXTRA SPECIAL!

Lot 1—While they last—Men's Overcoats—not a coat in the lot worth less than $10.00—

$1.45

EXTRA SPECIAL!

Lot 2—Men's Overcoats—values to $20.00—Extra Special for this sale, only

$4.95

TREMENDOUS REDUCTIONS ALL THROUGH OUR BOYS' AND CHILDREN'S SECTION

Boys' School Suits
Juvenile Suits and Balkan Suits
Boys' School Overcoats
Boys' Laundered Shirts and Blouses

MEN'S UNDERWEAR
2-piece underwear—gray and white, ribbed; $1.50 values, $1.08 a garment or $2.15 per suit.

Oak Hall Clothing Co.

MEN'S AND LADIES' HEAVY SWEATERS 1/4 OFF

Undermuslins
Better quality—under value.

George A. Gray Co
THE STORE FOR SERVICE
113-115-117-119 West Superior Street, Duluth, Minn.

Lace Curtains at 1/4 OFF

JANUARY WHITE SALE

If You Couldn't Get Waited On at "The" White Sale Today, Come Tomorrow

So far as we have been able to check up this busy, busy day, reports show liberal supplies of about all the advertised goods in our stockrooms.

A lot of our people will work late tonight and have things in readiness for you tomorrow—look up last night's page ad—make a list of what you want; it will help you. Come in the morning if you can. But if you can't come tomorrow, come whenever you can—for the greatest of White Sales not only means the lowest prices, but "can deliver the goods."

COME AND SEE FOR YOURSELF!

READ Last Night's Page Ad in Herald for Linens and White Goods Prices.



More About Last Season's $1.50 to $4.00 Embroideries in the White Sale at 98c

Beautiful as it is possible for the finest batiste embroideries to be, and honestly worth every penny of their original prices, but they did not sell in the season they were bought, and that is an unforgivable thing at Gray's.

Everybody admires them, they are just as pretty now as they were last season, though some of them may be a bit mussed, but look at them and you will have visions of lovely waists and dresses which can be easily and quickly made. The materials are trimmings in themselves.

98c

Why you would have to pay about as much for the plain batiste of this superfine quality as we charge for the elaborately embroidered patterns.

Most of them are heavy eyelet embroideries, some of them are all white, others are embroidered on white in colors or vice versa.

Choose which you will from the $1.50, $2.00, $3.00 or $4.00 embroideries at the one price of 98c the yard.

One and one-fourth to one and one-half yards is sufficient for a lovely waist.

See the lot of 5c Laces now

See the 59c lot of Embroideries

25c the Yard for 50c Camisole Laces

Much wanted patterns in the 18-inch Camisole laces. Some of them sell regularly at 35c and the rest of them at 50c the yard. Take your choice in the January White Sale at 25c the yard.

25c

Our Wonderful 25c Embroideries

Choose from dainty patterns for corset covers and skirt flouncings, also wide embroideries for children's dresses. Not an inch of it sold for less than 35c the yard regularly. January White sale price, 25c yard.

Herald "Wants" Always Bring Results!

CONSPIRACY IS CHARGED

Action Forces Treasurer of Balkan Town to Defend His Position.

Efforts to Control Town Offices Is Charged By Witnesses.

A story of a political conspiracy to control the governing affairs of the town of Balkan, St. Louis county, related by W. E. Fay of Chisholm, a witness who testified before District Judge Cant this morning at a hearing on the quo warranto proceedings brought in the name of the state through the attorney general's office at the instance of B. Magnuson, a defeated candidate for the three-year supervisorship at the township election held March 10, 1913.

Must Defend Rights to Office.

The proceeding is one in which B. E. Johnson, treasurer of the town, is required to show by what warrant or authority he holds his office. The case is similar in nature to three others which are pending and are awaiting trial. Quo warranto proceedings have also been instituted against A. J. Sullivan, town clerk; W. E. Bates, town supervisor for the three-year term, and E. F. Kowalke, supervisor for the two-year term. All were elected at the town election held March 10. It is claimed that neither was a bona fida resident of the township and that they were not qualified officeholders.

Mining Company Involved.

The claim is also made by Magnusson, the resident taxpayer who brought the suit, that the Oliver Iron Mining company, in whose employ the defendants were, colonized the town thirty-one days before election for the purpose of getting their ticket elected and controlling affairs of the township. F. O. Stark, township assessor, who took the stand, testified that the assessed valuation of Balkan township was about $14,000,000 and that the mining property constituted about $12,000,000 of that amount.

W. E. Fay testified that he was one of the "colonists," who moved into the town thirty-one days before the election and maintained a residence there until after the election when with a number of others employed by the company, he moved away. He also described in some detail the town meeting and election. Among other things, he testified that Capt. A. J. Sullivan, general superintendent of the mining company for the Chisholm district, and R. G. Stratton, a Hibbing attorney representing the mining company, were present at the meeting and watched the voting. Although the town board which usually acts as judges of election was present, they were not permitted to serve and the election judges served from among the "colonsits." Mr. Fay testified that he served as election judge.

Men Returned to Work.

Within a week or ten days after election, Fay testified, he and others moved back to their work near Chisholm. When a grand jury investigation of the alleged election fraud became known, he declared, the men returned to Balkan and again took up bunk quarters in an abandoned camp. After the grand jury investigation had been conducted, he testified, the men moved away, but returned when the attorney general ordered quo warranto proceedings.

B. E. Johnson, defendant in the present action, was on the stand yesterday afternoon for cross-examination. Among other things, he admitted that he had made no political campaign except to get out a few cards. He admitted that he moved to Balkan for the purpose of running for the office, but when asked what he would have done if he had not been elected, replied that he would have continued his residence there and run again next year.

Question as to Residence.

The question involved in the case is whether or not the men who moved into Balkan before the election in time to qualify as residence were or were not actual bona fide residents who intended remaining there after election. O. J. Larson and Neil E. Beaton of this city and C. R. Woods of Chisholm appear in the case as attorneys for Magnuson, and Baldwin, Baldwin & Holmes and Paul S. Welch represent the officials, whose right to hold office is being attacked.

85c Choice Shirt Sale

Begins Wednesday—The Big Duluth.

ORECKOVSKY HEADS THE UNDERWRITERS

Charles D. Oreckovsky was yesterday afternoon elected president of the Duluth Life Underwriters' association at the annual election held in the offices of the Equitable Life Insurance company in the Alworth building. W. L. Smithies is the outgoing president. Other officers selected for the ensuing year are: Richard Keown, first vice president; T. J. Monahan, second vice president; Clyde Potts, secretary; Frank T. McNally, treasurer, and Arthur C. Hoene and Mr. McNally, members of the executive committee.



CHARLES D. ORECKOVSKY.

The Duluth Life Underwriters' association is a branch of the National Association of Life Underwriters and was organized here about two years ago. Mr. Oreckovsky, the newly elected president, represented the local body at the national convention in New York last summer.

Winona's "Marrying" Judge.

Winona, Minn., Jan. 5.—Completing fourteen years as probate judge in Winona, Judge D. L. Vance holds a record that probably is not duplicated in the Northwest. He has married 1,287 couples and has earned the sobriquet of "The Marrying Judge."

Paris New York Washington Cincinnati Duluth

J. M. Gidding & Co.

Correct Dress for Women and Girls

Are Now Conducting Their

Pre-Inventory and January Clearance Sales

Our entire stocks have been readjusted—new pieces have been added—and all winter apparel must be cleared out regardless of former price or value—involving our entire stocks of—

Suits, Coats, Wraps, Gowns, Dresses, Furs, Blouses, Millinery, Separate Skirts and Girls' Wear—All at very remarkable reductions.

A Phenomenal Clearance of Suits

Women's and Misses' $35 to $50 Suits at $15.00

Consisting of Serge, Broadcloth, Wool Velour, Gabardine and Cheviot—are trimmed with fur, velvet, braid and Breitchwanz—the newest styles and colors of the season.

Women's and Misses' $55 to $75 Suits at $25.00

Of Broadcloth, Gabardine, Velour de Laine, Velvet and other imported fabrics—suitable for street and costume wear.

$65 to $125 Handsome Gowns $35 to $55

Of Net, Lace, Satin, Net and Lace over Satin, and gold and silver trimmed effects.

$25 to $45 Afternoon and Dance Frocks $10 and $15

Of Lace, Net, Taffeta, Crepe de Chine, Satin, Velvet and Serge.

$75 to $175 Evening Wraps $40 to $85

Exquisite models of Chiffon Velvet, Velvet Brocade, Gold Metallic, Plush Velour and other fabrics, in black and evening shades—trimmed with various furs.

$45 to $65 Street and Afternoon Wraps $25 & $35

Smart models of Velvet, Corduroy, Plush, Wool Velour, Velour de Laine, etc.—trimmed with fur collars and cuffs.

A Phenomenal Coat Sale

$25 to $35 Stylish Coats at $10

Smart styles of Zibeline, Persiana, Cheviot, Wool Velour, English Mixtures, Plaids and Checks—medium and three-quarter lengths.

$250 Hudson Seal Coats at $150

New models just received—finest quality foreign-dyed peltry, with finest quality linings—sizes to 44.

Fur Coats and Fur Sets at Half

COATS of Aleutian Seal, Arcadian Seal, Blended Squirrel and Pony.
FUR SETS of Black Fox, Black Wolf, Black Lynx, Natural Lynx, Ermine, Sable Mink, Jap Mink, Red Fox, Cross Fox, Fitch, and other furs.

$15 to $22 Smart Hats at $6.00

Large and medium shapes—trimmed with Flowers, Velvet and Plumage—for street, afternoon and evening wear.

VISITING AT THE NATIONAL CAPITAL

From The Herald Washington Bureau.

Washington, Jan. 5.—Charles A. Marshall of Duluth and H. Oldenburg of Carlton, Minn., are in Washington for a short visit.

Again Heads County Board.

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—E. G. Patterson of this city was again elected chairman of the board of the Burleigh county commissioners yesterday. A bitter fight had been made against him, and the opposition was confident that they had him defeated. Patterson has long been the center of a hot political fight in Burleigh county and in the city of Bismarck.

85c Choice Shirt Sale

Begins Wednesday—The Big Duluth.

Automobile Owners

ATTENTION!

To thoroughly enjoy winter driving, you must have enough good, warm robes. Bayha & Co. have a very large line that are to be disposed of at great reductions in price.

Capital

can't be acquired by the man who doesn't work and save. The exceptions to this rule are so rare that they don't count.

Savings bank accounts are among the greatest builders of capital in the world. Have you one working for you?

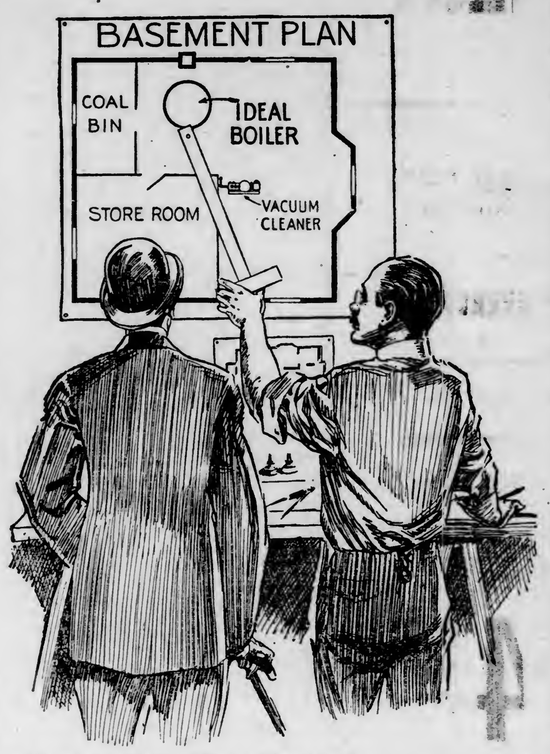
First National Bank of Duluth.

Capital, Surplus and Profits $2,500,000.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

The foundation of comfort!

Why put windows in a house and then not be able to sit in comfort close enough to them to work, or read, or enjoy the scene? Why pay $4000 for a house or $400 rent and then be cramped into the use of a few rooms due to inefficiency of old fashioned heating? *Founded* on lasting success is that building and its owner where the basic plan and thought hold fast and true to the principles of *sanitary warmth*, and a fuel *economy* that quickly converts an expenditure into a *paying investment*, through



AMERICAN RADIATORS & IDEAL BOILERS

Have you ever heard of anyone going back to other forms of heating once they tried IDEAL SMOKELESS Boilers and AMERICAN Radiators? Ever heard of any purchaser of these outfits not getting back the full price paid for them when offering his property for sale, or not obtaining 10 percent to 15 percent larger rental? Ever heard of a banker who would not promptly extend larger loan on property thus modernized?



A No. 2-22-W IDEAL Boiler and 461 sq. ft. of 38-in. AMERICAN Radiators, costing the owner $235, were used to heat this cottage. At this price the goods can be bought of any reputable, competent Fitter. This did not include cost of labor, pipe, valves, freight, etc., which very according to climatic and other conditions.

Ever heard of anyone of the million or more users of IDEAL SMOKELESS Boilers and AMERICAN Radiators who will not enthusiastically testify that they save heavily in coal and cleaning, in time and temper, without rusting or repairs, and do away with the excessive bills and the ills of old fashioned heating?

IDEAL SMOKELESS Boilers and AMERICAN Radiators are the efficient, clean, healthful, silent, reliable servant of the houseowner—they do more for cheer, work-saving and economy than any other material or article you put into your home! They *reduce the cost of living and better the living!*

Extensive manufacturing in seven greatest countries of the world enables us to put into our outfits the best ideas and practices of their scientific and skilled men. Nowhere else, in any line, can the public obtain equal value or lower price.

Don't wait until you build, but put in at once the genuine, enduring foundation of heating comfort—IDEAL SMOKELESS Boilers and AMERICAN Radiators. Better act at once—*iron prices are now the lowest in a decade*, and at this season you get the service of the most skillful fitters. Ask for the (free) book of heating facts; "Ideal Heating." Puts you under no obligation to buy. *Accept no substitutes!*



IDEAL Boilers and AMERICAN Radiators change any house into a *home*.



A genuine, practical, built-in Vacuum Cleaner—at $150

We also make the ARCO WAND Vacuum Cleaner, connected by an iron suction pipe to various floors of houses, flats, schools, churches, hotels, etc. Through a light-weight hose ALL the dirt, cobwebs, lint, threads, moths, etc., are drawn with lightning rapidity down the iron piping into big, sealed dust-bucket in cellar. No dragging around a clumsy, inefficient portable cleaner—instead, you have a practical outfit that is a part of the building—like radiator heating. Ask for catalog (free).

No exclusive agents
Sold by all dealers

AMERICAN RADIATOR COMPANY

Write Department N-43
816-822 S. Michigan Ave.,
Chicago

Public Showrooms at Chicago, New York, Boston, Providence, Philadelphia, Washington, Baltimore, Buffalo, Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Cincinnati, Detroit, Atlanta, Birmingham, New Orleans, Indianapolis, Milwaukee, Omaha, Minneapolis, St. Paul, St. Louis, Kansas City, Denver, Seattle, Portland, Spokane, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Toronto, London, Paris, Brussels, Berlin, Cologne, Milan, Vienna

Ideal Arco Boilers, American Radiators and Crane Plumbing Fixtures can be seen at our showroom, 8 and 10 East Michigan Street

CRANE & ORDWAY CO., DULUTH

Come Tomorrow It Will Pay You

Silberstein & Bondy Company.

Come Tomorrow It Will Pay You

Today--The Sale of White Started With a Rush

Never such wonderful offerings. Opening with Muslin Underwear and its newly dainty cousin Silk Underwear and Night Robes—with Corsets, Petticoats and Baby Clothes, and lovely new Waists.

Wonderful Values in Linens and White Goods

And Don't Forget the Big Clearance of Suits, Coats, Skirts, Furs, Waists and Dresses at ½ Price, ⅓ and ¼ Off

Have you attended the Silk and Dress Goods sale now in full swing?

PUPILS BACK ON THE JOB

City Schools Resume for Year After Christmas Vacation.

Very Small Growth Shown Over Corresponding Period in 1913.

School resumed today. The pupils who gave the interim since Dec. 18 over to festivities are back again at their desks and, this morning, it was said at the offices of the school board that as nearly as could be learned practically the full quota of teachers and students are on the job on this the first day of school following the Christmas vacation.

There are none missing in the corps of teachers at the opening of school this morning, although there were seven or eight changes caused by reason of the fact that about that number resigned and have been replaced by others. During the vacation the assembly room at the Central high school was given new seats and the plan of seating was changed. The "square block" system of arranging the seats is used.

In one of the new departments—organized comparatively recently—that being the agricultural department, there are now seventy-one boys enrolled, and they are required to work in the greenhouse or in connection with the butter-making that is carried on from five to six hours each month. This department is getting along well. During the fall the department made 280 pounds of butter, the boys buying the cream, churning the butter by hand and selling the product at the market price. The school authorities will try to make a contract with some dairyman to get more cream so that more butter can be made. The boys take the profits for their labor.

The enrollments of the city schools at the end of 1914 and at the end of 1913, are surprisingly similar, the total showing an increase of only, approximately, 16. Certain schools show gains and others show losses which, it is claimed, merely shows a shifting of population and, because of some new schools having been opened, an arbitrary shifting of the pupils from one school to another to even matters up. The enrollments of the years mentioned, taken by schools, follow:

Enrollment by Schools.	1914.	1913.
Adams	663	669
Bay View Heights	15	11
Bryant	764	720
Central high	1,869	1,315
Cobb	150	....
Colbyville	13	16
Denfeld high	370	233
Ely	361	583
Emerson	399	403
Endion	455	461
Ensign	291	289
Fairmont	395	453
Fond du Lac	44	42
Franklin	605	665
Gary	109	81
Irving	459	659
Irving Junior high	814	....
Jackson	596	555
Jefferson	700	951
Kenwood	47	22
Kruger	14	19
Lakeside	378	358
Lester Park	286	267
Lincoln	622	561
Longfellow	389	546
Lowell	148	154
Madison	163	192
Merritt	426	419
Monroe	447	519
Munger	384	....
Nettleton	334	341
Oneota	89	91
Radisson	48	45
Salter	301	315
Smithville	34	47
Stowe	138	105
Washburn	262	229
Washington elementary	507	582
Washington Junior high	443	365
Webster	136	126
Whittier	71	175
Totals	13,760	13,744

SAYS THERE'S LESS SMOKE

City Inspector Declares Nuisance Is Showing Steady Decrease.

Duluth's new smoke ordinance, which went into effect last March, has been violated less and less each month, according to the annual report submitted to Mayor Prince this morning by Smoke Inspector J. W. Schneider.

This may be hard for those spending their days down town to believe, but the report says:

During March, the inspector reports that there were seventeen violations with 300 of the stacks emitting dense smoke for a period of less than ten minutes, while in December but two violations are recorded, with eighty stacks emitting dense smoke for short periods.

Although the ordinance went into effect last March, many observations were made in February and according to Smoke Inspector Schneider's report, 908 observations were made on buildings and locomotives. Of these, he says there were ninety violations made by smoke stacks and forty-three by locomotives. Not a violation was made by a locomotive in December, the smoke inspector declares.

During the ten months 1,543 smoke stacks emitted dense smoke for periods of less than ten minutes, while 210 locomotives were in the same class. The total expense incurred by Inspector Schneider, including his salary, was $1,720.52.

"This first report," said Mayor Prince this morning, "shows that the ordinance is having its effect and is in reality an asset to the city. There are fewer violations each month and from present indications there will be even fewer during the year to come."

DEATH RATE LOWEST HERE

Duluth Is Most Healthful City in the Country.

Although there were 129 more deaths in 1914 than in 1913, Dr. H. E. Webster, health director, claims that Duluth is still the most healthful city in the nation.

"It is true that more people died here in 1914 than in the previous year," explained Dr. Webster this morning, "but Duluth can still lay claim to being the most healthful city in the United States. Although New York, Chicago and Minneapolis are making this claim, our death rate is lower than any of the others.

"During the year 209 people died here, who were not residents of the city. Of course, this goes onto the total just the same."

During 1914, 1,116 people died in Duluth, while in 1913 there were 987 deaths recorded.

Health conditions here are much better than in former years said Dr. Webster, and there have been fewer cases of contagious diseases.

SENTENCED FOR ASSAULT.

Joseph Smith Cuts Five-Inch Gash on John Jacob's Cheek.

Joseph Smith slashed John Jacobs with a knife in a Michigan street saloon last night, and the latter exhibited his wounds in the police court this morning. He had a five-inch gash on his cheek, which he showed to Judge Cutting as a proof of injury. The assailant was captured at the Union station getting ready to board a train. Several witnesses testified to the bad feeling that had existed between the two men. Threats heard to the effect that Smith would "get Jacobs yet," led to his receiving a fine of $40 or thirty days on the work farm.

The Leiser Company

24 and 26 West Superior St., Near First Ave. West

SECOND WEEK OF OUR GREATEST

Clearance Sale

We are unloading very rapidly the finest Winter Wearing Apparel at

½ Price and Less

50 Handsome Plush and Corduroy Coats in new flaring and belted styles; fur or plain collars, guaranteed satin linings. Special $30.00 values now..... **$15.00**

NEW SHIPMENT OF

Serge Dresses

Six Pretty Styles at—

$6.75, $7.50 and $9.98

$13.50 to $20.00 values.

200 more of those new $3.98 Silk Crepe de Chine

Blouses

In all colors, go on sale at..... **$1.98**

See our $1.50, $2.00 and $2.50 Cotton Waists now on sale at..... **88c**

(35 styles; all sizes)

WANTS LAWS MODERNIZED

County Attorney Will Ask Changes in Parts of Criminal Code.

Certain of Old Laws Are Obscure—Others Are Useless.

St. Louis county's delegation in the state legislature will be asked by County Attorney Warren E. Greene to endeavor to secure a number of changes in criminal laws and in statutes governing procedure in the criminal courts of the state.

"For instance," said Mr. Greene today in discussing the proposed changes, "it develops from a recent ruling of the district court that while we have a statute making it a crime to falsify an existing public record, it is not a breach of the law to make a false entry upon a public record."

Mr. Greene declared that the Schubisky case was the first time that the question had been raised in St. Louis county courts with reference to the interpretation of the existing statute. He will ask that the situation be corrected by the 1915 lawmakers.

The county attorney will also ask that a revision be made of the old technical statute which requires that no proceeding can be had, not matter what its nature, without the presence of the defendant in the courtroom. Under the present law there is some question as to whether, strictly speaking, a motion on a demurrer to an indictment or for a new trial can be argued unless the defendant is brought into court. This has often caused much delay and is generally regarded among attorneys as a useless provision of the law. According to Mr. Greene, it has been abolished in some states.

Raised in Frank Case.

The proposal of the county attorney is interesting at this time in view of the fact that this point has been raised in connection with the appeal now pending before the supreme court of the United States in the now famous Frank case. Leo M. Frank of Atlanta, Ga., convicted of murder, is seeking a new trial on the ground that the jury's verdict was given at a time when he was not in the court room. Mr. Greene does not advocate the change to be as liberal as to not make it necessary to have the defendant in court when the trial or any part of it is in progress.

Mr. Greene is also seeking to have the statute of limitation in embezzlement and false pretense cases amended so as to have the time begin from the date that the fraud or embezzlement is discovered instead of when it was committed. Under the present law, no prosecution can be made after three years have elapsed since the commission of the crime.

The county attorney is also anxious to see a change in the statute defining punishment for attempts to commit crime. He has no objection, he says, to the present statute, except that it is not broad enough in its scope. He recommends that attempts at crime be punishable by jail or work farm sentences and in cases where no fine is provided for in the statute, he would have imposed the usual penalty of one-half of the punishment that would be given if the attempt had not failed.

LIST OF SPEAKERS NOT PREPARED

Municipal Ownership Lecturer Will Be Brought to Duluth.

At least one prominent outside speaker on municipal ownership will be heard in Duluth during the campaign, but officials of the forces working for municipal ownership this morning refused to give out their list of speakers for the campaign planned before the election Jan. 19. The speakers for the other side will be announced tomorrow.

Ray M. Hughes, a member of the Young Men's Referendum club, which will campaign for the 6-cent rate offered by the Duluth-Edison company, announced that the speakers and a list of speaking dates will be announced tomorrow.

Both forces are making active preparations for the campaign before the election, which is only two weeks away. Meetings are to be held in practically every part of the city and both sides of the question will be discussed.

DESCRIBES THE BELGIANS.

Mme. Artois Tells Duluthians of the Peasant Traits.

The characteristics of the Belgian peasantry were described at the Holland hotel last evening by Mme. Phillipine Artois, the Belgian actress, who is now making arrangements to bring thirty families from her native country to settle on Northern Minnesota farms. A collection to aid her in paying her transportation expenses was taken after the address.

The Belgian peasant was described as industrious and a person of plodding traits with a good amount of common sense. The speaker declared that the opportunity offered here would prove a great boon to the peasants of devastated Belgium.

ROTARY'S GOLDEN WHEEL ARRIVES IN DULUTH.

The golden wheel and its numerous appendants, presented to the International Rotarian association at Houston, Tex., by the California delegation to the annual convention last summer, arrived here today and is on exhibition at the jewelry store of Bagley & Co. It was on exhibition at the Commercial club parlors this noon during the luncheon hour, but was later removed to the store, where it is on display. The wheel is a beauty and will be in the city for two days, after which it will be sent to Superior and then to other points. It is being sent to every city where a Rotary club exists.

CAPABLE OF BRAVING EVERY STORM OF WAR.

Washington, Jan. 4.—The whole Austro-Hungarian press is convinced after a retrospective view of the war that the dual monarchy, united with Germany, is adequate "to brave every storm," according to a dispatch received by the embassy here today from the Austro-Hungarian minister of foreign affairs.

The dispatch cites successes by land and sea and the financial stability of the country as giving the people "imperturbable confidence."

APPEAL OF HARVESTER COMPANY DOCKETED.

Washington, Jan. 4.—The International Harvester company today docketed in the supreme court its appeal from the decision of the lower Federal courts, which adjudged it a violator of the Sherman anti-trust law. The government will ask the court to advance the case for early argument, with a view of getting a decision, if possible, before the summer recess.

Wisconsin Appointments.

Madison, Wis., Jan. 4.—Jerry Germond of Oconto was today appointed assistant state treasurer by State Treasurer Henry Johnson. L. B. Nagler of Hudson was appointed assistant secretary of state and Walter Drew of Madison, deputy attorney general by their superiors.

ORDERED TO PROTECT AMERICAN IN HAITI.

Washington, Jan. 4.—American Minister Bailly-Blanchard at Fort Au Prince has been instructed to take steps immediately for the protection of Charles Williams, an American clerk in the National Bank of Haiti, threatened with arrest and punishment by the Haitian government because of his participation in the recent shipment to New York of the gold supply of that bank, while the government was attempting to take possession of it.

Bath Towels, $2.25 per dozen, worth $3.00.

LINENS

Hotel Towels, 90c doz., size 18x36, worth $1.25.

You can save more money at The Linen Store at 8 East First street on your linen and bedding than elsewhere. Come here after you get the big store price and buy here at wholesale prices.

THE LINEN STORE

8 EAST FIRST STREET, AT LAKE AVENUE.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

EXPECTED TO RUN AGAIN

Hicken and Murchison Are Likely to Be Candidates for Re-Election.

Talk of Their Opponents in April Already Heard.

Who are to be the candidates for the two vacancies on the city commission, which will occur this spring?

Already this question is being asked and guesses are being made, although the election will not take place until Tuesday, April 6.

The terms of Commissioners Hicken and Murchison will expire this coming spring and the voters will at that time decide who shall hold the offices for the next four years. Their terms were for but two years, but hereafter all commissioners will be chosen for four years. Mayor Prince and Commissioners Merritt and Voss hold over until 1917.

Both Commissioner Hicken and Commissioner Murchison refuse to state whether they will run for re-election, although this is believed probable by many close friends of the two officials.

Rumors are already afloat that Bernard Silberstein, who made such a close run for mayor two years ago, will be put up against Commissioner Hicken and many of his friends have already been urging him to run. "Bert" Farrell also is mentioned as a probable candidate, but it is not unlikely that he will be appointed surveyor general of logs and lumber, and this would take him out of the roll.

AMUSEMENTS

TONIGHT'S ATTRACTIONS.

LYCEUM—Baldwin Players in "The Traveling Salesman."
ORPHEUM—Vaudeville and Motion Pictures.
NEW GRAND—Vaudeville and Motion Pictures.
IDEX—Photiplay.

ARE WARMLY GREETED.

Baldwin Players Return to Lyceum and Get Royal Welcome.

Collectively and individually the Baldwin Players were warmly greeted on their return engagement at the Lyceum Sunday matinee by one of the largest audiences seen in the house in several months. The crowd apparently was out to stint no member of the excellent stock company, and as each actor or actress was recognized, he or she received a splendid "hand" in recognition of the talent the company had shown in the early fall engagement. The company is here for the winter, spring and possibly all of next summer, during which time Manager Walter Baldwin, Jr., promises to show Duluthians, at popular prices, the best plays obtainable.

This week's offering is a comedy entitled "The Traveling Salesman," by James Forbes, under the stage direction of William A. Mortimer. It is a very good four-act-play—a comedy, with a plot where the villain is foiled, and with the ever-popular happy ending, where the hero gets the girl of his heart.

Three new faces appear this week—Louis Leon Hall, Will Von Glahn and James Donovan. Homer Barton plays Bob Blake, the salesman, with his usual success. Blake gets off at a jerkwater station by mistake, and there meets Beth Elliott (Dorothy Shoemaker), the young and pretty station telegrapher. He falls in love with her. Franklyn Royce (Joseph de Stephani), of the firm of Drury & Co., also is in love with Beth. Martin Drury, head of the firm, finds out that the railway company intends to build a new spur track over a piece of ground owned by Beth; finds out also that the ground is to be sold for $400 worth of unpaid taxes, and he details Royce to grab the land from the girl for a small amount, Drury to later sell it to the railway at an advanced price. Blake meanwhile has heard from the girl that she is about to lose her ground, an inheritance from her father, and in a poker game with a party of friends, which included Royce, the latter becomes intoxicated and tells of his plot to rob the girl. Blake refills Royce's cup until Royce tells all he knows and goes to sleep. Blake then attends the public sale of the land, but instead of buying it outright, merely pays the $400 taxes.

Next day, Drury and Royce offer the girl $5,000 for her land and she is about to accept when Blake appears and tells her not to sell. But Drury and Royce have convinced her that Blake has been trifling with her affections for the sole purpose of getting the ground, and point out to her that he really had bought it. This seems proof positive, and she denounces Blake.

Blake wants to explain, but Beth is inaccessible—disappeared. Eventually she is locatel right across the hall of the hotel, in "Sister" Babbitt's room (the inimitable Maud Melville plays "Sister"), and Blake, first convincing "Sister" that his intentions toward the girl had been right from the start, asks her to intercede for him. This she does with success. Beth coming into Blake's room to ask his forgiveness. "But I have accepted and signed for the $5,000 check," she says. "Sister" then states that no woman in that state can sign a deed for land without the signature of a husband. "But I have no husband," says Beth. Blake shows her where she easily can get one, and he calls on the telephone for a minister and witnesses. Thus Drury & Co. is outwitted in its scheme to "milk" the railway company and to defraud the telegrapher.

The play went through without a hitch, each member of the company doing excellent work. Miss Shoemaker made a charming and plain-spoken young office woman; Maud Melville was exceptionally good as Mrs. Sister Babbitt, and Helen Keers played Mrs. William Henry Dawson with her usual effectiveness.

Louis Leon Hall, husband of Miss Shoemaker, who made his first appearance in stock work in Duluth Sunday, made a very good impression. He is of fine appearance, has a good talking voice, and a quick perception of his lines. James Donovan, another new man, had very little to do this week, but from that little it can be hoped that he will show to advantage in subsequent performances of other plays. The company will be augmented next week by two women, one of whom will be Miss Lotus, a new "second woman." The other, an ingenue, has not yet been accepted from several under consideration, according to Manager Baldwin.

The company as now constituted consists of the following actors and actresses:

Homer Barton, Louis Leon Hall, James Nelson, James Donovan, Joseph de Stephani, William Mortimer, Walter Baldwin, Jr., Chester McLeod, Al Smith, Will Von Glahn who is hardly seen this week); Maud Melville, Helen Keers, and the leading lady, Dorothy Shoemaker.

Walter Baldwin, Jr., manager of the players, expressed himself as highly gratified at the company's great reception by the big audience, and stated that it is his intention to stage only the best plays, and to give Duluthians the best talent obtainable for stock work throughout the winter and spring. Next week's production, "Our Wives," according to Mr. Baldwin, will be a new departure for the company, and one of the best plays yet put on by the organization. The play drew well for six months in Chicago and nine months in New York at regular road prices.

OLD FAVORITE RETURNS.

Orpheum Has Bill That Is Hit With First-Nighters.

Duluth theater-goes who remember the clever characterizations of Hugh Herbert and his company in the sketch "The Sons of Solomon" at the Orpheum a few seasons ago, will have an opportunity to see Mr. Herbert and his associates in a new sketch, "The Sons of Abraham," this week. Mr. Herbert's number features an all around comedy bill which played to two packed houses yesterday matinee and evening.

Mr. Herbert's skill in depicting a distinct type of the Hebrew race has won him a wide reputation. Through a sketch from the pens of George V. Hobart and himself, dealing with a domestic tragedy in a Jewish home. Mr. Herbert treats his subject in a humorous, yet sympathetic manner. In the sketch, Mr. Herbert is ably supported by a good company.

Anyone who enjoys good vaudeville cannot help but appreciate the song, dance and chatter of George Fox and Harry Hines, a clever team of young men who know how to write songs, and play and sing them. Their "Oh! For the Life of a Fireman" proved to be one of the hits of the bill. Both have good voices and some clever impersonations are given.

Fred Ernie, with but one leg and a crutch, jigs and dances with grace and agility. He is assisted by a young woman with whom he has been billed as "The Monopede and the German Girl." Ernie finds no difficulty in doing with one leg what the ordinary dancer and acrobat manages to do with the full quota of pedal extremities. He and his partner offer songs, dances and comedy acrobatics which took well with the first-nighters.

William Endigrette, a white horse and four dogs, present a series of living statues in a number termed "The Art Beautiful." A series of pictures of "The Hunt" are posed by Endigrette and his highly trained troupe of animals.

Alexander & Scott, who style their act "From Virginia," have a song and dance act which seemed to please. They also have a surprise or two.

The travelogue motion pictures show scenes from the lumbering industry, a trip through Ireland, depicting Irish vues and famous spots on the Emerald Isle. The closing reel deals with the birth of flowers.

At the Grand.

An entertainment of cleverness is promised in the new bill opening at the popular New Grand this afternoon. The Gee Jays with their latest novelty—a stage upon a stage—are said to have one of the cleverest acts in vaudeville, out of the ordinary and original. Rice and Morgan are entertainers of international reputation and furnish "fun in a new way" that, is sure to be an acceptable and pleasing diversion. Ballard and Alberta, refined singers with a repertoire of classy songs and a line of witty chatter, exude cleverness and originality. Something new in the line of entertainment is promised in the "Musical Comedy Conservatory" which is a comedy blackface musical novelty. The act is highly amusing and laugh follows laugh in quick succession. Among the photoplays will be the two-reel feature, "Fate and the Fugitive," a drama of intense interest, "The Man Hater," a comedy, one of the Mabel Trunelle "Opportunity" stories, "The Lesson of the Flames," and the first of the new series of "The Girl Who Earns Her Own Living" in which is featured dainty Gertrude McCoy. This, the first story, is "The Stenographer" which places Miss McCoy where she can appeal with the irresistible force of her startlingly truthful delineation of the girl who finds herself surrounded by the most subtle of influences and pitfalls. On Tuesday and Wednesday the special feature days at the New Grand, "Chip of the Flying U" in three reels will be added to the regular program. This feature will be shown at 2:45, 6, and 8:15 each day.

War Views at Rex.

War pictures taken on the Belgian battlefields showing actual fighting will be shown at the Rex theater today and tomorrow. The pictures were authorized by the Belgian government under a contract that half of the proceeds would go to the Belgian Red Cross society. The photographer was accompanied by Joseph Medill Patterson of the Chicago Tribune on the Belgian battlefields, and Mr. Patterson gives vivid descriptions of their experiences under fire. The pictures were taken late in September when the Germans were overrunning Belgium, and many of the now historical battles and retreats are vividly shown on the films.

Mr. Patterson describes in a thrilling manner the scream of schrapnel and shells and the work of the big German siege guns in the most dangerous places, he says, the daring photographer clung to his camera and took "shots" at the columns of troops and the terrific fighting.

"We Specialize in Courtesy."
THE OASIS
M. H. Rourke, Manager.
15 FOURTH AVENUE WEST.
Finest Lines of Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Best Draft Beer in Duluth.

"KICK" WAS LITERAL AND NOT FIGURATIVE

John Gustafson, 2004 West First street, celebrated New Years day by registering an emphatic kick against the sort of food his wife was handing out. The kick was in a literal sense rather than a figurative, and Mrs. Gustafson exhibited the result—several black and blue marks—in Judge Cutting's court this morning. Gustafson was found guilty of assault and though he claimed that he was not quite himself when he attacked his wife, he will sojourn for the next thirty days on the work farm.

CHARGED WITH DEATH OF THREE MINE GUARDS

Pueblo, Colo., Jan. 4.—For the killing of three mine guards and a chauffeur at La Veta on Nov. 8, 1913, Charles Sheppard, Frank Kroupa, Daniel Richards, Edward Richards, Charles Richards, Peter Rich, George Zemblerz, Marcus Martinolich and John F. Lockhart were put on trial today.

The defendants belong to the United Mine Workers of America. The killings grew out of the Colorado coal strike.

This Is a Bad Month.

The indoor life of winter, with lack of outdoor exercise, puts a heavy load on the kidneys. Nearly everybody suffers from rheumatism, backache, pain in sides and back, kidney and bladder ailments. A backache may not mean anything serious, but it certainly does not mean anything good. It's better to be on the safe side and take Foley Kidney Pills to strengthen and invigorate the kidneys and help them do their work. They help rid the blood of acids and poisons. Sold everywhere.

D. H., 1-4-14.

Hundreds of great bargains for men, boys and a few for the women —and a general 20% discount in most departm'ts of the entire store

$19.15 takes the unrestricted choice of all Men's Suits and Overcoats up to $35.00 in value.

All Shoes at Reduced Prices.

All Mackinaw Prices Cut and Slashed

All Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats at Wholesale Prices

20% Off All Hats and Caps

All Underwear at Cut Prices



THE BIG SALE
—TEN DAYS ONLY—
is on at The Columbia

A Tuesday Glove Special For the Ladies

Fifteen dozen Ladies' Gloves —silk lined and unlined; $1 and $1.50 qualities; mostly large sizes, the pair— 69c

GOING WEST AND SOUTH

Exodus of Winter Tourists to Florida and California Begun.

War Will Force Duluthians to Travel in America.

It looks as if war and war times are not going to affect the winter pilgrimages of the Duluth Florida and California colonies.

Both the Soo and Omaha had a number of extra sleepers on their trains leaving here last night. While many of the reservations were for college boys and girls returning to school, the hegira to the Florida winter resorts and the balmy places on the Pacific coast has begun and local railroad men are authority for the statement that this year will be a bigger one in the Southern traffic sense than the previous one.

"European tours are off until after the war," said one of the local passenger men. "Annually we have sold a number of tickets to Duluthians for European travel. If people travel this winter it will be in the United States, and we have already seen the effect of the war in the increased reservations for trips to Florida for the most part and California after that."

"Many people try Florida and then California, or vice versa," said a passenger man. "This season has been favored in most of the early reservations. The Panama-Pacific exposition has not yet affected the Western travel. We expect a heavy travel to all the winter resorts and we also expect a heavy travel later to the Pacific coast. But don't think that the war is keeping Duluth people home from winter resorts, because it is not."

After Measles Whooping Cough or Scarlet Fever

the extreme weakness often results in impaired hearing, weakened eyesight, bronchitis and other troubles, but if *Scott's Emulsion* is given promptly, it carries strength to the organs and creates rich blood to build up the depleted forces.

Children thrive on Scott's Emulsion.
It is Free from Alcohol.
14-71 SCOTT & BOWNE, BLOOMFIELD, N. J.

FIRE LOSSES OF THE YEAR

City Had 512 Fires, Causing Total Loss of $250,786.

Big Increase in Number of Calls—Losses About Same.

There were seventy-four more fires during 1914 than in 1913, and the total loss last year was $1,960.03 more than it was during the twelve months of the previous year.

Joseph Randall, chief of the fire department, has completed a general survey of the year for Commissioner Hicken, although the annual report will not be ready for several days.

During 1914, according to the report, there were 512 fires to which the department was called. These fires entailed a total loss of $250,786.18, while in 1913 the 438 fires caused a loss of $248,826.15.

One fireman died while on duty during the twelve months that just passed. Harry Rumple of the West end station, succumbed to the heavy smoke in a fire at the Elliott building, 2114 West Michigan street, last spring. George Shaw, driver of the No. 2 hook and ladder, died from natural causes last month.

During the year three motor vehicles were added to the department, these including the large aerial truck and two triple-combination engines, which are now at No. 4 and No. 8 stations. A noteworthy event of the year was the exhibit and mock fire display conducted by the department early last month.

In December the department answered 58 alarms to fires, which caused a total loss of $22,291.97.

SHIP PURCHASE BILL LAID ASIDE

Gives Way in Senate to the Appropriation Measures.

Washington, Jan. 4.—The administration ship purchase bill was made the unfinished business of the senate today, but was temporarily laid aside to make way for appropriation bills.

Senator Lodge demanded a record vote, which showed 46 for and 29 against taking up the bill. Senator Vardaman was the only Democrat to vote against the motion.

Senator Gallinger, the Republican leader, declared congress should pass the supply bills and go home.

"This shipping bill is opening up great new propositions to the American people and the country ought to have time for reflection," said he, adding that Democratic leaders had declared they had the votes to pass it.

"Yes, we have the votes," rejoined Senator Stone, "and we will put it through if the senators on the other side will not resort to unusually obstructive tactics."

"Y" NIGHT SCHOOL WILL BE REOPENED

Tuition Can Be Met By Unemployed By Deferred Payments.

The Y. M. C. A. night schools will reopen tonight. Judging from the enrollment already in, the attendance will be a record breaker for the new year.

Many men are out of employment, and the school offers the opportunity to improve their minds in their spare time, preparing for a better position when the wheels of industry begin to whirl a little later. Although the cost of this work is very small, still it is natural not to want to spend up to the limit when there is nothing coming in. In recognition of this condition the educational department of the Y. M. C. A. has put into operation a deferred payment plan for unemployed men, thus enabling them to turn to advantage their enforced idleness. The Y. M. C. A. educational department in adopting this plan is merely acting in accordance with the general association policy of meeting the needs of men on conditions available to them at the time when they most need the service.

Many men have been thrown out of positions this year, which they have held so long that to be idle is a decidedly new experience. Some of these men doubtless have neglected to keep up with the increased requirements of modern business so that at present they are decidedly handicapped in seeking employment. It is to such men that the Y. M. C. A. night school holds out a possible means of preparing themselves for new positions.

There is another class of men to whom this opportunity of self-improvement may come with special force at this time. In a period of financial stress like the present time, when some men are being laid off, it becomes a very acute question with employers just where the scalpel shall fall. It becomes a question of choosing between two men of relatively equal ability. It is only natural that the employer should consider his own interests in making the choice, and nine times out of ten the man will be retained who is showing enough interest in his employer's welfare to be making a study of something which will increase his efficiency.

Diamond Engagement Rings

At prices to suit the convenience of all. $25 buys an exceptional value.

Bagley & Company
Jewelers and Silversmiths
Established 1885 315 West Superior St.

WANTS TO KNOW WHAT ITALY IS GOING TO DO.

Rome, Jan. 4.—Carlo Cavagnari, member of the chamber of deputies from Genoa, has presented an interrogation to the government asking what action Italy is likely to take in view of the American initiative in calling a conference of nations of the American continent in Washington next spring.

The conference referred to by Deputy Cavagnari has been called by the United States to study the financial and commercial problems confronting the two Americas as the result of the European war.

Government chemists of the Philippines are investigating the soapmaking possibilities of a new species of oil-bearing nut that has been discovered.

Dry Cleaning Prices

Ladies' Suits, Coats, Dresses $1 Men's Suits, Overcoats, Bath Robes Shirts, Waists, 50c Mackinaws, Sweaters

YALE Laundry
Dry Cleaning Dept.

Guarantee to Please With Every Order

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DEFECTIVE PAGE

$1.00 DOWN SALE



Women's and Misses' Suits at

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$30 Suits at $14.75

In Serges, Broadcloth and Cheviots, Redingote models.

$35 Suits at $17.50

In Poplins, Serges, Gabardines and many other favored fabrics.

All You Need to Pay Down Is $1

and balance will be arranged to suit you, weekly or monthly.

GATELY'S

DULUTH—SUPERIOR—VIRGINIA—HIBBING

COLDEST DECEMBER SINCE YEAR 1886

Heavy Gales and Steady Low Temperatures Were Features of Month.

Local Forecaster H. W. Richardson of the weather bureau asserts that Duluth, this winter, has experienced the coldest December since 1886. The first eight days of the month were warmer than usual, but every day thereafter the temperature was below normal.

The unusual absence of snow during a large part of the month led many to believe that Old Man Winter had not yet really paid Duluth a formal visit, but a close inspection of the official thermometer proves the contrary. The total precipitation of rain and snow was only about one-fourth the normal amount, while the total snowfall was fully three inches less than usual. The sheltered pedestrians or home-bodies hardly realized that gales averaging forty miles an hour or higher visited Duluth on Dec. 7, 8, 14 and 29, the wind on the last day attaining a velocity of fifty-three miles an hour from the northwest at 2:15 p. m.

Cold waves occurred on other days, but did not seem in any way to dampen the ardor of the Christmas shopper or interfere at all with the preparations for the Yuletide season.

Forecaster Richardson reports the harbor completely frozen over since Dec. 14, and at the close of the month this ice averaged twenty inches in thickness. The highest temperature registered was on Dec. 1 when the thermometer touched 40 degs., while the lowest of 20 degs. below zero, occurred on Dec. 25.

SUPERIORITE BUYS MUNGER TERRACE

Salter Company Sells the Property to W. W. Strickland.

An interesting real estate transaction was put through on Saturday in the Munger terrace on West Fifth street to W. W. Strickland of Superior. The consideration was not announced, but it was necessarily a substantial amount. The deal was put through by the F. I. Salter company, which has had the handling of the property for a number of years.

The F. I. Salter company also reports the sale of three brick dwellings on Second street between Tenth and Eleventh avenues east at a consideration of $10,500.

Milwaukee $25,000 Fire.

Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 4.—Fire Saturday destroyed the immense abandoned icehouses of the Schlitz Brewing company on the upper Milwaukee river. The loss is $25,000.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

BONDS CAN NOW BE SOLD

School Board Urged to Advertise Recently Authorized Issue.

Plans Soon Ready for Proposed Lincoln Junior High School.

News that the bond market is opening up and that there will be good chances for selling the $200,000 issue authorized recently for the purpose of building more schools was welcomed on Saturday night by the board of education, but action to advertise the issue for sale was deferred until the next regular meeting, which will be held on the first Friday in February. N. J. Upham, who handled an issue of bonds for the board last summer, was the board's informant, and he advised that advertisement of the issue should begin right away, for the reason, he said, that money is easy at the present time and a good deal of it is available for such investments as bond buying—more, he said, than there might be later in the year. He gave as his reason for this view of the matter, that when the war ends, which he evidently expects will occur in a few months, money will be in more demand than at present, and it will be much more difficult to dispose of the bonds then than now.

The bond issue is to be made for the purpose of building several schools. Among them was the new Harriet Beecher Stowe school between New Duluth and Gary, but that has been provided for by levy, for the school was an absolute necessity and could not be delayed. Another proposed school was at Morgan Park, but so far, no action has been taken regarding it. At a recent meeting of the school board it was determined that until the Steel corporation would indicate with some degree of certainty as to when they would start up the new steel plant, necessitating school facilities for the families that are expected to be involved in the developing of the new plant, nothing regarding the school will be done. However this project is included in the bond matter so that the board may be in a position financially to take care of it when necessary. A third school project was that of building additional rooms and an auditorium on the Lincoln school at the West end so that junior high school work may be taken up. This will be the first building done when the funds are available. In connection with the later proposed work, German & Jenssen, the board's architects, notified the board at the Saturday night meeting that the plans for the proposed Lincoln junior high school will be ready Jan. 15, for contractors to figure on.

Against Pensioning Employes.

At the last previous meeting of the board a committee of school employes waited on the members and asked that there be established a fund for pensioning the employes, similar to the one now in force for the pensioning of teachers. The matter was referred to the committee on maintenance, buildings and grounds. Saturday night that committee reported against such a fund.

At the request of Director C. F. Colman, the board authorized correction of fifty-four abstracts of title of property belonging to the board, Mr. Colman pointing out that many were defective.

The superintendent's report was brief, owing to the holiday season, but Mr. Denfeld was granted permission to attend the meeting of the department of superintendents of the National Educational association to be held at Cincinnati, Ohio, Feb. 23. The board will pay the superintendent's expenses.

Supt. Denfeld also reported that the Northeastern Minnesota Educational association will hold its next session here Feb. 11 to 13, inclusive, and asked that the assembly hall and such other rooms in the Central high school building as may be necessary, be offered; the suggestion was indorsed by the board.

To make the sinking fund earn larger percentage than it does while lying in a bank, the board authorized the purchase of $8,000 worth of St. Louis county bonds at 3½ per cent, expiring Jan. 1 and Nov. 1, 1923. This leaves but $5,000 on the contract made some time ago with N. J. Upham, to be invested in bonds.

WEST END

CITY IS DIVINELY FAVORED—DR. FISH

Rev. Milton Fish, pastor of the Central Baptist church, Twentieth avenue west and First street, preaching on "When a City Is Glad," last evening, said that Duluth is being looked upon with divine favor, and that it is destined to enjoy peace and prosperity. He attributed the reforms made during the last few years as indication that this was true.

"The welfare of a city or a country depends, not upon its materialism, but upon the spirit of Christianity that pervades it," said the pastor. "This truth has never been more strikingly testified to than in the case of the awful struggle that is now tearing nations asunder.

"Christianity has been and is, the moving spirit in Duluth. Step by step it has induced moral reform that causes us to boast of our city as one that is clean. During the last four years we have abolished the vice district, we have restricted the liquor traffic, and we have established a helpful institution in the work farm. More good is to come.

"But there is danger that our well-being, materially, may cause us to lose some of the enthusiasm of the spirit of Christianity that made these things possible. Duluth should indulge in a good, old-fashioned Christian revival. It would be worth more than all the New Year's resolutions ever made."

Holding Week of Prayer.

The congregation of the Swedish Mission church, Twenty-first avenue west and Second street, will hold a week of prayer this week. Meetings will be held in the church each evening. Rev. J. J. Daniels will be in charge tonight. On Tuesday and Friday evenings, Rev. C. V. S. Engstrom of the West Duluth Mission church will have charge, and on Wednesday and Saturday evenings the meetings will be in charge of Rev. P. Wellander of Superior.

Joint Installation.

Joint installation ceremonies will be held Thursday evening by Rice's Point Lodge, No. 80, A. O. U. W., and Progress Lodge, No. 6, Degree of Honor, at Columbia hall, Twentieth avenue west and Superior street. J. A. Schumaker, state grand master workman of the former lodge, and Mrs. Clara Bender of St. Paul, grand lady of honor of the Degree of Honor, will be installing officers. The committee in charge of the ceremonies consists of Max Gottschald, J. Hayes, Thomas Smith and Joseph Nordal.

Begin Winter Entertainments.

The Alpha and Omega club of the West end which was recently organized, entertained Saturday evening at its first of a series of winter entertainments. Fourteen couples enjoyed a sleigh ride followed by a dancing party at the Exeter farms. The party took street cars to Lester park from which point sleighs were taken to the farms. The club has a membership of sixteen. The officers are: George E. Wallin, president; Russell Broman, secretary, and James Morarity, treasurer.

West End Briefs.

The congregation of the Central Baptist church will hold its annual election at the church this evening. Plans will be made for the current year.

Miss Signe Johnson, who has been spending her vacation from school at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, 2615 West Third street, will leave today for Galesburg, Ill., where she is taking a course in domestic science, at Lombard college.

Rev. W. E. Harmann, pastor of St. Peter's Episcopal church, will leave Wednesday for Aitkin, where he will conduct services.

Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Page of Hibbing have returned home after spending the holidays visiting at the home of the latter's mother, Mrs. L. A. Cox, 1713 West Third street.

Get your orders in now for dry wood. We can make prompt delivery. Zenith Box & Lumber Co., West Duluth.

St. Luke's Guild of St. Peter's Episcopal church will be entertained Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Gus Johnson, 22 Exeter street.

Mrs. J. B. Campbell, 411 North Twenty-fourth avenue west, will entertain Wednesday afternoon for the Ladies' Aid Society of the Central Baptist church.

The official board of the Grace M. E. church, Twenty-second avenue west and Third street, will meet in the church at 7:45 o'clock this evening.

Central Plumbing & Heating company, 2004 W. Superior St. Lincoln 593.

LODGES HOLDING INSTALLATIONS

Dances and Other Social Affairs Feature the Programs.

The first part of the New Year will be featured by many installations among lodges and other organizations represented in Duluth. Most of the lodges have already elected new officers and these will be inducted into office with the usual ceremonies.

Three courts of the United Order of Foresters will install officers jointly tonight. These are Court Central, No. 61; Court North Star, No. 49; and Court Phoenix, No. 14. High Chief Ranger John McMurehy will install the officers, and a dance will follow.

Officers for Courts.

The officers recently elected are:

Court Central, No. 61—Ray Lature, high chief ranger; W. J. Morris, vice ranger; I. W. Gilliland, treasurer; Miss Violet Gilliland, secretary; Miss Ellen K. Miller, chief archer; Mrs. Genevieve Paine, chaplain; Mrs. Hattie Hanson, inner woodward; F. P. Bremiah, outer woodward; W. J. Morris, Felix Bergeron and Miss Ellen K. Miller, finance committee.

Court North Star, No. 49.—David Frame, chief ranger; David Butchart, vice ranger; F. A. Cullen, secretary; Walter Bergen, treasurer; E. J. Werner, chief archer; Nels Nelson, chaplain; Donald McAdams, inner woodward; John McMurchy, outer woodward; Frank Hyatt and Archie Gisch, finance committee.

Court Phoenix, No. 14.—Mrs. Alice Krouse, chief ranger; Mrs. Ada Cole, vice ranger; Mrs. Julia Putnam, secretary; Mrs. Elizabeth Bush, treasurer; Mrs. Laura Stinson, chaplain; Mrs. Meurill, chief archer; Miss Lena Barsness, inner woodward; Miss Mary Putnam, outer woodward.

At the Clan Stewart installation, Past Royal Chief Simon Clark will officiate Wednesday night at the meeting to be held at Foresters' hall. The regular dance of the clan will be held a week from Wednesday.

Samaritan Installation.

Alpha Council No. 1, Modern Samaritans, will hold their installation program Thursday night in Foresters' hall. Imperial Good Samaritan C. E. Lovett will act as master of ceremonies. Mayor W. I. Prince will be guest of honor and give the principal address. Members of all the Samaritan councils of Duluth have been invited to attend.

North Star lodge, No. 35, Knights of Pythias, will install its officers tomorrow night at the lodge hall, 118 West Superior street. Grand Chancellor B. F. Fowler of Two Harbors has been asked to conduct the ceremonies. A dance will follow the installation.

Woman's Relief Corps.

The following have been installed as officers of Woman's Relief Corps No. 75 for the ensuing year: President, Josephine Dawson; senior vice president, Anna Witham; junior vice president, Kate Gray; chaplain Mary Getchell; treasurer, Minna Sheldon; conductor, Ella Keeler; assistant conductor, Flora Renick; guard, Mary Yagen; assistant guard, Florence Buck; instructor, Anna Witham; press correspondent, Margaret Barns; musician, Lillie Chambers; color bearers, Rosa Heyson, second, Alta Ware; third, Eve Green; fourth Anna Auyer.

An oyster supper was served.

Workman Post.

Officers installed by Workman Post No. 31, G. A. R., follow:

Commander, James C. Burrall, First Minnesota light artillery; senior vice commander, George W. Keeler, Co. C, Fourth Minnesota infantry; junior vice president, William H. Gray, Co. A, Ninety-second New York infantry; adjutant, Dura Corbin, Co. I, Eighth Wisconsin Eagle regiment; quartermaster J. J. Clark, Co. C, Sixteenth N. Y. infantry; chaplain, John Docken, Co. H, First Minnesota infantry; O. D., C. H. Friend, Co. F, Ninth Minnesota infantry; Q. G., Arnold St. Antoine, Co. H, Twentieth United States infantry; delegate, Arnold St. Antoine; Q. M. sergeant, Thomas Hyson, Co. G, Fifth Iowa cavalry.

McGovern's Last Appointments.

Madison, Wis., Jan. 4.—Governor McGovern on Saturday made the following appointments to the Wisconsin state board of agriculture: G. A. Kletzsch of Milwaukee, Richard J. White of Milwaukee, Walter Shchelitsesser of Mayville, D. W. Larkin of Sturgeon Bay, William R. McCaul of Tomah, for terms ending Jan. 1, 1918, and H. H. Peavy of Washburn for term end Jan. 1, 1916.

Called to Ontonagon County.

Ishpeming, Mich., Jan. 4.—Edward Hocking and William H. Warmington, local preachers of the Methodist Episcopal congregation, have been given charge of parishes in Ontonagon county, and will leave Ishpeming the latter part of the week. Mr. Hocking will head the Methodist church of Ontonagon, while Mr. Warmington will preside over the congregations of Bergland, Lake Gogebic and Topaz.

"HOW IS YOUR LIVER?"

No question is more important. As your liver is, so are you. Take Hood's Pills,—best for a sick, torpid, miserable liver, biliousness, constipation, bad taste in the mouth, etc. Sugar-coated, easily swallowed. Do not gripe Price 25c., of all druggists or promptly by mail of C. I. Hood Co., Lowell, Mass.

Glass Block White Sale

For Second Day Selling *8:30 a. m. to 5:30 p. m.*

You're the "Buyer"

Your husband is in business. Possibly he's the buyer for his firm. Suppose he needs a large supply of important material used by his company, and just when he needs it there comes a big drop in the price of the very kind he wants.

You'd expect him to buy—quick—wouldn't you? And suppose he knows the price will rise again to its old level in just a week? But still he does not buy, partly because he hasn't taken the trouble to investigate and partly because he "just doesn't" think.

You'd say it was his business to think, wouldn't you?

But you're in business, too. You're the buyer for your family. And prices have suddenly dropped on goods you're expected to watch. Are you buying, or are you letting the chance slip past?



Bed Spreads

Bed Spreads, like sheets and pillow cases, are priced this year at figures that have never before been quoted on these high-grade goods.

Large size crocheted Spreads, soft finish, hemmed, each..... **98c**

Very fine extra large size satin Marseilles; regularly $7.50 each; now..... **$1.30**

Large size scalloped and cut-corner Spreads, good heavy and soft finish, regularly $2.98; now..... **$2.10**

Large size scalloped and cut-corner Spreads, good crocheted Marseilles patterns; regularly $3.25; now..... **$2.25**

Extra large size satin Marseilles Spreads, with holster to match; regularly $5.98 each.. **$4.65**

Quilts

The very finest extra large size Satin Quilts; regularly $9.98 each; now..... **$5.98**

Large size new Satin Marseilles Quilts; regularly $5.50 each; now..... **$4.00**

Basement.)

Here Are Dainty Undermuslins Never Offered Before at Such Prices



Circumstances have combined to make it possible for us to quote lower prices on undermuslins than ever before in the history of this store. The low price of cotton materials has enabled us to get daintier, better made garments than was possible in previous years. All the probabilities are that these prices will never be as low again.

Muslin Underwear

Muslin Gowns

69c at	49c	$1.49 at	$1.25
98c at	79c	$1.75 at	$1.49
$1.25 at	98c	$1.98 at	$1.49

Corset Covers

35c at	25c	59c at	49c
39c at	29c	69c at	43c
	49c at	39c	

Combinations

98c at	79c
$1.25 at	98c
$1.49 at $1.25 and	$1.19
$1.75 at	$1.49
$1.98 at	$1.75
$2.25 at	$1.98

Drawers

35c at	25c
49c at	39c
69c at	43c
75c at	59c
98c at	79c

Muslin Skirts

98c at	75c
$1.25 at	98c
$1.49 at	$1.25
$1.98 at	$1.49
$2.25 at	$1.98

Children's Gowns, Skirts, Princess Slips, etc., ¼ off.

All soiled Muslin Underwear (Gowns, Princess Slips, Combinations, etc.) at ½ and ⅓ Off.

Notice These Prices on Towels and Towelings

Large size Huck Towels, heavy weight, red border. Regularly 12½c each, now 9c; one dozen at..... **$1.00**

Extra heavy Huck Towels, good quality; regularly 22c; now..... **17c**

Large size all Linen Huck Towels, monogram center; regularly 35c; now..... **25c**

Extra large size, all Linen Huck Towels; regularly 48c, now..... **35c**

All linen large size Huck Towels; regularly 50 and 59c; now..... **39c**

Turkish Towels

Turkish Towels, large size, good quality; regularly 15½c; now.... **10c**

Turkish Towels, heavy weight, good size; regularly 20c; now.. **15c**

Extra large size heavy Turkish Towels, the best 25c towel in Duluth; now..... **21c**

One lot of fancy Turkish Towels; 50c value, slightly soiled and mussed; now..... **35c**

Tea Toweling

18-inch imported fine Tea Toweling, the best toweling for all kinds of wiping; will leave no lint; regularly 29c, now..... **21c**

Wash Cloths

One lot of Initial Wash Cloths; regularly 10c; now..... **6c**

English Long Cloths

Our very finest Japanese Idol Long Cloth, the best long cloth on the market today, 10-yard boxes; regularly $2.25, now only..... **$1.95**

36-inch English Long Cloth, fine quality; special price for 12-yard lengths..... **$2.25**

12½c grade, 12-yard piece..... **95c**

Lonsdale Cambrics, Etc.

Lonsdale Cambric in mill ends, also Lonsdale Nainsook, stamped Lonsdale cambric. Regularly 15c. Now..... **10c**

Very fine Cambric, 36-inches wide; the best 12½c cambric on the market; now..... **10c**

Very new 36-inch Cambric—mill ends—values to 18c; now..... **9c**



These Damasks Are Notable in Both Quality and Price

Napkins

(And we mention only a few out of many.)

27 inch very fine satin damask Napkins, regularly $12.50 per doz., now ½ doz..... **$3.68**

24-inch heavy damask Napkins, regularly $8.00 per dozen, now ½ dozen..... **$2.95**

22-inch all-linen double damask, overweight quality; regularly $4.00 per doz., now ½ doz.. **$1.60**

20-inch fine damask Napkins, regularly $2.98 per dozen, now ½ dozen..... **$1.19**

Tea Napkins, hemstitched, scalloped, also Madeira Napkins, 10% and 20% discount.

Lunch Cloths and Lunch Sets, 10% and 20% discount.

White Sale Damasks

72-inch silver bleached Damask—very heavy, double twisted thread, embossed patterns; regularly $1.75, now..... **$1.19**

72-inch very heavy silver bleached Damask; large range of patterns; regularly $1.25..... **95c**

62-inch very heavy cream Damask for every day use, regularly 69c, now..... **55c**

72-inch mercerized damask, good range of patterns for every day use, regularly 65c, now..... **39c**

Pattern Cloths

are here, priced all the way from $2.98 up to $6.98 and higher. (Values from $3.98 to $9.50 and above.)

Anchor Brand Sheetings

We feature the celebrated Anchor Brand Sheetings for our January White Sale, because this brand, which will outwear and wash whiter than brands like Pequot, sells at a much lower figure, and thus means a real saving to you.

10-4 Anchor Brand Sheeting, full 90 inches wide, regularly 35c..... **25c**

45-inch full width Anchor Tubing; regularly 22c grade..... **16c**

45-inch full width Anchor Casing, regularly 20c, special..... **14c**

9-4 Bleached Anchor Brand Sheeting, full 81 inches wide, and bleached; regularly 32c, special.... **25c**

8-4 Bleached Anchor Brand Sheeting, full 72 inches wide and regular 30c grade, special.... **21c**

(Basement)

All standard brands of sheeting, muslins and cambrics, such as Pequot, Pepperells, Lonsdale and Fruit, Berkley Cambrics, etc., are here at special low prices.

Don't Forget

The January clearance sale of Rugs and Curtains is being held on the fourth floor. All sorts of attractive things at prices reduced.

DEFECTIVE PAGE



TEN-CENT WASH CLOTHS
2 for 5c
Because they advertise Gray's Linen Department

COME TOMORROW TO DULUTH'S GREATEST
JANUARY WHITE SALE



Bargain Square
15c
for 18-inch and 24-inch Round Escalloped Doilies.
29c
for 18x50-inch Escalloped Scarfs.

Bargain Square
50c
50c for choice of 75c 18x50 Hemstitched Scarfs with drawn work designs.
50c for 75c Escalloped and Embroidered 18x48-inch Scarfs.
50c for Lace-Trimmed 18x45-inch Scarfs and 30-inch Squares.

When You Think of White, Think of Gray's—It Pays

As Usual, We Now Name the Lowest Prices of the Year!

You'll quickly notice the savings on Muslins, Sheets and Sheetings—but study Gray's January White Sale Prices on Linens, Long Cloths, Nainsooks, Embroideries, Undermuslins and the like—there's where the real test comes—for the mills have pretty stiff control of the output and the prices of sheetings and muslins.

Few cities in the land can boast of such stocks of the good and better things as you find right here—right now—and the January White Sale prices make it a duty to yourself and your family to share.

Make out your list of what you need—study this page carefully—then plan to be here tomorrow morning at 8:30 when the doors open—extra selling space and extra salespeople to care for the crowds.

We've got the stocks—and can deliver the goods at the prices quoted.

8½c YARD FOR LONSDALE OR FRUIT OF LOOM MUSLIN.

5c the Yard for Embroidery Edges

From one to four inches wide; also embroidery insertions and bands; tasty patterns in Swisses and Cambrics. Many 10c and some 15c patterns at, choice, for 5c the yard.

5c

10c Yard for Choice of a Lot of Regular 15c and 35c Embroideries

Insertions and double edge bands and edges of various popular embroideries and dainty eyelet patterns in those wanted narrow cambric edges. Most of them odd widths. January White Sale price, 10c the yard.

10c

George A. Gray Co

THE STORE FOR SERVICE
113-115-117-119 West Superior Street, Duluth, Minn.

10c YARD FOR BERKLEY NO. 60 CAMBRIC.

10c the Yard for Many of Last Season's 15c to 50c Laces

It includes the broken sets and odd patterns in Normandy Val laces, net top laces in cream and white imitation Cluny laces, some linen laces and cotton laces especially suitable for underwear. The sooner you come the more you will have to pick from at 10c the yard.

10c

Great Assortment of New Laces at 5c the Yard

Good patterns—the kind you want for inexpensive lingerie and for children's wear for summer dresses. We especially mention the Zion laces and the imported Barmen linen laces which are said to be very, very scarce.

5c

Many 35c Huck Towels in January White Sale 25c

For the first time in Duluth we include one of the famous Old Bleach linen towels in our special 25c line.

You know what wonderful towels we have always offered at 25c in our January White Sales.

There is only a limited quantity this time and it will be a long time before we can get more of these famously good towels, so come early for your pick of hundreds of dozens of towels at the January White Sale price of 25c each.

25c

39c Huck Towels 30c

Size 20x39 Inches.

Huck towels of all linen—quick dryers. Will stand lots of good hard wear. All white or white with red or blue borders.

30c

59c
.75c Old Bleach Towels, 59c.
Very fine huck and very special.

25c FOR 39c GUEST TOWELS.

Handsome hemmed, all-linen huck guest towels; a dainty little size; regularly 39c—January White Sale price 25c.

25c

50c FOR 69c AND 75c GUEST TOWELS.

Choose from all of our most beautiful 69c and 75c huck guest towels; qualities of most impressive beauty.

50c

FANCY LINEN HUCK TOWELS AT JANUARY WHITE SALE PRICES.

In our great stock you will find assortments of the famous Old Bleach and John S. Brown fine towels, and January White Sale prices show big savings as follows:

35c and 50c qualities....39c | $1.00 qualities, special..75c
59c qualities, special....45c | $1.25 qualities, special..89c
75c qualities, special....59c | $1.59 qualities, special.$1.00

See the Wonderful Turkish Towels in the January White Sale at 25c

A good, thick, well knotted towel of medium size. It will give plenty of friction and wear well.

35c for 60c all white Turkish Towels.
45c for 65c extra heavy Turkish Towels.
39c for choice of our 50c and 59c Fancy Turkish Towels.

18c
for 23c Turkish Towels.

January White Sale Prices on Imported Colored Border Turkish Towels

Extra quality towels in handsome colored border effects—white with blue, pink, green, hello, or gold borders, reduced as follows:

59c for 83c Towels. | $1.25 for $1.59 Towels.
75c for $1.00 Towels. | $1.65 for $2.00 Towels.
89c for $1.25 Towels.

Fancy Huck Towelings at January White Sale Prices

Many of the very newest designs in fine linen hucks of beautiful quality.

LACE CURTAINS, ¼ OFF.

15-in. 59c quality, special, 45c yard.
15-in. 69c quality, special, 50c yard.
18-in. 69c quality, special, 59c yard.
20-in. 69c quality, special, 59c yard.
22-in. 75c quality, special, 65c yard.

LINEN CRASHES AT JANUARY SALE PRICES.

The following are good all-linen crashes in the popular qualities.

11c yard for 12½c and 14c Crashes.
12½c a yard for 15c Crashes.
14c a yard for 18c Crashes.
16c a yard for 20c Crashes.
5c a yard for lightweight 18-inch Unbleached Crash.

12½c
a yard for 18-in. fancy Striped Toweling, not all linen.

You Buy Heir-loom Linens When You Buy Rare Moravian Damasks

The patterns are most beautiful and along with their beauty they combine the greatest of service.

You have certainly often heard of, and you have probably often admired Moravian damasks, and for this January White Sale we are so fortunate as to have a wonderful assortment of the newest patterns, and surprising as it may seem, White Sale Prices are just about the same as in our great sale of last January.

Table Damasks

81-inch $2.25 Table Damask, $1.75.
81-inch $2.50 Table Damask, $2.00.

The White Sale offers the above mentioned items confident that they will appeal strongly to all who want extra wide table clothes in a fine quality.

These are beautiful table damasks in handsome patterns and $1 inches wide. See them without fail.

THESE FEW PRICES GIVE YOU AN IDEA OF THE SAVINGS OFFERED IN THIS GREAT JANUARY WHITE SALE.

2 x2 yard Cloths—$ 6.00 and $7.00 values, for.....$5.00
2½x2 yard Cloths—$ 6.50 and $7.50 values, for.....$5.50
3 x2 yard Cloths—$10.00 values, for.....$7.75
3¼x2¼ yard Cloths—$ 8.00 values, for.....$6.00
2½x2½ yard Cloths—$10.00 values, for.....$7.00
2¾x2¾ yard Cloths—$38.00 values, for.....$29.00
2½x2½ yard Cloths—$40.00 values, for.....$30.00

The Damasks on Sale at $1.00 Show the Utmost Value Possible

They are 72 inches wide.

There are bleached, silver bleached and unbleached damask.

Regular $1.25 and $1.35 qualities from some of the best weavers in three of the Old World countries.

Choose from Many Patterns at $1.00 the Yard

72-inch Satin Damask, $1.50 quality, special $1.59 yard.
72-inch Double Satin Damask, $2.25 quality, special $1.75 yard.
72-inch Double Satin Damask, $2.50 quality, special $2.00 yard.
70-inch Unbleached 98c Table Linen, special 75c.
66-inch Bleached 65c Damask, special 50c yard.
64-inch Bleached 59c Damask, special 45c yard.



"Old Bleach" and "Draw-Easy" Luncheon Set Linens at White Sale Prices

These are linens that work up so nicely when embroidered in cross-stitch and on which the crochet edge sets so beautifully.

75c for the 36-inch 89c quality.
$1.00 for the 45-inch $1.35 quality.
$1.35 for the 54-inch $1.69 quality.

Great Savings on Odd Napkins

These napkins do not match any particular damask, but most of them are designs which can be used with almost any cloth.

We picked many of them up below value—others are odd napkins left in regular stock.

The January White Sale prices offer exceptional savings:

$1.00 for $1.50 dozen Odd Napkins. | **$3.25 for $4.25 dozen Odd Napkins.**
$1.65 for $2.50 dozen Odd Napkins. | **$3.50 for $5.00 dozen Odd Napkins.**
$2.25 for $3.00 dozen Odd Napkins. | **$3.90 for $6.00 dozen Odd Napkins.**
$2.39 for $3.25 dozen Odd Napkins. | **$5.50 for $7.50 dozen Odd Napkins.**

Every Napkin in these lots is pure linen.

Hemmed Marseilles Spreads

Handsome patterns, splendid qualities that launder very well.

$2.50 for $3.98 Hemmed Marseilles Spreads.
$3.98 for $5.00 Hemmed Marseilles Spreads.
$4.50 for $6.50 Hemmed Marseilles Spreads.

BED SETS—A pleasing assortment; sizes for twin beds and for large beds—the January Sale prices are very reasonable.

January White Sale Prices on Bed Spreads

A big stock of Bed Spreads—every wanted size and quality. And White Sale prices save you money. For instance, note the following January prices on large sized crochet bed spreads:

85c for $1.25 Crochet Spreads.
$1.20 for $1.50 Crochet Spreads.
$1.39 for $1.75 Crochet Spreads.
$1.75 for $2.50 Crochet Spreads.
$2.25 for $3.00 Crochet Spreads.

Snowdrop Irish Linens, and Fine Walker Reeds' Scotch Linens Here

These are linens of world-wide reputation for beauty of weave and sturdiness in wear.

The Snowdrop linens are sold in America only by a limited number of the best stores—among them the leading linen specialty house of New York and Gray's in Duluth. Both stores being famed for the high standard of their linens.

And Gray's White Sale Prices offer such splendid savings as follow below:

January White Sale Prices on Madeira Hand Embroidered Napkins, Lunch Sets, Table Covers and Scarfs

Here are gathered some of the choicest bits of needle work from the sunny isles of the sea.

Lovely linens that any hostess might well be proud of.

$5.00 FOR $6.95 HAND EMBROIDERED LUNCH NAPKINS.

A beautiful rose escalloped design. Real Madeira embroidery. Full 14-inch size. Our regular price $6.95.

$5.00

For the January White Sale $5.00 the dozen.

January White Sale Prices on Hemstitched Lunch Napkins

Beautiful designs in qualities such as you expect to find at Gray's.

$2.25 for $3.25 dozen Lunch Napkins.
$2.75 for $3.50 dozen Lunch Napkins.
$3.00 for $3.98 dozen Lunch Napkins.
$4.00 for $5.00 dozen Lunch Napkins.
$2.50 for Odd $3.50 Cloths.

$2.39
For $3.50 odd patterns Table Cloths.

$3.00 FOR $3.98 CLOTHS.

The cloths in the January White Sale at $2.39 are the regular 2x2 yard $3.50 cloths and are sold at $2.39 because there are no napkins to match.

The $3.98 cloths on sale at $3.00 are in the 2x2½ yard size.

Scalloped Cut Corner Marseilles Spreads at January White Sale Prices

$3.98 for $5.00 Cut Corner Scalloped Marseilles Spreads.
$4.50 for $6.50 Cut Corner Scalloped Marseilles Spreads.
$5.75 for $8.00 Cut Corner Scalloped Marseilles Spreads.

Pequot Bleached Sheetings at January White Sale Prices

22c for 28c 7-4 Bleached Pequot.
24c for 30c 8-4 Bleached Pequot.
26c for 32c 9-4 Bleached Pequot.
28c for 34c 10-4 Bleached Pequot.
13c for 42-inch 18c Bleached Pequot.
14c for 45-inch 20c Bleached Pequot.

PEQUOT PILLOW TUBINGS.

18c for 42-inch 23c Pequot Tubing.
20c for 45-inch 25c Pequot Tubing.
23c for 50-inch 28c Pequot Tubing.

We have generous lots of all widths in Sheetings—but because of the great scarcity of 9-4 Pequot all over the country—we limit the sale of the 9-4 Pequot Sheeting to enough for the making of six sheets to a customer.

PEPPERELL BLEACHED SHEETINGS.

One of the standard makes. Note these prices:

19c for 28c 8-4 Pepperell.
21c for 30c 9-4 Pepperell.
23c for 32c 10-4 Pepperell.
12c for 18c 45-inch Pepperell.
11c for 16c 42-inch Pepperell.

12½c
for 17c Ladies' Cloth.

SHEETS AND PILLOW CASES AT JANUARY WHITE SALE PRICES.

We carry a most complete stock of all sizes in all the better grades.

If you wish Pequot Sheets and Pillow Cases, be early, for they are very scarce, especially the larger sizes. These sheets are torn—not cut—and will launder straight. They are hemmed all ready for use.

Pequot Sheets



70c for 80c 63x99 Sheets.
75c for 85c 63x108 Sheets.
70c for 80c 72x99 Sheets.
80c for 85c 72x99 Sheets.
80c for 95c 72x108 Sheets.
75c for 85c 81x99 Sheets.
85c for 95c 81x99 Sheets.
90c for $1.00 81x108 Sheets.
90c for $1.05 90x99 Sheets.
95c for $1.10 90x108 Sheets.
60c for 70c 54x99 Sheets.
65c for 75c 54x99 Sheets.

BEAUTIFUL HEMSTITCHED PEQUOT SHEETS COST JUST 10c MORE THAN THE HEMMED.

Pequot Hemstitching is beautiful work. The threads are hand drawn before hemstitching. This makes the hemstitching very strong.

Prices on hemstitched sheets are only 10c more than the same size in the plain hemmed Pequot Sheets quoted above.

Pequot Pillow Cases

18c each for 42x38½ Hemmed Pequot Cases.
20c each for 45x38½ Hemmed Pequot Cases.
23c each for 42x38½ Hemstitched Pequot Cases.
25c each for 45x38½ Hemstitched Pequot Cases.

EXTRA LARGE SIZED PILLOW CASES 20c AND 30c.

SPECIAL!
12½c for a good 17c Pillow Case—size 45x36.

The 54x38½ ones are **30c** each.

Anchor Sheets Pillow Cases.
Big lot at little prices.

The 50x38½ ones are **25c** each.

19c Yd. for Skirt Flouncing and Corset Cover Embroid.

Half a yard wide—think of it, and pretty patterns too. The very best lot we have ever offered at the price. We usually sell such embroideries at 25c the yard or more. At the same price we also include a few pieces of 18-inch all-over embroideries which are slightly soiled, otherwise they would be 59c the yard.

19c

Pay 19c a yard and save 40c a yard, which would surely pay many times over the cost and trouble of washing them.

59c the Yard for 75c and $1.00 Embroideries

Surprising, indeed, are these rare values. 27-inch Swiss flouncings in small patterns, suitable for Baby dresses, ruffled edges, hemmed edges and escalloped edges included.

59c

Also larger patterns for women's skirts and dresses for the older children—also dainty designs suitable for waists and underwear.

A big collection of well finished embroideries in our regular 75c and $1.00 qualities. Buy them at the January White Sale price of 59c the yard.

69c FOR $1.00 FLOUNCINGS.

New patterns, fine Swisses, 18-inch flouncings. You will like them.

69c

35c FOR 50c FLOUNCINGS.

18-inch Swiss flouncings. Attractive designs. Will be in big demand for petticoats.

35c

Remnants and Soiled Embroideries and Laces now
½

27-Inch Flouncings

Fine sheer Swisses, three-quarter of a yard wide.

Lot No. 1.
$1.00 values, 75c the yard.

Lot No. 2.
$1.50 values, $1.00 the yard.

$1.25 for $1.75 Swiss All-Overs

Fine Swiss all-over embroideries in small patterns such as will be greatly wanted for pretty white waists and summer dresses.

Regular $1.75 qualities—January White Sale price $1.25 the yard.

98c the yard for choice of many carried over patterns in 45-inch all-overs originally $1.50, $2.00, $3.00 and $4.00 the yard.

Some are in plain white, but most of them are in lovely colored embroideries.

January White Sale—Corsets

CLEARING the BROKEN LINES.
$2.98 FOR LA CAMILLE $5.00 FRONT-LACE CORSETS.
$1.50 FOR WARNER OR W. B.. $3.00 CORSETS.



SEE THE FRENCH-AMERICAN HAND-EMBROIDERED UNDERMUSLINS

January Sale—$1.25 House Dresses 98c

THE FAMOUS "ELECTRIC" BRAND HOUSE DRESSES—CHOICE OF OUR $1.25 LINES—FOR ONLY

98c

WE HAVE CHOICE STYLES IN EXTRA SIZE UNDERMUSLINS FOR STOUT WOMEN.

January White Sale Undermuslins!

Lovable garments—thousands of them—new styles—priced so attractively and made so well that there's hardly an excuse for having them made at home.

TEN STYLES IN UNCOMMONLY GOOD GOWNS AT $1.00.

These hints of just how good gowns may be had for a dollar—provided you come here for them:

LONG CLOTH GOWNS.

Round neck, ribbon inserted embroidery edge on cuffs and neck, set-in elbow sleeves; cut long and full. Here for the January White Sale, $1.00.

NAINSOOK GOWNS.

Kimono sleeve and round neck, trimmed with torchon lace edging and dainty wash draw ribbon at neck. Only $1.00 during the January White Sale.

EXTRA LARGE GOWNS.

Elbow sleeves, round yoke, trimmed with heavy embroidery and a good muslin which washes up nicely. Large assortment of sizes—42, 44 and 46. January White Sale price, $1.00.

MUSLIN GOWNS.

With square front, low neck and high, round back neck; trimmed with 2½-inch embroidery and 1-inch embroidery cuff and dainty ribbon.

$1.00

EMPIRE GOWNS.

With front yoke and wing sleeves of very handsome all-over embroidery; wide ribbon inserted. January White Sale price only $1.00.

NAINSOOK GOWNS.

With set-in elbow sleeves—yoke of Val lace insertion and embroidery medallion; lace edge on cuffs and neck. A real surprise at the January White sale at $1.00.

$1.00

THE ENVELOPE CHEMISE IS DECIDEDLY PRACTICAL AND PRETTY.

Here are two clever style developments of the same idea.

The tab buttons outside the bottom of the skirt on the most popular model—the other idea is seen in garments on which the tab buttons are inside, giving the effect of an unbroken skirt trimmed.

In either case these garments unite the chemise with the most practical features of both the knee length skirt and the closed drawer.

SPECIAL SHOWINGS AT $1.00, $1.25, $1.50 AND $2.00.

Some have elaborate lace trimmed yokes, others are daintily trimmed with lace or embroidery edges.

ALL MUSSED UNDERMUSLINS ONE-THIRD OFF.

All soiled and mussed undermuslins and all the flannelette gowns which are in the least soiled or mussed from handling go on sale at ONE-THIRD less than the regular prices.

FOR INSTANCE:

50c garments...33c | $1.00 garments...67c
75c garments...50c | $1.50 garments..$1.00

THE WIDER SKIRTS AND A BIG WHITE SEASON DEMAND WHITE PETTICOATS.

We anticipated your needs and we now have in a most alluring line of white skirts variously trimmed with laces and embroideries.

January White Sale prices start at 59c for a simple little skirt that looks like 75c.

Other styles at 89c, $1.00, $1.25, $1.50 and up to $4.

SEE THE $1.00 SKIRTS YOU CAN'T SEE THROUGH.

Choose from heavy white piques which will distend the dress in proper fashion, or, from double-panel white skirts which do not shadow through, and yet are light in weight.

Heavy Hotel Sheets at 60c, 65c

These are very heavy cotton sheets with a linen-like finish. They wear and launder very well indeed.

60c for 72x90-inch heavy Sheets.
65c for 80c 81x90 heavy Sheets.

39c FOR 72x90 SHEETS.

A regular half dollar Seamed Sheet. Considering the market these will prove a great surprise to the trade.

A FEW ODD SHEETS AT VERY LOW PRICES.

65c for 80c Sheets.
Size 81x90. Clean-up of two little lots of odd sheets; made from nice soft sheeting.

Muslins and Cambrics At White Sale Prices

12c for 15c Lonsdale Cambric.
9c for 12½c yard wide Cambric.
10c a yard for Berkley Cambric No. 60.
13c a yard for No. 100 Berkley Cambric, regularly 17c.
8½c a yard for Lonsdale or Fruit-of-the-loom yard wide Muslins.
7c a yard for nice soft finished yard wide Bleached Muslin.

11c FOR 15c YARD LADIES' CLOTH.

A good strong soft grade of white muslin especially suited for underwear.

12½c A YARD FOR 17c FERN BLEACHED MUSLIN.

For night dresses and children's underwear Fern Muslin is a great favorite. Buy the 17c quality at the January White Sale Price of 12½c a yard.

BARRED LINGERIE CLOTH
17c a yard.
36 inches wide — regularly 20c a yard.

JANUARY WHITE SALE PRICES ON NAINSOOKS.

The following Nainsooks are all in 12-yard pieces:

12½c yd. or $1.39 the piece for 18c 36-inch Nainsook.
15c yd. or $1.75 the piece for 36-inch 20c quality.
18c yd. or $2.00 the piece for 36-inch 23c quality.
30c yd. or $3.35 the piece for 42-inch Sea Island Nainsook.
20c yd. or $2.25 the piece for extra good quality medium weight 36-inch Nainsook.

LONG CLOTHS AT JANUARY WHITE SALE PRICES.

The Imperial is probably the best known and best wearing Long Cloth on the market, as most of you know through long experience. Note these prices on 36-inch Imperial Long Cloths.

11c yd. or $1.25 the 12-yd. piece for 12½c quality.
13c yd. or $1.50 the 12-yd. piece for 15c quality.
17c yd. or $2.00 the 12-yd. piece for 20c quality.

EXTRA WIDE LONG CLOTHS SPECIAL.

20c yd. or $2.25 the 12-yd. piece for the 42-inch 25c quality.
25c yd. or $2.50 the 12-yd. piece for the 45-inch 30c quality.
30c yd. or $3.35 the 12-yd. piece for the 45-inch 35c Long Cloth.

Woman's Realm

Mr. and Mrs. William L. Stevens of Minneapolis have announced the engagement of their daughter, Willimina, to Jack Stickney Sneve of Duluth. The wedding will take place in February. Mr. Sneve, who has lived in Duluth about a year, is the son of Dr. and Mrs. Haldor Sneve of St. Paul. Both he and Miss Stevens attended the University of Minnesota.

WILL CALL ON PRESIDENT.

Delegation Will Try to Make Wilson Support Amendment.

Washington, Jan. 4.—Woman suffragists fighting for a Federal constitutional amendment enfranchising their sex, will concentrate their campaign upon the White House again Wednesday, when a delegation of Democratic women will ask President Wilson to support their movement which is to be taken up in the house Jan. 12.

The president already has expressed opposition to the amendment on the ground that each state should decide the suffrage question for itself, but the suffragists hope to change his mind.

Mrs. George A. Armes, president of the District of Columbia branch of the Wilson and Marshall league, will lead the delegation, which will include the wives of several members of congress, and women from New York, Tennessee, Delaware, Pennsylvania, Maryland and Virginia. The call at the White House will be preceded by an automobile parade.

Thursday afternoon the president will leave for Indianapolis to speak at a Jackson day celebration there Friday. In his speech he will defend the acts of his administration and speak of the necessity of the country backing up the legislative program now before congress. The president will return to Washington at 4 o'clock Saturday afternoon.

Has Studied Natives of Congo.

Prof. Frederick Starr, who will lecture on "Mexico up to the Present Time," at Pilgrim Congregational church tomorrow evening under the auspices of the Association of Collegiate Alumnae, spent a year among the natives of the Congo Free State at the time of the Belgian trouble.

He studied their life and customs and visited twenty-eight tribes, traveling over 8,000 miles in that country. When he returned with his collection of native utensils and many photographs he stirred the world with his articles and lectures on the Congo.

Drama League Meetings.

An important business meeting of all members of the Drama league will be held at the little theater tomorrow afternoon at 2 o'clock. The articles of incorporation of the Little theater will be considered.

This meeting will be preceded by a meeting of the board at 11 o'clock at the home of the president, Mrs. S. R. Holden, 1022 East First street.

Dancing Class Will Meet.

Miss Nellie Stoughton's class in folk and gymnastic dancing will meet this evening at 7:30 o'clock at the Salter school.

Visitors Are Entertained.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Weaver of 611 West Boulevard entertained informally at dinner last evening in compliment to Mr. and Mrs. Claude Kindy, who were married in St. Paul New Year's eve. Mrs. Kindy was Miss Hughes of St. Paul and Mr. Kindy was formerly a resident of Duluth. They will return Wednesday to St. Paul where they will make their home at Merriam Park.

Twentieth Century Benefit.

This evening's performance of "The Traveling Salesman" at the Lyceum theater will be for the benefit of the Twentieth Century club's portion of the endowment fund of the General Federation of Women's Clubs. All the boxes have been taken.

The Matinee Musicale will give a box party for Mrs. Frank O'Meara and Mrs. Harry Crandall of St. Paul, who were on this afternoon's program of the Matinee Musicale.

SECRETARY'S DAUGHTER IS WASHINGTON HOSTESS



AGNES HART WILSON.

Agnes Hart Wilson is not only the oldest daughter of the secretary of labor, but she is the social head of his household. Her mother is an invalid and unable to undertake all the care and duties of official hostess. Miss Wilson finds time among her manifold official duties to be one of the active workers in the junior auxiliary organized by Genevieve Clark, the daughter of the speaker.

MERRILL-SEARS.

Wedding Will Take Place in Duluth in April.

The wedding of Miss Marie Merrill and Francis P. Sears of Boston, the announcement of whose engagement was an important event of last week, will take place in April at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas D. Merrill, 2626 Greysolon road.

Miss Merrill, accompanied by her sister, Miss Betty Merrill, who will resume her studies, left Saturday for Boston to visit Mr. Sear's family. She will be a guest of honor at a debut ball to be given for Miss Lyman, a cousin of Mr. Sears.

As Mrs. Sears she will occupy an important position in the social life of Boston, and will live in one of the few private houses built by Bulfinch, who was an architect of the capital at Washington. Miss Merrill's fiance is a cousin of Miss Eleanor Sears of Boston, one of the most famous sportswomen of America.

L. and M. Club.

Mrs. Jesse Norton of 5090 London road will entertain the L. and M. club tomorrow afternoon at 2 o'clock.

Woodland Neighborhood Club.

A meeting of the Woodland Neighborhood club will be held at the E. R. Cobb school this evening at 8 o'clock, followed by a program arranged by the philanthropic committee of the Matinee Musicale.

Luncheon for Visitor.

Mrs. Bert Wheeler of 1814 East Fifth street entertained at luncheon today in compliment to her mother, Mrs. J. M. Whitmore of Montevideo, Minn. A color scheme of green and yellow was carried out in the table decorations with ferns and yellow tulips. The guests were:

Mesdames—
A. Benham of Minneapolis,
Lucien Merritt,
Harry Merritt,
Miss Julia Wheeler.
W. F. Bailey,
Lewis H. Merritt,
A. R. Burquist,
R. H. Wellington.

Haakensen-Hansen.

Miss Lillian Haakensen and Hans Hansen were married Saturday at the home of Rev. J. H. Stenberg.

Beinkamp-Null.

Miss Ruth E. Beinkamp of Lawrenceburg, Ind., and Alvin E. Null of the department of English of Central high school were married Dec. 22 at Cincinnati.

Mr. and Mrs. Null are at home at 413 East First street.

Modern Samaritans' Program.

At the program following the installation of officers of Duluth council No. 3, Modern Samaritans Saturday evening, Miss Gertrude O'Neill of Minneapolis, dramatic reader and impersonator, read Owen Meredith's "Aux Italiens," and gave several impersonations and Swedish dialect pieces. She was accompanied on the piano by Mrs. Whaley. The Samaritan Glee club gave several numbers.

Mrs. Lucy Purdy, the retiring good lady Samaritan, was given a purse of gold and Richard Jones, the retiring good Samaritan, was given a leather brief case.

Next Saturday evening the council will hold a dancing party to which all Samaritans and their friends are invited.

Linnaea Club.

The Linnaea club will meet tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at Foresters' hall.

Woman's Suffrage Association.

Frank Crassweller and G. W. C. Ross will speak on the electric light question at the meeting of the Duluth Woman's Suffrage association to be held tomorrow afternoon at 3:30 o'clock in the library clubroom. All women who are interested are invited to attend.

Cohen-Seaman.

The wedding of Miss Dorothy Cohen of Hibbing and Benjamin Seaman of Iron Mountain, Mich., will take place this evening at 8 o'clock at the Spalding. The ceremony will be performed by Rev. F. N. Deiner of Minneapolis. The bridesmaids will be Miss Jeannette Seaman, Miss Minnie Seaman and Miss Marion Kosing of Chicago and Miss Ruth Keller of Virginia, Minn.

Informal Tea.

In compliment to Mrs. Frank O'Mearn of St. Paul, the vocalist at this afternoon's program of the Matinee Musicale, and Mrs. Harry Crandall, also of St. Paul, who was her accompanist, Mrs. A. L. McDonald, of 1930 Jefferson street, entertained the members of the board of directors and additional members of the club at an informal tea following the program. Receiving with the hostess were the guests of honor and Mrs. George S. Richards, president of the Matinee Musicale.

Church Meetings.

The Philathea class of the First Presbyterian church will meet this evening at 8 o'clock in the Philathea room of the church.

The West Side auxiliary of the First Presbyterian church will meet tomorrow afternoon at 2 o'clock with Mrs. H. Dresser in room 406 of the Spalding hotel.

The Lakeside Catholic Ladies' Aid society will meet tomorrow afternoon at the home of Mrs. Andrew McCormack, 6015 London road.

The monthly meeting of the Friends in Council will be held in the parlors of Pilgrim Congregational church this evening. Supper will be served at 6:30 o'clock and the program will follow. The subject, "Missionary Work in Alaska" will be in charge of Miss Bessie G. Mars.

Circle No. 4 of Pilgrim Congregational church will meet tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. C. H. Wright, 325 Thirteenth avenue east.

The Young Matrons' circle of Pilgrim Congregational church will meet tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock with Mrs. C. H. Dunning at the home of Mrs. H. I. Pinneo, 1227 East Third street. The members are asked to take their sewing and to make suggestions for the work of the year.

Personal Mention.

Mrs. William Schupp and Miss Emily Schupp left last evening for New York after a holiday visit with Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nesbitt of 210 Thirteenth avenue east.

Mrs. Fred Engels and son, John, of 220 North Sixteenth avenue east are visiting in St. Paul.

Miss Vivian Turrish will leave this evening to resume her studies at Miss Kirke's school at Bryn Mawr.

Orrin Brown of 1727 East First street left yesterday for Columbia university.

Miss Maude Brennan of New York and Miss Helen Bridgeman of Brooklyn, who have been guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Brown of 1727 East First street, left yesterday for a visit in Minneapolis before returning to their homes.

Hunter A. Towne, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Towne of 2031 Jefferson street, left Saturday for Union college at Schenectady, N. Y.

Misses Frances Marianne Williamson and Miss Louise Berry Williamson, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. S. S. Williamson of 2020 East Second street, left this evening for the University of Michigan.

Miss Helen Jenswold left today for Monticello college, Godfrey, Ill., after spending the vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Jenswold, Jr., of 5820 London road.

Miss Maude MacIntyre has returned to the Thomas Normal Training school after spending the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. D. MacIntyre, of 5217 London road.

Mrs. Ida Wilson returned to Chisholm today after spending the holidays with her sisters, Mrs. F. E. Smith of 1108½ East Sixth street and Mrs. W. L. Bloedel of 514 Sixteenth avenue east.

Mrs. Thomas D. Merrill of 2626 Greysolon road will leave soon for New York.

Mrs. A. Benham of Minneapolis is the guest of her daughter, Mrs. Lucien Merritt of 4611 Oneota street.

Mrs. J. M. Whitmore of Montevideo, Minn., is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Bert Wheeler, 1814 East Fifth street.

Thomas D. Merrill will leave tomorrow to attend a rally of the University of Minnesota club.

Miss Eva Ketchum, who spent the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Ketchum of 7 North Fifty-sixth avenue west, left yesterday afternoon for Chicago to resume her study of oratory at Northwestern university.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter G. Zimmermann of 2403 Somerset street, Hunter's Park, are the parents of a son born this morning.

Miss Esther Dahl, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Dahl of 409 Mesaba avenue, will leave tomorrow for Wells college, Aurora-on-Cayuga, N. Y.

David H. Williams of 5699 London road has returned from a holiday visit to his son, D. H. Williams, at Detroit, Mich.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell A. Mather have returned to Aitkin, Minn., after passing the holidays with Mr. Mather's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Mather, 5331 East Superior street.

Miss Hazel Forbes left Friday to resume her studies at Wellesley, after passing the holidays at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Forbes.

Miss Jean Gibson and Miss Elizabeth Gibson left Saturday to resume their studies after passing the holidays with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. Gibson. Miss Jean attends Smith college and Miss Elizabeth attends Burnham.

Miss Pauline Alford and Miss Eva Alford will leave tomorrow to resume their studies at Oberlin, after passing the holidays as the guest of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Alford.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Leon Hall have taken the N. P. Mowatt residence at 1532 East First street for the rest of the winter.

John McCabe left last evening for Madison, after passing the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. McCabe, 2125 Abbotsford avenue.

Miss Isabel Joyce returned last evening from Viroqua, Wis., to resume her teaching at the Washburn school, after passing the Christmas vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Joyce.

Miss Mildred Miller left yesterday afternoon for Saginaw, Minn., to resume her teaching, after passing the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Miller.

Harold Matteson left last evening for St. Paul to resume his studies at Macalester college, after spending the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Matteson of 2408 Roslyn avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Clark of 1831 Woodland avenue have returned from Minneapolis, where they passed the holidays as the guests of their daughter, Mrs. W. J. Ryan.

Miss Evelyn Morterud will leave tomorrow for Boston to resume her studies, after passing the holidays as the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Morterud.

Miss Edna Malmke returned yesterday afternoon to Hinckley, Minn., to resume her duties as principal of the Normal Training school.

Dr. F. E. Thomas and Mrs. Thomas have returned to their home at Virginia, Minn., after passing the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. H. P. Thomas, 1830 Sixtieth avenue east.

Miss Ada Tungstad returned last evening from Chisholm to pass the winter with Mrs. Mary Payne, 19 Fifty-ninth avenue east.

Miss Ada Bush, 5801 East Superior street, returned today to the University of Minnesota, after passing her vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Bush.

Miss Esther Valkenberg of Eveleth, Minn., has returned to her home after passing the holidays as the guest of Miss Isadore Dodge, 317 Seventh avenue east.

GGeorge A. Cook left yesterday afternoon for Pittsburg, Pa., where he is studying architecture at the Carnegie Institute of Technology, after visiting for the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Cook, 501 West Seventh street.

Mrs. Harriet Swords of Red Oak, Ill., is visiting her mother, Mrs. David Swords, 1810 Minnesota avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Weaver and little daughter, Marian, 611 West Boulevard, have returned from a several days' visit in Minneapolis and St. Paul.

Rupert O'Brien, who has been visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. O'Brien, Hunter's Park, for the holidays, left today for Minneapolis, where he is a student at the state university.

Miss Florence Halvorsen, 602 North Sixteenth avenue east, returned yesterday afternoon to Blackduck, Minn., where she is a teacher in the high school, after visiting for the Christmas vacation with her parents.

Miss Margaret Clark left Saturday to resume her teaching at Buhl, after passing Christmas at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Simon Clark.

Earl Hubbard left last evening for Madison, after passing Christmas at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Hubbard.

Miss Blanche Kellogg, who has been passing the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Kellog, 37 Oxford street, left Saturday to resume her teaching at Chisholm, Minn.

Miss Marie Eugenia Keith, who has been the guest of her sister, Mrs. John Turge of 3901 Grand avenue, returned yesterday to resume her teaching in the St. Paul schools.

W. H. Schilling, assistant superintendent of the city schools, and his wife returned yesterday morning from Iowa points, where they have been visiting relatives during the Christmas holidays. They spent the first part of their time visiting Mr. Schilling's relatives in State Center, and the latter part at Waterloo, the guests of Mrs. Schilling's relatives.

Miss Hazel Chubb of St. Paul is visiting Miss Mary Hubbard 424 Ninth avenue west, for two weeks.

Mrs. M. McCabe, 903 East Fourth street, has returned to Cusson, Minn., where she is living for the winter, after a few days' visit to her daughters, Miss Violet McCabe and Miss Irene McCabe. Miss Violet McCabe accompanied her for a short visit.

Miss Ruth Allan returned Saturday to the Thomas Normal Training school, Detroit, Mich., to complete her course in physical training. Her mother, Mrs. Hugh F. Allan, accompanied her as far as St. Paul, and returned yesterday.

Miss Mildred Chisholm, 5113 London road, passed the week-end at Meadowlands. Miss Flora Chisholm returned last evening to Virginia, Minn., to resume her teaching.

Mrs. F. R. Palmer of Carlton, Minn., was the week-end guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Smith, 6215 East Superior street.

Worth B. Andrews, 5601 London road, left Friday evening for New York city, visiting relatives in Yorkshire, N. Y., on the way.

Truman Brooke, 5409 London road, will resume his studies at the state university, leaving for Minneapolis this evening.

Miss Margaret Shirk returned Saturday to resume her school work here, after passing the holidays with her father at Mankato.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Shark, 817 East Fifth street, left Saturday evening for Devils Lake, N. D., to attend the wedding of their nephew, S. Kessler, to Miss Freedman, which will take place this evening.

Miss Marie Eugenia Keith, a teacher in the St. Paul schools, who has been visiting her sister, Mrs. John Turge, 3901 Grand avenue, returned yesterday.

Mrs. H. B. Bayer of New York, who has been the guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Shark, 817 East Fifth street, has gone for a visit at St. Paul.

Mrs. F. D. Day of 2007 East Superior street, returned today from Hudson, Wis., where she passed the holidays with her son, Cecil Day. She will leave the last of the week with Mrs. T. B. Hawkes, 4203 Lombard street, for Winter Park, Fla., to remain for the rest of the winter.

Mrs. Louise D. Fraker and family, Kent road, left Saturday for Hollywood, Cal.

Howard Sukeforth, 1001 East First street, left Saturday evening for Madison, Wis., to resume his studies, after a two weeks' visit to his parents, Dr. L. A. Sukeforth and Mrs. Sukeforth.

Miss Margaret Thompson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Thompson of 320 Fourth avenue west, left Saturday for Chicago to resume her studies at the Chicago Conservatory of Music. She expects to enter a musical comedy at the La Salle theater, Chicago, in June.

WELL-KNOWN DULUTH ARTIST SUMMONED

Miss Charlotte Crowley Dies in Chicago Following an Operation.

Miss Charlotte Crowley, 26 years old, daughter of Mrs. Anna Crowley, 115 East Third street, well known artist and painter, died at a Chicago hospital early Sunday morning as the result of an operation. The body was brought to Duluth early this afternoon.

The funeral will be held at 8:30 o'clock tomorrow morning from the residence and at 9 o'clock from the Sacred Heart cathedral. Interment will be at Calvary cemetery. The Knights of Columbus are in charge of the arrangements.



MISS CHARLOTTE CROWLEY.

Miss Crowley was very well known in Duluth and she leaves a host of friends throughout the city. She was a graduate of the Central high school and in recent years spent most of her time at painting and china decorating. She studied in the East for several years following her graduation.

About a week ago Miss Crowley yeft for Chicago. She had planned to spend the winter in the West, but stopped in Chicago to seek medical advice. While there she underwent the operation that resulted in her death. Besides her mother, she leaves two brothers and one sister, John B., Raymond and Miss Jane Crowley, all of Duluth. The last is a teacher at the Jackson school.

Style Authority Now in Duluth.

Miss Cox of New York is to be at Gray's today, tomorrow and Wednesday, and will gladly meet the women of Duluth who want to "know" about spring fashions from first hands. Miss Cox is one of the style experts on the Ladies' Home Journal pattern staff, and she will be glad to show you the easiest ways to make up the new styles and will make no charge for the service.

WOMAN MAKES GOOD PROFIT FROM HENS

Earned $120 Net Profit From Fifty Hens in Last Year.

Mrs. A. Schumacher of Carlton, Minn., has shown her neighbors how a housewife may make considerable "pin" money out of poultry, and at the same time have fresh eggs and poultry for the table. In a letter to The Herald she gives a table showing that from fifty hens she secured 6,664 eggs during the year 1914, which makes 555 dozen and four eggs. In addition she sold hens which brought $24.42 besides using what she wanted for the table. Her net profits were about $120 for the year. The following table shows the number of eggs secured from fifty hens monthly and the price of eggs per dozen:

	Eggs.	Price.
January	404	30c
February	279	28c
March	923	25c
April	1,057	20c
May	948	18c
June	790	20c
July	784	25c
August	666	28c
September	437	30c
October	130	32c
November	45	35c
December	201	40c

SWEET ARE THE USES OF SOUR MILK.

The Delineator: In every thrifty family not a spoonful of milk is ever wasted. Small amounts left in the pitcher are poured into a jar and set aside to sour, and in the summer, especially, these accumulations follow thick and fast.

Here is an economical spice cake that is delicious: Melt a tablespoonful of chocolate shavings over hot water, then add half a cupful each of dark brown sugar and hot water. Stir the mixture until smooth and keep where it will stay warm until needed. Put nut meats and pitted dates through the food chopper until you have a cupful of each. Put three cupfuls of sifted flour into the sifter and add one teaspoonful of baking powder, one-half of a teaspoonful of soda, two teaspoonfuls of cinnamon, one-half of a teaspoonful of grated nutmeg and just a pinch of ginger. Rub enough of the flour into the fruit to coat each piece well and turn superfluous flour back into the sifter. Now cream one-half of a cupful of butter and add one cupful and one-half of brown sugar, then two eggs well beaten, the chocolate preparation and one cupful of sour milk. Beat thoroughly and stir in the flour.

This may be baked in a square sheet and covered with a thin icing flavored with vanilla, in layers with a chocolate cream filling or a white icing, or in patty tins or gem pans. If the small cakes are sprinkled with granulated sugar and a few chopped nut meats they will require no icing.

For a good gingerbread that requires no butter, try this recipe: Beat three eggs well, then add one cupful and one-half of molasses and three-quarters of a cupful of each of sour milk and brown sugar. Sift a tablespoonful of ginger and one teaspoonful each of cinnamon, baking powder and soda with three cupfuls of flour. Stir into the liquid mixture, pour into a shallow pan and bake in a moderate oven about forty minutes.

THE GALLERY'S VERDICT.

London Express: In the old days the proprietor of a music hall always used to walk up and down the center gangway during the performance and restrain the exuberance of his patrons. One night a lady singer began a doleful ballad in a still more doleful voice and at once received "the bird" from the gallery.

"That'll do, boys," said the proprietor. "Order, please! Give the artists a chance."

But when the performance was finished he took off his hat, bowed to the gallery and remarked: "I beg pardon. You were right."

To Meet Miss Cox of New York.

Direct from the fashion conference of the Ladies' Home Journal pattern stylo experts, Miss Cox is brimming over with news of spring fashions. Bring her your dressmaking problems; let her help plan your spring wardrobe. She will be at Gray's today, tomorrow and Wednesday, and the best part of it is that her expert advice is free.

George A. Gray Co

THE STORE FOR SERVICE.

113-115-117-119 West Superior St., Duluth, Minn.



Special Demonstration

On How to Dress Better for Less

Right from New York, after studying the new styles for Spring, with the other fashion experts of the Ladies' Home Journal, has come Miss Cox to Duluth.

She will be at Gray's today, tomorrow and Wednesday prepared to talk about the fashions for the coming season, and to show you the easiest way to make up the new styles. She'll show you how to use patterns to best advantage.

When you are downtown, by all means stop at Gray's Pattern Department and have a little chat with her.

OBSERVATIONS

By PEGGY PEABODY

Some Women Lack Mother Love.

A widowed mother has advertised her year-old baby for adoption, and promises to relinquish all claim upon him, though she has a position that must net her sufficient money to assure her and the baby a comfortable living.



Judging from the case in hand it must be that there are women devoid of the tenderest instincts that dwell in the human heart. It is most inconceivable even to those who have no babies of their own that a mother, unless positively forced to, would for one instant think of giving the mite of humanity for which she is in part responsible, for which she has suffered, and for which we will presume she has some natural mother-love, to strangers.

The idea of giving a child over to some one who shall take the real mother's place and of voluntarily arranging matters so that one can have no control over the child or its welfare is a condition of affairs that true mothers, however poverty-stricken and destitute, would never agree to willingly. Never, under any circumstances, if there is the slightest chance of keeping the infant, should it be deprived of its birthright, no matter what sacrifices it may cost the mother. The child's well-being should be secured by its having natural, loving, maternal care.

The only possible excuse there is for giving one's child for adoption to strangers, or to anyone, for that matter, lies in the abject poverty of the parent, and when constant attention must be directed toward the ways and means of procuring a living. If the struggle for existence will not permit one to properly care for one's offspring, then and only then can a mother be forgiven for considering the advisability of finding homes for them where they will have the advantages of education, good home surroundings and the many benefits that accrue from decent living.

When you think of the childless women who would give all that they possess to be a mother, when you think of all that this mother is unconsciously depriving herself of in giving up all claim to her baby, and when you think of what an injustice it is to the child, who would undoubtedly choose his own mother to wealth, if he could, it would seem that this mother had better reconsider her decision, and, if she has the slightest means, provide for her son until the day comes that he can provide for her.

Mark-Downs Everywhere

Every bit of Furniture that everybody needs reduced—utility pieces that all households must sooner or later have in order to have a home as it ought to be. Mark-downs that mark a new low record of prices. In short, friends, this is

A January Disposal of Fine Furniture

At Discounts from

20% to 50%

NOTICE—Every piece of furniture we have will be sold, none held back and (note this) every piece comes from our regular stock. Not a dollar's worth has been bought for sale purposes, as some dealers do.

Quality Considered, We Know You Will Find Our Prices Lowest

Our Second Floor Drapery Department and our Basement Housefurnishing Department are also included in this Great Clearance Sale.

COMPLETE HOUSEFURNISHERS

BAYHA & CO

226-228 WEST SUPERIOR ST.

A NEW MODEL COLUMBIA GRAFONOLA ONLY $35

AND ON EASY PAYMENTS



JEWEL, $85.00.

Remember this instrument has the new No. 6 reproducers, the very latest invention in sound reproducing instruments. Other models, $17.50 to $500. Investigate before you buy, not after.

EDMONT

18 THIRD AVENUE WEST.

Only Exclusive Talking Machine Store in Duluth.

Columbia Records Note the Notes

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE DULUTH HERALD

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER

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Daily by carrier, city and suburbs, 10 cents a week; 45 cents a month.

Subscribers will confer a favor by making known any complaint of service.

When changing the address of your paper, it is important to give both old and new addresses.

The Duluth Herald accepts advertising contracts with the distinct guarantee that it has the largest circulation in Minnesota outside the Twin Cities.

The Herald will be glad to have its attention called to any misleading or untrue statement which may appear in its news, editorial or advertising columns.

HOW THE EXPERTS FOOL THE BUILDER.

It should be borne in mind that while the proposal before the voters of Duluth is simply the expenditure of eighty-five thousand dollars to build a single unit of the proposed city electric lighting plant—the money to come from a raid on the gas and water funds—the project involves the construction of a complete lighting plant to cover the entire city.

As the plan seems to be to do it piecemeal, probably the downtown sections will come first, and the outskirts of the city will have to wait a long time.

What does this project mean in money?

Asked what it would cost, the experts said: "Oh, about a million."

Just like that—only a million!

To be sure, a million is quite a wad of money, too; but the way the experts said it, it sounded like mere chicken-feed.

* * *

Jones and his wife decided to build a home—that is, if they could get one they liked at a price within their reach.

So they went to a good architect, and told him that they wanted to plan a home to cost five thousand dollars—no more, because that was all they could stand.

"All right," said the architect; and he later submitted sketches, one of which was satisfactory. Then they arranged details, and plans and specifications were drawn. Next they went to building.

To cut short a long and painfully familiar story, that five-thousand-dollar home cost eight thousand before they were through with it; and Jones's back is bent today with the burden.

The experts, you see, don't want to discourage building. They like to encourage it. They do not deliberately deceive. They think their figures are accurate. But they almost never are—the expert's estimate and the contractor's bills are separated by an awful discrepancy that has broken many a burden-bearer's back.

There's that to be taken into account, too, in passing on this proposal to plunge the city of Duluth into the construction of a city electric lighting plant.

Apparently the m. o. outfit have forgotten that at the beginning of the game they declared a club the trump.

THE LITERACY TEST.

Maybe there is sense in the proposal to impose a literacy test on immigrants, and to exclude those that can't meet it.

There must be a vestige of sense about it somewhere, because once before a majority of congress declared for it, and apparently a majority of congress is about to declare for it again.

But we must confess that we can't see it. We can, however, see a very gross and grave injustice in it.

Literacy may be a valuable test of immigrants if we look to immigration to bring us more clerks and bookkeepers and writers; but we seem to have about enough of those. The feeling that immigration ought to be restricted more has grown of late, but out among the people there has been virtually no thought of basing it on a literacy test.

There are countries in Europe where large masses are deliberately denied learning because it would strengthen their aspiration for freedom. There is illiteracy among our immigrants that is no discredit to the illiterates, but that is a monstrous stain upon the nations from which they come. There is illiteracy among our immigrants that is simply and solely a proof of the oppression and tyranny from which they have fled.

Is it just to discriminate against such immigrants because of the tyranny that forces them to seek a haven here? Is it fair to exclude them because of a thing that is no fault of theirs, but the fault of the governments that have oppressed them?

Former President Taft thought not, so he vetoed a similar bill when it was passed in his administration.

President Wilson evidently thinks not, too, for it is reported that he will veto the pending bill if the literacy test stays in it. In anticipation of that, congress is talking about passing it over his veto. If it does, the literacy test will be the law; but a rank injustice will have been perpetrated without materially improving the character of our immigration.

And the fault will not be Wilson's.

Having left 149 men in prison unpardoned, Cole Blease will have to reckon on at least that many votes against him if he ever runs for anything but safety after they get out.

THE HERALD AND THE LEGISLATURE.

The thirty-eighth legislature of the state of Minnesota will meet at St. Paul tomorrow. One unique feature is that it is the first non-partisan legislature elected in Minnesota or any other state in the Union. At the primary and regular elections non-partisan ballots were used and party labels were cast aside.

There are many important measures to come before the legislature for consideration, and in a large number of these Duluth and Northern Minnesota are especially interested. As in former years The Herald will present to its readers full and accurate reports of the doings of the legislators, paying particular attention to those questions that vitally concern Northern Minnesota. Stillman H. Bingham, whose legislative reports for The Herald at former sessions have won state-wide attention for their completeness and accuracy, will again represent this paper at the state capital. He is already on the ground and today begins the first chapter of the history of what promises to be one of the most interesting sessions of the Minnesota legislature.

Sanitation experts say the old tin dipper must vanish from the country school. Next thing there'll be war declared on the custom of raising the hand, on the plea that it may bring back a germ.

SOMETHING TO LOOK INTO.

Deliberate and gross frauds on men who make part of their year's living by working in the woods were charged by persons interviewed for a story in Saturday's Herald. People in position to know assert that in spite of the fact that the state operates a free employment bureau here, men who seek work in the lumber camps are refused jobs, even when their help is needed, unless the applicant has a ticket showing he has paid a private employment agency a fee for the privilege of working.

Still another charge is that some camps keep three crews of men in motion the winter round—one working in the woods, one leaving the woods with whatever pay they have been allowed to earn, and one coming to the woods from the employment agents.

It works out like this: Henry Hendricksen applies at the Blank Employment agency for work and is told that for a dollar he can get a job in the woods. He pays the dollar—maybe his last one—and gets an agency ticket which admits him to some camp chosen by the agent. At the camp he is put to work on low wages, and is kept there two weeks or maybe a month, then is told that he is no longer needed and is paid off. He comes back to the city, goes to the employment agency and it is all gone through with again, the employment agent getting another dollar out of the workman.

It isn't much, of course, but suppose this same thing is carried out all through Northern Minnesota, and each of the ten thousand woodsmen who go to the lumber camps each winter is worked through the system four times in the course of the season. It means a nice little rakeoff for the agents, and discontent, enforced idleness and downright unfairness for the men.

If this practice prevails—and some informants would have us believe it does prevail—there is one job right at hand for the legislature. Either the lumber companies or their foremen or superintendents are to blame for any such condition, and the running down and wiping out of such practices would be work worth while for the lawmakers.

Wouldn't it be a joke if nonpartisanship in the legislature proved so successful that the people insisted on extending the principle?

THE WRONG WAY TO GO ABOUT IT.

The house is going to vote January 12 on the proposed woman suffrage by constitutional amendment.

Though The Herald believes in woman suffrage, it believes that this amendment, like the Hobson prohibition amendment, should be beaten, and for similar reasons.

The state, not the nation, should decide who is to vote. They are deciding that now, and a number of states, wisely we think, have removed from the ballot the absurd restriction of sex. Ultimately, we believe, all of the states will do this.

But there is more than an ancient sentiment in the idea that the central government ought not to be built up too strongly at the expense of local government, and if the nation is wise it will guard its local government jealously and will scrutinize carefully every attempt to extend the powers of the central government.

The local government is close to the people, readily responsive to the people's will. The central government is remote, and responds and can respond but sluggishly to the will of the people.

The Herald opposes prohibition by constitutional amendment, and it also opposes prohibition except by local units where the enforcing machinery and the public sentiment needed to give that machinery vitality are closely associated.

But though The Herald favors woman suffrage, it is against woman suffrage by the process of amending the Federal Constitution, because woman suffrage will come as fast as women are ready for it, and as fast as it should come, by state enactment.

So, while we hope that the franchise will be extended to women everywhere as rapidly as practicable, we hope that congress will defeat the attempt to bring it about by constitutional amendment.

December cold broke the weather record. Now let's see if January warmth can do as well.

Look Yourself Over

Collier's Weekly: Some keen advice appears in an editorial in the New England Homestead. See if you don't agree:

It's a good thing at least once a year for every farmer to stand aside and look at his place as if it belonged to some other fellow, and pick out the things this other fellow has left undone. Sticking too close to the work sometimes narrows a man's vision and makes him overlook important things. By going past a pile of rubbish four or five times a day you finally come to think it belongs there, just as a man will sometimes plow around an old stump year after year as if it were established by Divine mandate.

If this is true of the farmer—and we imagine it is—isn't it equally true of every other calling? Why shouldn't the doctor, the lawyer, the minister, the teacher, the business man, the carpenter, the grocer, the day laborer, the butcher, the baker and the candlestick maker form the habit of checking themselves up thoroughly and mercilessly from time to time? At least every six months one should try to detach his vision from his personality, should put himself under the microscope and profit by what he discovers. And what time can be better than the beginning of a new year?

A Sensible Decision.

Louisville Courier-Journal: A judge deciding in favor of a station agent of the Canadian Pacific railway who sued to secure $25,000 because he was humiliated by false arrest explains himself as follows:

"Can it be said that the mental distress of an intelligent, industrious, honest man, earning $1,200 per annum, is to be measured by a standard different from what would apply to a man of larger earning capacity? Indeed, if there were to be distinctions in such respects in cases of this character they would more likely be in favor of the humbler man, because he would probably have much greater difficulty in overcoming the effects of a prosecution than would a man of greater force and power."

The court might have cited, had custom permitted, cases of rich men who have continued their business activities and their success as money makers, despite not only arrest but also conviction upon serious charges. A $1,200-a-year man could not have rehabilitated himself as easily as Charles W. Morse, a banker who was sent to prison for dishonest dealing, and who secured his release by hiring high-priced lawyers, and procuring medical testimony, of the usual sort, to persuade the president of the United States that he was on his deathbed. No sooner did he get out of prison, with the fact of his comparatively good health notorious, and the stigma of his method of escape added to that which attached to his conviction, than he returned to business and proceeded, as if nothing had happened, in his role of money maker.

It is a hackneyed saying that a poor man has nothing but his reputation, but truth is always old. The Shakespearean comparison between the poor man's purse and his reputation still stands as an example of fact crisply stated. But the rich man robbed of his reputation is not always left poor. He might, in many instances, reverse the terms of the Shakespearean assertion.

Why Japan Holds Tsingtau.

New York Times: When Japan entered the war it was believed by many persons that she pledged herself to return Kiauchau to China if she captured it—although her pledge was literally conditioned upon its voluntary surrender to her. She did pledge herself to take no property which could affect American interests. The latter promise she kept so scrupulously as to refrain from seizing German Samoa and waiting for the English to do it. She has taken Tsingtau, but has not yet turned it over to China; and there seems to have been some cynical comment. It is unwarranted and made only by persons who have forgotten that the war is still going on.

A recent article in the Kobe, Japan, Weekly Chronicle sets forth the situation clearly. It points out that the captured territory cannot be handed back to China immediately because "at any moment there might be a renewed attempt to establish German authority there, and it is extremely doubtful if the Chinese government would be able to cope with any such crisis." It would be an act of suicidal quixotism to give the conquest up at this stage of the war, when any change in the fortunes of the contest might make necessary the doing of the work all over again, and Japan's delay casts no doubt on her good faith in the mind of any reasonable man.

Japan has a reputation for keeping her engagements. There is not the slightest reason to suspect her of an intention to violate this one.

Not That Kind of a Girl.

Judge: Marjorie, aged 4, was in the library with her father while her mother was superintending the preparation of dinner. The attention of the head of the house was attracted by a scratching sound and he looked up to find his daughter at work with a pair of scissors on the top of the polished table.

"Marjorie!" he said sternly, "go tell your mother what you've been doing!"

"I won't do it, papa," she said. "Do you think I am a little tattle-tale?"

The Usual Way.

Puck: Mrs. Rurel—I want you to kill a couple of chickens for dinner.

New Cook (late from the city)—Yes, mam. Which car shall I do it with?

Straight Thinking on War

Editorial in the New York Globe.

It is obvious straight thinking is not assisted by talk of "peace insurance." There is no such thing as peace insurance. The article is not in the market. It cannot be bought. Arbitration treaties do not bring a guarantee of peace, as advocates of preparedness easily establish. Nor does preparedness guarantee peace. An international agreement did not save Belgium from the horrors of war. Neither did preparedness save France, or Great Britain, or Russia, or Germany. Speaking generally prepared nations have the more wars. Switzerland, the earliest of neutralized states, has been the most successful in avoiding war, not having heard or fired a hostile shot for 100 years though surrounded by fighting neighbors. But while non-belligerosity furnishes no insurance against war let no one insult the general intelligence by saying preparedness furnishes such insurance.

Sensible and reasonable action will also be made more difficult by exaggerated statements of the country's danger. The likelihood of wanton attack would be small though we had not a ship or a soldier. During our national history this country has been a party to three wars—against Great Britain, against Mexico, and against Spain. We precipitated every war we have had. We have never been assailed. If an unarmed nation of a few million was able to have such immunity it is probable an unarmed nation of 100,000,000 will continue to be let alone. Speaking practically, the existence of large military establishment would probably increase rather than diminish the likelihood of our being party to a war. We run the risk of getting a hothead as president, and if he had too big an army and navy to play with he might play.

Nor will it contribute to sensible action not to recognize, so far as the early future is concerned, that there is little, if any, danger. All the nations that could do us harm are exhausting their resources. A war of aggression against us is almost inconceivable. Japan is showing herself more than ever eager to be our friend and has just announced that she will order no new battleships this year, preferring to conserve her money until she can get the benefit of the lessons of the war.

The program of moderate action outlined by Former Secretary of War Stimson does not need to be backed up by appeals to jingo sentiment. Nor does it need to be supported by hysterical statements concerning dangers that do not exist. Nothing in the nature of a crisis exists and there is plenty of time for coolly determining what military policy shall be pursued; whether we should rely practically altogether on a navy as Great Britain has done, or whether, if the army is to be enlarged, it should be by developing a regular army reserve or by building up the National Guard of the states. Even after the main question is settled there are dozens of secondary questions that demand the most careful consideration if good results are to be secured.

Another Sad Case

New York World: Our old friend Governor Colquitt of Texas has seceded again.

The Wilson administration is "the greatest failure in the history of the presidency." The Southern cotton growers have not made proper connections with the United States treasury. The new tariff robs the poor and enriches the trusts. The secretary of war won't take orders from the governor of Texas. The government of the United States plays into the hands of the English cotton spinners. It is a wicked thing to respect the obligation of treaties, especially when the coastwise shipping monopoly wants the free tolls at the expense of the American people. The anti-trust laws are "bare-faced fakes," and national bankers are telling the governor that the new banking and currency law "is going to prove a failure."

It is very, very sad, but it is especially sad in view of the fact that the governor of Texas "raised more than $10,000 for the Wilson campaign fund," and yet cannot get a nickel's worth of satisfaction out of the administration.

We do not know what the governor can do about it, but he might try running for office in Texas on the Republican ticket. He is wholly in accord with Boies Penrose and Uncle Joe Cannon, and since the Republican party bumped the colored brother, there is no reason why a governor of Texas should not treat Republicans as social and political equals.

Blaming It on Wilson.

The delicatessen man found
That all his sweet pickles were sour;
His beans were improperly browned
And worms had got into his flour.
"Oh, why is your coffee unground?"
I asked, and he answered me true:
"I blame it on Wilson, on President Wilson;
I blame it on Wilson, I do!"

The barber was cutting my hair
(Yes, potes have it scissored sometimes).
He said: "On this morning so fair,
I've made only three little dimes!"
I said: "If long tresses we wear,
Who's guilty?" He gave me the cue:
"I blame it on Wilson, on President Wilson;
I blame it on Wilson, I do!"

A dramatist gave us a play
That wasn't exactly a hit;
It ran one consecutive day,
And then to the storehouse for it!
I heard the mad dramatist say:
"You call it my fault? Pooh-pooh!
I blame it on Wilson, on President Wilson;
I blame it on Wilson, I do!"

Smith wanted to go for a walk,
But found it had rained in the dark.
Jones simply was aching to talk,
But never a human would hark.
They cried: "At such hoodoos we balk!"
The answer blew out of the blue:
"Go blame it on Wilson, on President Wilson;
Go blame it on Wilson, just do!"

O Goat-Universal-Unique!
You're blamed if it's wet or it's dry!
You're blamed if the water pipes leak!
You're blamed if an auto won't fly!
You're blamed for 'most any old freak!
For this is the cry of the crew:
"We blame it on Wilson, on President Wilson;
We blame it on Wilson, we do!"

—John O'Keefe in New York World.

Statesmen, Real and Near

By Fred C. Kelly.

Washington, Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—If one were to jump too hastily to conclusions, one might opine that Frank B. Willis has a star of destiny. Willis has become the governor of Ohio. He has risen in a few years from obscurity to fame. As a small boy he dreamed of going to congress. Later, as a college boy working his way along by carrying large buckets of coal up long, steep flights of stairs, he still thought of going to congress. He went to congress. Now he is governor. And he is being mentioned as a possible president.

All such items as that could easily lead one to assert that the man has a star of destiny. But he hasn't. Stars never had much influence over Willis one way or the other. In the final analysis, Willis owes his rise not nearly so much to stars as to animals. Always the big shifts in the career of Willis have occurred with some animal in the ascendency. Chief among the animals that have influenced Willis's life have been:

A dog, a sheep, a calf, a pony—in the order mentioned. Also a flock of little shotes.

When Willis started to run for governor of Ohio there were many who, without knowing about the other animals that had influenced his life, thought at once of a goat. They believed Willis himself was a goat, because he would lose his seat in congress and yet would not be a governor. But in the little detail of getting elected Willis fooled them. So we see that the matter of being a goat has really nothing to do with this little tale at all.

* * *

The first animal to enter into and become really identified with the Willis career was a dog. Willis grew up on a farm in Delaware county, Ohio. His brothers were all much older than he, and he had no playmate. So he wanted a dog. One day he went to a neighboring farm to help old John Gregg get in his oats. It was his first day's work away from home and when night came he was paid off. Instead of being paid in money he was paid in dog, at the rate of one dog per diem—a cute little, fuzzy pup, largely collie.

From then on Willis and that dog grew up together, and Willis has given me his personal assurance that old Cap was probably the smartest dog that ever lived. At one time Willis had an ambition to become a locomotive engineer. And one summer he was offered a job on the railroad.

The reason he didn't take the job was because he couldn't bear the thought of being separated from Cap. Except for his attachment to the dog Willis might now be a fireman or switchman or something on the C. H. & D.

* * *

Willis did a piece of work once for his Uncle Frank. His Uncle Frank had heard about him working a day for a dog, and he said to him:

"I have no dog to offer you, but suppose I pay you a sheep?"

So Willis got a sheep. When the sheep was as big as it would ever be, Willis sold it for enough to buy himself a gay little calf. It was a calf above the average as it turned out. Willis desired to take it to the county fair, but his father could not spare any of the horses to haul it there, and the distance was too great to walk all the way leading a calf. Some young man might have stayed away from the fair, but Willis did not. He rode the calf to the fair. Moreover, the calf took the first prize. That gave the calf a reputation, and when it was no longer a calf, but a steer, Willis sold it for two $20 gold pieces.

Up to that time he had never believed there was so much as $40. His parents advised him to put it in the bank and let it draw interest, but instead of that Willis went and bought himself a wild young Texas pony.

* * *

That pony was the first connecting link between Willis and the outside world. The day after he got the pony he rode it clear over into the next county to attend a big political rally and heard a member of congress make a speech. It was the first time Willis had ever seen a sure-enough congressman, and he was greatly impressed. Right there as he sat on his $40 pony listening to the speech, he decided that to make speeches and make laws must be the noblest work of man.

When he got back home Willis began learning speeches and saying them at milking time while the cows listened thoughtfully and chewed their cuds.

Willis did not realize it at the time, but still another animal had fitted him for public speaking and statesmanship, to-wit: A shote, or rather several shotes. These shotes were in a narrow rectangular pasture about half a mile long. Willis did not care to walk half a mile at each feeding time merely to announce to a bunch of shotes that dinner was served, and so he got up on top of a fence, made a megaphone of his hands and paged the shotes.

In that way he developed a voice that is the most far-reaching to be found in public life today, not even excepting that of Mr. Will Bryan.

Thus we see, do we not, how all the animals contributed their help and influence to prepare Willis to become a great man?

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The Many and the Few

Kansas City Star: A recent "European History," by Robinson and Breasted, remarks of the execution of Charles I of England that it was not the nation at large which demanded the king's death, "but a very small group of extremists who claimed to represent the nation." The "very small group" often controls.

If Russia is responsible for the war, as the German "white paper" insists, certainly it was not the nation at large that demanded it, but a very small group. If Germany brought on the war, as the allies contend, then the same thing is true. It is hardly conceivable that any nation as a whole would favor a war of aggression.

Many years ago Hume wrote in his "Essays on Government": "Nothing appears more surprising to those who consider human affairs with a philosophical eye than the easiness with which the many are governed by the few."

Income Taxpayers and Cars.

Commerce and Finance: There are forty-four persons in the United States who report an income of $1,000,000 a year or over. There are only 357,598 individuals who report an income in excess of $2,500. Of these 81,982 live in New York. From the appearance of automobiles in sight we had thought that there were at least half a million people in this city spending $50,000 a year. There is food for reflection in the fact that though there are only 357,598 people in the country reporting incomes of $2,500 or over, there are 1,300,000 automobiles in use. We wonder how the remaining 942,402 owners of automobiles manage to run them so cheaply.

Keeping Up With Minnesota Editors

Press Comments on Current Events.

Seek a Better Plan.

Albert Lea Standard: There is some opposition expressed by some members of the state press to the proposed abolishment of the state board of control under the efficiency and economy commission's plan of changing the handling of state affairs. The main objection to such a change seems to be the fact that the board of control has always been very efficient and has been the means of saving the state thousands of dollars. However, this is no reason why if a better plan is offered the change should not be made. The board of control has served its purpose and those who have given the matter close study and investigation are of the opinion that the affairs of the state can be taken care of more economically and efficiently under the new plan, and offer good reasons to substantiate their arguments.

Likes the Appointment.

Waseca Herald: The Herald believes that Governor Hammond acted wisely in selecting C. M. Andrist as his private secretary. Mr. Andrist is a scholarly gentleman who is well and favorably known in all parts of this state. That he will make an ideal secretary is the prediction of his numerous friends.

Well Enough!

Le Sueur News: The politician, whether branded Republican, Democrat, Progressive or what-not, is partisan. The people are not, and care nothing for party lines. They are growing more so every day.

Distinguishing Hard Job.

Thief River Falls News-Press: We understand that the incoming legislature will attempt to prevent the killing of female deer at any time. Unless some provision is made to clothe the doe with red blankets we should like to inquire as to how some of the fool city hunters, who cannot now distinguish a man from a deer, can determine as to the gender of the animal.

An Iridescent Dream!

Slayton Herald: It is not enough to gain liberty. It must also be retained. To get freedom from one yoke means loss, not gain. This land has political freedom and independence, but it has been too much dominated by political bosses and corporations, but their day is now passing.

Question!

Madison Independent-Press: So James Tawney, Dar Reese and Ed Smith are going to undertake the job of rehabilitating the Republican party? Well, one thing is certain and that is that in the early political history of Minnesota it was just such men—men of positive political convictions that made the party. But what's the use? Can the party be rehabilitated before a gang of soreheads who have been working overtime to wreck it are dead?

Conscientious at Least.

Cambridge Independent-Press: Governor-elect Winfield S. Hammond will assume the reins of office of chief executive of Minnesota next week. Mr. Hammond is a man of broad governmental experience and comes before the people of this state well equipped to render them a good service; he is fearless and does not hesitate to act, and whatever stand he takes will be honestly bestowed.

Just a Moment

Daily Strength and Cheer.

Compiled by John G. Quinius, the Sunshine Man.

A man must love his work to do it well. The dignity of prayer as being real work becomes clear to us if we consider the faculties which it employs. * * * Prayer places the soul face to face with facts of the first order and solemnity and importance, with its real self and with its God. And just as art, or study, or labor in any department is elevating when it takes us out of and beyond the petty range of daily and perhaps national interest, while yet it quickens interest in them by kindling higher enthusiasms into life, so in a peculiar and transcendent sense it is with prayer.—H. P. Liddon.

Better is a dinner of herbs where love is than a stalled ox and hatred therewith.—Proverbs xv, 17.

In the way of earthly things that which comes from the heart goes to the heart—so it is with heavenly things. When man's heart is touched, it is through that which comes straight from the heart of God. The mysteries, the life and death of God in the flesh, His spiritual resurrection in the reconciled soul of man, are messages; they are God's authentic love letters, showing us plainly of the Father.—Dora Greenwell.

I love the Lord because He hath heard my voice and my supplication.—Psalms cxvi, 1.

Dayton, Ohio.

Sufficient Excuse.

Philadelphia Telegraph: Some time ago a hobo called at a suburban home for food and was promised a good dinner if he would assist in cleaning up the lawn. Being hungry, the hobo acquiesced, and was put to work carting soil in a wheelbarrow.

"Say," remarked the gardener, smilingly, after watching Willie get away with two or three loads, "do you always juggle a wheelbarrow like that?"

"Surest thing on earth," answered the hobo. "Anything the matter with my performance?"

"You are not hooked up right," returned the gardener. "You ought to push a wheelbarrow and not pull it."

"I know," admitted the tramp, with a long-drawn sigh, "but I can't stand the sight of the cussed thing."

Belgium—1914.

To save her king, Kate Barlass thrust her arm
Through empty staples 'gainst the murderous band;
So Belgium kissed her sword-cross, took her stand;
Her heart unruffled by war's dread alarm,
Firm in her right and in her honor calm,
To fend the War Lord's mailed hand
Stretched out to wreck the lovely land
And make a nightmare of its light and charm.
The whole world longs to bind thy wounds,
Sad Nation, struggling o'er the endless road;
The sour smoke curling from thy fair abode;
Thy children's laughter turned to piteous sounds.
Thy dark hour passes! 'Tis thy glorious fate
To prove the grandeur of the smallest state.

—J. T. W. in Life.

Twenty Years Ago

From The Herald of this date, 1895.

***Governor Knute Nelson came out yesterday as an avowed candidate for United States senatorship. The fight will now be one to a finish between the Nelson and Washburn forces.

***John L. Gibbs has withdrawn from the contest for speaker of the Minnesota house. It is believed this ensures the election of Samuel R. Van Sant.

***Duluth temperature at 7 a. m. today, 12 deg. below zero; maximum yesterday, 5 deg. above; minimum yesterday up to 7 p. m., 5 deg. below.

***The deed of the two-story brownstone front office building occupied by the National Bank of Commerce at 216 West Superior street was filed yesterday. The sale is from W. M. Prindle and T. T. Hudson to C. F. Houghton of Corning, N. Y., and the consideration is $49,000. The building is worth not more than $20,000, and that leaves the price per front foot about $1,200. For an inside lot this is a high price and is probably the best deal yet made.

***Dr. Harris, V. S., of Moosomin, N. W. T., is in the city and will take charge of the practice of his son, J. G. Harris, D. V. S., who is ill with typhoid fever.

***Charles W. Leland and W. C. Lerch of the American Steel Barge company left yesterday for Baltimore. From there they will take a whaleback for Central America, where they will spend a few weeks.

***Gate City Lodge No. 35, Knights of Pythias, last evening installed the following officers: A. H. Holgate, C. C.; Dr. C. B. Pillsbury, V. C.; W. E. Wickes, M. of W.; F. G. Wigginton, M. of E.; J. W. Kreiter, K. of R. and S. M. of F.; George W. Welles, prelate; H. O. Swain, I. G.; R. D. Annis, O. G.

***A. J. Le Page, formerly with Panton & Watson, has returned from St. Cloud.

***Logan circle of the G. A. R. installed the following officers last evening: Mrs. B. C. Dailey, president; Mrs. Ada Wadleigh, senior vice president; Mrs. Kitty D. Wells, junior vice president; Mrs. Platts, chaplain; Miss Hayden, conductor; Miss Bessie Wood, secretary; Mrs. Jennie Hayden, treasurer; Miss Nettie Dwar, guard.

***Articles of incorporation of the Hebrew Synagogue of Moses Montefiore have been filed. The following are the trustees elected for one year: J. Polinsky, Solomon Karon, M. Zalk; two years, L. Karon, J. Rachlin, J. Kaner.

***Bert Price of West Duluth has returned to Carleton college to resume his studies.

***W. S. Parker and family left yesterday for Los Angeles, Cal.

Sweetly Agreeable.

Philadelphia Telegraph: The conversation at a social affair the other evening turned to domestic happiness, when an amusing little incident was recalled by Congressman Irvine L. Lenroot of Wisconsin.

Some time ago the Smiths engaged a new colored cook, and a couple of days after Belinda was installed in the kitchen she had a little talk with her mistress relative to the members of the family.

"Do yo' mean ter say, missy," said Belinda, with a look of surprise, "dat all dem people in de dinin' room last' night was you' own fam'ly?"

"Every one of them," was the smiling response of the mistress. "Did you think they weren't?"

"Deed I did, missy!" was the prompt response of the colored girl. "Dey act so nice to each uddah dat I took 'em to be perfec' strangahs."

AMUSEMENTS.

Both Phones 2416.

Orpheum THEATER

Today Hugh Herbert & Co. in

"THE SONS OF ABRAHAM"

Hines & Fox, the Act Beautiful, Alexander & Scott, Ernie & Ernie.

10c Admits ladies and children to any seat in the theater except boxes for Matinees, except Saturday and Sunday.

LYCEUM | ALL WEEK

Matinees Wednesday and Saturday.

THE BALDWIN PLAYERS

In James Forbes' Famous Comedy,

THE TRAVELING SALESMAN

All the Old Faces and Some New Ones. The Same Baldwin Prices. Nights—25c and 50c. Matinees—25c. Tonight—Benefit Twentieth Century Club.

ALWAYS A GOOD SHOW NEW GRAND NOON UNTIL 11 P. M.

Entire New Show Today.

Musical Comedy Conservatory

Ballard & Alberta, Rice & Morgan, The Gee Jays, Concert Orchestra, Six Photoplays de Luxe.

Special Feature Tomorrow: "CHIP OF THE FLYING U."

Mats. 10c-- Any Seat --Nites 10c, 20c

REX 10 CENTS —and— 25 CENTS.

SHOWING BONA FIDE EUROPEAN WAR PICTURES TODAY!

ADMISSION 10c

IN A CLASS BY ITSELF.

LECTURE

—by—

Frederick Starr

The Distinguished Scientist.

—SUBJECT—

"Mexico Up to the Present Time"

At Pilgrim Congregational Church, Tuesday, Jan. 5, at 8:15 p. m.

Tickets $1.50, at Lake Hardware company and at the door.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE OPEN COURT

(Readers of The Herald are invited to make free use of this column to express their ideas about the topics of general interest, but discussions of sectarian religious differences are barred. Letters must not exceed 300 words—the shorter the better. They must be written on one side of the paper only, and they must be accompanied in every case by the name and address of the writer though these need not be published. A signed letter is always more effective, however.)

GRAIN RATES.

To the Editor of The Herald:

Would you kindly tell me through the Open Court what the freight would be on grain from North Dakota to Buffalo, N. Y., by rail or by lake via Duluth. Thanking you in advance, I am yours respectfully,

A SUBSCRIBER.

Jamestown, N. D., Jan. 2.

Assuming that the Subscriber means the freight rate from Jamestown to Buffalo, the two ways mentioned would cost as follows per bushel:

All-rail—13 cents to Duluth and 20½ cents beyond, making the total 33½ cents.

The rate—all-rail only—on barley, oats and rye is 2½ cents less.

Rail-and-lake—13 cents to Duluth and 2.5 cents beyond, making the total 15.5 cents.

The Herald is indebted to the traffic department of the Commercial club for the information.—The Editor.

THINKS CHARITY BEGINS AT HOME.

To the Editor of The Herald:

No doubt you know it, many others know it, they, the sufferers know and realize it. There are over one million strong, healthy, capable and willing men out of work! A hundred thousand men, women and children staring starvation in his dark, sad, discouraging face! And who knows, who realizes, who understands the sufferings of their families?

And now I ask why, why do not more men and women of this grand republic give this serious matter more attention than they do now? Why do they rush pell mell into aiding other countries in distress? It is a very good thing to give help to other countries in distress, but how did calamity come to them?

The little country of Belgium would not have dared to resist the larger German nation had not England and France backed her. Now it is up to them to look out for its welfare. And it is up to the better-off Americans to look to the betterment of their less fortunate fellow men, because they are the back bone of success of this nation. They are the workers. They would give the last drop of red, human blood in the front line of battle in time of need of America. And now we desert them in their destitution. They are willing to work, but the work is not here.

Don't you think, dear reader, that a fund should be started, larger, better and more systematic plans formed of helping those in this condition? Don't you, Mr. Editor, think that all the newspapers of this country should give the question more support? Certainly they should, we all should. Because it is no more than right. So I think we should start right now. Now is the time, the new year is here, young, fresh and eager to encourage us, and thus we will start the new year as a good year and benefit both the sufferers and ourselves. Yours truly,

RALPH MANTELL.

Staples, Minn., Jan. 1.

MISSES THE DOG.

To the Editor of The Herald:

For some time I have been looking for the picture of the little dog that you used to run with your weather story. I understand your weather editor is a good-natured man, and if it isn't asking too much, I should like to have you publish this letter, asking him to look up the pictures of the dog and run them. A number of the girls in one of the department stores have been asking about these pictures for some time, but we haven't had any success. Hoping to see the dog again soon, I am, yours truly, MISS S.

Duluth, Jan. 2.

The weather editor thought maybe The Herald readers were getting tired of the dog, and he induced the cartoonist to make some new drawings. The dog pictures have been destroyed, but we will see what the cartoonist can do about making some new ones, one of these days. We rather liked the pup ourselves.—The Editor.

A NEW YEAR'S GREETING.

To the Editor of The Herald:

May the new year be full of true happiness for you and for the men who help to make your newspaper a power for the good of humanity.

May your pen be mighty in rebuking wrong and in upholding the right.

May you help to advance the true welfare of the people and to cause their deliverance from the thraldom of preventable diseases.

The power of the press is enormous. It can prevail even against tuberculosis, the most powerful ally of sickness and death and the most frequent cause of poverty.

It can prevail also against the condition of almost world-wide warfare that now engulfs humanity. The strong insistence of the press of America upon the crime of war and upon the necessity for peace may seem an academic method of silencing 42-centimeter guns, but I beg you not to weary of the task, for you will win. And winning peace for the world you will make this really a Happy New Year for humanity. Very sincerely yours, NATHAN STRAUS.

New York, Jan. 1.

FOREWARNED.

To the Editor of The Herald:

Some time ago there appeared an announcement that W. M. Lewis, secretary of the Navy league, with headquarters at Washington, D. C., would talk to the members of the Association of Office Men on Jan. 8.

If my information as to the composition of the membership of the Navy league is correct, it is likely that Mr. Lewis will engage in a criticism of the Wilson administration and particularly as to its policy with respect to militarism.

I am informed that until his death, J. P. Morgan was one of the directors of the Navy league and was a liberal contributor.

Herbert L. Satterlee, general counsel for the league, is son-in-law and part heir of Morgan.

Gen. Horace Porter, president of the league, was for many years an officer of the Pullman company, a Morgan corporation.

Charles G. Glover, treasurer of the Navy league, is president of the Riggs National bank in Washington, which institution is very close to Wall street.

Col. Robert L. Thompson, chairman of the executive committee of the Navy league, is an eminent financier of the Morgan group. More significant, he is chairman of the board of the International Nickel company, and in addition holds the presidency of the New York Metal Exchange.

The famous "Navy league" not only wants a big navy, but as a means of securing it insists that it shall be built by private contractors for private profit, according to the statement made by Congressman Tavenner of Illinois.

George Von L. Meyer, a director of the Navy league, was secretary of the navy under President Taft, and on March 3 signed the remarkable contract for the Pennsylvania's armor that has been the subject of unpleasant comment in congress and elsewhere.

The announcement states that Mr. Lewis is making a tour of the United States; that he has made a careful study of the recent wars and of the condition of the United States army and navy to cope with war should it come.

It would be interesting indeed, to listen to Mr. Lewis. But if the secretary of the Navy league launches into a criticism of the administration's policy respecting militarism, we should at least remember that he represents a group of men primarily interested in the sale of equipment for the construction of machines for wholesale murder.

It may be insisted that the members of the Navy league are honest in their advocacy of a bigger navy. I don't know. But from all reports the Krupps of Germany are bearing up remarkably under the strain of the European war.

Yours truly, RICHARD JONES.

Duluth, Jan. 1.

LAW ENFORCEMENT.

To the Editor of The Herald:

In his inaugural address yesterday Governor Whitman of New York used the following language:

"Disregard of law, impatience with legal and moral restraints, contempt for the judicial and executive ministers of justice are phenomena observable in all American communities and all classes. No material prosperity, no abounding wealth, no progress in the sciences can save us from moral decadence and ultimate decay if this spirit of lawlessness and contempt for legal authority shall continue.

"The public opinion that generates lawlessness whether it be the lynching of the negro or the murder of the obscure, or the violence attending nearly all the disputes betwen labor and capital will inevitably engender a fatal malady unless the quickened conscience of the American people shall call a halt.

"There is but one way of meeting the danger and that way is through the creation of a dominant and pervading public sentiment in support of the enforcement of the law. Where that sentiment is wanting no devices of the law can make up for it."

Very recently two men were indicted for robbing a freight car. The indictment was for robbing a Chicago & Northwestern car but because it happened to be a car of one of the tributary lines of the Chicago & Northwestern railway the men could not be punished for it, they pleaded guilty to a lesser offense and were sent to the work farm for a short term.

Are not these hair splitting decisions doing more to bring law and its administrations into contempt than could come from any other source?

Duluth, Jan. 2. I. G. NORAMUS.

SUGGESTS SOME NEW LAWS.

To the Editor of The Herald:

In Texas a man cannot place a lien upon his home. In Iowa a man cannot give a valid chattel mortgage unless his wife signs the mortgage. In a Canadian province it is said you cannot mortgage anything for machinery except the machine. All good laws. Laws should be passed in every state to the effect that a man cannot lien his exemptions whether his wife signs or not. The local merchant cannot get behind the exemptions, but the machine man, blue sky dealer, etc., can take a mortgage and wipe everything off the earth. Eighty per cent of the money that is borrowed if it could not have been got, would have been got along without.

This law would protect the family of the man who sees a fortune ahead if he had the money. It will protect the local merchant in so much that if he has his exemptions to work with he might pay his store bill but if a hot air mortgage takes all, how can he? The inability to pay mortgages has driven more people from the Northwest than ten other reasons. Very truly,

C. G. MUGG.

Grand Forks, N. D., Jan. 1.

LIST OF LEGISLATORS.

To the Editor of The Herald:

As a daily reader of your honorable paper, I herewith beg to ask if you can give me through the Open Court of your paper the names and addresses or places of residence of all representatives who will sit at our next legislature, and numbers of their respective district? Sincerely yours,

GOTTFRED OLSON.

Chisholm, Minn., Dec. 31.

The Herald has already published this information, and it fills several columns. Mr. Olson can probably get a printed list by writing to Julius Schmahl, secretary of state, at the state capitol, St. Paul.—The Editor.

TAFT AND CHAFIN AND NATIONAL PROHIBITION.

To the Editor of The Herald:

Your editorial of Dec. 30 seems to me liable to mislead. You quote Taft and Chafin together as opposing Hobson's constitutional amendment, whereas Taft opposes it because he does not want national prohibition, and Chafin because he does want it but thinks there is a better way of attaining it.

As Hobson's amendment has been defeated, it is hardly worth while now to discuss whether there might be a better amendment than his, or whether any constitutional amendment is the best means for ending the liquor traffic.

Your editorial of a week or more ago raises objections to national prohibition of any kind, especially Hobson's. First, because it would cut off a large amount of internal revenue. It is true that it would.

We believe, however, that in a short time the general prosperity of the country would be so increased (as is now the case in Kansas), that the tax otherwise placed, would not be burdensome. Even though it might be somewhat of a burden at first, who should pay our taxes but ourselves?

Should the poorest and most miserable pay most toward the support of our national government, and then the city and county have to be taxed ten times as much for the care of these men as paupers and criminals, and be charged with the care of their suffering families and their defective children? What more vicious public policy could be imagined?

Your second objection to national prohibition is that the Federal government would have to enforce it, and that it would take an army of officials to do it, searching into homes, etc.

I answer that the Federal government now has the officers needed to enforce a national law, whether constitutional amendment or congressional statute.

The internal revenue force is now large enough to see that very few gallons of liquor of any kind are produced without paying the government tax. The same force is large enough to see that none is made. If the revenue officers at the custom houses are vigilant, not much would be imported. What would there be to sell? So little that the evil would be reduced to the lowest terms, even though some should disregard the public welfare and try to disobey the law.

Your third objection, that a constitutional amendment might be passed even though all the people of all the ten states you name were opposed to it, is too fanciful to discuss. Some of these states have now one-half or more of their area dry by county or local option, and a popular vote in any of them would give a large minority, perhaps in some of them a majority, for national or statewide prohibition.

Your fourth objection, (which you consider most important), is that the constitutional amendment plan "deprives the people of an opportunity to vote on the question."

I am glad to find that you want the people to have a chance to vote on this subject.

When the matter comes up in the Minnesota legislature, either in the form of a state amendment or county option bill, I confidently expect that you will urge that the people be given a chance to vote on it.

The method of obtaining national prohibition which Mr. Chafin advocates would obviate your fourth objection. This is the election of a national ticket on a platform which declares for the suppression of the manufacture and sale of alcoholic liquors. This president and congress, elected by the people, could pass such laws as might be found necessary to deal with the matter, and before any should be passed, could administer those we have on the theory that the liquor traffic is a crime, not a business.

As in the case of slavery, state rights, so called, must give way to the general welfare.

As in that case those whose private gain is involved will prolong the struggle—in vain.

As in that case also, the national government, by a party elected for that purpose, is the only agent capable of handling the question.

Respectfully,

MARY J. JAQUES.

Duluth, Dec. 31.

TELLS THE AIMS OF THE Y. M. C. A. NIGHT SCHOOL.

To the Editor of The Herald:

The Y. M. C. A. is in a real sense a public service organization seeking in an unselfish way to render to men and boys of the community the largest possible service in every needed direction.

The educational department is perhaps less widely known than any other, partly because it was the last to be organized, and partly because its early efforts were not wisely directed, and therefore the results were not so satisfactory as now.

The Herald's Open Court probably reaches a wider circle of readers than any other single medium of our city, and for that reason it seems the logical means of getting to the attention of those who ought to be benefited by the privileges offered.

During the earlier development the work was free and the teaching was done by volunteers whose willingness to serve sometimes exceeded their practical knowledge and ability to instruct.

Gradually as a small tuition came to be charged, appreciation of the work increased and the selection of paid instructors on the basis of fitness for the position and the introduction of uniform examinations over all of North America have revolutionized the work, so as to cause many of the leading secondary schools to recognize the certificates earned in the Y. M. C. A. night schools for entrance or advanced credit.

But this recognition is of slight importance compared with the recognition on the part of the employing public of the increased value of the employes who have attended the various practical courses of instruction in the Y. M. C. A. night schools over the country. This has been mutually beneficial; to the employer through better service and to the employe through increased pay.

Until recent years the educational work of the association was not intelligently supervised. Today, there are over eighty Y. M. C. A.'s in the United States employing one or more trained men who devote their full time to the promotion and supervision of this work. The result is that during the past few years the variety of opportunities offered have been greatly increased and the quality of the work has been materially improved. Formerly only younger boys were attracted to the work. Today, it is not uncommon to find in the Y. M. C. A. night school, college graduates, leading business and professional men, and those in all walks of life availing themselves of the opportunities for study in highly specialized courses, directly connected with their regular vocations.

The secret of the great success of this work is the fact that everything else is subordinated to the advantage of the men being served. It is not conducted on a profit yielding basis. Small classes under experts produce a deficit each year for the department, but they yield big dividends to the student, and this is the result which is the goal to the management.

The educational department of our own local association has put into operation a plan which it is believed will be of great service to a large number of our unemployed men and boys this winter and if you will permit the use of your valuable space in a later issue I shall be very glad to provide you with the details of this new arrangement.

Thanking you for this opportunity of giving this little sketch of the Y. M. C. A. educational work, I am yours very truly,

A. L. TURNER,
Educational Secretary,
Duluth Y. M. C. A.

Duluth, Jan. 1.

AN APPEAL TO AMERICA

On Behalf of the Belgium Destitute

By THOMAS HARDY.

The following poem by Thomas Hardy was written for the Commission for Relief in Belgium, which is the general shipping and clearance house for this relief work, and the only one recognized by the powers at war.

I

Seven millions stand
Emaciate, in that ancient Delta-land:—
We here, full-charged with our own maimed and dead,
And coiled in throbbing conflicts slow and sore,
Can soothe how slight these ails unmerited
Of souls forlorn upon the facing shore!
Where naked, gaunt, in endless band on band
Seven millions stand.

II

No man can say
To your great country that, with scant delay,
You must, perforce, ease them in their sore need:
We know that nearer first your duty lies;
But—is it much to ask that you let plead
Your loving kindness with you—wooing wise—
Albeit that aught you owe and must repay
No man can say?

Copyright by Commission for Relief in Belgium, 71 Broadway, N. Y.

POEMS ASKED FOR.

The Herald acknowledges with thanks the receipt of copies of the following poems:

"Please Mister Conductor," from Mrs. Joe Luckey of Spooner, Wis. It has already been published.

Request have been received for the following: The parody on "Poe's Raven," from E. T. of Hibbing, "The Milwaukee Fire," and "I Am Tying the Leaves So They Won't Come Down," from Mrs. Luckey of Spooner. The former was published Friday evening in this column.

"Billy Rose," from Mrs. J. W. Clark of McGregor, Minn. The first verse begins as follows: "Billy's dead and gone to glory. So is Billy's sister Nell. There's a tale I know about them, If I were a poet I would tell," etc.

Likes the Poems; Wants Two.

To the Editor of The Herald:

Have been reading your poems in the Open Court and find them very interesting.

Would like very much to get the song "All Aboard for Dreamland," and also a poem, which I think was written by Holmes. Part of it is:

"The air is full of farewell to the dying,
And mourning for the dead;
The heart of Rachel for her children crying,
Will not be comforted."

Thanking you for your kindness, I remain, Yours truly,

Duluth, Jan. 1. F. J. T.

SPECIAL PRAYERS FOR SUCCESS OF ALLIES.

London, Jan. 4.—Large congregations crowded the London churches yesterday for the observance of intercession day and offered a special prayer for the success of the allied armies and in remembrance of those who have fallen on the battlefield.

Four services were held at St. Paul's cathedral, the first beginning at 8 o'clock in the morning and being conducted by the Right Rev. Arthur Ingram, the bishop of London. The great cathedral was thronged throughout the day. Westminster abbey also had a large attendance, the sermon being preached by Archdeacon Wilberforce.

At all the Church of England's places of worship a special form of sermon sanctioned by the Archbishops of Canterbury and York, was used. Similar services were held throughout the British Isles and in the over-seas dominions.

Rome, Jan. 4.—Special prayers were said yesterday in all the English churches in Italy for the ultimate victory of the Triple Entete nations.

Two Jap Aviators Killed.

Kyoto, Japan, Jan. 4.—Two Japanese aviators, while flying between Kyoto and Osaka yesterday, fell to the ground and were killed.

BREAK A CHILD'S COLD BY GIVING SYRUP OF FIGS

Cleanses the Little Liver and Bowels and They Get Well Quick.

When your child suffers from a cold don't wait; give the little stomach, liver and bowels a gentle, thorough cleansing at once. When cross, peevish, listless, pale, doesn't sleep, eat or act naturally; if breath is bad, stomach sour, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in a few hours all the clogged-up, constipated waste, sour bile and undigested food will gently move out of the bowels, and you have a well, playful child again.

If your child coughs, snuffles and has caught cold or is feverish or has a sore throat give a good dose of "California Syrup of Figs," to evacuate the bowels, no difference what other treatment is given.

Sick children needn't be coaxed to take this harmless "fruit laxative." Millions of mothers keep it handy because they know its action on the stomach, liver and bowels is prompt and sure. They also know a little given to-day saves a sick child tomorrow.

Ask your druggist for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which contains directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly on the bottle. Beware of counterfeits sold here. Get the genuine, made by "California Fig Syrup Company."

Buckwheat Cakes

Raised without Yeast

When they are just right, the old fashioned yeast-raised buckwheat cakes are just fine. But it takes a skillful hand to get them "just right" and many housewives do not want to be bothered with a bowl of batter standing around all the time. Made after this recipe, buckwheat cakes are as good as any you ever ate and much superior to those made with self-raising flour.

Made with K C double raise baking powder, the last of the batter will make just as light cakes as the first.

K C Buckwheat Cakes

By Mrs. Janet McKenzie Hill, Editor of the Boston Cooking School Magazine.

1 cup buckwheat flour; 1 tablespoonful sugar; 2 level teaspoonfuls K C Baking Powder; 1¼ cups cold water; ½ teaspoonful salt.



49

Sift together, three times, the flour, sugar, salt and baking powder; stir the water in all at once and bake on a hot, well oiled griddle. Buckwheat flour calls for a generous measure of baking powder. Part milk may be used to mix the cakes but water gives quite as good results.

A delicious "spread" for griddle cakes is made by creaming together about twice as much honey (either comb or strained) as butter. Work it up with a fork to about the consistency of hard sauce.

Readers of this paper may obtain "The Cook's Book" containing this and 89 other delicious recipes *free* by sending the colored certificate packed in every 25-cent can of K C Baking Powder to the Jaques Mfg. Co., Chicago. Send for "The Cook's Book" today.

We repeat The Warning.

Genuine CASTORIA Always

Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher

And Contains no Poisonous Drugs.

Sold only in one size bottle, never in bulk, or otherwise; to protect the babies.

The Centaur Company,

Chas. H. Fletcher Pres't

NIGHT SCHOOL FOR SEAMEN

Will Be Conducted in Five Cities on Great Lakes.

Miss Anna Meinhardt Will Have Charge of Marine School Here.

The night schools which were so successfully operated in the assembly rooms of the Lake Carriers' association in Duluth, Buffalo, Cleveland, Detroit and Marine City last year for the benefit of the men aboard ship will open in the same cities tonight, and will continue on three evenings a week until March 26, the school period running therefore from Jan. 4 to March 26, at which time the men usually go to the boats to begin the work of fitting out for the season of navigation. It is probable also that a school will be opened in the assembly rooms at Milwaukee, if a competent instructor can be secured in the near future.

The Duluth school will be conducted five nights a week.

The others will be conducted on Monday, Wednesday and Friday evenings in all of the cities, with the exception of Detroit, where the evenings will be Monday, Wednesday and Thursday.

Miss Anna B. Meinhardt will have charge of the classes at Duluth, Harry Stone, chief engineer of the steamer Joshua W. Rhodes, at Marine City, H. R. Smallenburg at Buffalo, George A. Green at Cleveland and Warren J. Frye at Detroit.

The educational committee of the Lake Carriers' association met last week and made all the necessary arrangements for the schools. The main purpose in establishing these schools is to help young men who are struggling against the lack of early advantages, and who, if they can be helped over this barrier, will be in line for general advancement aboard ship. Arithmetic, spelling, grammar, history and geography will be taught, and lectures in personal hygiene will occasionally be given by practicing physicians.

It was the experience of the teachers last year that the requirement of the pupils covered a very wide area, some of them being unable to read or write, while others were sufficiently advanced to take up algebra and higher mathetmatics. This situation, of course, involved quite a problem for a single teacher, but it was fairly successfully met.

The object is to encourage ambitious young men who may eventually desire to present themselves before the steamboat inspectors for examination for licenses. Last year out of a class of thirty-eight students at Marine City, fifteen were successful in obtaining licenses from the inspectors, about equally divided between the forward and after ends of the ship. The marked success in this particular instance, however, was due to the natural qualifications of Harry Stone as a teacher.

WINS WIFE, BUT LOSES POSITION IN UNIVERSITY

Chicago, Jan. 4.—George Enfield Frazer, controller of the University of Illinois and professor of public accounting, has lost his position through winning as his wife Miss Helena James, daughter of Edmond James, president of the university.

The engagement of Miss James and the professor was announced a few days ago. Yesterday President James announced that the resignation of his future son-in-law had been accepted and coupled with the announcement was the statement that no son-in-law could serve on the same faculty with himself.

"Prof. Frazer is a most competent man in a responsible and important position in the administration of university affairs," said President James, but his new relation to the president of the university makes his retention impossible if the largest interests of the university are to be served."

TELLS OF DULUTH'S PIONEER MUSIC

T. W. Hugo Gives Interesting Address at First of Sunday Concerts.

Reminiscences of Duluth's first brass band and her pioneer glee club were indulged in by T. W. Hugo, who yesterday afternoon addressed an audience which assembled at the Masonic Temple auditorium to attend the first of the season's free Sunday concerts, which are to be continued throughout the winter under the espionage of the Scottish Rite Masons.

In briefly discussing the growth of Duluth as a music center, Mr. Hugo declared that the first local organization to promote music was the Duluth Glee club forty years ago. "Just Before the Battle Mother" and the "Wearing o' the Green" were favorites then. Later the Glee club was supplanted by a German organization which in turn gave way to Scandinavian singers, he said. Mr. Hugo also told about the first band.

The musical program in connection with the season's initial concert was exceptionally good. It included vocal and organ selections which were well rendered. The concerts at the temple will be on alternate Sundays. On other Sundays entertainment will be offered by the Duluth Concert orchestra in the Central high school auditorium. The first will be given next Sunday.

Lord Lieutenant of Ireland.

London, Jan. 4.—Baron Wimborne, who last summer took to the United States the victorious British polo team, has been appointed lord lieutenant of Ireland in succession to the marquis of Aberdeen. The baron will take office Feb. 17.



THE PLACE where you save money and yet get work away above the average.

LADY ATTENDANT
NO STUDENTS HERE

All Work Guaranteed

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211 WEST SUPERIOR STREET, Next Door to Grand Theater.

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YOUR OLD FURNITURE WANTED

COMPLETE HOUSEFURNISHERS

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202 EAST SUPERIOR ST.
Grand 1546—PHONES—Melrose 1876

UNCLE SAM HAS JOBS.

Seven Civil Service Tests Will Be Given Feb. 3.

Seven civil service examinations will be held here on Feb. 3, to fill government positions in the United States and the possessions.

Information regarding the positions may be obtained from E. M. Barker, superintendent of the registry department at the postoffice, who is secretary of the local examining board.

The positions to be filled and the respective salaries: Elecerical draftsman, $3.52 a day; marine engine and boiler draftsman, $3.52 per day; copyist marine engine and boiler draftsman, $2 per day; physical laboratorian, $3.04 per day; physician, $1,100 a year; copyist ordnance draftsman, $2.80 per day; copyist electrical draftsman, $3.28 per day.



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$3.00

The Latest Novelty.

SORENSEN SHOE STORES

REPAIRING — CUSTOM SHOE MAKING

SAINT PAUL-MINNEAPOLIS-DULUTH

123 WEST SUPERIOR ST.



To every intending purchaser of a Piano let us throw out this caution:

Beware of the Piano that is made to sell and not made to last!

The safe Piano for you is the one whose name is known, whose record stands out clear before generations. Such an instrument is the

VOSE PIANO

Sold in Duluth exclusively by

Howard, Farwell Co.

Oldest Reliable Piano Merchants.

18 and 20 Second Avenue West, REX THEATER BLDG.

Chas. E. Havens, Mgr.



OUR ECONOMY PLAN

By grinding our own lenses and doing a large volume of business we are able to give you

THE BEST SERVICE AND THE BEST GLASSES AT LOWEST PRICES.

It will pay you to investigate our Economy Plan.

W. H. KINDY OPTOMETRIST

414 West Superior Street.



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THE HERALD IS DULUTH'S GREAT WANT AD MEDIUM

REPORT BY THE SHERIFF

Year's Work of the Office Shows Growth of Business.

Economies Have Reduced Expenses in Some Lines.

Sheriff John R. Meining Saturday afternoon presented the annual report of the work done in his office during the last year to the county auditor's office. The report will be submitted to the county board at its annual meeting tomorrow afternoon.

Among other things, the report shows a growth of business in the office and an economic expenditure along some lines in the administration of the office during the last year as compared with 1913.

The receipts for the year are given as follows:

Receipts, 1914.

Received from county treasurer, expense bills	$ 11,529.43
Civil work	6,968.71
Collection of executions	25,613.99
Redemptions	14,027.13
Boarding prisoners	1,709.20
Personal property taxes	10,518.95
Miscellaneous	74.05
In bank and drawer, Jan. 1, 1914	48,370.35
Total	$118,806.16

A comparative statement of disbursements for the last two years follows:

Disbursements.

	1914.	1913.
Railroad fares	$ 4,700.69	$ 4,932.92
Teams	3,146.08	2,978.91
Street car fares	285.40	279.20
Hotels	2,222.08	2,215.64
Telegrams and telephones	31.33	63.27
Postage	260.85	205.31
Miscellaneous	549.56	590.45
Witnesses	.....	40.60
Executions	25,212.60	15,538.92
Redemptions	62,020.80	20,750.08
Paid to county treasurer	19,267.21	18,356.69
In bank and drawer, Dec. 31, 1914	1,159.64	.....
In bank and drawer, Dec. 31, 1913	.....	48,370.35
Total	$118,806.16	$114,316.39

Practically no changes in the appointment of deputies and jailers for the coming term will be made, according to Sheriff Meining. The sheriff will hold office for four years, instead of two years, as in former terms. This is due to the fact that the law was changed, giving all county offices, excepting judge of probate, four-year terms.

IS USELESS TO TRY TO SETTLE STRIKE

Such Is Opinion of Coal Operator in Eastern Ohio Field.

Cleveland, Ohio, Jan. 4.—Eastern Ohio coal operators consider it useless to try to settle the strike in their field, Walter R. Woodford, president of the Operators' association, said today prior to a conference of the operators.

"The strike has been on since April 1, 1914," said Woodford. "The coal business in Ohio is ruined. Many operators are abandoning the Ohio, for the West Virginia field."

The conference may take action on the proposed eviction of 16,000 miners from houses owned by operators.

ATTENDANCE IN SCHOOLS BETTER

New System of Reports Causes Steady Growth in Rural Districts.

Although Minnesota has a compulsory education law, it is seldom necessary to invoke it, according to N. A. Young, county superintendent of schools.

Under a system which is worked out in the rural schools of the county, the pupils are encouraged to take pride in the matter of their attendance at school. A plan which Mrs. M. B. Holmes, supervisor of the unorganized schools of the county, has put into operation, has resulted in a steady gain in the attendance record.

Mrs. Holmes required every teacher under her supervision to file a daily report showing the attendance record and which children were absent and the reason for their non-attendance. The reports are sent into the office of the county superintendent, where they are looked over.

Children having perfect attendance records are mailed a card which contains a word of praise and encouragement. The plan is working out satisfactorily and is boosting the attendance. During the years 1912 and 1913 the attendance was about 80 per cent. In 1914 the average was 85.3, and so far the school year of 1914-1915 has shown an average attendance of 88 per cent.

LOCAL MAN DIDN'T BUY LAKE FLEET

Evidently Big Transfer of Boats Has Taken Place Elsewhere.

A report came today from Cleveland to the effect that a certain local vessel owner had purchased ten more ships for trade on the Great Lakes during the season of 1915. Asked as to the authenticity of the story, "accused" man said:

"I have not bought any ships, I am not going to buy any ships, I have not the money available, and I am perfectly happy."

It is believed that there has been a heavy transfer of ships to some other interests and that the local man was merely suspected of being involved. However his denial seems to be complete. Who else may have taken over a fleet is a matter for conjecture.

JUDGE SMITH TO ACT FOR JUDGE McPHERSON

Council Bluffs, Iowa, Jan. 4.—Judge Smith McPherson of the United States district court for Southern Iowa has been ill for some time at his home in Red Oak, Iowa, and today it was announced that Judge Walter I. Smith of the United States circuit court has been designated to discharge the duties of Judge McPherson during the coming year.

WESTERN RAILROADS TO HAVE CHANCE

(Continued from page 1.)

western roads have been suspended by the commission. Protests, particularly from the railroad commissions of the western states, have been filed with the commission and concerted action by the state commissions will be taken in opposition to the increases.

It was announced today that February 15, 16, 17 and 18 would be devoted "to the presentation of evidence from respondents supporting in general their claim for increased rates, but not including evidence in support of increases of particular rates. Beginning Monday, March 15, opportunities will be given for the presentation of evidence in rebuttal of such general testimony."

Certain specified dates are allotted for the presentation of evidence in justification of proposed rates on particular commodities.

In a statement the commission says: "If the time allotted for the consumption of evidence affecting these particular rates does not suffice for that purpose, it may be possible to arrange additional dates, but any such additional hearings will be scheduled for dates after March 15."

Program of Hearings.

Otherwise, this program will prevail:

Feb. 19-24, grain and grain products.

Feb. 25-27, livestock, fresh meat, packing house products and fertilizer.

March 1-2, hay, straw and broom corn.

March 3-5, cotton piece goods.

March 6-9, coal and coke.

March 10, salt.

March 11-12, fruit and vegetables.

March 13, rice and rice products.

March 15-18, shippers and any opposing the increases will have opportunity to present evidence in rebuttal to the claims of the railroads.

The assignment of the case to Commissioner Daniels was made in the regular way, followed generally by the commission. Commissioner Daniels, in the usual drawing among the seven commissioners for cases pending or on the docket, drew the western rate case, as a part of his apportionment of the proceedings pending.

INAUGURATION IN WISCONSIN

(Continued from page 1.)

lleans. Governor Philipp is a conservative and Lieutenant Governor Dithmar is one of the recognized progressives and La Follette leaders of the state.

Present in the assembly chamber when the oath was administered were the justices of the supreme court, the families of the officials, the former state officers and visiting members of congress and citizens generally. So large were the delegations from Milwaukee and other sections of the state to attend the ceremonies that there were almost as many in the halls of the capitol who could not gain access as there were in the chamber proper. The ceremonies were directed by William R. Bagley of this city, one of the well-known lawyers of the state. There will be no inaugural ball this evening, but receptions were planned for the afternoon in the different state offices.

Two orchestras of the First Regiment band furnished music during the afternoon. The first was stationed in the hall in front of the executive and legal departments in the east wing and the other in front of the treasury office in the west wing. Thousands of people visited the offices during the afternoon.

GERMANS ADMIT CAPTURE OF STEINBACH

(Continued from page 1.)

able are the claims of the contending armies in the east. In the west the unprecedented wet weather precludes operations which could give decided advantage to one side or the other.

The activities of the Turks in the Caucasus seem to be assuming an increasing importance, judging from the attention the Petrograd official communications are devoting to this region. Although not admitting that the Turks have been victorious, it is conceded that they are fighting with great valor and stubbornness in the vicinity of the fortified town of Sari Kamysh. The Turks claim to have taken this position. Russia, however, does not admit this, and says the Turks have suffered enormous losses.

Turks Making Headway.

Comparing the Turkish and the Russian statements it would seem that the Turks at the present time are making some headway, although both sides are losing heavily, as their troops flounder and fight through the deep snow and in the bitter cold of these high altitudes.

The battle of the rivers in Poland has not yet come to an end. The Germans say that they have taken Borjimow, northeast of Bolimow, a strong Russian position east of Lowicz and a step nearer Warsaw. This the Russians contradict flatly, saying that the German assaults there have been repulsed with heavy losses and that elsewhere they have been held at bay.

Sees End of Battle.

Petrograd professes to see the end of the battle of the Polish rivers and a concentration of German forces at some other strategic point in a renewed attempt to break through, but like the predictions of what this side or the other purposed to do in Belgium and France this must be classed as a guess.

If it is true that the Russians have taken another pass over the Carpathian mountains, the invasion of Hungary in real force should, in the opinion of British observers, soon be a reality. Up to the present time detachments of Russian cavalry have crossed these mountains but there never has been an invasion in strength.

Further developments in Albania have been hanging fire since the Italian occupation of Avlona.

French Statement.

Paris, Jan. 4, 2:45 p. m.—The official statement given out in Paris this afternoon shows that the artillery fighting along the front is proceeding intermittently and at some points with particular violence. There seems to have been few infantry attacks recently. The French admit failure in an effort to occupy a German position in the Meuse country. They claim, however, further progress in Steinbach. The text of the communication follows:

"From the sea to the Oise the day passed in almost complete calm. The weather was rainy. There were artillery exchanges at some points of the front. In front of Noulettes our heavy artillery reduced the German batteries to silence.

"On the Aisne and in Champagne the cannonading was particularly violent. Our batteries showed their superiority and brought under their fire reserve forces of the enemy. We became possessed of several points of support held by the Germans in the region of Perthes and of Mesnil-les-Hurlus.

"Between the Argonne and the Meuse, as well as on the heights of the Meuse there was intermittent cannonading. An effort made yesterday morning by our troops to occupy Bourcuilles did not succeed.

"Our advance continued in the forest of Le Pretre, which is to the Northwest of Pont-a-Mousson.

"In Upper Alsace we occupied an important height to the west of Cernay. A counter-attack by the enemy was repulsed.

"In Steinbach we have taken possession of the vicinity of the church and of the cemetery."

Russian Statement.

Petrograd, Jan. 4.—An official communication issued tonight by the general staff of the Russian army regarding the fighting in Poland and Galicia, says:

"A strong artillery combat has been fought all along the front on the left bank of the Vistula. The attempt of the Germans to gain ground in certain places in the region of the Bzura river was without success.

"On the night of January 2 we discovered the passage of Germans across the Bzura in the vicinity of Kosloff and Biskoupi. Having watched the concentration of the enemy's forces one of our glorious regiments surrounded the Germans. They attacked them with the bayonet, without firing a shot and in the hand to hand struggle which followed killed several hundred men. The survivors saved their lives by surrendering.

"About 3 p. m. on Jan. 2, a brigade of German infantry attacked our position near Borjimow, northeast of Bolimow, but the German assault was repulsed with enormous losses by the fire from several batteries and a counter-attack made with the bayonet.

"Desperate fighting occurred during the night of Jan. 2, continuing until daybreak, northeast of Rawa where we succeeded in dislodging the enemy from some of the trenches which they had previously taken.

"South of the Pilica river fighting took place at Metairie and Gaschek, west of Inowlodz, and also southeast of Malagoszoz, near Volmine, where we repulsed all attacks of the enemy.

"In Galicia the fighting around Gorlice and Kakliczyn continues.

"In the region of the Uzsok pass and Rostoki (south of Lisko), we have made progress. We drove back the enemy who fled in great disorder. We captured 2,000 prisoners and some mitrailleuses. Several companies of the Austrians surrendered in a body. In their retreat to Uzsok the Austrians abandoned arms and ammunition.

"Our offensive in Bukowina continues.

HOT CONTEST BETWEEN FLOWERS AND GORDON FOR THE SPEAKERSHIP

(Continued from page 1.)

supporters total four more than the whole membership of the house, it is manifest that something is wrong somewhere, especially as from half a dozen to a dozen members are still uncommitted to either side.

The prospects are that nobody will know whose claims are soundest until a vote is taken in the house tomorrow afternoon. Even then there is no assurance that either will have enough to elect him, and it is not improbable that a number of ballots may be required to settle, nor impossible that if many ballots fail to decide between Flowers and Gordon, some other man may be chosen speaker. This, though possible, seems not to be probable.

The senate will be called to order by Lieutenant Governor J. A. A. Burnquist, and the house by Secretary of State Julius A. Schmahl.

Measures of Importance.

Among the measures of larger importance due to receive the consideration of the legislature at this session are the following:

The reorganization of the executive departments of the state government in conformity with the plan proposed by the efficiency and economy commission appointed by Governor Eberhart, including the budget system of state expenditures and the civil service system for state employes.

The proposed substitution of county option or county prohibition for local option or local prohibition.

The proposed submission of constitutional amendments providing for statewide prohibition, woman suffrage, the initiative and referendum and recall.

The summoning of a convention to revise the state Constitution.

State Land Policy.

The adoption of a new and intelligent and business-like state land policy, including the submission of a constitutional amendment creating a reclamation revolving fund of at least $500,000 to be used in draining, road-building and land-clearing, to the end that the sale and settlement of state lands may be facilitated.

Legislation for a soil survey to carry out the provisions of the forestry amendment adopted last November.

The tonnage tax on iron ore, which has been introduced in the sessions of 1907, 1909, 1911 and 1913, which passed in the 1909 session, and was vetoed by the late Governor John A. Johnson, and which was defeated in the sessions of 1907, 1911 and 1913.

Discussion, and perhaps amendment, of the road laws.

Proposed amendment of the workman's compensation act.

The project of putting prison labor at work on the roads.

Arrangements for the state census of 1915, required by the Constitution.

A measure giving cities power to regulate public service rates.

Forbidding the licensing of drinking places outside of incorporated cities or villages.

Putting telephones under state regulation.

A new code of educational laws.

Discussion of the statewide primary law, and possibly its amendment.

County support of the insane instead of state support.

Discussion of the non-partisan election law, with attempts to extend it to state officers and to repeal it.

An effort to get an appropriation for the building of a sixth normal school at Bemidji, where a site has been selected.

A new fish hatchery at Duluth, provision for a site for which was made two years ago.

"Blue sky" legislation.

STILLMAN H. BINGHAM.

THREE AFTER SPEAKERSHIP

(Continued from page 1.)

acting on the present rules of the upper branch.

While the senate rules have long made provision for appointment of these committees by the lieutenant governor, in practice this has not been observed. The committees have, in reality, been appointed by the senate itself, acting through a special "committee on committees," appointed in the Republican senate caucus.

Now that Col. Fraine has announced his purpose of following the rule of the senate by naming the committees himself, thus carrying out the spirit of the rule, the question of the senate's rights in the matter has been raised.

Acting Upon the Rules.

"I have simply acted upon the present rules of the senate," said Mr. Fraine. "I am not a member of the senate, simply its presiding officer, willing to abide by the rules it makes, accept the responsibilities imposed upon me, and carry on my official duties to the best of my ability.

"In taking up the committee question several weeks ago, I felt that I was capable of making a choice of committees that would at least be as intelligent as any one else could make, particularly with the information that I have to work on, and my knowledge of the men.

"Under the old method, by which the committees have really been appointed by the senate members themselves, the appointments are made within a period of only a few days. I have spent weeks in studying the situation, and feel that this method should be more satisfactory.

"However, if the senate wishes to appoint its own committees, I will insist that the senate itself assume the responsibility for the committees. That is only fair to myself. If the committees are to be appointed by the lieutenant governor, as the rules now provide, I am willing to accept the responsibility.

"I have no quarrel with any of the senate members over the situation. It is simply a matter of procedure."

Opposition Flattens Out.

The indications today are that there will be no fight in the senate caucus over the appointment of the standing committees by the lieutenant-governor, the opposition apparently having flattened out. In all probability the senators will approve the list of committee assignments prepared by Col. Fraine.

WOULD STOP WAR EXPORTS

(Continued from page 1.)

tral trade be allowed to go on without interference and that England be not allowed to prevent us from sending articles that are of no direct use in war to Italy, Holland, Denmark, Norway and Sweden, Switzerland or any other country that desires to buy our goods. Some way should be found to raise the embargo on the re-exportation of our goods from these countries to the civil population of Germany and Austria which has been imposed by England.

"But the first thing to be done is to prohibit the exportation of arms and munitions. Only England and her friends can benefit by our unholy commerce in war materials. Every dollar made by a few manufacturers of war supplies is tainted with blood from the field of battle."

Horace L. Brand of Chicago, chairman of the central legislative committee of the alliance, told the committee that only by prohibiting the war exports could the United States live up to real neutrality.

Resolutions Presented.

Resolutions presented by the German-American alliance delegation included a letter written by Mr. Hexamer to President Wilson, dated Dec. 9, "in interest of neutrality," saying that one of the nations engaged in the war "could get munitions from this country."

"Our failure in keeping strict neutrality becomes thereby," the letter continued, "an unfriendly if not inimical act against one particular nation," he wrote, "with what chagrin and bitterness it fills the Americans of German descent to see the resources of this great country which they have helped to build up, placed at the disposal of enemies, who, with their overwhelming forces, have proclaimed it their avowed purpose to crush our ancestral home.

"Since the attitude of our government enables England to cut off, against our own interests, even the most necessary supplies from the civil population of certain countries, do you not think, Mr. President, that thereby the assertions that the neutrality of the United States is only a matter of form and does not exist, are justified?"

ECONOMIC LIFE IS THREATENED

Amsterdam Paper Says Neutral Nations Will Defend Themselves.

Amsterdam, via London, Jan. 4.—Commenting editorially on the American government's protest to Great Britain against delays to commerce caused by the searching of vessels by British warships, the Frankfurter Zeitung says:

"England's sea militarism threatens the economic life and existence of all neutrals and the time must come when the neutrals will unite to defend themselves. England will listen to neutral complaints when she is ordered to do so, not when she is requested. President Wilson has the means to attain the result. He simply needs to halt the exportation of war materials to the triple entente."

The Cologne Gazette says:

"Would it be too much to ask America to give her neutrality an equipoise by enforcing the possibility of sending war materials to Germany and Austria, possibly under the protection of American battleships. America must ask whether she can indorse before history the rules established by England to become precedents in future wars, mainly that war no longer is decided by men and guns, but by the despotic mastery which loses neutral seas. In that case, international law is a joke. England could put every article on the contraband list and submit the whole world to her selfish policies."

CONDEMN PLAN TO BUILD UNIT

Kenwood Park Residents Opposed to $85,800 Appropriation.

At the regular meeting of the Kenwood Improvement club, held at the schoolhouse at Kenwood park, Sunday afternoon, Jan. 3, the members condemned the plan to construct a light plant unit to cost $85,800.

Messrs. Neil Beaton and C. L. Hood, representing the Citizens' referendum committee spoke to the members of the club on the proposed lighting ordinances.

Thomas Holder, Jr., read a letter with reference to the lighting situation, stating that the experiment as proposed by the municipal ownership crowd to spend $85,800 for the construction of a unit plant was too costly and would give service to but a limited number of the people of that locality. The letter stated that the proposal would prove too heavy a burden to the taxpayers and that the matter was simply an experiment. Various members of the club then gave expression to their sentiments proposing the construction of the unit plant.

The following resolution was introduced and was unanimously carried:

"Whereas there has been proposed a scheme to appropriate $85,800 to construct a unit plant in West Duluth, which sum of money is to be taken from the water and light department, and whereas the water and light department has not retired its bonds, and whereas the present time is not a time to invest one department money in an experiment for another department, and whereas the proposal to construct the unit plant appears to this club to be made by a number of political agitators.

"Now, therefore, be it resolved, that it is the unanimous opinion of the members of this club that we condemn in the strongest way possible the action of the city council in appropriating the sum of $85,800 for the construction of a unit plant."

The secretary of the club was instructed to spread this resolution on the minutes of the club.

DESIRE BELGIANS TO COME THIS WAY

Bemidji and Neighboring Communities Going After New Settlers.

Bemidji, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—At a banquet held here celebrating New Year's day and attended by forty Bemidji business men and representative citizens from Cass Lake, Walker, Laporte, Akeley, Bagley, Wilton, Solway and other places, a movement was launched to bring 20,000 new settlers to this part of Northern Minnesota, to establish two fifty-mile trade routes leading out of Bemidji and to attempt to place a colony of Belgians here.

J. J. Opsahl was toastmaster while the expense of the banquet was borne by the T. B. Walker interests, owning much land in this section.

Those from outside points who attended included: M. N. Koll, Cass Lake; Editor C. A. Prescott, Larson and J. Carter of Laporte; Robert Oliver and Mr. Carey, banker, Walker; V. F. Daniels and Herbert Rodman, banker, Akeley; Editor G. P. Jones, Bagley; Nels Bye, Solway; C. F. Rogers and M. A. Rognlien, Wilton. In the list of those attending from Bemidji were: J. J. Opsahl, H. E. Reynolds, H. C. Baer, F. A. Wilson, E. A. Barker, A. G. Wedge, B. M. Gile, W. L. Brooks, G. E. Carson, S. A. Faquain, George Walker, T. F. Lloyd, E. L. Benner, Hulbert, M. W. McDonald, H. F. Cleveland, J. L. George, M. Bush, A. P. Richie, Matt Phibbs, Mr. Morris, Martin Longballa and Mayor William McCuaig.

H. B. Brookins, Bemidji manager for the Northwestern Telephone company, reported that thirty-nine farmers' telephone lines now center here and that these lines serve 300 farmers adjacent to this city.

Akeley Banker Favors Idea.

Herbert Rodman, the Akeley banker, while admitting that he had not originally enthused over the idea of plans of the high agriculturist in cheap money for the farmers to put in livestock and for other improvements, he now inclines to the belief that it is a move in the right direction.

The consensus of opinion of all speakers was that the present year can be made the banner year for the establishment of new farm homes in Northern Minnesota. Some of the real estate men told of the advances already being made in the price of lands. John Bye of Solway told of making a purchase a few years ago of a tract of land that he has since been colonizing with settlers from Southern Minnesota and Iowa, that he purchased for $1.50 an acre. Today he refuses to dispose of any of it at less than $15 an acre.

Plan Farmers' Routes.

The plan outlined for farmers' routes, with Bemidji as the central market place, was to establish a route of fifty miles and to have a farmer on every eighty acres along the entire route.

Commenting on the success of the gathering, Mr. Opsahl said:

"We were pleased with the spirit of co-operation manifested over the idea of establishing 20,000 farm factories here as well as the putting in of the farm routes. While the banquet was planned on short notice, it was a fine success. Mr. Walker met the expenses but the affair was given under the direction of the real estate men."

TRAIN IS WRECKED AT EMMONS, MINN.

Two Persons Perhaps Fatally Hurt, Six Others Seriously.

Albert Lea, Minn., Jan. 4.—The fast Des Moines south bound passenger train on the Minneapolis & St. Louis road was wrecked at Emmons, Minn., early today by a defective switch. The chair car and smoker were demolished. A relief train arrived here with twelve of the most seriously injured. Thomas Mayer of Humboldt, Ia., Matt Ersher of Luverne, Minn., and Conductor Keating of Minneapolis were perhaps fatally hurt.

The others seriously hurt are: E. J. Connelly, Fort Dodge, Ia., leg broken. H. S. Snook, Minneapolis, leg crushed. A. L. McAllister, Minneapolis, shoulder dislocated. H. R. Clother, Forest City, Ia., leg crushed. Miss F. M. Long, Des Moines, shoulder hurt. O. Nelson, Minneapolis, internally injured.

Several others, badly bruised and shaken up, also were brought here, but after receiving medical attention, were able to continue their journey.

THINK WOMAN TOOK POISON OF SOME KIND.

Chicago, Jan. 4.—Contents of the stomach of Mrs. Alice Ronalds, wife of Dr. Harold E. Ronalds of Mattoon, Ill., were to be examined by chemical experts here today in an attempt to determine the nature of the drug which is believed to have caused her death.

Mrs. Ronalds died under mysterious circumstances in her Mattoon home on Friday night. Three physicians who examined her soon after death were unable to say whether she had been poisoned. C. P. Purcell and his wife, Ida, servants in the Ronalds' home, were taken into custody and the woman's husband was placed under surveillance. All three testified at the inquest that they believed the woman committed suicide by swallowing poison.

OHIO LEGISLATURE OPENS ITS SESSION.

Columbus, Ohio, Jan. 4.—The Ohio legislature convened today in its eighty-first session. The message of Governor James M. Cox dealt almost altogether with state problems. The workmen's compensation law, one of the accomplishments of the present state administration, was lauded and the governor urged that attempts to weaken it through amendment be promptly defeated.

Republicans control both branches of the legislature. Charles D. Conover of Urbana was elected speaker of the house.

SPECIAL PRIVILEGES TO BE GIVEN NURSES.

San Francisco, Cal., Jan. 4.—When the Toyo Kisen Kaisha liner Chinyo Maru drops anchor here today, twenty-four Japanese Red Cross nurses bound for the theater of European war will take advantage of special privileges accorded the party by the United States government dispensing with all port formalities.

In company with several Japanese doctors, the nurses will be transferred to tugs without the customary delay at quarantine, and, arriving ashore, placed upon a train which is due to reach New York in time to catch a certain steamer for Europe.

Taken From Jail and Lynched.

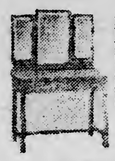
Montgomery, Ala., Jan. 4.—Two negroes, Ed and Will Smith, were taken from the Wetumpka jail early today and lynched by a mob. They had been accused of implication in the murder of R. A. Stillwell, an Elmore county farmer.

ACTION OF SINGLE SPOONFUL SURPRISES MANY

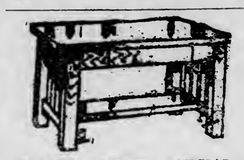
Duluth people who bought the simple mixture of buckthorn bark, glycerine, etc., known as Adler-i-ka, are surprised at the INSTANT effect of a SINGLE SPOONFUL. This remedy is so complete a bowel cleanser that it is used successfully in appendicitis. Adler-i-ka acts on BOTH upper and lower bowel and ONE SPOONFUL relieves almost ANY CASE of constipation, sour or gassy stomach. ONE MINUTE after you take it the gasses rumble and pass out. W. A. Abbett, druggist, 205 West Superior street.

D. H., 1-4-14.

Our Big Mid-Winter Sale Is On



Ladies' Dressing Tables — Exactly like picture; mahogany finish, triple mirrors, top measures 21x38 inches; regular value $36.50 — Mid-Winter Sale Price— **$22.85**



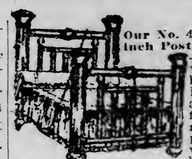
LIBRARY TABLE SPECIAL—No. 2108—We offer here a library table of unusual value; 44x26 inch; fumed oak; good solid table; regularly $27.50 — Mid-Winter Sale Price..... **$19.85**

Don't actually purchase a single piece of Furniture, Rugs, Stoves or Lamps until you examine our stock and prices. We would rather show you after you have looked at what the other fellow has to offer. Big discounts in every department.



Our No. 1720 High-Class Dining Table, exactly like picture; solid oak, quarter-sawed, 48-inch top—a most beautiful table; regular value $29.50—. Mid-Winter Sale Price— **$19.85**

We have a great many other styles from $9.85 up, in all finishes.



Our No. 4052 Full, 2-inch Post Brass Beds—with 4-in. vase with heavy 1½-in. top rods and 1¼-in. fillers; **exactly like picture;** a very strong bed; regular $29.00 value—Mid-Winter Sale Price, only..... **$19.85**

We have cheaper beds like this, $16.85, and better ones.

Our $34.00 Hemco Adjustable Chair; exactly like picture; covered in best genuine brown goat leather— Mid-Winter Sale Price— **$21.85**



No One Undersells Us on Reliable Home Furnishings.

R. R. Forward & Co.

122 AND 124 E. SUPERIOR STREET

The Army of Constipation

Is Growing Smaller Every Day.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS are responsible—they not only give relief—they permanently cure Constipation. Millions use them for Biliousness, Indigestion, Sick Headache, Sallow Skin.



SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

FINAL WIND-UP SALE

Is Attracting the Crowds

Every Piece of Merchandise in the Store Has Been Reduced From

1/3 TO 1/2 AND LESS

OVERCOAT SALE CONTINUES

Choice of any Overcoat in the store, values up to $22.50, only—

$9.50

Twin Ports Clothing Co.

405 and 407 WEST SUPERIOR ST.

Cook & Gittelson.

FIREMEN TELL OF THEIR GRIEVANCES

Hearing Resumed Before Railway Wage Arbitration Board.

Chicago, Jan. 4.—Firemen on switch, suburban and transfer engines were ready to testify today when the Western railway wage arbitration hearing was resumed. The members of the board were back after two weeks' vacation.

Witnesses were examined by Albert Phillips, one of the assistants of W. S. Carter, head of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, who was called to Austin, Tex., by the death of his mother.

The testimony of three firemen was heard during the forenoon. They were E. Westphal, Chicago, of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul; Roy Gilman, Minneapolis, of the Great Northern and C. N. Smith, St. Louis, of the St. Louis Terminal.

All are engaged in switching or transfer work and are demanding that they be paid the same as freight train enginemen, who at present are somewhat better compensated. The witnesses agreed that the cost of living has increased.

James M. Sheean, attorney for the railroads and H. E. Byram, a railroad member of the board, brought out that the railroad brotherhoods classify as "demoted" engineers, firemen who have passed the engineers' examination and have taken only one trip as engineer, to fix the first date of their seniority as engineers. The promotions, Byram showed are formalities, and firemen who are qualified are promoted technically whether regular positions as engineers are in sight or not.

Gilman testified that he worked from 14 to 15 hours a day and was away from home about 17 hours daily. He made about $5 a day when working, but had to lay off from time to time, as he could not maintain the pace. Smith said he could make $95 a month by working thirty 12-hour days a month.

MEDICINAL VALUE OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.

Health: The succulent vegetables and fruits contain an active principle making different ones serviceable in different diseases, as, lettuce is soothing, as it has a principle similar to opium, yet leaving no bad results.

Onions dissolve uric acid, contain sulphur, and absorb poison.

Apples, onions and lemons tend to clear the complexion of dark, muddy color caused by uric acid in the blood.

Rhubarb will relieve constiation if taken without sugar.

Too much cane sugar interferes with the normal action of the liver.

Turnips, onions, cabbage, cauliflower and water cress contain sulphur for purifying the blood.

Beans, spinach, raw cabbage contain iron and are a great benefit to anaemic people.

Carrots are rich in iron and increase the red cells of the blood. They also tend to clear and beautify the complexion.

Celery is serviceable in counteracting conditions that lead to rheumatism and neuralgia.

Tomatoes stimulate the liver.

Potatoes contain salts of potash that counteract uric acid.

Melons arouse the kidneys and bowels and keep the system cool.

Peaches have iron for the blood.

Prunes are laxative and soothing to the nerves.

Berries are rich in iron, but should not be indulged in large quantities at a time, as the seeds tend to clog the intestines.

TO OPEN BIDS ON BOND ISSUE

Sum of $50,000 Will Go to Buy Property in Park Addition.

Property Was Condemned By the City Some Time Ago.

Bids for the $50,000 bond issue authorized by the city council recently for the purchase of property in the Fairmont park addition will be opened at the meeting of the city commission this afternoon.

Bids have been entered by the Minnesota Loan & Trust company of Minneapolis, the N. J. Upham company of Duluth, and the H. T. Holtz company of Chicago.

The money from the bond issue is to be used by the city in the payment of land in the Fairmont park addition, property for which was condemned recently. The owners of the property have declared their willingness to accept the offer of the appraisers.

In addition to the opening of the bids, the commission will hear the second reading of the sign ordinance introduced two weeks ago by Commissioner Murchison. This ordinance makes it a misdemeanor to place signs across buildings, stores or public streets, with a penalty of $25 or twenty-five days for a violation.

The commission will hear the third reading of the ordinance appropriating $425 for the purchase of electrical supplies for the fire department.

An application by H. B. Weinstein for a transfer of the W. P. Wheaton saloon license from 228 Lake avenue south to 512 West Superior street will also be considered by the commission this afternoon.

Mackinaws at Big Reductions.

Great mackinaw sale at the Big Duluth.

HAMMOND CEASES TO BE MEMBER OF HOUSE.

From The Herald Washington Bureau.

Washington, Jan. 4.—Although notice of his resignation as a member of the house of representatives had not reached Speaker Clark today, the speaker said that Governor W. S. Hammond ceased to be a part of the Federal government when he took the oath of office at St. Paul today.

TUNNEL AND R. R. BRIDGES BLOWN UP.

Washington, Jan. 4.—State department advices today say the only tunnel on the railroad across the isthmus of Tehuantepec and several important bridges on the road, as well as railroad bridges in the state of Oaxaca, have been blown up.

The legation at Guatemala City reported the arrival of many Mexican refugees, but no Americans.

Saw Cruiser Karlsruhe.

Willemstad, Curacao, Jan. 4.—A report is current here today that the American steamer Maracaibo saw the German cruiser Karlsruhe, one of the few German warships still at large in the Atlantic, the night of Jan. 1, between this island and the Venezuelan port of La Guaira.

Any Suit or Overcoat $15.

Values up to $30. The Big Duluth.

"BUY IT NOW" CAMPAIGN TO HELP BOOM BUSINESS

Omaha, Neb., Jan. 4.—The Agricultural Publishers' association, national in scope, today started a "buy it now" campaign to help revive business.

Farmers are urged to buy necessary implements and materials at once, instead of later. A committee of the association reports if each farmer in the country expends $10, a total of $400,000,000 will be put in immediate circulation.

NEW CLASSES

Day and night school will be organized at the Duluth Business University tomorrow, Jan. 5, to accommodate many who could not begin today. Location, 118-120 Fourth avenue west; Christie building; both phones. W. C. McCarter, proprietor.

CITY BRIEFS

Style Authority Now in Duluth.

Miss Cox of New York is to be at Gray's today, tomorrow and Wednesday, and will gladly meet the women of Duluth who want to "know" about spring fashions from first hands. Miss Cox is one of the style experts on the Ladies' Home Journal pattern staff, and she will be glad to show you the easiest ways to make up the new styles and will make no charge for the service.

M. I. Stewart Company.

Loose leaf, transfer binders, sheets. Phone 114.

Union Church C. E. Meeting.

The Union church Christian Endeavor society will hold its monthly business meeting tonight at the home of the pastor, Rev. Bruce Black, 3514 Minnesota avenue.

Plate-glass Window Broken.

The plate-glass window of the 5 and 10-cent store at 102 East Superior street was discovered by Officer N. Perry to have been broken early this morning. As nothing much of value was in the window and apparently nothing taken out, it is thought that it was the work of a drunken person rather than a burglar.

To Meet Miss Cox of New York.

Direct from the fashion conference of the Ladies' Home Journal pattern style experts, Miss Cox is brimming over with news of spring fashions. Bring her your dressmaking problems; let her help plan your spring wardrobe. She will be at Gray's today, tomorrow and Wednesday, and the best part of it is that her expert advice is free.

Thomas J. Joyce

Has removed his law offices from 1005 Torrey to 610 First National Bank.

Discuss Condemnation.

Property owners in the block between Fifth and Sixth streets and Third and Fourth avenues east met in the council chamber this morning to discuss condemnation proceedings for the opening of an alleyway. There was no opposition, and the improvement will be ordered by the appraisers, W. C. Sargent, N. J. Miller and A. G. Olson.

Lakeside Lodge Will Meet.

After a vacation of a month, Lakeside Lodge No. 281, A. F. and A. M., will meet in the lodge rooms at the Lakeside hall this evening to confer the first degree on a class of candidates.

$15 Suit and Overcoat Sale.

Values up to $30. The Big Duluth.

PERSONALS

Charles R. Woods of Chisholm is registered at the St. Louis.

R. E. Jones of Two Harbors is at the St. Louis.

Capt. Angus of Tower is registered at the St. Louis.

W. E. Hannaford of Virginia is registered at the St. Louis for the day.

R. I. Leick of Crookston is at the St. Louis.

B. F. Fowler of Minneapolis is stopping for the day at the St. Louis.

L. W. Rayburn of Cass Lake is among the guests of the St. Louis.

Charles White of Litchfield, Minn., is registered at the Lenox.

F. S. Bundy of Virginia is stopping at the Lenox.

A. C. McDonald of Virginia is registered at the Spalding.

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Stearns of Eveleth are registered at the Spalding.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Cohen of Hibbing are registered at the Spalding.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Smith of Hibbing are at the Spalding.

Mrs. C. W. Miller of Virginia is stopping at the Spalding for the day.

Mildred Cummings of Hibbing is registered at the Spalding.

Ben Seaman and the Misses Seaman of Chicago are stopping at the Spalding.

James A. Walker of Minneapolis is among the guests of the Holland.

R. M. Lewis of Detroit is among the day's arrivals at the Holland.

Alex Wolf of Chicago is at the Holland.

R. J. Sweeney of Chicago is registered at the Holland for the day.

F. P. Rutherford of Grand Forks is registered for the day at the Holland.

Phillip Harrington of Chisholm is registered at the McKay.

Anna Jackson of Bemidji is at the McKay.

W. A. Stewart of Minneapolis is at the McKay.

ONE DEFENDANT IS ARRAIGNED

Lawyer Deiches, Arrested in Passport Conspiracy, Released on Bail.

New York, Jan. 4.—Maurice Deiches, a New York lawyer who was arrested in Philadelphia Saturday night, was arraigned here today on a charge of conspiring to defraud the government in connection with the issuance of fraudulent passports. He was released in $5,000 bail for a hearing on Jan. 11.

Deiches' attorney pointing to his client's long career as a lawyer, requested that his bail of $25,000 fixed in Philadelphia be reduced. This request was granted.

Deiches is one of eleven defendants and material witnesses arrested by the department of justice agents in an effort to break up an alleged conspiracy to furnish German army officers and reservists with American passports, which would enable them to return to Germany from this country without danger of molestation by French and English authorities.

United States District Attorney Marshall said that Deiches, prior to arraignment, had waived immunity and made a statement to him. The nature of the statement could not be determined. Mr. Marshall also asserted at the hearing that the government agents knew the whereabouts of Hans Adam Von Wedell, a lawyer, who, Mr. Marshall said, is wanted in connection with the alleged conspiracy and has been absent from his home here.

Counsel for other defendants in the case expected to apply for a reduction of bail later today. The lawyers said that if their efforts along this line were unsuccessful they would endeavor to sue out writs of habeas corpus for their clients.

Four Arrested.

New York, Jan. 4.—An alleged conspiracy to furnish German army officers and reservists, with American passports fraudulently obtained to enable them to return to Germany from this country without danger of molestation by French or English authorities was brought to light Saturday by the department of justice.

The disclosure came with the arrest of Carl Ruroede, a former agent for the North German-Lloyd Steamship line, and with the removal from the outward-bound steamer Bergensfjord of a German army officer and three German reservists. All of them were charged with conspiracy to defraud the United States government through the use of American passports.

The four soldiers were taken off the steamer, which was bound for Bergen, Norway, just as she was passing quarantine, and brought back to New York by a revenue cutter. All four bore photographic passports, issued by the state department to Americans and alleged to have been furnished them by Ruroede.

EVOLUTION.

When you were a tadpole and I were a fish,
In the Paleozoic time,
And side by side on the ebbing tide
We sprawled through the ozone and slime,
Or skittered with many a caudal flip
Through the depth of the Cambrian fen,
My heart was rife with the joy of life,
For I loved you even then.

Mindless we lived and mindless we loved,
And mindless at last we died;
And deep in a rift of the Caradoc drift
We slumbered side by side.
The world turned on the lathe of time,
The hot lands heaved amain,
Till we caught our breath from the womb of death,
And crept into light again.

Then we are amphibians, scaled and tailed,
And drab as a dead man's hand;
We coiled at ease 'neath the dripping trees,
Or trailed through the mud and sand,
Croaking and blind, with our three-clawed feet
Writing a language dumb,
With never a spark in the empty dark
To hint at a life to come.

Yet happy we lived, and happy we loved,
And happy we died once more;
Our forms were rolled in a clinging mold
Of a Neocomian shore.
The eons came, and the eons fled,
And the sleep that wrapped us fast
Was riven away in a newer day,
And the night of death was past.

Then light and swift through the jungle trees
We swung in our airy flights,
Or breathed in the balm of the frond-ed palm,
In the hush of the moonless nights.
And oh! what beautiful years were these,
When our hearts clung each to each;
When life was filled, and our senses thrilled
In the first faint dawn of speech.

Thus life by life, and death by death
We passed through the cycles strange,
And love by love, and breath by breath,
We followed the chain of change.
Till there came a time in the law of life
When over the nursing sod
The shadows broke, and the soul awoke
In a strange, dim dream of God.

I was thewed like an Auroch bull,
And tusked like the great cave bear;
And you, my sweet, from head to feet,
Were gowned in your glorious hair.
Deep in the gloom of a fireless cave,
When the night fell o'er the plain,
And the moon hung red o'er the river bed,
We mumbled the bones of the slain.

I flaked a flint to a cutting edge,
And shaped it with brutish craft;
I broke a shank from the woodland dank,
And fitted it, head and haft.
Then I hid me close to the reedy tarn,
Where the Mammoth came to drink—
Through brawn and bone I drave the stone,
And slew him upon the drink.

Loud I howled through the moonlit wastes,
Loud answered our kith and kin;
From West to East to the crimson feast
The clan came trooping in.
O'er joint and gristle and padded hoof,
We fought, and clawed, and tore,
And cheek by jowl, with many a growl,
We talked the marvel o'er.

I carved that fight on a reindeer bone,
With rude and hairy hand,
I pictured his fall on the cavern wall
That men might understand.
For we lived by blood, and the right of might,
Ere human laws were drawn,
And the Age of Sin did not begin
Till our brutal tusks were gone.

And that was a million years ago,
In a time that no man knows;
Yet here tonight in the mellow light,
We sit at Delmonico's;
Your eyes are deep as the Devon springs,
Your hair is as dark as jet.
Your years are few, your life is new,
Your soul untried, and yet—

Our trail is on the Kimmeridge clay,
And the scrap of the Purbeck flags,
We have left our bones in the Bagshot stones,
And deep in the Coraline crags;
Our love is old, our lives are old,
And death shall come amain;
Should it come today, what man may say
We shall not live again?

God wrought our souls from the Tremadoc beds
And furnished them wings to fly;
He sowed our spawn in the world's dim dawn,
And I know that it shall not die.
Though cities have sprung above the graves
Where the crook-boned men made war,
And the ox-wain creaks o'er the buried caves
Where the mummied mammoths are.

Then as we linger at luncheon here,
O'er many a dainty dish,
Let us drink anew to the time when you
Were a Tadpole and I was a Fish.
—Langdon Smith.

FREQUENT ROBBERIES.

Philadelphia Telegraph: They were speaking of timid travelers the other night when Congressman Augustus P. Gardner of Massachusetts told of an incident that happened on a Western railroad.

An elderly woman from one of the back countries boarded a train at a country station, and after finding a seat she nervously glanced up and down the aisle and critically gazed at her fellow passengers. Finally she called to the conductor.

"What can I do for you, madam?" politely asked the official, pausing at the passenger's seat.

"I want to ask you something," responded the elderly woman, with another nervous glance about her. "Do you ever have any robberies on this road?"

"Oh, yes, madame," was the prompt rejoinder of the conductor, "a bunch of hoboes steal a ride every night or two."

YOUR PIANO.

Los Angeles Times: The piano is an instrument requiring almost as much care and attention to keep in good condition as the human body.

A great deal of care and skill have entered into its manufacture, and in order to keep it in good working order some points suggested by a maker of thirty years' experience may be worth noting.

In the first place, a piano cannot thrive in a damp place; dampness rusts both strings and tuning pins, and also causes the felt used on the hammers and dampers to swell, thus causing the mechanism to move irregularly or sluggishly.

To prevent the ivory keys from turning yellow, allow them to be exposed to the rays of the sun occasionally.

While avoiding dampness do not, on the other hand, put your instrument in a place of extreme heat, as near to the heater, open fire or stove.

To keep dust from accumulating on the sounding board, close your instrument when not in use.

Even when not in use, open your piano occasionally, for it is just as hurtful to keep it closed for months at a time, as it is injurious to a watch to leave it without winding for a long time.

Be careful not to drop any substance inside your piano, as even a pin will often produce a jarring and disagreeable sound, which may be difficult to locate.

If you insist upon burdening your dumb, patient friend by piling heavy loads of books, pictures and ornaments upon it, do not be surprised if it retaliates by sometimes emitting unpleasant sounds when played upon.

Place a small piece of camphor in a corner inside the instrument to keep the moths from destroying the felt.

Keep a cover over your piano if you do not wish to have the polished surface scratched.

See to it, that the piano is frequently tuned—if new, every three or four months the first year, and less often afterward.

When necessary to move your piano, see that it is done by an experienced mover, one who makes it his sole business to move musical instruments, and not by men who move miscellaneously.

To clean the highly-polished surface, use a fine cloth or chamois skin and water—rub with another dry piece of chamois until dry and shining.

OPEN WINDOW SCHOOLS.

WASN'T DOING ANY HARM.

Philadelphia Telegraph: Here is one that was told by Henry Ford of Detroit at the other evening when the talk at a social session switched to shifty sidestepping.

In a central suburban home is a large green parrot with a reputation for loquacity; also a small-sized kid named Willie. One day mother heard a commotion that sounded like the parrot, and on cautiously investigating found Willie standing before the cage.

"Willie," exclaimed mother in an amazed voice as she entered the room, "what are you doing?"

"Nothin'," was the ready rejoinder of Willie. "Jes' lookin' at the parrot."

"Don't tell me a story, Willie," said mother severely. "You were trying to teach that bird to swear!"

"No, I wasn't mamma," stoutly averred the youngster. "I was only tellin' him what he mustn't say."

A LOST CARAVAN ROUTE.

Indianapolis News: Miss Gertrude Lowthian Bell, an English woman, recently journeyed across the Syrian desert in the promotion of the work of the British Society of Antiquaries. She started from Damascus and crossed the desert by post road to Heet, and in doing so came across traces of the lost road in the middle, and followed it to the end. She announced her intention of going back again to pick up the track at the beginning. There is now no caravan road across the desert, and only a fortnightly camel post from Grassos to Damascus. The road was used in the days of the great kalifate of Bagdad. Miss Bell started from Damascus in the beginning of 1911, during the coldest months known in Asiatic Turkey for several generations. The desert was frozen. The guide whom the explorer should have taken with her was snowbound, and, as she had to keep her intentions secret from the government because it would not allow an escort of soldiers, she was compelled to rise early one morning and drive out in a cab on the first stretch of her journey. At a height of 2,300 feet above sea level the land was at one part of the journey monotonously flat and covered with black flinty stones; there was no greenery, no road, and no water. A stone in the distance would look in the mirage like a man on a camel. The desert was like a sheet of glass on which the camels slipped and scattered their burdens, and the guide went about moaning that "their legs were like soap." The travelers were bitterly cold.

All, Miss Bell's guide, had lost his sheepskin to a party of marauding Arabs and when she promised to give him a tip sufficient to buy a new one he answered "Please God," which in Arabic expresses doubt. He had the tip, but in point of fact it was mortgaged to pay for a new outfit of wives. Miss Bell only discovered the road after being badly lost through the pertinacity of her guide, who persisted in taking her southward.

WHERE IT WOULD DO THE MOST GOOD.

Poular Magazine: Charles Dick, former United States senator from Ohio, was closely associated with the late Mark Hanna in the campaign to nominate McKinley for the presidency, and, in this capacity, passed on all of Hanna's mail before it was handed to the Warwick of the Republican party.

One morning Mr. Dick discovered the following communication, written in a feminine hand on delicately scented paper:

"My Dear Senator Hanna: I had always disliked you intensely, because of the cartoons of you printed in the papers, until I visited the senate gallery the other day. But, as I sat up there watching you hour after hour, I realized that my opinion of you was wrong, and now I admire you even more than I disliked you. I shall be in the last seat on the left of the front row in the woman's gallery at 2 o'clock tomorrow afternoon. If you will glance up at that corner twice in succession, while I am there, I will meet you at the west entrance of the Senate Restaurant. I want to tell you how glad I am that I have changed my opinion of you. Signed

"YOUR NEW ADMIRER."

Dick, having read the note twice, placed it third from the top in the pile of letters which he passed on to the Ohio leader. Hanna read the note, reread it without moving a muscle of his face, rose from his desk and limped out of the room which he used as a combination of study and office when in his home. After a few minutes, he returned and went after the remainder of his correspondence in calm and businesslike manner.

"Senator," inquired Dick, struggling in vain against his curiosity, "what did you do with that baby-blue letter?"

"I dropped it," Hanna replied carefully, "exactly in the middle of the floor of my wife's sitting room."

USES OF OLD FURS.

New York Sun: Partly worn furs or sets of an old-fashioned model are a valuable asset in these days of fur-trimmed accessories.

Old fur stoles and out-of-date neck scarfs and muffs should be cut in strips and used in the newest ways. Narrow strips, carefully joined, are just right for bordering tunics and collars or defining the closing of the smart waistcoats. No small scraps of fur should be discarded, as they can be utilized for covering button moulds. Fur buttons of all sizes are much in evidence from the large buttons on wraps and coats to the smaller ones used on fragile blouses of lace and chiffon, as sleeve trimmings and to mark the crossing of delicate neck accessories of fur-bordered lace.

Fur-trimmed bags are among the novelties well suited for using up odd bits of fur. A melon-shaped model has each seam indicated by a mere piping of fur, with a fur button at the point of intersection at the bottom. Bits of chinchilla can be used in this way on a black or gray velvet bag, the fullness held in at the top with a velvet-covered cord slipped through silver rings and a design worked in steel and jet beads in each section of the bag.

There is a plant growing on mountains in Central Europe that develops enough heat to push its flower stalks through snow and produce blossoms.

OBEYING ORDERS.

Boston Advertiser:

The first and the last duty of a common soldier is to obey orders.

In a seaport town a general and an admiral were neighbors. The general's house was fronted by a grass plot, on which he claimed the right to pasture a cow.

One day his wife complained that the supply of milk was falling off. The sentinel accounted for the deficiency by saying that the grass had lately been much trodden down by the public.

The martial despot immediately gave orders that no animal, human or other, except the cow, should be allowed on the grass plot; and he added—men were not particular in those days—that if this rule were infringed, the sentinel should be flogged.

Soon afterward, the admiral's wife, having a pressing engagement, took a short cut over the grass in disregard of the sentinel's repeated order to halt:

"My man," said the offended lady, "don't you know who I am?"

"All I know is that you are not the general's cow."

RECOGNIZED IT.

The conversation at a social affair the other night turned to bleeding the tourist when Senator Claude A. Swanson of Virginia, was reminded of an incident that happened abroad.

One day Smith, who was doing a turn through Switzerland, started up the mountain side accompanied by his wife. Hour after hour they climbed, and finally one of the high peaks was reached.

"Say, Mary," remarked Smith to his wife, who was a few yards in advance, "can you see anything yet?"

"Yes," answered wifey, scanning the vista, "far below I can see what looks like a piece of white paper stretching all the way back to the town."

"Gee whiz!" exclaimed Smith, rushing up to where his wife stood. "Is it possible that that bloomin' hotel bill is overtaking us?"

YOU GET YOURS NOW

If you have anything coming to you in the good clothes matter, now is your time to get it.

THE FINAL CLEAN-UP PRICES ARE ON ALL HART SCHAFFNER & MARX AND CLOTHCRAFT CLOTHES

Clothcraft Suits and Overcoats, regular prices $12.50, $15.00 and $16.50, at..... **$9.75**

Hart Schaffner & Marx Suits and Overcoats, regularly $18, $20 and $22.50... **$14.75**

Hart Schaffner & Marx Suits and Overcoats, regularly $25, $27.50 and $30... **$19.75**

Final Clearance of Boys' Wearing Apparel—from One-fourth, One-third and One-half off on Boys' Suits and Overcoats.

A. B. Kenney John Anker A. Sauer Geo. Young

KENNEY-ANKER CO.

509 and 511 WEST SUPERIOR ST.

George A. Gray Co

113-115-117-119 WEST SUPERIOR STREET, DULUTH, MINN.



NOW

For the first time you may choose from our entire stocks of

Women's and Children's Velvet and Cloth Coats at

Half Price

That simple announcement is enough for the shrewd coat buyer who has been waiting for this sale.

There will also be important clearing sales in many departments.

The Millinery Department offers all Hats at Half Price.

All Suits Now Half Price

All Furs at Great Reductions

All Fur Coats One-third Off.

"When you think of White, think of Gray's. It pays.

Read other ad, page 6.

Deaths and Funerals

JOHNSON—The funeral of Edwin Johnson, 21 years old, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson, 30 East Sixth street, who died Saturday, will be held at 2 o'clock Wednesday afternoon from the First Presbyterian church. Rev. Robert Yost will officiate and interment will take place in the Park Hill cemetery.

NELSON—Mrs. Hilda Nelson, aged 50, wife of Charles Nelson of Arnold, died at her home on Jan. 3. The funeral will be held at 1 p. m. Tuesday from the home, with burial at the Lutheran cemetery.

MONUMENTS.

LARGEST STOCK OF HIGH-GRADE monuments in the Northwest; call and inspect before buying elsewhere. P. N. Peterson Granite Co., 230 E. Sup.

FUNERAL FLOWERS A SPECIALTY Duluth Floral Co., 121 W. Superior St.

BUILDING PERMITS.

To T. Wiley and A. Olson, frame dwelling on the west side of Twelfth avenue east, between Tenth and Eleventh streets ..... $ 1,500

TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

YOUR HAIR SHOULD BE YOUR pride. With proper care it is so easy for every woman to have luxuriant hair. If it is falling out, if it is glossless and dead, or if it is turning prematurely gray, consult Miss Horrigan, Oak Hall building.

MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Hans Hansen and Lillian Hokansen.
Hilmar K. Smuland and Nellie Olson.
Olaf E. Hellum and Alma Strober.
W. A. Cain and Marie Stewart.

SOLID GOLD WEDDING AND ENGAGEMENT RINGS made and mounted to order at Henricksen's.

WEDDING PICTURES are a specialty with Christensen, 25 W. Superior St.

BIRTHS.

ADAMSKI—A son was born Jan. 1 to Mr. and Mrs. John Adamski of Kenwood park.

CARLILE—A daughter was born Jan. 2 to Mr. and Mrs. Fred Carlile, 831 East Third street.

STURM—Mr. and Mrs. Paul Sturm of 29 East Eighth street are the parents of a son, born Jan. 1.

ROBERTS—A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Howard Roberts, 202 East Third street, on Jan. 1.

HOLMES—A daughter was born Dec. 29 to Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Holmes, 419 East Fifth street.

SANAKER—A son was born Dec. 27 to Mr. and Mrs. Sverre Sanaker, 2809 West Second street.

STROM—A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Strom, 109 North Twenty-seventh avenue west, on Dec. 26.

RAMSTROM—A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Peter Ramstrom, 2621 Courtland street, on Dec. 26.

MIRRION—Mr. and Mrs. Norman Mirrion of 5313 Wadena street are the parents of a daughter, born Dec. 27.

CLEVELAND—A daughter was born Dec. 26 to Mr. and Mrs. Irrie Cleveland, 2705 West Second street.

GUIDAS—Mr. and Mrs. Joe Guidas of 2827 Railroad street are the parents of a son, born Dec. 31.

MORRISON—Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Morrison of 2521 West Second street are the parents of a son, born Dec. 30.

SPORTING NEWS OF THE DAY

THE DAILY ROLL CALL; A COLUMN OF SPORTS

BY BRUCE.

AGAIN, jury of Duluth sportsmen, let us call your attention to the Duluth Amateur Hockey league. It is a good little league, gentlemen, so therefore whatever your verdict is, we ask you to be most careful in your consideration and most calm in your judgment.

There will be a meeting of the officers and members of the league this evening. Anyone sufficiently interested might take the trouble to drop around to the Northern Hardware store. The visit will give you a touch of local sport color.

Well, gentlemen of the sport jury, the verdict is now in your hands. For a long number of years this league has lived among you. As a sport citizen its character has been of the best. It has labored strenuously, ardently, long and faithfully for the best interests of the sport. It has laid the foundations, has educated the public of Duluth for the present popularity of the sport here. The Duluth Amateur Hockey league has made hockey not only profitable here, but it is back of all the success that present day hockey has achieved.

That is in the past; the future promises even stronger recommendations for the league.

The Duluth Amateur Hockey league has all the essentials of a great league. It has the elements of competition and the interest of home production. The Duluth Amateur Hockey league is primarily and essentially a Duluth league, and its interests are first and last those of Duluth. Its development last year was such as to make even its ardent friends wonder. Now is the time to foster and encourage the further growth of the league—and the sport lovers of the city should lend a helping hand at this juncture.

We for one do not for a moment believe that the league is going to drop out of existence. It is too game an organization. It has lived and thrived on opposition and indifference, and it is not going to quit the going now, just because a particularly large obstacle has been placed in its path.

The point is that the league is not going to quit and is going to lag along somewhat. The league should be helped in every small detail, should be classed as the most important hockey asset of the city, and should be accorded consideration of every nature.

Naturally the Duluth Curling club, an organization that has done more for amateur sport in general than any other club or organization of this city, has its own individual problems to work out. Duluth was given the finest curling club in the world—and the finest clubs in the world are not built without cost and prodigious financial problems entailed.

But, all things considered, it would prove a disastrous event for the curling club should the Duluth Amateur Hockey league fail to thrive and its players and officers lose interest.

Winnipeg, Cleveland and other cities have made hockey the greatest of all winter sports. They cleared something like $37,000 on hockey in Cleveland last year. In Winnipeg it is utterly impossible to buy a ticket for hours before one of the big games.

Our amateur league has the nucleus of golden success. It has the germ of development—it has the possibilities of a great future. It has never been assisted, to speak of, and it has worked out its own problems. It has reached the point of expansion—and the men of this city should come trooping to the rescue.

To assist the Duluth Amateur league would not be the part of charity, rather it would be exercising keen business acumen and building wisely for the future. It will prove a business investment of exceeding worth.

The league has the players who are going to be the stars of tomorrow. Linder and Mahan and the rest of them were unknown some few years ago. Beany Brown, and Curly Harris and Richards and some of the youngsters have the makings of players equally as great. They are Duluth boys and they have received training on Duluth teams that have represented Duluth business houses. Can you think of any reason why this league should not be encouraged.

The meeting is set for this evening at the Northern Hardware store.

* * *

The Coming of Houghton.

PORTAGE LAKE-HOUGHTON, dear friends—is on the hockey tapis. Watch interest mount and enthusiasm increase. The natural enemy of Duluth is booming up the road to assault the city. Some game, guys—some game.

Sicotte and Exley are two of the fastest players in the league. There is Carly Hoag, who at goal gives one of the best imitations of the Rock of Gibraltar that has been seen in years. Houghton people declare that their team is stronger than the one of last year. Heavens, help us! And yet the people of Houghton ought to know.

In the line of thrillers the games between Duluth and Portage Lake have always mounted high, grasped ecstasy by its fair white throat and wrung a shrill cry from it. If you desire to be moved out of your environment, if you want to be pulled from yourself, if you desire to return for one enthusiastic moment to the primitive, revert to type, so to speak, go out to these approaching games. We once saw a millionaire, one of the protective tariff kind, yell so loud that he startled those around him and then he threw his sealskin cap into the welkin.

Some game, bo, some games.

Seriously speaking now, the games with Portage Lake should be the best that have been played here for several seasons. Houghton is rated as one of the strongest teams that visit Duluth. Eminent authorities state that the Duluth seven is right now stronger than the team of last season. All lines of dope converge to the target of interest and prophesy a grand game. These games will inaugurate the league season of the Western division of the American Hockey association. Duluth is out for the rag this season—and we want to see the team go in from the jump and win.

* * *

Aberg and Charley Cutler.

Negotiations were begun in New York City last week looking to the matching of Alexander Aberg, the 240-pound Russian-Finn and Charley Cutler.

Aberg stands as the one man in sight just now entitled to a chance at the wonderful wrestler from Chicago—and a man who will give the Nonpareil a battle worthy of the name. Aberg won all the matches in the South American tournament. He made a wonderful record in Russia and wound up the year by defeating all the grapplers in South Africa. Right now the giant is suffering slightly from fever contracted in South America. When the big one recovers, it is likely that Aberg, as the greatest foreigner here, will tackle Cutler.

PAPE'S DIAPEPSIN FOR INDIGESTION OR BAD STOMACH

Relieves Sourness, Gas, Heartburn, Dyspepsia in Five Minutes.

Sour, gassy, upset stomach, indigestion, heartburn, dyspepsia; when the food you eat ferments into gases and stubborn lumps; your head aches and you feel sick and miserable, that's when you realize the magic in Pape's Diapepsin. It makes all stomach misery vanish in five minutes.

If your stomach is in a continuous revolt—if you can't get it regulated, please, for your sake, try Pape's Diapepsin. It's so needless to have a bad stomach—make your next meal a favorite food meal, then take a little Diapepsin. There will not be any distress—eat without fear. It's because Pape's Diapepsin "really does" regulate weak, out-of-order stomachs that gives it its millions of sales annually.

Get a large fifty-cent case of Pape's Diapepsin from any drug store. It is the quickest, surest stomach relief and cure known. It acts almost like magic—it is a scientific, harmless and pleasant stomach preparation which truly belongs in every home.

WELDING

of machinery, boilers, steel frames. Welding of broken automobile parts. Carbon removed from auto cylinders. We weld all metals. Steel structures, bridges and boilers wrecked by the Oxy-Acetylene process.

Equipment for out-of-town work.

DULUTH WELDING AND MANUFACTURING CO.

Melrose 244.

CURLERS TO HAVE A THEATER PARTY.

There will be no curling banquet this year. Announcement was made yesterday that a theater party would take the time-honored place so long held by the banquet.

On the evening set apart for the social activities of the spiel a theater party will be held at the Lyceum and later in the same evening the annual election of officers and the voting on the club to hold the spiel.

Entries to the spiel are coming in slowly, but from the present indications there will be a large number of Canadian rinks down.

SHUGRUE IS WANTED HERE

Superior Promoters Want Jersey Boy to Fight Mandot.

Negotiations are on with Joe Shugrue of Jersey City for a contest between the sensational lightweight of the Wilson state and Joe Mandot of New Orleans.

This is the latest development in the match that went wrong. Saturday passed in uneventful solitude and no word was heard from Pal Brown. The little fighter of the iron range still sulks or remains obdurate, just as one happens to look at the situation, and it looks at the present time as if he has successfully succeeded in eliminating himself from present considerations.

If the Superior promoters can get Shugrue to fight Mandot in these frozen and somewhat out of the way parts, they will have accomplished something akin to a pugilistic miracle. It is last year's doughnuts to this year's dollars that they never make the contest. Mandot and Shugrue are both big city guys and one of the big towns of the map will get this fight—in all probability.

It is understood that one other prominent lightweight is also under consideration. Nothing definite has developed. It is all conjecture and the negotiations are still on.

SOME FAMOUS CURLERS



F. G. GERMAN.

THIS BOY SHOULD STAR THIS SEASON



JACK MAHAN.

ROTARY TEAM IS A WINNER

Duluth Basket Ball Quint Defeats All-Stars 35 to 23.

Lawrence Duby's Rotary basket ball team won the game of Saturday evening against the All-Stars of Superior and Duluth. At the end of eighteen minutes of play the score stood 13 to 8 in favor of the Rotary boys. At this highly interesting and mayhap psychological point, four of the Superior (Wis.) members of the All-Stars walked off the floor. It has ever been thusly; stars are possessed or obsessed with temperament.

The final score of the game was 35 to 23 and the result of the contest is a distinct and rose-colored boost for the prowess of the team that rotates.

Lacking team work and woefully shy on signals, the Rotary five went in and won simply on individual supremacy. Harris and Young Jim Bradley played remarkable games, and the other members of the team were not far behind these two stars in individual brilliancy.

Game Is Some Rough.

The first period of the game was contested under collegiate rules. You can do most anything under these rules but strangle and use an ax. Of course that is exaggerated, but you grasp the meaning. It was while the teams were entrenched in the collegiate rules that the four Superior (Wis.) men walked off the floor, not to return again.

Manager McNally hurried some other players into the breach and the game continued. The second half was played under interscholastic rules and during this half everything was lovely.

"Morey" Harris upheld, confirmed, substantiated and verified all the nice things that have been said about him. Morrison played a fast and clean and exceedingly effective game. A trifle shy on real playing condition, nevertheless this kid was there. Roy Johnson was a tower of strength and consistent and effective work was rendered by Solheim, Jeronimus and all the boys as a team, though, as has been stated, more team work will have to be developed.

The lineup and summary:

Rotary—		All-Stars—
Harris	f	Underhill, Paul
Bradley	f	Connel, Barrett
Johnson	c	Connell, Currie
Solheim	g	Doonan, O'Brien
Jeronimus	g	Whitney Dougherty

Goals—Underhill, 1; Connell, 2; Currie, 3; Paul, 3; Harris, 5; Johnson, 3; Bradley, 7; Solheim, 2. Free throws—Currie, 5 out of 6; Johnson, 1 out of 2. Referee—Fenton.

IN RIFLE CONTEST.

Cleveland Team Made Highest Score Last Week.

Washington, Jan. 4.—Cleveland, in Class A of the competition for the inter-club gallery rifle championship of the United States made the highest mark in last week's matches, scoring 994 out of a possible 1,000. Scores follow:

Class A: Cleveland, 994, vs. Bucyrus, 984; Warren, 982, vs. Boston, 928; Birmingham, 967, vs. Dickinson, N. D., 963; District of Columbia, 984, vs. Manchester, 964; Bridgeport, 992, vs. Adrian, 963; Kings Mills, 990, vs. Stillwater, 955.

Class B: Tacoma, 952, vs. Madison, 941; Watertown, N. Y., 958, vs. Hopkins, 950; Marion, 965; vs. Indianapolis, 919; Des Moines, 955, vs. Youngstown, 941; Bangor, 981, vs. Milwaukee, 947; St. Louis, 966, vs. Louisville, (Swiss), 931.

Class C: Buffalo, 967, vs. Detroit, defaulted; Kane, 922, vs. Payette, 871; New Haven, 951, vs. Tuczon, 881; Ogden, 961, vs. Watertown, S. D., 944; Salt Lake, 965, vs. Louisville, (rifle), 910; Albion, 922, vs. Corinna, 863.

FIFTY-EIGHT CLUBS.

New York Has Profitable Year in Boxing Under Commission.

New York, Jan. 4.—A statement on the year's work of the state athletic commission which controls and directs boxing in this state, made public last night, shows that fifty-one new clubs have been licensed during the year, making a total of 132 licenses issued since the commission started operations. Of this number many have quit while others have been closed or had their licenses canceled until at the present time there are about fifty-eight clubs operating.

In the last year, the total receipts of the clubs have been approximately $650,000 of which the state received a 5-per-cent revenue amounting to about $32,000.

MANY GAMES FOR CURLERS

Big Draw Will Be Played Off This Week in Three Events.

Fred Hoene's rink was defeated in Squad 6 of the Universal event by Charley West's rink in the play of Saturday evening, while Wilkie's rink went tumbling down to defeat before E. McLeod's rink in Squad 5 of the same event. R. J. MacLeod defeated C. Matzke's rink in Squad 8.

Steve Jones won from Reichert in the "by" of the Bagley event, and Hans Haroldson went into the sixteens by the defeat of Cravatt. Bierhalter moved into the same row of progress by winning on a forfeit from Woodruff.

The present week will be the busiest for the curlers since the start of play in any of the trophy events. The Herald, Bagley and Universal, the three trophy events in which competition is going on, will have a large list of games. It is the desire of the members of the games committee to play off as many games as possible before the start of the Northwestern bonspiel, and Guy Warren and cohorts are sure rushing the draw this week.

Following is the result of the games of Saturday evening and the draw up till Friday:

SATURDAY GAMES.

Universal Event.

C. West, 13; Art Hoene, 9.
E. McLeod, 16; W. T. Wilkie, 7.
R. J. McLeod, 18; H. C. Matzke, 3.

Bagley Event.

H. Haroldson, 16; C. Gravatt, 8.
S. H. Jones, 11; S. L. Reichert, 10.
Woodruff forfeits to Bierhalter.

Monday Night.

HERALD EVENT.

Mat Wistad vs. Chris Tweed.
Art Michaud vs. Ed Falk.
T. C. Duncan vs. M. Kelly.
Joe Parker vs. Jack Plotnicky.
Alex McRae vs. R. B. Naufts.
Edward Deetz vs. W. B. Joyce.
Earl Bradley vs. Art Hoene.

BAGLEY EVENT.

W. T. Wilke vs. Guy E. Warren.
Burt Dunlop vs. D. R. McDonald.

UNIVERSAL EVENT.

Ed Furni vs. F. Crassweller.
James Elder vs. Ray Hancock.

Tuesday Night.

HERALD EVENT.

Ralph Bradley vs. P. Herbison.
Bob Dunloy vs. J. M. Oldham.
Alexander Graham vs. C. Naughton.

BAGLEY EVENT.

E. A. Forsyth vs. Charles Brewer.
Frank Fregeau vs. G. P. Stilliman.
James Myron vs. Dr. Gillespie.

UNIVERSAL

J. E. McGregor vs. Alex McRae.
Charles West vs. J. D. McGhie.
J. S. Naufts vs. Phil Heimick.
John McLennan vs. S. W. Richardson.
W. C. Harris vs. A. J. Butchard.

Wednesday Night.

HERALD EVENT.

L. Goodman vs. B. J. McLeod.
A. J. Butchard vs. H. Haroldson.

BAGLEY EVENT.

Chris Tweed vs. E. E. Burns.
William Dinham vs. R. B. Knox.
Art Michaud vs. P. Falk.
S. W. Richardson vs. E. Cleveland.
S. Strand vs. Ed Furni.
W. C. Harris vs. Ray Bishoff.
John Currie vs. W. B. Joyce.
Burt Dunlop vs. T. F. McGillivray.

UNIVERSAL EVENT.

A. E. McManus vs. H. C. Matzke.
W. P. Wilke vs. Earl Bradley.

Thursday's Draw.

BAGLEY EVENT.

C. Naughton vs. J. E. Nicol.
M. Buchanan vs. P. Herbison.
Bob Dunlop vs. G. E. Warren.
Ray Coson vs. John Sahlberg.
J. M. Oldham vs. Alex Graham.
I. Goodman vs. Carl Driesbach.
Dr. Catterson vs. A. E. McManus.
D. J. Daugherty vs. F. T. McGillvrary.

UNIVERSAL EVENT.

S. L. Reichert vs. J. F. Naufts.
Art Hoene vs. Charles West.
W. R. Patten vs. Elmer Whyte.

INDOOR SCHEDULE.

President Armstrong Announces Games for January.

Edward Armstrong, president of the Temple Indoor Baseball league, this morning announced the January schedule. It follows:

Jan. 6—Ionic-Shrine.
Jan. 7—Trinity-Palestine.
Jan. 12—Scottish Rite-Chapter.
Jan. 13—Ionic-Trinity.
Jan. 14—Chapter-Shrine.
Jan. 19—Scottish Rite-Shrine.
Jan. 23—Palestine-Ionic.
Jan. 25—Chapter-Trinity.
Jan. 29—Palestine - Scottish Rite. (Dancing.)

CLASS TEAMS SHOW SPEED

Seniors and Juniors Tied for Hockey Honors at Central.

Standing of Teams.

	W.	L.	Pct.
Seniors	2	0	1.000
Juniors	2	0	1.000
Sophomores	0	2	.000
Freshmen	0	2	.000

In the Central high school interclass hockey league the games of Saturday resulted in the defeat of the sophomores by the seniors by the score of 11 to 2, and the overthrow of the freshmen team by the juniors by the count of 7 to 3.

Of all the teams the seniors showed by far the best team work. The sophomores were woefully off in form and put up a sloppy contest, showing no team work and little pep.

The freshies gave the juniors a hard battle during the first half of their game. The first-year men were the first to score. The juniors led by the score of 2 to 1 at the close of the first half, but went in during the second period and ran up the score.

From the point of interest there was little to the senior-sophomore contest. The score was too one-sided to be of any interest whatever and the form of the losers was away off.

The lineup of the teams:

Juniors—		—Freshmen.
Richards	g	Fitzsimmons
Walsh	p	Henrickson
Hall	cp	Gow
Jenswold	c	Owens, Hall
Wharton	r	Borgeson
MacIntyre, Alexander	rw	Wilson
De Ward	lw	Askie, Knott

Goals—Richards, 2; Jenswold, 2; Wharton, 1; MacIntyre, 1; Hall, 1; Wilson, 1; Knott, 1; Askie, 1. Referee—Stavrum.

Seniors—		—Sophomores.
Gates	g	Paine
Lynam, Bartlett, Westover	p	Wachtel
Collins	cp	Blair
Hegardt	c	McCormick
Gunderson	r	Spencer
Parsons	rw	Gross
Kerr	lw	Grannis

Goals—Gunderson, 6; Hegardt, 2; Kerr, 2; Parsons, 1; Gross, 2. Referee—Stavrum.

BURMAN MAKES NEW RECORDS IN AUTO RACE

Bakersfield, Cal., Jan. 4.—"Bob" Burman in a sanctioned race with Barney Oldfield here yesterday, broke the official records of the American Automobile association for the 5, 25 and 50-mile distances on a one-mile circular dirt track. He cut the five-mile from 4:06½ to 4:02 flat. His 50 miles were done in 40:58 as against 47:21 by Disbrow at San Jose, and his 25-mile in 20:28 4-5 as against the previous time of 22:26.

IMMIGRATION BILL PASSES THE SENATE

Contains Restrictive Literacy Test for Admission of Aliens.

Washington, Jan. 4.—The immigration bill, containing the restrictive literacy test for admission of aliens, which has been the obstacle in immigration reform legislation for the greater part of two national administrations, passed the senate late Saturday by a vote of 50 to 7. The overwhelming majority was recorded despite the fact that President Wilson had indicated he would veto the measure, as did Former President Taft, if it should come to him with the educational test included.

The vote in the senate indicated that the bill could be repassed by more than the required two-thirds majority should the president reject the measure. Senators who voted against the bill were: Brandegee, McCumber, Martine, O'Gorman, Ransdell, Reed and Walsh.

The bill passed the house Feb. 4 last by a vote of 241 to 126.

Although the senate amended the house bill in several particulars, the literacy test was unaltered save for an additional exemption to Belgian subjects, which was adopted after prolonged debate. House leaders probably will ask for a conference on senate amendments Monday; but administration leaders were confident senate amendments would be accepted and the bill sent to the president by the middle of this week. Among senate amendments which house leaders have said probably would be accepted is one to exclude from the United States all persons of the African race or of negro blood. Another strengthens the phraseology of the prohibition of polygamists.

Has Fine Action in the Blood

Does Real Work in Cleaning Body of Impurities.



It is to the skin that blood impurities are driven by Nature. And it is in the skin that S. S. S., the famous blood purifier, has its most pronounced influence. For it is here that you see the results. S. S. S. is none the less effective in the joints, glands and mucous surfaces in driving out rheumatism, overcoming boils and ridding the system of catarrh.

The purely vegetable ingredients in S. S. S. are naturally assimilated but they enter the blood as an active medicine and are not destroyed or converted while at work. It is this peculiar feature of S. S. S. that makes it so effective. It stirs into action all the forces of the body, arouses digestive secretions, stimulates the blood circulation to destroy disease breeding germs.

Upon entering the blood S. S. S. is carried throughout your body in about three minutes. And in a brief time it has any blood trouble so under control that it no longer can multiply. Gradually new flesh is formed in all broken-down tissues and the skin takes on the ruddy glow of health. Be sure and get a bottle of S. S. S. today of any druggist, but avoid all substitutes.

Around the bottle is an illustrated circular that tells you how to obtain special free advice in quickly overcoming serious blood disorders. S. S. S. is prepared only by The Swift Specific Co., 59 Swift Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.

LIFE IN THE BATTLE TRENCHES

Commander of Indian Regiment Writes to Relative Here—Soldiers Well Fed—Losses of Allies Heavy, He Declares.

Writing from a trench on the firing line in France, while an English aeroplane flying above is escaping from the German fire, Maj. T. L. Leeds, in command of an Indian regiment of the English army, comments on army conditions, the weather and the English views of the kaiser, to his sister-in-law, Mrs. E. Ernest Leeds, 428 East Second street.

The letter, which is dated Nov. 25, follows in part:

"It has been horribly cold in the trenches, froze hard for four or five days, but there is now a thaw on. You can't imagine the mess we are in.

"Our colonel was shot dead two days ago, and since then I have been commanding the regiment. This trench life is most monotonous and rather expensive. We have lost four British officers and 250 men in a month, but the rest of us are fit and cheery, thank God!

"At the present moment the Germans are shooting hard at a British aeroplane that is just over our heads. We have been over a month in the trenches, with two short intervals in billets. The regiment has done very well indeed, I am proud to say, and the whole Indian contingent has proved itself in every way equal to any soldiers in the world, bar none.

"I hope to return to England as soon as this war is over, but don't know when that will be. We are holding our own quite nicely where we are, and the Germans are very much annoyed with the Indian army, but we know no more of what is going on in general than you do. We get English papers at times, but the supply is uncertain.

"The trenches are wonderful things, and many are comfortable. The men steal out at night and collect tiles and bricks from the ruined houses and sheds and line the walls and floors of their trenches. They make braziers out of their 'bull beef' tins, and we have a lot of charcoal burners out there making charcoal for them.

"The men are very well fed, even getting odd cups of hot soup, tea, coffee and chocolate, and the men who are in this department of the service show as much courage and pluck as those defending the trenches, although they 'only' have to carry them food, etc. Carrying in the food means passing through a hail of bullets and shrapnel, and yet they face it calmly and the men are never without their meals.

"It is a wonderfully conducted war, and all fighting conditions are absolutely different to any ever before experienced. We are proud and happy in our Indian troops and those of our colonies, and there is so very much to be thankful for, in spite of all the sorrow and bereavement.

"One thing is certain, our men will not have died in vain. This war will pull us, as a nation, together, and rid us of much of the folly and extravagance we had acquired, and it will certainly make us think seriously."

ITALY AND THE EUROPEAN WAR

Duluth Italian Believes Austria Will Cede Back Trento and Trieste.

The action of Italy is very apt to decide the outcome of the European war and whether she takes an active part or not she will probably be the gainer by the war. The provinces of Trento and Trieste, now held by Austria, are the bone of contention between Italy and Austria just as Alsace and Lorraine are between France and Germany.

This opinion was expressed by a well-known Italian of this city today. Having been educated in the Italian schools and having had military training in Italy, he is in a good position to understand the situation of his native country, but for business reasons he withheld his name.

"I believe Italy may yet take a part in the war," he said, "but it will not be for some time. Italy will never fight against France, and Austria is the country that Italy wants to scalp. It may be that Austria has already promised to cede back the provinces of Trento and Trieste, and I think she has in order that Italy may stay out of the war. If these promises have been made and are not kept war will result sooner or later.

"The eyes of the whole world have been on Italy since the war began, and everybody has been asking why Italy did not help the other two nations of the Triple Alliance. The fact is that the alliance is a defensive proposition and Italy is not bound to take part in a war of aggression. France and Italy have been friendly for a century and there are no fortifications between Italy and France, while the whole Austro-Italian frontier is bristling with fortifications.

Military Resources.

"Italy's military organization is one of the best in Europe, and she has an excellent navy well manned and officered. Italy has been becoming stronger year after year. Her male population far exceeds her female population, and every able-bodied man in Italy is trained for military service. The war between Italy and Turkey showed Italy to be in fine military condition.

"Italy now has her eyes on Albania, not so much to get possession of that country as to get a foothold on the eastern side of the Adriatic. She recently sent troops there, and in my opinion she will keep them there. If she does, this is apt to stir up trouble at the close of the present war, and Italy will then be fresh while the other European nations will be depleted by the present war.

"Whatever the outcome of the war is, Italy will be a prominent factor when peace is declared, and will become a greater force than ever from now on."

HOTEL CLERK IS ASKED FOR COCKROACHES

None Found at Spalding; Agent Has Powder Deadly as Turpenite.

"Can you give me a half-dozen cockroaches?"

This question was put to C. A. Hine, chief clerk at the Spalding hotel Saturday afternoon, and nearly took the genial clerk off his feet.

"I am sorry I can't accommodate you," said Mr. Hine. "We have no cockroaches at the Spalding, although you may be able to locate some in the city."

At this crisis in the situation, a bystander spoke up and informed the interlocutor where that species of insect may be found. A boy was called, given a half dollar, and sent out in search of roaches. He soon returned, having secured a small box full.

Deadly As Turpenite.

Mr. Hine was interested to know what anybody wanted to do with cockroaches, as most hotel guests want to see as few as possible. Upon making inquiry he was informed that the questioner had a few cockroach powder that was as deadly to insects as turpenite is supposed to be to the Germans. The man was acting as agent for the powder and always took a few roaches with him to show the deadliness of the powder. A little sprinkling of powder on the cockroaches proved that it was deadly as the agent had claimed.

No Roaches at Spalding.

Mr. Hine stated that the Spalding was absolutely free of cockroaches. Mr. Reynolds, the proprietor, has employed a man whose sole duty is to prevent cockroaches from getting into the hotel. He doesn't use a gun or a club, but cockroach powder. Every so often he goes through the hotel on the first floor and in the basement and sprinkles powder along every pipe and opening leading to the floors above. Cockroaches coming into contact with this powder are killed instantly. For this reason cockroaches at the Spalding are as scarce as the proverbial "hens' teeth."

Mr. Hine says that a local man makes a business of killing roaches. He makes a tour of all the buildings in the city, where he is employed, and keeps down the roach population to a minimum.

TWO COUNTIES FIGHT OVER SEED GRAIN.

Medora, N. D., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Golden Valley and Billings counties are involved in a legal dispute over the settlement growing out of the division of Billings and the creation of Golden Valley from the township thus segregated.

The fight started over the acceptance of bonds on seed grain, which total about $40,000 in the two counties. Billings county commissioners insisted that under the forms of settlement proposed that Golden Valley was not shouldering its proportionate share of such bonds.

Santa Fe

All the way

California

"Two fares for one fare"

War will not affect the two Panama Expositions.

Plan now to go and visit Grand Canyon of Arizona on the way

Four Santa Fe trains a day including California Limited The Santa Fe de-luxe extra fare weekly in winter

San Francisco Exposition opens February 20, closes December 4, 1915; San Diego Exposition opens January 1, closes December 31, 1915.

For both expositions round-trip tickets will be sold via direct lines at about one fare for round trip, March 1 to November 30, 1915, with liberal stop-overs and return limit.

The usual winter excursion fares to California are in effect now. Ask for folders.

Write to C. L. Seagraves, Gen'l Colonization Agent, 2301 Railway Exchange, Chicago, for Arizona and San Joaquin Valley land booklets.

C. C. Carpenter, Gen. Agt., Metropolitan Life Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

The Motor World

EIGHT CYLINDERS.

Second American Car of New Design on the Market.

Though the public has been given some hint of the fact that the King Motor Car company of Detroit was to bring out an eight-cylinder car, full details of this, the second American make to carry a motor of the type, were not given out until this week. The announcement was made through the local King distributers, the Interstate Auto company.

Priced at $1,350, with a 2¾ by 5 V-type power plant and fitted with a roomy, stream-line five-passenger body on a 113-inch wheel base, the new King bids fair to do credit to the organization behind it.

The engine is an example of compactness, lightness and accessibility, and has a 24.2 S. A. E. horse power. All valve tappets are readily reached, the weight is not more than ten pounds in excess of that of the four-cylinder King engine, and it has practically the same over-all length.

The general chassis design of the King eight does not depart from that of the four-cylinder model. The gear box of three-speed form is a unit with the engine, and other specifications include a propeller and shaft inclosed within a torsion tube, floating rear axle, 33 by 4 tires and the special form of cantilever rear springs which have always featured King cars.

Joseph T. Peacha, Jr., manager, expects a demonstrator next week.

THE CLOSED CAR.

Cold Weather Directs Attention to its Good Points.

Winter's bitter tinge of last week, directed motoring attention most forcibly to the closed car. For the months to come the touring car is destined to see its rival, the limousine, usurp a large measure of popularity.

"This swing toward the closed car is not hard to understand," said E. J. Fliatrault of the Mutual Auto company, agents for the Chalmers car. "It is not alone for the pleasure of motoring that the closed car is desired. In reality, the closed car is a necessity. If one is to obtain the full degree of entertainment and comfort for the essentially winter pleasures, such as the opera, the theater, the dance and the reception.

"Formerly the cost of the closed car carried it beyond the reach of any but the very wealthy. But the great modern development toward an ideal of high performance at a reasonable price has changed all this. Now it is possible to get a handsome and perfect acting machine with all of the essentials of the best cars for a figure about one-half of what the real limousine used to cost.

"In this line are shown models that win the praise of the most critical, and yet the highest priced of the eight models shown is $2,850, and the lowest gets down to $1,795.

"This powerful engine has been placed in the elegant dress of the superb closed car. The result is a machine of greatest adapability. It can be made to serve for town purposes or it can be used for regular touring on the high roads of the country.

"Of course there are many higher priced closed cars on the market still, and there is a certain demand for the exclusive in appointments and details that can only be obtainable at the additional cost. The purpose of this article is not to disparage the luxurious and expensive vehicles, but to point out to the public that avery excellent closed type vehicle is within the reach and pocketbook of the average buyer.

"There are four principal types of closed cars, the limousine, the coupe-the coupelette and the sedan. All these can be obtained with both the four, the six and the eight engines. Excepting in the case of the limousine, they are designed to be driven by the owner, and being driven from the inside it is possible for the owner to have all of the privacy and comfort of the limousine without putting himself to the expense of a chaffeur.

"The limousines usually have capacity for seven passengers. The coupelette is convertible and can be used for a regular touring car. It has three seats. The sedan is driven from the inside and will seat four."

AUTO SHOW OPENS.

New York Exhibit Expected to Surpass Former Records.

Endeavoring to eclipse all former efforts, the National Automoblie Chamber of Commerce opened its fifteenth annual national automobile show in Grand Central palace today. The committee which has the show in charge consists of Col. George Pope, H. O. Smith, Wilfred C. Leland and S. A. Miles, manager.

Instead of opening at night, the doors were unlocked at 2 p. m., and at that time the palace revealed to the public the latest and best in mortorcar and accessory production. Displays of goods conservatively valued at more than $3,500,000 occupy the 150,000 square feet of floor space on the four floors of the huge building. About 50,000 more square feet of floor space is available this year than in previous seasons.

There is a total of 338 exhibits. Gasoline pleasure cars are shown by 81 manufacturers; 6 companies show electric cars, and 12 display motorcycles. The remaining 238 are makers of accessories. More than 400 complete cars are shown. These range in price from $295 to $6,000. No commercial cars are on exhibition, but there is a special information bureau for commercial vehicle manufacturers.

In order to make a beautiful setting for the cars and show them to advantage, the interior of the structure has been converted into a Persian palace. The decoration color scheme is white, gold and crimson. The lobby of the building is decorated to resemble a California garden.

Following the custom of former years, Wednesday, Jan. 6, has been set aside as society day, when double admission will be charged. There will also be a theatrical day, Monday, Jan. 4, on which representative players will be guests of the management. During the week the National Automobile Chamber of Commerce will hold its annual banquet at the Waldorf-Astoria.

The exposition will remain open for one week until Saturday, Jan. 9. Today the doors opened at 2 p. m., and the other days they will open at 10 a. m., with the exception of Sunday, when the building will remain closed.

KISSEL FACTORY IS RUNNING FULL TIME.

"The final quarter of 1914 put a strong finishing touch on a very satisfactory year's business at the Kissel factory," says George T. Peacha, Jr., local agent for the Kissel Kar.

"Material evidence of this lies in the fact that they have not closed any part of the plant at any time during the year. Although the month of December is generally quiet, they ran a full force with several departments working overtime. This, is in a measure, is due to increased export business, but had they not received a single foreign order, they would still be able to smile complacently over the balance sheet.

"An important factor in the steady demand for cars has been the new all-year car, which has cut materially the cost of continuous summer and winter driving."

LINCOLN HIGHWAY HAS BEEN INSPECTED.

Detroit, Mich., Jan. 2.—The Lincoln highway has been covered from New York to San Francisco in one day. Complete reports from the many drivers who took part in the great cross-country run indicate that not a foot of the way, except where actual road construction made driving impossible, was left uninspected by official Lincoln highway representatives on Friday. The Lincoln Highway association has settled by one great demonstration the question of whether or not the route will be ready for tourists in the spring.

More than 200 Lincoln highway consuls and officially appointed drivers took part in the run. Each man started at a given point and drove over the Lincoln highway to the next point west and return, observing the conditions of the road, the number of makers for the guidance of the tourist and the work in progress. This information along with the weather conditions prevailing and the mileage covered was wired to the headquarters of the association at Detroit, where it will be compiled for the use of transcontinental tourists.

"The reports of our drivers, all men of unquestioned veracity, settle for all time the question of a through transcontinental road," said A. R. Pardington, vice president of the Lincoln Highway association. "The Lincoln highway can no longer be referred to as a 'proposed' route; it is there, it is open for 3,400 miles. We have settled the question of where to drive next year for thousands of tourists."

WILL GET REBATE.

Every Prospect That 300,000 Ford Cars Will Be Sold.

The profit sharing rebate Ford idea, which gives the purchasers of Ford cars betweeen Aug. 1, 1914, and Aug. 1, 1915, now seems to be almost a certainty for those that buy Ford cars.

The stipulation is that 300,000 Ford cars must be manufactured and sold between the above dates in order to give Ford purchasers a rebate of from $40 to $60 on each car bought.

It was thought that the European war would so effect the export trade that the allotted number of 300,000 would not be made and sold. To offset the falling off in export, farmers of the Middle states and West are more than taking the surplus cars that would have been exported and if the war should end before spring it is a certainty that 300,000 cars will be sold and delivered.

The English factory of the Ford Motor company at Manchester is doing a very good business and Manager Perry, in response to a suggestion that we cut down his allotment, owing to the war, declined to do so, stating that war or no war, he was going to sell 150,000 cars.

FAST COURSE PROMISED FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

San Francisco, Cal., Jan. 2.—W. L. Hugson, chairman of the Vanderbilt and Grand Prix racing committee, states that the course on which the big races are to be run in February is practically completed and some fast laps have been made to show the possibilities of the four-mile lap. The entire course has been changed from a gravel road to an asphalt surface.

The course is four miles around and ranges in width from forty to seventy feet. There are two right-angle turns and at each of these the road is seventy feet wide. There are two half turns, two gradual curves and one hairpin. The race will be spectacular from almost any point on the course. The grandstand will accommodate 25,000 people.

NEW CADILLAC HAS IMPROVED CARBURETOR

One of the interesting features in connection with the development of the eight-cylinder motor by the Cadillac Motor Car company has been the correction of a fault common to practically all, if not all carburetors.

Ofttimes there is a lack of ability on the part of the carburetor to respond freely and fully to a sudden and complete opening of the throttle. When the throttle is fully opened, the gasoline flowing through the spray nozzle, does not at once pass in sufficient quantity to form, with the inrushing air, a gas of the required explosive quality. This disproportion of gasoline and air is of hardly more than momentary duration, but while it exists the motor frequently misfires and cannot develop the power necessary to rapid acceleration of the speed of the car.

The device which the Cadillac engineers have evolved to obviate the condition just described is an ingenious application of the plunger pump principle, though its action is confined to a single stroke of the plunger. When the driver suddenly opens his throttle, the plunger automatically forces an extra supply of gasoline through the spray nozzle, thereby providing a correct explosive mixture for quick acceleration.

Elaborate Equipment.

In recent years there has been a decided tendency on the part of automobile manufacturers to spend large sums of money for equipment for their cars. Everything that human ingenuity could devise to add to the safety and comfort of the motorists has been placed upon automobiles by the manufacturers. In spite of the added expense of such equipment the price of motor cars has been reduced instead of advanced. Modern machinery and modern methods have enabled the makers of motor cars to give the public more value for every dollar invested in their product.

The Chalmers Motor company is a shining example of the great automobile manufacturers who spare no expense to give purchasers of their cars the most modern equipment.

1914 RECORDS

Feb. 26—Ralph de Palma, in Mercedes, won Vanderbilt cup at Santa Monica, Cal., making 294.5 miles in 3:53:41. Barney Oldfield, Mercer, second, and W. H. Carlson, Mason, third.

May 31—Rene Thomas, in a Delage, won 500-mile international championship at Indianapolis, making 6:03:45.09, for an average of 82.47 (new record). Art Duray, Peugeot, second, and Albert Guyot, Delage, third.

June 13—Chicago Automobile club won interclub run to Peoria from Chicago A. A., 248 to 192.

July 4—Edward Rickenbacher, in a Duesenberg special, won 300-mile speedway event at Sioux City in 3:40:02, average of 78.8. Spencer Wishart, Mercer, second, and Ralph Mulford, Duesenberg, third.

July 4—Lautenschlager, German car, won Grand Prize of Auto Club of France at Lyons, making 467.6 miles in 7:01:18 1-5. Louis Wagner in French car second and Salzer in French car third.

July 12—Percy F. Barnes of Seattle set world's record for twenty-five miles over dirt track to 22:07 1-5 at Portland, Or.

Aug. 8—Louis Disbrow, in Simplex, set world's mile record on circular track to 0:46 1-5 at St. Louis.

Aug. 21—Ralph de Palma, in Mercedes, won Chicago Automobile club trophy at Elgin, making 4:05.01.4; Anderson, Stutz, second and Mulford, Peugeot, third.

Aug. 22—Ralph de Palma, in Mercedes, won Elgin National trophy at Elgin, making 4:06:18—an average of 73.5; Ed Pullen, Mercer, second and Barney Oldfield, Stuntz, third. Spencer Wishart lost his life in this race.

Sept. 12—Bob Burman, in Peugeot, set world's fifteen-mile record on dirt track in 12:47 at Peoria, Ill.

Sept. 19—Bob Burman, in Peugeot, set world's record for twenty and twenty-five miles on dirt track at 17:10 3-5 and 21:32 at Springfield, Ill.

Sept. 20.—Barney Oldfield set three world records on mile circular track at St. Louis—mile in 0:44, two miles in 1:27, five miles in 3:40 2-5.

Sept. 26—Bob Burman, in Peugeot, won Kalamazoo 100-mile race and set dirt track record of 1:25:20. Ed O'Donnell, in Deusenberg, second, and Newhouse, in Delage, third.

Oct. 22.—Ralph Mulford, in Deusenberg, set 100-mile record at 1:32:54.5 at Gatesburg, Ill. Burman, Peugeot, second, and Alley, Deusenberg, third.

Oct. 24—Tom Alley, Deusenberg, set 100-mile record to 1:31:30 (average of 65:7) at Minneapolis, Mulford, Deusenberg, second, and O'Donnell, Deusenberg, third.

Nov. 26—Pullen, in a Mercer, won Corona, Cal., 300-mile race, and smashed all road contest records by averaging 86.5 miles per hour. O'Donnell, in Deusenberg, second, and Oldfield, Maxwell, third.

FAMOUS KING GUARANTEE

"For one year from date of shipment the King Motor Car company guarantees the King motor car to be free from defect in material and workmanship.

"This guarantee is limited to the furnishing at our factory of such parts of the King as shall, under normal use and service, appear to us to have been defective in material and workmanship.

"No guarantee is made in respect to tires, rims, electrical appliances, or accessories, which are guaranteed by the respective manufacturers.

"The condition of this guarantee is such that if the car is altered or repaired outside of our factory our liability under this guarantee shall cease.

"This guarantee does not apply to personal injuries as the results of accidents through breakage of parts or faulty construction.

"If any of the parts of this car prove defective within a year from date of shipment because of other than accidents, carelessness, negligence, misuse, abuse, or other causes for which this company could not reasonably be held responsiblbe, the King Motor Car company will replace, free of charge to the owner, such part or parts, providing they are returned, charges prepaid, to the King factory for inspection, and after inspection shall have been determined to be defective.

"It is mutually understood and agreed that no warranty of the King Motor Car company is made or authorized to be made other than that herein above set forth, and that each warranty shall apply only to the car to which it is attached, and shall bear the car number and date of issuance."

MOTORCYCLE NOTES

Following right on the heels of the gigantic San Diego-Phoenix and El Paso-Phoenix motorcycle road races, enthusiasts of Phoenix are planning another contest which promises to far outclass either of these events. This meet contemplates combining the course of the El Paso-Phoenix and that of the San Diego-Phoenix runs, making a total distance of 1,000 miles. And though the course is chiefly made up of mountains and trackless desert, it is the belief of the "Borderland Boosters" who are behind the movement that the run can be made in thirty hours.

As yet the details of the project have not been worked out, but it is stated that a number of the motorcycle factories have agreed to support the event.

* * *

A typically Western good time is promised motorcyclists if they should decide to visit Sacramento, Cal., for their 1915 F. A. M. convention. The Capital City Motorcycle Club of Sacramento has decided to go after the 1915 assembly hard and a committee has been appointed to secure the cooperation of the civic and commercial bodies of the city. Sacramento has many talking points as an ideal convention city. It is not too large, yet has ample hotel accommodations. It has an excellent mile dirt track on which the F. A. M. championships may be held. And it is only about a three hours' ride from San Francisco, giving those attending the convention a splendid opportunity to visit the Panama-Pacific exposition.

* * *

It is announced that the first exclusive Canadian national motorcycle, bicycle and accessory show will be held in Toronto next March. This announcement is of especial significance because of the fact that there will be no automobile show in Toronto next year, nor will there be any exhibit at all in England of gasoline-propelled vehicles. The Arena Gardens building has been secured for the show, which will extend over a week.

* * *

Philadelphia is another city which this year has planned to have an exclusive motorcycle and accessory show. The exhibit will be held on the Continental hotel roof garden, Feb. 13 to 20. Forty booths have been provided for, and dealers of the Quaker City are enthusiastic over the outlook for a successful show.

* * *

Ben F. Bradenburg, sheriff of Dallas county, Tex., says that one motorcycle will do the work of three mounted men, and does not cost as much as one horse.

* * *

A contingent of thirty-five motorcyclists under Capt. A. E. Humphreys is ready to go to Europe with the second Canadian expeditionary force.

* * *

From Jan. 1 to Nov. 15 there were 20,637 motorcycles registered in Ohio.

* * *

During the past season 187 motorcycles were licensed to use the roads in Mount Tacoma National park.

News and Gossip of the Automobile World

A 300-mile tour over the surface of lakes and rivers on ice all the way is the unique experience of J. A. Howell, inspector of fisheries at Selkirk, Manitoba. The trip was completed in his Ford car in less than three days of actual travel. It is possible for a motor car to run up the river to Lake Winnipeg and across the lake to Gull Harbor on the glassy covering, which is considerable of a tour. Mr. Howell and his party traveled at thirty miles an hour with fine going until they ran into a storm, with heavy snow and a wind that whirled the car around several times on the smooth ice, but the car was not damaged. The only other method of traversing this district is by snowshoes or sledge dogs.

* * *

One of the veteran race drivers who has made good his announced retirement from the track is Joe Matson. For nearly two years Matson has been successfully handling the wholesaling of Studebaker cars in Northern New York, working as a member of the New York branch.

* * *

V. T. Houghton, a Washington motorist, has invented a self-operated windshield cleaner, which consists of a wiping strip of rubber, rotated from the speedometer gearing by means of a flexible drive. A circular area is thus constantly kept clean and dry on the wind shield, no matter how hard it might be raining or snowing.

* * *

Frank J. Mooney, who for several months past has been carrying a double load of responsibility with the Hupp Motor Car company in the management of both the sales and advertising departments of that company, has resigned to take a much needed rest, greatly to the regret of the officials of the company.

* * *

The Standard Motor Truck company of Detroit has recently made E. H. Finch general sales manager. He will also assist the president of the company, A. Fisher, in supervising other branches.

* * *

Earl Cooper has been engaged by the Stutz Motor Car company of Indianapolis, Ind., to drive for them in the Vanderbilt and grand prize races, which will be run at San Francisco, on Feb. 22 and 27, 1915. The Stutz company has already entered these races with the Panama-Pacific exposition company at San Francisco. Cooper will drive in these and other important races, having for a teammate Gil Anderson, also under engagement with the Stutz company for the 1915 season.

* * *

The choice of amber brown, gray, maroon, light blue and green bodies with wheels of any of the same colors or black or red makes it possible to meet the taste of every prospective purchaser of the Chalmers car.

* * *

After a highly adventurous month during which it had left across states, according to Little Rock, Ark., officers, a trail of grand and petty larceny, jumped board bills and cracked safes, a stolen Studebaker automobile has been returned to its owner, and the three men who were its passengers are now in custody. The car was stolen in Atlanta and recovered in Little Rock. Though police and private detectives had thoroughly combed the entire South Atlantic section for it, the recovery came about through the efficient method by which the Studebaker service department traces stolen automobiles, through the medium of its field organization.

* * *

It takes almost intuition to gauge correctly the speed of gears that are to be meshed while in motion so that they will not clash. The clutch of the transmission must be retarded when one wishes to throw it into high gear, and accelerated when it is supposed to go from a high to a lower one. This is because the engine runs slower when the drive wheels run fast, and faster when the drive wheels run slow.

* * *

The oxy-acetylene flame is now employed extensively for hardening the wearing surfaces of steel parts; it is applicable to such purposes as the hardening of the surfaces of gear teeth, tempering holes and in general to the local hardening of any small area upon a large piece, especially where case-hardening might cause distortion which it would be difficult to remove by grinding.

* * *

Announcement is made by the Hupp Motor Car company of the appointment of Charles Denby as general foreign sales representative. For the last five years, Mr. Denby has been United States consul-general at Vienna. Previously he had been secretary of legation at Peking, China, and consul-general at Shanghai, China, having spent a score of years in the government service, the greater part of the time in foreign posts. His experience has been such that Mr. Denby has come to be regarded in the United States as an authority on foreign trade and foreign trade conditions in general.

* * *

The new KisselKar six, model 42, was in the hands of a large number of dealers when the first public announcement of it was made last week. This condition so seldom prevails that it is worthy of note. Most cars, when the details are given out, are not ready for delivery and before they are extensively distributed, public interest in them cools. The Kissel Motor Car company is very proud of the 42-six which they believe is an unusual car and a fitting companion to the 36-four introduced last August. The Kissel factory will specialize in these two models, although still producing the 48-six and the 60-six.

* * *

A possible cause for the breakage of incandescent lamp filaments in either inside or outside automobile lamps is looseness of the bulbs in their sockets. The rattling of the lamps is accompanied by a series of sharp raps, which hasten the destruction of the filaments. It often is possible for such looseness to exist without interrupting flow of current.

* * *

There are now goggles with different colored glass, which the vanity girl may fit over the cars of her toy dog, to protect his eyes from the wind.

* * *

The city of Pueblo, Colo., has purchased from the Kissel Motor Car company a motor-driven street sprinkler and flusher that is, in many particulars, quite different from anything of the kind heretofore produced. The tank is mounted on a six-ton chassis, the largest made by the Kissel company. The car, loaded and fully equipped, weighs about twelve tons and carries 1,500 gallons of water. It is designed to do away with at least fourteen horse-drawn rigs.

Capital

can't be acquired by the man who doesn't work and save. The exceptions to this rule are so rare that they don't count.

Savings bank accounts are among the greatest builders of capital in the world. Have you one working for you?

First National Bank of Duluth.

Capital, Surplus and Profits $2,500,000.

Nearly Everybody Can Save Something, Whether It Be a Dollar a Week or a Dollar a Month

The best plan to use in building an account is to bank a part of every pay, no matter how small the amount.

It is the small amounts added together that will finally make a balance worth while.

A year of opportunity to get ahead is just closing. Did you take advantage of it?

Another year of opportunity is just starting. Are you going to let it slip by without making some progress?

You can put off saving, but you can not put off old age. Start that account this pay day.

American Exchange National Bank



PICK OUT YOUR DENTIST

AS YOU WOULD YOUR BANKER.

You are always careful in selecting your banker. Why not use the same care in selecting your dentist. We are the workingmen's dentist. Prices that defy competition. All work guaranteed.

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YVETTE GUILBERT IS BUSY WOMAN

Would Restore Some of the Joyous Life of Paris.

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

Paris, Dec. 18.—Madame Yvette Guilbert, though free from all professional engagements, is at present one of the busiest women in Paris. After giving benefit performances for the wounded at different provincial and seaside resorts, she has returned to Paris to take up a similar work.

"I have two great reasons to be proud," she said to the Associated Press, "first, of my French birth; second, of my American nationality, acquired by marriage. I should be most happy to say something to the great many dear friends I have on the other side of the Atlantic, but how can one tell what one feels at such a time.

"Words," she said, "have lost their power in inexpressible horror and pain; actions only count. My own heart is so full that it is difficult for me either to speak or to sing, but we must act nevertheless; we must act for the soldiers of France who are paying with their lives; we must act for those who are powerless to do anything more than suffer; we must act also for the rising generation who are in danger of feeling the effect of it all long after war has passed. The light heartedness, the gaiety and the optimism of the youth of France must not be suffered to disappear under the pressure of the heavy cloud that may remain after the tragedy is over. This is what gives me the incentive to work.

"I've undertaken to organize a number of matinee concerts in order to contribute to the effort to bring back some of the joyous life of Paris.

"At first thought it seems that laughter is misplaced as well as difficult at such a time, but I feel that it must be made possible. While we feel profoundly for all who are affected by the war, we must not succumb to depressing influences. Our confidence in a successful issue for the allied armies is absolute, and we must not think only of today, but also of tomorrow.

"In the concerts I have organized, all of the participants who are not in need have voluntarily given their fees to comrades who are in less fortunate circumstances, and we intend to make our movement as practical as possible by giving it direct application.

"I have wanted to write to my American friends and ask for aid for these people who by their situation find it always painful, and sometimes even impossible, to apply for the government or municipal charity, but who are quite as worthy as any. I know there are thousands of artists in America who would be more than glad to contribute their dollar to such an object, and they may take my word for it that no more worthy contribution could ever be made."

RETURN OF PEACE MAY CAUSE MISERY

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

London, Dec. 18.—That the return of peace may prove even more calamitous to industry than was the outbreak of war, was suggested by Prof. Sidney Webb in a lecture on "The Terms of Peace" at the opening of the London School of Economics.

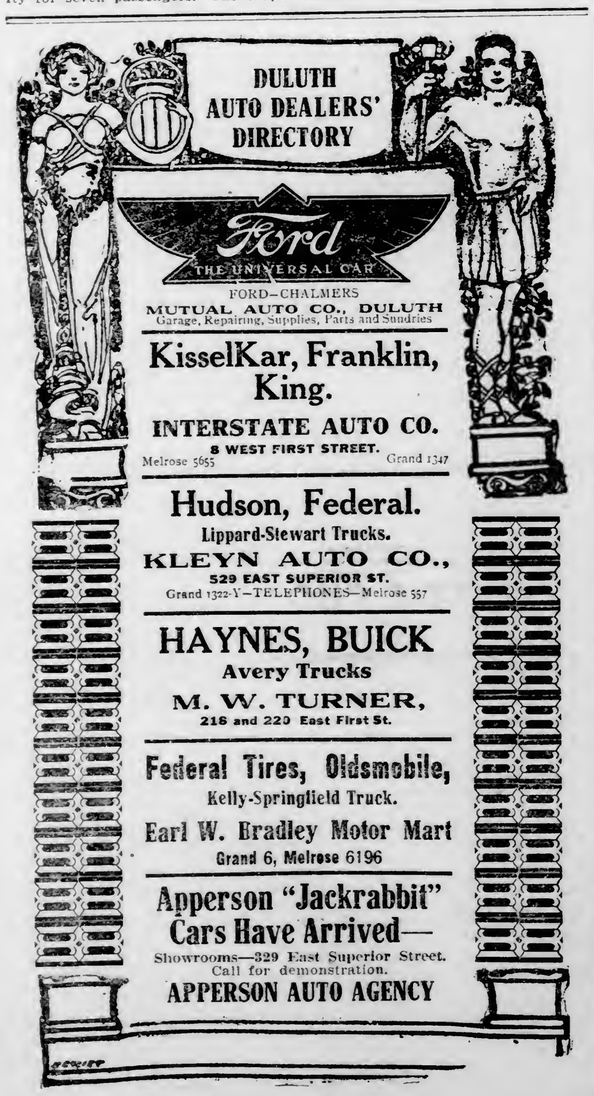
"We have survived the outbreak of war," he said, "with amazingly little economic distress. The question now is whether, at the coming of peace, we shall be able to take the steps necessary to prevent the terms of peace working out in misery and distress in hundreds of thousands households. If war has passed. The light heartedness, the gaiety and the optimism of the youth of France must not be suffered to disappear under the pressure of the heavy cloud that may remain after the tragedy is over. This is what gives me the incentive to work.

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DULUTH AUTO DEALERS' DIRECTORY

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Melrose 5665 Grand 1347

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DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE DULUTH HERALD

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER

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THOSE WHO CAN'T "FINISH SCHOOL."

The public school system of this country is designed mainly for those who can complete its courses—even chiefly for those who, having completed the common and high school courses, can go on and complete their preparation in college.

As the great majority of the pupils cannot even complete the common school grades, not to speak of high school or college, this means that the system sacrifices the many for the few. And that, in a democracy, is an outrageous anomaly.

The child who leaves school for his life's work anywhere along the grades takes with him a smattering of learning. He can write, read, figure; he knows some geography and grammar and the like; he has been saved, indeed, from illiteracy, and that's about all. As for individual development and training of individual capacities, there is virtually nothing. And that stamps the school system as a failure and a wicked waste of a tremendous opportunity.

A little pamphlet by Edwin G. Cooley, which is being circulated by the Chicago Commercial club, gives some illuminating figures.

In 1911 the United States bureau of education estimated the number of children of school age at 25,016,501. Of these 17,813,852, or 71.3 per cent, were enrolled in the public elementary and secondary schools. But only two per cent of these were in the higher institutions of learning, and but five per cent were in the secondary schools. Ninety-two per cent were in the elementary schools.

The common school grades are eight in number. Half the entire number of pupils leave school before finishing the sixth grade. Only about a third enter the eighth grade. Still fewer enter the high school; still fewer are graduated from the high school; fewer still go to college.

Dr. Cooley's pamphlet quotes Dr. Kerchensteiner, an eminent German school man, to show that the public schools of this country "stop exactly where education for a definite vocation begins."

Do you want lawyers, doctors, preachers and the like? The public schools will furnish them for you—are mainly engaged in furnishing them and misfits spoiled for lives of honest toil and yet unprepared for anything else. A school system aimed to produce professional men produces an appalling crop of illpaid clerks and incompetent housewives.

What is needed is a revolution, not a mere amendment of the system. The nation is more concerned in the well-being of the masses of the public school pupils than it is in the special preparation of the favored few. More study of pupil-individualities, more development of special bents, more training for careers other than the overcrowded professions—these are the needs of the American educational system.

It will be a great opportunity to emphasize the "nit" in the "unit plant" scheme.

LEGISLATION IN THE OPEN.

The best and finest thing about the recent action of the house on the Hobson national prohibition amendment seems largely to have been overlooked.

This is that there WAS any action upon it at all.

It means that legislation can no longer be smothered in committee; that now and hereafter all measures of consequence, no matter how delicate and ticklish, must be acted upon in the open.

It WAS a ticklish question. There were very few members of congress who wouldn't vastly have preferred not to go on record upon it. Whichever way they voted, they were sure to offend many; and no congressman likes to offend large masses of voters.

Ten years ago this could have been evaded and would have been evaded. By tacit consent, such ticklish measures would have been buried quietly in committee pigeonholes, never again to be brought to the light of day.

Now, every measure of real consequence is brought out to be acted upon in the open.

And that's a hundred times more important than prohibition or any other single measure.

Maybe the belligerently minded will now turn their attention from Mexico to the Canadian border.

FINANCIERING GONE MAD.

If the public's arraignment of the stupid plan of building a competing electric light plant also turns out to be an arraignment of the business judgment and business competence of the city commission which, under the leading strings of the Municipal Ownership league, is behind it, that is no more than should have been expected.

Here is a brief outline of the kind of financiering on which the business capacity of the commission must be judged:

The city has a gas plant and a water plant, bought with the proceeds of bond issues. Many extensions have been built, including the Lakewood station and the supply main to the city, also out of bond issues. Bonds have been issued right and left—the $85,000 proposed to be spent in a "unit" in West Duluth comes out of a bond issue sold, not used and forgotten—until the bonded debt on these plants is half again as much as it was when the city began its municipal ownership experience.

No bonds have been retired.

No bonds are going to be retired, because no sinking fund has been provided; yet the item of bond interest is half the cost of water in Duluth today, which means that if the bonds could be retired the cost of water could be cut in two.

Not only is there no provision for retiring bonds, but there is no provision either, except additional bond issues, for renewing and extending the plant. The supply main from Lakewood must be paralelled—Duluth may wake up some morning and find that it must be done at once, and that there will be no water till it is done—yet there isn't a dollar laid by to do it with. More reservoirs must be built to make fire protection adequate, yet there isn't a dollar laid by for that, either.

And now, in the face of that situation, what is proposed?

To build another municipal plant out of more bond issues, starting with a "unit" at West Duluth. Moreover, it is to be a competing plant, which means that if it doesn't get business enough to pay the deficit must be made up by still more bond issues.

Again, in the proposed West Duluth unit the city's competition would be chiefly WITH ITSELF!

West Duluth uses gas, mainly. It uses very little electricity. If the city's competing "unit" gets business enough to make both ends meet, it must get it away from the gas plant—and the city owns the gas plant!

What would happen to a business man who did business this way?

He'd go broke in a year, if his relatives didn't get him committed to an insane asylum in the meantime!

This is the kind of business management on which the people are compelled to judge the business capacity of their commissioners. It is the kind of business management dictated by a little coterie of power-inflamed individuals that have been permitted to run the affairs of this city for a long time—for quite long enough, we should think.

Adopting the Merritt ordinance for the construction of a unit at West Duluth means accepting the judgment of the perpetrators of this fashion of juggling public money.

Approving this absurd plan means believing these financiers when they tell you that the "unit" can be built for $85,000, and the whole plant for a million.

The rejection of this ordinance will be a demand from the community for the restoration of financial sanity to the management of its affairs, and surely it is high time for such a demand.

Is there any real satisfaction in knowing that the passing of the old year saw you making yourself ridiculous?

THE UNEMPLOYED.

"In Germany," says the Springfield Republican, "they classify the out-of-work people as the unemployed, the unemployable and the vagrants. The unemployed are given work, and at the worst work is made for them."

Which is characteristically sensible and systematic. It is like the Germans.

In shorter terms, the classification is thus: those who want work and can't get it, those who can't work, and those who won't work.

For those who won't work the treatment is simple: treat them as vagrants.

For those who can't work, and have nobody to support them, the treatment is equally simple: charity.

For those who want work and can't get it, still the treatment is simple: give it to them; it's their right, and it's society's duty to provide it for them.

In theory, then, it is all very easy; in practice, it seems complicated enough. In this country we have no such system. Our jobless, our can't-works and our won't-works are mingled inextricably. Only here and there is anything like an attempt to classify them made. Duluth made such an attempt when it established its rock-pile system, giving work to those who really wanted to be self-supporting, and at the same time driving away by the threat of work those who are willing to pose as jobless workers and live on charity. That seems a simple enough thing; yet it was so unusual that Duluth's experiment has been eagerly commented upon all over the country.

There will always be those who can't work; probably there will always be some who won't work if they can help it: but there ought never to be a case of a man, willing to work and eager to work, yet starving or driven desperate because he can't get work.

The right to work, the right to a job, the right to coin willing energy into bread, is everybody's right. It is the duty of society to see that everybody gets that right. When society fails, and men eager for work go hungry, society thus pleads guilty to a charge of gross neglect, and admits that its boasted civilization is incomplete.

The treatment will be much simpler if the German system of classification is adopted generally, for the remedy for each condition is different. The classes once recognized, the remedy for each is obvious and easy: charity for the can't-works, rock-piles or work-farms for the won't-works, and jobs for the will-works. And if there are no jobs, then, as Germany does, MAKE JOBS.

That's what Germany is doing now. It has no unemployed, they say: that is, no unemployed of the first class—the will-works. If there are jobless, the government finds them jobs. If there are no jobs, the government makes jobs. There are always public improvements that can be undertaken to advantage in this way.

A man eager to work, but hungry for the want of work, is a standing indictment against any society in which he is found.

Another St. Louis robber has been killed by an intended victim. Looks as if being robbed isn't popular in St. Louis.

ONE CHORE THAT SHOULD BE DONE!

Says the Chaska Valley Herald: "The next legislature should change the hour of closing the polls from nine to seven o'clock in the cities and to six o'clock in the country districts. This mode of keeping the polls open until nine is all moonshine."

Moonshine it is. The nine o'clock closing hour was adopted, as we recall it, for no better reason than to give Minneapolis more time to vote her large precincts on her voting machines. It is not necessary that the whole state should be annoyed. Minneapolis should either speed up its wits, decrease the size of its precincts, or buy more voting machines. Seven o'clock is plenty late enough to keep the polls open, and nine o'clock is an absurdly late hour, overworking the election officials, increasing the chance of mistakes in the count, and needlessly delaying the returns.

If the legislature will make this correction in the election laws, that will be about all the change they need—unless the non-partisan feature is extended to state officers.

In casting up the accounts for the year, suppose you buy an extra large sheet of paper on which to note down the times you have actually put yourself out for the benefit of somebody else.

WHAT MAKES A GOOD PLAY?

What constitutes a good play? Technical perfection, moral ideals and literary excellence, says your Highbrow. Human interest, says your gallery patron—and many others. And the latter are vastly nearer right than the former.

In point of fact, a play may be technically perfect, may have a fine moral, and may be couched in the most literary of language, and yet be a failure because it lacks human interest. Then, says your Highbrow, it is above the heads of the Masses; it is a good and great play, and its failure is due only to lack of public appreciation.

Is it so? No, it is not so. That play is a bad play; and the register of the box office which shows it to be a failure is a true measure. It failed, not because of the low state of public taste, but because it is a bad play.

A play, having human interest, cannot have too much literary excellence, too fine a moral or too great technical perfection. Having human interest, and proving good entertainment, it will succeed. Having all these except human interest, but lacking that, it will fail; and the fault will not be that of the public, but of the play. It will fail because it is a bad play.

This proposition William C. DeMille sets forth ably and—being already convinced—we should say convincingly, in the current issue of the Yale Review. "Bad drama," he says, "is primarily drama which fails of its elemental purpose by not reaching the public for which it was intended. Nor can the reformer plead that the best drama may be written to please the cultured few; for to the extent that it misses the general public, to that extent does it lie outside the proper field of dramatic art."

Again: "The reformer of that class colloquially known as the 'highbrow,' priding himself on his points of difference from what he calls 'the mob,' can seldom induce them to follow him and, in the theater, never. Moreover, what the 'highbrow' calls the 'mob' is what the dramatist calls the 'audience,' and it is NOT the mob."

In a review of Dr. Burton's book "How to See a Play," The Herald recently pointed out the significance of the coincidence that to a large extent the best plays were also the most successful—that is, the most popular. This was saying precisely what Mr. De Mille so well says in this article. "The professional critics," he says, "have never kept from success a play the people really liked, nor have they ever made a success of a play the people, unadvised, would have rejected. The 'highbrow' would take from the people its right of dramatic suffrage and compel the public to vote for plays nominated by the 'machine;' and this method of selection undoubtedly would corrupt drama even as it does politics. The average drama league tends to confuse the issue by demanding certain qualities in drama and gradually adopting the point of view that these qualities may be substituted FOR drama; but the people, on the whole make no such mistake. The masses invariably support drama on its elemental merits, and do not deny its worth in its own fields because it may lack worth in the field of literature."

Drama leagues, he says, do good in encouraging a popular demand for artistic beauty and moral purpose in the theater, and in seeking to raise the general intellectual standard of the audience; "but to the extent that they permit themselves to place popular decision in the hands of a few leaders, they are dangerous even if they are not actually immoral."

And here Mr. De Mille puts the heart of it: "There is, in fact, only one real 'rule' of the drama. It is that 'the human interest must be incessantly maintained.' When a playwright, therefore, claims to have written 'above the heads of the public,' he is in the position of the marksman who claims that he made an excellent shot, but that the target was in the wrong place."

Let your dramatist give human interest and sound entertainment; then let him supplement it with what literary excellence, technical perfection and high ideals he may; but let him forget any or all of these sooner than the human interest, or he will fail—and should fail.

Nearly half a million dollars was spent to elect the latest batch of United States senators—which puts it squarely up to the batch to prove they are worth the investment.

FERTILIZERS FROM AIR BY WATER POWER.

A fascinating picture of water power possibilities along lines wholly unsuspected by the average uninitiated person was painted the other day by Henry J. Pierce of Seattle in the hearing before the senate committee on public lands on the pending water power bills.

Mr. Pierce predicted the use of large and cheap water powers, especially those now too remote from industrial centers to make power-transmission feasible, to produce the three great essentials to soil-fertilization—nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash: nitrogen from the air; phosphoric acid from phosphate rocks, which are plentiful in the West; and potash from feldspar. Today, this country is dependent upon Germany for its potash, and it spends many millions annually in Chile for nitrates.

Great plants have been developed in Norway, Sweden and Germany for such purposes; though at present, as for some time before the war, the bulk of the output of these plants is devoted to the manufacture of explosives.

Mr. Pierce described interestingly a great plant at Rjukan, Norway, for the production of nitrogen from the air by electric power. At the Rjukan plant three hundred thousand horsepower have been developed solely for this use. The water is let down nine hundred feet through ten four-foot steel pipes, each connected with a fifteen-thousand-horsepower generator. The water is then conveyed through a canal for three miles, after which it is let down another nine hundred feet in the same way, producing another 150,000 horsepower.

All this giant power is devoted to the production of atmospheric nitrogen. Eighty per cent of the atmosphere is nitrogen. At Rjukan there are a large number of furnaces, each requiring fifteen hundred horsepower for operation. The furnace contains electrodes, and air is forced under moderate pressure through the intense electric flame which is generated, converting the nitrogen of the atmosphere into nitric acid gas. The nitric acid gas passes off through large steam boilers to be cooled. After being further cooled the gas is passed into immense granite chambers filled with broken quartz. Nitric acid has no effect upon granite or quartz. It passes up through the quartz, impeded in its progress, and water trickling down through the quartz absorbs the nitric acid gas, and nitric acid is the result. The nitric acid afterwards percolates down through broken limestone, which has a strong affinity for it, and the limestone, disintegrating into powder and having absorbed the acid, becomes nitrate of lime containing a large percentage of nitrogen. This is used, mixed with phosphoric acid and potash, in the manufacture of fertilizers.

Mr. Pierce noted that as early as last February, the whole capacity of this great plant was diverted to the production of nitric acid, all of which was shipped to Germany and used in the manufacture of ammunition.

Soda also has a strong affinity for nitrogen, and by using that as an absorbent instead of limestone, nitrite of soda is produced.

By somewhat analogous processes, Mr. Pierce showed, phosphoric acid can be made by water power from phosphate rock, and potash from feldspar.

The purpose and effect of this testimony were to show that by the development of the enormous latent water powers of this country, vast economies unsuspected by those who think of water power solely as a source of electric energy for power can be brought about.

An old soldier in Kansas died the other day and eleven thousand dollars was found in his old tobacco box. Evidently the old soldier took the old sailor's advice.

Gagna Singh

Cleveland Plain Dealer: Kipling, probably, is not the man to tell the story or sing the song of Gagna Singh. It is a fine story, and it might be made a fine song, but it is not of the Kipling kind. To Kipling each man with a dark skin is an infinitesimal part of the "white man's burden." He may be admirable, but he is not a brother. Gunga Din was surely admirable, but he was none the less a poor sort of a creature to be kicked about at will.

There is a great difference between Gunga Din and Gagna Singh.

Gagna Singh is the first Indian to be recommended for the Victoria Cross, that reward of bravery which every British soldier covets above all else. Not till 1912 were Indians eligible to receive the decoration. King George let down the bars and Gagna Singh is the first to come through. He is to be an honored brother of the British coterie of established heroes.

Gagna Singh, a petty native officer of a Dogra regiment, was attacked in a trench, shortly before dawn, by a considerable body of Germans. He had with him fifteen men. In the hand-to-hand struggle Gagna Singh killed the German commanding officer, and with the German's own sword killed ten more of the attacking party. He was finally brought down after having been shot five times, and was left for dead. Every one of his fifteen men was killed. The Germans, according to the official British report, lost sixty.

Probably no British soldier will begrudge Gagna Singh his reward. Such deeds as his establish brotherhood.

The Kipling school of philosophy must modify its tenets. It must find a place for Gagna Singh, V. C. Men who are worthy to come to Europe and fight Britain's battles for her cannot be classed by Britons as burdens of the white race. And men who win the white man's highest reward of valor merit something more than condescension.

The Patriot-Priest.

Many Roman Catholic priests who are fighting in the French army perform their priestly duties also.

Ego te absolvo!
A voice, thin as a babe's is thin,
Cuts clearly through the battle's din
And from the dying blows all sin!

Ego te absolvo!
Lo! as that soul flies out through space,
The one who christened it to grace
Rises transformed in his place.

Ego te absolvo!
Off is the priestly cassock flung—
The blessed garment that has clung
Since his first, timid mass was sung.

Ego te absolvo!
'Tis for the living, not the dead—
For souls to speed, not souls all sped—
The last forgiveness now is said.

Ego te absolvo!
"Kneel!" and the white hand waves
The Word.
"Rise!" and a thousand, spirit-stirred,
Leap, since the message high is heard.

Ego te absolvo!
His sword is out! his arm is free!
For now his burning eyes can see
Two parents—Pater and Patrie!

Ego te absolvo!
But as he strikes a foeman low,
He drops beside him in the snow,
"My son!" he whispers to the foe.
"Ego te absolvo!"
—John O'Keefe in New York World.

"Safe and Sound."

Boston Advertiser: The country has been doing business for a month under the operation of the new banking law. The general opinion seems to be that the law is safe, sound and well adapted to meet the needs of American business. It has caused no great or striking change in the methods of the average business man. So far as the general public can see, things are going along about as they went before the law went into effect. But those who look deeper, below the surface indications, know that a new and steadfast foundation has been introduced to support the structure of current business; a foundation that will prove safe and sound, if any time of stress comes again, as such times have often come in the past of American finance. The methods of current business, of course, have not been changed; but all business now rests upon a better foundation. And business, knowing this, can face the future with greater confidence than it could ever have felt under the old banking and currency laws.

Statesmen, Real and Near

By Fred C. Kelly.

Washington, Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Associate Justice William R. Day of the United States supreme court weighs scarcely more than a hundred pounds, but has the physical courage of a big, shaggy-maned lion. In the summer, when he goes fishing, he will row a boat across troubled waters when everybody else is afraid to venture out, and he would just as soon sass a 240-pound conductor as not.

Some time ago Justice Day was journeying to his summer home in Michigan, accompanied by his little grandson, four or five years old. He did not buy any ticket for the little boy. The conductor met the justice back in the smoking compartment.

"Who's going to pay for that boy in your section?" inquired the ticket taker.

"Nobody," replied Day. "That boy is considerably too young to require a ticket."

"He's a lot over 6 years old," retorted the conductor. "You'll have to pay at least half fare for him."

"I'll not do any such a thing," replied Day indignantly, "and kindly do not contradict me again."

"But, tell you——"

"I say don't contradict me," cut in Day, clenching his fist. And the conductor, built like a piano mover, went on, for, small as Day is, he is not a man that one likes to contradict.

Then Day returned to his seat and made a startling discovery. His little grandson was in another part of the car, and in his seat was a big hulk of a farm boy about 14 years old. It was this husky boy that the conductor insisted was more than 6 years old when Day had warned him not to contradict.

• • •

Senator Bryan of Florida is a silent man. He is not glum or crabbed, understand, but simply has a habit of not talking except when he has something to say. All the while he is not talking, however, Bryan is taking in all that goes about him. And nothing catches his interest more than Senator Hamilton Lewis. When he wishes to Bryan can give imitations of Senator Lewis that are worth going to see. This story, though, is not about the way Bryan can imitate Lewis, but about how little he has to say when not in a loquacious mood.

At Bryan's home in Washington is a billiard table. Billiards is his favorite recreation when the weather does not permit tennis, and one of the things about the game that appeals to Bryan is its silence. He rarely talks much while playing. In fact—

A few nights ago Senator Bryan had a guest at his home for dinner. All through the meal the host had little to say, merely taking good care that the guest got all he wanted to eat. As they arose from the table Bryan tugged mysteriously at his guest's sleeve and beckoned him off into another room as if about to strike him for a small loan. But all he desired was to get the guest into the billiard room. He flicked on the light, handed the guest a cue, and motioned to him to go ahead and shoot first. They played for about two hours and a half, during which time Bryan smiled hospitably whenever the guest made a good shot, but he offered no comment.

Finally the guest looked at his watch and said he thought he ought to start home. The host hung up his cue reluctantly and accompanied the guest to the front hall.

"I've certainly enjoyed this," said the guest.

"So have I," said the host. "And I hope you'll drop around again."

Then it occurred to the guest that those were the first words Bryan had uttered since they were half through dinner. All during the time they played billiards and for some time before that, not a syllable had nudged its way past his lips.

(Copyright, 1915, by Fred C. Kelly.)

Just a Momen!

Daily Strength and Cheer.

Compiled by John G. Quinius, the Sunshine Man.

The Angel Song.

With all the woes of sin and strife
The world has suffered long;
Beneath the angel-strain have rolled
Two thousand years of wrong;
And man, at war with man, hears not
The love song which they bring;
Oh, hush the noise, ye men of strife,
And hear the angels sing!

And ye, beneath life's crushing load,
Whose forms are bending low,
Who toil along the climbing way,
With painful steps and slow—
Look now; for glad and golden hours
Come swiftly on the wing;
Oh, rest beside the weary road
And hear the angels sing!
—Edmund Hamilton Sears.

I turn to Thee, O merciful God! To whom else could I go? My sins are many, but Thy mercy is great; my sins are swift, but Thine anger is slow; my tears are bitter, but Thy tenderness is sweet and sure. Let Thy gentleness make me great.—F. B. Meyer.
Dayton, Ohio.

Comparative Troubles

Saturday Evening Post: We are full of afflictions and complaints. Our salary is too low, our rent too high. Somebody of less merit gets a better job. Our investment has gone wrong. Our children are disobedient and extravagant. The street cars are slow and crowded. The wheat crop has failed. Cholera gets the hogs.

Every now and then, however, we get the real measure of these tribulations. This neighbor is not worrying much about salary or rent, because the doctors have told him he must soon die. That neighbor finds no fault in his child, because it lies dead. The poor ventilation of our house seems quite tolerable in contrast with that other house where snow beats through the cracks and there is neither fuel nor food.

Before such comparisons we are dumb and contented for a day or a week. So in our national life; how manifold and poignant are the causes of complaint—until, we look across at those places in Europe where death, wounds and beggary are the common lot!

Then—well, we shall complain as often and as bitterly as ever; but we shall whistle Hail Columbia! under our breath while doing it.

Scrupulous.

Washington Star: "I guess we'd better fix up our advertisement for summer boarders right now," said Farmer Corntossel.

"What for?" asked his wife.

"I don't want to write anything that ain't truthful. There ain't any mosquitoes now an' the nights are always cool."

Worse.

Puck: Returned Tourist—"The bombardments are simply terrible. You have no idea how a church can be so completely wrecked."

Friend—"Yes, I have. I was in a choir fight once."

Twenty Years Ago

From The Herald of this date, 1895.

***Rev. Mr. Dahle, who resigned his pastorate of the Norwegian Lutheran church at West Duluth three months ago, yesterday preached a farewell sermon to his congregation. Mr. Dahle will become pastor of a church at Atkin. The West Duluth church will make a combination with a West end church whereby one pastor will supply both pulpits.

***Duluth temperature at 7 a. m. today, 14 degs.; maximum yesterday, 18 degs.; minimum yesterday, 4 degs.

***The distribution of food and clothing by the Scottish Rite Masons under the auspices of the Order of Adoption yesterday was a pleasing and interesting affair. There were 410 children present. The invitations were distributed by a committee composed of T. W. Hugo, W. B. Patton, Ed Moores, J. W. Miller and Dr. Forbes. The guests were received by Mrs. M. J. Davis, J. T. Armstead, W. G. Ten Brook and J. H. La Vaque. A pleasing musical program was arranged by Mrs. B. F. Howard, S. L. Frazer, W. C. White, A. Le Richeux and R. O. Sweeny. A splendid dinner was provided by Mrs. W. E. Richardson, B. F. Howard, W. E. Richardson and M. J. Davis.

***Culver Post, G. A. R., and Garfield Circle installed their newly elected officers last evening at the hall in the King block. J. W. Holden installed the officers of the post as follows: B. R. Wilkinson, commander; Frank C. Stimson, senior vice commander; M. Black, junior vice commander; J. C. Ferguson, officer of the day; J. C. Palmer, quartermaster; W. E. Higgins, adjutant; Dr. S. C. Maxwell, surgeon. The officers of Garfield Circle were installed by Mrs. A. T. Anderson of Minneapolis, as follows: Mrs. J. S. Forward, president; Mrs. Sarah Black, senior vice president; Mrs. Johnson, junior vice president; Mrs. E. E. Lloyd, treasurer; Mrs. T. B. Aldridge, secretary; Mrs. Frank Stimson, conductor; Mrs. Allan Douglas, guard.

***The Duluth players who met the Superiorites at whist yesterday were vanquished, the total scores being 56 for Duluth and 63 for Superior. They played at the rooms of the Superior Chess and Whist club. The Duluth players won in the chess games.

***Walter A. Scott, a high school student, died today at the home of his father, Peter W. Scott, 410 Sixth avenue west, after a short illness from typhoid fever. He was editor-in-chief of the high school annual to come out next May and was considered the most prominent young man in the high school.

SATURDAY NIGHT TALK

Prisoners of Hope.

It is related of Alexander the Great that when about to cross over into Asia he gave away all his personal belongings to his friends. One of his captains asked him: "Sire, what do you keep for yourself?" "I keep hope," replied the emperor, naming the one sufficient possession for ancient king or courtier, and for us plain American citizens of the twentieth century. With that great gift anyone is rich, whatever the poverty of his material estate, and without it, though lapped in every luxury, one is poor indeed.

I do not know what will sap life of all power so quickly and so thoroughly as to take from it hope. Man is a broken reed, the sport of all the winds that blow, when this divine quality has left his heart. Neither poverty, nor sickness, nor business disaster, nor desertion of friends, nor that ultimate enemy death itself can vanquish one who is still able to hope. We march breast forward, head erect, with buoyant step through any discipline while we are what the prophet Zachariah graphically calls "prisoners of hope." It is only when the spring of hopefulness fairly snaps that life is in extremis.

The most striking and the most pathetic picture to me in New York's Metropolitan gallery is Winslow Homer's "Gulf Stream." There is a water spout, a dismasted vessel, the crew of which have been killed or drowned—all save one, and the sharks wait for him. In the offing a full-rigged ship is seen, sign of possible succor at hand. But the man's back is turned to it. He waves no signal and makes no sign. He has ceased to hope and his doom is sealed.

Contrast some classic expression of hope with one of it opposite—hopelessness. There is, for instance, the splendid salute of Channing:

"I laugh, for hope hath happy place with me,
If my barque sinks—'tis to another sea."

Place beside this the lament of Byron:

"My days are in the yellow leaf,
The flowers, the fruits of love are gone,
The worm, the canker and the grief
Are mine alone."

Instinctively one hails the first as the nobler philosophy of life. One man faces a blank wall and assumes that life is done. The other has set his face toward the sunrise, exclaiming, "Beloved, now are we the sons of God and it doth not yet appear what we shall be." One no longer expects anything in this life or in that to come. The other expects everything both now and hereafter. In which company would you choose to travel?

Youth is distinctively the period of hope, of expectation. Normal young people are forward looking, full of great anticipations, avid of life. We grow old only when that eagerness is at an end—when we are done with expectation. Years have little to do with the matter.

And by that token there are people who never grow old, for they never cease hoping. For them life is continually interesting and zestful. They meet the exigencies of this human career with unconquerable optimism, knowing all the time that "the best is yet to be." As prisoners of hope they trudge along in all kinds of weather to a distant goal that shall not finally disappoint them. It is good to be in their company.

There is a great constellation of graces of permanent place in the spiritual heavens. "And now abideth faith, hope, love, these three." Hope is one of the stars that remain. When darkness falls on the traveler this star beckons him on; when other lights are paling this flames with brighter glow. Let it shine then even through leaden skies, to bring us pilgrims "o'er moor and fen, o'er crap and torrent, till the night is gone." THE PARSON.

Time's Revenge.

Cincinnati Enquirer: The old-fashioned bully who used to whip his wife now has a son who is afraid to go home for fear his better half will take a wallop at him.

SCOOP THE CUB REPORTER — Scoop Believes in Plenty of Winter Clothes. — By "HOP"



THE MILITARY PORK BARRELS

By SAVOYARD

Washington, Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The raid on the treasury goes diligently along and the effort is making to turn the naval appropriation into a fat "pork barrel." Under this absurd head, "British Militarism on Sea the Real Menace," the Washington Post appeals to congress to lard the naval pork barrel. However ignorant congress may be touching history and things, congress is far from being a fool and the following from the Washington Post has not the slightest effect on the gentlemen solonizing on Capitol hill:

"How can the United States be expected to rest at ease, without increasing its navy, in the face of Great Britain's determination to build such a gigantic navy? How can there be any assurance of peace in the world while one nation plans to dominate all others in every sea?"

In one of his greatest efforts in the senate, Charles Sumner employed the term "ridiculosity." There was much speculation touching it by the pundits of the press gallery until the late Joseph B. McCullaugh, who, when in personal charge, made the St. Louis Globe-Democrat the best newspaper in the world, settled it this way: "That is one of Sumner's jackassities."

* * *

The foregoing about the British navy is one of the Washington Post's ridiculosities. Not a moment since the Stars and Stripes were first flaunted to the breeze has the British navy been relatively weaker than it is now. If the British navy had been possessed of any malign designs on our country the last 100 years, it would have eaten us up blood raw long ago. In the same issue of the Washington Post is a paragraph taken from a leading English newspaper urging a strong navy for the United States.

When we took the Philippines over the protest and violative of the conscience of the best and wisest of our people, England was on her head with joy. Why? Because another English-speaking people had become a colonizer, and this was sure to relieve England of some of her police duty of patrolling the high seas and preserving order thereon. When we build a battleship England always approves, and her complaint is that our navy is too weak. When Proctor Knott was governor, Kentucky was pretty nearly at war with West Virginia, and that was nearer real war than any quarrel we have waged with England the last 100 years, and nearer it than we are likely to have with England the next 100 years.

* * *

There are several agencies pushing the movement for a larger army and a stronger navy. First there are the manufacturers of army and naval equipment, the builders of ships, the contractors. These have a directly pecuniary interest in making the army and navy appropriations fat bork barrels. It is a business proposition with them and they go about it in a business way, subsidizing depraved newspapers and intimidating nervous folk. Then there are your jingoes, who think that the only way a nation can be great is to go armed to the teeth and carry a chip on the shoulder, inviting all the world to knock it off. These would have us lick Mexico and annex that country as a beginning. Then we have the timid, who fear that our coasts are in danger of bombardment and our country subject to invasion. Then there are fanatic partisans like Lodge and Gardner who would make political capital out of it.

We are told that the nations now in conflict in Europe will emerge from that struggle with an appetite whetted for war and as soon as they have out one another's throats to exhaustion some one or more of them will come over here and "bleed us white." It is all bosh and most of it graft.

* * *

I will put you a case, extreme though it be. When James Buchanan was president our republic was in a state of war with the Mormon settlement of Utah. We sent a military expedition against them under the command of Albert Sidney Johnston, perhaps the first soldier then living and not excepting Robert E. Lee or Stonewall Jackson. After a long and arduous march our army reached Salt Lake City, expecting and eager for a fight.

What did they find? Why, the innumerable wives and more innumerable children of the Mormons, with bread and pie and chicken and lamb and game and vegetables and condiments and pickles and butter and eggs and milk and cake and preserves and things, spread out, and each officer and soldier was invited to the feast "for the price." In less than a week the army did not have a cent left, the "war" was over, and peace brought concord throughout the land.

That is the best way to run a war, and it is a pity that Gilbert and Sullivan did not take our Mormon war for theme of a comic opera. It would have eclipsed "Pinafore" or the "Pirates of Penzance."

* * *

This country is in no danger of a licking. Our present navy on a war footing can lick any navy afloat except the British navy, and we have been at amity with that for a century. When that European war is fought to a standstill the world will have had all the war it can stand for half a century, perhaps forever.

The conclusion of that war will open a new age for mankind, just as the conclusion of the Napoleonic wars did. And let us hope that the lesson taught will be that the very poorest use to which you can put a man is to kill him in battle on land or sea.

As for the proposed "pork" in our army and navy appropriations, a heap of it is corrupt, stark-naked graft.

RACE LINES IN THE RURAL SOUTH

"Jim Crow" Communities Opposed By Southern White Men.

By W. D. WEATHERFORD,
Southern Field Secretary, International Committee, Y. M. C. A.

(Exclusive Service The Survey Press Bureau.)

There is a very definite move in the South at the present hour for the segregation of the races, both in the cities and in country communities.

This article does not mean to deal with the question of the segregation of the races in the cities, a question on which there are many things to be said both for and against. The white owner in a city block rises up to demand protection when a negro has moved into that city block and thus reduces the prices of land and the values of his houses; on the other hand, the negro brings searching charges against the white community for neglecting sections in which negroes live and for allowing all types of vice and crime to pile themselves up about negro homes.

The truth is, that most of the negroes in the cities who seek to buy land and build homes in the white sections do so not because they prefer to live among white people as white people, but because they prefer to live in a community where the controlling people will see to it that decency and order are maintained.

Color Line Proposed.

There is, however, a determined move on the part of a few white leaders to see to it that segregation is carried out in the rural communities throughout the entire South. The plan is just this:

That wherever the greater part of the land acreage in any given district that may be laid off is owned by one race, a majority of the voters in such district may say, if they wish, that in future no land be sold to a person of a different race.

In other words, whenever a majority of the people in a community are white, they can easily get together and vote that they will not allow any new negroes to move into the community; but, inasmuch as the negroes in many communities are scarcely able to avail themselves of the privilege of voting, it would be very difficult in any negro community for the negroes to get together and decide that no further white people should come into that community.

Negro Farm Neighbors.

As to the negro's being an unsatisfactory neighbor, there is a vast difference between the rural community and the city community. One farmer is not in any sense socially affected by those who live round him. The proof that this is the fact comes from the testimony of large numbers of farmers with whom I have talked and with whom I have corresponded, saying that they do not at all object to their negro neighbors.

Some time ago I wrote a letter to every United States farm demonstration agent in the South, some 740 in number. I asked them two or three definite questions on this particular line. First, I asked them if negroes were buying land in their communities; second, I asked if there was any opposition on the part of the white people to their buying land; third, I asked if the land values in that particular community were rising or falling; and fourth, I asked if the fact that negroes were buying land had anything to do with this rise or fall in land values.

In answer to the first question there were a large number of agents who replied that the negroes were buying land.

In regard to the second question, a great majority of the demonstration agents answered that there was no opposition whatever in their communities.

In the third place, I found that in almost all of the farm communities, land values were rising. Even in those places where the negroes were buying land rapidly, land values were still rising. And in reply to the fourth question, most of the demonstration agents answered that they did not think it made any particular difference as to the land values, whether negroes were buying land or not.

The question of the support of school and church in the rural community is a pressing one, and perhaps in this regard the advocates of the segregation movement for rural communities have one of their best arguments. If counties were solidly negro or white, it would, of course, be possible to have unified schools and a much smaller number of schools. But this question of the size of the negro school, and of the white school as well, is being gradually solved by the consolidated school movement, which takes the children from a sparsely settled section into the neighboring section, thus reducing the number as well as increasing the efficiency of the schools now in existence.

Reasons Against Segregation.

It seems to me that any movement for segregation would certainly have some or all of the following serious handicaps:

First—The negro, being discriminated against in the country, would be prone to move at once to the city where he would probably become both a burden and a menace. The city becomes his undoing in most cases, and he is seriously in danger of becoming a criminal as he drifts into the segregated districts of our cities. We are all convinced that the negro is a much greater economic asset, be is a larger influence for good citizenship, he is a better neighbor in the country than he is in the city.

Second—Such a segregation of the races would soon mean a lack of proper labor supply in many country communities. The fact that this would be the outcome is sensed by many of the big plantation owners, most of whom are, as I understand it, decidedly opposed to the question of segregation.

Third—But suppose there were a satisfactory supply of foreigners to take the place of the negro, we ask seriously whether it would relieve us of an embarrassment or whether it would bring us new and more intricate problems. Though many negroes are inefficient, they nevertheless have a homogeneity, a common national pride, a common religion, and a common language, with the white people who surround them.

Race Antagonism.

Fourth—Perhaps one of the most serious results of segregation in country communities would arise from the bitter antagonisms that would result from any such movement.

Inasmuch as segregation would come by the vote of the white people of any particular community, and would be viewed as a new discrimination against the negroes of the community, there would at once arise a new source of antagonism. Put in strong opposition to each other, each race would be constantly a menace to the other rather than a help.

Fifth—But let us grant that it could be worked out peaceably and amicably. Economically speaking, would this be to the advancement and the uplift of the Southland? The truth is that in those communities where the negroes have been left alone and have not been brought in contact for many years with white people, they have not developed in their economic productiveness as they should have done. If the negro does not develop into an efficient farmer, the whole South will be economically poorer for all years to come. Hence our segregation movement might easily result in destroying rather than helping the white neighbor, of which so much has been made.

In the sixth place, it seems to me that perhaps the most serious handicap that would come out of this segregation movement would be the deliberate shifting of the burden of responsibility for the uplift of the negro from the shoulders of the Southern white man.

The great problem of the South is, after all, not primarily an economic problem, but a problem of manhood. We of the South who claim to be the more advanced and the stronger race, are on trial. It is not the negro today who is on trial, but the Southern white man, and I say this as a Southern white man. The question is not whether the negro is as moral as the white man, whether he is as intellectual, as strong as the white man; whether he is or ever will be as advanced as the Southern white man. The question is whether we, the boasted leaders of the South, will so deal with the negro as to prove to the rest of the world that we are men with a brotherly spirit, worthy to be trusted with a great responsibility in the development of human life.

My honest conviction is that the rising generation of Southern white men will in increasing measure assume the responsibilities laid upon their shoulders and will deal fairly with the man in black by their side. This, and this alone, will really solve the race problem.

AMONG THE MAGAZINES

Among the Magazines.

The perplexing problems behind the war form the subject of the leading articles in the January Atlantic. The problem of Christianity vs. War—so often extravagantly attacked by press and pulpit—finds its first judicious answers in two widely divergent papers by the Editor and Agnes Repplier. Miss Repplier, with all the wit and wisdom which have earned her the title of America's foremost essayist, calls our peace-talk 'flabby,' and denies that Christianity is now bankrupt; the Editor, on the other hand, recognizing the fact that religion has broken down in the face of war, draws with equal force the conclusion that our religion must grow to include the spiritual equivalent of war,—the note of the life as well as the peal of the organ. 'After the War,' by G. Lowes Dickinson, a clear statement of the task and problems of the peacemaker, is sure to gain a wide hearing by reason of its sanity and the international renown of its author. Henry W. Massingham, the editor of the London Nation, sketches the personalities that are now at the helm of the English government, and their probable future policies; Gustavus Ohlinger outlines the surprising history of German aggression in the Orient; and L. Ames Brown tells what President Wilson is quietly doing to promote 'A New Era of Good Feeling' between the continents of America.

* * *

It is curious that in the flood of articles called forth by the war, the pacifists have had so little part. Are they discouraged? Or are they dazed? Norman Angell, author of "The Great Illusion," comes out roundly in the January Yale Review with a "will-to-peace" theory that takes brave issue with the "will to power" of Nietzsche, dispels with his accustomed incisiveness the Treitschke "myth" that has been gathering in the current press, and sets forth his real world-message. Henry Crosby Emery, ex-chairman of the tariff board, discusses, from a new point of view, the drive of economic necessity which has led Germany to war,—and what may follow after. Paul Vinogradoff, described as the most distinguished Russian outside Russia, writes, from a first-hand knowledge, of the problems awaiting Russian civilization and of the inspiring work already being performed by a race ardent in public service. A fifth essay suggested by the great war is a sympathetic study by Prof. C. C. Clarke of the highly important literature of modern Belgium. Aside from the war, this issue of the Review contains another of the ripened studies of men and books which have already given Henry A. Beers many new readers. This time Hawthorne is the subject. A companion essay is a brilliant criticism of Southey by Thomas R. Lounsbury.

* * *

The Science Press announces the publication, beginning on Jan. 2, of a new weekly journal of education, entitled School and Society, edited by Dr. J. McKeen Cattell, professor of psychology in Columbia University and of the Teachers College, editor of Science, The Popular Science Monthly and The American Naturalist. According to the statement of the publishers, the journal will follow the general lines that have made Science of service in the sciences, cooperating with publications in special fields and aiming to become the professional journal for those engaged in the work of our lower and higher schools and to be of interest to the wider public for whom education is of vital concern.

* * *

The January St. Nicholas—wishing all its readers a happy New Year and many of them—begins its promised series of "Practical Mechanics for Boys" with articles by Louise Brigham, author of "Box Furniture" and director of the Home Thrift association of New York city, and by A. Neely Hall, author of "Handicraft for Handy Boys," "The Boy-Craftsman," etc. Louise Brigham tells how boys may make fascinating furniture from boxes, with full details as to tools needed, where to get boxes, and just how to make a work bench. There are plenty of pictures both in Miss Brigham's article and in Mr. Hall's "A Small Toboggan Slide That Any Boy Can Make." The stories include the first chapters of Augusta Huiell Seaman's "The Boarded-Up House," and exciting developments in the third of the twelve installments of Frances Hodgson Burnett's "The Lost Prince"—the story first suggested to Mrs. Burnett by certain Servian legends told her by a Servian friend.

* * *

The Popular Science for January contains the following articles: "Geography in Russian History," by Prof. William E. Lingelbach; "Geological Methods in Earlier Days," by Prof. John J. Stevenson; "The Cinchona Botanical Station," by Prof. Duncan S. Johnson; "The Indian's Health Problem," by Dr. Charles A. Eastman, "What Animal Experimentation Has Done for Children," by Dr. Henry Dwight Chapin; "Europe's Dynastic Slaughter House," by William J. Roe; "Training for Action," by H. W. Farwell; "Delusions," by Dr. Shepherd Ivory Franz; "Ductless Glands, Internal Secretions and Hormonic Equilibrium," by Dr. Fielding H. Garrison; "The Philadelphia Meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science," "Progress of Photography," scientific items.

* * *

Charles Boardman Hawes tells one of his striking stories of adventure in the Youth's Companion of Dec. 31. It is "A Tale of the Poplar"—a tale of the remote lumber-producing regions, where the conditions of living change little from one generation to another.

* * *

The leading feature of the January World's Work is a discussion on "How Can the United States Best Serve Civilization?" by Sir Edward Grey, secretary of state for war of Great Britain, Dr. Von Bethmann-Hollweg, the German chancellor, Count Okuma, premier of Japan, and what the Austrain ambassador, Constantin Theodor Dumba, says is "Austria's Official View." There is an interview with Mr. Emmanuel Havenith, Belgian minister to the United States, in an article entitled "The Well-Beloved King of the Belgians," in which Mr. Havenith portrays the personality of King Albert, "a young sovereign whose life and character make monarchy democratic and beneficent—a man who is royal in deed as well as in name." "Why Turkey Entered the War" is the subject of an article by Prof. Roland G. Usher of Washington university, St. Louis; and immediately preceding it is an article on "Germany and Islam," by Ameen Rihani. The wonderful Cape-to-Cairo railway, the dream of Cecil Rhodes that is now nearing completion, is described and profusely illustrated in an article entitled, "Rhodes's 'All Red' Route," by Lewis R. Freeman. George Marvin describes his "First-hand Impressions of the Turkish Army," illustrated with snapshot pictures. The strategy of the campaigns in France and Belgium and in Poland, is explained in articles entitled, respectively, "The War of the Trenches" and "The War of the Marshes."

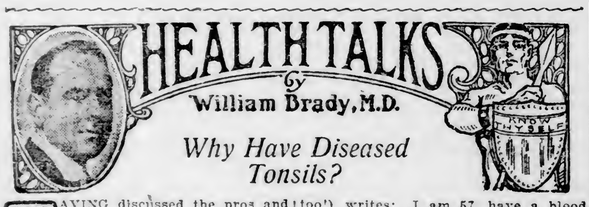
* * *

"Poverty at the Door," by Louise Winter, opening novelette in January Young's Magazine, is a story of a young married couple who almost wreck their happiness on the shoals of misunderstanding. "Primitive Man," by Max Rittenberg, is a stirring tale of South Africa. "Stop Here for Christmas," by Tom Gallon, is a whimsically tender story of the holiday season. "When a Man's Found Out," by Clarence L. Cullen, is an appealing tale of the wife who leaves her husband for a summer outing suspecting him of unfaithfulness. The climax proves his absorption to have been caused by a far finer motive showing his complete devotion to the woman he married. "Broken to the Halter," by Frank Owen, shows the effort of a self-opinionated man to curb the spirit of the girl he intends to wed with the result that she marries another man.

* * *

A powerful story of the present-day navy of the United States, depicting it in conflict with the navy of a great European power, begins in the January issue of The American Boy, "Clearing the Seas" is its title, and it is the work of Donal Hamilton Haines. This vivid tale of modern naval combat will thrill every red-blooded boy. "Something He Lacked," by Clarence B. Kelland, is the story of a new kind of New Year's resolution. "Clothes and the Man," a basketball story, by Walter Kellogg Towers, and "In My Lan'—," a hockey story, by C. H. Claudy, are not only timely tales of winter sport, but are strong stories of character. "Breaking Joints," by Talcott Greenleaf, is an inspiring story of business.

HEALTH TALKS



by William Brady, M.D.

Why Have Diseased Tonsils?

HAVING discussed the pros and cons regarding the influence of diseased tonsils upon the general health, it occurs to us as a concluding thought, that it isn't necessary to have diseased tonsils in the first place, and, in the second place, if it is unnecessary to have diseased tonsils someone is criminally responsible for the fact that you have them.

Our readers will have gained a pretty firm impression that diseased tonsils, acute and chronic, are simply infected tonsils, tonsils with bad microbes in them. How do these bad germs get there? And what germs are they?

They get there by the obvious means of personal contact with the germ-carrier—the fellow with a sore throat or slight "cold." You don't have to kiss a "cold" to catch it. It is quite possible that shaking hands is sufficient. The fellow with the slight "cold" thoughtlessly moistens his fingers with his saliva—germ laden; he shakes hands with you; presently you finger your lips with your infected fingers, and the streptococci and pneumococci just revel in the food, warmth and moisture they find in their new home.

If every "cold" or sore throat, no matter how slight the severity, were reasonably isolated from contact with non-immunes there would be few cases of tonsilitis and diseased tonsils to be operated on.

We harp on this one tune week in and week out. But we mean well. It is a source of great gratification to think that among the thousands who bother to read these unpleasant things there may be one here and there who will be saved from the annoyance and possibly the permanent disability consequent upon an attack of sore throat.

The way to avoid sore throat, "cold" and tonsilitis is very simple: Avoid contact with the infection.

Questions and Answers.

"A" wishes to know if "liquid arvon," which has been suggested to her as a cure for dandruff, will do so.

REPLY.

We can find no mention of such a preparation. If "A" will say where she found the suggestion for its use we will obtain the information she desires.

* * *

"S. O. S." (and we should say so, too!) writes: I am 57, have a blood pressure of 225. The urine, Sp. G. 1018, no albumen, a few casts. Heart a little enlarged, otherwise sound. These findings were reported three years ago. 1. Do they prove I have hardening of the arteries? 2. Could not a condition of the blood cause such symptoms, without arterial hardening? 3. Would you prescribe for me and outline a diet if I write you a complete statement of my case? 4. Please give your opinion of the treatment described in the inclosed clipping from a Washington paper.

REPLY.

1. No, but you probably have it. 2. Yes, uraemia could cause the symptoms. 3. No, except that I do advise you to experiment with milk diet.. 4. The clipping is an advertisement of a humbug on its face. If the "Professor" could really cure all those incurable diseases he catalogues, he wouldn't have to advertise the fact.

* * *

J. L. writes: What would be the effect of smoking four cigars a day, if a man of 45 years has a blood pressure of 160?

REPLY.

That pressure is rather high. Tobacco tends to raise blood pressure. Therefore the man should wean himself as soon as he gradually can.

* * *

A. C. M. writes: Please inform me as to the following report of blood examination in the case of a girl of 17 years: "Reds, 4,800,000. Whites, 8,000. Hemoglobin 45 per cent. No plasmodia. Eosinophiles normal."

REPLY.

Chlorosis—a form of primary anaemia.

* * *

Miss Y. writes: Will "delatone" remove fuzz from the face? Is it harmless? Are the effects permanent? Does the use of cream on the face cause fuzz?

REPLY.

Temporarily. Nothing short of the electric needle has permanent effects. Delatone is apt to irritate the skin excessively. Fuzz is normally present on the skin of the face. Much rubbing with cream tends to stimulate the growth of the fuzz.

Dr. Brady will answer all questions pertaining to Health. If your question is of general interest it will be answered through these columns; if not it will be answered personally if stamped, addressed envelope is enclosed. Dr. Brady will not prescribe for individual cases or make diagnoses. Address all letters to Dr. William Brady, care of The Herald.

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1914 Experiences
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Our Monthly Trade Report will be of great assistance to those men who wish to keep up to the minute on the underlying situation.
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DEFECTIVE PAGE

page of SPORT of all kinds

SOWING THE SPORT FIELD WITH AN EARLY CROP OF 1915 DOPE SEED

Duluth Amateur Hockey League Will Play Its Season's Schedule—Duluth Has Prospect of a Fast Basket Ball Team—The No-Decision Fight Often Confusing—They Are All Afraid of Sam.

BY BRUCE.

IT WAS announced yesterday that the games of the Duluth Amateur Hockey league would be played out this season. Just where the contests of the league will be staged, is not even known by the officers. Possibly some of the games will be played at the French club rink in the West end. It is hoped that an occasional contest can be played in the curling club rink. The contract entered into between the Duluth Amateur Hockey league and the Western Curling club is off. At the eleventh hour the officers and members of the league were told that the original estimate on the cost of alterations for the rink would be more than doubled. This was after the league has hustled to raise the money. It is quite out of the question to meet the ante boost, so other plans will perforce have to be made for the staging of the games on the schedule.

If the schedule of the league is played out—and any glowing kind of success is achieved, it will be a splendid tribute to the "guts" of a bunch of boys who have kept hockey alive in this town when the interest in the game was so lax that it was almost impossible to get any kind of a crowd out.

* * *

Basket Ball Activity.

STARTING with the contest of this evening, Lawrence Duby's Rotary club basket ball team promises to raise a lot of excitement in these parts.

If the members of the team come through and deliver the goods, there promises to be some rare sport this winter. Duby is already negotiating with the Oswego, N. Y., five, and with games with Red Wing, Bemidji and various other teams, Duluth may have the opportunity to look at some of the best quints in the country.

Not since the days of the crack team turned out by Coach Schilling at Central high has there been so formidable appearing team organized as the one that plays its first game of the season at the Y. M. C. A. this evening.

A good record should result in a fine schedule of games for Duluth.

* * *

The Yankees Are Sold.

FOR the good of baseball and the American league, it is well that the New York Highlanders are sold. How able a baseball leader Jacob Ruppert will make, is naturally conjecture; but the old and strutting fact is apparent that the colonel can not commit any more faux things that Frank Farrell or William Devery.

A glance at the earnings of the New York Nationals will speedily convince one of the fact that that club has been one of the financial bulwarks of the older league. Opposed to this base of supplies established by the Nationals, is the fact that New York has been for years one of the weak links in the American league baseball chain. Now that the National and American league have stamped on common grounds for the rout of the perfidous Fed, it may be stated that some of the officials and magnates of the Tener organization will hip hip with exceeding mirth and jovial joy at the change of ownership of the Yanks and the prospect that other club owners, impelled by common peril, will contribute to the task of upbuilding the lowly Highlanders.

* * *

Who Won the Fight.

NO decision fights have achieved in a measure the object aimed at the elimination of the gambler, but they have perturbed and generally mixed up the followers of the game. For instance, there is a shrouding mystery regarding the result of the Shugrue-White contest. Four New York papers were aligned on the side of the invader from suburban Chi, while five other slaves of the press rode boldly to the side of Shugrue and shrieked his supremacy aloud to the waiting world.

One specialist or expert sent on to Chicago the report that White won most of the way and wound up the battle with a decisive lead.

Who won? Let Sweeney decide it.

When Mandot fought Wolgast in Milwaukee some of the radical pro-Wolgastites sent out reports calling the battle a draw. Afterwards, when the verdict was cold, the facts came loose that Mandot beat the Dutchman in every round and gave him one of the merry trouncings of his meteoric career.

In some cases, like political contests, it is necessary to wait for days before the real situation or result is known. Another little thing—some of these so-called experts don't know a left counter from a right uppercut.

* * *

The Biting Cartoon.

A FAMOUS Eastern sport cartoonist recently drew a picture of Jess Willard surrounded by a mesh of barbed wire. Squat Sam Langford was vainly endeavoring to crawl under the barrier.

That is not an exaggerated presentment of the case. They wouldn't let Willard fight the sawed-off Senegambian if Sam would tie one hand behind that broad and wedge-shaped back of his. Tham is the bogey man of the modern fight game; a goblin shape that haunts the dreams of other fighters. They figure Johnson old and ring decrepid and at the breaking point; they have figured Langford old and fat and of fatuous ring habits—and then the heavy-shoulded little old negro would beg for a contest and topple over some dignified ring character with ridiculous ease. They can't figure a fellow like that; and therefore Jess Willard would run from here to the furthest point North, rather than run the risk of being annihilated by Tham.

BRYANT TO RACE RAYMOND KELLY

St. Paul Roller Skater Is a Great All-Around Athlete.

Raymond Kelly of St. Paul is rated as one of the greatest all-round athletes in the Northwest. The flyer from down state will race Frank Bryant at the auditorium for the title of roller skating champion of the Northwest on Jan. 7, 8 and 9. It is expected that the three contests will be among the best speed racing events ever seen at the auditorium.

Kelly started real racing back in 1905. His first prize was a box of crackerjack. Since his debut he has won many an athletic contest, as the following record shows:

1905—Won junior ice skating championship at Seven Corners rink.
1906—Won several junior ice races.
1907—Won Northwestern roller skating championship at St. Paul armory.
1908—Defended roller skating title, meeting all-comers in Minneapolis, Minn.
1909—Broke the world's novice ice skating record by covering a mile in three minutes flat at the Hippodrome.
1909—Defended roller skating title, meeting all-comers at Minneapolis.
1910—Won Northwestern ice skating championship at the ball park and did not lose a race all season.
1910—Won two roller races at Nicollet rink, Minneapolis.
1910—Played right end on the Laurels football team, champions of the Twin Cities.
1911—Won six-day roller race at Rollaway rink, Minneapolis, also met and defeated all comers.
1911—Played on Y. M. C. A. Reds and Mannheimer basket ball teams.
1911—Finished third in one-fourth mile race at Auditorium, open meet.
1911—Won several races at the ball park ice rink.
1912—Won only medal won by a Twin City ice skater in the Hippodrome ice races against ten visiting skaters.
1912—Won match race from Elwood Aldrick of Rockford, Ill., also beat Oriatt of Des Moines for the western roller skating championship, finished fourth in the world's championship, and was the only skater to defeat the world's champion, Leon Kinim of Chicago.
1913—Won six-day race at Casino roller rink, Minneapolis. Also won five straight races in one night, including a one-mile race which he won from Al Getts of Chicago.
1913—In free-for-all athletic meet at Bath House, won four seconds and one first for highest total points, making twenty-one.
1913—Played second and captained the Boston Grays, winners of the City league baseball championship.
1913—Won four wrestling matches.
1914—Won match race at Detroit, Mich., defeating Burt Randall, champion of England. Also won one race from Kinim, world's champion.
1914—Competed in field meet at St. Thomas, making a clean sweep with four firsts, two seconds, two thirds and highest total score.
1914—Won first preliminary, also grand final at Minneapolis, defending Northwestern championship for ninth straight time.

THE NEW MANAGER OF THE LOWLY HIGHLANDERS



"WILD BILL" DONOVAN.

INTERCLASS GAMES OF CENTRAL HIGH

Seniors vs. Sophs and Juniors Play Freshmen in Hockey Contests.

The second set of games in the Central high school interclass hockey championship series will be played today at the rink at Twenty-fifth avenue east and Fourth street. The seniors will meet the sophomores and the juniors will clash with the freshmen. These games were scheduled for last Tuesday, but were postponed until today. The remaining games will be played off next week; the seniors and juniors and the freshmen and sophomores clashing in the annual "grudge" contests on Monday and the championship game being played on Tuesday.

Last Monday, after a hot and exciting contest, the juniors nosed out a 3 to 1 victory over the sophomores, and the seniors administered an 8 to 0 defeat to the freshmen. Today the upper class teams will again be the favorites over their younger rivals, but judging from the showing made by the "sophs" last week, the seniors will have to travel to keep in the race. The freshmen are light and inexperienced but have had time to correct several faults that were evident in their first game and should put up a stiff argument against the juniors.

JOHNNY KLING TO COACH RED HURLERS.

Cincinnati, Ohio, Jan. 2.—While no official confirmation could be obtained that John Kling would play with the Cincinnati National league team this year, it was believed last night that Kling would again be seen in a local uniform.

Kling some time ago asked President August Herrmann for a contract and Manager Herzog has intimated that he would like to have Kling coach his pitchers.

ST. PAUL IS DEFEATED BY DULUTH HOCKEY SEVEN

Uncle Nick Kahler's Crew Vanquished in Fast Game By 8-to-1 Count.

Visitors Play Hard Game and Score First Goal, But Finally Tire.

Nick Kahler's Saintly City hockey crew was beaten last evening by the curling club seven by the decisive and cleancut score of 8 to 1. For about three-fourths of the distance the visitors gave the home guard a stiff and unyielding game. The defense of Kahler's lads gave way before the aggressive offense of Duluth shortly before the close of the second half, and it was then that the score was swiftly run up.

Resourceful and heady and encouraging his men at all times, Uncle Nick set a great example for his men and did much to prevent the Linderites from running away with the game. It was Kahler who scored the initial goal of the game, and it was the work of Nick and Conroy and Goheen throughout the contest that enabled the Saints to make a showing that far excelled that of the Minneapolis club.

Duluth is Fast.

While the team work of the Duluth seven was not as smooth at times as the team exhibited late last season, the play was unusually fast and the shooting accurate as could be expected for so early in the season. Judging from the form shown by the Linderites it is a safe prediction to say that the Duluth team is in better shape to start the season than was the case a year ago.

It was Kahler's initial goal that started the ruction. Uncle shot his first score at the end of twenty-minutes of play in the first half. Up to this point the contest had been remarkably even. But Kahler's temerity in invading the home cage seemed to peeve the locals and started some real hockey playing.

In just one minute after the visitors had assumed the lead Mohon shot a dandy over on his left side. Two minutes later handsome Jack Mahan brought the put out from behind the net and shot the local's second goal. Just before the close of time for the initial period of play Jack Mahan took the rubber down the ice, dodged in and out and then shot a pretty goal.

The Second Half.

The condition of the Duluth players was plainly superior to that of the visiting squad. This fact began to tell shortly after the start of the concluding period of play.

Mahan shot a goal in just 25 seconds after the start of the half. The speedy wing brought the puck out from behind the cage and shot the rubber in from the side.

Things went along fairly even from this point until the 18-minute period was reached, when Mohon added to the count by one of the cleverest pieces of playing of the entire evening.

The Canuck brought the rubber all the way down the ice, dodging in and out and doing some clever stick handling to keep possession of the puck. The speed and dodging ability of Mohon took him right up to the visiting cage, where feinting to draw an opening, he shot the puck in.

Mahan scored another goal shortly after this. Russ Barkell scored in just 15 seconds after this and then scored the final caee of the evening.

It Was a Clever Game.

It was a clever contest and whetted the appetite of the fans for the league games. The work of the entire team was praiseworthy. Old Cap Linder put on a dashing brand of battle, and special mention should be made of the cage work of Nicholson, the former Thunder Bay star.

In all departments of the game the good work of the players stood out. Bogan's defense was excellent and the forwards executed some pretty passing in the rushing of the puck into the enemy's territory.

The lineup and summary of the game:

St. Paul—		Duluth—
Weldenberner	g	Nicholson
Peterson	p	Linder
Fitzgerald	cp	Bogan
Goheen	r	Barkell
Kahler	c	Mohon
Conroy	rw	Olson
Henderson	lw	Mahan

Goals.

First half—		
Kahler, St. Paul	20	minutes
Mohon, Duluth	21	minutes
Mahan, Duluth	23:20	minutes
Mahan, Duluth	25:30	minutes
Second half—		
Mahan, Duluth	25	seconds
Mohon, Duluth	18	minutes
Mahan, Duluth	23	minutes
Barkell, Duluth	23:15	minutes
Barkell, Duluth	27	minutes

Penalties.

First half—Barkell, Kahler, Bogan, Goheen. Second half—Fitzgerald, Mohon.

Officials.

Referee—F. Crassweller, Judge of play—Kehl. Timers—Furni and Deetz.

ILLINI HAVE GREAT YEAR

Football Title and Track Honors Go to Urbana.

Coaches Believe Next Season Will Be Even Greater.

Urbana, Ill., Jan. 2.—Illinois, looking back on the greatest athletic year in its history, has high hopes of repeating—which means that the Illini will have to lick the conference platter clean and accomplish many other feats.

When Zuppke's Illini won the Big Nine football honors they added the third and last major sport trophy of 1914 to the Illinois list. Harry Gill's track men had decisively won the track honors, while Coach Huff's baseball squad had annexed the pennant.

On top of this monopoly of Big Nine championships, the Illini performed notably in the Pennsylvania relay games, in which Gill's wonderful two-mile squad won the championship of America. The Illini relay record for 1914 generally is brilliant, for the mile team won the conference honors and established a new Central A. A. U. record at Dayton, Ohio, on July 4.

Win in Minor Sports, Too.

In the conference minor sports—basket ball and swimming—Illinois finished second, and at all times was in the running for first place.

The nearest approach to this notable record was in 1910, when Huff's baseball team won every game that it played and Artie Hall's football team won every game and was unscored on, tying Minnesota for Western honors, while Gill's runners won the dual meet honors.

For 1915 the Illini, without boasting, consider they have a cracking good chance to hold onto their honors. Immediate interest is in track and baseball, especially track, since Gill's men will be in action long before Huff's.

While Gill has lost his great brace of runners, Sanders and Henderson, he seems to have the nucleus of a strong team left. The sophomores are expected to furnish some point winners. Gill's squad will be especially formidable in conference meets, with such sters as Hohman, miler; Mason, two-miler; Tapping, half-miler; Pogue, broad jumper, and Schobinger, pole vaulter.

New Track Big Help.

The tall Canadian will begin coaching his squad early in January under greatly improved conditions. The athletes will have the use of a seven-lap cinder track in the new armory. This is expected to be of great value in preparing for the invasion of California in April, when Capt. Schobinger's squad will contest with the University of California at Berkeley.

The prospect of the trip of 3,500 miles, the longest ever scheduled for an Illinois team, will atone for the disappointment of the athletes in being unable to meet Chicago indoors, as seems probable. A difference of opinion as to where the meet should be held is likely to annul the traditional clash with the Maroons. Gill's men will probably appear in the Patten gymnasium against Northwestern.

George Huff will rally his baseball men early in the year and begin work. As usual, a southern trip will be taken during the Easter recess. Huff's prospects are far better than last year. Johnny Phelps is gone, but most of the other members of the championship nine are on hand, while some likely sophomores will battle for positions.

Krebs Back on the Job.

Jack Krebs, third baseman, whose twisted ankle during the height of the conference race almost cost the pennant, is in good shape. "Red" Gunkel and "Wallie" Halas, pitchers, will have to go some to outdistance some of the sophomore twirlers. Hill has shown especially good form and is groomed as a probable varsity slabman.

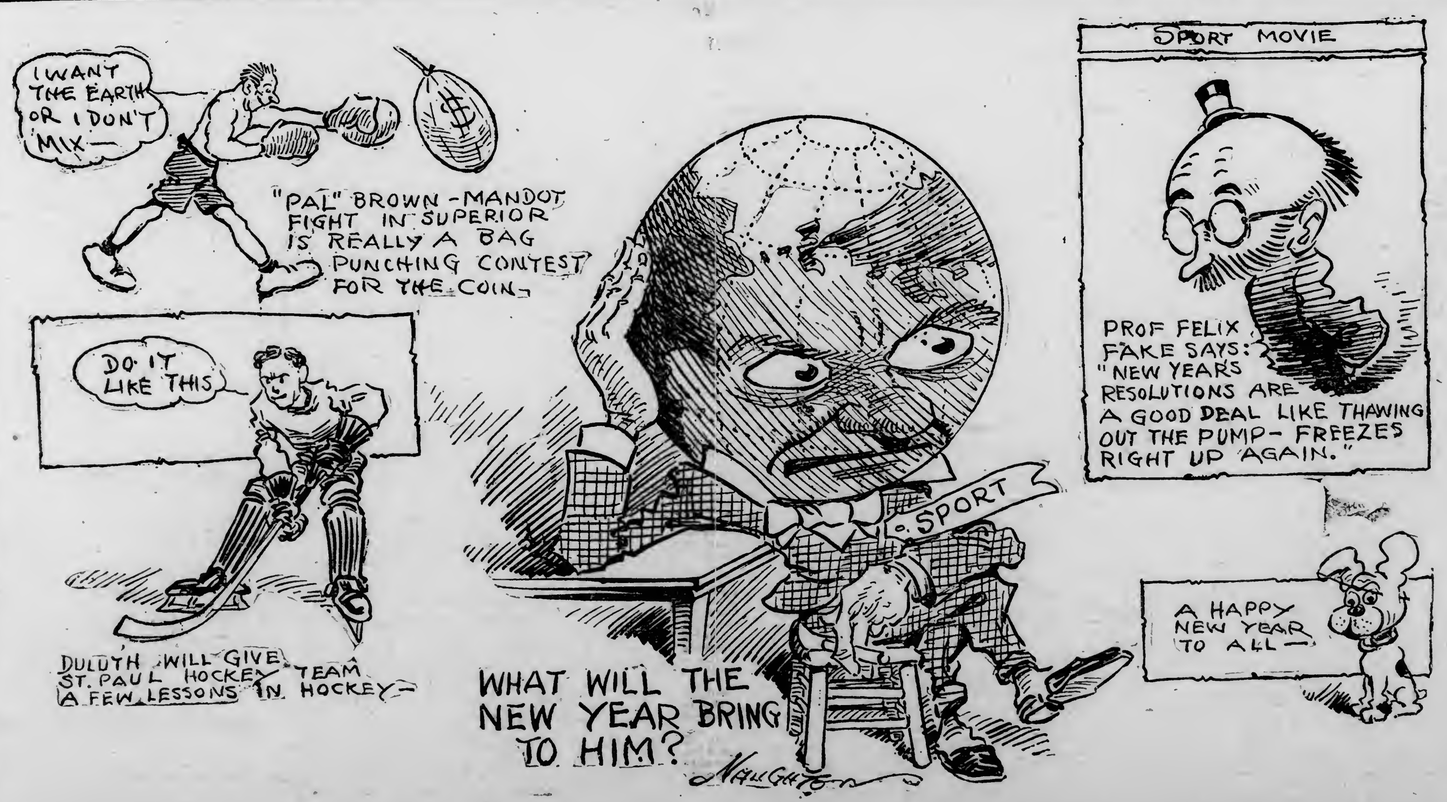
Coincident with the remarkable showing by the football, track and baseball teams in 1914 comes a demand from the alumni that the university furnish adequate accommodations. A campaign to secure a stadium by 1916 has already been started. Illinois field is at its limit of seating capacity and thousands were unable to see the Chicago game last November.

The dream of the alumni is the first section of a stadium that will seat 16,000 persons by that time. Strong representations will be made to the board of trustees by the Illini clubs of the country.

Play Tie Game.

Cleveland, Jan. 2.—Hockey yesterday: Cleveland Athletic club 3; Ottawa university, 3.

SPORTING EVENTS OF THE WEEK AS SEEN BY THE HERALD CARTOONIST





Strong Rubbers for School Children

Rubbers that give superior service, and that cost no more than the ordinary kind.

Rubbers that will protect the children from the perils of bad weather—from dangerous colds and sore throats.

Rubbers that will stand the hard strain of street romping and school service.

Made for "grown-ups" too. Also in storm style.

Look at the picture. See the extra thick sole and heel that are built into these rubbers.

Insist upon Hub-Mark Rubbers for your children, and when occasion requires, get a pair for yourself.

A Famous Product of the Boston Rubber Shoe Co.

HUB-MARK RUBBERS

Look For the HUB MARK This Trade Mark

Look for the Hub-Mark on all kinds and styles of Rubber Footwear for Men, Women, Boys and Girls.

Note this:—You can rely on anything you buy from dealers who sell Hub-Mark Rubber Footwear. They are dependable merchants.

Boston Rubber Shoe Company
Malden, Mass.



WITH THE CURLERS

THREE EVENTS UNDER WAY

Good Progress Being Made in Contests for Curling Trophies.

Twenty-Six Rinks Have Been Eliminated in Herald Event.

With the progress of the three curling trophy events that are under way at the present time, interest in the game increases.

Games are being run off with amazing rapidity, there being little delay encountered so far this season in the playing off of the draws.

In The Herald event twenty-six rinks have been eliminated from the play. Fred Boone's rink is the furthest advanced, getting into the sixteens. All of the remainder of the winning rinks are in the second round. Most of the old regulars who go strong down to the point where Greek meets Greek, are still in the competition. Green rinks make up the majority of those eliminated.

Play in the Bagley has barely started. James Elder's rink is out in the sixteens, but the competition has not gone far enough to draw any line on any of the rinks.

In the Universal the squad play system is being followed. In this event there are nine squads. The various squad winners then meet.

Curling has a great following and is attracting greater interest than ever before. Some new material is out and the veterans are as enthusiastic as ever. It looks like a great year.

Following are the results of the games yesterday:

Universal Event.

Ron Smith, 10; Joe Parker, 10.
S. H. Jones, 14; M. Buchanan, 11.
Ed Furni, 10; A. E. McManus, 8.
W. Harris, 17; E. E. Burns, 7.
Dr. Catterson, 10; D. B. McDonald, 7.

Herald Event.

E. T. Germain, 11; G. P. Stillman, 10.
No event games were played last evening.

DRAWS FOR SATURDAY.

Bagley Event.

Ralph Bradley vs. Ron Smith.
John Bierhalter vs. C. B. Woodruff.
John Perrie vs. W. B. Joyce.
Fred Gravatt vs. Hans Haroldson.
Thomas Richardson vs. Charles West.
Ed Deetz vs. Joe Parker.
S. H. Jones vs. S. L. Reichert.
Don McLennan vs. A. J. Butchart.
Alex Macrae vs. Phil Heimick.
W. B. Patton vs. J. E. McGregor.

Herald Event.

H. F. Newell vs. Ray Bischoff.

Universal Event.

Matzke vs. R. J. MacLeod.

THE UNIVERSAL EVENT

The standing of the squads in the Universal event is as follows:

Rinks—	Won	Lost
Squad No. 1.		
Frank Curtis	3	0
Capt. M. A. McLennan	2	0
Matt Wistad	1	1
Burt Dunlop	1	1
Hans Haroldson	0	1
T. F. McGilvray	0	2
Dr. N. H. Gillispie	0	2
Squad No. 2.		
E. N. Whyte	4	0
A. Macrae	2	1
Joe Parker	1	0
Ron Smith	1	2
Stanley Strand	0	1
J. E. McGregor	0	2
J. M. Oldhame	1	3
Squad No. 3.		
E. A. Forsyth	3	0
Alex Graham	4	1
Dr. Helm	2	1
Ed Deetz	2	1
Harley Ditzel	1	1
Chris Tweed	1	1
F. Fregeau	1	2
C. B. Woodruff	0	1
Squad No. 4.		
S. H. Jones	2	0
M. Buchanan	2	0
G. E. Warren	2	1
John Currie	1	1
Laird Goodman	1	2
G. P. Stillman	1	3
Bob Dunlop	0	2
Squad No. 5.		
William Dinham	2	0
P. Harbison	2	1
W. B. Joyce	1	1
E. Bradley	1	1
Ralph Bradley	0	1
E. Harris	0	1
E. McLeod	0	1
Squad No. 6.		
Dr. Catterson	1	0
Charles West	2	1
D. B. McDonald	1	1
Fred Hoene	1	2
Art Michaud	1	2
Art Hoene	0	1
Squad No. 7.		
H. C. Matzke	3	0
R. J. McLeod	1	0
Ray Hancock	2	1
Ed Furni	1	2
James Elder	0	1
C. Naughton	0	3
Squad No. 8.		
A. J. Butchart	2	0
J. E. Nourts	1	0
S. L. Reichert	1	1
James Myron	1	1
E. E. Burns	1	1
W. C. Harris	0	1
P. F. Helmick	0	2
F. G. German	0	3
Squad No. 9.		
S. W. Richardson	1	0
R. B. Knox	1	0
R. Bishoff	1	0
W. Patton	0	1
H. S. Newell	0	2

DRUGGIST BISBEE GETS TWELVE YEARS.

Middlebury, Vt., Jan. 2.—A state prison sentence of twelve to fifteen years was imposed on Dr. Don A. Bisbee, the Bristol druggist convicted of manslaughter in causing the deaths of several persons by selling them liquor containing denatured alcohol. Bisbee admitted a violation of the law in selling spirits as a beverage, but said he was ignorant of the presence of the poison.

SOME FAMOUS CURLERS



E. N. BRADLEY.

THE HERALD EVENT

First Round.	Second Round.
Ed Furni T. F. McGilvray	Furni
Alex Graham C. Naughton	
S. L. Reichert P. Harbison	Harbison
Ralph Bradley Burt Dunlop	Bradley
E. A. Forsyth S. W. Richardson	Richardson
Ron Smith Charles West	Smith
Phil Helmick H. T. Matzke	Matzke
Ed Deetz Wilbur Joyce (B)	
Matt Wistad Chris Tweed (B)	
W. Patton Elmer Whyte	
Frank Curtis (B) Dr. Helm	Curtis
John Bierhalter(B) H. S. Newell, or Ray Bishoff	
Laird Goodman M. A. McLennan	Goodman
M. Buchanan R. J. McLeod	McLeod
A. J. Butchart Hans Haroldson	
James Elder Ray Hancock (B)	Elder
Alex Macrae R. B. Knox	
Joe Parker (B) Jack Plotnicky	
Earl Bradley (B) Art Hoene	
Frank Fregeau S. H. Jones	Jones
J. C. Myron W. C. Harris	Harris
Dr. N. H. Gillespie E. McLeod	Gillespie
John Currie F. G. German	German
G. P. Stillman Harley Ditzel	Stillman
Bob Dunlop J. E. MacGregor	Dunlop
A. E. McManus J. M. Oldham	Oldham
M. Kelley M. Bunnell	
G. E. Warren C. B. Woodruff	Warren
Fred Hoene D. B. McDonald	Hoene
E. E. Burns S. Strand	Burns
Will Dinham Dr. Catterson	Dinham
Art Michaud Frank Zalk	

SPORTS IN ALL LEVELS.

Frisco Athletes Have Cross-Country Run, Dip and Beachey Aviates.

San Francisco, Cal., Jan. 2.—Sports afield, in the ocean and in the air were part of the celebration of New Year's day here. Athletes of the Olympic club made their annual run through Golden Gate park followed by a dip in the Pacific.

The cross country races under the auspices of the Pacific association of the Amateur Athletic union was held from the Ferry building to the beach, a distance of eight miles.

Lincoln Beachey, the aviator, went up from the grounds of the Panama-Pacific exposition in pursuit of an American altitude record.

At San Quentin penitentiary 2,000 prisoners attended a vaudeville show presented by the entire cast of one of the San Francisco theaters.

College "Drys" Elect.

Topeka, Kan., Jan. 2.—Dr. D. Leigh Colvin of New York was re-elected president of the College Prohibition association. Other officers elected were: Daniel A. Poling, Columbus, Ohio, first vice president; Harry G. McCain, Portland, Or.; second vice president; E. G. Borton, Chicago, secretary; Harry S. Warner, Chicago, treasurer.

OLD PARSON DAVIES IS NEARING END OF HIS LIFE

Famous Manager of Fighters and Sporting Events Talks of Some of the Greatest Fighters of All Time—Classes Peter Jackson as Peer of Them All.

By Igoe.

Sitting in a big chair in the lobby of Wallick's hotel with a pair of crutches across his lap, alone and unknown, I found "Parson" Davies, once "King of American Sports," and known the world over as the greatest manager of great pugilists that ever lived.

Tears welled into the old man's eyes as he said, by way of greeting: "I sit here all day—all day—and there never passes a single person that I know. They're all gone, all gone—Pat Sheedy, Jimmy Considine, Johnny Considine, Al Smith—all of them gone and I can't understand why they don't take me.

"I'm only 63 but this army of new faces frightens me, makes me want to go, for in that rush of faces I see none to smile on me in kindly recognition."

And as he said that, "Kid" Broad, once a great featherweight, stole up behind him and patted his silver white head fondly and said: "The good old 'Parson'—they can't count you out, can they?"

A smile stole over the "Parson's" seamed face as he shook the old-timer's hand.

"Here's a little fellow that I used to do business with," he said, "'Kid,' tell him—do I owe you or any man in the world a 5-cent piece? I'm not down and out. I've got plenty to carry me to the end of the journey. It can't be much longer and I'm ready. Go to the fights now? I've been invited hundreds of times, but I wouldn't go across the street to see one. I think it will be a thing of the past in ten years. Too much legislation against it.

"What has become of Young Griffo? In the workhouse? Poor, unfortunate little fellow! What a perfect wonder he was in the ring! The greatest eye of any man who ever followed fighting as a profession. He was the most scientific of them all. I think George Dixon was the greatest fighter, all around, that ever lived. Wonderful hitter, marvelous boxer, a great general and a little man through and through. They'll never produce his equal. Joe Gans was another great one. And Peter Jackson!" Here Davies paused and shook his head sadly.

Jackson a White Man.

"He was the man of them all. There wasn't an unfair thought in his whole nature. Well, he's gone. I want to say for him that he was the whitest man I ever met or did business with. I managed him when he fought Jim Corbett sixty-one rounds. He should never have gone in the ring. His foot had been injured in training, but he was fearful that the public might think he was flunking. I left in the fifty-seventh round and went home to bed. It looked as if it was going to last a week. It was voted—'no contest' in the sixty-first. Jackson would have knocked John L. Sullivan out quicker than Corbett did, had John L. fought him. I wanted to take him along with me to see the Sullivan-Kilrain fight. He had more sense than I did. He stayed home. They might have killed him.

"Boxing men in those days didn't have the snap they have now. They never knew where they were going to box, when, or how much money they were going to get. Sullivan and Kilrain were chased all over the country and finally a man named Rich of Mississippi erected a ring on his saw mill property, called it 'Richburg' and pulled off the fight.

"It was a desperate crowd. 'Bud' Renaud, one of the gamest men I ever knew, walked to the center of the sand ring and said quietly: 'The first man who makes a false move at this ring side will ride home with his toes pointing at the stars.' And Bud meant what he said. The fight went on to the finish without any trouble. There aren't fight crowds like that any more. And the game is going to pass. People are losing interest. Baseball and other sports hold the attention of the people.

"I broke into the sporting game forty-eight years ago when I handled John Ennis against Dan O'Leary in a 100-mile walk for $500 a side. Pedestrianism then enjoyed its greatest popularity. I used to jam Madison Square Garden after that with races of this kind. It was in the Garden that I got my sobriquet of 'Parson.' Cornelius Vanderbilt, the old commodore, was sitting in a box at a race. I was togged out in evening clothes and I walked around the track once or twice with Dan O'Leary. 'Who's that sporty clergyman?' inquired the commodore, pointing to me. 'He looks like a parson.'

They Called Him Parson.

"Newspapermen heard the remark and the next day all the papers had the story. It was 'Hello Parson,' on all sides after that. It bothered me for awhile but it stuck and I've been called that so long that I've forgotten my first name almost.

"I have managed in my time such men as Charles Mitchell, Jake Kilrain, Jim Hall, Jack Burke the Irish lad, Joe Choynski, Tommy Ryan and Jackson. There were many others but I can't recall their names. I managed John L. Sullivan in 'Honest Hearts and Willing Hands,' and I had Peter Jackson out in 'Uncle Tom's Cabin.' Just to show you that I was Jack of all trades, I played a part in that company. I was Eliza's husband!

"I don't know whether the fighters of today are better or not. I know there are more of them. They don't have to undergo the troubles and anxieties of the old fighters. But where could you get better men than Dixon, Gans and Jackson? Think of all the years Dixon stood them off and how quickly his successor, McGovern dropped out!

"Sullivan? Yes, a good man, but he wouldn't last long if he were in his prime today. He never fought men as good as Jackson or Jeffries. Think what a little fellow like Mitchell did to him in France!

"They made a great fuss about Jeffries being whipped by Johnson, didn't they? And why? The better man won, didn't he? Jeffries always had everything and today has plenty of money. He loves it. It isn't right for a man to love money so.

"Corbett? Well, I'll tell you. Jim Corbett always liked flattery and when I can't flatter a man I prefer to say nothing about him.

He Likes Roosevelt.

"Teddy Roosevelt is my ideal man. He's the greatest we ever had. I've met him twice—once as commissioner of police at the Maher-Choynski fight and at the White House while he was president. It's a great country—ours. There's only one thing I'd like to see done before they shove me aside. They should make a foreigner live here twenty-one years before he is allowed to vote. If you have a son—he must wait till he's 21. The same ought to go for a man born outside our country.

"Tell them the 'Parson' sends his blessing—to all old friends who might read this little talk of ours. Tell them I'm dying game—that I'm just sitting around ready to go when He calls. Let the young fellows have their swing. I'm through, and nobody knows it better than the old 'Parson.'" And tears trickled down his handsome, old face once more.

Game, resigned and ready to step out into the great beyond fearlessly, Parson Davies looks for the old days and the old faces. I looked back over my shoulder at him as I went through the door. The tears were lost in the smile of goodby that spread over his singularly handsome face—as handsome a face, as wonderful a smile as I ever had the pleasure of sketching.

CRACK TEAMS WILL MEET

Rotary Five and All-Stars to Decide Basket Ball Title.

This evening at the Y. M. C. A. gymnasium the crack Rotary basket ball five of Duluth and the All-Stars of Duluth and Superior will meet.

The teams have the best players to be found in the Head of the Lakes region. With the exception of Jim Bradley of Superior the Rotary team is composed of Duluth boys, the very pick of the material on this side of the bay.

In point of class the teams are about the best that have ever been lined up for a real battle. Lawrence Duby, manager of the Rotary five, is confident that his team will be returned the victor, and the followers of the All-Stars, in light of the sensational showing that team made against the Cathedral high school five, look for a cleancut win.

The game should be a dandy and should develop some fast and clever playing upon the part of the stars in the lineup of the two teams.

The lineup:

All-Stars—		Rotary Club—
Connell	f	Johnson
Underhill	f	Harris
Currie	c	Bradley
Doonan	g	Jeronimus
Daugherty	g	Solheim

NOTHING DECISIVE IN NEW YEAR'S BOUTS

Fighters Collide at Different Points—Not a Knock-out.

Waterbury, Conn., Jan. 21.—In a slow, featureless bout "Gunboat" Smith and "Battling" Levinsky, heavyweights, fought six rounds to a draw here last night. Smith was the aggressor throughout, but was unable to land any effective blows. Levinsky apparently contended himself with warding off Smith's blows and showed aggressive work only occasionally.

There was considerable clinching. The crowd hissed the men frequently.

Buffalo, N. Y., Jan. 2.—Jimmy Duffy of Lockport outpointed Sam Robideau of Philadelphia in a ten-round bout here yesterday. Each man scored a knockdown. Robideau was best at close quarters, but was badly punished by Duffy's straight lefts.

Columbus, Ohio, Jan. 2.—Patsy Cline of New York outpointed K. O. Marsh of Cincinnati in a twelve-round bout here yesterday. Both went strong to the finish. Cline hit almost at will and Marsh struck more seldom, but with greater force. They boxed at 122½ pounds.

Kansas City, Jan. 2.—Al Norton of Los Angeles won a decision over Tom McMahon of Pittsburg in a ten-round bout here yesterday. Norton apparently had more speed and for the first five rounds jabbed McMahon's face with a left almost constantly. McMahon apparently recovered in the later part of the bout, but was unable to overcome Norton's lead. The men are heavyweights.

Philadelphia, Jan. 2.—Honors were about even at the end of a fast six-round bout between Young Ahern of Brooklyn and Jack Dillon of Indianapolis here yesterday. Ahern conceded the Indianapolis middleweight eight pounds in weight, but his cleverness enabled him to offset Dillon's aggressiveness.

"Ted" Lewis, a lightweight of England, outpointed Willie Moore of Philadelphia in six rounds at another club.

Rochester, N. Y., Jan. 2.—Tony Ross of Newcastle, Pa., outfought Jim Flynn of Pueblo, Colo., yesterday afternoon in a ten-round bout.

THE NEW FINANCIAL POWER BEHIND YANKEES



COL. JACOB RUPPERT.

JOE SHUGRUE STARTED FIGHTING WHEN A BOY

Boxer Who Licked Champion Freddy Welsh Got His Start When Barely 16 Years of Age—Joe Is One of the Leading Lightweights.

"Joe, what would you be working at now if you hadn't become a fighter?"

Young Shugrue, Jersey City's hero, following his defeat of Lightweight Champion Welsh at Madison Square Garden, seemed to prick up his ears at the question, and into his eyes came a reminiscent look, says a writer in the New York Evening World.

Hopes.

"Gee, I don't know," he answered. "I guess I would have been an office boy. I worked in a real estate office when I first took up boxing, and I guess I would have been there yet. I was 16 years old then and now I'm past 20."

The youngster, probably the most talked of fighter in America today, who has moved into the pugilistic limelight almost overnight, stood in the center of a modestly-furnished room on the top floor of the little two-story brick building, his home, at No. 228 Second street, Jersey City.

He wasn't anxious to say things about himself. He was more inclined to dig into a big trunk, shoved over to one corner of the room, and pull therefrom articles connected with his recent trip to Australia.

Some Clothes.

"Look at this sweater," he said, holding up a yellow and red-striped guernsey, "we used to wear that kind around the training quarters in Australia; and say, here's some bathing suit," as he spread a thin, purple-hued one-piece garment over his knees. "Pretty gay, that."

"How about your start in the fighting game?" the writer asked, to change the subject.

Shugrue moved over to the window and pulled aside the curtain. "See that grocery across the street? Well, that used to be a liquor store and downstairs in the cellar is where Frankie Burns trained. A lot of us kids used to fight to get a peck at him boxing. He was the main gazabo in this neighborhood then, and naturally we all wished we were in his shoes. That started us saving our pennies for boxing gloves, and many a bout we had with each other.

Picked It Up.

"I was going to school then at St. Mary's institute, where we had brothers for teachers, and I picked up a lot right there on how to defend myself, especially when I didn't know my lessons.

"One night I went to a stag up on Grove street to see the boxing bouts. When it came Frankie Burns' time to go on there was no one to box him, and I'll never forget Tommy Lee jumping up on the stage and shouting:

'Is Young Shugrue in the house?'

"That's the first time I was ever called Young Shugrue and the name has stuck to me ever since. I was standing in the back of the clubrooms and marched up to the stage. I was a little light bit of a kid weighing only ninety-six pounds, but I went on with Frankie and everybody said I did all right. Then I had the fight bug for fair and soon was a member of Frankie's training staff. Frankie was beating them all, and I felt glad to be able to help train him and spar with him once in a while.

First Bout.

"I fought my first real bout at Brown's gymnasium and won it. I remember that night well. When my mother and father heard I had been fighting in a real regular ring they wanted to have Frankie Burns and his manager, Tommy Lee, arrested for leading me astray. They got over that after awhile when I began bringing in some money, and now all my mother and dad worry about is that I might get badly hurt.

"When I got home from the Garden Wednesday night ma gave me the big hello and then looked me over to see if I had lost an eye or something like that, and dad nearly shook my arm off. You know they had heard I won long before I reached the house.'

"No, I've never been decisively beaten yet. Leach Cross was the only one who ever knocked me off my pins, but they have been arguing ever since that it wasn't a clean knockdown. You know I slipped just as he landed the punch. I guess it was part slip and part punch that made me hit the floor."

"Do you remember who hit you the hardest blow you've ever received?"

"I can't say exactly. Maybe it was Milburn Saylor in one of our bouts in Australia. He can punch some," answered Shugrue.

"Do you ever feel afraid of any particular opponent before starting to fight? For instance, didn't the thought of meeting a champion Wednesday night make you feel a trifle nervous?"

The Idea.

"No, I never feel like that. I go on with the idea of beating the other fellow if I can, and if he beats me, well, I'm up against it."

Shugrue represents a most successful type of the modern day fighter. He is only 20 years old and has been fighting little more than three years, yet today has a "no-decision" victory over the lightweight champion to his credit. What he knows about the game of fisticuffs he picked up naturally. He had no real teachers nor advisers but his neighborhood pals.

He discovered early that success in the ring meant that he had to live right. He doesn't smoke, chew or drink. He admits he has tried all three. "Tobacco made me sick," he says, "and I never liked the taste of strong drinks. If I had, I suppose I'd be drinking now."

Sole Support.

The support of a father and mother and seven other Shugrues, all boys, by the way, and the youngest but 3 years old, is very much up to the little fighter, but he seems to enjoy the responsibility.

"Yes," he remarked, in reply to a question on the subject, "I have made some money in the ring, but not enough to brag about. I got only 15 per cent of the receipts of the fight with Welsh, but look at the opportunity it gave me."

Shugrue is a Jerseyite by birth and of Irish extraction. He was born in Fifth street, Jersey City, and has lived within the confines of the Third Ward there ever since. His present home is a narrow, two-story brick building, with an old-fashioned railing and gate of wood in front and a wooden stoop, recalling similar structures of old New York.

MANDOT MAY FIGHT HERE

Some Other Boxer May Meet the New Orleans Star.

Brown Given Until Evening to Accept Terms Offered.

Unless Collie Munro or Pal Brown accepts the terms of the Superior promoters for the fight with Mandot some time today, it is stated that all attempts to secure the signature of the range boxer will be dropped and negotiations started with some other boxer.

An attempt will be made to line up another boxer to appear against Mandot was the information that was spouted forth today. Brown will be given until tonight to accept the 25 per cent offer. If word is not forthcoming from the vicinity of Chisholm when the sun sinks behind the rugged hills of these parts P. Lawrence Brown may be considered out of the running for the time being at least.

Mandot May Appear Here.

As was stated by one of the men interested in the doings of the club across the bay, negotiations are on even now with several mitt artists with a view of lining up some acceptable opponent to meet the wonderful little New Orleans boxer in these parts.

It is Brown for 25 per cent, according to the ultimatum laid down by the promoters, or no Pal at all. That is the way the thing stands at the present time. Brown has taken his stand and the promoters have likewise said their say and refused to recede from the chalk line of the 25 per cent mark.

Brown is stubborn, if nothing else. Stubbornness is one characteristic of the little range battler that stands out above all others. If Pal thinks something is right or gets a firm conviction, friends, foes and relations can't uproot his belief or change his ways. Therefore, it looks as if Brown and Mandot will not meet in the near future before the club across the bay; and it also looks as if the opportunity, long awaited and fervently speculated upon, of seeing Brown against a champion of his trade, will not come to pass.

The range boy has a big following in these parts. He is the only fighter appearing in the northern part of the two states who has drawn even a respectable house since the Hedding law went into effect. Promoters quickly rushed to action, imbued with the belief that a fortune awaited their efforts.

Brown and Johnny Tillman drew into the coffers of the club that seeks to match Mandot and Brown, a few dollars over the $2,900 mark. The fighters played to capacity, some fans being turned away. Some amateur ticket speculating brought $5 and $6 for ringside seats originally listed at three bones.

That contest was the one scrap staged in these parts since the passage of the Hedding law that has hung out the "S. R. O." sign, or drawn anywhere near a capacity house.

The Game Drops Off.

Curley Ulrich started bravely before there was a fighting law in the Badger state. Curley had things "fixed" in the village and proceeded merrily on his way. Brown and Goodman and Brown and Steve Ketchel drew large and luscious houses. Then came Eddie McGoorty and Young Mahoney and the house failed to live up to rosy expectations. McGoorty was guaranteed a tidy sum, and it has been understood in places where the doings of fighters are discussed, that the Oshkosh Whale did not receive the original guarantee.

It was shortly after this that the Hedding law was written on the statutes of Wisconsin. It was a poor and straggling town that didn't right away break into the fight game. One by one they have dropped out. Hudson has made some money, drawing from the Twin Cities. Milwaukee is the one other town in the Badger state where any real money has been made. Also it might be stated that both Tommy Andrews and Frank Mulkern have lost.

Guaranteeing Mandot $1,000 is some risk, in the light of the way the game has been drawing. Brown and Mandot should have drawn, and it is generally believed would have drawn. But it looks as if the meeting is canceled.

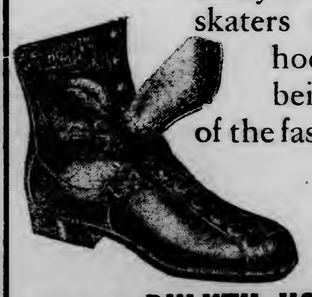
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DEFECTIVE PAGE

SOCIAL AND OTHER NEWS OF OUR NEIGHBORS

Alborn

Alborn, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mr. and Mrs. Louis Heden entertained Christmas day for fifteen guests.

Mr. Bomgren held religious services at the Lutheran church Christmas.

Mr. and Mrs. Mathieson entertained Mr. and Mrs. Charles Schelin and family and Mr. and Mrs. Alvan Shipley and family at Christmas dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Truman had as their guests for dinner Christmas Mr. and Mrs. F. G. Truman.

Carl and George Hedin, twin sons of Louis Hedin, celebrated their birthday last Sunday. A large number of schoolmates were present.

Religious services were held at the home of Martin Mell Tuesday evening by Mr. Marshall of Virginia and Mr. Smith of Minneapolis.

Lester Mathieson left for Sawyer, Minn., this week, where he will stay this winter.

Members of the Farmers' club and their friends enjoyed a picnic dinner at the schoolhouse New Year's day. The rest of the afternoon was spent socially.

Mr. and Mrs. Tolof Myckleby entertained a number of friends at New Year's wake Thursday night. The evening was spent in playing cards and music. A delicious lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Skan entertained friends at supper Thursday, Sunday and Tuesday evenings.

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Mell entertained at cards Monday and Thursday evenings.

Bernt Berntson spent the holidays with his daughter at Coleraine.

Claude Coffin, who is working at Floodwood, spent the holidays at his home here.

Ishpeming

Ishpeming, Mich., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—One of the pretty social functions of the season was the junior reception and prom given in Braastad's Amusement hall Tuesday evening. Punch was served from a prettily decorated booth by six juniors dressed in Japanese costumes—Cleland Nicholls, Katherine Russell, Ralph Magnuson, Grace Terrill, Elsie Haglund and Edward Dunstan. In the receiving line were Mr. and Mrs. Hooper, Supt. and Mrs. E. E. Scribner, Mr. and Mrs. R. P. Davis, Mrs. N. W. Krogman, Holburn Bryden, Myrtle Pryor, Gervey Urquhart, Anna Hare and Miss Eleanor Blanchard. The grand march was led by Mr. Scribner and Miss Louise Stone. There were 125 couples in line. Japanese lanterns, fastened to long rods, and lighted incense sticks were given as favors.

An excellent program was rendered for the entertainment given by Miss Mabel Lawry New Year's night in the Salisbury Methodist church.

Additional fire escapes are being built at the High street school building.

Jake Levine of Champion was an Ishpeming business visitor this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Antila, 449 West Division street, report the birth of a daughter.

John Hendrickson, manager of the Gately-Wiggins store, has recovered from a severe attack of tonsilitis.

Smithville

Smithville, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Renstrom and family spent Friday in Duluth, the guests of their daughter, Mrs. C. A. Almborg.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Olsen are spending the week in Cloquet.

James Hart has started to fill his three ice houses at "Shoe Boil" this week.

Miss Irene Odegard, Mr. Creamer and children of Knife River visited Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Odegard this week.

Miss Clara Anderson, principal of the local school, who spent the holidays in St. Paul, has returned home.

Victor Dash, Jr., left for Minneapolis to resume his studies at the University of Minnesota.

Oscar Amundson, who spent the holidays here with his parents, returned to the University of Minnesota Saturday.

Mrs. Herbert Graff of Duluth visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. V. A. Dash, this week.

Miss Ruth Renstrom and Arthur Renstrom spent Monday in West Duluth visiting Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Renstrom.

Miss Katherine Newbauer, who spent the holidays here with her parents, returned to Gilbert.

The Northern Pacific surveyors are working here getting the levels for the Grand avenue subway work.

The Misses McLimmins entertained at their home in Morgan Park Thursday evening. Some of the young people from here were the guests.

Hermantown

Hermantown, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Sunday school of the Five Corners church gave its Christmas program at the church.

Mrs. A. Ulsrud and daughter, Miss Leonora, spent the week-end with local friends.

Miss Kristine Anderson of Duluth spent Christmas day with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Anderson.

Miss Minnie Acker went to Duluth to spend a week with her aunt, Mrs. W. F. Schmeckle.

Walter Hentel is visiting his sister, Mrs. J. Norris.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Wargin have returned from their wedding trip and will be at home after Jan. 1 at their new home in Solway. Mrs. Wargin was formerly Miss Flora White.

Mrs. John Spence and little son of Duluth spent the week-end here with Mrs. Spence's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Avery of Five Corners.

Miss Gertrude Wentzlaff left Tuesday for Virginia, where she is employed in the county office, after spending the holidays with her parents here.

Misses Esther and Elvina Johnson of Adolph were Duluth visitors Wednesday.

Miss Ruth Anderson and sisters of Solway spent the week-end in Duluth visiting friends and relatives.

Master Raymond Hall, who sustained a broken leg and a crushed foot last week, is in a Duluth hospital, doing as nicely as can be expected. Little Raymond, who is only 7 years of age, was in the woods with his brothers. They were chopping down a large stump which fell over on Raymond's lower limbs, resulting in very painful injuries.

Brookston

Brookston, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—F. A. Haining, section foreman on the Alger-Smith line, returned to Knife River this week after spending a few days here with relatives and friends.

Mrs. Rowe McCamus and daughters were the guests of friends in Cloquet Wednesday afternoon.

Charles De Witt left Monday for his camp at Central Lakes, on the Canadian Northern line, after a few days' visit here with his family.

Edward Parise and Walter Rale of Cloquet were visiting with Brookston friends the first of the week.

Mrs. F. J. McMahon and daughter spent Tuesday in Cloquet with relatives and friends.

Joseph Dougay has shipped his household goods to Ely, where he is engaged in business, and where they expect to make their permanent home.

Manager Welsh of the Hotel Mealy was a business visitor at Floodwood Monday evening.

Mrs. Willias Stokes and son arrived from Superior Tuesday to spend a few days at the F. J. McMahon home.

Mrs. H. F. Colson and young son returned Monday from a few days' visit with relatives and friends at Bena.

C. P. Osburn, vice president of the local bank, expects the new fixtures to arrive within a few days, and he hopes to have the institution ready for business about Jan. 20.

J. E. Elliott is engaged as government scaler at the Rogers-Ruger camp, a situation he held last winter.

Miss S. E. Apel has returned to her home in Duluth after spending a few days with friends in this vicinity.

B. E. Haining returned Tuesday from Duluth, where he spent several days with friends.

Miss Ruth Bauer, a student at the Duluth normal school, has been the guest of her mother during the holiday vacation.

The schools of the unorganized districts in this vicinity will reopen Monday morning after a two weeks' vacation.

A number of young people tendered a surprise to George Peterson at his home Wednesday evening.

Miss Susan Savage has returned to her home in Cloquet, after spending several days with local friends.

Mrs. S. B. Baines has been spending the past ten days at the home of her daughter in Duluth.

Negaunee

Negaunee, Mich., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The slight fall of snow the past few days was greatly welcomed by the lumber operators. Some of them have been hauling over ice roads the past few weeks, but the small jobbers have been unable to stand the expense of building such roads, and until a few days ago there was scarcely enough snow in the woods to permit the jobbers to haul the logs to the highways.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Frechette and children of Iron River are visiting Negaunee relatives. Mr. Frechette for a number of years previous to locating at Iron River was yard foreman in the Negaunee yards of the Consolidated Fuel & Lumber company.

Miss Eva Feigel of Marquette is the guest of Negaunee relatives.

John L. Foote has returned from a several days' visit with his parents at Duluth, Minn.

Thomas Stanaway of Iron Mountain is spending a few days here with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Woollner have returned from a few days' visit at Marquette.

Rev. G. J. Dingfelder has gone to Munising, where he was called by the illness of his mother.

Mrs. Fred Young has returned to her home at Sands, after spending a few days here with relatives.

The Misses Rhea La Bonte and Loretta Perrin of Marquette are visiting Mrs. Ferdi Bushano and family.

Sydney A. Northey entertained twelve of his friends Tuesday evening at his home on Peck street.

Dr. J. M. Bergeron, who has spent the last several weeks visiting with relatives in Canada, is home.

Watch night services were held Thursday night at St. John's Episcopal church starting at 11:30 o'clock.

Miss Mabel Thomas arrived here Wednesday from Milwaukee to spend a few days with her uncle, W. J. Thomas and family. She will leave Sunday for Osceola to resume her duties as school teacher.

Twig

Twig, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Miss Olga Peterson of Duluth is spending a month with her parents here.

Misses Hildur and Ruth Leander of Duluth visited here last week.

Rev. P. S. Peterson is in Minneapolis attending a conference.

The local schools will open Monday, after the holidays.

A large crowd attended the dance given in the town hall last Saturday evening by the Modern Samaritans.

Halmer Godenlous has returned to his home here after serving in the United States army in Panama for the past nine years.

Misses Marie Nickelson and Marie Johnson of Duluth spent Christmas here at the Nickelson home.

Mrs. Herman Leisner, who has been sick for some time, is much better.

Gust Leisner is going around here baling hay with a large gasoline baler.

Miss Thresa Liljegren is spending a few weeks with her parents here.

Independence

Independence, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Misses Mabel and Huldah Haakensen entertained at a Christmas dinner.

A number of young people attended the program and dance at the Alborn school house.

Miss Ida Haakensen of Duluth spent Christmas at her home.

Otto Berkeland of Fenton, Iowa, is the guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. B. Berkeland.

Arthur Andette of Burnett visited with friends here last week.

A dance was given at the hall New Year's eve.

Marcus Peterson of Duluth is spending his vacation at his home here.

Mrs. Fred Smith, teacher of the Independence school, gave a very interesting Christmas program at the school house.

Mrs. Isaac Nelson will entertain the ladies' aid society at her home Jan. 7.

Charles Kauppi, county commissioner, and E. K. Coe, county engineer, were business callers here recently.

Mesaba

Mesaba, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Iver Husdahl made a business trip to Virginia Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. McQuade of Tower spent Christmas with S. B. McQuade.

Mrs. M. Gilbeau is visiting with relatives in Duluth. Mrs. Gilbeau expects to be absent a few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Schmid left Thursday to spend the holidays with Mrs. Schmid's brother at Swanville, Minn.

Mrs. Gilbert Baker entertained a number of young people at her home, Dec. 26, for her niece, Miss Mabel Enghausen of Redwing. The evening was spent in dancing.

C. A. Vindle returned Sunday from Radisson, Wis.

E. L. Smith spent several days with his family at Two Harbors.

Mrs. William Mudge, Jr., is spending a week with friends and relatives at Two Harbors.

A. D. McRae is visiting friends and relatives at Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Sincock entertained at their home New Year's eve at dancing.

Misses Esther Anderson, Florence McRae, Ruddy Schmid and Arthur Foen attended the basket ball game at Aurora Tuesday evening.

Moose Lake

Moose Lake, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—C. W. Michaelson has returned from Milwaukee, accompanied by Miss Emma Shocks, who has been spending some time in Chicago and Milwaukee with relatives and friends.

Joseph King, Jr., has resigned as helper at the Northern Pacific depot and is now in the employ of his father, who owns and operates a lath mill west of town.

O. H. Pomplitz, who was formerly employed by the Soo Line at Moose Lake as pump foreman, but who is now working at Warren for the company, arrived Monday for a few days' visit with friends. From here he will go to Hibbing, where he will visit for a few days.

H. D. Cooper transacted business in Willow River Tuesday.

Miss Selma Elkos, who resides west of town and who recently underwent an operation in a Minneapolis hospital for tuberculosis of the eyes, returned home last week. She is now reported as getting along real favorably, the operation being a complete success.

Bernard T. Sparrow, for the last six months employed on the Star Gazette, left for Duluth, where he will spend a few days with friends before taking up his duties on a paper at Eveleth.

Herman Carlson departed for Rochester last Thursday, where his wife is undergoing an operation at the Mayo Bros. hospital.

Miss Grace Miller, who is employed in Minneapolis, spent Christmas with her parents at McGrath.

John Irwin, helper to the signal maintainer on the Northern Pacific at Moose Lake, has been taking a couple of weeks' vacation during the holidays. He returned to his duties here on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Johnson of Duluth were down and spent Christmas with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Ulvick. Mrs. Johnson's sister, Inga, returned to Duluth with them.

Ole Aistad, father of Mrs. Fred Gay, of Grantsburg, Wis., spent Christmas here with the Fred Gay family. He was accompanied here by his son, Jens.

Miss Minnie Bergquist, who is employed in Minneapolis, came down and spent the holidays with her parents in Moose Lake. She returned to her duties Monday.

Walfred Westholm, who is traveling for the Gotzian Shoe company of St. Paul, came down and spent Christmas with his family here. He returned Tuesday.

Sheriff McKinnon came from Carlton and searched the premises occupied by A. Martucheski, who resides on the west side of the Northern Pacific tracks across from the depot. The search revealed, according to local gossip, a barrel half filled with beer. Martucheski was arrested.

Tuesday evening Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Herschler entertained at the Rex hotel at a card party for a few of their friends. There were ten couples in attendance. During the evening a lunch was served and after partaking of this, Mr. and Mrs. Herschler were voted the best entertainers in the community. William Jullian won the first prize for men and Mrs. Dodge took the first prize for women.

At the McCabe Memorial church was given the Christmas program arranged for and given by the various Sunday school classes of that institution.

Marble

Marble, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Miss Helen Middleton returned to her work in Duluth Monday morning after spending Christmas with her parents. Her sister, Margaret, accompanied her back to Duluth for the balance of the winter.

Miss Leona Hathway went to Grand Rapids Tuesday evening to visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Parsons of Winnipeg are visiting Mrs. Parsons' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Middleton.

Mrs. William Webb and Mrs. Pat Dowd were in Hibbing and Virginia on Tuesday.

Miss Leona Smith is visiting her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. S. H. Dockeray and family.

Mrs. Fred King of Cass Lake is visiting her daughter, Mrs. D. M. Vermilyea.

Earl Garinger, wife and son and Miss Avery of Coleraine called on friends here Tuesday.

Mrs. G. Sargett has gone to Duluth to visit relatives.

Bill Allen and daughter Vyra of Hibbing, formerly of Marble, visited here Sunday and Monday.

Ed Ridley of Chisholm spent the Christmas week with his sister, Mrs. Jock Sone.

Florence Hanson of Virginia is spending the week at the Kropp home.

Rev. Mr. Donovan has been on the sick list all week.

Millie Prescott of Grand Rapids is visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Prescott.

Mrs. Coods of Mountain Iron came here to spend New Year's with R. P. Fitzgared.

Mrs. Gift of Cohasset, who was visiting her parents here, returned to her home Wednesday night.

Mr. Bardon and wife are here from Superior and are planning to make their home here.

The firemen gave their annual ball Friday evening at the Olcott auditorium.

The teachers are all expected to return here from their different homes Sunday evening to resume their duties Monday morning.

Deerwood

Deerwood, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The midnight services at the Catholic church Christmas eve were very impressive and, though it was a very cold night, the church was well filled. Mrs. C. T. Watson was the soprano, assisted by Mrs. Reid. William Maley and William Raymond.

A. B. Johndrow was married Monday morning to Miss Florence G. Langday staff of Duluth at the Sacred Heart cathedral by Rev. Michael Boland. They will make their home in Crosby.

William Edwards of Ann Arbor, Mich., is spending the holidays with his aunt, Mrs. E. A. Lamb.

Judge James T. Hale is visiting a few days at his home. The family expects soon to remove to St. Paul.

Attorney H. B. Peterson attended the Crow Wing county bar meeting and banquet in Brainerd and was elected a member of the executive board.

Roy Murray of Storm Lake, Iowa, interested in lands near Deerwood, was in town Wednesday.

The Catholic church is excavating for a furnace location. Joe Raymond has donated lot 1, block 7, to pay for the furnace.

R. G. Hart, cashier of the First State bank of Cuyuna, visited H. J. Ernster, cashier of the First National bank of Deerwood on Wednesday.

Miss Ellen Anderson is spending the holidays with her parents at Lake Nebagamon, Wis.

Miss Olive Zaiser is spending the holidays at her home in Red Lake Falls.

J. A. Stetson has returned from Duluth, where he spent Christmas with his family.

C. C. Hunsinger, formerly of Motley, is the new operator at the depot.

The village schools are enjoying two weeks' vacation.

The annual meeting of stockholders of the First National bank will be held on Jan. 12.

Chisholm

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mr. and Mrs. Avel Nelson returned Tuesday evening from a five weeks' honeymoon in Brainerd, Duluth, the Twin Cities and other points. They are staying with the parents of the bride, where they will continue to remain until further arrangements are made for permanent housekeeping.

Menty Tramontin went to Duluth Thursday noon on business.

W. L. Winn of Brazil, Ind., left Thursday noon for his home after a two months' visit with his brother, A. J. Winn. Mr. Winn was employed on the new high school while here.

Mrs. Tony Kampare left Thursday for a week's visit with relatives in Samri, Mich.

The ladies of the Altar Society of St. Joseph's Catholic church held a regular business meeting in the public library Wednesday afternoon. They decided to give a card social in the Satori hall on Jan. 12, for the benefit of the church. A good time is assured because when the ladies take up anything it is sure to go through with a rush.

Ole Thomas of Cando, N. D., is visiting his brother, Earl Thomas.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Krause spent Christmas in Duluth with Mrs. Krause's parents.

Otto McLeod spent Christmas in Superior.

Frank McShane went to Superior, Wis., to visit his parents.

Miss Nina Amy of Duluth spent Christmas with Mrs. D. W. Coakley and Mrs. Ella B. Lott.

Mrs. D. W. Coakley has as her guests Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Buck of Minneapolis.

Lee Kepaler spent Christmas with relatives in Ashland, Wis.

Max Wain was a business visitor in Duluth Tuesday.

Miss Nina Quail of Hibbing arrived Monday to visit for a few days with Miss Bessie Harding.

Lew Peters, superintendent of the building of the new high school, returned Tuesday from Watertown, S. D., where he spent Christmas with his family.

Baudette

Baudette, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The store belonging to the Rainy River Timber company which has been doing business in Spooner for the past two years will be moved to the Watson block here on Tuesday. Oscar Flatner, who has charge of the store will move his family here also.

The local basket ball team defeated the Warroad team at the Athletic club rooms here Friday evening, Dec. 25, 26 to 16.

Assessors and Mesdames C. R. and E. C. Middleton entertained at the home of E. C. Middleton on Wednesday and Friday evenings to a number of their many friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Paulson of Drayton, who have been visiting the latter's sister, Mrs. Murray, left Wednesday for home.

The Rulien Land company sold forty acres of land belonging to Frank Peterson of Pitt to Victor Carlson of Superior, Wis.

C. R. Middleton returned Thursday morning from a short business trip to Duluth and Brainerd.

T. Olson returned Wednesday from a visit with his daughters and his sister in Hayward, Wis.

Nap La Point has been confined to his home with quinsy.

William Hoschied was taken to the Northern Minnesota hospital with typhoid fever.

Mr. and Mrs. Quesnell and children, who spent the summer here, have returned to Duluth.

Mrs. Ruen of Ashland, Wis., who has been visiting her daughters and son the past week, has returned home.

Mr. Anderson, a brother of Mrs. Hoschied of Churchbridge, Sask., is here for a visit.

The 2-year-old child of Mr. and Mrs. Osmond Johnson of Wabanica died on Monday of pneumonia. The funeral was held on Wednesday, Rev. Aanastad officiating.

Christ Thompson, who resided one mile south of here, died Tuesday morning of asthma and complications, aged 60 years. He was born in Trondjem, Norway. The funeral was held on Wednesday afternoon, Rev. Mr. Aanastad officiating.

Mrs. Doran of Eveleth is visiting at William Young's.

A Young Ladies' Sodality was organized at the Sacred Heart church and the following officers elected: President, Launa Doucet; vice president, Gladys Hoschied; treasurer, Marion Kennedy; secretary, Ernestine Rolette. They will meet once a month, study the Bible and make fancy work. The first meeting will be held at the home of Marion Kennedy on Saturday.

Spooner

Spooner, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—John Shemukenas, who has been employed at the local mill for several seasons, returned Tuesday evening from Lancaster, bringing a bride, Miss Latte Arlon, whom he married on the evening of Dec. 23 at the home of the bride's parents, near Lancaster. The married couple will make their home at the groom's homestead, near Birchdale.

The members of the Y. M. L. S. entertained at a social dancing party last Tuesday evening at the Phoenix hall in honor of the young ladies who are back spending the holidays from the different schools.

Axel Rod, chief of the fire department, fractured a rib last Monday afternoon.

The members of the Good Templar lodge and Nord lodge, Order of Vasa, and friends enjoyed a joint festival at the Phoenix hall last Saturday evening. Gust Erickson in a neat little talk welcomed the visitors and told of many of the customs of the fatherland.

A joint Christmas celebration was held at Clementson Christmas night, which was well attended by the settlers of that section. Several local people also enjoyed the festivities.

Alex Thompson was here from Crookston on Monday interviewing the local representatives.

Mrs. L. P. Hedberg of Roosevelt was in town on Saturday to see her husband, who is confined to the hospital.

Anton Levandosky, the Williams postmaster, was in town on Wednesday.

George E. Church, Jr., superintendent for the International Lumber company, and A. J. Wood of the company's office staff were in town on Monday.

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The Municipal Christmas tree laden with hundreds of precious articles for the children, caught fire, but was saved from destruction by the prompt using of a pail of water. The tree was a donation by the village council, and Mayor Matakovitch acted as Santa Claus. Every child in the village was treated by Santa.

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Village Clerk Extrum returned Tuesday from Duluth.

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C. McCauley was taken to Duluth Saturday suffering with a severe attack of appendicitis. He is at the St. Mary's hospital.

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George W. Maxfield of Detroit, Mich., departed Tuesday, having spent a few days here the guest of Rev. W. E. Hammond.

Miss Angela Weibler of Belle Plain is the guest of her brother, Peter Weibler. Jack Duerenberger of St. Paul is also visiting at the Weibler home.

Miss Beulah McQuillen has returned to Minneapolis to continue her musical studies.

Miss Myrtle Rasmussen is spending her vacation with relatives in Thief River Falls.

Recent births are: A son born Dec. 24 to Mr. and Mrs. Walter Eisenach; a son born Dec. 25 to Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Clark of Bain; a daughter born Tuesday to Mr. and Mrs. Dennis Bodreau.

George Arthur Bailey, aged 68, who died Dec. 24 at Walker, was buried here Sunday afternoon from the Methodist church, Rev. A. L. Richardson conducting the service. Mr. Bailey was for many years a resident of Pine Knoll and was well known in this locality. The two surviving sons, George and Frank Bailey, accompanied the remains of their father here and interment was made by the side of the late Mrs. Bailey, who died several years ago.

Arthur L. Wynkoop and Miss Darling McPheeters, both of Hay Point, were married Thursday morning in the Methodist church by Rev. A. L. Richardson. Upon their return from a trip to Chicago they will reside at Swatara.

Mr. and Mrs. D. W. Harper and Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Sanford have been entertaining Mr. and Mrs. William Sanford, Superior; Mr. and Mrs. H. Hartman, Minneapolis; Harry D. Harper, St. Paul; Mr. and Mrs. E. Eamer, Woodrow; Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Hitt and Mrs. Hitt, Sr., of Brainerd.

Miss Hattie Hanson has resigned her position and gone to Minneapolis. She was accompanied by Miss Marie Marcome, who will spend a week in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. McAlister of Blackduck were Christmas guests at the home of their brother, A. J. McAlister, and departed Wednesday for their home.

Miss Mona Peak and daughter, Miss Hazel Peak, have gone to Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hambly of Fargo, N. D., are visiting Mrs. Hambly's father, W. S. Cluff, and Misses Beatrice and Hazel Cluff.

Misses Eleanor Foley and Charlotte Hassman have been visiting Mrs. R. M. Hughes in Duluth this week.

Miss Maddy has returned to Minneapolis after visiting her sister, Mrs. W. Potter.

Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Taplin are visiting their daughter in Anoka.

Judge W. [illegible] Duluth Sunday, where he spent Christmas with his son, John Harrison.

Nashwauk

Nashwauk, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Miss Margaret Brown was pleasantly surprised by about forty of her lady friends in the village hall Wednesday afternoon, as Miss Brown will leave for Tennessee Monday to spend the winter. Cards were played, after which dancing was indulged in and at 5 o'clock a dainty lunch was served. Those winning prizes were Mrs. Thomas Wivell, Mrs. William Wivell, Mrs. Charles West, Mrs. Abe Markus and Miss Nolan. Miss Brown was presented with a handsome handbag containing $10. Mrs. J. L. Shellman made the presentation speech.

A family reunion was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Capt. Thomas New Year's day, the occasion being the birthday anniversary of Mr. Thomas. There were seventeen in attendance and Mr. Thomas was the recipient of a number of valuable presents.

A number of girl and boy friends gave a surprise party in the village hall Wednesday evening for Harry Johnston, who leaves next week to resume his duties at the Minnesota university.

Miss Nolan, who has been visiting at the home of her sister, Mrs. Paul Sheff, will leave Monday for her home in Superior.

Harry Bergwall visited with friends in Superior a few days the fore part of the week.

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The Municipal Christmas tree laden

Bemidji

Bemidji, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—George Stein, city clerk, returned Monday from Superior, where he spent Christmas.

Greg Malone returned from Crookston Monday after spending Christmas with relatives.

Ralph Brandon spent Christmas with his parents at Grand Rapids, Minn.

Mrs. Joseph Herman of Tenstrike spent Saturday in Bemidji as the guest of friends. She returned to Tenstrike Saturday evening with Miss Vada Holder of Crookston, who will visit at the Herman home for some time.

Alex Langlois has returned from Duluth, where he visited his brother, Frank Langlois and sister, Miss Mary Langlois.

Mr. and Mrs. D. R. Burgess and son, Jack, returned from Solon Springs, Wis., Monday.

Miss Martha Huntosh left Monday for Ladd, Ill., where she will be the guest of her sister, Mrs. C. Brown, until Feb. 1.

H. S. Davies, a brother of Mrs. E. H. Marcum of this city left Wednesday afternoon for Bismarck, N. D., where he will spend the winter. Mr. Davies is editor of the



THE HERALD'S PARCEL POST SERVICE



Directions for Ordering and Shipping by Parcel Post:

¶ Any article advertised here is mailable to any part of the United States, if not over 20 pounds in weight nor more than 72 inches in length and girth combined. Parcels of 50 pounds can be sent through local, first and second zones (second zone limit 150 miles). If the article you order is very valuable it may be insured or accorded special delivery service on payment of the usual fees.. Such valuable articles will be insured upon request against loss.

¶ When ordering shoes, rings, hats, dresses, waists, coat suits or anything that requires a perfect fit, be careful and give your correct size. Duluth firms will be very careful to give you just the size you order.

¶ When ordering dress goods, silks, colored goods or any article where a particular color is wanted be certain and specify the exact shade, and merchants will see that you get what you order.

¶ By conforming to these simple rules your orders will be sent out the same day received and in many cases will be delivered by the postman direct to your home the following day.

Parcel Post Rates

Parcels weighing four ounces or less are mailable at the rate of 1 cent for each ounce or fraction of an ounce, regardless of distance. Parcels weighing more than four ounces are mailable at the following pound rates, a fraction of a pound being considered a full pound:

Weights—	Local.	Zone 1.	Zone 2.
1 pound	$0.05	$0.05	$0.05
2 pounds	.06	.06	.06
3 pounds	.06	.07	.07
4 pounds	.07	.08	.08
5 pounds	.07	.09	.09
6 pounds	.08	.10	.10
7 pounds	.08	.11	.11
8 pounds	.09	.12	.12
9 pounds	.09	.13	.13
10 pounds	.10	.14	.14
11 pounds	.10	.15	.15
12 pounds	.11	.16	.16
13 pounds	.11	.17	.17
14 pounds	.12	.18	.18
15 pounds	.12	.19	.19
16 pounds	.13	.20	.20
17 pounds	.13	.21	.21
18 pounds	.14	.22	.22
19 pounds	.14	.23	.23
20 pounds	.15	.24	.24
21 pounds	.15	.25	.25
22 pounds	.16	.26	.26
23 pounds	.16	.27	.27
24 pounds	.17	.28	.28
25 pounds	.17	.29	.29
26 pounds	.18	.30	.30
27 pounds	.18	.31	.31
28 pounds	.19	.32	.32
29 pounds	.19	.33	.33
30 pounds	.20	.34	.34
31 pounds	.20	.35	.35
32 pounds	.21	.36	.36
33 pounds	.21	.37	.37
34 pounds	.22	.38	.38
35 pounds	.22	.39	.39
36 pounds	.23	.40	.40
37 pounds	.23	.41	.41
38 pounds	.24	.42	.42
39 pounds	.24	.43	.43
40 pounds	.25	.44	.44
41 pounds	.25	.45	.45
42 pounds	.26	.46	.46
43 pounds	.26	.47	.47
44 pounds	.27	.48	.48
45 pounds	.27	.49	.49
46 pounds	.28	.50	.50
47 pounds	.28	.51	.51
48 pounds	.29	.52	.52
49 pounds	.29	.53	.53
50 pounds	30	.54	.54

Insurance on Parcels

A mailable parcel may be insured for 5 cents on a valuation up to $25 and 10 cents on a valuation over $25 and up to $50.

C. O. D. Service

The sender of a parcel on which the postage is fully prepaid may have the price of the article and the charges thereon collected from the addressee on payment of a fee of 10 cents in postage stamps affixed, provided the amount to be collected does not exceed $100. Such a parcel will be insured against loss, without additional charge, in an amount equivalent to its actual value, but not to exceed $50.

The person to whom the package is addressed will not be permitted to examine the contents of a C. O. D. parcel until it has been receipted for and all charges paid. C. O. D. parcels will not be accepted when addressed to the Philippine Islands.

Special Delivery

The postoffice department has arranged that upon payment of 10 cents additional any parcel post package will secure immediate delivery.

PRINTING

Rankin Printing Co

Robt. Rankin, Manager.

PRINTING

OF ALL KINDS

OUT-OF TOWN TRADE SOLICITED.

We make a specialty of Union Label Water Mark Paper.

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DEPT. STORE

FOR PROMPT, SATISFACTORY SERVICE SEND YOUR MAIL ORDERS TO



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DRY GOODS

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STACK & CO.

Dry Goods, Cloaks, Suits, Millinery and Shoes,

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SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO MAIL ORDERS.

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J. J. LeTOURNEAU PRINTING CO.,

221-223 WEST FIRST STREET, Duluth. Minn.

Printers, Lithographers

Engravers and Binders

The largest and most complete printing establishment at the Head of the Lakes.

Special Attention to All Mail Orders.

PHOTO SUPPLIES

ECLIPSE PHOTO SUPPLY CO.,

"THE KAMERA SHOP."

17 Fourth Avenue West, Commercial Club Building.

Developing and printing done right. Prices are right and fifteen years' experience to back our guarantee.

ANSCO CAMERAS, CYKO PAPER, and Supplies for all Cameras and Kodaks.

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ZIMMERMAN BROS.,

(EASTMAN KODAK CO.)

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KODAKS

We have a complete stock of Photo Supplies.

Let us finish your Kodak Pictures.

EASTMAN FILMS ONLY.

FURNITURE

ASK

Complete Housefurnishers.

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DULUTH, MINN.

If It's About Housefurnishing!

Prompt Attention Given

FURNITURE

What We Advertise You Can Order by Mail

The same special prices will be given our mail-order patrons.

WATCH OUR ADS FOR

Furniture Bargains

F. S. KELLY FURNITURE CO.

DULUTH, MINN.

SHOES

SHOES for EVERYBODY

All kinds that are new and good, up to $6.00 and $7.00. Special values at $3.50 and $4.00.

THE SUFFEL CO.,

103 West Superior St.

DULUTH.

CLOTHING

"The One Price Store."



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SPECIAL

Wanigas, per gal.....$4.00
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Chetwoode, per gal.....$2.50

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SAFETY RAZOR BLADES!

Have them sharpened—30c per dozen.

LAKE HARDWARE CO.

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124 WEST SECOND STREET.
BOTH PHONES 288

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LINENS for Hotels, Restaurants, Steamboats, Institutions, Etc. exclusively—

THE ONLY HOUSE AT THE HEAD OF THE LAKES DEALING EXCLUSIVELY IN LINENS.

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428 West Superior Street.

Established 23 Years.

Watches and Jewelry at Right Prices

SEND US YOUR ORDER.

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WE PAY PARCEL POST

both ways on French dry cleaning, pressing included, at the following regular prices:

SUITS $1.50
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We guarantee all work. For references ask your Duluth friends. Write for our complete price list.

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EXCLUSIVE CLEANERS & DYERS

Key to Quality & Service

926 EAST SUPERIOR ST

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FOR LIVE AGENTS

We want one in your town to sell office appliances and household goods of merit. Write us a card for paticulars.

CRO-MULL SUPPLY CO.

321 West First Street.

FLOUR AND MEAL

Genuine Whole Wheat Flour or Porridge Meal

The Sign of the Mill,



Fresh ground flour or meals of any grain or legume—no order too large, none too small.

The Natural Food Shop

Clean and Sanitary

926 East Second St. Duluth.

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By Mail Prepaid

We will send a **Clark's Trial King Safety Razor** to any address, prepaid, for 35c, complete with two blades.

Extra Blades, 5 for 25 Cents

This razor is the same kind as sold in Clark's $3.50 set; silver plated, in a paste board box, instead of a fancy case.

SEND Your 35 cents today, silver or stamps. This razor would make a nice Christmas gift.

Kelley HARDWARE CO.

118 & 120 WEST SUPERIOR ST. DULUTH, MINN.

Razor Blades Sharpened, 30c Dozen.

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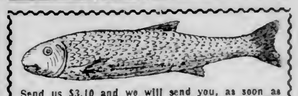
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Send us $3.10 and we will send you, as soon as weather permits, 100 lb. sack of best quality fresh frozen Lake Superior Herring; 50 lb. sack, $1.75. If sent in box, $3.50 per 100 lb; $2.00 per 50 lb. box.

Fresh frozen Canadian Pickerel 7c per lb; Pike, 11c per lb.; Lake Superior Trout, 13c per lb.

A postal card will bring our complete price list on fresh and salted fish.

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of any nature get our large, beautifully illustrated catalogue.

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Write for catalogues and special prices on basket ball, hockey and skating supplies, etc.

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FUNERAL DESIGNS

Low Prices.
We Specialize.
PROMPT SERVICE.
Orders sent out same day received.

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SHEET MUSIC

SHEET MUSIC

One Wonderful Night.
You Told Me You Love Me.
Sing Me the Rosary.
Alice of Old Vincennes.
I Want to Go Back to Michigan.
Dreaming of You My Darling.
You Dear Old Mother Mine.
Chiribiribin, Good Bye, by Tosti.
In the Valley Where the Blue Grass Grow.
Happy Dream Waltz, Good Bye Waltz.
Pauline Waltz, Purple Pansies Waltz.

Any copy sent by mail 11c at the stores 10c. Send 4c for Big List.

A. M. BRIST & CO.

106 Messaba Avenue, Virginia, Minn.
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WOMEN'S APPAREL

The Leiser Co

24 and 26 West Superior Street.

are now offering their entire stock of Women's and Misses'

Suits, Coats, Dresses, Skirts and Waists at ½ Price

It will doubly pay you to visit this shop during sale.

TEA AND COFFEE

Our Plan of Selling Direct to Consumer Makes This Offer Possible

Let us acquainted, not alone for this one order but for future business as well.

We offer the following for Four Dollars:

4 pounds Coffee	$1.00
2 pounds Tea	1.00
1 pound Baking Powder	.50
2 bottles Extracts	.50
3 pounds Rice	.30
1 box Toilet Soap, 3 cakes	.25
½ pound Cocoa	.25
2 ths Spice	.20
	$4.00

FREE with this order: One Fair Walton Blankets, size 58x70, worth at retail one dollar.

Forty-two years in the business.

Grand Union Tea Co.

214 West First St., Duluth, Minn.

FREE!

We are going to pay you one dollar for reading the ads carefully on this page. In one ad a word is misspelled and to the first person living outside Duluth who writes and gives us the correction we give a dollar order on any firm they choose on this page.

It's Bargain Time in Duluth!

Clearance Sales---White Sales

Watch the ads and write for what you want. The best parcel post service in America is from Duluth, Minnesota.

SOCIAL AND OTHER NEWS OF OUR NEIGHBORS

BRAINERD.

(Continued from page 18.)

parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Murphy, returned on Thursday afternoon to her home in Minneapolis.

A. E. Berglund, manager of the Ransford hotel, spent the Christmas holidays with relatives in Slayton.

Miss Marion Waters, the guest of her sister, Miss E. H. Waters, has returned to her home in Minneapolis.

Attorney Thomas McMeekin, practicing in St. Paul, is spending the holidays with his parents. Mr. and Mrs. Robert B. McMeekin.

Attorney and Mrs. W. W. Barron and baby son of Albany, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Barron during the holiday season.

The Royal Arch Masons and the Masons of Aurora lodge had joint installation of officers. G. F. Mitchell was the installing officer for Aurora lodge and Edward Crust for Brainerd chapter.

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Bisiar have gone to the coast for a visit and expect to be gone two weeks.

Rev. C. Hougstad has returned from Pine River.

E. R. Richards who is spending a vacation in California shipped thirty-one boxes of raisins as a Christmas gift.

Miss Mabel Swanson is the guest of friends in Pillager.

Miss Leona Gordon of Little Falls is the guest of Miss Margaret Day.

Miss Hildegrade Koop is visiting her sister, Mrs. Edward Berg of Little Falls.

Mrs. R. T. Campbell, who was the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Parker, has returned to her home in St. Paul.

Mrs. M. J. Reilly has returned from Minneapolis, where she was summoned on account of the illness of her father, who is in a hospital.

Miss Hazel Mullinis of Minneapolis is visiting friends here.

The cabaret show given by local talent at the Grand theater was arranged by Mrs. Clyde E. Parker. Those taking part were: Miss Eliza Armstrong, Werner Hemstead, Al Mraz, Miss Esther Bellmuth, Gene White, the Misses Delia Koop, Madge Murphy, Gertrude Smith, Bertha Mahlum, Agnes Cullen and Margaret Brady and Messrs John Gavin, Milton Mahlum, Walter Koop, Hilding A. Swanson, Kirke Smith and Billy Vernon, and the pianist, Miss Frances Quinn.

The dancing party given at Gardner auditorium by the high school alumni was largely attended.

Ontonagon

Ontonagon, Mich., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Miss Myrtle Gauthier of Marquette visited her parents here Christmas.

The firm of Johnson & Woodbury, doing a grocery business in this city, has dissolved, and is succeeded by Del Woodbury.

W. A. Jamieson has leased the Rex theater to J. C. Woodworth of Marquette.

Miss Hendrickson, stenographer in the office of John Garvin, county clerk, was in the Copper country Christmas.

The village has completed work in its wells and supply of water for the village is now furnished from these wells instead of Lake Superior. The pollution of the lake water made it necessary for the village to seek another source.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Norris have gone to Milwaukee to reside.

Merrit Brady of Rockland was here on Thursday.

A barn owned by J. B. Clark was burned Wednesday night. A considerable amount of hay and other supplies was destroyed.

At a regular meeting of the directors of the First National bank a quarterly dividend was declared payable on Dec. 3.

F. W. Stoyle of Houghton is making extensive repairs to the heating plant of the high school.

John Petermann, 83 years of age, one of the oldest pioneers of Ontonagon county, died on Dec. 27. Petermann came to Ontonagon sixty years ago, from Wurtemburg, Germany. He was also the oldest Mason in the county, having joined the order in 1872. The remains were interred in Evergreen cemetery Wednesday afternoon.

F. N. Bosson, superintendent of the electrical department of the Calumet & Hecla Mining company, was at the White Pine mine Wednesday.

Miss Mary McGuire of Ypsilanti is spending the holidays with local friends.

Miss Louise Roosen of Iron Mountain is visiting at the home of her parents since last week.

J. P. Driscoll, the sheriff-elect, is moving into the county jail building.

Charles Brown of Mass City was in the city Thursday making preparations for taking over the office of county treasurer to which he was elected last fall. Harry J. Bush will act as his deputy.

William Cane while unloading some hay was quite seriously injured Thursday afternoon, by having a large iron door fall upon him at O'Rourke's livery.

Miss Edith Gauthier of Duluth visited her parents Christmas.

Two Harbors

Two Harbors, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—A. J. Edgerton, assistant attorney general, was here from St. Paul Tuesday.

John B. Boyer has returned from Ely, where he looked over some timber lands.

George H. Spurbeck and son, Dr. Roy Spurbeck, spent a few days this week in Hibbing.

Miss Pearl Pringle and Gordon Pringle are here from St. Paul visiting their father.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Rose and family of Marquette, Mich., returned home Tuesday after several days' visit with Mr. and Mrs. L. D. Rose and Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Doerr.

William Sweiger left Tuesday for Lewiston, Minn., to attend the funeral of a sister-in-law.

J. A. Jones of Chicago is visiting his sister, Mrs. R. B. Elliot.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Koch spent a few days this week in Carlton.

Miss Marion Lund Lester Thompson are visiting relatives in Bell Center, Wis.

Mrs. A. R. Anderson and daughter, Hazel, of Gilbert are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Victor Olson.

Rev. L. B. Sherwin, pastor of the Presbyterian church, visited relatives in Barnum this week.

Nazareth Coursolle of St. Paul visited with his parents here this week.

Fred Irwin returned Monday to St. Paul after visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Irwin.

Mr. and Mrs. Telas Le Clair of Proctor were in the city this week.

Miss Alice Murphy was here from Minneapolis this week visiting her parents Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Murphy.

Miss Ethel L. Evans of Augusta, Wis., is visiting her aunts, Mrs. F. E. Evans and Mrs. J. W. Eldridge.

Sumner Sherwin of Crystal Falls, Mich., is visiting his brother, Rev. L. B. Sherwin.

Miss Mary Mathews has returned to her home in Moose Lake, after visiting her father, A. Mathews.

T. W. Gardner returned to his home in Mason City, Iowa, Wednesday after spending a week here visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. V. Gardner.

E. H. Evans of Winton visited relatives here this week.

Misses Katherine and Esther Sullivan are in Proctor visiting their sister, Mrs. Fred Mitchell.

Mrs. Peter Nelson, Mrs. John Westlund and daughter of Center City, Minn., and Mrs. John Wold of Laurel, Mont., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Richard C. Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. C. V. Stettler left Thursday for Minneapolis to spend two weeks visiting relatives.

Robert J. Olsen has returned from Oshkosh, Wis., where he spent Christmas with his parents.

William Forger is home from Deerwood spending the holidays with his family.

Dr. Ernest Gyldenskog returned Tuesday to Mora, Minn., after spending Christmas with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Gyldenskog.

Willard A. Doerr of Minneapolis is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Doerr.

Vern Irwin of Chicago is here visiting his parents.

Mr. and Mrs. James Irwin of Biwabik this week visited relatives and friends here.

Mrs. William R. Irwin returned Tuesday from Indianapolis, Ind., where she spent Christmas with her sister, Miss Della Truman.

Floodwood

Floodwood, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—John McGilvrey, the eldest son of J. E. McGilvrey, a prosperous farmer, and Miss Gertrude McDonald, a daughter of Mrs. M. McDonald of Floodwood, were married last Monday at the residence of the bride's mother. Rev. Father Ryan of Cloquet performed the ceremony, after which a dinner was served to immediate relatives of the bride and groom. The couple left on the afternoon train for the Twin Cities, where they will spend a part of their honeymoon. After returning they will start housekeeping at once in their new home on a farm owned by the groom, about one mile from Floodwood.

Theresa Idzorek after spending the holidays here with her parents, leaves for Duluth Sunday to resume her studies at the Central high school.

Florence McDonald, a student at the St. Scholastica Academy in Duluth, spent the holidays with her mother and attended the wedding of her sister, Gertrude, to John McGilvrey. She returns to the academy next Monday.

A New Year's dance was given at the town hall in which nearly everybody in the village took part. Several people from Warba were among those present.

Rev. Father Ryan of Cloquet held services last Sunday at the Catholic church. The local Catholic congregation has increased considerably during the year 1914, many new settlers having located here. The church was painted last fall and new pews costing about $150 were purchased. Heretofore Rev. Father Hennebry of Deer River had charge of this parish.

Crosby

Crosby, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The New Years ball, given by the volunteer firemen at the Workman's hall, drew a large crowd. Midnight supper was served at the Boston Lunch.

Contractor E. O. Hanson has completed the office and warehouse building for the Hill Crest Mining company on the shore of Blackhoof lake and will commence work on the blacksmith shop.

The Inland Steel company has ceased open pit operations for the first two months of the new year and will resume work about March 1.

The auto drivers have shortened their Deerwood trips by crossing Serpent lake.

A meeting will be held at the Sinclair livery next Monday to discuss a racing and skating track on the lake.

Thursday T. S. Maguire left for Iron River, Mich., on business.

A. J. McLennan of the George H. Crosby Duluth office was in town on Wednesday.

Clarence Lovdahl of the Wadena Pioneer Journal spent Christmas with the home folks.

Wednesday Nels Jacobson of the Rogers-Brown office force returned from his Christmas vacation at Amasa, Mich.

Judge A. W. Uhl returned from his home in St. Paul after spending several pleasant days with relatives and friends.

Henry Blackwood, plumber, secured the contract for plumbing the Harrison school at Brainerd.

A telephone directory for the Aitkin-Deerwood Telephone company is being prepared by Edgar G. Ingalls. It will include Aitkin, Deerwood, Crosby, Cuyuna, Ironton and Riverton.

Miss Mable Lovdahl is spending New Years day with relatives in Wadena.

Miss Esther Almquist, a teacher in the St. Cloud schools, is home spending the holidays with her parents.

F. S. Bloomfield of the Croft mine returned Sunday from his vacation at Hibbing.

Miss Ruth Young, who teaches at Aitkin, is home with the folks during the holidays.

Morton Nelson of the Staples Racket store is visiting his mother and sisters. He will return to his work Monday.

The Friday Study club will meet at the home of Mrs. Ingalls next Friday.

Hurley

Hurley, Wis., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Daniel Bain from Seattle, Wash., is visiting his brother, Robert Bain.

C. K. Boyington is spending a few days with friends and relatives at Stevens Point, Wis.

Dr. and Mrs. Byron Van Stratum returned Wednesday from Ishpeming, Mich., where they spent Christmas with Mrs. Van Stratum's relatives.

Miss Della Emunson left Tuesday for a visit with friends at Ashland and Bayfield.

Frank Hawn of the Chequamegon Ice company has men and teams here cutting and hauling ice from Lake Lavina.

Dr. and Mrs. C. C. Urquhart were called last week to Clear Lake, Iowa by the illness of Mrs. Urquhart's father.

Miss Mamie Le Gindre is home from Milwaukee for a few days, visiting with her relatives.

Mike Wallsiewezi died at Saxon of acute alcoholism. He has a brother residing at Duluth and another at Ironwood. The funeral services were conducted at St. Mary's church with burial in the Hurley cemetery.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sealy and children of Green Bay were Christmas guests of W. E. Paynter.

Rev. R. Finister, pastor of the German lutheran church was called to Chilton last Sunday by the death of his sister.

Frank Kangas, a Finn farmer, died of tuberculosis after a long illness. He was 35 years of age and is survived by his wife and five children. Funeral services were conducted from the Finnish church at Ironwood with burial at the Ironwood cemetery.

Rev. G. B. Thompson attended a school entertainment at Upson.

Park Rapids

Park Rapids, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Edward Poole, who is working near Williston, N. D., came home Wednesday to visit his family.

Joseph Monrean, formerly of this place died at the Soldiers' home at Hot Springs, S. D., Dec. 22. He was a veteran of the Civil war and fought at the battle of Gettysburg and was one of the Fifth Minnesota, who attended the Gettysburg reunion two years ago.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kaufenberg left for Southern California Monday and expect to remain until after the opening of the Panama exposition in the spring.

The weather has been favorable so far this winter for the loggers. The ground is frozen solidly and the little snow has been enough to permit skidding where the cold weather has held the ice on the roads so that much work has been done.

M. P. Jones, father of Mrs. Grant Hardman, died at the home of the latter Saturday. Interment was in Greenwood cemetery.

Carl Renwans is dangerously low at his home here and death may occur at any moment.

On Monday the home of Pat Walsh caught fire. The fire department quickly subdued the fire. The house belong to Mrs. T. C. Myers. The damage to the house was about $300 and on household goods about $100, all covered by insurance.

S. B. Estlick of Juneau, Alaska, who has been visiting relatives in Minnesota, returned to Alaska Monday.

Ernest Hoffman has been in Fargo this week attending a suit for damages resulting from the loss of his right arm. The case was tried at a former term of court and a judgment returned in his favor for $3,000. Appeal was taken and the case is being tried over again.

W. C. Brown is having trouble with one of his eyes. While working around a saw he got some foreign material in his eye causing serious inflammation.

Frank Houghton went to Minneapolis the first of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Miller left for their Seattle home the first of the week, where Frank has a position as station agent.

Rev. Caleb Benham was visiting here the first of the week. He will spend the winters in Florida.

Mrs. Frank C. Rice is very low with pneumonia. Little hope is entertained for her recovery on account of age.

FREE!

$1.00 order on any firm represented on Parcel Post Page. Read conditions on Parcel Post Page.

Sandstone

Sandstone, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mrs. Della Murphy returned home from Kerr Robert, Canada, Dec. 3, after an absence of five years, spent on a homestead there.

Mrs. J. J. Squires of Rush City and Miss Mary Squires of Tracy, who have been visiting at the A. F. Murray home, departed for Rush City Thursday.

President Vincent of the state "U" will give a lecture at the opera house next Tuesday evening.

Miss Catherine Van Schepen, who has been visiting here for three months at the home of her cousin, G. Feyma, returned Thursday to her home at Dresbach.

Macy Harris came home Wednesday from Deer River, where he has been assisting Agent Stanhope for some time.

Mrs. H. P. Webb and daughter, Florence, will entertain the Ladies' Presbyterian Aid society at the church next Thursday afternoon.

Allen Collett, who has been visiting his brother, Guy, here for several days, returned to his studies at the state university last Wednesday.

Prof. G. V. Kinney returned Tuesday from a visit to his mother at Benson.

Miss Rose Russell left Thursday for a visit in Minneapolis and other points.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Horstman went to Princeton last week to visit relatives, the former returning Monday and the latter remaining for a longer stay.

The social session planned by the Odd Fellow lodge has been postponed until Jan. 19.

Merchant N. A. Williams and D. C. Holst, the land man, two of Bruno's "live wires," transacted business here Wednesday.

Word reached here Thursday that the home of Frank Ogg had been completely destroyed by fire in the town of Wilma, about twenty miles east of here. Friends are now busy collecting a relief fund for him and his family and nearly $100 have already been contributed.

The Ladies' Unity club will meet next Monday evening with Mrs. E. J. Barnett, with Mrs. Haines as leader.

Tower

Tower, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Dr. R. L. Burns left last Saturday for a two weeks' trip to Chicago and Rochester, Minn.

Arthur Thomas returned to Superior Monday after a short visit with his parents.

Mrs. O. E. Gibson and Mrs. Anton Erickson are visiting with their sister in Superior.

Walter Martin of Virginia spent Christmas with his parents here.

Mrs. Arvid Anderson is visiting her sister in New Duluth.

Albert Olson and Gunnard Roland of Duluth spent Christmas here with their parents.

Miss Julia Mahady of Duluth visited with her parents here a few days last week.

Mrs. R. E. Jones and children returned to Two Harbors Monday after spending Christmas with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Mahady.

The dance given here Wednesday evening by Knutson's orchestra of Ely was well attended.

Arthur Fay of Duluth visited his mother here a few days last week.

The reception and dance given New Year's night in honor of the high school alumni was well attended. The high school five-piece orchestra furnished the music.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph A. Quinn arrived Monday to make their home here. Mr. Quinn is an attorney and will establish an office in the city hall.

Erick Ovick of Virginia, who was operated upon for appendicitis at the Soudan hospital, has recovered and left for his home Friday.

Cloquet

Cloquet, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mrs. F. J. McMahon and daughter of Brookston visited Mr. and Mrs. Dungay Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Shay returned Tuesday to their home in Duluth after visiting Mr. and Mrs. John Vnuk.

John Bendahl was a business visitor in Duluth Tuesday.

Miss Ida Gandrud and Alex Sather, both of this city, were quietly married Dec. 26 at the home of Rev. J. M. Norvig of the First Swedish Baptist church, Duluth. They will be at home here after Jan. 4.

Rev. T. T. Roan held services Tuesday evening at Poupores.

Patrick Cavanaugh left Tuesday for Brevator to spend the balance of the winter.

Miss Esther Seavy of Aitkin is visiting Miss Margaret McGugin.

Edwin Speron of Hibbing has been here for the holidays.

C. P. Osburn was in Minneapolis the fore part of the week.

A. J. Taylor made a business trip to Minneapolis Monday and Tuesday.

Miss Isabelle McNair entertained at her home Monday.

G. O. Smith made a business trip to St. Paul the fore part of the week.

Miss Beulah Carey spent a few days here this week visiting with relatives and friends.

Miss Hilda Olson, who is working at Cumberland, Wis., spent the holidays at the home of her parents in this city.

Miss Leona Bonnier is home from Culver, Minn., where she is teaching.

Miss Marie Helund is visiting friends in Minneapolis.

Misses Helen Speron and Florence Erickson visited in Carlton Tuesday.

The Women's Charitable organization will meet next Monday afternoon with Mrs. Albert Cox.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Erick J. Johnson, Dec. 26.

Miss Lydia Hoyt returned to Marcy, Minn., after spending Christmas with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Zebin Hoyt.

A lecture will be delivered at Elm's hall Jan. 14 by George R. Kirkpatrick on the European war and is entitled "The Mailed Fist."

Mrs. A. J. Bonnier and Miss Nona Dwyer spent the week-end at St. Cloud.

Installation of the Modern Woodmen of America officers will be held on the evening of Jan. 4. A dance will be given after the installation.

Mr. and Mrs. Monroe entertained friends, who saw the old year "out" and the new year "in" Thursday evening.

A party of friends gathered at Miss Agnes Bodway's home for her birthday Tuesday evening.

Hinckley

Hinckley, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Miss Pearl Seeley and Chester Warren were quietly married at the home of the bride's parents at Blue Earth, Thursday afternoon. The young people have begun housekeeping in the Odd Fellow block here. Miss Seeley was a teacher in the public schools here for several years, while Chester Warren has grown to manhood here and is at present assistant cashier in the Farmers' and Merchants' State bank.

While James Moffet was running a grindstone with a gasoline engine, the stone exploded, striking and fracturing his skull. While in a precarious condition, it is expected and hoped that he will recover.

The infant child of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Beckstead died quite suddenly Wednesday morning of meningitis.

Mabel Rappe, the 11-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Rappe, was quite seriously burned Wednesday morning. While standing near a stove her clothing caught fire, her arms and chest being quite severely burned. Her mother was also badly burned while extinguishing the flames.

Mrs. L. F. Paulson departed for Mason City, Iowa, Monday and will visit with relatives and friends there several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Keyes, who have been visiting the past week in Minneapolis, returned home Friday.

Herbert Lamson of Cloquet has been the guest of W. H. Lamson and family recently.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Madden of Montana have been visiting Mrs. Madden's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Mullins, the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. S. D. Flichr went to Virginia, Minn., Monday for a week's visit with Mr. Flichr's parents.

Rev. and Mrs. Petersen are visiting at the home of their daughter, Mrs. Hjalmar Anderson, at Rush City.

Iron River (Wis.)

Iron River, Wis., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mrs. Mildred Carver, aged 79 years, aunt of George S. Barnes, died at the Barnes home Monday afternoon. The remains were taken to Reedsburg, Wis., Wednesday, where interment took place.

Winfield E. Tripp has been appointed revenue collector in the sub-district comprising the northern part of the state. Mr. Tripp has not decided whether he will accept the appointment.

Bernard Hanson, young son of Mayme Hanson, died last Saturday afternoon of convulsions after an illness of but forty-eight hours. The case was diagnosed as a telescoping of the bowels.

B. McDonald has completed a blacksmith and general repair shop on his farm.

A saloon located ten miles south of Iron River, known as the Half Way house, was destroyed by fire last Sunday morning.

Messrs. and Mesdames E. M. Winchester, George S. and H. S. Barnes left Tuesday for Reedsburg, Wis., to attend the funeral of Mrs. Carver.

Philip Elliot came from Virginia, Minn., and spent Christmas at his home here.

Clifford Irving and Clifford Taylor were home for Christmas.

William Babb of Park Falls and S. E. Babb of Ashland spent Christmas in this city.

Ed. Bousley of Duluth was here over Sunday visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. James Simpson of Duluth visited at the Simpson home in this city over Sunday.

Mrs. Minerva Whiting of Duluth was in town for a few days during the week visiting relatives.

Iron River (Mich.)

Iron River, Mich., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mrs. Pease of Sault Ste. Marie is here visiting her son, William Pease.

Mrs. Sopher entertained on Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. D. H. Campbell entertained the Penelope club members and their husbands on New Year's eve.

Mrs. O'Neal of Marinette has been visiting her sister, Mrs. Van Allen.

Mrs. Pease entertained on Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Rudolph Erieson gave a children's party to about thirty little girls of the location on Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. Mattie MacPherson, who has been spending a few weeks at the home of her son, A. P. MacPherson, left Wednesday for Superior, where she expects to remain the winter.

Miss Amy Barnum spent the week-end at the home of Judge Flanagan of Norway, returning on Tuesday.

Mrs. Woodworth and baby left last week for Queenstown, Ohio, because of the illness of her sister, Mrs. Brace Kelly.

About sixty baskets containing dinners, toys, fruit, candy, etc., were distributed Christmas to needy ones by the United Charities association.

Miss Rachel Carpenter left Sunday evening for a week's visit at Chicago.

Mr. Keenan and family returned Monday from Fond du Lac, Wis., where they spent a few days.

Miss Ames has resigned as language teacher in the high school and will remain at her home in Madison.

Mr. and Mrs. Leaf spent Christmas at Republic, returning Wednesday.

Miss Hazel Parks of Crystal Falls visited Miss Kathryn Richardson here.

Miss McDonough of Green Bay is visiting her brother, Martin McDonough, of this city.

The high school quartet sang at Iron Mountain Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. William Hill and children left Thursday for a few days' visit at Escanaba.

Clarence Johnson entertained a few of his friends at dinner on Thursday.

Bessemer

Bessemer, Mich., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Capt. and Mrs. W. G. Buzza of the Ironton have returned to their home from Battle Creek, Mich., where Mr. Buzza has been in a sanitarium for the past two months. He is greatly improved.

Walter Roberts came home from Milwaukee, where he is attending school, to spend the holidays with relatives and friends.

Miss Zeta Johnston returned home from the Soo to spend the holidays with her parents.

George Rogers has resigned his position as manual training teacher in the township schools and left for his home in Pona, Ill.

Morris Burt and Peter Wroblewski, who have been attending the Ferris institute at Big Rapids, Mich., are home spending the holidays with their parents.

Miss Esther Hansen arrived home for the holidays from the conservatory of music at Oberlin, Ohio.

Mrs. J. H. Harris and son of Iron River, Mich., are here spending several weeks at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Crowjey.

Ironwood

Ironwood, Mich., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Joseph Kropidlowski is here from New York city visiting his parents. Mr. Kropidloswki is greatly interested in his work in the Eastern branch of the Federal bureau of investigation.

Congressman E. A. Hayes of California spent a part of the Christmas recess in this city, making a thorough personal inspection of the Ashland mine. Mr. Hayes is much pleased with the progress being made in the new improvements at No. 9 and No. 3 shafts, and said that the Ashland mine would resume hoisting with a full crew when the new work that Supt. King and his men have under way is completed.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Collick and son left Monday for their home in Minneapolis, after spending Christmas with relatives in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Williams arrived home on Tuesday from Negaunee, Mich., where they spent Christmas with relatives.

Mrs. Elsie Matilda Cuyler died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. C. W. Williams in Duluth on Monday night. She was 58 years of age and is survived by three daughters and two sons. The funeral was held here Wednesday directly from the train, the last services at Riverside cemetery being conducted by Rev. J. A. Morosse, pastor of the First Presbyterian church.

Mrs. John Megans of Duluth is the guest of Mrs. D. E. Sutherland.

Robert A. Heideman is home from Stevens Point, Wis., where he spent Christmas with Mrs. Heideman, who is receiving treatment at a sanitarium. Mrs. Heideman's health is much improved.

Mrs. Elizabeth Lintner and her daughter, Mrs. William L. Page of Kenilworth, Ill., are guests of Mrs. Belmont Waples.

Mr. and Mrs. George H. Carah left this morning for their home at Houghton, Mich., after spending the holidays with Mrs. Carah's parents, Capt. and Mrs. John Luxmore.

Miss Hannah Hovey, who has been teaching in the public schools at Kenosha, Wis., returned home for the holidays, accompanied by her sister, Miss Goldie Hovey, who had been visiting at Chicago and Capron, Ill., for several weeks.

Donald Paterson of the Oliver Iron Mining company's office, returned Tuesday from Traverse City, where he spent Christmas with his parents.

Herbert Kemp is visiting at Wolverine, Keweenaw county.

Mining operations will be resumed at the Castile mine, in the Wakefield district, with a fair sized crew next Monday. The Castile mine is one of the Oglebay-Norton properties.

Miss Florence Dimick of Lockport, N. Y., who has been visiting her uncle, H. M. Myers, Christmas, left Wednesday night for her home.

New Duluth

New Duluth, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Cottage prayer meeting was held at the home of Mr. Harrison on Wednesday evening. The next one will be at Rev. P. Knudsen's next Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Joseph Youngberg returned to her home at Hinckley today after visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Thayer, of the past ten days.

Miss Ethel Becklinger and Dolph Back were guests of Miss Sarah Crompton of Superior Sunday.

Miss Lolo Tower spent Wednesday and Thursday with Miss Dorothy Thompson of Duluth.

Miss Frances Toben of Duluth was a guest of her sister, Mrs. Charles Pearson, from Thursday until Sunday.

Mrs. Grover Raymond of Morgan Park visited Mrs. Albert Laidley Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Banker visited Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Kidvich in Duluth Christmas.

Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Murphy attended the dance at the Auditorium New Years eve.

Rev. P. Knudsen and wife were in Duluth Tuesday.

George Lee, new mail carrier, started to work Friday morning.

Mrs. H. Haroburdo has moved to West Duluth.

Mr. and Mrs. U. C. Tower were in Duluth Wednesday.

Miss Ethel Johnson of Billings Park visited her aunt, Mrs. Otto Krueger, Thursday and Friday and attended the dance New Years eve at the Maccabee hall.

Henry Damkreuger of Duluth was a New Duluth caller Monday.

Miss Emma Biebel of Barnum is a guest of her aunt, Mrs. Barbara Berger

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Schelin of Woodland were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Widell Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Wallace and daughter, Mildred, visited Mr. and Mrs. Edward Banker.

Mrs. L. S. McKay visited her daughter, Mrs. Charles Bartz, at Floodwood this week.

The East End Ice company will commence to put up ice Monday.

Mrs. Jerry Lockhart entertained the Golden Glow Larkin's club Wednesday afternoon.

Wenzil Beyer returned from Barnum Wednesday after visiting relatives there for several days.

Miss Ida Opdahl came from Hibbing and spent Christmas at her home here.

Mrs. Wilfred Martell is visiting her mother.

Miss Anna and Ethel Brand visited friends in Duluth Tuesday.

Miss Christ Helm was a Duluth caller Tuesday.

The Maccabees gave a masquerade dancing party in the Maccabee hall New Years eve.

J. M. Hicks was calling on his daughter, Miss Jennie Hicks at the Nopeming sanitarium Christmas.

Men will begin work on the sewer at Gary Monday morning.

Calumet, (Mich.)

Calumet, Mich., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Marshal James V. Wills of Laurium was the host at a roast pig supper at the Laurium Social club Thursday evening to members of the council and other friends.

Miss Olga Klein of New York city and Aaron Marons of Calumet were married Sunday evening at the Union hall in Calumet by Rabbi Koplowitz of Hancock. After the ceremony, a wedding supper was served at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Anne of Calumet. Mr. and Mrs. Marons will make their home in Calumet.

Mrs. B. F. Doyle and daughter of Dovey, Minn., left for Matchwood and Bergland to visit relatives after spending a few days with Calumet relatives. They will leave Bergland thelatter part of the week for their home.

Monday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Richard B. Lang, their daughter, Miss Edna, became the bride of Charles J. Morrison, Rev. William Reid Cross performed the ceremony. The bride was attended by her sister, Mrs. Frank Reichman. Sidney S. Lang, the bride's brother, was best man. Mr. and Mrs. Morrison are in the South on their honeymoon and will be at home in Calumet after February 1.

The Calumet high school orchestra gave the first of a series of public recitals at the high school assembly room Wednesday afternoon. After the program there was a social in honor of former graduates, who are now enrolled at different colleges and universities and are spending the holidays in Calumet.

Dr. and Mrs. A. C. Roche report the birth of a son.

The Ann Arbor club, composed of students who are attending the University of Michigan, entertained at a dance at the Washington school hall Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Michael Quello have returned from a few days' visit with friends in Duluth.

Miss Jessie Dunlap entertained at her home on Recla street one evening this week.

Dr. and Mrs. J. R. Kirton had as their guests this week, Mr. and Mrs. A. Meyers of Iron River and F. J. Meyers of Appleton, Wis.

The Presbyterian Brotherhood met at the home of Donald MacLennan, Wednesday afternoon.

Ely

Ely, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mrs. B. Lambert is residing at Two Harbors.

James Moonan and two sons are visiting in Duluth.

Miss Joyce Matson is visiting her sister, Mrs. Williams in Virginia.

James A. Walstrom left on Tuesday for his home in Two Harbors after visiting Oscar Hanson. He leaves today for St. Peter, where he is attending Gustavus Adolphus college.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Wistad and son left for Eveleth on Wednesday to attend the funeral of Thomas Casey, a brother of Mrs. Wistad.

Invitations have been issued for the annual entertainment and installation of Ely nest of Owls.

New Year's night the Moose gave their first annual dance. Knutson's orchestra furnished the music and the hall was packed. A lunch was served at midnight.

The Ely club entertained at a dancing party on New Year's eve. Eighteen couples were present. Knutson's orchestra furnished the music.

Mrs. George Sletten and daughter of Virginia are visiting Mrs. Sletten's parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Barlbean.

Mrs. Stapleton of Stillwater visited a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James McCarthy. She left for her home Tuesday, accompanied by Mrs. McCarthy.

Chief La Beau returned home on Wednesday after a visit in Superior, Wis.

Mrs. Mary Ivertz was a Duluth visitor this week.

Mr. and Mrs. O. E. Brownell of Duluth spent Christmas with Mr. Brownell's parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Brownell.

Anton Flek and Mary Pulls were married last Saturday at the Catholic church, Rev. Father Buh reading the marriage service. They will make their home in Ely.

Commissioner Grant McMahon was a business visitor in Duluth this week.

Nearly all of the out-of-town students at various schools in this state and Wisconsin returned on the Friday afternoon train.

Iron Mountain

Iron Mountain, Mich., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Ernest Doame, who has been employed in the washroom at the Sanitary laundry, was taken sick last Saturday. On Tuesday Dr. Crowell decided that he had a disease akin to smallpox and as a precautionary measure had Mr. Doame's residence quarantined. It is not a certainty yet that he has smallpox.

Miss Lizzie Aleda Dahlstrom died Dec. 24 at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Dahlstrom. She was 22 years of age. Besides her parents, she is survived by two sisters, Misses Helfred and Bernice, and three brothers, Uno, Ewald and Russell. Miss Dahlstrom had been in poor health for the past three years. The funeral was held Sunday, Dec. 27.

Charles Johnson, a former resident of Iron Mountain, died recently at his home in Chicago. He was 50 years of age. He has a sister, Mrs. Linneaus Anderson, residing in Iron Mountain; also a brother-in-law, John Carlson, of the firm of Nelson & Carlson.

The Scandinavian Aid and Fellowship society, Lodge No. 15, elected the following officers: President, William Jacobson; vice president, Frank Person; recording secretary, Charles Swanson; financial secretary, David Olson; treasurer, G. J. Osterberg; marshal, Emil Strandin; senthuel, Walter Strand; inner guard, John Nelson; outer guard, Charles Nystrom; librarian, P. A. Johnson; trustees, Emil Johnson, Charles Matson, John R. Olson, C. A. Carlson and G. A. Anderson.

Mrs. E. W. Hopkins and daughters, Vera and Helen of Commonwealth, left last Monday night for New Smyrna, Fla., where they will remain until about 1. Miss Irene Ingram accompanied them.

Mr. and Mrs. William F. Morrissey of Grand Boulevard entertained Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Adams and daughter of Ishpeming during the week.

Henry Hicks, who is now engaged in the electrical contracting business at Eau Claire, Wis., was the guest of his brother, Elmer, during the holidays.

Zim

Zim, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mrs. O. T. Chidester of Duluth spent the fore part of the week here with her sister, Mrs. Ole Olson.

Mr. Bomgren, a student of theology at the Augustana college at Rock Island, Ill., held services here at the Swedish church Tuesday evening.

Helen Levin returned from Hibbing after spending the fore part of the week with relatives and friends.

Ella Larson returned from Proctor wher she spent Christmas with Mr. and Mrs. Martin Hammer.

Lars Olson spent Christmas with his daughter, Mrs. Danielson at Superior, Wis.

Roy Rask, who is attending high school at Duluth, is spending his vacation here with his parents.

Ernest Klang, who is working in Eveleth, spent New Years day with his family here.

Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Levin enjoyed a sleigh ride to Levin's camp, Sunday. They were accompanied by their children, and the Misses Amanda Gunderson, Lillian and Hulda Lennberg of Hibbing. The camp is five and one-half miles from here.

Misses Lillian and Hulda Lennberg returned Monday to their home at Hibbing after spending several days at the Levin home.

The schools No. 1, 3 and Washington will reopen Monday morning. No. 4 at Furmoy will not open until Jan. 11.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Klang with their family spent Christmas day with relatives at Eveleth, returning Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nat Naslund entertained at a Christmas dinner, Christmas day. Those present were Messrs. and Mesdames U. D. Kenworthy, Rask and Levin, Mrs. Peterson, Miss Amanda Gunderson, and Messrs. Albert, Bror, Axel, Hilding, Justice Peterson, Theodore, Verner, Roy, and Stanley Rask, Helen, Myrtle and Carl Levine.

S. W. Levin attended the meeting of the committee on county division at Virginia Tuesday evening, being a member of the committee.

Charles Norling and C. J. Johnson of Furmoy were Zim visitors on New Years day.

Aurora

Aurora, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mr. and Mrs. O. F. Halstrom left Thursday for Duluth where Mrs. Halstrom will visit for several days, Mr. Halstrom going to Rush City to visit his parents.

Mrs. R. F. Peasall and children spent Christmas with relatives at Virginia.

Arthur Lathy of Minneapolis was in town Wednesday.

Mrs. Frank Faber and Miss Nellie Faber of Biwabik and Ed. Krompasky of Mesaba spent Christmas with Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Krompasky.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Highland, Mr. and Mrs. Albin Hassel, Mrs. B. M. Highland and daughter, Lenore of Brimson spent Christmas with M

NEWS OF THE NORTHWEST

COMMISSION WILL FIGHT

North Dakota Tax Body to Appeal From Cass County Court Ruling.

Will Also Make Campaign Before Legislature for Its Existence.

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The state tax commission will fight before the supreme court the question of its power over the assessment of public utilities, which Judge Pollock, in a decision at Fargo yesterday, as told in The Herald, declared was void.

An immediate appeal will be taken. The tax commission will also make a fight for its existence before the session of the legislature which opens next Tuesday. There have been various threats made against the commission from various sources and the possibilities are that an effort will be made to do away with the body.

Governor's Reported Attitude.

The fact that Governor Hanna has failed to appoint a member of the commission to succeed L. E. Birdzell, resigned, the position having already been open several months, is taken in some quarters as an indication of Governor Hanna's intention of recommending the abolishment of the three-member commission and the establishment of a one-man office.

It is against this last plan that the tax commission will especially make its fight, contending that powers usually given taxation commissioners are such as to be inadvisable if placed with one man.

IRONWOOD WEDDING.

Former Resident of Ironwood Weds Local Girl.

Ironwood, Mich., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Salem Lutheran church was the scene of a pretty wedding this week when Miss Clara Anderson, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carl J. Anderson was married to John E. Selin of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, a former resident of this city, Rev. S. L. Wilson officiating.

Miss Alfreda Anderson was the maid of honor, the bridesmaid being Miss Anna Sahlin, sister of the groom. Paul Sahlin was best man, and Carl Anderson bridegroom. Little Helen Anderson carried a basket of sweet peas, strewing them as she preceded the bride. The bride was given away by her father. The bride's gown was of crepe de meteor, trimmed in pearls and real lace. She wore a long veil and carried a shower bouquet of bridal roses and lilies of the valley. The maid of honor wore a gown of pink crepe de chine and a large picture hat and carried pink rose buds. Miss Sahlin's gown was blue messaline, and she wore a picture hat and carried pink roses. A reception followed the ceremony at the home of the bride's parents which was attended by relatives. a six-course wedding dinner was served, after which Mr. and Mrs. Sahlin left for the west. The bride graduated from the Ironwood high school in the class of 1910. For a time following her graduation she was with the Ironwood Times, later serving as cashier of the Ironwood Gas company for three years. The groom is the eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. John S. Sahlin, Ayer street, and is in the employ of the Cedar Rapids Gas company. Both of the young people were born in Ironwood.

Health and Wealth in Florida

Dr. W. D. Rea's Unique Plan of Colonizing His Patients on Orange Grove Lands in Florida.

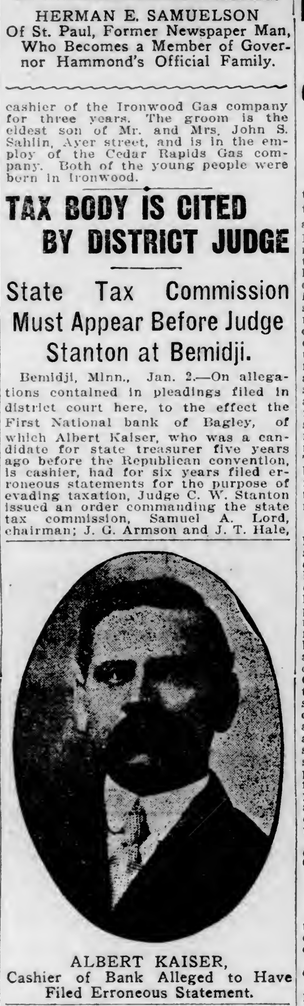
Climate is a great factor in the treatment and cure of disease. One great difficulty heretofore has been that those who needed it most were not able to go and live in that particular climate most suitable to their needs. It is a rare instance that people who are sick, do not get quick relief and permanent beneficial results by a change of climate when changing from the North to the South. The plan in practice by Dr. Rea is such as to appeal to both the sick and the well, but it is aimed to apply mostly to those particular cases that are not sick a-bed, but are invalids by reason of some particular kind of a chronic disease or by an overworked, worn-out condition or by those who are not in sufficient financial condition to journey to those health resorts yearly or every so often as a great many of the well-to-do people do. On the assumption, however, that there was great need and demand for a way to overcome the many obstacles, Dr. Rea undertook and has recently secured 15,000 acres of the best orange, grapefruit, sugar cane and general farm lands in Central Florida, on the St. Jons river and Lake George. This land is quite fertile, healthful, good elevation, good drainage and of good sanitary environments. His plan is to take those old and invalid patients, those that have need for a change of climate and place them on this land. His purpose is to practically sell them each a ten-acre tract, and permit them to pay for same on the monthly payment plan, immediate possession of the land can be given and he undertakes to assist them in making their developments. The lands as purchased prove as an investment as well as a home, and other qualities of unusual opportunities. The land is suitable for orange, grapefruit, tangerine, early vegetable, poultry raising and general farming, and as all these things grow the year round in Florida, it doesn't take long until a paying proposition is secured. The land is located in the center of one of the largest orange grove districts in the State of Florida, and there is no question as to what this land will grow or will not grow, for it has all been tried out and thousands of successful people and good people are living within this community. Enormous profits are made off of these lands when they are developed, even as much as $500 an acre is capable of being made off of a good grapefruit or orange grove in Florida, and this saying nothing of the many other profitable crops that can be raised, and raised successfully. Lands are sold in tracts from 10 to 40 acres at a price of $30 per acre, payable $1.00 per acre down, and the balance 50c per acre per month until paid for. Inasmuch as the climate is mild, the winters being warm and the summers being cool, the building of houses is not necessarily a hard problem, and good, comfortable homes that are suitable for the Florida climate can be built for a few hundred dollars.

Dr. Rea is pleased to announce to those who are interested and to those who are suffering with any forms of chronic, lingering diseases, and to those who are old, and have not the resisting power to battle with this north country climate, that he will be in Duluth at the St. Louis Hotel, Sunday, January 3, 1915, from 10 A. M. until 4 P. M. This for the purpose of being interviewed on the subject as stated above. To those friends and patients of Dr. Rea, he will be glad to have them call on him, whether they are interested or not.

EXECUTIVE CLERK TO GOVERNOR HAMMOND



HERMAN E. SAMUELSON
Of St. Paul, Former Newspaper Man, Who Becomes a Member of Governor Hammond's Official Family.



ALBERT KAISER,
Cashier of Bank Alleged to Have Filed Erroneous Statement.

TAX BODY IS CITED BY DISTRICT JUDGE

State Tax Commission Must Appear Before Judge Stanton at Bemidji.

Bemidji, Minn., Jan. 2.—On allegations contained in pleadings filed in district court here, to the effect the First National bank of Bagley, of which Albert Kaiser, who was a candidate for state treasurer five years ago before the Republican convention, is cashier, had for six years filed erroneous statements for the purpose of evading taxation, Judge C. W. Stanton issued an order commanding the state tax commission, Samuel A. Lord, chairman; J. G. Armson and J. T. Hale, members, to appear before him Jan. 7 and show cause why the tax board should not investigate the bank's statements.

This is said to be the first time the members of the state board have been cited by writ of manadate to appear before a district judge and show cause why an investigation of that nature should not be made. All the members of the board are expected to be present and to be represented by someone from the attorney general's office.

TEN CANDIDATES FOR SPEAKERSHIP

North Dakota Contest for Honor Getting Quite Spirited.

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—E. A. Williams of Bismarck today entered the speakership race, making ten members seeking that honor. The fight is getting quite bitter. Thompson of Ward, Hanson of Barnes, and Twitchell of Cass are regarded among the fifty members already here as strongest among those in field. The Republican caucus will be held Monday.

LAND OWNERS TO MAKE INQUIRIES

Want Information From Government About Big Irrigation Project.

Fairview, N. D., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—It is said that land owners under the Yellowstone valley irrigation project will demand a full explanation from government officials as to why the cost of the irrigation work has, up to the present time, exceded by nearly $2,000,000 the original estimates of the government.

In connection with the establishment of a new basis of payment for the lands, arranged during the past year, when the project was placed on an easy payment basis covering twenty years, the Land Owners' association has just issued a statement covering its operations for the year.

Way Above Estimate.

The original estimate of the cost of the irrigation project was $1,800,000. Bids on the work were even lower than that estimate, but at the present time the accounts covering the project show about $2,000,000 above the original estimate having been expended.

The Land Owners' association has levied an assessment of 2 cents an acre against its members, the funds to be used in seeking information on the subject. A representative of the association will go to Washington to thresh the matter over there with the department officials.

Another striking feature of the statement is shown in the fact that operating expenses for the past year have been reduced to approximately $25,000, in addition to an annual overhead expense, sustained in connection with the work at Washington, of $12,500.

RECOVERS $50 BILL HE GAVE TO WOMAN FOR $10.

Ashland, Wis., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The local agent of the Northwestern railroad has cause to be thankful he is commencing the new year right, as he has recovered $50 or rather $40, he gave a ticket purchaser by mistake for $10. He paid the wrong bill out during a rush at the union depot a few days ago. As soon as he discovered he was $40 "short" he got busy and conceived the idea he made the mistake with a woman from Odanah. She was promptly hunted up and caught in an Odanah store recklessly buying presents with the money. When confronted with the matter she first demurred, but when pressure was applied relented and paid over the $40.

FEEDING OF CALVES IS IMPORTANT TASK

Crookston Experiment Station Authority Gives Advice to Farmers.

Crookston, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Feeding calves so they will make the gains they should and develop properly is regarded by Prof. William Dietrich of the Experiment station at Crookston as one of the most important things a farmer has to do. He says that a calf is one of the young of the bovine family of farm animals adapted to using a considerable quantity of coarse feeds or roughages. The young calf, however, does not have its digestive apparatus developed for handling coarse feeds until it is a few months old. Therefore, the young calf must be fed milk and some other easily digested feed for some little time. The calf is a growing animal, consequently must have materials in its ration of a protein nature so that it can grow. Growth simply means the addition of protein or lean meat and bone tissue to the body. These cannot be made out of anything but protein and mineral matter in the feed. It is necessary therefore, to feed feeds that will supply these materials.

Rich in Protein.

Milk is rich in protein, therefore, as long as the calf is fed milk it has a supply of the necessary material out of which to make protein tissue in its body. After the calf is weaned, however, it should have feeds like clover hay and alfalfa hay from the standpoint of roughages because these are rich in protein and will, therefore, also furnish material for growth. A calf, however, cannot do well upon roughages alone. It should then have some concentrates or grains in addition. Oats makes a good feed if fed in addition to milk but after weaning it should have besides oats, some protein concentrate like ground flax, oil meal and cotton seed meal. In order to enable the calf to grow plenty of bone it should have at all times free access to salt. Salt also is necessary for the proper digestion and use of all the feeds that are consumed. For the young calf, except the first few days after birth, milk alone is not sufficient. The calf should also have water.

800 SACKS OF FLOUR FROM RAMSEY COUNTY

Devils Lake, N. D., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Eight hundred sacks of flour were shipped as Ramsey county's contribution to Belgium.

The total cost of Ramsey county's donation is $1,040.

Henry Hale, county chairman appointed by Governor L. B. Hanna, conducted the campaign which resulted in making up this cargo. It was shipped direct from Devils Lake to Philadelphia, there to become a part of the big Northwestern cargo to Belgium.

MANAHAN TO SPEAK AT VALLEY CITY, N .D.

Valley City, N. D., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Congressman James Manahan of Minnesota, will be the principal speaker at a gathering of farmers to be held here.

The marketing of grain under present day conditions will be the subject of Mr. Manahan's address. The Farmes county Society of Equity arranged for the convention.

VALLEY CITY NORMAL STUDENTS' STATISTICS

Valley City, N. D., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Of 552 students enrolled in the local normal school, 23.55 per cent have had actual teaching experience. The average period taught by these students is 41.1 months, the total number of students thus equipped with previous experience being 130.

One hundred and fifty-six are residents of Barnes county, over a-fourth of the total. Minnesota furnished fifty-one of the state students.

The average age of the students is 19.43 years. Divided according to nationalities, the Norwegians lead by 181.181. Occupations of the parents show 285 are farmers. Forty-four are children of merchants.

FRANK DAY RISKS LIFE SAVING CAT.

Albert Lea, Minn., Jan. 2.—During the disastrous fire at Fairmont Thursday, which destroyed the Syndicate block, Frank Day of the Fairmont Sentinel made the only heroic rescue when he rushed to the window of a tottering wall and saved a large cat from imminent death. Day has adopted the cat and it lives in his sanctum.

MILL CITY WOODSMAN IS KILLED BY TREE

Life Crushed Out of John Peterson Near Winter, Wis.

Couderay, Wis., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—John J. Peterson of Minneapolis, a woodsman employed at the Hammond Chandler Lumber company camps near Winter, was killed by a tree falling on him and crushing his skull.

He has a sister residing in Minneapolis and is a member of the Eagles lodge of that city, and the lodge took charge of the body, sending it there for burial.

Peterson was 23 years old and leaves a young child living in Minneapolis, who will receive the $2,000 that the late compensation law will allow the heirs.

TODD COUNTY SCHOOL FARM IS SELECTED.

Long Prairie, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald)—The state farm school authorities have selected the Harry Dunbar farm, southeast of the village as their experimental farm for Todd county.

SHERMAN WILL VISIT BAUDETTE.

Baudette, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—State Immigration Commissioner Fred Sherman will be here soon and address the people. He will bring the films used in the immigration work for this state and will spend three days among the homesteaders trying to help solve some of the problems that confront them. It will be his first visit here.

GRAND FORKS LEADS IN SANITARY PERCENTAGE

Grand Forks, N. D., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Comparing the sanitary condition of Grand Forks and Fargo, the state pure food department gives this city a rating of 89.6 per cent, and Fargo a 85.68 per cent.

Discussing the Grand Forks average for all food stores, factories, etc., the pure food department bulletin declares the score is remarkably good for a city the size of Grand Forks.

BEAVER TRAPPERS HEAVILY FINED.

Killdeer, N. D., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Trapping beaver, which are protected under the laws of the state until 1920, resulted in the arrest of Harley Houser and Amos H. Close, both of whom admitted their guilt to two special game wardens who worked up the case against them. The fine for trapping beaver is from $100 to $500, and also there is a possibility of a jail term, in addition to his illegal trapping Houser had also neglected to provide himself with a license and was fined $50 for that failure.

AMIDON TEMPORARY NEW COUNTY SEAT.

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 2.—Amidon will be the temporary county seat of the new county of Slope, formed out of a part of old Billings at the recent election, Governor L. B. Hanna has named John Devine of Marmarth, E. P. Church of Midway, and W. C. Nearing of Amidon as county commissioners and a majority of the new board favors Amidon. The commissioners will also appoint the county officials at their first meeting.

DEFUNCT CONCERN MAY BE REORGANIZED.

Fargo, N. D., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The reorganization of the North Dakota Improvement company, which has been in the hands of a receiver for more than a year, may be effected. A stockholders' committee named to investigate the possibilities of reorganizing reports that in view of the difficulties in selling the holdings under the present depression and the sacrifice that would result, that a new organization which could operate the property until conditions improved would be better, and that properly managed the assets of the company might even prove a source of profit to the new company.

IRONWOOD YOUNG WOMAN IS BURIED.

Ironwood, Mich., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mrs. James P. Browner, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Donaldson of this city, died in Dr. Dodd's hospital in Ashland of tuberculosis. She was 26 years of age and is survived by her husband, little daughter, her parents and one brother, Frank Donaldson. The funeral was held this afternoon from the First Presbyterian church, the pastor, Rev. J. A. Melrose, officiating.

Ethel Donaldson Browner was the only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Donaldson. She was born at Gile, Wis., 1888, and had spent practically all of her life in Ironwood. She was graduated from St. Ambrose high school in 1910, and in the fall of that year she was married to James P. Browner.

RICH MONTANAN LEFT ALL TO RELATIVES

Helena, Mont., Jan. 2.—The Thomas Cruse fortune of $1,250,000 is bequeathed equally, share and share alike, to the fourteen living relatives of the late banker and mining man. The estate consists of $550,000 in cash and bonds, the remainder in mining property and real estate.

The surviving relatives include a brother, James, residing in Ireland, and thirteen nieces and nephews, four of whom live in Helena, some in Connecticut, others in California, and still others in Ireland.

Before Mr. Cruse died he made a number of large benefactions to churches and other organizations.

DIETZ' WIFE SAYS HE WILL DIE IN PRISON.

Fond du Lac, Wis., Jan. 2.—"I doubt very much if my husband will live to see freedom under the governor's decision," said Mrs. John F. Dietz, wife of the Cameron dam defender, when told that Governor McGovern had commuted his sentence to twenty years.

"I saw my husband only a month ago," said Mrs. Dietz. "You would not know him. He has failed terribly. His face is thin and drawn, his hair is almost white. He cannot hope to live long, and I know we shall never see him again a free man."

IGNORANT OF CHANGE.

Railroad Commission Not Advised of Reported Cuyuna Train Change.

Crosby, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—A. O. Rabideau, secretary of the Commercial club, received word from the state railroad and warehouse commission that the commissioners knew nothing of the proposed change in the Soo service on the Cuyuna range and advised that the complaint be made in writing to the commission then the matter would be taken up with the Soo line.

UPPER PENINSULA LOGGERS BANKRUPT.

Marquette, Mich., Jan. 2.—The firm of Adar & Gray and D. B. Gray & Co. have filed voluntary petitions in bankruptcy here with Fred J. Schultheis, deputy clerk of the United States district court.

Richard T. Loney of Houghton, receiver in bankruptcy, announces a meeting of the creditors will be held at the probate office in Iron Mountain on Wednesday next.

According to the schedule filed with the clerk of the court the liabilities of the firms are $32,158.56 and the assets $13,387. Frank D. Ader, the senior member of the firms, relates that his personal liabilities are $10,899 and his assets are only $2,227. Daniel B. Gray, the other member of the firms, schedules his personal liabilities at $7,856 and assets at $3,851.

Tripp Accepts Job.

Iron River, Wis., Jan. 2.—W. E. Tripp of Iron River announces that he has accepted the appointment as deputy internal revenue collector for this northern district, but will not enter upon his duties until Feb. 1. There was some doubt about his accepting. The district which Mr. Tripp will look after is composed of the counties of Bayfield, Ashland, Douglas, Burnett, Washburn and Sawyer.

North Dakota Dairy Meet.

Minot, N. D., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The annual meeting of the North Dakota Dairymen's association will be held here Feb. 23, 24 and 25. Maj. E. S. Person, president of the Minot Association of Commerce, is in charge of the local arrangements.

WISCONSIN BRIEFS

Washburn—At the annual election of officers for the Methodist Sunday school held Wednesday evening the following officers were elected to assume their duties next Sunday: Superintendent, Harry Hanson; assistant superintendent, H. C. Koenig; superintendent of grades, Jessie N. Smith; secretary, M. S. Hull; treasurer, F. E. Wieman; organist, Grace Hull; assistant organist, Kathrin Beers.

Bayfield—Marcus Neilson, a former resident of Bayfield, died in Washburn on Monday, aged about 60 years. Mr. Neilson was married twice, the second wife surviving him.

Ashland—Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Beglinger left Wednesday afternoon for Superior, where they will make their future home. Mrs. Beglinger was formerly Miss Dea Biglow, who was united in marriage Wednesday afternoon at 3 o'clock at the residence of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Biglow.

Sheboygan—Capt. William Trotter, retired, of the Milwaukee fire department, has taken charge of the Sheboygan fire department, succeeding Edgar Bedford, aged 57, a member of the department for twenty-six years and chief for the last twelve years, who retires on account of ill-health.

Prescott—The historic Congregational church here, once the scene of an address by Horace Greeley, and used as a drill hall by volunteer troops during the Civil war, has been declared unsafe for occupancy. The congregation has abandoned it and is meeting in the opera house. The church was built in 1855. A new church will be erected in the spring.

Milwaukee—A race against death was lost Wednesday night when Irene, the 2-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Blak of Shawano, died on the operating table in Mount Sinai hospital as the physicians were about to remove a peanut lodged in her throat.

MINNESOTA BRIEFS

Frazee—Mrs. Mary Devilen, who has suffered from cancer of the stomach, died at her home, Wednesday morning. The body was taken to her former home at Wilson, Minn., for burial.

Brainerd—The Camels of the World elected these officers: Ruler, Dr. E. F. Jamieson, patriarch, Dr. E. E. Long; prophet, V. N. Roderick; sage, V. G. Statler; O. G., C. C. Anderson; G. N., Andy Anderson; stewart, M. Anderson; herald, J. J. Roney.

Aitkin—Oscar Ostby was struck in the eye recently by a bit of bark and the sight has been injured quite badly. Arthur Johnson, Cedar Lake, was operated upon in the local hospital Monday night for acute appendicitis.

Thief River Falls—The municipal Christmas tree and entertainment given in the Auditorium Tuesday night under the auspices of the Sunshine society, was a great success from every viewpoint. The entertainment provided considerable pleasure for all present and the presents that were distributed reached many who were well able to appreciate them.

Bemidji—Bemidji is to have the services of a visiting nurse for one month. This became known when the committee of the Woman's Study club announced that the necessary $100 had been raised through the sale of Red Cross Christmas seals.

Little Falls—County Auditor B. Y. McNairy issued warrants for $982.50 for bounties on wolves killed in Morrison county during 1914. This amount is an increase over that paid out last year.

St. Cloud—Charles Brooks, the fourth of the thirtiny quartet sent up from Sauk Rapids for thirty days, was released from the county jail. Brooks' three friends were bailed out during the first two weeks of their sentence, some by relatives who came in person from Duluth and others by checks mailed to the sheriff.

Mora—Mrs. Carrie Erickson-Matson, wife of K. Matson, died Dec. 28 of old age at the home of her son, Martin K. Erickson. Mrs. Matson was 87 years, 3 months and 27 days old at the time of her death. She was born in Venjan, Sweden, June 9, 1827. She came to America in 1883.

New York Mills—Joseph Kentowski died in Corliss town Dec. 29. He was 68 years, 8 months and 23 days old and leaves a wife and eight children, five of whom are boys. Mr. Kentowski was born in Poland and emigrated to this country about thirty-two years ago. A son, William, lives in Superior, Wis.

Moorhead—Clay county has received state aid last year to the amount of $18,105.62 for work done on the state roads. This is for work completed; and of this amount $13,995.75 is for work done during 1914. In addition there is due the city of Moorhead from the state $1,475, and this amount will be paid to the city as soon as the necessary reports are made and filed.

Cloquet—Miss Ida Gandrud and Axel Sather, both of this city, were quietly married, Dec. 26, at the home of Rev. J. M. Nervig, pastor of the First Swedish Baptist church of Duluth.

DAKOTA BRIEFS

Jamestown, N. D.—Carrington will likely be the choice of the North Dakota W. C. T. U. for its next meeting, the choice being made at the executive council meeting held here. The council mapped out an active legislative campaign, placing Mrs. Preston Anderson at the head of the work.

Devils Lake, N. D.—Attorney Edgar Anderson was here from Crary this week giving his report of the estate of the late T. A. Luros. The estate, which comprises about $53,000 in real estate and bonds is closed, the only heir, Floyd Luros, becoming of age this year. T. A. Luros was president of the Farmers Bank of Crary.

Langdon, N. D.—Locally December, 1914, went out with an unbroken record of being one of almost continuous zero weather from the beginning to the end of the month. Wednesday morning the thermometer recorded 20 deg. below zero.

Valley City, N. D.—Glen Granger left Friday evening for Noonan, N. D., where he has accepted a position as principal of the Noonan schools, for the remainder of the school year.

Grand Forks, N. D.—One of the largest land deals of the year was recorded this week at the office of A. M. Lodmell, register of deeds, when 480 acres in Larimore township was transferred by Lillian M. Smith to G. W. Fanning and E. L. Fanning. The consideration of the sale was $18,000, the price per acre being comparatively low.

Bismarck, N. D.—At a meeting of the board of school and university lands this week, soldiers' home bonds to the amount of $20,000 were taken with funds that were available for that purpose. This will save the state much interest each year.

PENINSULA BRIEFS

Ishpeming—Early next week Ishpeming merchants will be asked to sign a petition that will be sent to Congressman-elect James of this district requesting congress to pass a bill already introduced in the senate by Senator Henry C. Lodge, calling for an amendment of a section of the revised statutes pertaining to the delivery of registered letters.

Marquette—Melvin P. Youngs and Merwin W. Youngs, the latter of Calumet, were called to Florence, Wis., by the serious illness of their father, George C. Youngs.

Marquette—Alex P. Hamby, who has been organist at St. Paul's Episcopal church for the last four years, has resigned. He is succeeded by Miss Florence Brown, who has been the organist at the Methodist church.

Stambaugh—The girls who won the prizes at the bread baking contest in the domestic science department of the local school were: Dorothy Lawrence, first prize, $5, rating 471; Agnes Anderson, second prize, $2.50, rating 470; Elsie Thompson, third prize, $2, rating 469.

Iron Mountain—Judge Cooper will return to Iron Mountain on Jan. 12, when hearings will be resumed in the case of the Newton Engineering company vs. the Peninsular Power company.

Crystal Falls—A special election was held here to vote on the question of issuing bonds in the sum of $40,000. A light vote was polled, but the decision was favorable. It is understood that the city now has a floating indebtedness of over $50,000, over half of which is held by the bank, and the bonds will be employed to liquidate the same.

Hancock—S. A. Michels arrived from Milwaukee, accompanied by his family, and will now make their home here. He will commence operations in the S. A. Michels Overall company factory in the Elks temple building next week.

CALL MASS MEETING TO OPPOSE PLANT

"First Unit" Ordinance Will Be Fought By the Referendum Club.

A mass meeting to consider the electric lighting questions to come up at the special election has been scheduled for Monday night, Jan. 18, the day before election, at the auditorium, Third avenue east and First street. It has been called by the Citizens' Referendum committee, and among the speakers will be a number of Duluth's prominent business men. They will oppose the ordinance to appropriate $85,800 for the first unit of a municipal competing plant and urge the adoption of the 6-cent ordinance instead of the 4-cent alternative. The referendum committee is planning an extensive publicity campaign, and it is expected that the mass meeting will be largely attended.

A Dainty Toilet Article.

Every lady who desires to keep up her attractive appearance while at the theater, attending receptions, when shopping, while traveling, and on all occasions, should carry in her purse a booklet of Gouraud's Oriental Beauty Leaves. This is a dainty little booklet of exquisitely perfumed powdered leaves, which are easily removed and applied to the skin. It is invaluable when the face becomes moist and flushed, and is far superior to a powder puff, as it does not spill and soil the clothes.

It removes dirt, soot and grease from the face, imparting a cool, delicate bloom to the complexion. Sent anywhere on receipt of 5 cents in stamps or coin.

F. T. Hopkins, 37 Great Jones street, New York.—Adv.

AMBULANCE CHASERS' TRUST IS ALLEGED.

New York, Jan. 2.—A campaign against the "Ambulance Chasers' Trust," so-called, by District Attorney Martin of the Bronx, was begun by the arrest of Dennis Murray, foreman of linemen for the New York, New Haven & Hartford railroad, at his home in Bridgeport, Conn., on a warrant charging perjury. He was released on $7,500 bail by Judge Louis D. Gibbs of the Bronx county court.

A confession obtained from Murray, according to the police, and backed by other evidence it is alleged, revealed that an organization of influential lawyers exists for the purpose of suing large corporations, particularly the New Haven road, for slight or imaginary injuries in accident cases.

The members of the "trust," District Attorney Martin said, generally have settled the cases out of court for large damages, 50 per cent of which invariably went to the lawyers.

Navarra Total Loss.

Yarmouth, N. S., Jan. 2.—The steamer Navarra, which ran aground on Tusket island in the Bay of Fundy Tuesday night, will be a total loss. Steamers are engaged in salvaging the cargo, which consists of miscellaneous supplies for the British army on the continent.

WOULD RAISE COMPENSATION

State Senator Campbell of Minneapolis Will Try to Amend Act.

Introduced Mothers' Pension Bill—Says It Works Well.

W. A. Campbell of Minneapolis, a pioneer house member who was recently elected state senator, is in the city today on business. Mr. Campbell has shown himself to be distinctly of the constructive type in legislation and proposes other things for the coming session. He said today, in talking to The Herald, that when the legislature convenes he will introduce a bill to amend the workingmen's compensation act, the amendment being to increase the amount of compensation allowed 16 2-3 per cent all along the line. It has been complained by labor interests that while the act is satisfactory in theory and practice, the amount of compensation provided for is too low.

Senator Campbell was the father of the mothers' pension bill in the house two years ago. He says that investigation shows that his prediction made at the time of its introduction that it would reduce crime and save children has been substantiated since the bill went into effect.

"The passage of the bill allowing pensions to mothers," said Senator Campbell today, "has made it possible for many otherwise destitute mothers to keep their little families together, and, in many cases, move into better quarters where the children have more desirable environments and influences. I wish to acknowledge the very deep debt I owe to The Herald for its assistance two years ago in putting that bill through the legislature. I appreciate its influence and hard work."

Senator Campbell was much interested in an interview recently published, with Joel D. Hunter, official distributor of mothers' pensions in Cook county, Ill., in which Mr. Hunter said:

"Before the pension law was enacted in Illinois, 280 children (out of a group of 2,000 children, whose fathers were dead and mothers poor) were brought into the Chicago juvenile court charged with crime. Since the pension law has been in operation only eight children out of 2,000 children whose mothers were receiving pensions (the same kind of a group) have been brought into court charged with crime."

Senator Campbell says that similar conditions exist in Minnesota.

Senator Campbell was elected to the senate on the declaration that he will introduce a bill at the coming session to abolish the senate, having the business of the state done by one house and thus saving much money to the taxpayers.

BEG FOR BRAINS.

Scientists Will Ask Prominent Men for Bequests.

Philadelphia, Jan. 2.—Efforts to induce eminent scientists, captains of industry and political leaders to permit their brains to be examined after death, will be made by members of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, according to an announcement at the closing session of the sixty-sixth annual convention of the association.

Copies of addresses on the brain will be sent broadcast, and at the midsummer meeting of the association at San Francisco in August, every delegate will be asked to bequeath his brain to specialists for study.

Three members of the association, Dr. Edward Pickering of Harvard, Dr. Henry Skinner, Academy of Natural Science, Philadelphia, and Dr. L. O. Howard of Washington, permanent secretary of the association, announced that they contemplate bequeathing their brains to the cause of scientific investigation.

E. P. Morris of Yale was elected president of the American Philological association.

HARRISON'S WIFE SAYS HE CAN RUN.

Chicago, Jan. 2.—Mayor Carter H. Harrison, who said recently that his candidacy for re-election was contingent upon obtaining his wife's permission to make the race, announced that she had consented to his becoming a candidate.

Mayor Harrison is concluding his fifth term. His father, Carter H. Harrison, Sr., also served five terms.

KANSAS WILL JOIN IN FIGHT ON RATES.

Topeka, Kan., Jan. 2.—Kansas will join Nebraska, Oklahoma, Iowa, Minnesota and the Dakotas in opposing the increased freight rates on grain ordered by the Western railroads and suspended by the interstate commerce commission until March 31, it was announced by the Kansas board of public utilities. The increased rates would cost Kansas farmers more than $500,000 yearly, members of the commission said.

SIX ARMIES IN THE BRITISH MILITARY.

London, Jan. 2.—An army order announces that the present organization of the army will be further developed by the creation of six armies, each of which will consist generally of three army corps.

The first army will be commanded by Lieut. Gen. Sir Douglas Haig, who headed the First army corps of the expeditionary force; the second by Gen. Sir Horace L. Smith-Dorien, the third by Lieut. Gen. Sir Archibald Hunter, the fourth by Gen. Sir Ian Hamilton, the fifth by Gen. Sir Leslie Rundle, and the sixth by Gen. Sir Bruce M. Hamilton.

Maj. Gen. Sir Charles C. Monroe, Lieut. Gen. Sir Charles Fergusson and Lieut. Gen. Sir H. C. O. Plumer have been given command of the First, Second and Third army corps, respectively. This reorganization follows on the absorption of Lord Kitchener's army into the regular army.

POINCARE PREDICTS END OF WAR IN 1915.

Paris, Jan. 2.—The belief that the year beginning will see the ending of the war, was expressed by President Poincare in an address to members of the diplomatic corps who went to the Palace of Elysee to present New Years congratulations to the president.

"I do not doubt that next year, at this traditional reception, we shall celebrate together the establishment of a beneficent peace which, solidly based on rectitude and respect for international treaties, will give necessary security to the nations," said the president.

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COLDS

Two sizes, 25c and $1, at all druggists or mailed. Humphreys' Homeo. Medicine Co., 156 Williams Street, New York.—Advertisement.

MARKET HAS GOOD UPTURN

Wheat Closes Higher on Argentine News and Export Demand.

Flaxseed Strong Under Impetus of Further Urgent Crushers' Demand.

Duluth Board of Trade, Jan. 2.—The wheat market showed marked strength today with substantial bulges the order. The bullish situation in the market was ascribed to strong Liverpool cables, less favorable Argentine reports, and an accumulation of buying orders over the holiday. Operators on all the American markets are said to be steadily becoming more bullish in their views on expectations of continued urgent export buying, while the surplus available is being rapidly worked down through the liberal clearances in evidence at the seaboard. Wheat and flour clearances today were reported at 1,610,000 bu., and it is said they would be much heavier were it not for the scarcity of ocean steamer space. Though freight rates are at record high points, exporters are absorbing them without a murmur. The spring market outlook is regarded as exceptionally strong on account of the falling off in marketings, and the promise of scarcity in supplies for milling purposes later on.

May wheat opened ½c up at $1.27¾, and closed with an advance of 1⅞c in the day at $1.29¼. The July future closed 2c up nominally at $1.30.

An urgent call for durum again materialized, leading to a bulge of 1c in the July future to a close of $1.43½ bid.

Oats were strong in sympathy with the Chicago market, closing ½c up at 49¼c for on the track. Rye closed unchanged at $1.06@1.07; barley unchanged at 57@67c, and No. 3 yellow corn ½c up at 66¾c.

Inspections of wheat at Duluth today were just 35 cars and traders do not hope for any improvement in the volume of deliveries from now on. Stocks of wheat in the local elevators are now 9,116,000 bu, an increase of 406,000 bu in the last six days.

Flax Closes Higher.

Flaxseed bulged with good inquiry from crushers, and on the score of unfavorable harvesting reports from Argentina. Crushers are said to be endeavoring to cover their outstanding requirements as quietly as possible. The light receipts of the seed at all points is exerting a bullish influence. The May future opened unchanged at $1.62¼, and advanced 1¼c to a close of $1.63½.

Puts and Calls.

Puts on Minneapolis May wheat closed at $1.25⅛ bid.

Calls on Minneapolis May wheat closed at $1.28⅞ bid.

Cash Sales Saturday.

No. 1 northern wheat, 3 cars	$1.27
No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car	1.26¾
No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car	1.26⅝
No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car	1.26⅝
No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car, to arrive	1.26¾
No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car	1.27⅛
No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car, to arrive	1.27¼
No. 2 northern wheat, 1 car	1.25
No. 2 northern wheat, 1 cars	1.24
No. 3 northern wheat, 2 cars	1.21¾
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car	1.21¼
No. 3 northern wheat, 2 cars	1.21⅛
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car	1.21
No. 4 northern wheat, 1 car	1.17½
No. 4 northern wheat, 1 car	1.19⅝
No. 4 northern wheat, 1 car	1.18⅜
No. 1 durum, 1 car	1.43½
No. 1 durum, 3,150 bu. in settlement	1.43½
No. 1 durum, 1 car	1.43
No. 2 durum, 2 cars	1.39
No. 2 durum, 1 car	1.39½
No. 2 durum, 1 car	1.34½
No. 3 durum, 1 car	1.31
No. 3 durum, 1 car	1.35½
No. 4 durum, 1 car	1.36
No. 4 durum, 1 car	1.37½
Mixed durum, 1 car, No. 3	1.32½
Barley, 2 cars	.58
Barley, 4 cars	.61
Barley, 1 car	.62
Barley, 1 car	.60
Corn, 1 car, No. 2 yellow	.66¾
Corn, 1 car, No. 2 yellow	.66¾
Corn, 1 car, No. 2 yellow	.67
Oats, 1 car, No. 3	.46
Oats, 1 car, sample grade	.41½
Oats, 1 car, No. 3 white	.49
Oats, 2,000 bu, No. 3 white	.50
Oats, 1 car, No. 3	.48
Oats, 1 car, No. 3 white	.49¾
Oats, 3 cars, No. 4 white	.48⅜
Oats, 1 car, No. 3 white	.49⅝
Oats, 1 car, No. 4 white	.48
Oats, 1 car, No. 4 white	.48¾
No. 2 rye, 3 cars	1.07
No. 1 flax, 2 cars	1.62¾
No. 1 flax, 2 cars	1.63¼
No. 1 flax, 1 car	1.62½
No. 1 flax, 1 car	1.63¾

MARKET GOSSIP.

The Winnipeg curb market in May wheat opened today at $1.28⅞ and advanced to $1.30. The sentiment of traders up there was bullish.

* * *

The Paine Commission company had the following from Logan & Bryan at Chicago: "Trade is paying considerable attention to the lowering of freight rates by Canadian roads on corn from Minneapolis to the Canadian Northwest. On the other hand, country offerings to this market are increasing, which is partially offset by some improvement in the demand. There is some increase noted also in country offerings of oats."

* * *

The following letter has been received by C. E. Lewis & Co. from Shipton Anderson & Co. of Liverpool, under date of Dec. 15: "Over here our prices appear to be so high that both merchants and millers are anxious and many nervous, which means, we think, that a good many men are carrying very little wheat now, compared to what they were doing earlier. This is a bullish factor for the market. The enormous Mediterranean demand at very big prices and the difficulty of the freight situation makes our side naturally careless sellers. Freights appear to be so high that a setback ought to take place but there are no signs of it yet. Plate looks like at least 14,000,000 quarters exportable surplus, and with the long voyage shipments will be even more occupied than they are at present. One must remember the government may be releasing some boats any time, but broadly we cannot see any real fall in freight rates. One has to remember that Russia is shipping nothing and the Indian crop will soon be throwing its charm over the market, but notwithstanding all these factors on today's outlook, it appears to us as though prices will work distinctly higher than the present high level. The actual rise in wheat on your side is comparatively small compared with the rise in freights."

* * *

John M. Dennis of Baltimore wired: "It seems to me there is a basis for the most extreme prices between now and next July, the clearances of wheat during January and February will continue on an enormous scale, and the demand extends from the Mediterranean up to Denmark. As to the Argentine surplus, it is immaterial whether it be 100,000,000 or 150,000,000 bu, I do not believe there will be enough wheat to go around at this price, and I anticipate very much higher prices by next April."

* * *

Broomhall cabled from Liverpool: "The market was dull, but firm, owing to the dearer offers of winters, which are 3d up from Thursday, and unfavorable weather in India and Argentina. Later easier tone developed on the Argentine official report. Spot market was firm and unchanged with a better inquiry for winters, which held at the advance, and lighter parcel offers. Arrivals here are lighter and world's shipments are expected to be lighter. Corn was strong with the advance in spot and dearer Plate offers and lighter Argentine shipments."

* * *

Argentine freights are quoted at 60s against 52s 6d on Thursday. The situation is alarming and great competion is evidenced. An official report places the yield of wheat there at 192,000,000 bu, oats 92,000,000 bu, and makes exportable surplus of wheat 132,000,000 bu, and oats 73,000,000 bu.

* * *

An official report says that rain is wanted everywhere. The increase in the wheat acreage amounts to 25 per cent.

* * *

Argentine weather yesterday was unfavorable, being wet with rain in the center and north, and threatening elsewhere.

* * *

C. E. Lewis & Co. had the following closing letter from Chicago: "Wheat market today displayed considerable strength. Large local traders reinstated long lines while commission houses bought freely. Advices from Winnipeg reported bids from abroad 2c per bu better than Thursday. Advanced bids to the country failed to dislodge any quantity of wheat. The holding tendency of owners and the sharp export demand in our opinion can result in nothing but higher prices."

* * *

A Chicago wire today said: "The Rockefeller Foundation has bought 6,000,000 bu of wheat in the Chicago market within the last month for the aid of inhabitants of Belgium.

"The grain will be milled in Belgium in order to give employment and to provide the bran and chaff for livestock food."

In reference to the above a Duluth operator expressed the opinion that the amount of wheat specified as having been bought on the Rockefeller Foundation account was great exaggerated. His information is that the figure has not been above the 2,000,000 bu mark altogether.

* * *

Duluth car inspection: Wheat—No. 1 hard, 2; No. 1 northern, 7; No. 2 northern, 4; No. 3, 6; durum, 13; western red, 1; winter, 2; mixed, 1; total wheat, 35; last year, holiday; flax, 11; corn, 20; oats, 15; rye, 2; barley, 4; total of all grains, 87; on track, 158.

* * *

Duluth grain stocks, giving changes in five days:

Wheat—Western and winter, 831,000 bu, increase, 12,000 bu; spring, 7,973,000 bu, increase, 116,000 bu; durum, 495,000 bu, increase, 72,000 bu; bonded, 730,000 bu., increase, 11,000 bu; total wheat, 9,372,000 bu, net increase, 211,000 bu.

Coarse grains—Corn, 678,000 bu, increase, 190,000 bu; oats, 1,942,000 bu, increase, 93,000 bu; rye, 78,000 bu, increase, 18,000 bu; barley, 560,000 bu, increase, 2,000 bu; flax, domestic, 236,000 bu, bonded, 19,000 bu; total flax, 255,000 bu, increase, net, 4,000 bu.

Total all grains, 12,885,000 bu; net increase, 555,000 bu.

* * *

Clearances reported: Wheat and flour together equal to 1,610,000 bu; corn, 187,000 bu; oats, 10,000 bu.

* * *

Primary markets report the following receipts and shipments today:

Wheat—Receipts, 1,351,000 bu, last year, 770,000 bu; shipments, 727,000 bu, last year, 373,000 bu.

Corn—Receipts, 1,593,000 bu, last year, 1,268,000 bu; shipments, 831,000 bu, last year, 691,000 bu.

Oats—Receipts, 822,000 bu, last year, 821,000 bu; shipments, 734,000 bu, last year, 658,000 bu.

* * *

Cars of wheat received:	Yesterday.	Year Ago.
Duluth	35	Holiday
Minneapolis	345	734
Winnipeg	106	211
Chicago	173	147
Kansas City, bu.	336,000	34,000
St. Louis, bu.	103,000	82,000

Cars of linseed received:	Yesterday.	Year Ago.
Duluth	11	Holiday
Minneapolis	37	68
Winnipeg	14	45

* * *

Foreign closing cables: Liverpool—Wheat, not quoted; corn, 1¼d up. Buenos Aires—Wheat, ½c up; corn, ½@⅝c up.

A Good Firm to Ship Your Grain To.

ATWOOD-LARSON COMPANY, Inc.

Special attention given to cash grains. We give all shipments our personal attention.

DULUTH. MINNEAPOLIS.

RANDALL, GEE & MITCHELL CO.

RELIABLE GRAIN MERCHANTS

MINNEAPOLIS DULUTH WINNIPEG

AMERICAN WHEAT MARKETS, JANUARY 2, 1915.

May—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Dec. 31.	Y'r ago.
Duluth	1.27¾b	1.29¼	1.27¾b	1.29⅜	1.27¼b	.88⅜
Minneapolis	1.26-¼	1.27¼	1.26	1.27⅛-27	1.26½-⅝	.88¼
Chicago	1.30¼-29⅞	1.31½	1.29⅞	1.31b	1.29⅝a	.91⅞
Winnipeg	Holiday.				1.28¼	.84¼
July—						
Duluth				1.30n	1.28n	.90
Minneapolis	1.26¾	1.27⅝	1.26½	1.27⅜b	1.25Zb	.89⅞
Chicago	1.19-18⅞	1.19⅝	1.18⅞	1.19¼a	1.18¾a	.87¾
Winnipeg	Holiday.				1.29¾	.90

DULUTH DURUM MARKET.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Dec. 31.	Y'r ago.
May	1.42½b	1.43½	1.42½	1.43½b	1.42½	.87¾

DULUTH LINSEED MARKET.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Dec. 31.	Y'r ago.
Jan.						1.48½
May	1.62¼b	1.63¾	1.62¼	1.63½	1.62¼b	1.51¼

Duluth close: Wheat—On track: No. 1 hard, $1.28⅛; No. 1 northern, $1.27⅛; No. 2 northern, $1.24⅛; No. 1 northern to arrive, $1.27⅛; Montana No. 2 hard, $1.25⅛; Montana No. 2 on track, $1.25⅛; May, $1.29⅛; July, $1.30 nominal. Durum—On track: No. 1, $1.43½; No. 2, $1.39½. To arrive: No. 1, $1.41½; May, $1.43½. Linseed—On track, $1.62½; to arrive, $1.61½; May, $1.63½. Oats—On track, 49¼c; to arrive, 49¼c. Rye—On track, $1.06-1.07; to arrive, $1.07. Barley—On track, 57-67c. Corn—66¾c.

Elevator receipts of domestic grain—Wheat, 63,587 bu, last year holiday; corn, 107,521 bu; oats, 33,629 bu; barley, 10,058 bu; rye, 17,439 bu; flax, 8,875 bu.

Shipments of domestic grain—Wheat, 41,709 bu, last year holiday; flax, 19,062 bu.

Elevator receipts of bonded grain—Wheat, 5,068 bu, last year holiday.

Shipments of bonded grain—None.

Light world shipments. After opening ⅛c to ½c higher, the market rose in some cases 1½c above the previous close.

Advancing ocean rates from Argentina gave an advantage to the bull side. There were also advices that India was suffering from drouth. The close was unsettled at a gain of 1 to 1⅝c net.

Corn advanced with wheat. The bulls were also helped by the firmness of cables. Opening prices, which ranged from ⅜@½c to ½@⅝c higher, were followed by a slight additional gain and then a moderate reaction.

Afterward the market was steady with the close ⅜@½ to ½@⅝c net higher.

Hardening of values proved less noticeable in oats than in other cereals. The market, however, bulged a little and encountered no important selling pressure.

An expected increase of warehouse stocks acted as a weight on provisions. The effect was to keep quotations steady, neutralizing the influence of higher prices for hogs.

Wheat—No. 2 red, $1.27⅜@1.29; No. 2 hard, $1.27⅜@1.29¼.

Corn—No. 2 yellow, 69¼c; No. 3 yellow, 68@68¾c.

Oats—No. 3 white, 49¾@50½c; standard, 51c.

Rye—No. 2, $1.13; barley, 63@75c; timothy, $6@7.50; clover, $12.50@15.

Pork, $17; lard, $10.55; ribs, $9.62@10.25.

Range of prices, coarse grains:

Corn—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
May	.74-73⅞	.74⅛	.73⅝-¾	.73⅝b
July	.75	.75⅛	.74¾	.75-⅛
Oats—				
May	.54-53⅞	.54⅛	.53⅝	.54⅛-⅜a
July		.51⅞	.51	.51⅞

MINNEAPOLIS MARKET.

Minneapolis, Minn., Jan. 2.—Flour unchanged; shipments, 78,800 barrels. Wheat higher; receipts, 354 cars; compared with 734 a year ago. May opened $1.26; high, $1.27½; low, $1.26; closed $1.27. July opened $1.26⅜; high, $1.27⅝; low, $1.26½; closed $1.27⅜.

Cash: No. 1 hard, $1.29½; No. 1 Northern, $1.25@1.29; to arrive, $1.25@1.29; No. 2 northern, $1.23@1.27; No. 3 wheat, $1.19@1.25½.

No. 3 yellow corn, 64@64½; No. 3 white oats, 47¾@48½c; flax, $1.59½@1.63½; barley, 60@67c; rye, $1.07@1.08; bran, $23.00.

New York Wheat.

New York, Jan. 2.—Wheat—May, $1.38¾; July, nominal.

Liverpool Grain.

Liverpool, Jan. 2.—Wheat; spot steady: No. 1 Manitoba, 10s 9d; No. 2, 10s 7d; No. 2 hard winter, 10s 5d. Futures, nominal. Corn—Spot, nominal; futures, strong; January, 6s 5½d; February, 6s 6¼d.

South St. Paul Livestock.

South St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 2.—Hogs—Receipts, 1,600; steady to strong; range, $7.10@7.20; bulk, $7.10@7.15.

Cattle—Receipts, 200; killers, steady; steers, $4.50@8.50; cows and heifers, $5.00@7.00; calves, steady, $4.50@8.50; cows and heifers, $5.00@7.70; calves, steady, $4.00@8.75; stockers and feeders, steady, $4.25@6.75.

Sheep—Receipts, 100; steady; lambs, $4.50@8.30; wethers, $4.75@6.00; ewes, $2.50@5.25.

Cotton Market.

New York, Jan. 2.—Cotton—Futures closed steady; January, 7.80; March, 7.93; May, 8.12; July, 8.21; August, 8.38; October, 8.55; December, 8.65.

MINING STOCKS EASIER AT CLOSE

Butte & Superior Most Active Issue on Good Reports From Mine.

Mining stocks opened strong at Boston today, and then the market eased off slightly on light trading. Changes in quotations in the day were only nominal.

Butte & Superior was the most active issue. It opened a shade up at $36.25, and closed 38 cents off at $35.75. Alaska Gold closed 25 cents off at $26.50; Arcadian 50 cents up at $6.50; Mohawk 50 cents up at $48.50; Greene-Cananea unchanged at $24; Butte & Ballaklava 25 cents up at $2.25; North Butte unchanged at $22.50, and Shattuck unchanged at $18. At New York, Anaconda closed a fraction off at $25, and Amalgamated Copper unchanged at $51.88.

* * *

Paine, Webber & Co. had the following from Boston: "Activity continues in Arcadian, Alaska and Butte & Superior, but the balance of the list shows simply investment buying and odd-lot trading. Don't get short of this market as prices are too low now and the next real move will be a sharp upturn."

* * *

In the Boston curb list as reported to Paine, Webber & Co., Calumet & Corbin sold at 17@19 cents; Jumbo Extension at $2.38; Atlanta at 45@47 cents; First National Copper at $1.18@1.25; United Verde Extension at $2.06; Consolidated Copper mines at $1.12 and Davis-Daly at 67 cents; Chief Consolidated closed at 81 cents bid.

* * *

Developments on the 1,600-foot level of the Butte & Ballaklava Copper company's property continue to be of the most encouraging character. At last accounts the drift was carrying seven feet of good ore. The drift is 220 feet long and there is ore in both faces.

* * *

Referring to the iron ore price and mining outlook for 1915, Skillings' Mining and Market Letter of today says: "It is not expected that prices for iron ore will be fixed until late in the winter, or early spring. Opinion is divided as to whether the producers will obtain any increase over the 1914 prices, but some of them believe that a scale equal to that of 1913 will prevail in 1915. There is no question that prices in 1914 were in the main unprofitable to the iron mining industry, meaning that part of it which depends upon selling its product in the open market. A prominent independent operator of Duluth says that a reasonable profit may be made, with strict economy, on the basis of 1913 prices, with a substantial tonnage.

"Present indications point to the movement of a much larger tonnage of ore from Lake Superior in 1915 than in 1914, and at slightly better prices. The longer the question of fixing prices is deferred the more favorable will be the prospects for the producers. It is believed that the manganiferous ores of the Cuyuna range will achieve a permanent and important position during the current year. Men who have given these ores study, and have observed the results of furnace practice, express confidence that these ores will receive quick and favorable recognition."

CHANGES NOT PRONOUNCED

Trading in Stocks Lightest in Any Short Session in Years.

Some of Speculative Favorites Failed of a Single Transaction.

New York, Jan. 2.—The first day of 1915 on the stock exchange was marked by the smallest overturn of any two-hour session in many years. Attendance of brokers and customers was in keeping with the sluggish movement. Leading shares showed no pronounced change either way and some of the speculative favorites failed of a single transaction. Among the specialties were such variable changes as a six-point loss in New York Air Brake and a five-point advance in Sears-Roebuck. News from London, where the market is to reopen on Monday, acted as a detriment to any trading on the bull side. Bonds were steady.

Foreign advices had a depressing effect on the market at the opening, most issues manifesting a yielding tendency. New York Airbrake was prominent in the special class for its six-point decline and such active shares as were quoted in the first half hour inclined to heaviness. United States Steel and Union Pacific soon recovered, however, but Western Maryland added a point to its recent severe loss. Bethlehem Steel gained a material fraction, while most of the leaders were virtually unchanged. Dealings were very light.

NEW YORK STOCKS.

Reported by Charles E. Lewis & Co.

STOCKS—	High	Low	Close
Amal. Copper	52	51⅜	51⅜
Am. Can., com.	25⅜	25⅛	25⅛
Am. Beet Sugar	34	33⅜	33⅜
Am. Smelting			66
Anaconda Copper	25⅛	25	25
Atchison			92
B. & O., com.	68⅛	68¼	68¼
Bethlehem Steel	46⅝	46	46⅝
Con. Gas			114
Great Northern p'd.			112¾
Great Northern Ore	25½	25¼	25¼
Illinois Central			107
Central Leather	37⅜	37½	37½
Missouri Pacific	8⅛	7⅞	8
N. Y., N. H. & N. H.	55	54⅞	55
Pennsylvania R. R.	104⅝	104⅜	104⅝
Reading	143½	142⅞	143⅜
Southern Pacific	82	81⅞	82
Union Pacific	116¼	115⅞	116
U. S. Steel	49⅛	49	49⅜
Western Union	57⅜	57	57⅜
Lehigh Valley			130⅜

BOSTON STOCKS.

Reported by Paine, Webber & Co.

	Bid.	Asked.
Alaska	26½	26⅜
Adventure	1⅛	1⅜
Ahmeek	248	250
Allouez	35¼	36
American Zinc	16¾	17½
Arcadian	6½	6⅝
Arizona Commercial	3½	4
Butte & Ballaklava	2¼	2½
Butte & Superior	35⅞	36
Calumet & Arizona	54¼	55
Calumet & Hecla	345½	357
Centennial	14¼	15
Chino	33⅛	33½
Copper Range	31½	32
Daly West	2	2¼
East Butte	8½	9
Franklin	4¾	5¼
Granby		60
Greene-Cananea	24	25
Hancock Consolidated	12½	13½
Inspiration	16½	17
Indiana	3	3¼
Isle Royale	16	18
Keweenaw	2¾	3⅛
Lake Copper	5⅝	6
Mass. Consolidated	3½	4
Mayflower	4½	4⅝
Miami Copper	17	17½
Michigan	60c	75c
Mohawk	48½	49
Nevada Consolidated	11¾	11⅞
North Lake	1¼	1⅝
Nipissing	5⅝	6
North Butte	22½	23
Ojibway	75c	1
Old Colony	3⅝	4
Old Dominion	41	44
Osceola	65	68
Quincy	60	63
Ray Cons	15½	15⅞
Santa Fe	1	1½
Shannon	4⅞	5
Shattuck	18	19
Shoe Machinery	28½	28¾
Superior Boston	1¼	1½
Superior Copper	22½	23½
Tamarack	25	25½
Trinity	3	3½
Tuolumne	23c	25c
United Fruit	123¼	124
U. S. Mining	25⅛	25½
U. S. Mining, pfd.	43½	
Utah Cons	9¾	10
Victoria	1¼	1½
Winona	2	2⅛
Wolverine	31½	33

Chicago Livestock.

Chicago, Jan. 2.—Despite liberal receipts, the hog market today advanced owing to a good demand from shippers and speculators. Cattle offerings were unattractive. Fully half of the supply of sheep and lambs went to killers direct.

Hogs—Receipts, 26,000; strong, 5c above Thursday's average; bulk, $7.20@7.30; light, $6.90@7.35; mixed, $7.00@7.40; heavy, $6.05@7.40; rough, $6.05@7.10; pigs, $5.50@7.30.

Cattle—Receipts, 1,000; steady; native steers, $5.50@9.85; western, $5.00@7.80; cows and heifers, $3.00@8.10; calves, $7.50@10.00.

Sheep—Receipts, 3,000; steady; sheep, $5.30@6.80; yearlings, $6.30@7.90; lambs, $7.00@8.85.

New York Paper.

New York, Jan. 2.—Mercantile paper 4@4½c; sterling exchange weak; 60-day bills, $4.8150; for cables, $4.8555; for demand, $4.85. Bar silver, 48½c; Mexican dollars, 37c. Government bonds, steady; railroad bonds, steady.

London Rates.

London, Jan. 2.—Bar silver, 22 9-16d per ounce. Money, 1 per cent. Discount rates: Short bills, 2⅝ per cent; three months, 2½ per cent.

THE PRODUCE MARKETS.

Duluth.

GRAPES—				
Drum, Emperor's, keg				$4.00
Catawba Grapes				.18
Cornichon Grapes, drum				4.25
CALIFORNIA FRUITS—				
Pears, Winter Nellis, 70-1.80s, box				2.25
Pears, Winter Nellis, 100-2.50s, box				2.25
Pears, D'Anjou, X Fancy, box				3.00
MISCELLANEOUS FRUITS—				
Cranberries, Badger Brand, bbl				7.00
Cranberries, Banner Brand, bbl				7.00
Cranberries, Fox Brand, bbl				9.00
Cranberries, Evaporated, (36 pkgs), carton				2.75
Pines, 18's, crate, $4.50; 36s-30s, crate				4.25
Pine Cayenne, 16s, crate				5.25
Casaba Melons, crate				2.75
Pomegranites, crate				3.00
Strawberries, Florida, qt				.90
GRAPE FRUIT—				
India River, 64s, 80s, box				3.25
India River, 36s, 46s, 54s, box				3.00
ORANGES—	150.			
Ex. Fcy.	126	250-288	176	200-216
Navels	$2.75	$3.00	$3.15	$3.25 $3.40
Ex. Choice Navels	2.60	2.80	3.00	3.10 3.25
Fcy. Fla. River	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50 2.50
Fancy Florida Tangerines, box				3.00
Fancy Florida Tangerines, strap				5.75
LEMONS—	270s	300s	360s	
Lemons, Fancy California, box	$4.00	$4.25	$4.00	
Ex. Choice California, box	3.75	4.00	3.75	
Limes, Fancy, box				1.00
BANANAS—				
Bananas, Fancy Limon, lb				.04
BARREL APPLES—				
Michigan Varieties, bbl				2.75
Baldwins, Russetts, Roxbury, bbl				3.00
Baldwins, Unclassified Specials, bbl				2.75
Russetts, Golden, bbl				3.25
Spies, Mich., bbl., $3.25; New York, bbl				3.50
Ben Davis, Ganos, bbl., Ex. Fcy., $3.25; Choice				2.75
Spitzenburg, bbl				3.75
Wine Saps, York Imperials, bbl				3.50
Kings, bbl				4.00
Black Twig, bbl				3.75
BOX APPLES—	Ex. Fancy.	Stand.	Choice.	
Ben Davis	$1.45	$1.35	$1.25	
Gano	1.45	1.35	1.25	
Wine Saps	1.75	1.60	1.50	
Staymen Wine Saps	1.65	1.50	1.40	
Jonathan	1.75	1.60	1.35	
Grimes Golden	1.65	1.50	1.40	
Delicious	2.00	1.85	1.60	
Spitzenburg	1.75	1.60	1.40	
Roman Beauty	1.65	1.50	1.35	
GREEN VEGETABLES—				
Beets, dozen				.65
Beets, hamper				1.75
Brussels Sprouts, box				.20
Carrots, Southern, dozen				.60
Cauliflower, California, $3.75; Chicago, bbl				5.25
Celery, Cabbage, crate				3.75
Celery, California, dozen				.75
Chives, box				.85
Jumbo Celery, Trimmed, California, dozen				.80
Celery, California, crate				4.75
Celery, Milwaukee, crate, $3.75; dozen				.85
Cuc. Hothouse, Ex. Fcy., dozen, $2.15; Fcy., dozen				1.75
Eggplant, crate				5.50
French Endive, lb., 37c; bbl				4.25
Lettuce, Leaf, 3 dozen, box				1.35
Head Lettuce, hamper, $4.00; California, crate				4.00
Leeks, bch				.45
Kumquats, quart				.16
Mint, dozen				.40
Mushrooms, lb				.80
Oyster Plant, dozen				.85
Peppers, Green, crate				3.40
Parsley, Hothouse, dozen, 40c; Southern, dozen				.35
Radishes, H. H., Bch., doz., 5c; Southern dozen				.75
Rhubarb, box				2.25
Shallots, dozen				.70
Spinach, box				1.25
Tomatoes, Ex. Fancy, Hothouse, basket				2.00
Tomatoes, California, crate, $1.25; Cuban, crate				5.50
Tomatoes, Ex. Fcy. Hothouse, box, $1.50; crate				3.00
Turnips, dozen				.60
Water Cress, dozen				.50
VEGETABLES—				
Bagas, Tub, $1.50; cwt				1.00
Beets, cwt				1.50
Carrots, Tub, $1.50; cwt				1.50
Squash, cwt				1.50
Parsnips, Tub, $1.50; cwt				1.85
Onions, Fancy Yellow, Ind., cwt				2.00
Onions, Fancy, Red, Ind				1.80
Onions, Fancy Cal., Aus. Browns, crate				2.15
Onions, Spanish, crate				1.75
Cabbage, Minn., cwt				1.25
Peas, dried, bushel				1.30
Lima Beans, Imported, pound				.08½
Horseradish, lb., 12c; bbl				7.00
Sauer Kraut, keg				2.75
Navy Beans, bu				3.25
POTATOES—				
Minn. Stock, Ex. Fcy., Burbanks, per bu				.48
Sweet Potatoes, N. J., hamper				2.25
CHEESE—				
Block Swiss, lb				.17½
Brick, half case, lb				.16
Twins, Wisconsin, lb				.16½
Twins, New York State, lb				.18
Young Americas, lb				.17
Limburger, lb				.15
EGGS—				
Fresh, dozen				.39@ .32
Storage Eggs, dozen				.24@ .26
Checks, dozen				.19@ .20
BUTTER—				
Jars				.85
Prints, lb				.34
Tub, lb				.33
First creamery				.30
Imitation creamery				.24@ .26
Dairy, lb				.29
MEATS—				
Beef, native steers, lb				.12@ .13
Beef, heifers, lb				.9½@ .12
Mutton, per lb				.08@ .09
Pork Loins, per lb				.12@ .13
Veal, per lb				.11@ .13
Lambs, per lb				.12@ .14
LIVE POULTRY—				
Springs, lb				.13
Hens, heavy, lb				.13
Hens, light, lb				.10
Cocks, lb				.10
Ducks, lb				.14
Geese, lb				.12
Turkeys, lb				.15@ .17
DRESSED POULTRY—				
Springs, lb				.14@ .15
Hens, heavy				.14@ .15
Hens, light				.13
Cocks				.11
Ducks				.16
Geese				.14
Turkeys				.18@ .20
HAY—				
Choice timothy, per ton				$13.00
No. 1 timothy, per ton				12.00@13.00
No. 2 timothy, per ton				10.00@11.00
No. 3 timothy, per ton				8.00@ 9.00
No. 1 mixed timothy, per ton				10.00@11.00
No. 2 mixed timothy, per ton				8.00@ 9.00
No. 3 mixed timothy, per ton				7.00@ 8.00
No. 1 prairie, per ton				10.00@11.00
No. 2 prairie, per ton				7.00@ 8.50
No. 3 prairie, per ton				5.00@ 6.50
No. 1 Midland, per ton				6.50@ 7.50
No. 2 Midland, per ton				5.00@ 6.50
Rye straw, per ton				5.50@ 6.50
Oat straw, per ton				5.00@ 5.50
Packing hay, per ton				5.00@ 5.50

New York.

New York, Jan. 2.—Butter—Barely steady; receipts, none; creamery extras, (92 score), 36c; creamery, (higher scoring), 36½@37c; creamery firsts, 32@35½c; seconds, 28@31c; process extras, 26@27c; ladles, current make, firsts, 23½@24c; seconds, 22c; packing stock, current make, No. 2, 21½@22c.

Cheese—Steady; receipts, none; state whole milk, held specials, 15¾@16c; do, average fancy, 15¼@15¾c; do, fresh specials, 15c; do, average fancy, 14½@14¾c; skims, 3½@13½c.

Eggs—Firm; receipts, none; fresh gathered extra fine, 40@41c; extra firsts, 37@38c; second, 33@36c; state, Pennsylvania and nearby hennery whites, fine to fancy, 47@49c; do, gathered whites, 37@47c; do, hennery browns, 42@43c; do, gathered browns and mixed colors, 36@41c.

Elgin.

Elgin, Ill., Jan. 2.—Butter, 33 cents.

Chicago.

Chicago, Jan. 2.—Butter—Steady; receipts, 5,170 tubs; creamery extras, 34c; extra firsts, 32@33c; firsts, 27½@30c; seconds, 24@27c.

Cheese—Steady; dalsies, 14¼@14½c; twins, 14¼@14½c; Americas, 14½@14¾c; long horns, 14½@14¾c.

Eggs—Steady; receipts, 3,303 cases; at mark, cases included, 25@34c; ordinary firsts, 31@33c; firsts, 34@35c.

Potatoes—Steady; receipts, 35 cars; Michigan and Wisconsin red, 25@40c; do, white, 35@45c.

Poultry—Al

BUSY SEASON ON CUYUNA IS EXPECTED THIS YEAR

Million Tons Shipped in 1914 and Large Increase Predicted.

Continued Inquiry About Manganiferous Properties on the Range.

Brainerd, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—A busy season is anticipated on the Cuyuna iron range in 1915. Over 1,000,000 tons were shipped in 1914 and that amount will be largely increased in the coming season when a greater demand will have its effect on Cuyuna production. Continual inquiry is being made about manganiferous properties on the range and many are being inspected by prospective buyers. There is no doubt of activity in the manganiferous field of the range and the effect is traceable to the embargo being laid by warring countries of Europe on manganese ore shipments.

The Barrows Mining company is still drilling in Hole No. 9-A and is now down 190 feet and drilling in ore. It is the intention of the company to put this hole down to a considerable depth. The Barrows-Mississippi Iron company is drilling its tenth hole. The surface in this place has considerable boulders, so it makes drilling a slow process. The surface is about 110 feet. The Brainerd Mining company's property is being constantly developed by exploration work, and it seems to indicate that the property may soon be extensively worked.

Interest centers in the eighth hole just put down by the E. J. Longyear company at the Crow Wing county poor farm, situated in the south half of the northwest quarter of section 33, township 45, range 30. From a report made the county commissioners, it is shown that the surface was 239 feet, ore and silica brown fer. slate 10 feet, ore 20 feet, brown fer. slate 5 feet, ore 60 feet, ore and quartz 5 feet, ore 13 feet, magnetic slate 5 feet. The total depth attained was 357 feet, bottomed in magnetic slate.

Cuyuna-Sultana.

The Cuyuna-Sultana Iron company is making active preparations to strip the Campbell forty. A corps of engineers is employed in making preliminary surveys. The Armour No. 2 and Kennedy mines are stockpiling, the only mines on the range being so engaged. The Croft mine in Crosby is working a small crew. The Wilcox mine has unwatered its shaft and drift and is again engaged in drifting. From 800 to 900 gallons are being pumped.

The Cuyuna-Mille Lacs mine is installing a 1,500-gallon electric pump. The Armour No. 1 mine is being pumped out, the water flowing along the 200-foot level to the Armour No. 2 and then being pumped by the latter mine.

The Brainerd-Cuyuna mine, in the city limits of Brainerd, is close to the ledge. Miners now can force a bar through the sand to ledge. Ledge is at ninety-one feet. Supt. Andrew Johnson has made a very good record in putting down the shaft.

G. H. Wyman of Minneapolis has shut down a drill he was having operation in section 16, 46-28, but which is expected to soon resume work. The Hale-Bradley Exporation company of Deerwood is operating two drills, one north of Aitkin and one in section 16, 46-28. It expects to soon place another drill in the Aitkin country.

The Cuyuna-Northern Land & Iron company has sold to William D. Washburn, Jr., of Minneapolis an undivided quarter interest in the southeast quarter of the southeast quarter of section 17, 46-29. Later he conveyed an eighth interest in the description to Alfred J. Dean.

Interest in Assays.

The experiments carried on by C. J. O'Connell, the well-known chemist of Crosby, in his assays of drill and mine samples for the Cuyuna-Sultana Iron company are being followed with interest. He is endeavoring to prove, if possible, that a constant ratio exists between the overrun as shown in the shaft sampling and the values as obtained by drilling. In the twenty feet that has been sampled to date, an actual increase in manganese values, to be exact, of 126 per cent exists, or, in other words, mine sampling shows more than double the amount of manganese as obtained from the drilling. In the case just cited it was found that in the drill cuttings the manganese values alone were lost, the metal content being practically a check on the drill record, which bears out a popular theory that the manganese values occur in nodular ore, which is carried ahead or pushed to one side in churn drill practice in soft ore formation.

BUTTE MINES' OUTPUT DURING YEAR SHOWS BIG DECREASE

Reduction of About 46,000,000 Pounds Compared With 1913.

Companies Keeping Properties Up to High Standard of Repair.

Butte, Mont., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The mines of the Butte district lost about 46,000,000 pounds in production, compared with 1913, since curtailment was put into effect in August on account of the European war. The production in 1914 was: Washoe and Great Falls smelters, Anaconda company, 224,650,000 pounds; East Butte, 9,593,771 pounds; Butte Duluth, electrolytic plant, 1,500,000 pounds; custom ore shipped out, 200,000 pounds; total, 235,943,771 pounds. The total output in 1913 was 271,029,240 pounds indicating a reduction in 1914 of about 46,000,000 pounds. The monthly output of the two Anaconda smelters, with July and August estimated, was:

	Pounds.
January	24,400,000
February	21,250,000
March	24,800,000
April	22,900,000
May	23,500,000
June	22,800,000
July	22,000,000
August	14,000,000
September	12,400,000
October	11,800,000
November	10,800,000
December	13,000,000
Total	224,650,000

The East Butte company was in operation only between seven and eight months in 1914, the output following:

	Pounds.
January	1,446,780
February	1,193,960
March	1,546,180
April	1,178,000
May	1,179,762
June	1,215,323
July	1,221,463
August	612,303
Total	9,593,771

The Butte Duluth, while doing extensive construction work, continued to turn out a limited product throughout the year.

Anaconda Mines Closed.

When the drastic curtailment was inaugurated the Anaconda company closed completely the following mines:

	Men.	Tons.
Mountain Con.	400	500
Pennsylvania	400	500
High Ore	750	1,000
Badger State	500	750
Poulin	125	250

Development work was stopped at the Elia and Tropic mines and the Diamond, Mountain View, Belmont, Silver Bow, Neversweat and East Colusa mines were closed for repairs. Since then work has been resumed at the Silver Bow but all the other properties remain closed and will not be operated until there is a decided improvement abroad. About 6,000 men were laid off on account of the curtailment, and for several months 1,100 miners employed by the Butte & Superior were also laid off while repairs were being made to the Black Rock shaft. The Anaconda mines that were kept running were the Original, West Stewart, Anaconda, St. Lawrence, Leonard, West Colusa, Moonlight, Tramway, Berkeley, J. I. C. and West Gray Rock, these being the lowest in producing costs.

North Butte.

The Speculator mine of the North Butte company was shut down for repairs during September and October, and then resumed with half a force, its output being held down to 50 per cent of its normal. The North Butte production is included in the Washoe smelter figures. Among the independent producers that were forced to suspend operations, in addition to the East Butte, were the Tuolumne, Pilot-Butte, Bullwhacker, Butte-Ballakiava and the Butte-Alex Scott. The Davis-Daly continued development work, but stopped shipments. The year closed with an improved feeling among mining men and copper producers, and the belief generally prevails that the end of European war will witness such a boom in copper that the like of it has never been known in this country. Every Butte company is keeping its properties up to a high standard of repair and readiness, so that the expected demand on their resources can be met.

The tightness of the money market caused a suspension of development work by the Rainbow Development company and several other concerns, which will resume upon the improvement of conditions. The Rainbow company, in addition to developing a new property, has also undertaken to do a lot of development work in the Butte & London property.

Southern Cross.

The Southern Cross mine, the Anaconda company's gold property in the Georgetown district, is one of its properties that was operated without curtailment during 1914. The total tonnage of gold ore shipped to the Washoe smelter from the Southern Cross mine in 1914 was 54,000 tons, an average of 4,500 tons of ore per month, or 150 tons a day. The ore was taken almost entirely from the 100, 200 and 300-foot levels. The present depth of the shaft is 500 feet, and no sinking was done during the year. The total amount of development work during the year amounted to 5,000 linear feet. One hundred and forty men have been constantly employed. The company has made a number of improvements at the mine, including the installation of a new water system, the erection of a large boarding house and bunkhouse for the miners, office buildings, carpenter shop, framing machine, etc. The hoisting engine and air compressor are electrically driven. Beside the electric engine there is a small steam hoisting engine for emergency. The value of the ore is indicated by the fact that one recent shipment yielded $5,000 to the car, and other carloads averaged $20 a ton. Other properties near the Southern Cross, owned and operated by individuals, are making regular shipments to the Washoe, which makes a very low treating charge, the ore being valuable to the smelter for fluxing.

Electrifying the Milwaukee.

The work of electrifying the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railway between Three Forks, Mont., and Avery, Idaho, is making rapid progress. The Montana Power company, which has taken the contract to do the work, has a gang of about sixty men at work, engaged at present in filling in on the pole line, and stretching trolley wires which will carry 800 ampheres. The Montana Power company has signed up contracts with all labor organizations who will be represented in the work, and this will insure that there will be no interruptions due to labor questions. Electric locomotives of the 2-unit type, with a capacity of 260 tons each, will be supplied by the General Electric company, and by a system of regulating train movements, in having one train descending a hill while another is ascending, trains can be operated at the cost of running on the level track, as one going down hill will generate power for the one going up grade.

Montana's Metal Output.

In his annual report to Governor Stewart, W. B. Orem, the state mining inspector, calls attention to the fact that from 1904 to 1913 the total metal products of Montana aggregated $548,046,314, an average of more than $1,000 for every man, woman and child in the state. "The vaults built by God Almighty still contain vastly more wealth than has yet been produced, or even indicated by the work already done," says the inspector. According to his report the number of men employed in the Butte mines on Aug. 1, before the curtailment was inaugurated, was 13,112.

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PROGRESS AT NEW ARCADIAN

Over 25,000 Feet of Drilling Done and Shaft Sunk.

North Kearsarge to Begin Hoisting From No. 1 Shaft Monday.

Houghton, Mich., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—New Arcadian has removed the two drills that have been opening raises on the 250-foot and 750-foot levels to the ninth level, where one will be employed continuing the southern drift and the other in continuing the raise. This action has been taken because, as it would seem now, it will be from two to three months before the Franklin will have finished its mill test and be ready to treat the rock of the New Arcadian, because there is already broken down from 500 to 600 tons, which, with the 1,400 to 1,500 tons now on the surface, will make the amount desired for a mill test, 2,000 tons, and because the management proposes to explore the bottom level quite thoroughly. The southern drift was discontinued after it had proceeded for about sixty feet in the vertical broken zone that has been encountered in all of the levels so far, and just as it was revealing indications of coming into the good ground of which so much has been opened at this property. The raise, which was cut about sixty feet north of the shaft, had been driven about forty feet from the shaft and encountered the same good coarse stamp rock that had been met with after the broken zone had been passed through about twenty feet from the shaft and which is being found by the drill formerly used in the raise about sixty feet farther on. It is probable that this northern drift will be extended to the New Baltic line, about, roughly speaking, 600 feet in. At the surface the New Baltic is about 220 feet distant, but at a depth it recedes at an angle of nearly 45 degrees. On the 250-foot level, where boulder ifs are better than any other part of the mine, the northern, which, of course, is proceeding towards the New Baltic, is the richer. Some time later on when conditions are better there will be a call for funds with which to carry on the explorations. It will be promptly paid by the holders here as they have faith in its future. Since the organization of the new company, in 1909, only $1.50 has been called in assessments, the last being paid in July, 1913. On that amount there has been done over 25,000 feet of diamond drilling, the present shaft has been sunk, and the usual running expenses have been paid.

North Kearsarge.

North Kearsarge will on Monday, Jan. 4, begin to hoist rock again at the No. 1 shaft in order to make good the loss of tonnage occasioned by the explosion of one of the boilers at No. 3 Dec. 17, whereby the mining operations had to be suspended. The damage was considerable as the 18-ton boiler, when the crown plate steel sheet over the fire box burst, was hurled through the roof, turning end for end, for eighty feet taking along with it a large steam valve which, with the pipe torn out with it, weighs about 400 pounds and which was thrown into the smokestack and remained firmly in position until the stack was dynamited. No. 1 shaft has been closed down since September, 1912, so that a thoroughly up-to-date steel rockhouse could be built and the shaft repaired, a length of 257 feet, in the old workings, of timber frame work having been faced on the sides and top by heavy timbers having had its timbers replaced by those of concrete and "square sets" above by waste rock. At the beginning of the war the repair work was stopped to reduce costs, but since the accident three shifts of eight hours each have been pushing the work as rapidly as possible, and although the hoisting will be small in amount at first, it will gradually increase until in a few weeks the tonnage of No. 3 will be made up. The company has made every effort to employ all the men possible and now over one-half of those who worked at No. 3 are at work. The shaft is bottomed at the depth of 3,873 feet and as it was impossible before the repairs to hoist to the bottom the lower levels were allowed to fill with water. It is known that these lowest levels, especially on the side of the shaft next to the Wolverine, are richer than the ground above and it is expected, when they can be mined, that the yield of the mine's rock will be increased. As No. 1, when it gets into good running order, can easily furnish the tonnage lost by the cessation of No. 3, no repair work will be undertaken at the latter on the hoister or boiler house until summer, as it can then be done most advantageously, and as it is not desired to increase the production under the present conditions.

Isle Royale.

Isle Royale's rebuilt stamp mill will probably be running one stamp the latter part of June. The fire, which broke out Christmas eve, so completely consumed everything inflammable that Christmas morning there only was left standing here and there some steel uprights and a few girders in the foreground and the three stamps, with the bins whose rock and that of the three cars standing on track at the highest part of the structure being released so that the rear wall was not burned, though somewhat bent and pulled inwards, in the background, the whole being strewn with warped and twisted corrugated plates, pieces of the shafts and the engineers' office was a grave apprehension here that, as it was known some time back that the management had decided not to double the size of the mill on its present site, but to look to the Centennial-Allouez mill for extra stamps as they should be needed, the mill would not be rebuilt. However, the principal factors, the comparatively small injury to the stamps, an extent of flats that can take care of the tailings or sand for between twenty or thirty years, and the saving in costs of transportation, as the hauling is being done by the company wholly on its road, being in favor of rebuilding, General Manager MacNaughton, with his characteristic rapidity of decision, determined Christmas afternoon to rebuild and gave orders for the mill force to begin clearing away the debris next morning. Monday a contract was made with Worden-Allen company to clear away what remained of the structure and for rebuilding. The company began to remove steel Wednesday. The modernization of the mill, which will effect greater efficiency and consequently a reduction of costs, and which was about two-thirds finished when stopped owing to the war, will be continued. There will be for each stamp twenty-four roughing and two finishing jigs, with one unit of two Woodbury jigs, a reduction of ten in the number of finishing jigs, four tables for the "hutch" and rough, twelve for the slimes and two for the middlings. The work of the old-fashioned "buddles," or circular tables, often with two or three decks superimposed, will be done by these tables and there will also be another table for the six middling tables, and three for the Hardinge conical regrinding tube mill, making fifty-eight tables in all, an increase of forty-six. All the floors and tanks which were of wood were being replaced by concrete. There is no interruption in the mining operations, the rock being treated at the Centennial-Allouez mill, where there were idle stamps. There had been so much rock coming recently to the mill that for the two Sundays preceding the fire the mill was run both Saturdays and Sundays. Conditions at the mine are excellent and the yield is still shows the gradual improvement to fifteen pounds per ton. The ground at the lower levels of No. 6 shaft is improving laterally and vertically. This shaft resumed sinking last week and it is now being extended from the fourteenth to the fifteenth level. Sinking is also being carried on at No. 5, where the bottom of the shaft is more than fifty feet beyond the tenth level. The great work that has been done in opening up the mine for a production equal to the capacity of the shafts was not greatly reduced by the reduction of costs due to the war.

Mass.

Mass is now operating twenty-eight to thirty drills with almost the same high tonnage, but there are occasionally a falling off from a few to 100 tons, owing to the recent snow storms on the thirty-four miles of road northeast to its mill at Keweenaw Bay.

White Pine.

White Pine is installing its machinery at the mill and it is stated by a high authority the mill will be ready for the rock at the date already announced, May 1.

Porcupine.

The Porcupine mountains district exploration is being prosecuted with energy and there are eight men, including the superintendent, employed there in the mining work. Some of the rock has been brought in here, but it was the first rock reached and is a rather loose sandstone with only a little copper.

South Lake.

South Lake has encountered about five feet of amygdaloid with a pretty good showing of copper, and this is most likely the fourth South Lake lode. It was met with about forty feet sooner than was estimated by the engineer, but such variations are nothing unusual in these lodes, owing to the waves and rolls that so often occur.

TO BUILD SMELTER NEAR COOKE CITY

Provided Drilling Operations Result in Gas Being Found.

Butte, Mont., Jan. 2.—Upon the result of drilling operations which have begun at the Seventy-nine ranch, near Ryegate, depends the location of a zinc smelter at Billings, according to those back of a company of which Oscar Rohn, general manager of the East Butte Copper company, is president. Associated in the venture are Reno Sales, chief geologist of the Anaconda, and Max Hebgen, general manager of the Montana Power company. The company is capitalized for $150,000. It is estimated that the oil sands will be reached within from forty to sixty days, and the finding of gas is expected as a consequence in view of the striking of gas in Wyoming farther to the south. In the event of gas being found in sufficient quantity, the Butte & Superior company will be one of the chief beneficiaries, as it is now necessary to ship its zinc concentrates to Bartlesville, Okla., for treatment. The use of coal in zinc smelters is precluded by the cost of fuel in this section.

BUTTE-ALEX SCOTT NOT TO START YET

Reopening Is Not Expected Until Copper Prices Go Higher.

Butte, Mont., Jan. 2.—It has been reported that the Butte-Alex Scott is to reopen, but this is not likely to occur until copper sells higher.

The shaft of the Scott was down 2,100 feet when operations were suspended in August in consequence of demoralized conditions in the copper trade. The Scott adjoins the West Colusa of the Anaconda company, the Colusa shaft being in Scott ground. The crosscut from the Colusa to the shaft has served to prospect the east end of the Scott claim and to uncover some of the best ore the Scott has. The Colusa shaft is down to below the 2,200-foot level, and to keep the Scott workings clear of water the Colusa is doing all the pumping. Scott was shipping daily about 100 tons of ore at the time of the suspension with the tonnage occasionally reaching 150 tons. Much of the rock was high grade, with a car now and then yielding smelter returns of from $1,500 to $1,900.

BIG DIVIDENDS BY JACKLING MINES

Dividends Amounting to $2,628,000 Posted By Jackling Properties.

Salt Lake, Utah., Jan. 2.—Dividends amounting to approximately $2,628,000 have been posted by four of the mines in charge of Col. D. C. Jackling. Utah Copper will pay the usual quarterly dividend of 75 cents a share, the amount being $1,211,360, and bringing the total dividends for this property up to $25,818,000.

In addition to this Utah mine, the Butte & Superior mine pays 75 cents a share, aggregating $225,000. Nevada Consolidated pays 37½ cents a share, amounting to $750,000, and Chino Copper pays 50 cents a share, or $435,000. One-half or slightly more of the Nevada Consolidated disbursement goes into the Utah Copper treasury, as the Utah company owns control of the Nevada mine and its subsidiary companies, including the mill and smelting plant and the Nevada Northern railroad.

Utah Copper is the largest dividend payer of the group, and with this disbursement it will have paid its fortunate shareholders approximately $28,000,000. To be more exact, its dividends total $25,818,000, and the general belief is that the company will eventually distribute $100,000,000 or more. The property and mills have been shaped so that the company can eclipse all past performances when the metal market conditions justify a steady output at capacity.

PREVENTION VERSUS CURE

By DR. SAMUEL G. DIXON, Commissioner of Health for Pennsylvania.

The well worn adage to the effect that "an ounce of prevention's worth a pound of cure" has long been accepted as one of the wisest of saws.

We are willing to admit that prevention is the thing, but too often we stick at the price and then are obliged to pay roundly when the necessity for cure is forced upon us. A day at home in bed when one is threatened with a hard cold seems to many people an extravagant waste of time, and yet it would be difficult to estimate how many really serious illnesses might be prevented by rest and care in the early stages.

How many parents have suffered the agonies of regret for failing to seek medical advice when their children were suffering from "sore throat" and which eventually proved to be diphtheria with terrifying rapidity.

How frequently in severe winter weather we see women sacrificing comfort and defying common sense in their dress for the sake of what they consider appearances. How many men working under strain and physically exhausted try to "buck up" with a few drinks.

These are but a few examples of the people who will not pay the price for their ounce of prevention. They may partly escape once, twice, a dozen times, but in the long run they foot a heavy bill. The physicians' best patients are the men and women who boast of never having a doctor until they are really sick.

Much of the greatest work which has been accomplished in medicine during the past generation has been preventive work. The great future of the art lies in prevention, and the time is rapidly approaching when to suffer from many of the now common ailments, will be looked upon by all intelligent people as evidence that the sufferer has been inexcusably neglectful of his own welfare.

Do not hesitate to pay cheerfully the cost of prevention when health is at stake for no investment offers a higher premium than your physical well-being.

RELIEF GOODS MUST BE IN FULL CARGOES

England Gives Notice of Policy to Ambassador Page.

Washington, Jan. 2.—Ambassador Page has cabled the state department from London that the British foreign office had informed him British naval authorities hereafter would undertake to facilitate the voyage to Rotterdam of only such charity ships as contain whole cargoes of food for Belgian relief. He said certain societies and communities continued to ship contributions of food in ships that carried other cargo. It was important, the ambassador reported, the charity ships should not contain other cargo and that to use the desired protection all ships for Belgian relief must be reported by the relief commissions representative in New York to the British ambassador in Washington.

WHITMAN WARNS AMERICAN CITIES

New York Governor Tells Legislature of Lawless Spirit.

Albany, N. Y., Jan. 2.—A warning that the spirit of lawlessness in all American communities goes unchecked was one of the striking utterances in Governor Charles S. Whitman's inaugural address. The increase of crime, the governor said, deserved the thoughtful attention of the legislature. "Disregard of law, impatience with legal and moral restraints, contempt for the judicial and executive ministers of justice, are phenomena observable in all American communities and all classes," he added. "No material prosperity, no abounding wealth, no progress in the sciences can save us from moral decadence and ultimate decay if this spirit of lawlessness and contempt for legal authority shall continue.

Need Quickened Conscience.

"The public opinion that generates lawlessness, whether it be the lynching of the negro or the murder of the obscure or the violence attending nearly all the disputes between labor and capital, will inevitably engender a fatal malady unless the quickened conscience of the American people shall call a halt.

"There is but one way of meeting the danger, and that way is through the creation of a dominent and pervading public sentiment in support of the enforcement of the law. Where that sentiment is wanting, no devices of the law can make up for it."

OVER $20,500,000 IN WHITE PLAGUE FIGHT

More Than Half of It Furnished By the Public.

New York, Jan. 2.—The burden of institutional care of the consumptive is being shifted from the private purse to the general public purse, according to the annual statistical statement of the National Association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis.

In 1914 more than $20,500,000 was spent in the campaign in the United Staets against tubercutosis, and of this sum 66.8 per cent was derived from public funds, either Federal, state, county or municipal, as compared with 63 per cent in 1909.

For institutional care and treatment of consumptives in hospitals and sanitariums, approximately $17,300,000 was expended in 1914, the rest of the money being devoted to the operations of anti-tuberculosis associations, the open air movement, the care of patients in dispensaries, and for allied purposes.

New York last year led the states in expenditures with more than $5,000,000, Pennsylvania a second for four years, gave way to Illinois, which spent about $2,325,000, Pennsylvania's outlay being about $214,000 less. Massachusetts was fourth and Colorado fifth, expending approximately $1,533,000 and $838,000 respectively.

CHURCH FIGHTS CONSCIENCE FUND

Opposes Taking $3,500 From Big Estate of "Potato" Clark.

Denver, Col., Jan. 2.—United States District Attorney Harry B. Tedrow has been served with a citation ordering him to appear before Ira C. Rothgerber, county judge, and show cause why the government of the United States is entitled to receive $3,500 from the estate of Rufus ("Potato") Clark.

Clark died about four years ago, leaving an estate of more than $100,000. The bulk of the estate was bequeathed to a religious organization for missionary work in Africa. One clause of the will, however, was as follows:

"I direct my executor to pay to the government of the United States the sum of $3,500, the same being a sum I knew a man in 1863 to have been defrauded the United States of. The fact was never reported by me, which I now feel in honor bound to do."

The religious organization which received the larger bequest seeks to prevent the payment of the money to the United States, holding that a bequest to the government is illegal.

Clark received his nickname of "potato" when he sent a carload of potatoes from Colorado to the destitute in Chicago after the fire in the seventies.

ARREST MADE FOR ARIZONA LAW TEST

Tucson, Ariz., Jan. 2.—For selling a pint of whisky after Arizona's prohibition had gone into effect, Louis Gherna was arrested. His violation of the law and immediate arrest was by previous arrangement, for the purpose of testing the self-executing feature of the prohibition law that the constitutional amendment should go into effect today.

Hot Springs Wet.

Little Rock, Ark., Jan. 2.—Hot Springs saloons were reopened at noon yesterday, and that city now is the only "wet" spot in the state. Saloons in all other cities were closed at midnight Dec. 31, and under the statutes petitions containing a majority of the names of white adult citibens must be presented to the county court before they can secure licenses. The Hot Springs license was reissued without contest from the anti-liquor forces. Little Rock is expected to remain dry several weks, as the petitions here still are said to be short of the number of signatures required.

BIG COPPER CARGO IS SEIZED BY DANES.

Copenhagen, Denmark, Jan. 1., via London, Jan. 2.—A large cargo of copper which is said to have been shipped to Denmark by a German American in an attempt to smuggle it through this country to Germany by means of a false bill of lading, was seized today by Danish authorities.

DENIES GERMANY THOUGHT OF PEACE.

Berlin, Jan. 2, by wireless to Sayville, L. I.—A dispatch under a Paris date to the Journal de Geneve of Geneva, Switzerland, to the effect that Germany was willing in September to conclude a separate peace with France, elicited a categorical denial from the Norddeutsche Allgemeine Zeitung. The report is to the effect that the basis of peace was to be the restitution of Alsace and Lorraine to France and the acquisition of Belgium by Germany. The Norddeutsche Allgemeine Zeitung declares Germany never thought of restoring Alsace and Lorraine to France.

POPULAR TEACHER LEAVES HIGH SCHOOL.

When the students of the Central high school return on Monday from their two weeks' vacation they will find missing one of the most popular teachers in the school. Miss Ina C. Wisner, who has been connected with the English department for the last two years, has presented her resignation and left last week for Minneapolis, where she has taken a position as an instructor in a new business school.

As a member of the faculty, Miss Wisner has worked faithfully and her resignation will be deeply regretted by the many students who have been in daily contact with her. Her personality has gained her many friends, both in and outside of school, and they all wish her success in her new work.

Many applications for the position left vacant by the resignation of Miss Wisner have been received by Supt. Denfeld and a successor will soon be selected.



MAYOR GENERAL ISRAEL PUTNAM

One of the ablest of the Revolutionary war soldiers. Commander at the Battle of Bunker Hill.

Hero of Bunker Hill Brewer and Patriot.

General Putnam, who won great honor and lasting fame for masterly generalship and courage in our war of independence, owned the famous tavern "The General Wolfe," which was a favorite gathering place for patriots.

In addition to his business of "Tapping," he tilled many broad acres and conducted a brewery. In her "Stage Coach and Tavern Days" Miss Alice Morse Earle says: "The Tavern has ever played an important part in social, political and military life . . . . through all the anxious but steadfast years preceeding and during the Revolution gatherings were held in Taverns."

NOTE: Two other noted generals of the Revolution, Weedon and Sumner, also combined the business of brewing and tapping. Thos. Chittenden, first Gov. of Vermont, who did more for the independence and civic welfare of his people than any other, was a brewing tavern keeper. Capt. Steven Fay, landlord of the Catamount Tavern, had five sons at the Battle of Bennington. It was at the Catamount Tavern that Ethan Allen and other leaders of the Green Mountain Boys met after the Battle of Lexington and moved to "unite with their countrymen against the common enemy."

The Taverns were called "nurseries of Liberty" and in front of almost every one a Liberty Pole was planted.

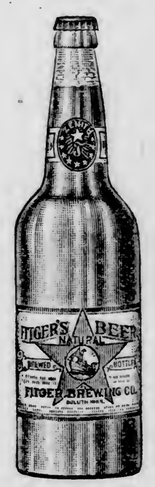
THAT DELICIOUS TASTE OF BEER DRAWN FROM THE WOOD

Fitger Natural Beer, filtered by the Kieselguhr filter, has the wonderful natural taste and aroma of the *finest beer as drawn from the wood.*

The Kieselguhr filter (first of its kind in America) takes the place of pasteurization, the process used by other brewers for "keeping" bottled beer.

Pasteurization does not preserve the natural taste of beer. Kieselguhr filtration is the only known way to "keep" beer in bottles and preserve its natural taste. For this reason all brewers will in time use Kieselguhr filtration.

Kieselguhr filtration makes Fitger Natural Beer the clearest, most brilliant beer in America.



A. Fitger

FITGER Natural Beer

"A Draught Beer in Bottles"

Pure food experts pronounce beer the purest food product made. The Fitger Brewery invites inspection by the public who will find much that is interesting, particularly our inovation the Kieselguhr filter that makes Fitger Natural Beer

"The Most Brilliant Beer in America"

FITGER BREWING COMPANY, DULUTH, MINN.

REAL ESTATE NEWS

DULUTH REALTY MEN HAVE PROSPEROUS YEAR DURING 1914

Construction of Many Residences Features the Period.

New Values Set on Duluth Property; Revival in Business Coming.

Duluth real estate men are nothing if not optimistic. Summing everything up the last year proved a satisfactory one for operators here.

Several interesting transactions involving large considerations were put through in business and industrial sites, but the feature was the volume of business recorded in residence properties.

The valuation of central Superior street frontages on a basis of $2,000 a foot was further established in the purchase by G. W. Buck from the trustees of the Patrick McDonnell estate of the 25-foot frontage adjoining the Glass Block store at a consideration of $72,000 of which $22,000 was allowed for the building.

Another important transaction in business property was the taking of a ninety-nine year lease by the Fifth Avenue Building company from Charles E. Henderson of Easton, Md., of the Henderson building at the corner of Superior street and Fifth avenue west. In this deal $100,000 was paid for the building, and the lease calls for an annual ground rent of $10,000. The transaction was put through the office of Stryker, Manley & Buck.

The purchase by the Gowan-Lenning-Brown company of a large frontage on Lake avenue south to round out the site of its proposed new $200,000 wholesale grocery warehouse plant was another transaction that attracted attention.

In residence properties, the putting through of the Waverly Park deal as a result of united action on the part of members of the Duluth Real Estate exchange, and the turning over of a handsome profit, as a result, to the National Realty operators, was the event of the year. Important sales were also made in Congdon Park, Normal school district, and in some of the other newer sections of the city.

Easy Money Will Help.

As a result of the easing up in the money market of late and the generally prevailing optimistic sentiment, dealers are sanguine of putting behind them a record business during 1915.

Discussing the general outlook, W. M. Prindle said today that he looks forward to Duluth making substantial advancement commercially and industrially during the next twelve months. A number of events have transpired to attract the attention of investors this way, and he feels sanguine that this will be reflected in transactions from time to time.

Mr. Prindle has just returned from a visit in the East. He found that the impulse of the recent placing of European orders is being felt in several lines, and that in some directions almost a boom is expected.

N. J. Upham, president of the Duluth Real Estate Exchange, drew attention to the likelihood of the railroads being compelled to make many improvements and extensions in their Duluth terminals to handle the increased crop movement to be expected next year as a result of the larger acreage likely to go under cultivation. "Taking everything into account, I look for the prosperity of Duluth being materially augmented during the present year," he said.

* * *

The Harris Realty company reported the receipt of earnest money on the sale of a residence property on Eighth street, between Third and Fourth avenues east for James Sellars to Benjamin Barn-Blott at a consideration of $1,800, and the sale of a house and lot on East Ninth street to Andrew Janalik at $2,200.

Deals for two more house properties and for a 40-acre farm in St. Louis county were advised as under negotiation by the same office.

* * *

The Ebert-Walker company sold to Mrs. I. Fletcher forty acres of land near Moose Lake. The property is to be improved immediately.

* * *

Charles P. Craig & Co. advised well-sustained inquiry for building lots in Lakeside, and the outlook for an extended building program in that section next season is regarded as exceptionally bright.

* * *

The Greenfield-Kirkwood agency has opened a real estate office at 704 Alworth building. Walter J. Greenfield, the senior partner, was associated with Greenfield & Co. for over seven years.

* * *

A. W. Kuehnow, president of the Gary Land company, reported the closing up of four sales in Gary Central division during the week.

* * *

The following real estate transfers were recorded during the week with the register of deeds:

Lake Vermilion Summer Home company to Anton Kovacich, lots 37, 38, blk. 6, Vermilion Grove 1
Nicholas Walch et al to John Kallio, lots 4, 5, blk. 6, Semer's addition to Ely..... 225
Nicholas Walch et al to Matt Boldin, lots 5, 6, blk. 4, same 225
John Mankus et ux to Virginia & Rainy Lake company, s½ of sw¼, s½ of se¼ section 21, 63-17 1
Gustave H. Youngquist et ux to Eliza A. Bly, lot 4, west ½ lot 5, blk. 4, Duluth Heights, Fifth division 800
Andrew Anderson et al to Carl H. Eckman, lot 9, McDougall's sud-division, blk. 95, Duluth Proper, Third division..... 815
Charles W. Elston et ux to Thomas McKillop, westerly 37 ft. southerly 65 ft. lot 9, blk. 7, Helm addition..... 1
John Anderson et ux to Consolidated Realty company, east 25 ft. lot 343, blk. 167, Duluth Proper, Second division..... 400
John Anderson et ux to Anker Anderson, west 25 ft. lot 343, blk. 167, Duluth Proper, Second division 1
Mary A. Dacey et al, trustees, to W. H. Sanford, lots 2, 3, section 26, 57-18..... 137
Anna M. Kimball to Jeremiah Kimball et ux, e½ of nw¼, e½ of nw¼ of nw¼, nw¼ of nw¼ of nw, s½ of sw¼ of nw¼, e½ of ne of sw¼, nw¼, e½ of w½, ne¼ of sw¼ of nw¼, part nw¼ of sw¼ of nw¼, section 12, 50-15 1
Nancy W. Kimball et mar to Anna M. Kimball, e½ of nw¼, e½ of nw¼ of nw¼, section 12, 50-15, etc 1
Steel Plant Land company to J. C. McGreevy, lots 5, 6, blk. 18, lots 7, 8, 9, 10, blk. 22, Minnewakan addition 1
J. C. McGreevy et ux to John T. McGreevy, lots 5, 6, blk. 18, lots 7, 8, 9, 10, blk. 22, same 1
John T. McGreevy to Anna M. McGreevy, same 1
Lake Vermilion Summer Home company to Ferdinand Glojek, lots 41, 42, blk. 68, Vermilion Grove 1
Peter Wring et ux to Ludwig Molar lots 5, 6, blk. 4, Shapiro's addition to Sunnyside.. 180
Peter Wring et ux to John Poosha, lots 7, 8, blk. 4, Shapiro's addition to Sunnyside.. 180
Augusta Eisenach et mar to Mary Miettunen, lots 11, 12, blk. 23, Ely..... 950
August Hagberg et ux to A. T. Erykman, part government lot 5, section 30, 55-16.... 143
August Hagberg et ux to Swan Sandberg, part government lot 5, section 30, 55-16.... 375
Andrew F. Ahlgren et ux to Frank A. Ahlgren, westerly ⅛ of nw¼ of nw¼, section 15, 59-16 325
City National Bank of Duluth to P. J. Hickey, lots 12, 13, blk. 56, Portland division 10,500
Helen B. Hadre et mar to Newark Investment company, se¼ of se¼ of nw¼, section 30, 51-13 1
E. M. Bayford to R. B. Knox, n½ of nw¼, sw¼ of ne¼, section 30, 51-13 1
Lake View Home company to C. J. Refus, lots 1114, 1115, Crosley Park addition..... 1
Arthur La Sargent to Frederick Rennard, lot 26, blk. 2, Parkland division..... 360
P. J. Borgstrom et ux to John L. Liden, lot 5, blk. 6, Bryant's addition, First division. 1,200
Florence J. Jennison to J. H. Cook, lots 3 to 12, Lakewood park 1
Charles Andersen et ux to Adolph E. Marthi, lot 16, easterly 16 2-3 ft. lot 15, blk. 83, Oneota 1,000
Isaac M. Thomas et ux to Arvid Larson, lots 8, 9, blk. 4, Ingleside park..... 1
David Adams et ux to Eva Mae Adams Lund, lots 480, 481, Crosley Park addition..... 1
Harriet Carey Barnes et mar to H. A. Dancer, westerly 10 ft. e½ lot 5, blk. 20, Harrison's division 1
W. S. Moore et ux to Harry E. Christian et al, lots 23, 24, 25, blk. 38, lots 14, 15, blk. 44, lot 24, blk. 31, lot 30, blk. 43, Gary, First division 3,700
Biwabik Realty company, to Anton Berhnes, lots 7, 8, blk. 2, Shank's addition to Biwabik 300
John Olson et ux to Lars C. Norgren, part lot 5, blk. 34, West Park division..... 2,300
Nels Anderson et ux to Ami Nelson, lot 14, e½ lot 13, blk. 5, Anderson's Third addition to Virginia 525
Longyear-Mesaba Land & Iron company to Edward Darrow, lots 1 to 8, blk. 9, Second division, Aurora 1,000
Samuel Croll et al to Sarah C. Nelson, lots 15, 16, blk. 22, Lake View division, lots 1, 2, 3, 4, blk. 164, Ray's annex to Portland. 2,100
Charles A. Moore et ux to U. S. Renne n½ of ne¼, s½ of nw¼, section 28, 61-21, n½ of ne¼, s½ of sw¼, section 34; nw¼ of nw, section 35, 62-17 and other land.... 1
Nelly D. Freeman to Matt Anderson, lots 15, 16, blk. 6, Clinton Place addition to Ely..... 1
Theresa Hajek et mar to Meri Sisel, undivided ½ interest in lots 1, 2, blk. 104, Second addition to Virginia..... 635
Randall Nienl et ux to Clark Fisk Corey, undivided ½ interest in north 32 ft. 3 in. lots 1, 2, 3, 4, blk. 42, Pillsbury addition to Hibbing..... 1,500
Clark Fisk Corey et ux to Hannah Nienl samo 1,504
Michael Siegel to Samuel Siegel, undivided ½ interest in lots 5, 6, blk. 20, rearrangement First addition to Eveleth..... 1
John Ketola et ux to Peter Askegaard, lot 3, section 29, 58-18 1
Michael Siegel to Samuel Siegel, undivided ¼ interest in lot 5, 41½, blk. 28, rearrangement First addition to Eveleth..... 1
Janet Hood to Charles Benson, lot 185, blk. 104, Duluth Proper, Third division..... 25
Western Land & Loan company to A. E. Jeronimus, southerly 25 ft. lots 1, 2, blk. 30, Lakeview division..... 250
Betsey J. Carlen et mar to James P. Williamson, undivided ½ interest in ne¼ of se¼, section 33, 69-18..... 1
John P. Scott et ux to John L. Evans, sw¼ of sw¼, section 12, 51-17..... 1
Simon Clark et al to John William Longren, n½ of ne½, sw¼ of nw¼, section 22, 51-14 500
Charles Kleinman to Charles P. Kleinman, lots 2, 3, 4, section 18, 63-19..... 1
James P. Carey et ux to D. Hayden Montgomery, lots 6, 7, blk. 90, Second addition to Virginia 1
Henry S. Blom et al to M. P. Nelson, undivided ¼ interest in s½ of sw¼, sw¼ of se¼, section 28; n½ of nw¼, section 33, 67-19 760
Christ Jorgenson et ux to Henry S. Blom, undivided ½ interest in undivided 2-3 of n½ of nw¼, section 33, 67-19..... 1
Henry S. Blom et ux to Christ Jorgenson, undivided ½ interest in undivided 2-3 of s½ of sw¼, sw¼ of se¼, section 28, 67-19 1
Asher Taylor to Gustafson & Olson, lots 5, 6, blk. 7, London addition..... 1
The Shogomas company to Edward Eskela, lot 22, blk. 7, Kinney..... 200
William Munchow to Thomas H. and George W. Martin, undivided ½ interest in s½ of sw¼, section 23, 51-15..... 600
M. F. Guldinger to Tom Rajala, lot 16, blk. 7, Virginia 270
Victor Hurwitz et ux to Hernet Berkovitz, e½ lot 56, East Fifth street, Duluth Proper, First division 1
Ebba Johnson to David Suuronen et al, e½ of ne¼, section 22, 52-12..... 1,500
David Suuronen et ux to Fred Johnson, ne¼ of ne¼, section 22, 52-15..... 750
Fred Johnson et ux to David Suuronen, undivided ½ interest in e½ of ne¼, section 22, 52-12 750
Edmond Jugalis et ux to William Dickey, nw¼ of nw¼, section 28, 52-13..... 1
C. M. Hill Lumber company of West Virginia to C. M. Hill Lumber company of Michigan, ⅝ interest in minerals on nw¼ of nw¼, s½ of nw¼, section 12, 58-20; ¾ interest in minerals on e½ of sw¼, section 1; se¼ of se¼, section 2; se¼ of sw¼, section 3; ne¼ of se¼, section 5; se¼ of sw¼, section 23, and the nw¼ of se¼, section 30, 54-14, and other land..... 1
Edwin A. Cheska et ux to Ellen Wiles, southerly 35 ft. lots 418, 420, blk. 119, Duluth Proper, Second division..... 2,400
Roosevelt Addition company to Rees Porteous, lot 9, blk. 8, Roosevelt addition to Hibbing 125
Iron Range Brewing Association of Tower to Jacob Butala, lot 8, blk. 7, Whiteside's addition to Ely 900
Simon Lapol et ux to Paul Kilpela, five acres commencing at sw¼ of ne¼ of se¼, section 21, 57-15..... 1
August Buboltz et al to L. O. Larson, lots 19, 20, 21, blk. 11, Ashawa..... 920
Simon Lapri et ux to Frank Kumpala et ux, n½ of se¼, section 21, 57-15, except five acres 703
H. Bradley Fesno to Richards M. Bradley and Arthur Lyman, Henry B. Cabot, as trustees, part lot 15, West Superior street, Duluth Proper, First division..... 5
Richards M. Bradley et al, as trustees, to H. Bradley Fesno, part lot 15, West Superior street, Duluth Proper, First division. 5

BUILDING OPERATIONS FOR 1914 MAKE AN EXCELLENT SHOWING

Record for Preceding Year Beaten By $327,051, Except for Ore Dock.

Projects Costing Hundreds of Thousands Planned for Next Season.

Building operations in this city attained good proportions during the last year. The records at the building inspector's office show that 1,790 permits were issued during the twelve months for improvements estimated to cost $2,853,062. Making allowance for the permit of $1,500,000 issued to the Duluth, Missabe & Northern railroad for its new steel ore dock, in March, 1913, the record of the preceding year was exceeded by $327,051. Outside of 1910, when the total was swelled by the $10,000,000 permit taken out by the Minnesota Steel company, the building permits record was the largest in the history of the city.

In December fifty-three permits were issued for improvements involving $78,975, as compared with eighty-nine permits for $83,855 during the same month in the preceding year.

Extensive Home Building.

What is regarded as a most satisfactory feature was the extent of the home-building campaign carried through during the year as shown in the number of permits exceeding the 1913 tally by 285.

The appearance of the central section of Superior street was improved during the season in the completion of the Grand and the Zelda theaters, and the remodeling of the moving-picture houses.

An extensive program of new construction for this year is assured. Among the projects to be mentioned are the Gowan-Lenning-Brown wholesale grocery plant on Lake avenue, estimated to cost $200,000; new Armory building to go up on the London road; a family hotel to be built in the central portion of the city at an approximate outlay of $150,000, and a bachelors' apartments building on Superior street near Tenth avenue east to cost $125,000.

Homes Building Active.

A number of highclass residences are projected in the East end section, in Congdon Park, Waverly Park and other sections recently placed on the market. Under that category there has thus far been announced homes for G. A. Tomlinson, F. A. Cokefair and G. H. Spencer.

Another active season in the building of moderate-priced homes is promised. In that connection architects say they have plans on their tables for several propositions that are likely to go out for figures in the early spring, and that the sketches for others are in hand.

* * *

A permit has been issued to Mrs. Jennie D. Brewer for a two-family apartment building to be built on First street, between Sixth and Seventh avenues east at a cost of $6,500. The plans were prepared by F. G. German, architect, and the general contract has been let to William Fawcett.

O. N. Frederickson is building a frame dwelling on Seventh avenue east, between Twelfth and Thirteenth avenues east, at an outlay of $2,500.

* * *

The following permits were issued during the week at the office of the building inspector:

To P. Smolich, frame barn, Crestline court, between Ninety-eighth avenue west and Commonwealth avenue..$ 200
To Jennie D. Brewer, double brick dwelling, East First street, between Sixth and Seventh avenues 6,500
To O. N. Fredrickson, frame dwelling, Seventh avenue east, between Twelfth and Thirteenth streets 2,400
To Alliance Realty company, frame dwelling, East Fourth street, between Eighteenth and Nineteenth avenues ... 2,500
To Mrs. M. Musolf, addition, Wicklow street between Winnipeg and Pacific avenues 500
To Mary J. Imogene and Charlotta M. Austin, addition, Lake avenue between Fifth and Sixth streets 200
To J. Anderson, frame dwelling, Tenth street between Tenth and Eleventh avenues 100

Cost of improvements.....$ 11,906
Number of permits, 7.

Electric fans have made it possible for churches and theaters in Southern India to remain open all summer.

COMMON SENSE AND OPPORTUNITY

All Europe is contending with an unprecedented calamity. Naturally business is not as good as it might be. But it could be a whole lot worse. Rest content in this knowledge and turn your thoughts into optimistic channels. Talk business—radiate it. Be an optimist—suppress every dispicable "calamity howler" for they are the real cause for the largest percentage of imaginable hard times. That is the least that every man can do to entice prosperity—it costs but the effort.

Then prepare for the prosperous times that are coming fast. Take advantage of the opportunity and place your individual affairs on a maximum efficiency with a minimum expense basis.

This week another year has been thrown into the discard. Has it been a successful one for you? Did you purchase your home during the past year? If not, was it lack of funds or lack of courage that prompted you to let the year roll around without bettering your condition? If the former, it was needless, for practically every responsible real estate operator would have found a way for you to get a start. If the latter, your fears were groundless for events have proven that real estate is the best possible medium of investment.

Duluth is just entering upon a new year and The Herald urges every man or woman of earning capacity, be it great or small, to make a resolution to be frugal and thrifty during the year 1915 with a view of investing at least a portion of his or her earnings in Duluth real estate, and thereby not only improve his or her condition, but also to become, not a clog in the machinery of the community, but one of its units. Put your name on the city's tax roll, for it is a significant fact that it is better and cheaper to pay taxes than it is to pay rent.

DULUTH'S BUILDING RECORD FOR TEN YEARS

The Following Table Shows the Number of Permits Issued, and the Estimated Cost of Buildings Constructed and Repaired During the Past Ten Years.

		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Totals.
1905	Estimated cost	$130,910	$112,046	$89,831	$117,253	$169,112	$137,505	$110,855	$192,449	$189,395	$239,620	$115,760	$46,728	$1,662,655
	No. of permits issued	34	34	75	93	115	83	88	86	75	49	44	83	
1906	Estimated cost	$65,836	$32,570	$690,131	$313,507	$355,533	$409,955	$183,715	$150,778	$105,135	$243,476	$132,536	$78,800	$2,761,023
	No. of permits issued	26	34	80	137	135	79	90	105	88	87	45	43	
1907	Estimated cost	$71,531	$73,720	$259,790	$376,498	$366,590	$240,737	$236,735	$232,693	$308,408	$162,304	$56,055	$61,670	$2,482,735
	No. of permits issued	30	44	92	160	150	107	134	106	90	88	36	70	
1908	Estimated cost	$26,165	$54,048	$145,568	$242,120	$592,050	$301,745	$203,975	$180,278	$294,922	$202,365	$162,555	$333,150	$2,739,536
	No. of permits issued	27	50	80	140	145	172	130	117	129	111	72	63	
1909	Estimated cost	$48,420	$404,625	$260,809	$339,285	$262,528	$180,850	$132,965	$293,793	$281,125	$907,500	$212,695	$295,635	$3,680,227
	No. of permits issued	35	64	113	183	159	114	131	125	128	130	72	53	
1910	Estimated cost	$97,225	$183,865	$548,820	$237,480	$283,899	$399,800	$266,955	$10,195,140	$164,790	$594,985	$183,430	$150,000	$13,305,889
	No. of permits issued	48	48	130	180	198	169	134	153	132	148	86	31	
1911	Estimated cost	$63,082	$72,425	$265,550	$285,105	$368,579	$254,985	$208,985	$278,910	$319,727	$257,555	$112,425	$97,010	$2,563,338
	No. of permits issued	37	54	128	170	190	163	136	127	150	128	53	49	
1912	Estimated cost	$67,625	$114,330	$114,125	$172,728	$335,135	$244,105	$481,015	$207,788	$85,408	$178,785	$395,115	$284,384	$2,680,343
	No. of permits issued	29	61	87	152	141	134	163	126	88	106	59	37	1,183
1913	Estimated cost	$68,675	$83,500	1,797,205	$280,345	$282,750	$145,284	$236,413	$156,960	$473,897	$212,452	$204,673	$83,855	$4,026,011
	No. of permits issued	44	52	81	164	177	163	183	151	150	142	109	89	1,505
1914	Estimated cost	$237,610	$166,370	$219,100	$440,891	$340,665	$251,205	$266,259	$238,023	$187,829	$236,625	$189,510	$78,975	$2,853,062
	No. of permits issued	73	155	107	310	218	165	186	160	133	136	94	53	1,790

About This Time of the Year

the business man, the farmer, the laborer, everyone begins to figure to see how much better they are off now than a year ago. It is mighty interesting to note that the

Farmers Seem Most Prosperous

There is a moral in this for the man tied down to a salaried job or low wages. A good hint to look around and see what farm values are offered you. We have some excellent farms ranging from 10 acres up. Come in and let us show you what we have.

ALLIANCE REAL ESTATE CO.
Lonsdale Bldg., Duluth

INSIDE PROPERTY

Corner Sixth avenue west and Second street, 100x140 feet; very convenient to courthouse, government building, hotels and depots. For immediate sale, can be had at a low price and on very favorable terms. (7618)

Third street, near Second avenue east, 50x140 feet, with double house, stone foundation, 8 rooms each side, furnace, bath, electric light and gas; nearly all hardwood floors; rentals, $70 per month. Convenient location; good condition, always rents well. Price, $9,000. Easy terms. (7538)

Money on Hand for Good Loans. Prompt service, lowest rates.

STRYKER, MANLEY & BUCK

TRACKAGE LOTS

We have a number of level lots on the Northern Pacific road at West Duluth, near the National Iron Works, for sale cheap for warehouses or factory sites.

John A. Stephenson & Co.,
Wolvin Building.

BRAND NEW HOMES

Modern in every particular. Pay for them with your RENT MONEY. We will be glad to show you through these houses at any time.

MONEY TO LOAN.

COOLEY & UNDERHILL CO.
209-210-211 EXCHANGE BLDG.
Phones 228.

Fourteenth Ave. East and Second St.—6 rooms.....$46.00
1424 East Third St.—6 rms..$25.00
1917 Jefferson St.—8 rooms.$25.00
1511 E. Superior St.—1 rms.$60.00
711 East Fourth St.—5 rms.$18.50
13 First Ave. W.—4 rooms..$18.00
1914 Dingwall St.—6 rooms.$35.00

Little & Nolte Co.
Exchange Bldg.

SIX-ROOM HOUSE
$250 CASH
$40.00 PER MONTH

This house is modern in every way; was built one year ago. Lot 50x140; street fully improved. Call at office for keys.

LAKESIDE LAND CO.
Sellwood Building.
Phones 408.

5½&6%
REAL ESTATE LOANS
W. M. PRINDLE & CO.
1st FLOOR LONSDALE BLK

SEE OUR

New houses on Thirteenth avenue east, just above Ninth street car line; ready to move into.

They have six rooms and bathroom, furnace heat, sewer, gas and electric lights, hardwood floors and finish throughout; concrete foundation—which we will sell on very small cash payment and balance monthly like rent.

EBY & GRIDLEY
507, 508 and 509 Palladio Bldg.

RENT NOW
In Buildings That Give Service

Found Only in Metropolitan Cities
Palladio, Manhattan,
Torrey, Providence.
Rents: One Price to All.

WHITNEY-WALL CO.
BUILDING MANAGERS
300-302 Torrey Building.

WE HAVE FOR SALE

One new six-room house and one five-room house on Minnepolis avenue, two blocks north of the Hunters Park or Woodland car line. These houses are exceptionally well built, having concrete foundations, hardwood floors, oak finish on first floor and white enamel on the second, modern plumbing, electric lights, water, sewer and gas. These houses can be bought at a very reasonable price, and on very easy terms. If interested 'phone us for an appointment.

F. I. SALTER CO.
Lonsdale Building.
Money on hand for Mortgage Loans.

$500 CASH

Will secure a fine home we have for sale at 1714 London road. Nine rooms; parlor, library, dining room, bedroom, kitchen and bathroom on first floor and four large bedrooms and lavatory on second floor; laundry, hot water heating plant. Full lot, shade trees and vines; $500.00 down and the balance on moderate terms.

Pulford, How & Co.
600 ALWORTH BUILDING.

14 First avenue west, 4-room flat, bath, gas, electric light, steam heat and janitor service; $35.00.
1416 East Superior street, modern 10-room house.
Four-room flats in Wieland flats, heated, $17 per month.
4323 Gilliat street, 7-room house, newly decorated throughout, $18.
1411 London road, 7-room house, bath, gas, electric light, furnace heat, newly decorated throughout, $30; garage on same properly, $7 a month extra.
621 East First street, 8-room house, bath, gas, electric light, furnace heat, $35.
11 West Second street, 9-room house, bath, gas, furnace heat, fine condition, $45 per month.
No. 1107 Fifty-first avenue east, 7-room house, $14.
No. 781 East Fourth street, 7-room flat, $15.
478 Mesaba avenue, four rooms, water, good condition, $13.

Hoopes-Kohagen Co.

DULUTH FLORIDA LAND CO.
220 WEST FIRST STREET.
Write for descriptive literature.
Agents Wanted.

Good Farm Cheap

160 acres; every foot good, rich land; no rock; on good road; house, barn and other improvements; would exchange for city property.

W. H. LOCKER,
505 Lonsdale Building.

LEGAL NOTICES.

ORDER FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION—
State of Minnesota,
County of St. Louis—ss.
In Probate Court. In the Matter of the Estate of Elmer W. Matter, Decedent.

The petition of Lizzie P. Matter, having been filed in this Court, representing, among other things, that Elmer W. Matter, then being a resident of the County of St. Louis, State of Minnesota, died intestate, in the County of St. Louis, State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of December, 1914, leaving estate in the County of St. Louis, State of Minnesota, and that said petitioner is the surviving spouse of said decedent and praying that letters of administration of the estate of said decedent be granted to Lizzie P. Matter. It is ordered, That said petition be heard before this Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in Duluth, in said County, on Monday, the 11th day of January, 1915, at ten o'clock A. M., and all persons interested in said hearing and in said matter are hereby cited and required at said time and place to show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted. Ordered further, That this order be served by publication in The Duluth Herald, according to law, and that a copy of this order be served on the County Treasurer of St. Louis County not less than ten days prior to said day of hearing, and by mailing a copy of said notice to each heir and interested party at least fourteen days before said day of hearing.

Dated, at Duluth, Minn., December 19th, 1914.

By the Court,
S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate.
Attest: A. R. MORTON,
Clerk of Probate.
(Seal Probate Ct., St. Louis Co., Minn.)
ALFORD & HUNT, Attorneys.
D. H., Dec. 19, 26, Jan. 2.

ORDER TO EXAMINE FINAL ACCOUNT—
State of Minnesota,
County of St. Louis.—ss.
In Probate Court. In the Matter of the Estate of Sam Moscovitch, Decedent.

The petition of Ruth Moscovitch as representative of the above named decedent, together with her final account of the administration of said estate, having been filed in this court, representing, among other things that she has fully administered said estate, and praying that said final account of said administration be examined, adjusted and allowed by the Court, and that the Court make and enter its final decree of distribution of the residue of the estate of said decedent to the persons entitled thereto, and for the discharge of the representative and the sureties on her bond. It is ordered, that said petition be heard, and said final account examined, adjusted, and if correct, allowed by the Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Duluth in said County, on Monday the 11th day of January, 1915, at ten o'clock a. m., and all persons interested in said hearing and in said matter are hereby cited and required at said time and place to show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted. Ordered further, that this order be served by publication in The Duluth Herald according to law.

Dated at Duluth, Minn., December 19, 1914.

By the Court,
S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate.
Attest: A. R. Morton, Clerk of Probate.
Seal, Probate Court, St. Louis Co., Minn.
D. H., Dec. 19-26, 1914, Jan. 2, 1915.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE—

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of $366.05 which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Marie McNichol and John McNichol, her husband, mortgagors, to Interstate Auto Company, mortgagee, bearing date the 19th day of November, 1913, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly filed in the office of the Registrar of Titles in and for the County of St Louis and State of Minnesota, on the 21st day of November, 1913, at 3 o'clock P. M., and duly registered in Book 53 of Register of Titles, on page 167, being document No. 13450, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, namely:

Lot numbered One (1), in Sub-Division of NW¼, Section 3, Township 51 North, of Range 14 West, according to the plat thereof, on file and of record in the office of the Registrar of Titles in and for the County of St. Louis and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said St. Louis County in his office in the Court House in the City of Duluth in said County and State, on the 11th day of February, 1915, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $344.20, and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and $25.00, attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated at Duluth, Minnesota, the 11th day of December, A. D., 1914.

INTERSTATE AUTO COMPANY,
Mortgagee.

BENJ. M. GOLDBERG,
Attorney for Mortgagee.
D. H., Dec. 12, 19, 26, 1914; Jan. 2, 9, 16, 1915.

CITY NOTICES.

CITY CLERK'S OFFICE—
Duluth, Minn., Dec. 26, 1914.

Notice is hereby given that the application of Charles Peterson, for license to sell intoxicating liquors at No. 635 West Superior street, has been filed in my office, and that said application will be considered by the City Council at a regular meeting thereof, to be held on Monday, January 11, 1915, at 3 o'clock P. M., in the Council Chamber, City Hall, Duluth, Minn.

C. S. PALMER,
City Clerk.
D. H., Dec. 26, 1914, and Jan. 2, 1915.
D 1334.

More Cash for You to Begin 1915

More cash and fewer articles of various kinds which have accumulated about the home or place of business will be an agreeable beginning for 1915. This is a condition which can be easily brought about. In this live city of ours there is always somebody who wants to buy what you may have to offer. Take an offhand inventory now and determine what there is about the home or place of business that has value, but which is of no further use to you. Make a list of the articles, write descriptions of what you have and state the price at which you are willing to sell. Then send or telephone your description to The Herald, instructing them to insert "want ads" offering for sale or trade what you have decided you no longer need. The cost of Herald "Want Ads" is small. The results highly satisfactory. They take your message to everybody in Duluth, suburban districts and tributary towns.

ACRE TRACTS.

BUY AN ACRE AND LIVE ON IT!

TRUCK GARDENING AND CHICKEN FARMING PAY WELL AT EXETER FARMS.

ALLIANCE REAL ESTATE CO., LONSDALE BUILDING.

WANTED TO RENT.

WANTED TO RENT — MODERN COTTAGE by man, wife and small baby. Address, No. 5 Barrington apartments, stating location, size, conveniences and rent.

WANTED — SMALL UNFURNISHED room in private family between Second and Fifth streets, West end. E 801, Herald.

YOUNG SANDY'S SHREWDNESS.

New York Tribune: There is a lad in a certain Scottish town who is noted for his shrewdness. The other day he was sent by his father to a neighboring public house with the following order:

"Please send to our house ten dozen ale."

Now, it so happens that one of the publican's faults is a propensity to poke his nose into other people's business, and so, when he had read the order, he could not help ejaculating:

"Guid gracious, laddie, and whatever is yer father gaun tae dae wi' sae muckle ale?

For a moment Johnnie was puzzled, knowing that his father wouldn't like him to exactly tell the truth. Then an idea occurred to him and he quietly replied:

"I'm no verra sure, but I think he's gaun tae mak' a cork frame and he'll need the corks."

WASHING DAY IN SICILY.

Wide World Magazine: The Sicilians have the reputation of not washing themselves over-frequently, but if they are remiss in this respect they more than make up for it by washing their garments, washing, in fact, being a perennial occupation among the women. The songs of the women folk as they scrub the clothes of their husbands and children outside the doors of their homes, if living in a city, or in some brook or running stream if living in the country, are a noticeable feature of lower-class Sicilian life. The long spikes on the prickly pear leaves and aloe plants make splendid natural pegs on which to dry clothes, and in all the rural districts you will see them thus utilized, but if they do not happen to be sufficiently handy the clothes are often stretched out upon the mountain side to dry. The occupation and recreation of most of the poorer women may be summed up in three words—washing and gossip.

VALUE OF A WIFE.

Louisville Times: The Indiana magistrate had asked all of the customary questions about taking "this man," or "this woman," for a lawful wedded companion and about "promising to love, honor and obey." The ceremony was finished. The Kentucky couple were married.

The bridegroom, a Western Kentuckian, started to reach for his wallet. Then he stopped.

"Square," he said, "I gotta proposition to make to ye. I'll give you $2 now, or I'll wait six months and give you what I think my wife's worth then, even if it's $200."

The magistrate looked at the bride for a moment. "I believe I'll take the $2 now," he said.

LEGAL NOTICES.

ORDER TO EXAMINE FINAL ACCOUNT—

State of Minnesota, County of St. Louis.—ss.

In Probate Court. In the Matter of the Estate of James Healy, Decedent.

The Petition of Louise Healy as representative of the above named decedent, together with her final account of the administration of said estate, having been filed in this court, representing, among other things that she has fully administered said estate, and praying that said final account of said administration be examined, adjusted and allowed by the Court, and that the Court make and enter its final decree of distribution of the residue of the estate of said decedent to the persons entitled thereto, and for the discharge of the representative and the sureties on her bond. It is ordered, That said petition be heard, and said final account examined, adjusted, and if correct, allowed by the Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Duluth in said County, on Monday the 25th day of January 1915, at ten o'clock A. M., and all persons interested in said hearing and in said matter are hereby cited and required at said time and place to show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted. Ordered further, That this order be served by publication in The Duluth Herald, according to law.

Dated at Duluth, Minn., Dec. 24, 1914.

By the Court,

S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate.

Seal Probate Court, St. Louis Co., Minn.

Attest: A. R. MORTON, Clerk of Probate.

STEARNS & HUNTER, Attorneys.

D. H., Dec. 26, 1914. Jan. 2, 9, 1915.

CALL FOR BIDS.

Sealed bids will be received by the village of Keewatin, Itasca county, Minnesota, for the sale by said village of Keewatin of the negotiable bonds of said village as follows:

Bonds in the sum of $80,000.00 bearing interest at the rate of 5 per cent per annum payable semi-annually on the 29th days of February and August, of each year. The principal to be paid at the rate of $8,000.00 a year, beginning August 29, 1915. The proceeds of said bonds to be used for refunding and paying the floating indebtedness of said village.

Those desiring may bid for the whole of said bonds in one bid, or for any part of said bonds in one bid, and the whole of said bonds may be sold, or any part of said bonds may be sold.

A certified check of 10 per cent of each bid must accompany each bid, said check to be payable to the Village Treasurer of the Village of Keewatin. Should any bid not be accepted, such certified checks will be returned. Should any bid be accepted and the bidder fails or refuses to take the bonds bid on by him, such certified check shall be held by the said village as liquidated damages on account of the refusal of said bidder to take said bonds. Should any bid be accepted the certified check of the bidder will be taken as part payment of the bonds.

All bids must be filed and in the hands of the Village Clerk of the said village not later than 8 o'clock p. m. on the 12th day of January, 1915. All bids will be opened by the Village Clerk in the presence of the Village Council of said village at 8 o'clock p. m. on the 12th day of January, 1915. Bids less than par and accrued interest will not be considered.

The village reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

C. W. EXTRUM, Village Clerk of the Village of Keewatin.

D. H., Jan. 2-4-5, 1915.

CITY NOTICES.

CITY CLERK'S OFFICE—

Duluth, Minn., Jan. 2, 1915.

Notice is hereby given that applications have been filed in my office by the following named persons for license to sell intoxicating liquors in the following named locations, viz:

Victor Soderstrom, at No. 11 East Superior street, being a transfer from John Peterson, at the same location.

H. E. Weinstein, at 512 West Superior street, being a transfer from W. P. Wheaton, at 228 Lake avenue south.

Said applications will be considered by the Council at a regular meeting thereof, to be held on Monday, January 18, 1915, at 3 o'clock p. m., in the Council Chamber in the City Hall, Duluth, Minn.

C. S. PALMER, City Clerk.

D. H., Jan. 2-9, 1915. D 1343.

SITUATION WANTED MALE.

SITUATION WANTED—YOUNG MAN who is a competent bookkeeper and who speaks Finnish and English desires position in office or store. Henry Karkanen, Box 1, Smithville, Minn. Telephone, Cole 113-X.

SITUATION WANTED—ANY KIND OF work by young man capable of filling office position; four years' experience as timekeeper, stock record and bookeeping. Will go anywhere. Address R 802, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—ACCOUNTANT and bookeeper, age 25, married, wishes position with Duluth firm; have experience with credits and collections; best of references. Write S 804, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—YOUNG MAN attending college past year wishes position as stenographer; capable for responsible position. Call Grand 2354 or 1932-D.

COMPETENT CHEFS AND COOKS furnished free. Twin Ports Cooks' ass'n, 25 E. Mich. St. Phone 1891-Y.

SITUATION WANTED—BRICK MASON would like some work. Call Grand 1962-Y.

SITUATION WANTED FEMALE.

SITUATION WANTED—WOMAN WITH child would like position as housekeeper for widower, in or out of town; can furnish best of reference. Address O 814, Herald; phone, Grand 2120-X.

SITUATION WANTED BY WOMAN IN kitchen in boarding house or family hotel; willing to do any kind of work. Wrote G 813, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—WASHING, ironing and cleaning by the day. Melrose 2267.

SITUATION WANTED—IRONING BY the day. Call Grand 1651-A.

LOST AND FOUND.

LOST — BLACK POCKETBOOK ON West Duluth and East end car, about 5:30 Tuesday evening, containing check and change; also parcel containing negligee shirt. Return to Herald. Reward.

LOST—THE PARTY WHO GOT THEIR wrong rubbers by mistake at the Pocahontas dance Thursday night may get their own in exchange by calling at Dr. Boerner's office, Silvey block.

LOST — BRINDLE BULLDOG, answers to the name of Tige. License on collar, No. 12. Call Melrose 5156, No. 519 East Fifth street. Reward.

FOUND — FUR MUFF. OWNER CAN have same by calling at 227 East Eighth street, identify same and pay for ad.

LOST—WHITE SPITZ DOG; PHONE Melrose 5533, or call 219 Fourth avenue east.

TIMBER LANDS.

FOR SALE—A GOOD TIMBER FORTY, two miles from Adolph; $16 per acre; easy terms. E. E. Helland, 102 Thirty-ninth avenue west, Duluth.

TIMBER AND CUT-OVER LANDS bought; mortgage loans made. John Q. A. Crosby, 305 Palladio building.

I buy standing timber; also cut-over lands. Geo. Rupley, 612 Lyceum Bldg.

BOARD & ROOM OFFERED.

BOARD AND ROOM FOR ONE OR two; hot water heat, private home; price reasonable. 2820 West Second street.

BOARD AND ROOM—PRICE REASonable. Mitchell hotel, 28 East Second street.

Furnished rooms with board; hot water heat. 10 West Second street.

BOARD & ROOM WANTED.

WANTED—WILL EXCHANGE BEAUtiful new piano for board and room for man and wife. Inquire 21 Lake avenue north.

POULTRY AND EGGS.

FOR SALE—19 CHICKENS, SOME laying. Leaving city. Grand 1464-Y.

BRAZING.

CAST IRON, STEEL, COPPER, BRASS, C. F. Wiggerts & Sons, 410 E. Sup. St.

ADDITIONAL WANTS ON PAGE 26

HORSES, VEHICLES, ETC.

HORSES—GUARANTEED HORSES. Take a look at our horses. Note the class and quality, then, take a street car and look over other horses. If you want sound, young, acclimated horses, free from exposure to the diseases of the city markets and a written guarantee with every horse sold COME BACK. We give you a little time if desired. Our cheap horses, which we take in trade, we sell at their true value and declare their blemishes. TWIN PORTS HORSE MARKET, W. E. BARKER, 18 First Avenue West.

HAVE RENTABLE PROPERTY IN Proctor, $750, and lot $250, I will trade for horses, wagons and harness, property well located, waterworks, cement sidewalk. Proctor is substantial town of nearly 3,000, can use one to five horses. Write particulars to E. Frank, Smithville, Minn.

AFTER LOOKING OVER THE HORSE ads come to Barrett & Zimmerman's Duluth horse market, corner Twenty-third avenue west and Superior street, for your horses; 100 to 150 head constantly on hand. Part time given if desired.

FOR SALE—DRAFT, GENERAL PURpose and driving horses. We have a select bunch to choose from and guarantee them to be just as represented in every respect. Western Sales Stables, 26-28 East First street.

FOR SALE—TWENTY HEAD HEAVY draft horses—just off our wagons—every horse guaranteed as represented. Prices very low, to sell at once. Duluth Ice company, 4 East First street.

PERSONAL—THE NEW YEAR FINDS us fully prepared to supply you with complete lines of custom-made apparel. Clark N. Hamilton, Women's Exchange, 315 East Superior street.

FOR SALE—PAIR OF 5-YEAR-OLD horses, weight 3,000 pounds; also 6-year-old horse, 1,400 pounds. Will guarantee to be sound. S. M. Kaner, 1217 East Seventh street.

HORSES—GOOD HORSES. Large selection to choose from; buy from a reliable firm; fair treatment. Zenith Sale & Boarding Stable, 524 West First street.

FOR SALE—HORSES, WAGON AND harness; cheap. Inquire 210 North Twenty-ninth avenue west. Lincoln 589-X.

FOR SALE—WE HAVE ON HAND some heavy, acclimated horses for sale. Duluth Van & Storage company.

FOR SALE — ONE MARE, 1,600 pounds; 7 years old; perfectly sound. E. U. Gray, French River, Minn.

FOR SALE—Draft and general purpose horses. 820 4th Ave. east. J. Gallop.

FOR SALE—HORSE, WEIGHS ABOUT 1,200 pounds. 607 East Third street.

FOR SALE—HEAVY SLEIGH. 1906 London Road.

AGENTS WANTED.

AGENTS—MAKE $21 NEXT SATURday; brand new proposition, patented last January; amazing invention, compressed air washing machine, weighs but two pounds; excels work of high-priced machines; customers excited; agents coining money; a sale at every house. Price only $1.50; 200 per cent profit. Cleans tub of clothes in 3 minutes; works like magic. F. Hughes made $21 first 8 hours. No charge for territory. Business supplies the capital. Investigate; write now. Wendell company, 621 Oak street, Lelpsic, Ohio.

AGENTS — WE WANT GOOD, HONest hustling men to sell our nursery stock; the finest grown for northern planting; many of our agents make $100 a month and more; pay checks issued weekly. Agent's free outfit includes colored plates of fruits, shrubs, etc., and full instructions. Nearly every planter knows our reputation and sales are easy. Work part or all your time. Write for agents' circular. Clarence Wedge, Wedge nursery, Box Q, Albert Lea, Minn.

ATTENTION—WE WILL PAY $1,000 reward if our home butter merger fails to merge one pint of milk into one pound of butter in two mnutes, sweeter than creamery butter; demonstrators and general agents wanted; salary or commission; write for illustrated circulars and addresses of 1,000 users; wonderful invention. Family Butter Merger Co., Washington, D. C.

AGENTS — $25 A WEEK FOR TWO hours' work a day; a brand new hosiery proposition that beats them all; write for terms and free samples if you mean business. Guaranteed Hosiery company, 642 Wayne building, Dayton, Ohio.

AGENTS—NOW IS THE TIME TO sell guaranteed hosiery, underwear and sweaters. Biggest money making proposition ever offered. Something entirely new. Complete sample line free. Madison Mills, 588 Broadway, New York city.

AGENTS—MAKE UP TO $35 DAILY selling our new world beaters; quick sales, big profits; no experience required. Catalogue and samples free. Cruver company, Jackson and Campbell streets, Chicago.

AGENTS—500 PER CENT PROFIT. Free samples. Gold sign letters for store and office windows. Anyone can put on. Metallic Letter company, 435 North Clark street, Chicago.

AGENTS — EITHER SEX — THE greatest 50c article on earth; sells everywhere; no talk necessary. Send 20c for sample and particulars. Ideal Specialty company, Duluth.

AGENTS — BIGGEST MONEY MAKER out; sure repeat orders; particulars free. Northfield Mercantile company, corner Sixth and Penn avenues, Minneapolis, Minn.

AGENTS—LET US SHOW YOU HOW to earn $15 daily with fast-selling automobile specialty. Hucklns Specialty Co., Box 26, Sta. J, New York city.

STOVE REPAIRS.

WE CARRY IN STOCK REPAIRS FOR 10,000 different stoves and ranges. C. F. Wiggerts & Sons, 410 E. Sup. St.

FARM AND FRUIT LANDS.

MINNESOTA LAND BARGAINS.

40 acres, NW¼ of SW¼, Sec. 24, 54-11; half mile to Alger Junction on D. & I. R. railroad; good land; half mineral right. Price $5 per acre.

40 acres, SW¼ of SW¼, Sec. 26, 54-11; half mile from station on D. & I. R. railroad; Stewart river, one of the best trout streams in Lake county, runs through this property; half mineral right with land. Price $5 per acre.

43 acres, Sec. 12, 53-14, St. Louis county; half fronting on beautiful lake; ideal location for hunting camp; on good auto road to Duluth. Price $15 per acre.

40 acres, SW¼ of SE¼, Sec. 32, 55-17. Price $7 per acre.

40 acres, SW¼ of NE¼, Sec. 6, 54-17, 4 miles east of Kelsey; good soil, land easily cleared; $8 per acre.

160 acres, W½ of NE¼ and E½ of NW¼, Sec. 9, 47-17, Carlton county, Minn. Price $10 per acre.

120 acres, W½ of NE¼ and NE¼ of NW¼, Sec. 14, 47-17, Carlton county, Minn.; soil rich, sandy loam, easily cleared; mile and a half from Blackhoof station, on Soo railroad. Price $15 per acre.

320 acres, Sec. 31, 49-19; will make a splendid stock farm; two miles west of Corona station, on N. P. railroad main line; fronting half mile on Duluth-Moorhead new state highway; $1,000 cash will handle this tract, balance easy terms at 6 per cent.

J. J. McAULIFFE, 608 Alworth Building, Duluth, Minn.

1915 IS HERE.

BEGIN THE NEW YEAR RIGHT BY PURCHASING SOME OF THE FOLLOWING BARGAINS.

Fine level forty 2 miles from Knife River, quarter of a mile from automobile road; part of it easily cleared; nice cabin, nice river frontage, good soil and no stone. Price $15 per acre.

40 acres within 1 mile of Grand Lake station; some nice hardwood timber; no stone; a road to the corner of the land. Price $15 per acre.

40-acre tract 3 miles from Moose Lake; improved farms adjoining; good land and some timber; $16 per acre.

160 acres 4 miles from railroad; good tillable land; $3.50 per acre.

EBERT-WALKER COMPANY, The Land Men, 315-16 Torrey Building, Duluth, Minn.

—FARM LANDS—

120 acres by the D., M. & N. railroad, near Munger, for $16 per acre.

80 acres 2 miles from Grand Lake station, good land, at $10.50 an acre.

200 acres close by Barnum, will make good stock farm, at $8 an acre.

5,000 acres at wholesale price near Soo road, about 60 miles out of Duluth; will make a good, profitable investment, at $9 per acre; is worth $15 at retail.

D. W. SCOTT, 402 Torrey Bldg.

FOR SALE—200 ACRES FARM LAND, all fenced; ninety acres ready to crop; frame house, four rooms; barn, two wells, one water spring; 100 feet from Great Northern main line at Lanark, Mont. For better information write Domenick Bisciglia, 441 East Seventh street, St. Paul, Minn.

FREE—LAND, REALTY, AND BUSIness Bulletin; sellers, buyers, everywhere, brought together; new plan; no commission; quick transfers. Write for copy explaining all. Buyers & Sellers Union, Lindstrom, Minn.

FOR SALE — WE SPECIALIZE IN lands; price $2.50 per acre and upwards; some improved farm bargains. Ebert-Walker company, 316 Torrey building, Duluth, Minn.

FOR SALE—FORTY ACRES IN 59-12, St. Louis county. Rich ore, and some timber. Cost me $500. First reasonable cash offer will take this. Write Y 809, Herald.

Farm lands at wholesale prices. L. A. Larsen Co., 214 Providence building.

FOR SALE—COWS.

FOR SALE—COWS ARRIVING DAILY; one Jersey cow will be fresh in a week. Call 2218 West Ninth street; Grand 2294-A, Melrose 4325.

FOR SALE — TWO FRESH MILCH cows. 405 South First avenue east.

UPHOLSTERING.

FURNITURE, AUTOMOBILES, CARriages; reasonable price. E. Ott, 112 First avenue west. Both phones.

AUTOS & MOTORCYCLES.



98 PER CENT OF AUTO BUYERS READ THE DULUTH HERALD.

The names in which automobile licenses were issued have been checked with The Duluth Herald's subscription lists and it was found that 98 out of every 100 people who buy cars read The Duluth Herald.

If you have a car for sale or trade, offer it in this automobile column and you will reach practically every one who will buy.

CARE OF STORAGE BATTERIES IN WINTER.

DO NOT RUIN THE PLATE BY LEAVING YOUR BATTERY TO STAND IDLE OR FREEZE

WE WILL CARE FOR SAME FOR 50c PER MONTH.

R. & R. GARAGE, Rear 310-312 West Second St. Grand 1518-X; Melrose 526.

FOR SALE—ONE 40-H. P. STUDEbaker 1913 model, fore door, electric light, electric starter, $700; one fore-door Hudson touring car in fine shape, $500. Let us demonstrate these cars to you. Kleyn Auto company.

OXY-ACETYLENE WELDING, CUTting and carbon burning; all work guaranteed satisfactory or no charge. Duluth Gas & Welding Co., 2110-2112 West Michigan St. Mel. 7064; Lin. 643.

WE REPAIR BURNED, FROZEN AND wrecked radiators; work guaranteed. We make and repair fenders. Grand 2323-X. Eastern Auto Radiator and Lamp Repair works, 29 W. First St.

HAVE YOUR RADIATOR LAMPS AND fender repaired by the Duluth Auto Repair shop; all work guaranteed. We make good or money back.

WANTED TO BUY.

WANTED TO BUY—WE PAY CASH for any discarded false teeth, gold, silver, platinum, diamonds or watches, or any jewelry, new or broken; any quantity; send by mail; we send cash in return same day; we hold your goods for ten days and return it at our expense, if our cash is returned unsatisfactory. Northwestern Manufacturing company, refiners and workers of precious metals; office, 203 Providence building, Duluth, Minn.

WANTED TO BUY—SECOND-HAND furniture and stoves. Hagstrom & Lundquist, 2010 West Superior street. Lincoln 447-A; Melrose 5258.

WANTED TO BUY—USED ROLL TOP desk; give particulars and price. Write C 815, Herald.

WANTED TO BUY — LARGE OR small tract of land for investment. Address I 69, Herald.

Wanted to Buy—Old clothes and miscellaneous. Sam Litman. Grand 2317-X.

H. POPKIN BUYS STOVES AND FURniture. Grand 2337-A. Melrose 1482.

FLORIST.

Duluth Floral Co., wholesale, retail cut flowers, funeral designs. 121 W. Sup.

RAILROAD TIME TABLES.

Duluth & Iron Range Rail Road.

"Vermilion Route."

DULUTH—	Leave.	Arrive.
Knife River, Two Harbors, Tower, Ely, Winton, Aurora, Biwabik, McKinley, Sparta, Ereleth, Gilbert, Virginia.	*7:30a.m. †3:15p.m. ‡11:30p.m.	†11:30a.m. ‡ 5:35p.m. $10:15p.m. x10:45p.m.

*—Daily. †Daily except Sunday. ‡—Mixed train leaves daily from Fifteenth Avenue East Station. §—Mixed train arrives daily except Sunday at Fifteenth Avenue East Station. x—Arrives Union Depot Sunday only.

DULUTH, MISSABE & NORTHERN RAILWAY.

Office: 426 West Superior St., Phones, 869.

Leave.		Arrive.
*7:40am *3:50pm *7:35pm	Hibbing, Chisholm, Virginia, Ereleth, Coleraine, Sharon, †Mountain Iron, Sparta, Biwabik. Hibbing, Chisholm, Sharon, Virginia, Ereleth, Coleraine. Virginia, Chisholm, Hibbing.	* 3:25pm *10:31am *10:46pm

*—Daily. †—Daily except Sunday. ‡—Except Biwabik.

Cafe Observation Car, Missabe Range Points, Solid Vestibuled Train.

DULUTH & NORTHERN MINNESOTA RAILWAY.

Offices, 510 Lonsdale Bldg., Duluth.

Trains connect at Knife River daily (except Sunday) with D. & I. R. trains leaving Duluth at 7:30 a. m., arriving at Duluth at 5:35 p. m. Connect at Cramer with Grand Marais stage when running.

Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic.

Leave.		STATIONS.		Arrive.
$7.55am	$6.15pm	Duluth (Soo Line Union Station.)	$10.30am	$5.30pm
$8.25am	$6.45pm	Superior (Soo Line Union Station.)	$10.00am	$5.20pm
$8.35am	$7.00pm	Superior (Union Depot.)	$ 9.50am	$5.10pm
Arrive.				Leave.
$7.35pm	5.40am	Houghton	$10.55pm	
$8.35pm	6.30am	Calumet	$10.00pm	
$6.40pm	$4.20am	Ishpeming	$12.15am	$7.20am
$7.10pm	$5.00am	Marquette	$11.25pm	$6.15am
	$10.20am	Sault Ste. Marie	$6.25pm	
	$9.05am	Montreal	$10.30pm	
	$8.25pm	Boston	$9.30am	
Leave.				
	$8.50pm	Montreal	$10.05pm	
	$8.40am	New York	$9.40pm	

‡—Daily except Sunday. §—Daily.

MONEY TO LOAN.

$10-$15-$20-$25-$30-$40-$50 LOANED TO ANYONE

On furniture, piano, etc., or holding a steady position, at rates honest people are willing to pay. No money taken out in advance. See us first and get a square deal. Money in your hands in few hours' time. Low rates. Easy payments. DULUTH LOAN COMPANY, 307 Columbia Bldg., 203 W. Sup. St. Open Wednesday and Saturday evenings.

DULUTH REMEDIAL LOAN ASSOCIATION, 401 First National Bank Bldg. Loans from $10 up on furniture. Licensed by the city of Duluth. Rates comply with Minnesota laws. Consult us before borrowing elsewhere and you will save money.

MONEY TO LOAN—HUNTERS—WE loan money on rifles, shotguns, revolvers; will hold until next season before sold. Keystone Loan Co., 22 West Superior street.

MONEY TO LOAN—ON DIAMONDS, watches and jewelry; highest cash prices paid. Northwestern Manufacturing company, 203 Providence building.

WE LOAN ON ALL KINDS OF PERsonal security at lowest rates. Call on us. Duluth Mortgage Loan Co., W. Horkan. New 1598-D; Melrose 3733.

MONEY TO LOAN—LOANS MADE ON diamonds, furs, watches, all goods of value; $1 to $1,000; lowest rates in city. Keystone Loan Co., 22 W. Sup. St.

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE BY OWNER—LOTS 4 AND 5, block 4, Murry & How's addition; all improvements but street; not too high; no filling, nice and level; $300 down, $10 per month. Torrens title. Dr. Johnson, 405 Lowry annex, St. Paul, Minn.

FOR SALE—TWO GOOD CITY LOTS in Saskatoon, Can. They will go at a snap. For particulars write J. E. Fagerlee, Fosston, Minn.

FOR SALE — CITY PROPERTY, houses and lots; farms and timber land. O. G. Olson, 203 Columbia Bldg.

FOR SALE — HOUSES, FLATS, LOTS and lands by L. A. Larsen company, 213-214-215 Providence building.

REAL ESTATE LOANS.

STRYKER, MANLEY & BUCK.

Torrey Building, First Floor. Both phones, 165.

Have the cash on hand to make any good loan on Duluth property at the lowest market rates, 5 to 6 per cent, according to security, without submitting applications or any delay.

Lowest expense and good treatment. On or before privilege.

STRYKER, MANLEY & BUCK.

IF YOU WANT MONEY ON REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES, WITHOUT DELAY, AT 6 PER CENT, CALL ON US.

W. M. PRINDLE & CO.

MONEY TO LOAN—ANY AMOUNT—Any time. Quick service. Building loans a specialty, 5, 5½ and 6 per cent. Cooley & Underhill, 209-210-211 Exchange building.

WE HAVE MONEY TO LOAN ON IMproved farms and city property. Cant & McLean, farm lands, mortgages and investments. First National Bank building.

CASH ON HAND TO LOAN ON CITY and farm property; any amount, lowest rates, no delay. Northern Title Co., 613 First National Bank building.

MONEY TO LOAN ON REAL ESTATE; any amount; no delay; cheap rates. William C. Sargent, main floor, Providence building.

MONEY TO LOAN—WE HAVE MONEY on hand to loan on Duluth real estate; lowest rates. Field-Frey company.

Money at Lowest Rates. Any Amount; No Delay. Little & Nolte Co., Exchange Bldg.

MONEY TO LOAN—LOANS MADE ON timber and farm lands. John Q. A. Crosby, 305 Palladio building.

—FOR CHEAP MONEY QUICK— —See L. A. Larsen company— —214 Providence building—

$500 TO $800 AT 8 PER CENT; FIRST mortgage on improved Duluth property, Write J 807, Herald.

IF YOU HAVE THE PRICE OF A LOT we will arrange to build for you. Duluth Lumber company.



A READY REFERENCE FOR YOUR DAILY NEEDS—

This directory is intended for the convenience of anyone desiring something a little out of the ordinary in their daily needs and requiring it in a hurry. The firms represented below make a specialty of immediate service and will gladly furnish any information that is necessary. Remember, satisfaction is guaranteed by every advertiser

JUST USE YOUR TELEPHONE!

SEE IT IN THE HERALD EVERY DAY.

AWNINGS, TENTS, PACKSACKS.

POIRIER TENT & AWNING CO., 413 East Superior street. Both phones.

ACCOUNTANTS.

MATTESON & MACGREGOR, PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS, Business Counsellors and Systemizers, 700-701 Alworth Bldg Phones, Melrose 4700; Grand 71.

EXPERT AUDITING & ACCOUNTING. 222 Manhattan Bldg. Grand 137-X.

ADVERTISING SIGNS.

THE ARK SIGN CO.—WE MAKE signs of all kinds, 5 West Second St. Phones, Grand 1336-X; Melrose 6031.

Get My Prices on Signs. R. S. Rogers, 13 E. Superior street. Grand 1436-A.

ASHES AND GARBAGE REMOVED.

ASHES, CINDERS, GARBAGE, ETC., hauled away. Mel. 1390; Grand 1488-X.

CARPENTER REPAIR WORK.

WORK NEATLY DONE. O. PEARSON & Son, 209-11 Lake avenue N. Zenith 1336-X or Park 97; Melrose 1753.

FIRST-CLASS WORK; PRICES REAsonable. A. S. Page. Lincoln 185-D.

CARPET CLEANING WORKS.

INTERSTATE CARPET CLEANING CO. 1908 West Michigan St. Both phones.

We clean carpets by compressed air. Zenith Dye house. Phones 1888.

CAMERAS AND KODAKS.

—ARCADE CAMERA SHOP— 110 West Superior street. Amateur finishing, kodaks and camera supplies.

CHIMNEY SWEEP.

Ed McCarthy, chimney sweep and furnace cleaning. Lakeside 46-L.

Knudson, chimney sweep and furnace cleaner. Fire headquarters. Phone 46.

COLLECTIONS.

ZENITH BROKERAGE BUREAU, 222 Manhattan building. Grand 137-X.

CARD ENGRAVING AND STAMPS.

Consolidated Stamp & Printing Co., Barker & Orr. Props., 14 4th Ave. W.

CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYORS

ALEXANDER & FARRELL, Engineers and surveyors, 418 Manhattan Bldg.

DANCING ACADEMY.

COFFIN'S Lake avenue and First St. Office hours: 2 to 5 and 7 to 9 p. m.

DRY CLEANING.

EAST END EXCLUSIVE DRY CLEANers and dyers, 926 East Superior street. Phones, 1245 Grand or Mel.

FURNITURE RE-COVERED.

Let Forsell do your UPHOLSTERING, 334 E. Superior street. Both phones.

FLORIST AND NURSERYMAN.

ARCADE FLOWER SHOP, 110 WEST Superior street. Cut flowers; funeral designs; decorations.

Duluth Floral Co., wholesale retail cut flowers; funeral designs. 121 W. Sup.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.



A. Haakonsen, dealer and expert repairing, at J. W. Nelson's, 5 East Superior street.

BOSTON MUSIC CO., MUSICAL MERchandise, 18 Lake avenue north.

PAINTING AND DECORATING.

FOR PAINTING AND DECORATING see Youngdahl & Diers, 223 W. Second St. Grand 1127-X; Melrose 5128.

PIPE COVERING.

PIPE COVERING our specialty; estimates. Mel. 4315; Grand 2261-Y. Modern Insulating & Roofing Co.

PUBLIC STENOGRAPHER.

STENOGRAPHIC work done accurately. 222 Manhattan Bldg. Grand 137-X.

PATENTS.

All about patents; consultation free. S. Geo. Stevens, 716 Fidelity. Mel. 3125.

PLUMBING.

THE SANITARY PLUMBING CO., 34 W. First St., plumbing and heating.

REAL ESTATE.

L. A. LARSEN CO., 213 Providence Bldg. City property, lands, loans, fire ins.

STUMP PULLING.

WE MANUFACTURE AND SELL THE best one-man stump-puller in the U. S. Send for catalogue. C. C. Bagnell, 125 West Superior St., Duluth.

Subscribe for The Herald

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

TELEPHONE DIRECTORY OF BUSINESS HOUSES.



Below you will find a condensed list of reliable business firms. This is designed for the convenience of busy people. A telephone order to any one of them will receive the same careful attention as would be given an order placed in person. You can safely depend upon the reliability of any one of these firms.

	Old 'Phone.	New 'Phone.
DENTISTS—		
Dr. F. H. Burnett, D.D.S.	4608	209-X
LAUNDRIES—		
Peerless Laundry	428	428
Yale Laundry	479	479
Lutes Laundry	447	447

REAL ESTATE, FIRE INSURANCE AND RENTAL AGENCIES.

Duluth Realty Co., 608 1st Nat. Bldg.
L. A. Larsen Co., 214 Providence Bldg.
Field-Frey Co., 203 Exchange Bldg.
William C. Sargent, 102 Prov. Bldg.
L. Thomasson & Co., 702 Palladio Bldg.

HELP WANTED—MALE.

NOTICE.

PROMOTERS.

A large corporation seeks an experienced man to take charge of the promotion of a company to take over and develop a property of unusual merit. Able bond salesman or party experienced in wholesale land transactions preferred. In answering, state experience and references.

Address—THE SECRETARY,

910-15 McKnight Building,

Minneapolis, Minnesota.

WANTED — SALESMEN—SIDE LINE; free sample; electric sign; flashes changeable wording in radiant, sparkling beams of colored electric light; outselling everything at $10; terms thirty days; Erskine made $200 one day; Moss sold $826 and made $300 in November; you can, too. Flashtric Sign company, Chicago.

WANTED—I WANT A MAN OF GOOD character, aged from 20 to 60, to act as my special representative in this section. No peddling or canvassing. High class, dignified work that you will like. Can make much more than you are earning at present. If you are honest, ambitious and anxious to become independent for life, write me today. McDonnell, A-1060, Marden building, Washington, D. C.

WANTED — MECHANICS OF MANY trades are employed in the navy at good pay. Service calls for highly skilled workmen. Navy has its trade schools where young men with mechanical aptitude are taught their trades. Offers excellent career to young Americans over 17. Navy Recruiting Station, Postoffice building, Duluth.

Y. M. C. A. EMPLOYMENT DEPT. Guarantees members will secure employment or refund of membership fee; gives two months full, ten months limited privileges. Young men seeking employment in commercial, clerical or technical lines, especially strangers, are invited to consult with Employment Secretary.

WANTED—SALESMEN; EXPERIENCE unnecessary; easy work; big pay. Write for large list of openings offering opportunities to earn $100 to $500 a month while you learn. Address nearest office, Dept. 212, National Salesmen's Training association, Chicago, New York, Kansas City, San Francisco.

WANTED — SOLICITOR WHO HAS had experience in soliciting insurance, telephone subscribers or advertising in telephone directory or city directory; good, steady position to one who has proved his worth as a salesman in soliciting orders; must have references. Address B 600, care Herald.

WANTED—SALESMEN OR AGENTS to handle latest patented articles; needed in every home; good side line; traveling men's pocket samples; exclusive territory; big profits. Northwestern Manufacturing company, 201 Providence building.

WANTED—TWO HIGH-GRADE SPECIALTY salesmen or capable ex-merchants for 1915; vacancy now; staple lines; liberal weekly advances; protected territory; old established house. S. E. Kline, 200-1 Crafts building, Cleveland, Ohio.

WANTED—SALESMEN FOR GENERAL mercantile trade; vacancy now in Northwest; unexcelled specialty proposition; commission contract; $35 weekly for expenses. Continental Jewelry Co., 200-1 Continental building, Cleveland, Ohio.

WANTED—BOYS, 6 TO 21 YEARS OLD, in every town and district to work during spare time; easy work and good pay; send dime for particulars. Milo French Cleaning Co., Alworth building, Duluth, Minn.

WANTED — INTELLIGENT PERSON may earn $8 to $20 weekly during spare time at home, writing for newspapers; send for particulars. Press Syndicate, 360 Washington, D. C.

WANTED — IF YOU INTEND TO work your way through the San Francisco Fair, write for proper information. San Francisco Service Bureau, Box 528, San Francisco.

WANTED—RAILWAY MAIL CLERKS, $75 month; pull unnecessary; Duluth examinations coming; sample questions free. Franklin Institute, Dept. 186-A, Rochester, N. Y.

WANTED—TWENTY-FIVE INTERior hardwood finishing carpenters; none other than first-class mechanics need apply. Boyd Construction company, Ely, Minn.

WANTED — $5 TO $10 A DAY EASILY made; co-operate with us; no capital or experience necessary; write at once. Elmer C. Lord, Darlington, S. C.

GOVERNMENT POSITIONS ARE EASY to get. My free booklet Y 302 tells how. Write today—now. Earl Hopkins, Washington, D. C.

WANTED — AGENTS; HOUSEHOLD specialties; call after 5 p. m. C. F. Adams company, 302 Columbia building.

$1 REPAIRS YOUR WATCH, NO matter what's broken; work positively guaranteed. 202 Alworth Bldg.

WANTED—SIX MEN, 21 YEARS OR over; must be neat in appearance. Call Melrose 4106.

WANTED—CASH PAID for diamonds; watches repaired, $1. 6 S. 5th Av. W.

WANTED—PLATEN PRESS FEEDER. F. H. Lounsberry Co.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

HELP WANTED—MALE. (Continued.)

WANTED.

Ladies and gentlemen in Duluth and Superior and all Northern towns, who would like to earn good side money in their leisure hours, securing members for the Woodmen of the World and Woodmen circle; strongest in the world. Surplus $28,000,000. Address or call manager, St. Regis apartments, C 1, Duluth, Minn. No membership fee during January. Phone Melrose 6914.

WANTED—GOVERNMENT POSITIONS in postoffice, railway mail and other branches are good. Prepare for "exams" under former U. S. civil service secretary-examiner. Booklet G-80 free. Write today. Patterson Civil Service school, Rochester, N. Y.

WANTED — SALESMAN—CAPABLE specialty man for Minnesota; staple line on new and exceptional terms; vacancy now; attractive commission contract; $35 weekly for expenses. Miles F. Bixler company, 145-1 Carlin building, Cleveland, Ohio.

WANTED—SALESMEN; THREE TO four hundred a month salary or commission selling our oils, greases, paints and specialties. Do not be satisfied; get our proposition. Inland Oil Works company, Cleveland, Ohio.

WANTED—BOY AT DULUTH BLUE Print company, 21 Manhattan building.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE.

WANTED — HEAD WAITRESS, $10 per week, eight hours a day; city. Eight side waitresses, $8 per week, eight hours per day, city. Dining room girls for out of city. Cooks for out of city, second girls for city. General housework girls. Call at Central Employment office, 125 West Superior street.

WANTED — WOMEN IMMEDIATELY; filling and labeling boxes; home work, evenings; steady, no experience; $12 weekly; no canvassing; excellent opportunity; enclose stamp. Erina Specialty Co., Toronto, Ont.

WANTED—DO YOU WANT ANOTHER $2 daily? No experience, constant spare time work, knitting hosiery, machines furnished on contract, we take product. Gleason-Wheeler Co., (Inc.), Chicago.

WANTED—MADAM, EARN $15 TO $25 weekly; co-operate with me evenings at home; no canvassing; everything furnished; don't worry about capital; I will help you. Boyd C. Brown, Omaha, Neb.

WANTED — INTELLIGENT PERSON may earn $8 to $20 weekly during spare time at home, writing for newspapers; send for particulars. Press Syndicate, 313 Washington, D. C.

WANTED—FIVE BRIGHT, CAPABLE women to travel, demonstrate and sell dealers, $25 to $50 per week; railroad fare paid. Goodrich Drug Co., Department 360, Omaha, Neb.

WANTED — PERSONS TO COPY LETters at home; pays $10 to $25 weekly. Send stamped envelope for particulars. National Copy Co., 3418 Brooklyn, Kansas City, Mo.

WANTED—WOMEN BECOME GOVernment clerks; $70 a month; Duluth examinations soon; sample questions free. Franklin Institute, Dept. 646 W., Rochester, N. Y.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework; one who can do washing, ironing and plain cooking. Mrs. W. A. Coventry, 1921 East Third street.

WANTED — RELIABLE GIRL FOR housework in family of two; modern home; nice place for steady girl. Call 1726 East Fifth street or Melrose 4566.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. Mrs. D. H. Costello, "Witchwood," Country Club avenue and Superior street.

WANTED—EXPERIENCED STENOGrapher, must be rapid and active; apply in person. Victor Produce, 202 West Michigan street.

WANTED—AN ELDERLY WOMAN TO take care of a sick woman. Hans Peterson, 223½ Vernon street. Melrose 2643.

WANTED — CAPABLE GIRL FOR general housework; three in family. Grand 1057-X. 1007 East Seventh street.

WANTED — NURSEMAID, OVER 18, for 1-year-old baby. Mrs. J. E. Gardner, 1113 East First street. Melrose 6528.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. 328 North Forty-third avenue West. Calumet 293-L.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework; very small family. 1421 East First street.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework, small family. 1713 East Superior street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Apply Mrs. H. V. Eva, 2135 Woodland avenue.

WANTED — LAUNDRESS; FIRST class work. Apply Mrs. Sheldon, 1531 East Superior street.

WANTED — SECOND GIRL; MUST be able to do mending. Call 218 Tenth avenue east.

WANTED—GOOD GIRL FOR GENeral housework. Two in family. 9 East Third street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework; small family. 1621 East Third street.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. 2320 East Third street.

WANTED—COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. 1906 East Fifth street.

WANTED — EXPERIENCED COOK. 2220 East Superior street. Melrose 910.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. 1317 West Second street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. 2521 East Fifth street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. 706 Woodland avenue.

WANTED TO BORROW.

WANTED TO BORROW—$1,500 FROM private party; first mortgage, city property, at 6 per cent; no commission. Write W 816, Herald.

DON'T PLACE YOUR MONEY WITHout seeing my property on which I want to borrow $1,500. Write T 808, Herald.

WANTED TO BORROW—$200 FOR three months at 9 per cent interest; good security. Write L 788, Herald.

DRESSMAKING.

THE VOGUE SHOP MAKES INDIVIDual gowns for individual women. 501 East Fourth street. Melrose 6513.

Dress naking—Plain and fancy dresses; reasonable; work guaranteed; quick service. Mel. 7392. 123 Tenth Ave. E.

WANTED—SEWING BY A-1 DRESSmaker at home or by day. Cal. 528-L.

DRESSMAKING BY THE DAY. MELrose 3625.

HOUSES, APARTMENTS, ROOMS, OFFICES AND STORES

In fact, all of Duluth's for rent offerings will be found in these pages today. If the place you have is cold, your hot water plant doesn't work right, or you want a new business location, read the want ads today.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

FOR RENT—ROOMS.

THE MARYLAND HOTEL—310 E. Superior St. Grand 467—Neatly furnished, steam heated, outside rooms; very pleasant and comfortable; hot and cold running water. Rates 50c day and up; $8 mthly and up.

—THE NEW ALEXANDRIA—Furnished apartments and single room, with bath or without; private telephone in all rooms; dining rooms in connection. 322 West Second street.

—THE NEW KAISERHOF HOTEL—No. 10 Lake Ave. North. Mel. 987—Rooms newly furnished and decorated; hot and cold running water in each room, steam heat. Rates reasonable.

—NEW MIDLAND HOTEL—210 West Second Street—For Rent—Newly furnished, steam heated rooms, very cozy; $2.50 per week and up.

—THE VERONA—Nice, warm and well furnished rooms; $2 per week and up for the winter; central. 310 West Third street.

—TRY THE HOTEL METROPOLE—Rooms $2.50 and up per week; free baths, hot and cold running water in each room; elegant accommodations.

—THE FREDERIC HOTEL—Corner First Ave. W. and First St. Modern every way. Rates 50c to $1.50 per day. Special weekly & m'thly rates

—ELGIN HOTEL—321 W. 1st St., steam heated, hot and cold running water; $2 per week up.

HALL HOTEL, fireproof; hot and cold water, free bath; $2 per week and up. 513 West Superior street.

FOR RENT—COMFORTABLE FURnished room, with board; all conveniences, steam heat; suitable for two young men; also bright, comfortable room for one; prices very reasonable. 224 East Fourth street.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOM IN private family, with or without light housekeeping. Ladies preferred. 108 North Twenty-Seventh avenue west. Melrose 2905.

FOR RENT—MODERN STEAM-HEATed furnished room in private family near good boarding house; young woman preferred. Melrose 6352.

FOR RENT—LARGE UNFURNISHED rooms, steam heat, Minnesota building. Inquire Erd's jewelry store, 29 East Superior street.

FOR RENT—SUNNY, FURNISHED room with running water; hot water heat; shower bath. Melrose 2674. San Marco, Flat H.

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED steam-heated rooms; all modern and very warm; moderate prices. 307 East Third street.

FOR RENT—LARGE STEAM-HEATED unfurnished rooms; very central. Apply N. J. Upham company, 714 Providence building.

FOR RENT—TWO NICE FURNISHED rooms, one suitable for light housekeeping; steam heated. 531 West Third street.

FOR RENT—NICE, WARM, FURnished room, hot water heat, lake view. Grand 1897-A. 1508 East Fourth street.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOM TO man at 214 First avenue west; bath and electric light. Phone Melrose 3546.

FOR RENT—ON FIRST FLOOR, ROOM with fireplace and use of piano, also double room for two. 222 Fifth avenue east.

FOR RENT — FURNISHED STEAMheated room in private home; bath and phone. 1212 East Second street.

FOR RENT—STEAM-HEATED FURnished rooms with bath and phones, $2 per week and up. 30 1st Ave. W.

FOR RENT — OUTSIDE FURNISHED rooms with bath; $2.50 and $3 per week. 1 West Superior St., upstairs.

FOR RENT — NICELY FURNISHED rooms; also light housekeeping; all conveniences. 320 West Third street.

FOR RENT—NICE, WARM, HOME-like front room, second floor; suitable for two. 327 West Second street.

FOR RENT—DESIRABLE HEATED furnished rooms; private family; with all privileges. Grand 1709-Y.

FOR RENT—TWO OR THREE FURnished rooms for light housekeeping. Call 113 Twentieth avenue west.

FOR RENT—REASONABLE ROOMS; single or in suite, for light housekeeping. 16 East Second street.

FOR RENT — TWO ROOMS; SUITable for housekeeping; also six-room flat. Grand 829-A.

FOR RENT—GOOD, WARM, FURnished room; all conveniences. 315 East First street.

FOR RENT—ROOMS; LIGHT AND water; reasonable price. 316½ West Fourth street.

FOR RENT—WARMEST ROOMS IN Duluth. Wahldorf Annex, 228 First avenue west.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOM FOR light housekeeping. 126 Nineteenth avenue west.

FOR RENT — NICELY FURNISHED room with board. 109 West Third street.

PRIVATE HOSPITALS.

PRIVATE HOME FOR WOMEN BEfore and during confinement; expert care; infants cared for. Ida Pearson, M. D., 284 Harrison avenue, St. Paul.

PRIVATE HOME BEFORE AND through sickness by experienced nurse. Margaret Finkle, 16 West Fifth street. Melrose 2454.

Mrs. H. Olson, graduate midwife; private hospital and home, 329 N. 58th Ave. W. Phones: Cole 173; Cal. 270.

MRS. HANSON, GRADUATE MIDwife; female complaints. 413 Seventh avenue east. Zenith 1225.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

ADDITIONAL WANTS ON PAGE 25

PERSONAL.

PERSONAL — LONELY YOUNG widow, age 21, weight 135, owns nice comfortable home, 320 acres finest wheat land near Pacific coast, worth $30,000; income $3,000 yearly; also large bank account; good disposition, easy to get along with, will marry poor man if bright, honorable, ambitious and capable of managing property successfully. More particulars for any man answering quick, enclosing some postage. Address "Sincere," B 412, Farmingdale, S. D. General deliveries not answered. This notice is genuine.

PERSONAL—MARRY FOR WEALTH and happiness; hundreds rich and attractive, congenial and willing to wed; interesting literature, testimonials, descriptions and photos free. (Reliable, 21st year.) The Messenger, Jacksonville, Fla.

PERSONAL—Ladies! Ask your druggist for Chichester Pills, the Diamond Brand, for 25 years known as best, safest, always reliable. Take no other. Chichester Diamond Brand Pills are sold by druggists everywhere.

PERSONAL—WILL EITHER OF THE two young ladies—M. or D.—who watched the new year in with traveling men from Minneapolis, please communicate through The Herald. Address S. D. and J. B. C.

PERSONAL—EXPERIENCED ORGANist and choir director will give services free to church purchasing fine Estey organ from him. Write B 803, Herald.

Cancer (tumors, lupus) treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Free book. Dr. Williams, specialist on cancer. 2900 University av, S. E. Mls.

PERSONAL—Get away from washday troubles by sending your family wash to us, 5½c per pound. Lutes' laundry, 808 E. 2nd St. Both phones.

Violet Rays "New Method" scalp treatment at Comfort Beauty parlors, 20 West Superior street. Corns removed, 25c; bunions, 50c; inverted nails, 50c.

PERSONAL — M. ROSCOE GIVES readings and appointments by mail. Old phone 6690. General delivery, Superior, Wis.

PERSONAL — WANTED — ONE OR two children to board; price very reasonable; best care. 2019 West Eighth street.

PERSONAL — WANTED — ONE OR two children not over 5 years old to board; $10 per month. Write D 791, Herald.

PERSONAL—WEALTHY SOUTHERN physician, 41, would marry; confidential. P-Box 35, League, Toledo, Ohio.

HAND EMBROIDERY AT REASONable prices; initialing a specialty. Miss Frederickson, Melrose 3565.

MASSAGE—MARGARET NELSON, 218 W. Superior St., room 8, third floor. Also appointments at your home.

PERSONAL—WANTED—LADIES' AND gentlemen's laundry work called for and delivered. Melrose 5452.

PERSONAL — PRIVATE PARTY OFfers upright piano for $65; cash or terms. Write H 805, Herald.

Hair, moles, warts removed; corns, bunions treated. Miss Kelly, 131 W. Sup.

Personal—Combings and cut hair made into beautiful switches. Knauf Sisters.

Lace curtains taken home and laundered. 25c per pair. Melrose 7051.

BARKER'S REMEDY for coughs, colds and catarrh guaranteed at Boyce's.

Beautiful switches from combings and cut hair. Marinello, Fidelity Bldg.

FOR SALE—HOUSES.

—FOR SALE—

New modern houses near Tenth avenue east; six rooms, with hot water heat, stone foundation; price, $3,900.

Eighth street, Tenth avenue east; six-room house, $3,450.

Sixth street, Lake avenue; seven rooms with oak finish, fireplace, $4,000.

A. A. FIDER CO., 300 First National Bank. Mel. 26.

MUST SELL THESE HOMES, WE'LL submit any offer; terms reasonable. (3-7) Twelfth avenue east and Fourth street, beautiful, new, modern six-room house; price a bargain. (8-8) East end, near Superior street, fine new, modern home; 50 by 140-foot lot; easiest terms; our price, $4,700; make an offer. (12-17) Nice seven-room house, very central; perfect condition; 35 by 100-foot lot; $3,500; only $500 cash. LITTLE & NOLTE CO., Exchange Building.

FOR SALE—721 NORTH TENTH AVEnue east, six rooms, bath and all conveniences except heat; concrete piers, walks and steps, hardwood floors and glassed-in storm shed; price for short time, $2,650, on easy terms. Benjamin F. Schweiger company, 1932 West Superior street.

FOR SALE — MODERN HOUSE with conveniences, below Ninth street car line; only $1,500, on easy terms. Benjamin F. Schweiger company, 1932 West Superior street.

FOR SALE — MODERN HOUSE, twelve rooms, with billiard room and barn, fine lake outlook. Apply 1811 East Second street.

FOR SALE—HOUSE AND LOT WITH good barn in West Duluth; a bargain; owner leaving city. B 796, Herald.

WATCHES REPAIRED.

Bring your watch to Garon Bros., to have it repaired right. 217 W. 1st St.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

FOR RENT—FLATS.

FOR RENT—BEAUTIFUL NEW FIVEroom flat in Theresa apartments at Seventh avenue east and Second street. They are the most modern and up-to-date in the city; all have individual porches. Call at store, Seventh avenue east and Second street.

FOR RENT — COMPLETELY FURnished 5-room flat at once, 524 Fourth avenue east; reasonable terms for winter. Apply Henry Halenbeck, 429 East Sixth street. Grand 1970-Y.

FOR RENT—A THREE AND FOURroom flat; centrally located; $10 and $12.50 per month; all modern excepting heat. See Chas. P. Meyers, 611 Alworth Bldg.

FOR RENT — FOUR-ROOM FLAT; modern except heat; full basement; rent cheap if taken at once. 3137 Restormel street. Inquire at 333 Restormel.

FOR RENT—$18—FIVE-ROOM FLAT, No. 1123 East Third street; modern except heat. Eby & Gridley, 508 Palladio building.

FOR RENT—FIVE-ROOM FLAT ON Seventh avenue east near Ninth street, modern and new, $20. J. D. Howard & Co.

FOR RENT—FOUR ROOMS, FOR small family; warm for winter; gas, water, and bath, $9 month. 322 West Fifth street.

FOR RENT—FOUR-ROOM FLAT, $13 per month; gas, electric light, sewer, water paid. 113 First avenue west.

FOR RENT—FIVE-ROOM FLAT; GAS, electric light, bath, hardwood floor. 1014½ East Third street. Melrose 5643.

FOR RENT—DOWNSTAIRS; 731 EAST Seventh street; all conveniences except heat. Apply 709 Eighth avenue east.

FOR RENT — FIVE-ROOM FLAT, modern except heat; $12 per month. 6014 Grand avenue, West Duluth.

FOR RENT—NEW FIVE-ROOM FLAT, just decorated, oak finish; very cozy and warm. 1210 East Fifth street.

FOR RENT—MODERN FIVE-ROOM brick flat; hot water heat. 1418 Jefferson street. Inquire 1424.

FOR RENT—ELEGANT, CLEAN FIVEroom flat, central. Cheap rent for winter. 508 West Third street.

FOR RENT—FIVE-ROOM, WARM flat; water, gas, light; $15 per month. 114 East Seventh street.

FIVE ROOMS, 125 NINETEENTH avenue west, $15. J. D. Howard & Co., Providence building.

FOR RENT — TWO FOUR-ROOM flats, very central, 30 Fourth avenue east. Melrose 5643.

FOR RENT — FIVE-ROOM FLAT; modern, except heat; cheap. 924 West Fourth street.

FOR RENT—MODERN FIVE-ROOM flat; $20.00; central; January rent free. Write H 798, Herald.

FOR RENT — FIVE ROOMS, FURnished complete, for housekeeping. 731 West First street.

FOR RENT — NICE FIVE-ROOM flat; modern except heat. 719 West Fourth street.

FOR RENT — TWO FOUR-ROOM flats. 317 East Fifth street.

FOR RENT—HOUSES.

—FOR RENT—

7 rooms, 1721 West Second St.. $18.00
8 rooms, 1 West Fifth St..... $30.00

J. D. HOWARD & CO. Providence Building.

FOR RENT—SEVERAL THREE AND four-room flats; all modern; central; $10 to $15 per month; also six and seven-room houses; all modern; central; $24 to $26.50 per month. See Chas. P. Meyers, 611 Alworth Bldg.

FOR RENT — EIGHT ROOMS AND alcove, brick house, all modern, new, hot water heating plant; one block from courthouse; $37.50 per month. Apply 508 West Third street.

FOR RENT — MODERN EAST END house; eight rooms; hot water heat; $45. J. D. Howard & Co., second floor, Providence building.

FOR RENT — FURNISHED HOUSE in East end to couple only, for the winter. Call Edward Armstrong, Herald office.

FOR RENT — THREE ROOMS, UPstairs, rear of 415½ East Fourth street. Inquire 415 East Fourth street.

FOR RENT — FURNISHED HOUSE, 1528 East Third street. Inquire G. H. Winchester, French & Bassett Co.

FOR RENT—SIX-ROOM HOUSE, ALL conveniences. 431 West Third street. Call 854 Melrose.

FOR RENT—SIX-ROOM FURNISHED house, modern, hot water heat. Call Lakeside 157-K.

FOR RENT — FOUR-ROOM HOUSE completely furnished. 305 West Fifth street.

RENT—STORES, OFFICES

FOR RENT—LARGE SPACE ON SECond floor of 24 and 26 West Superior street, over Leiser's; very desirable business location; rent moderate. N. J. Upham company, 714 Providence building.

FOR RENT — ROOM 25 BY 75, OR can be divided to suit; passenger and freight elevators; power if desired. Apply Christie Lithograph Co.

FOR RENT — FLOOR SPACE, SUITable for storage or small manufacturing. Lane Printing company, 130-132 West Michigan street.

SCHOOL OF ENGLISH.

TANIS SCHOOL OF ENGLISH FOR foreigners. Second floor, Winthrop building, corner Fourth avenue west and First street. Grand 1080-X.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

SALE — MISCELLANEOUS.

FOR SALE—CONCRETE BLOCK MANufacturing plant, to include all forms, molds, machinery, workshop, and ground 140x75; also neat residence thereon; situated in main business section of Northern Minnesota town of 2,500 population; no competition; ordinance compels all business buildings and sidewalks to be constructed of fireproof material; town only four years old and growing rapidly; price of entire plant, $5,000; will sell on very easy terms or will take part real estate in exchange. Write Z 769, Herald.

FOR SALE — HAVE YOU SEEN THE new Grafonola and Victrola? Go to only exclusive talking machine store in Duluth; easy payments. Double faced records, 65 cents. Edmont, 18 Third avenue west.

FOR SALE—ONE 88-NOTE STANDARD player piano, like new, original price $750, can be bought for $375, balance on contract, payments if desired. Kreidler Music Co., 21 Lake avenue north.

FOR SALE AT ONCE — A PRIZE Stewart base burner, almost as good as new; left for repair charges, will sell very, very cheap. Call 321 East Superior street.

FOR SALE—A beautiful standard $350 piano, was out two weeks, can be bought for $175, on payments. Kreidler Music Co., 21 Lake avenue north.

FOR SALE—BUY YOUR PIANO AT our closing-out sale at $55, $68, $138, $175, $298. John Kurby, manufacturers' factory rep't., 26 Lake Av. No.

FOR SALE—Second-hand woodworking machinery, portable sawmill, transmission appliances, pipes for steam, water and furnaces. Duluth Mach. Co.

FOR SALE—HARVARD PIANO IN excellent condition; on easy payments at $175; discount for cash. Call Melrose 2688.

FOR SALE—FULL-BLOODED WATER spaniel dog, 4 months old; $15 if taken at once. H. Harris, 3523 Minnesota avenue.

FOR SALE—MY OWN PIANO AT A sacrifice; see it and make me an offer; terms if necessary. Write M 806, Herald.

FOR SALE — PLAYER PIANO, WITH music, at a bargain; easy payments. Edmont, 18 Third avenue west.

FOR SALE — REMINGTON TYPEwriter No. 10 in good condition; $25. Address, E 781, Herald.

For Sale—Edison Indestructible records by mail, 50c. Boston Music Co., Duluth.

FOR SALE — PIANOS FROM FACtory to you. Boston Music company.

FOR SALE — TWO BEDS. CALL Grand 2372-Y.

BUSINESS CHANCES.

BUSINESS CHANCES—START THE new year with a business of your own. Two people can handle a motion picture traveling or theater show. We have several big bargains in slightly used machines for electric or calcium light and all makes of new machines, film, slides and everything in the way of equipment for the small town or largest theater in the state. Send for bargain list. National Employment company, 417 West Michigan street.

BUSINESS CHANCES—BUY OIL stock in $61,000,000 company, just organized; ground floor proposition; 100 per cent dividends ninety days possible; twenty wells at once; quick action on your money; limited number shares at 2 cents share; $10 buys $500 par value stock; big advance in stock soon; selling fast; remit now; write for free information; dividends declared soon. Amalgamated Oil company, 1611 Colcord Building, Oklahoma, Okla.

BUSINESS CHANCES—OWN A BUSIness; make $2,500 to $5,000. Here's your chance. Co-operate with me evenings at home in a big money proposition; everything furnished; don't worry about capital. Write quick. Boyd H. Brown, Dept. E, Omaha, Neb.

BUSINESS CHANCES — OWN YOUR own business. Start the new year right. Make big money—$75 to $100 weekly. Newest patented necessity sells to all stores and individuals; free particulars. A. K. Stein, manager, 38 South State street, Chicago.

BUSINESS CHANCES—FREE—LAND, Realty and Business Bulletin; sellers buyers, everywhere, brought together; new plan; no commission; quick transfers. Write for copy explaining all. Buyers & Sellers Union, Lindstrom, Minn.

BUSINESS CHANCES—WANTED INformation regarding good mining or industrial stock, or good patent for sale. Send description. Northwestern Business Agency, Minneapolis, Minn.

BUSINESS CHANCES—FOR SALE OR trade, small grocery stock and fixtures; store and three rooms; rent for $15 per month. Owner must sell. Lincoln 563-X or 21-Y.

FOR SALE OR RENT—MILL BOARDing house; good location; good proposition to right party. Inquire X, Daily Virginian office, Virginia, Minn.

NOTICE—DON'T FAIL TO SEE US IF you want to buy or sell a place of business. Duluth Business Exchange, 509 Torrey building, Duluth.

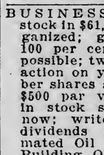
FOR SALE — GOOD FORTY-FIVE room hotel and saloon, in best Northern Minnesota town. Address O 745, Herald.

FOR RENT—COTTAGES.

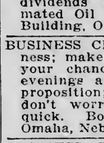
FOR RENT — FURNISHED FOURroom cottage; water, electric light and gas; $10 per month. 3536 Minnesota avenue. Call C. F. Ellison, Melrose 2140, or Melrose 4773.

FOR RENT — THREE-ROOM, FURnished cottage; gas, electric light, city water; $12.50 per month. Melrose 4444.

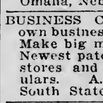
SECRET SOCIETIES.



MAJESTIC REBEKAH LODGE No. 60. Regular meetings first and third Thursdays of each month at 8 p. m., at 221 West Superior street, third floor. Next meeting, Jan. 7, 1915. Work—Regular. Mary McFarlane, N. G.; Katherine McDonald, secretary.



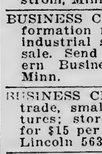
WOODMEN OF THE WORLD—Zenith Camp No. 5, meets second and fourth Fridays at Foresters' hall, Fourth avenue west and First street, hall B. Next meeting Jan. 8, 1915. Installation of officers, entertainment and refreshments.



ORDER OF OWLS, DULUTH Nest, No. 1200—Meetings are held every Wednesday evening at Owls hall, 418 West Superior street, second floor. Joseph E. Feaks, secretary, 302 East Fifth street.

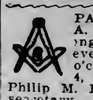


A. O. U. W.—DULUTH LODGE No. 10—Meets every second and fourth Tuesday nights at Axa building, 221 West Superior street. Next meeting, Dec. 22, 1914, at 8 p. m. Stag party. Anton Ellingson, M. W.; R. G. Foote, recorder; T. J. St. Germain, financier, 18 West First street.



DULUTH LODGE, NO. 505, Loyal Order of Moose, meets every Tuesday at 8 o'clock, Moose hall, 224 West First street. Carl Schau, secretary, 14 Third avenue east.

SECRET SOCIETIES.



PALESTINE LODGE, NO. 79, A. F. & A. M.—Regular meetings first and third Monday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 4, 1915. Work—First degree. Philip M. Hanft, W. M.; H. Nesbitt, secretary.



IONIC LODGE, NO. 186, A. F. & A. M.—Regular meetings second and fourth Monday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 11, 1915. Work—First degree. Chauncey C. Colton, W. M.; Burr Porter, secretary.



KEYSTONE CHAPTER, NO. 20, R. A. M.—Stated convocations, second and fourth Wednesday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Dec. 20, 1914. Work—Special, Royal Arch degree, followed by lunch. William J. Works, H. P.; Alfred Le Richeux, secretary.



DULUTH COUNCIL, NO. 6, R. & S. M.—Stated convocations, third Friday of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 15, 1915. Work—Regular business. Sigurd A. Rhode, T. I. M.; Alfred Le Richeux, secretary.



DULUTH COMMANDERY, NO. 18, K. T.—Stated conclave, first Tuesday of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next conclave, Jan. 5, 1915. Work—Regular business. Hermon L. Dresser, com.; Alfred Le Richeux, recorder.



SCOTTISH RITE—REGULAR meetings every Thursday evening at 8 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 7, 1915. Work—Regular business. Henry Nesbitt, secretary.



ZENITH CHAPTER, NO. 85, Order of Eastern Star—Regular meetings second and fourth Friday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Friday evening, Jan. 8, 1915. Work—Regular business and installation of officers. Installation exercises open to members' families. Alice Magie, W. M.; Ella F. Gearhart, secretary.



MIZPAH SHRINE, NO. 1, Order of the White Shrine of Jerusalem—Regular meetings first Saturday evening of each month at 8 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 2, 1915. Work—Balloting, initiation and installation. Carrie Wilson, W. H. P.; Etta Treviranus, W. S.



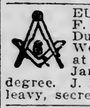
EUCLID CHAPTER, NO. 56, Order of the Eastern Star—Meets at West Duluth Masonic temple the first and third Tuesdays of each month at 8 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 5, 1915. Work—Installation of officers. Grace F. Murray, W. M.; Pearl E. Boerner, secretary.



EUCLID LODGE, NO. 198, A. F. & A. M.—Meets at West Duluth, second and fourth Wednesdays of each month at 7:30 p. m. Next meeting, Jan. 13, 1915. Work—First degree. J. H. Medland, W. M.; A. Dunleavy, secretary.



DULUTH CHAPTER, NO. 59, R. A. M.—Meets at West Duluth first and third Wednesdays of each month at 7:30 p. m. Next meeting, Jan. 6, 1915. Work—P. M. and M. E. M. degrees. G. C. Sterling, H. P.; A. Dunleavy, secretary.



LAKESIDE LODGE, NO. 281, A. F. & A. M.—Meets first and third Mondays of each month at 8 o'clock, in town hall, Lakeside. Next meeting, Jan. 4, 1915. Work—First degree. Jesse Norton, W. M.; Ruben Johnson, secretary.



TRINITY LODGE, U. D., A. F. & A. M.—Meets first and third Mondays at 8 o'clock, in Woodman hall, Twenty-first avenue west. Next meeting, Jan. 4, 1915. Work—Regular business. Carl E. Lonegren, W. M.; R. E. Wheeler, secretary.



A. O. U. W.—FIDELITY LODGE, NO. 165—MEETS at Maccabee hall, 21 Lake avenue north, every Thursday at 8 p. m. Visiting members welcome. J. A. Lubinsky, M. W.; A. E. Peering, recorder; G. J. Muvold, financier, 217 East Fifth street.



ZENITH COUNCIL, NO. 161, Royal League, meets the second and fourth Thursdays of the month at 8 p. m., K. of P. hall, 118 West Superior street. W. B. Waterman, archon, 1522 West Michigan street; H. A. Hall, collector, 18 East First street.



DULUTH LODGE, NO. 28, I. O. O. F.—Next meeting, Friday evening, Jan. 8, 1915, at 8 o'clock, 221 West Superior street, third floor. Work—Joint installation of officers with Majestic Rebek

LAST EDITION

THE DULUTH HERALD

18 PAGES

VOLUME XXXII—NO. 233. MONDAY EVENING, JANUARY 4, 1915. TWO CENTS.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

GERMANS ADMIT CAPTURE OF STEINBACH BY FRENCH AFTER MOST DESPERATE FIGHTING

HOT CONTEST BETWEEN FLOWERS AND GORDON FOR THE SPEAKERSHIP

Both Sides Claim Victory and Only Vote Will Decide.

Messages of Outgoing and Incoming Governors on Wednesday.

Important Measures for the Consideration of the Members.

(By a Staff Correspondent.)

St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Thirty-eighth legislature of the state of Minnesota will convene in regular session at noon tomorrow, for the dispatch of such business as may regularly come before it.

If the session runs the full constitutional limit of ninety legislative days, it will last until about April 22. If this legislature takes advantage of what previous legislatures have learned, and decides to get at work earlier and to work harder, it can arrange early in the session to adjourn on March 15. It will accomplish quite as much and neglect as little with the short session as with the long session.

To Organize Tuesday.

Tomorrow's duties will consist mainly of organization, and in all probability the legislature will arrange to meet in joint session in the house chamber Wednesday morning to hear the messages of the outgoing governor, Adolph O. Eberhart, and the incoming governor, Winfield Scott Hammond.

At least that is the way it was done ten years ago, the last time the legislature at the opening of its session listened to the messages of a governor and an ex-governor. Then Governor John A. Johnson was succeeding Governor Samuel R. Van Sant.

Organization, which each house will perfect in its own chamber tomorrow, involves the swearing in of the senators and representatives and the election of officers. Of chief interest is the election of a speaker of the house.

Deadlock on Speaker.

This issue has been at a deadlock between Sam Y. Gordon of Browns Valley and H. H. Flowers of Cleveland for nearly two months, with the respective forces grappling as futilely as those in West Flanders.

At this writing they are still grappling as futilely. Both sides claim victory, and as their combined claims of

(Continued on page 10, fourth column.)

WHEAT PRICES SOAR IN CHICAGO MARKET

Overstep All Previous Records Since Beginning of War.

Chicago, Jan. 4.—Wheat prices today overtopped all previous high records since the beginning of the European war. May delivery went to $1.32¾ a bushel, as compared with $1.32 on Sept. 5 last, when speculative excitement in regard to Trans-Atlantic developments was most acute.

Shutting out of fear of Argentine competition was the immediate cause of today's advance in the wheat market. Ocean freight rates from Argentina have so sharply advanced that the South American grain is no longer relatively cheap. Besides, higher quotations at Liverpool this morning showed the urgency of European demand.

During the advance in wheat prices here a jump of 1⅞c since Saturday night, trading appeared of a decidedly livelier character than has recently been the rule.

The explanation in a measure was the fact that margins required on transactions are now only about half what was required not many weeks ago.

In the last hour of the session, reports of immense cash sales for ocean shipment gave prices a further big lift. Just before the final gong brought business to a halt, wheat for May delivery, the chief speculative option, was snapped up in some cases as high as $1.34¾, a rise of 3⅜c a bushel since Saturday night. The close was strong, with the market as a whole at an advance of 2¾@3½c net.

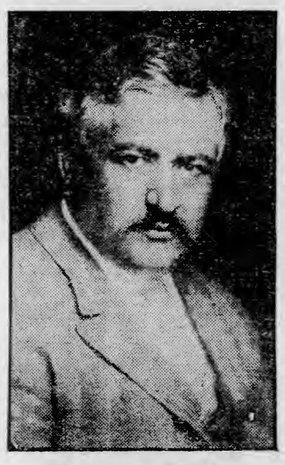
SAW WIFE IN MAN'S LAP; KILLED HER

New York, Jan. 4.—Mrs. Frances Collins was shot and killed early today at her home, where she lived with her husband, William, and her two brothers. The husband is locked up, charged with murder.

Collins, who is a cabaret singer, and his wife quarreled early in the evening. When he returned home he heard her voice in an adjoining bedroom. He went to the door, peeped through the keyhole and saw her sitting in a man's lap. Collins demanded admission, was refused, and, it is charged, fired through the panel of the door. Mrs. Collins fell to the floor, fatally wounded.

The man in whose lap Mrs. Collins was sitting was said to be her brother, George.

NEW GOVERNOR OF STATE OF WISCONSIN



EMANUEL L. PHILIPP.

THREE AFTER SPEAKERSHIP

Lively Contest for Presiding Officer of North Dakota House.

Naming of Committees Is Chief Question Before the Senate.

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Caucus organization of both branches of the North Dakota legislature will be perfected today, the senate holding its caucus this afternoon, while the house will not conclude its work till this evening.

Both caucuses are replete with sensational features, that in the house being featured by Treadwell Twichell's fight against the adoption of the second choice of naming the speakership candidate.

There were eight candidates for the speakership, but the contest has narrowed to three—Thompson of Ward county, Hanson of Barnes, and Hendrickson of Burke. Twichell of Cass, Barnett of Traill, Divet of Richland, Ployhar of Barnes and Haroldson of Bottineau withdrew from the campaign on Sunday, tendering their personal support to Hanson.

The Senate Committees.

In the senate caucus, the problem of naming the committees will be given first attention. Several senators insisted that the naming of the committees should be reserved to the senate itself. Lieutenant Governor Fraine already made out the list of committees,

(Continued on page 10, fourth column.)

INMATE OF ASYLUM CONFESSES MURDER.

Salem Or., Jan. 4.—John G. H. Siercke, an inmate of the state insane asylum, has confessed to the killing of Mrs. Daisy Wehrman and her small son, for which John Arthur Pender was convicted. Pender was under sentence to be hanged until a vote abolished capital punishment. Pender may be freed by the governor. Siercks confessed when confronted by a lock of his own hair which had been pried from Mrs. Wehrman's clenched hand. The killing occurred at Scappoose, Or., Sept. 4, 1911.

THE DAY IN CONGRESS

SENATE.

Met at noon.

HOUSE.

Met at noon.

Miscellaneous bills were considered under the unanimous consent rule.

The foreign affairs committee heard delegations supporting proposals to prohibit exports of war materials.

Representative Gardner urged the military committee to act on his proposal for investigation of the national defenses.

INAUGURATION IN WISCONSIN

Five State Officials Take Oath of Office With Simple Ceremonies.

Governor Philipp and Lieut. Governor Dithmar Begin Their First Terms.

Madison, Wis., Jan. 4.—Simple but impressive ceremonies marked the induction into office today of the men who will direct the administration of the affairs of state in Wisconsin for the next two years. Promptly at noon, Chief Justice J. B. Winslow announced to the audience and officials that had gathered in the assembly chamber that he was ready to administer the oath to the newly elected state officers. Each was brought forward in turn and after orally taking the oath signed a written oath.

Of the five state officials inaugurated, two, the governor and lieutenant governor, begin their first terms. The other three were re-elected. The officers are:

Governor—Emanuel L. Philipp, Milwaukee.

Lieutenant governor—Edward F. Dithmar, Baraboo.

Secretary of state—John S. Donald, Mount Horeb.

State treasurer—Henry Johnson, Oconto.

Attorney general—Walter C. Owen, Maiden Rock.

All Republicans.

All of the five officials are Repub-

(Continued on page 10, third column.)

POISON FATAL TO BABY JOHN ROGERS

Second Death Occurs as Result of Woman's Rash Deed.

New York, Jan. 4.—The slow poison administered six days ago by Mrs. Ida Rogers to her two babies and herself resulted today in the death of the older child, John, aged 2. Lorida, 8 months old, died last Wednesday. The mother's death was expected.

Lorlys Elton Rogers, the lawyer, who was known as her husband to the neighborhood in the Bronx, where they lived, still kept his vigil at the sick woman's bedside. He made no comment; nor did Mrs. Annie Roquemore Rogers, who divorced Rogers in 1909, nor Mrs. Caroline Giddings Rogers, who married Rogers in 1909, and lived with him till last October on Riverside drive. Mrs. Annie Rogers has been a frequent caller at the hospital since Mrs. Ida Rogers was taken there, but she has declined to listen to questions concerning Rogers' life.

OPENS UNDER RESTRICTIONS

Members of London Stock Exchange Again Doing Business.

Session Starts With Cheers and Singing of National Anthem.

London, Jan. 4.—The London stock exchange reopened for business today after having been closed on account of the war since July 30. Severe restrictions were placed upon trading in order to prevent anything approaching panic selling or the unloading of securities by hostile countries.

The session opened with a round of ringing cheers and to the strains of the national anthem, heartily sung by a rather smaller attendance than usual. A number of British and French members were absent on account of the war, while the exclusion of aliens who were not able to satisfy the committee that they had severed all connection with foreign countries reduced somewhat the foreign attendance.

The single fact that business has been resumed even on a limited scale and under restrictions is taken to indicate that the greatest crisis in the history of the exchange has been safely negotiated, through the combined efforts of the treasury and the stock exchange committee.

The house has been redecorated during the prolonged recess and today it presented a cheerful appearance. Several English members appeared in khaki. There was no shouting of bids across the house and business was on a strictly cash basis. The committee decided to allow dealings only between the hours of 11 and 3, inside or outside the stock exchange, and with arbitrage business banned, there will be no street dealings in American securities at the present time. The members generally appeared extremely pleased again to have a roof over their heads after their wretched experiences during the last five months.

The general opinion that the restrictions to trading would curtail business to a considerable extent was borne out during the first half hour. Not a single bargain occurred in Americans and only a few of these securities appeared. The war loan was marked at 94⅝ and then at 94 9-16. India 3½ per cents were quoted at 83⅛ and Rio Tintos nominally at 57. Union Pacifics were 119 and consols 68½.

JAPANESE TO SEND ADMIRAL TO FRISCO.

Tokio, Jan. 4.—The Japanese cabinet has designated Admiral Baron Shigeto Dewa as a special envoy to the Panama-Pacific exposition.

Rear Admiral Dewa is one of Japan's distinguished naval officials. In the Russian-Japanese war he was with Admiral Togo all through the Port Arthur blockade and later commanded a squadron during the naval battle with the Russians in the Sea of Japan.

WESTERN RAILROADS TO HAVE CHANCE TO SHOW NEED OF HIGHER RATES

Public Hearings on Freight Increase to Be Held in Chicago.

Will Be Conducted By Interstate Commerce Commissioner Daniels.

Increase Asked Not Horizontal But Based on Traffic Conditions.

Washington, Jan. 4.—Public hearings on freight rate increases proposed by railroads west of the Mississippi river will begin in Chicago Feb. 15 and will be conducted by Interstate Commerce Commissioner Daniels.

The hearings will mark the beginning in public of an important rate case, essentially different from the recent eastern case, in that the western roads are not asking for a horizontal increase in all rates, but an increase based upon traffic conditions and upon the movement of individual classes and commodities.

Some of the advances proposed aggregate as much as 30 per cent while others amount to only 2 or 3 per cent. On some kinds of traffic no increases have been proposed.

It is understood the western roads have endeavored to revise their rates so as not to bear too hard on the general shippers.

Tariffs Suspended.

All of the tariffs submitted by the

(Continued on page 10, third column.)

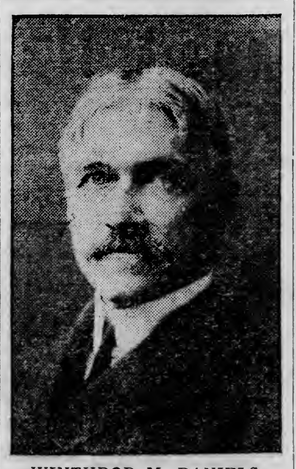
IMMIGRATION BILL BACK TO THE HOUSE

Conference With Senate on Measure Will Be Asked.

Washington, Jan. 4.—The immigration bill containing the restrictive literacy test for admission of aliens went back to the house today for its action following passage of the measure in the senate by an overwhelming majority. The bill passed the house eleven months ago today.

A conference with the senate on the bill was to be asked for today by the house.

TO HEAR ARGUMENTS FOR RATE INCREASE



WINTHROP M. DANIELS.

WOULD STOP WAR EXPORTS

Delegations Urge Congress to Prevent Aid to Belligerents.

Demand That Neutral Trade Be Allowed to Proceed.

Washington, Jan. 4.—Delegations from New York, Philadelphia, Chicago and Baltimore, among them representatives of the German-American alliance and the Ancient Order of Hibernians, appeared today before the house foreign affairs committee to favor pending congressional resolutions to stop exports of war materials to the European belligerents.

C. J. Hexamer of Philadelphia, president of the German-American alliance, presented memorials adopted by that organization in many states urging the adoption of one of the resolutions.

"The principal evil growing out of the situation is the damage being done to our commerce," said he. "We should have an immediate inquiry by a special commerce commission into our trade with European countries.

Should Allow Neutral Trade.

"We should demand that our neu-

(Continued on page 10, fifth column.)

FRENCH AIRMEN DROP BOMBS AT BRUSSELS.

London, Jan. 4.—According to an Amsterdam dispatch to the Exchange Telegraph company French aviators dropped several bombs in the vicinity of Brussels Saturday, partly destroying a Zeppelin shed under construction and killing several German soldiers.

FRENCH ALSO TAKE HEIGHT BUT LOSE IT

An Advantageous Position West of Sennheim Recaptured By Germans.

Utterly Irreconcilable Are Claims Made in Eastern Theater.

Activities of Turks Are Assuming Increasing Importance.

Berlin, Jan. 4, by wireless to London, 3:55 p. m.—Steinbach, the Alsatian town on the heights between Thann and Sennheim, for which desperate fighting has been going on for several days, was officially admitted by the German army headquarters' statement today to have been captured by the French.

The French also took possession of the height to the west of Sennheim, but the Germans in a counter-attack with the bayonet succeeded in regaining the position.

The text of the communication follows:

"In the western theater of the war, except for a more or less heavy artillery combat along the front, it was generally quiet.

"Only near Thann (Alsace) did the enemy show great activity. After an overwhelming bombardment of the heights to the west of Sennheim the enemy succeeded during the evening in capturing our demolished trenches on these heights and in connection therewith the village of Steinbach, which we stubbornly defended and which frequently has been mentioned in our reports during the last few days. The heights were retaken during the night after a bayonet attack. Fighting for the village of Steinbach continues.

"In the eastern theater of the war the situation is unchanged. Our attacks in Poland to the east of the Rawka river continue."

Claims in East Conflict.

London, Jan. 4.—Utterly irreconcil-

(Continued on page 10, third column.)

HEAVY FIGHTING IN SARI KAMYSH REGION

Russians Claim to Have Advantage in Battle With Turks.

Petrograd, Jan. 4.—An official communication from the Russian general staff in the Caucasus gives details of the fighting in the region of Sari Kamysh, in Trans-Caucasia. The statement follows:

"In the region of Sari Kamysh, on Jan. 1, the great battle continued, obviously to our advantage. The enemy, however, continued to offer an obstinate resistance.

"We captured the Fiftieth regiment of infantry almost complete, including the commander and fifty officers. The total of Turkish prisoners amounts to 5,000 soldiers, forty officers and several surgeons. We also captured six pieces of mountain artillery, fourteen machine guns and ammunition.

"The next day the fighting here was still going on. Our troops recaptured some positions which the Turkish had occupied and took three machine guns and more than 700 prisoners.

"At one point a company of the Caucasian regiment was dispersed by bayonet charges, while two Turkish companies were cut to pieces by artillery fire.

"Our troops are operating under conditions exceptionally painful on account of the cold and snow in a high altitude. The morale of our soldiers is good and they fight with ardor."

IT'S A LONG, LONG WAY TO NEXT JANUARY.



SUMMARY OF THE WAR NEWS

The capture by the French of Steinbach, a small Alsatian town near Thann, is admitted in today's statement from the Berlin war office. The advance of the French was preceded by an artillery bombardment, which the German statement describes as "overwhelming" and enabled the French to occupy trenches near Sennheim, as well as the town of Steinbach. These trenches later were recaptured, the German statement says.

Except for this fighting along the eastern end of the battle front, there is little activity, the German counter-attacks apparently having halted effectually the forward movement, which the allies attempted last month. A few unimportant gains are chronicled in the French official statement, which also says that an attempt to capture a village in the Meuse country failed.

The German statement makes no mention of the severe fighting in the east, reported by the Russian military authorities. It says merely the situation is unchanged and that German attacks continue.

Violent fighting is in progress along the Eastern battle front, leading at points to desperate hand-to-hand encounters. An official Russian statement shows that, after capturing Bolimow, the Germans attempted to push on to the northeast in the direction of Warsaw, about 30 miles away. This movement marked the renewal of the German offensive toward the Polish capital, after a period of comparative inactivity, but their advance in this direction is said to have been repulsed with large losses. A remarkable night battle on the bank of the Bzura river is described in the Russian communication, which says that German forces were permitted to cross the river unmolested and then were attacked with bayonets, without the firing of a shot. It is asserted that several hundred Germans were killed and the remainder surrendered.

In the other campaigns on Europe's battlefields no essential changes are reported. In the Trans-Caucasian region the Turks and Russians are engaged in fierce struggles, but reports from Petrograd and Constantinople concerning the outcome are at complete variance. In France and Belgium the attacks of the allies have failed to develop into another great battle, and it is believed in London that the attempt to expel the Germans from their conquered territory may be deferred for several months.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WEATHER—Generally cloudy tonight and Tuesday; probably snow; colder Tuesday.

THE OAK HALL'S MIGHTIEST CLOTHING SALE

An amazing out-pouring of unexampled values on world's finest ready clothes. Kuppenheimer, Strouse & Bros. and Society Brand Suits and Overcoats, hand-tailored throughout.

SUITS

$18.75 for Men's $27.50 to $35.00 Suits. Every garment in this lot is of the above makes.

SUITS
$15.00 and $13.50 Suits now..... **$8.75**

OVERCOATS

$18.75 for Men's Overcoats, Ulsters, Balmacaans, kerseys and chinchillas; $27.50 to $32.50 values.

OVERCOATS
$18.00 and $15.00 Overcoats..... **$9.75**

SUITS AND OVERCOATS

$15.00 for Men's Suits and Overcoats that sold for $25.00, $22.50 and $20.00.

All Fur-Lined Overcoats One-Third Off

MEN'S OVERCOATS

EXTRA SPECIAL— LOT 1—15 MEN'S OVERCOATS—values from $10.00 to $20.00, extra special for this sale at..... **$1.45**

MEN'S OVERCOATS

EXTRA SPECIAL— LOT 2—20 MEN'S OVERCOATS—Values up to $20, extra special for this sale only..... **$4.95**

MIGHTY SALE OF BOYS' AND CHILDREN'S SUITS

BOYS' SCHOOL SUITS

Ages 7 to 18 years, in Fancy Cassimeres.

$3.95 values, sale price...$2.85
$4.95 values, sale price...$3.45
$6.45 values, sale price...$4.35
$8.45 and $7.95 values....$5.45
$10.00 values, sale price..$6.45
$15, $13.50 and $12.50 val.$8.45

VERY LIBERAL REDUCTIONS ON ALL BOYS' AND MISSES' MACKINAWS.

JUVENILE SUITS

All Russian Suits, $7.50 and $6.50 values **$3.50**

Russian Suits, ages 2½ to 5 years, $4.95 values, sale price..... **$2.50**

BALKAN SUITS

Ages 2½ to 7 years; $5.95 and $4.95 values **$3.85**

All Sailor Suits at ½ Price.

BOYS' SCHOOL OVERCOATS

Ages 10 to 17 years —values $12.50 to $18.00, sale price.... **$8.00**

Boys' School Overcoats, ages 8 to 17, $6.50 to $8.50 val.. **$4.00**

Boys' Laundered Shirts and Blouses (blouses 7 to 16 yrs.), shirts, sizes 12½ to 14; $1.00 and 75c values, sale price..... **45c**

MEN'S UNDERWEAR

Two-piece underwear, gray and white, ribbed; $1.50 values, $1.08 a garment, or $2.15 per suit.

Oak Hall Clothing Co.

OAK HALL BUILDING.

Men's and Ladies' Heavy Sweaters ¼ Off

$8.50 Sweaters.....$6.38
$8.00 Sweaters.....$6.00
$7.00 Sweaters.....$5.25
$5.00 Sweaters.....$3.75

ADJUSTMENT OF RATES TO DULUTH

G. Roy Hall Tells How They Discriminate Against This City.

Chicago, Jan. 4.—Hearings of testimony on the adjustment of freight rates from Eastern points to Duluth, Minneapolis and St. Paul was resumed today before Richard D. Eddy, examiner for the interstate commerce commission.

G. Roy Hall, traffic commissioner of the Duluth Commercial club, testified that lake and rail tariffs to St. Paul and Minneapolis discriminate against Duluth.

The witness presented records to show that the rate of 68 cents a hundred pounds on first-class freight from New York to Duluth was discriminatory and that the additional charges on shipments beyond Duluth to the Twin Cities were disproportionate.

Business Growing Better.

Washington, Jan. 4.—A. W. Shaw, a Chicago publisher, told President Wilson today that a thorough canvass of business conditions in the United States had convinced him the worst effects of the European war had passed and that business was growing better steadily.

—PATRONIZE AN—

INDEPENDENT CLEANING HOUSE

All Work Guaranteed Regardless of Price.

Auto Delivery to All Parts of the City. OUR MOTTO: One-Day Service.

Long Velvet Gloves cleaned, 5 cents.

LADIES' PLAIN SUITS— Dry Cleaned and Pressed..... **$1.00**
LADIES' PLAIN DRESSES— Dry Cleaned and Pressed..... **$1.00**
Ladies' White Polo Coats Dry Cleaned and Pressed... **$1.00**
SWEATERS.....50c
OVERCOATS — Cleaned and pressed for..... **$1.00**
GENTS' THREE-PIECE SUITS — Cleaned and Pressed for..... **$1.00**
MACKINAWS, Cleaned and Pressed. **75c**

Orpheum Dry Cleaners and Glove Specialists

WE CALL AND DELIVER EVERYWHERE—AUTO DELIVERY.
Grand 976—Melrose 1168.
CORNER SECOND AVENUE EAST AND SUPERIOR STREET.
H. Silverman, Manager.

MAY ENTER NEW CLASS

St. Louis County May No Longer Be "Under 200,000."

Legislators Will Keep This in Mind During Winter.

St. Louis county may pass out of her present classification as a county having less than 200,000 population when the state decennial census is taken this year. And the local delegation to the state legislature will keep this in mind while they are active in the harness of lawmakers at St. Paul this winter.

Charles E. Adams, senator-elect from the Fifty-seventh district, who left for St. Paul this afternoon to attend to his legislative duties, declared that one of the important missions of the county delegation was to protect St. Louis county in this matter.

A number of laws on the statute books have been enacted to apply only to St. Louis county, but in the event that the state census for 1915 should give St. Louis county more than 200,000 population such special laws would not apply. It is probable that the special laws will be re-enacted in order to cover such an emergency.

The last state census taken in 1905 gave St. Louis county a population of 117,513. The Federal census of 1910 put the figure at 163,274. Whether or not the population in Duluth, the range cities and the country districts has increased sufficiently to make the population more than 200,000 will not be known until after the count has been made this year.

Work Farm Needs.

The local delegation, according to Mr. Adams, may also urge the passage of a bill which would permit the county and city work farm commission to levy a larger amount for its work. The present law permits St. Louis county to levy .1 mill and empowers the city of Duluth to raise an equal amount in its levy.

The work farm commission, it is understood, is handicapped for lack of funds, and is desirous of being enabled by an amendment of the present law, to take care of contemplated improvements. The work farm is now crowded to capacity and there is a waiting list of from ten to twenty-five short-term offenders at the jail all the time awaiting their commitment to the farm.

The county division bill, it is understood, has already been prepared by the range delegation. It is similar in many respects to the bill which was introduced in the 1913 legislature and which was killed in the senate at that session.

Mr. Adams declared that there would probably be a number of bills providing for changes in the amount available for clerk hire in some of the county offices and affecting other administrative matters. At the request of the Police Relief association of this city, Mr. Adams will introduce a bill which would amend the present law and provide a wider latitude in the matter of pensioning police officials and employes.

It is understood that a bill authorizing St. Louis county and the city of Duluth to construct a joint county and city hospital has been drafted by William J. Stevenson, assistant attorney general, formerly of Duluth, at the request of local agitators for the measure. This bill may be introduced by some member of the St. Louis county delegation.

It is also considered as not unlikely that a bill which would permit the construction of a new jail to replace the present crowded quarters for prisoners might be introduced before the session is concluded.

Any Suit or Overcoat $15.
Values up to $30. The Big Duluth.

WORKS SWINDLE ON WISCONSIN FARMERS

Pair Claiming to Represent Mail Order House Get $3,000.

Barron, Wis., Jan. 4.—(Special to The Herald.)—Two swindlers reaped a big harvest among the farmers in this section the last ten days. They took orders for groceries for a mail order house in Chicago, and sold a standard brand of flour and sugar so cheap that every farmer they visited bought all the way from $10 to $60 worth besides other groceries. The flour and sugar, because of its very low price, had to be paid for in advance, balance of order was to be paid for on arrival of goods. It is alleged they picked up about $3,000 in cash. Some of the victims became suspicious when they did not hear from the mail order house as soon as they expected, and telegraphed to Chicago. The house wired back that they had no such men working for them and to have them arrested at once. One of the men was found and placed under arrest and is now in jail here. No money was found on him, and he said he was only working for the other man, who had gone with all the money to the Twin Cities to spend the holidays, but who, so far, has failed to return.

To Extend Inspection.

Washington, Jan. 4.—A bill extending Federal inspection of locomotive boilers to all equipment of a locomotive and tender was passed by the house today and went to the senate.

OBITUARY

Countess De Buisseret, daughter of Maj. Gen. Story, U. S. A., is dead in Brussels. She was the wife of the Belgian minister to Petrograd and recently had undergone an operation.

Percy Holden Illingworth, chief Liberal whip in the house of commons and parliamentary secretary of the treasury, died of typhoid fever at London, Jan. 3. He was born at Bradford in 1869. Mr. Illingworth served in the South African war with the Yorkshire Yeomanry.

Dr. Klaus Hanssen, 78, prominent as a physician in Norway, and the leader of the fight against tuberculosis, which he spent many years in organizing, is dead in Christiania.

Stephen G. Barber, Nevada pioneer, brother of Quincy Barber, the famous sharpshooter, known as the "fighting parson" of the Wisconsin infantry in the Civil war, and of Charles Barber of Watseka, Ill., died suddenly at Reno, Nev., Jan. 1.

William La Follette, aged 26, son of the late W. T. La Follette and nephew of the senator, died at the senator's home in Washington, Jan. 2. He was a special agent of the census department.

Mackinaws at Big Reductions.

Great mackinaw sale at the Big Duluth.

SHOE SALESMEN HERE FOR ANNUAL MEETING.

Eighteen salesmen, who travel for the Northern Shoe company, are in the city, holding their annual conferences with the heads of the concern, and they will be here for several days. The shoe salesmen cover the territory from the Soo to the Pacific coast. They report that business has been satisfactory, although the mild weather affected it somewhat in November as "it takes the wet or snowy weather to find the holes."

Tomorrow evening the travelers will be entertained at dinner at the Spalding and will go afterward to the Lyceum theater to see "The Travelling Salesman," which is the attraction there this week.

$15 Suit and Overcoat Sale.
Values up to $30. The Big Duluth.

DULUTHIANS INVITED.

Will Attend Dinner in Honor of Governor's Secretary.

Many Duluthians have been invited to attend a complimentary dinner to be given next Friday evening at the Radisson hotel in Minneapolis in honor of George F. Authier, former private secretary to Governor Eberhart, who is leaving shortly for Washington, where he will act as the correspondent for the Minneapolis Tribune.

The committee in charge of the dinner consists of A. A. D. Rahn, A. H. Turrittin, C. S. Jelly, Andrew Fritz and W. W. Bardwell.

Paris New York Washington Cincinnati Duluth

J. M. Gidding & Co.

Correct Dress for Women and Girls.

Pre-Inventory and January Clearance Sales

INVOLVING OUR ENTIRE STOCKS OF SUITS, COATS, WRAPS, GOWNS, DRESSES, FURS, BLOUSES, MILLINERY, SEPARATE SKIRTS and GIRLS' WEAR at VERY DECIDED REDUCTIONS

A Phenomenal Clearance of Suits

DIVIDED IN TWO GROUPS

Group No. 1—

Women's and Misses' $39 to $48 Suits at $19

Velours de Laine, Broadcloth, Gabardine, Cheviot and Serge, trimmed with fur, velvet, braid and Breitchwanz—the newest styles and colors of the season.

Group No. 2—

Women's and Misses' $55 to $125 Suits at $25, $35, $45

Broadcloth, Broadtail-Caracul, Velours de Laine, Chiffon, Velvet, Corduroy and other imported materials suitable for street and costume wear—fur and novelty trimmed.

Clearance of Gowns, Dresses and Wraps

$65 to $125 HANDSOME GOWNS, $40 AND $55

of Net, Lace, Satin, Charmeuse, Net and Lace over Satin and Gold and Silver trimmed effects.

$25 TO $45 AFTERNOON AND DANCE DRESSES AT $10 AND $15

of Net, Lace, Taffeta, Crepe de Meteor, Satin, Velvet and Serge.

$75 TO $175 EVENING WRAPS AT $40 TO $85.

of Chiffon, Velvet, Velvet Brocade, Gold Metallic Velour and other fabrics in black and evening shades; trimmed with Fitch, Skunk, Fox, Lynx and Monkey Fur.

A Phenomenal Clearance of Coats

$7.50 Values to $22.50. **$12.50** Values to $35. **$19.50** Values to $45. **$25** Values to $55.

Smart Coats of fine imported materials — Wool, Velour, Montenac, Velvet, Corduroy, Chinchilla, Scotch Plaids, English Mixtures, etc., trimmed with various furs, velvets and combinations.

Fur Coats and Fur Sets at 50 Per Cent Discount

FUR COATS of Arcadian and Aleutian Seal, Blended Squirrel and Black Pony. FUR SETS of Black Lynx, Natural Lynx, Fitch, Mink, Mole, Mole Coney, Civet Cat, Blended Squirrel, etc. Regular prices average $25 to $125 the set—at 50 per cent off.

EVERY

Blouse Must Go

That Was Here Previous to Dec. 10.

At $3.75

Blouses which were $7.50 to $9.50. Voiles, Nets, Laces, Crepe de Chines and Washable Satins.

At $5.00

Blouses which were $9.50 to $14.50. Satins, Taffetas, Laces and Nets; white and colors.

At $6.50

Blouses which were $18.50. Chiffons, Laces, Nets.

$35 to $45 Costume Blouses at $15 and $20

Handsome Lace and Net Blouses for afternoon and evening wear.

OUR

Entire Stock of Millinery At $3, $5 and $8

Street, Afternoon and Evening Hats in large and small shapes, fur and flower trimmed—also gold and silver trimmed.

OUR ENTIRE STOCK OF

Girls' Coats and Dresses at ⅓, ½ and Less Than Half

COATS of Chinchilla, Velvet, Corduroy, Broadcloth, Caracul, Scotch Plaids and Novelty Mixtures. DRESSES of Serge, Velvet, Corduroy, Plaids and Checks.

Separate Skirts at HALF—Women's, Misses' and Children's Sweaters at HALF. Crepe de Chine Bloomers and Petticoats at ONE-QUARTER OFF.

NO LAYBYS—NO APPROVALS NO EXCHANGES—NO REFUNDS.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

SHORT COURSE FOR FARMERS

Will Be Held Again This Year at N. E. Experiment Station.

Annual Affair Will Have Program With Many Interesting Features.

The second annual short course will be held at the Northeast experiment station March 8 to 20, inclusive, according to announcement made by M. J. Thompson, superintendent. The work is to be considerably extended and enlarged. The station equipment will be used as a basis of operations but the work will be done in the most convenient places. A series of stock-judging trips and excursions are being arranged so that the student body will become familiar not only with the different types and breeds of dairy cattle and other stock, but diverse methods of feeding and management as well.

Beef cattle and sheep, which are annually receiving greater consideration in our districts, will be given one full day, while the work with horses and hogs will be doubled. One full day will be given over to demonstration and instructional work in the prevention of and treatment of four very serious diseases of live stock. An interesting feature will be practice work in dressing of carcasses on the farm and dividing it into proper cuts.

The poultry practicums work and judging will be given double time this year and will include student operation of incubators, making of equipment out of materials at hand, feeding, management. The work in dairy feeding and management will naturally be the most extensive and will extend over the entire course in greater or lesser measure. Plans are not yet complete, but out of the work begun at the school a plan will probably develop to carry the work to the homes of the students.

A potato disease specialist will assist for an entire day, while the potato program in general contains some novel features. At the close of the work Prof. Bull of the Minnesota Crop Improvement association will be present in the interests of county organization of those interested in the improvement of our field crops through the culture of pure-bred grains and potatoes. The county orders correspond to live stock breeding associations and since the work has already been started in this section, it will be affiliated with the state organization at this time.

Assurances have been secured from the officials of the M. C. L. A. that if membership and enthusiasm will warrant it a trophy will be offered to be competed for by the farmers of the northeastern counties next autumn. The regular work in farm management, field crops, seeds, gardening, etc. will again be offered as previously.

The faculty list is being arranged and it will be announced within a few weeks. A number of especially good men have been secured. Transportation facilities will be improved this year and it is expected that a considerable increase in attendance will be registered from the more outlying districts. Any person desiring information relative to the work offered may secure it by letter or telephone. Further information will be given from time to time but interested persons planning to take all or a portion of the work may rest assured that the work this year will be bigger and better than before and will favorably compare with similar continuation schools of farm practice in other parts of the country.

TEMPERATURE IS DUE FOR CHANGE

Drop Predicted With Strong Winds—Present Condition Mild.

This morning was delightful as to weather, but H. W. Richardson, weather forecaster, says that there will be a considerable change. His prediction is that there will be snow flurries and the temperature will become much colder. The lowest, however, will be around zero in Duluth, and zero to slightly below that mark on the iron ranges. Tomorrow will be fair. There will be moderate to strong northwest winds tonight, diminishing tomorrow.

The lowest the temperature got during the night was 10 degs, above zero So zero weather will be "quite a change."

General Forecasts.

Chicago, Jan. 1.—Forecasts for twenty-four hours ending at 7 p. m. Saturday:

Lower Michigan—Local snows tonight; Saturday partly cloudy with probably local snows along Lake Huron. Somewhat colder Saturday. Fresh and possibly strong west to northwest winds.

Upper Michigan—Local snows tonight, followed by partly cloudy weather Saturday; colder tonight and in east portion Saturday.

Wisconsin—Generally fair tonight and Saturday, except snow extreme north portion tonight; slightly colder tonight and in east portion Saturday. Fresh to strong west to northwest winds diminishing.

Minnesota—Fair tonight and Saturday; colder in east portion tonight. Fresh northwest winds diminishing.

Iowa—Fair tonight and Saturday, slightly colder tonight.

North Dakota—Fair tonight and Saturday; not much change in temperature.

South Dakota—Fair tonight and Saturday, slightly colder in east portion tonight.

Montana—Fair tonight and Saturday, except probably rain or snow west of the divide; warmer east portion tonight.

"Y" OPEN HOUSE DRAWS BIG CROWD

Elaborate Athletic Program Is Staged By Director A. F. Olson.

The open house program at the Young Men's Christian association today brought a large number of young men to the association building, and all enjoyed a pleasant New Year's day. The athletic program under the direction of A. F. Olson began at 11 a. m. and continued until evening. The events were of unusual interest.

The program was begun with an indoor baseball game between Emeralds and the Business Men's clubs. This was a hard one and the players of both teams put "pep" and speed into their play. At 3 this afternoon there will be a volley ball game between two business men's teams under the leadership of Capt. Sydney Morterud and M. F. Jamar, Jr. Between halves a horizontal bar exhibition will be given by Messrs. Maske and d'Arcey. Porter and Piering will engage in a finish wrestling bout.

As a part of the singles in the handball tourney six games will be played with the following contestants: Pinneo against Hayden, Wendtlandt against Olson, Lavin against Petkoff, Strum against Kronk, Wisted against Hanson, Johnson against Jensen.

An elaborate water sports program will be given late this afternoon beginning at 5 o'clock under the direction of Louis Ardouin.

WEST END

WILL ARRANGE MONTHLY PROGRAMS

West End Merchants to Make Plans at Noonday Luncheon.

Outlines for a program of entertainments to be provided monthly for the residents of the West end during this year, will be outlined at the monthly noon luncheon, which will be held by the merchants of the West end at the Rex hotel next Friday. Activities that will keep the business district of the West end prominently before the residents of the district will be arranged.

The nature of the entertainments will be worked out by various committees. Activities somewhat similar to those held during the latter half of 1914 will probably be decided upon. These entertainments have proved a success in getting the people better acquainted with the merchants as well as the general line of stock that is carried by them.

"Until this summer we have not been able to give any kind of outside entertainment in the West end with much success," said S. W Hill yesterday. "Now it is different. We have not only a splendid thoroughfare, but also a white way that is attractive. We are able to give an evening program now that can be enjoyed by those who can come down in the evening. We propose to let the Duluth public know that we are alive and will spend our money liberally for their entertainment."

Band concerts will probably be one of the principal features of entertainment during the evenings in the summer. Just how often these will be held will not be decided until after spring. At the next noon luncheon a committee will be appointed to provide some feature entertainment to be held the latter part of January.

HUNDREDS ATTEND WATCH SERVICES

Churches Well Filled to Welcome New Year in.

Hundreds of people attended watch night services at various churches of the West end last night. Devotional services marked the closing moments of the old year at these services and the new year was ushered in with prayers and praise by the pastors and attendants.

Preceding the devotional services programs of a social nature were given by Young People's societies which included musical numbers, short talks, recitations and other features. At each of the churches where these services were held light refreshments were served at about 10:30 o'clock.

ADMITS TAKING NECKLACE.

Louis Weddel Steals Jewelry for Girl Friend.

Louis Weddel, aged 19, was arrested yesterday afternoon and pleaded guilty to a charge of petty larceny in municipal court following a short hearing. Weddel is said to have entered Jacob Gruesen's jewelry shop and to have stolen a lavallier valued at $15.

After he had picked up the necklace and left the shop, the article was missed and the police notified. Weddel was found at the home of a friend on Twenty-ninth avenue where he had given the chain to a girl friend. Weddel will be sentenced in police court tomorrow.

GIRL DISAPPEARS; NO REASON IS GIVEN.

The police have been asked to trace Ruth Mattson, aged 17 years, 2005 West First street, who left home yesterday morning, leaving a note for her parents, stating merely that she was going away. Up to noon today no trace of the girl has been found.

The girl's mother found the note yesterday and shortly afterwards notified the police. Her destination or her reason for departure was not mentioned. The girl had been employed in a local cigar factory. She wore, when last seen, a grey coat, a black hat, decorated with a red feather and a black collar. She has a dark complexion, brown eyes and dark hair.

West End Briefs.

Miss Helen Fryberg, 229 South Twenty-eighth avenue west, left yesterday to spend six weeks visiting relatives in Minneapolis, Chicago and other points.

The annual business meeting of the congregation of the Swedish Mission church will be held this afternoon in the parlors of the church. Officers will be elected and plans made for the new year.

Andrew Carlson of Coleraine is spending a few days visiting relatives in this end of the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles J. Carpenter of St. Paul, who have been spending the past week visiting at the home of relatives in this end of the city, left for their home yesterday afternoon.

Get your orders in now for dry wood. We can make prompt delivery. Zenith Box & Lumber Co., West Duluth.

RELATIVES OF DEAD MAN NOT SATISFIED

Demand Further Inquiry Into Shooting By Canadians.

Buffalo, N. Y., Jan. 1.—Relatives of Walter Smith, who was killed by Canadian militia at Fort Erie are not satisfied with the coroner's jury verdict of "accidental shooting," and through their attorney have taken steps to bring about a more thorough investigation through the department of state. Further evidence, it was announced, will be taken before Vice Consul Curtiss at Fort Erie within a few days, and this report will be filed with state department officials at Washington.

An order was received from Ottawa last night to release the three militiamen who composed the firing squad that killed Smith. This is interpreted to mean that the military court of Canada held the men blameless.

DULUTH HAS BECOME CENTER FOR POULTRY TRADE OF WEST



Duluth has become a center for the poultry trade over the West. Farmers in the Duluth district have found the raising of poultry to be a profitable branch of their work and the number of turkeys, chickens, ducks and geese marketed here has increased enormously during the last four or five years. The installing of cold storage facilities last summer on the package freight carriers plying between Duluth and Buffalo resulted in broadening the market in the East for butter, eggs and poultry shipped from here. Carlot shipments of poultry to the East are being made during the winter months.

The cut herewith shows a corner of the Bridgeman-Russell company's poultry storage and shipping department, showing a very small part of the supply of holiday turkeys.

WEST DULUTH

HERALD BRANCH OFFICES:

J. J. Moran, 316½ North Central Avenue, Advertising and Subscriptions. A. Jensen, Fifty-seventh Avenue West and Grand Avenue, Distribution.

Herald's West Duluth reporter may be reached after hour of going to press at Calumet 173-M and Cole 247.

ACTIVE YEAR AHEAD.

Ladies' Aid of Merritt Church Plans Many Meetings.

The Ladies' Aid Society of the Merritt Memorial M. E. church, Forty-sixth avenue west and Halifax street, has an active year before it. Fourteen meetings are planned to be held between now and the annual election, which will be held the latter part of September.

The officers of the society are: Mrs. Mary Merritt, president; Mrs. Lucien Merritt, vice president; Mrs. Julia Wheeler, secretary, and Mrs. Charles Boyden, treasurer. The first meeting of the new year will be held at the home of Mrs. Harry Merritt, 4610 Magellan street on Wednesday, Jan. 13. The other meetings of the year are as follows:

Jan. 27—Mrs. Fred Knight, 2320 West Fourth street.
Feb. 10—Mrs. Barbara Sampson, 819 East First street.
Feb. 24—Mrs. Lucien Merritt, 4611 Oneota street.
March 10—Mrs. Charles Boyden, 4015 West Superior street.
March 24—Mrs. Harry Randall, 4601 West Magellan street.
April 14—Mrs. E. J. Zauft, 5810 Wadena street.
April 28—Mrs. Bert Wheeler, 1814 East Fifth street.
May 12—Mrs. Edwin Ward, 3903 West Sixth street.
May 26—Mrs. Will Swanstrom, 2031 East Sixth street.
June 9—Mrs. L. C. Merritt, 4103 West Seventh street.
June 23—Mrs. John Morgan, 4603 West Rene street.
Sept. 8—Miss Julia A. Wheeler, 3401 West Third street.
Sept. 22—Mrs. Alva Merritt, 4603 Oneota street.

WILL INSTALL OFFICERS.

Royal League Will Fill Offices Recently Made Vacant.

Installation of officers elected to take the place of some who recently resigned will feature the meeting of the West Duluth council, Royal league, on Tuesday evening, Jan. 12. O. S. Kempton, past archon of the Zenith council, will have charge of the ceremony.

Henry L. Fedi, former vice archon of the lodge, was elected archon to take the place of Thomas W. Brain, who resigned. Roy L. Davidson was chosen vice archon, and Guy N. Winton was elected guide.

A social program will follow the ceremony and business meetings of the West Duluth council and the Pocahontas council. Members of the latter council will have charge of the entertainment. The members of the committee are Mrs. Cassius J. Yoho, Mrs. Minnie E. Winton and Mrs. Lee.

ALMOST ONE ARREST A DAY.

West Duluth Had Six More Offenders During 1914.

An average of nearly one arrest each day was made by the police of West Duluth during the year 1914. The total is 335 as compared with 329 for the year 1913, an increase of six offenders.

During the past month the police made twenty arrests in West Duluth. Of these eight were plain drunks, four for discharging fire arms within the city limits, and two for being drunk and disorderly. One arrest for each of the following offenses was made; larceny in the third degree, indecent exposure, non-support, disorderly conduct, contempt of court, and one fugitive from justice.

West Duluth Briefs.

Herbert Cavanaugh, assistant for the last year at M. J. Fillatrault's undertaking rooms, will leave tomorrow for Minneapolis, where he will take up a six weeks' course at the embalming school.

Mr. and Mrs. William Grandmason, 11 South Fifty-seventh avenue west, and Mrs. George Beaulier and Charles Grandmason left yesterday for Ashland, where they will spend a few days visiting relatives.

The Citizens' State bank is open for all banking business from 6 to 8 p. m. Saturday evening.

Pocahontas council, Royal league, entertained at a New Year's eve dancing party at the Great Eastern hall last night.

Get your orders in now for dry wood. We can make prompt delivery. Zenith Box & Lumber company, West Duluth.

A dancing party was given last evening by the Moose lodge at the Moose hall, Central avenue and Ramsey street.

Watch repairing, Hurst, West Duluth.

Peter Quint of St. Paul, who has been visiting relatives in West Duluth over the holidays, left for his home last night.

R. Granquist, electrician, 304 Central.

WILSON OPENS EXPOSITION

Uses Telegraph Instrument Taft Used for Alaska-Yukon.

All Parts of Nation Represented at San Diego.

Washington, Jan. 1.—President Wilson began New Year's day at 3 o'clock this morning when he pushed a button officially opening the San Diego exposition. He used a telegraph instrument surrounded with gold nuggets presented to President Taft at the time of the opening of the Alaska-Yukon exposition.

At San Diego.

San Diego, Cal., Jan. 1.—Three thousand miles away, President Wilson arose today in the small hours at Washington and touched an electric button that opened to the world at midnight here the Panama-California exposition. It will remain open until Jan. 1, 1916.

Visitors from all parts of the country participated in the opening celebration, but the Southwest was especially well represented. The Imperial valley of California alone sent a delegation of 2,000 in 500 automobiles.

William G. McAdoo, secretary of the treasury, represented President Wilson. As the personal representative of King Alfonso of Spain there was present Count del Valle de Salazar, and with him were the legatees of other foreign powers.

Illuminations and Fireworks.

Fireworks and illuminations signaled the opening of the gates early yesterday evening and for three hours there was opportunity to explore the new city of old Spain, which has risen on the mesa above the Harbor of the Sun.

Then, at 11:30, the formal ceremony of throwing wide the gates to the world began. Lyman J. Gage of San Diego, former secretary of the treasury, presented Col. D. C. Collier, former president of the exposition. After describing the inception of the exposition, Col. Collier made way for President G. Aubrey Davidson, to whom were delivered the plans, the keys and finally the exposition itself.

At midnight the exercises ended and the flash of an electric spark in the White House carried over the wires President Wilson's announcement.

Dedication Exercises.

Dedicatory services will be held on the exposition grounds this morning. In behalf of President Wilson, Secretary McAdoo will deliver an address, and there will be speeches by John Barrett, director general of the Pan-American union, in behalf of the nations of the two Americas; by Count de Salazar, in behalf of King Alfonso of Spain; by the representatives of other foreign powers, and by the governors of California and other Western states.

FAREWELL TO OLD LANDMARK

Many "Hochs" Resound for Last Time in Brewery Saloon.

Many "hochs" and farewells were exchanged late last night in the famous old saloon in the Fitger brewery addition that for many years had been a unique resort. The "hocks" were in celebration of the death of 1914 and the advent of 1915 and because it was the last night in the old place a number of old patrons sang appropriate songs. Today the new saloon nearby was opened.

All of the pictures in the old place were removed to the new one and at 11 p. m. the key was turned in the lock.

WARSHIPS TO GO WITH MERCHANTMEN.

Petrograd, via London, Jan. 1.—The Novoe Vremya's Helsingfors correspondent says that at the recent conference at Malmo between the Scandinavian kings, it was decided to assign warships to convoy all Scandinavian merchantmen, in order to prevent their detention by belligerents.

WATCH NIGHT IN CHURCHES

Many Hold Only the Usual Thursday Prayer Meeting.

Social Entertainment Is Rule Where New Year Is Welcomed.

Not many of the churches of the city held "watch night" services last night, but it is reported those that did enjoyed a large attendance. Those that did hold watch night meetings were confined for the most part to the Scandinavian and German churches, and mostly to the Lutheran denomination.

A number of churches are holding services today, some of them being held in the morning, some others in the afternoon, and only a few in the evening, but generally the day is being observed purely as a holiday.

Last evening most churches held only the usual services, it being Thursday night, and in Protestant denominations—most of them—prayer meeting night. There was one exception to this, that being the First Presbyterian church. There no service was held last night, but the usual prayer meeting was held this morning at 8 o'clock, and was quite well attended.

At the churches that held watch night services, the meetings took the form of entertainments for the first part, in some cases the program being impromptu, while in other cases it was carefully arranged and carried out. In the places where the program was more or less of an impromptu nature, the gathering was mostly of a social nature and refreshments were served. A short time before the close of the old year, the pastor took charge of the meeting, giving a short talk, generally of an advisory character for the new year, hymns were sung, and after the stroke of 12 the meeting adjourned.

At the churches that are observing today with services, the usual Sunday order of events is being followed. Other churches are today scheduled to hold business meetings and get ready for the ensuing year.

ADDITIONAL SPORTS

Saturday Draw.

The Saturday evening draw at the curling club follows:

Bagley Event.

Ralph Bradley vs. Ron Smith.
John Bierhalter vs. C. B. Woodruff.
John Perrie vs. W. B. Joyce.
Fred Gravatt vs. Hans Haroldson.
Thomas Richardson vs. Charles West.
Ed Deetz vs. Joe Parker.
S. H. Jones vs. S. L. Reichert.
Don McLennan vs. A. J. Butchart.
Alex Macrae vs. Phil Heimick.
W. B. Patton vs. J. E. McGregor.

Herald Event.

H. F. Newell vs. Ray Bischoff.

Universal Event.

Matzke vs. R. J. MacLeod.

MAN'S BRAIN SAME AS IN STONE AGE?

Scientist Says There's Opportunity for Advances Yet.

Philadelphia, Jan. 1.—How science can improve the human race by eugenics was the principal subject of discussion by the members of the American Association for the Advancement of Science at the day's sessions of the annual convention of that body.

"It is a question whether the human race as a whole has greatly improved since the old Stone Age, 125,000 years ago. The brain capacity of the man of that period compares very well with that of modern man," said Dr. Henry F. Osborn, president of the American Museum of Natural History, who spoke at a session of the American Society of Zoologists.

"The elevation of the moral sense through knowledge is the greatest contribution made by the science of biology. Genetics and eugenics must make their appeal to the human conscience. The parents of today know more than those of 100 years ago, and therefore know more about right and wrong. We must make our appeal to this higher moral sense to prevent the bringing of defectives into the world."

Would Sterilize Defectives.

Dr. W. H. Parker of Harvard advocated the sterilization of all defectives, who, he said, are steadily increasing.

W. W. Campbell, University of California, was elected president of the association. He succeeds Dr. Charles W. Eliot, president emeritus of Harvard. Other officers chosen include L. O. Howard, Washington, D. C., permanent secretary; Henry Skinner Philadelphia, general secretary; Robert M. Ogden, University of Kansas, associated secretary for the South; Albert L. Barrows, University of California, secretary of the Pacific division; and R. S. Woodward, Carnegie institution, Washington, treasurer.

Next year's annual convention will be held at Columbus, Ohio, during the week beginning Dec. 27. A mid-summer meeting will be held at San Francisco, Aug. 2-7.

ARGENTINA GETS LOAN IN NEW YORK.

Buenos Aires, Jan. 1.—The government has accepted the offer of the National City Bank of New York for a loan of $15,000,000 gold at 96½. The notes will bear interest at 6 per cent. The money is for the use of the public health departments.

SWEDISH GREETING IS TRADE PROTEST.

London, Jan. 1—Replying to the Daily Mail's request for a New Year's message, Dr. K. H. L. Hammerskjold the Swedish premier, wired as follows:

"The necessities of war have been invoked on both belligerent sides to justify a series of measures contrary to the law of nations and the rights of neutral countries.

"It is desirable that such pernicious doctrine be universally stigmatized and abandoned."

TWO MORE RELIEF SHIPS SET SAIL.

New York, Jan. 1.—The steamship Massapequa was dispatched from this port to Rotterdam yesterday by the Rockefeller foundation with 3,500 tons of food and clothing for the Belgian war sufferers. The foundation has now spent more than $1,000,000 on ship and cargoes for Belgian relief, it is stated. The steamer carries a cargo made up of donations received from all over the United States.

Fifth From Philadelphia.

Philadelphia, Jan. 1.—The fifth Belgian relief ship to leave this port, the Industry, loaded with a 6,000-ton cargo of foodstuffs and clothing valued at $350,000, sailed late last night for Rotterdam.

NEW DECORATION FOR BRITISH ARMY.

London, Jan. 1.—King George has instituted a new decoration which is called "The Military Cross." The decoration is of silver and bears the imperial crown on each arm and in the center the letters "G. R. I." (George, Rex Imperator.)

Captains, commissioned officers of a lower grade or warrant officers in the army, who distinguish themselves in time of war are eligible to "The Military Cross." It takes precedence over all decorations and medals, with the exception of the Victoria cross.

The Gazette contains the names of about 100 persons on whom the new decoration has been conferred.

MAKE CONTRABAND CANCEL INSURANCE.

London, Jan. 1.—A proposal to withhold marine insurance from vessels carrying contraband to neutral ports is generally discussed among underwriters here. The plan has not passed the tentative stage, however, and already has met with the strongest opposition.

BRAINERD EAGLES GIVE YOUTH CANDY.

Brainerd, Minn., Jan. 1.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Eagles furnished the candy for the municipal Christmas tree, and having more than they were able to dispose of then, they gave it to the children of Northeast and Southeast Brainerd this afternoon at the corner of Thirteenth and Oak and on the corner of Second and Kindred streets in East Brainerd.

Argentine Crops.

Buenos Aires, Jan. 1.—The Argentine government has issued the following estimate of the crops in Argentina: Wheat 5,187,000 tons; flax 1,290,800 tons; oats 1,266,700 tons and rye 472, 700 tons.



Watch for the Flash

HEART DISEASE, $2.50 TRIAL FREE. Dr. Miles, the great specialist, will send a new and remarkable Special Personal Treatment Free to those having Enlarged, Valvular, Rheumatic, Dropsy, Weak, Fatty or Nervous Hearts, Short Breath, Palpitation, Smothering, Irregular Pulse, Pain, Swollen Ankles, etc. Wonderful success. Many so-called "incurable," cured after 5 to 15 doctors failed. Write now for Free Trial, Book and Remarkable Cures from your state. Address, DR. FRANKLIN MILES, Dept. H., Elkhart, Indiana, 1422 to 1432 Main Street.



A READY REFERENCE FOR YOUR DAILY NEEDS—

This directory is intended for the convenience of anyone desiring something a little out of the ordinary in their daily needs and requiring it in a hurry. The firms represented below make a specialty of immediate service and will gladly furnish any information that is necessary. Remember, satisfaction is guaranteed by every advertiser

JUST USE YOUR TELEPHONE!

SEE IT IN THE HERALD EVERY DAY.

AWNINGS, TENTS, PACKSACKS.

POIRIER TENT & AWNING CO., 413 East Superior street. Both phones.

ACCOUNTANTS.

MATTESON & MACGREGOR, PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS. Business Counsellors and Systemizers. 700-701 Alworth Bldg Phones, Melrose 4700; Grand 71.

EXPERT AUDITING & ACCOUNTING. 222 Manhattan Bldg. Grand 137-X.

ADVERTISING SIGNS.

THE ARK SIGN CO.—WE MAKE signs of all kinds. 5 West Second St. Phones, Grand 1336-X; Melrose 6031.

Get My Prices on Signs. R. S. Rogers, 13 E. Superior street. Grand 1436-A.

ASHES AND GARBAGE REMOVED.

ASHES, CINDERS, GARBAGE, ETC., hauled away. Mel. 1390; Grand 1488-X.

CARPENTER REPAIR WORK.

WORK NEATLY DONE. O. PEARSON & Son, 209-11 Lake avenue N. Zenith 1336-X or Park 97; Melrose 1753.

FIRST-CLASS WORK; PRICES REASONABLE. A. S. Page. Lincoln 185-D.

CARPET CLEANING WORKS.

INTERSTATE CARPET CLEANING CO. 1908 West Michigan St. Both phones.

We clean carpets by compressed air. Zenith Dye house. Phones 1888.

CAMERAS AND KODAKS.

—ARCADE CAMERA SHOP— 110 West Superior street. Amateur finishing, kodaks and camera supplies.

CHIMNEY SWEEP.

Ed McCarthy, chimney sweep and furnace cleaning. Lakeside 46-L.

Knudson, chimney sweep and furnace cleaner. Fire headquarters. Phone 46.

COLLECTIONS.

ZENITH BROKERAGE BUREAU, 222 Manhattan building. Grand 137-X.

CARD ENGRAVING AND STAMPS.

Consolidated Stamp & Printing Co., Barker & Orr. Props., 14 4th Ave. W.

CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYORS

ALEXANDER & FARRELL, Engineers and surveyors, 418 Manhattan Bldg.

DANCING ACADEMY.

COFFIN'S Lake avenue and First St. Office hours: 2 to 5 and 7 to 9 p. m.

DRY CLEANING.

EAST END EXCLUSIVE DRY CLEANERS and dyers, 926 East Superior street. Phones, 1245 Grand or Mel.

FURNITURE RE-COVERED.

Let Forsell do your UPHOLSTERING, 334 E. Superior street. Both phones.

FLORIST AND NURSERYMAN.

ARCADE FLOWER SHOP, 110 WEST Superior street. Cut flowers; funeral designs; decorations.

Duluth Floral Co., wholesale retail cut flowers; funeral designs. 121 W. Sup.

GAME HEADS MOUNTED.



NOTICE HUNTERS! Send us your game heads, birds, etc., to be mounted. Fur rugs made to order.

FRYBERG & CO., Taxidermists. Phone, Lincoln 137-X. 2826 W. MICHIGAN ST.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.



A. Haakonsen, dealer and expert repairing, at J. W. Nelson's, 5 East Superior street.

BOSTON MUSIC CO., MUSICAL MERchandise, 18 Lake avenue north.

PAINTING AND DECORATING.

FOR PAINTING AND DECORATING see Youngdahl & Diers, 223 W. Second St. Grand 1127-X; Melrose 5128.

PIPE COVERING.

PIPE COVERING our specialty; estimates. Mel. 4315; Grand 2261-Y. Modern Insulating & Roofing Co.

PUBLIC STENOGRAPHER.

STENOGRAPHIC work done accurately. 222 Manhattan Bldg. Grand 137-X.

PATENTS.

All about patents; consultation free. S. Geo. Stevens, 716 Fidelity. Mel. 3125.

PLUMBING.

THE SANITARY PLUMBING CO., 34 W. First St., plumbing and heating.

REAL ESTATE.

L. A. LARSEN CO., 213 Providence Bldg. City property, lands, loans, fire ins.

STUMP PULLING.

WE MANUFACTURE AND SELL THE best one-man stump-puller in the U. S. Send for catalogue. C. C. Bagnell, 125 West Superior St., Duluth.

ADDITIONAL WANTS AN PAGE 16

STOVE REPAIRS.

WE CARRY IN STOCK REPAIRS FOR 10,000 different stoves and ranges. C. F. Wiggerts & Sons, 410 E. Sup. St.

TIMBER LANDS.

FOR SALE—A GOOD TIMBER FORTY, two miles from Adolph; $16 per acre; easy terms. E. E. Helland, 103 Thirty-ninth avenue west, Duluth.

TIMBER AND CUT-OVER LANDS bought; mortgage loans made. John Q. A. Crosby, 305 Palladio building.

I buy standing timber; also cut-over lands. Geo. Rupley, 612 Lyceum Bldg.

BOARD & ROOM OFFERED.

BOARD AND ROOM—PRICE REASonable. Mitchell hotel, 28 East Second street.

Furnished rooms with board; hot water heat. 10 West Second street.

POULTRY AND EGGS.

FOR SALE—19 CHICKENS, SOME laying. Leaving city. Grand 1464-Y.

FLORIST.

Duluth Floral Co., wholesale, retail cut flowers, funeral designs. 121 W. Sup.

WATCHES REPAIRED.

Bring your watch to Garon Bros., to have it repaired right. 217 W. 1st St.

RAILROAD TIME TABLES.

Duluth & Iron Range Rail Road.

"Vermilion Route."

DULUTH—	Leave.	Arrive.
Knife River, Two Harbors, Tower, Ely, Winton, Aurora, Biwabik, McKinley, Sparta, Eveleth, Gilbert, Virginia.	* 7:30a.m. † 3:15p.m. ‡11:30p.m.	†11:30a.m. * 5:35p.m. §10:15p.m. x10:45p.m.

*—Daily. †Daily except Sunday. ‡—Mixed train leaves daily from Fifteenth Avenue East Station. §—Mixed train arrives daily except Sunday at Fifteenth Avenue East Station. x—Arrives Union Depot Sunday only.

DULUTH, MISSABE & NORTHERN RAILWAY.

Office: 426 West Superior St., Phones, 968.

Leave.		Arrive.
*7:40am	Hibbing, Chisholm, Virginia, Eveleth, Coleraine, Sharon, †Mountain Iron, Sparta, Biwabik, Hibbing, Chisholm, Sharon, Virginia, Eveleth, Coleraine, Virginia, Chisholm, Hibbing.	* 3:21pm
*3:50pm		*10:31am
*7:58pm		*6:46pm

*—Daily. †—Daily except Sunday. ‡—Except Biwabik.

Cafe Observation Car, Missabe Range Points. Solid Vestibuled Train.

DULUTH & NORTHERN MINNESOTA RAILWAY.

Office, 510 Lonsdale Bldg., Duluth.

Trains connect at Knife River daily (except Sunday) with D. & I. R. trains leaving Duluth at 7:30 a. m., arriving at Duluth at 5:35 p. m. Connect at Cramer with Grand Marais stage when running.

Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic.

Leave.	STATIONS.	Arrive.
$7.55am	$6.15pm.....Duluth.....$10.30am	$5.50pm
	(Soo Line Union Station.)	
$8.25am	$6.45pm....Superior....$10.00am	$5.20pm
	(Soo Line Union Station.)	
$8.35am	$7.00pm....Superior....$ 9.50am	$5.10pm
Arrive.	(Union Depot.)	Leave.
$7.55pm	5.40am....Houghton....$10.55pm	
$8.55pm	6.30am....Calumet....$10.00pm	
$6.40pm	$4.20am....Ishpeming....$12.15am	$7.20am
$7.10pm	$5.00am....Marquette....$11.25pm	$6.15am
	$10.20am..Sault Ste. Marie..$6.25pm	
	$6.05am....Montreal....$10.30pm	
	$8.25pm.....Boston.....$6.30am	
Leave.		
	$8.50pm....Montreal....$10.65pm	
	$8.40am....New York....$9.40pm	

§—Daily except Sunday. ‡—Daily.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

TELEPHONE DIRECTORY OF BUSINESS HOUSES.



Below you will find a condensed list of reliable business firms. This is designed for the convenience of busy people. A telephone order to any one of them will receive the same careful attention as would be given an order placed in person. You can safely depend upon the reliability of any one of these firms.

	Old 'Phone.	New 'Phone.
DENTISTS—		
Dr. F. H. Burnett, D.D.S.	4608	209-X
LAUNDRIES—		
Peerless Laundry	428	428
Yale Laundry	478	479
Lutes Laundry	447	447

REAL ESTATE, FIRE INSURANCE AND RENTAL AGENCIES.

Duluth Realty Co., 608 1st Nat. Bldg.
L. A. Larsen Co., 214 Providence Bldg.
Field-Frey Co., 203 Exchange Bldg.
William C. Sargent, 102 Prov. Bldg.
L. Thomasson & Co., 702 Palladio Bldg.

HELP WANTED—MALE.

Y. M. C. A. EMPLOYMENT DEPT. Guarantees members will secure employment or refund of membership fee; gives two months full, ten months limited privileges. Young men seeking employment in commercial, clerical or technical lines, especially strangers, are invited to consult with Employment Secretary.

WANTED—SALESMEN OR AGENTS to handle latest patented articles; needed in every home; good side line; traveling men's pocket samples; exclusive territory; big profits. Northwestern Manufacturing company, 201 Providence building.

WANTED—BOYS, 6 TO 21 YEARS OLD, in every town and district to work during spare time; easy work and good pay; send dime for particulars. Milo French Cleaning Co., Alworth building, Duluth, Minn.

WANTED—RAILWAY MAIL CLERKS, $75 month; pull unnecessary; Duluth examinations coming; sample questions free. Franklin Institute, Dept. 186-A, Rochester, N. Y.

WANTED—TWENTY-FIVE INTERior hardwood finishing carpenters; none other than first-class mechanics need apply. Boyd Construction company, Ely, Minn.

GOVERNMENT POSITIONS ARE EASY to get. My free booklet Y 302 tells how. Write today—now. Earl Hopkins, Washington, D. C.

WANTED — AGENTS: HOUSEHOLD specialties; call after 5 p. m. C. F. Adams company, 302 Columbia building.

$1 REPAIRS YOUR WATCH, NO matter what's broken; work positively guaranteed. 202 Alworth Bldg.

WANTED—SIX MEN, 21 YEARS OR over; must be neat in appearance. Call Melrose 4106.

WANTED—CASH PAID for diamonds; watches repaired. $1. 6 S. 5th Av. W.

WANTED—PLATEN PRESS FEEDER. F. H. Lounsberry Co.

SITUATION WANTED MALE.

SITUATION WANTED—YOUNG MAN who is a competent bookkeeper and who speaks Finnish and English desires position in office or store. Henry Karkanen, Box 1, Smithville, Minn. Telephone, Cole 113-X.

SITUATION WANTED—ANY KIND OF work by young man capable of filling office position; four years' experience as timekeeper, stock record and bookkeeping. Will go anywhere. Address R 802, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—ACCOUNTANT and bookkeeper, age 25, married, wishes position with Duluth firm; have experience with credits and collections; best of references. Write S 804, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—YOUNG MAN attending college past year wishes position as stenographer; capable for responsible position. Call Grand 2354 or 1932-D.

COMPETENT CHEFS AND COOKS furnished free. Twin Ports Cooks' ass'n, 25 E. Mich. St. Phone 1891-Y.

SITUATION WANTED—BRICK MASON would like some work. Call Grand 1962-Y.

WANTED—WORK OF ANY KIND, BY young man. Call Melrose 3284.

AUTOS & MOTORCYCLES.



98 PER CENT OF AUTO BUYERS READ THE DULUTH HERALD.

The names in which automobile licenses were issued have been checked with The Duluth Herald's subscription lists and it was found that 98 out of every 100 people who buy cars read The Duluth Herald.

If you have a car for sale or trade, offer it in this automobile column and you will reach practically every one who will buy.

FOR SALE—ONE 40-H. P. STUDEbaker 1913 model, fore door, electric light, electric starter, $700; one fore-door Hudson touring car in fine shape, $500. Let us demonstrate these cars to you. Kleyn Auto company.

OXY-ACETYLENE WELDING, CUTting and carbon burning; all work guaranteed satisfactory or no charge. Duluth Gas & Welding Co., 2110-2112 West Michigan St. Mel. 7064; Lin. 643.

WE REPAIR BURNED, FROZEN AND wrecked radiators; work guaranteed. We make and repair fenders. Grand 2323-X. Eastern Auto Radiator and Lamp Repair works, 29 W. First St.

HAVE YOUR RADIATOR LAMPS AND fender repaired by the Duluth Auto Repair shop; all work guaranteed. We make good or money back.

WANTED TO BUY.

WANTED TO BUY—WE PAY CASH for any discarded false teeth, gold, silver, platinum, diamonds or watches, or any jewelry, new or broken; any quantity; send by mail; we send cash in return same day; we hold your goods for ten days and return it at our expense, if our cash is returned unsatisfactory. Northwestern Manufacturing company, refiners and workers of precious metals; office, 203 Providence building, Duluth, Minn.

WANTED TO BUY—SECOND-HAND furniture and stoves. Hagstrom & Lundquist, 2010 West Superior street. Lincoln 447-A; Melrose 5258.

WANTED TO BUY — LARGE OR small tract of land for investment. Address 1 69, Herald.

Wanted to Buy—Old clothes and miscellaneous. Sam Litman. Grand 2317-X.

H. POPKIN BUYS STOVES AND FURniture. Grand 2337-A. Melrose 1482.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE.

WANTED—WOMEN BECOME GOVernment clerks; $70 a month; Duluth examinations soon; sample questions free. Franklin Institute, Dept. 645 W., Rochester, N. Y.

WANTED—ONE WELL VERSED IN English to teach young man about one hour a day; state time convenient and rate in first letter. Write W 797, Herald.

WANTED—AN ELDERLY WOMAN TO take care of a sick woman. Hans Peterson, 223½ Vernon street. Melrose 2643.

WANTED — CAPABLE GIRL FOR general housework; three in family. Grand 1057-X. 1007 East Seventh street.

WANTED—HOUSEKEEPER FOR OUT of city; Scandinavian perferred. Mel. 3895. Call before 9 o'clock mornings.

WANTED — YOUNG WOMAN FOR temporary bookkeeping work. Apply in handwriting to U 800, Herald.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. 328 North Forty-third avenue West. Calumet 293-L.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework, small family. 1713 East Superior street.

WANTED—GOOD GIRL FOR GENeral housework. Two in family. 9 East Third street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Bell phone Lakeside 100-K.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. 1317 West Second street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. 1621 East Third street.

SITUATION WANTED FEMALE.

SITUATION WANTED — MIDDLE aged widow wishes position as housekeeper; has experience in hotel and restaurant; willing to leave city and state for right place. Write H 686, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—DAY WORK. Call Melrose 6383.

SITUATION WANTED — POSITION AS dishwasher. 701 West Second street.

SITUATION WANTED—IRONING BY the day. Call Grand 1651-A.

PERSONAL.

PERSONAL—Ladies! Ask your druggist for Chichester Pills, the Diamond Brand, for 25 years known as best, safest, always reliable. Take no other. Chichester Diamond Brand Pills are sold by druggists everywhere.

PERSONAL—WILL EITHER OF THE two young ladies—M. or D.—who watched the new year in with traveling men from Minneapolis, please communicate through The Herald. Address S. D. and J. B. C.

PERSONAL — MIDDLE - AGED MAN wishes to correspond with refined, well-to-do woman or widow, 25 to 35; object matrimony. Address K 799, Herald.

Cancer (tumors, lupus) treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Free book. Dr. Williams, specialist on cancer. 2900 Univ'sity av. S. E. Mls.

PERSONAL—Get away from washday troubles by sending your family wash to us, 5½c per pound. Lutes' laundry, 808 E. 2nd St. Both phones.

The Women's Exchange offers a beautiful variety of holiday gifts for entire family. Goods to order. Clarke N. Hamilton, 315 East Superior street.

Violet Rays "New Method" scalp treatment at Comfort Beauty parlors, 20 West Superior street. Corns removed, 25c; bunions, 50c; inverted nails, 50c.

PERSONAL — WANTED — ONE OR two children not over 5 years old to board; $10 per month. Write D 791, Herald.

HAND EMBROIDERY AT REASONable prices; initialing a specialty. Miss Frederickson, Melrose 3565.

MASSAGE—MARGARET NELSON, 218 W. Superior St., room 8, third floor. Also appointments at your home.

PERSONAL—M. WOLSON, 1614 Broadway, clairvoyance teacher and reader. Phone Broad 808-L.

Hair, moles, warts removed; corns, bunions treated. Miss Kelly, 131 W. Sup.

Personal—Combings and cut hair made into beautiful switches. Knauf Sisters.

Lace curtains taken home and laundered. 25c per pair. Melrose 7051.

BARKER'S REMEDY for coughs, colds and catarrh guaranteed at Boyce's.

Beautiful switches from combings and cut hair. Marinello, Fidelity Bldg.

HORSES, VEHICLES, ETC.

HORSES—GUARANTEED HORSES. Take a look at our horses. Note the class and quality, then, take a street car and look over other horses. If you want sound, young, acclimated horses, free from exposure to the diseases of the city markets and a written guarantee with every horse sold COME BACK.

We give you a little time if desired. Our cheap horses, which we take in trade, we sell at their true value and declare their blemishes.

TWIN PORTS HORSE MARKET, W. E. BARKER, 18 First Avenue West.

HAVE RENTABLE PROPERTY IN Proctor, $750, and lot $250, I will trade for horses, wagons and harness, property well located, waterworks, cement sidewalk. Proctor is substantial town of nearly 3,000, can use one to five horses. Write particulars to E. Frank, Smithville, Minn.

AFTER LOOKING OVER THE HORSE ads come to Barrett & Zimmerman's Duluth horse market corner Twenty-third avenue west and Superior street, for your horses; 100 to 150 head constantly on hand. Part time given if desired.

FOR SALE—DRAFT, GENERAL PURpose and driving horses. We have a select bunch to choose from and guarantee them to be just as represented in every respect. Western Sales Stables, 26-28 East First street.

FOR SALE—TWENTY HEAD HEAVY draft horses—just off our wagons—every horse guaranteed as represented. Prices very low, to sell at once. Duluth Ice company, 4 East First street.

HORSES—GOOD HORSES. Large selection to choose from; buy from a reliable firm; fair treatment. Zenith Sale & Boarding Stable, 524 West First street.

FOR SALE—HORSES, WAGON AND harness; cheap. Inquire 210 North Twenty-ninth avenue west. Lincoln 589-X.

FOR SALE—WE HAVE ON HAND some heavy, acclimated horses for sale. Duluth Van & Storage company.

FOR SALE—ONE MARE, 1,600 pounds; 7 years old; perfectly sound. E. U. Gray, French River, Minn.

FOR SALE—GRAY HORSE, 6 YEARS old; perfectly sound. National Biscuit company.

FOR SALE—HEAVY HORSE. INquire 2701 Huron street. Melrose 5862.

FOR SALE—HORSE, 1,500 POUNDS, 8 years old, $75. Call 409 East Ninth street.

FOR SALE—Draft and general purpose horses. 820 4th Ave. east. J. Gallop.

FOR SALE—HEAVY SLEIGH. 1906 London Road.



One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

FOR RENT—ROOMS.

THE MARYLAND HOTEL—310 E. Superior St. Grand 467—Neatly furnished, steam heated, outside rooms; very pleasant and comfortable; hot and cold running water. Rates 50c day and up; $8 mthly and up.

—THE NEW ALEXANDRIA— Furnished apartments and single room, with bath or without; private telephone in all rooms; dining rooms in connection. 322 West Second street.

—THE NEW KAISERHOF HOTEL—No. 10 Lake Ave. North. Mel. 987—Rooms newly furnished and decorated; hot and cold running water in each room, steam heat. Rates reasonable.

—NEW MIDLAND HOTEL— —210 West Second Street— For Rent—Newly furnished, steam heated rooms, very cozy; $2.50 per week and up.

—THE VERONA— Nice, warm and well furnished rooms; $2 per week and up for the winter; central. 310 West Third street.

—TRY THE HOTEL METROPOLE— Rooms $2.50 and up per week; free baths, hot and cold running water in each room; elegant accommodations.

—THE FREDERIC HOTEL— Corner First Ave. W. and First St. Modern every way. Rates 50c to $1.50 per day. Special weekly & m'thly rates

—ELGIN HOTEL— 321 W. 1st St., steam heated, hot and cold running water; $2 per week up.

HALL HOTEL, fireproof; hot and cold water, free bath; $2 per week and up. 513 West Superior street.

FOR RENT—COMFORTABLE FURnished rooms with board; all conveniences, steam heat; suitable for two young men; also bright, comfortable room for one; prices very reasonable. 224 East Fourth street.

FOR RENT — WANTED, TWO REspectable men for two up-to-date furnished rooms, private bath, etc., at 2126 West First street or call Lincoln 153-D.

FOR RENT — A PLEASANT FURnished room, suitable for one or two parties, all conveniences and rent reasonable. 410 West Fourth street.

FOR RENT—TO DESIRABLE PARTY, fine room, strictly modern home; close to business center; $10.00 per month. Write M 776, Herald.

FOR RENT—TWO WARM, MODERN, completely furnished rooms for housekeeping. Rent, $18.00. 706½ West Second street. Mel. 3977.

FOR RENT—LARGE UNFURNISHED rooms, steam heat, Minnesota building. Inquire Erd's jewelry store, 29 East Superior street.

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED steam-heated rooms; all modern and very warm; moderate prices. 307 East Third street.

FOR RENT—LARGE STEAM-HEATED unfurnished rooms; very central. Apply N. J. Upham company, 714 Providence building.

FOR RENT—TWO ROOMS, NICELY furnished for light housekeeping. 226 Fourth avenue west, upstairs; $14 per month.

FOR RENT—NICE, WARM, FURnished room, hot water heat, lake view. Grand 1897-A. 1508 East Fourth street.

WANTED — SMALL UNFURNISHED room in private family between Second and Fifth streets, West end. E 801, Herald.

FOR RENT—ON FIRST FLOOR, ROOM with fireplace and use of piano, also double room for two. 222 Fifth avenue east.

FOR RENT — OUTSIDE FURNISHED rooms with bath; $2.50 and $3 per week. 1 West Superior St., upstairs.

FOR RENT — FURNISHED STEAMheated room in private home; bath and phone. 1212 East Second street.

FOR RENT—STEAM-HEATED FURnished rooms with bath and phones, $2 per week and up. 30 1st Ave. W.

FOR RENT — NICELY FURNISHED rooms; also light housekeeping; all conveniences. 320 West Third street.

FOR RENT—NICE, WARM, HOMElike front room, second floor; suitable for two. 327 West Second street.

FOR RENT — TWO ROOMS; SUITable for housekeeping; also six-room flat. Grand 829-A.

FOR RENT—THREE ROOMS AND bath, gas, electric light, $13.50. 209 West Third street.

FOR RENT—GOOD, WARM, FURnished room; all conveniences. 315 East First street.

FOR RENT—ROOMS; LIGHT AND water; reasonable price. 316½ West Fourth street.

FOR RENT—WARMEST ROOMS IN Duluth. Wahldorf Annex, 228 First avenue west.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOM FOR light housekeeping. 126 Nineteenth avenue west.

ADDITIONAL WANTS ON PAGE 15

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

FOR RENT—ROOMS. (Continued.)

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED room with board. 109 West Third street.

MONEY TO LOAN.

$10-$15-$20-$25-$30-$40-$50 LOANED TO ANYONE

On furniture, piano, etc., or holding a steady position, at rates honest people are willing to pay. No money taken out in advance. See us first and get a square deal. Money in your hands in few hours' time. Low rates. Easy payments. DULUTH LOAN COMPANY, 307 Columbia Bldg., 303 W. Sup. St. Open Wednesday and Saturday evenings.

DULUTH REMEDIAL LOAN ASSOCIATION, 401 First National Bank Bldg. Loans from $10 up on furniture. Licensed by the city of Duluth. Rates comply with Minnesota laws. Consult us before borrowing elsewhere and you will save money.

MONEY TO LOAN—HUNTERS—WE loan money on rifles, shotguns, revolvers; will hold until next season before sold. Keystone Loan Co., 22 West Superior street.

MONEY TO LOAN—ON DIAMONDS, watches and jewelry; highest cash prices paid. Northwestern Manufacturing company, 203 Providence building.

WE LOAN ON ALL KINDS OF PERsonal security at lowest rates. Call on us. Duluth Mortgage Loan Co., W. Horkan. New 1598-D; Melrose 3733.

MONEY TO LOAN—LOANS MADE ON diamonds, furs, watches, all goods of value; $1 to $1,000; lowest rates in city. Keystone Loan Co., 22 W. Sup. St.

REAL ESTATE LOANS.

IF YOU WANT MONEY

ON REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES, WITHOUT DELAY, AT 6 PER CENT, CALL ON US.

W. M. PRINDLE & CO.

MONEY TO LOAN—ANY AMOUNT—Any time. Quick service. Building loans a specialty, 5, 5½ and 6 per cent. Cooley & Underhill, 209-210-211 Exchange building.

WE HAVE MONEY TO LOAN ON IMproved farms and city property. Cant & McLean, farm lands, mortgages and investments. First National Bank building.

CASH ON HAND TO LOAN ON CITY and farm property; any amount, lowest rates, no delay. Northern Title Co., 613 First National Bank building.

MONEY TO LOAN ON REAL ESTATE; any amount; no delay; cheap rates. William C. Sargent, main floor, Providence building.

MONEY TO LOAN—WE HAVE MONEY on hand to loan on Duluth real estate; lowest rates. Field-Frey company.

Money at Lowest Rates. Any Amount; No Delay. Little & Nolte Co., Exchange Bldg.

MONEY TO LOAN—LOANS MADE ON timber and farm lands. John Q. A. Crosby, 305 Palladio building.

—FOR CHEAP MONEY QUICK— —See L. A. Larsen company— —214 Providence building—

IF YOU HAVE THE PRICE OF A LOT we will arrange to build for you. Duluth Lumber company.

RENT—STORES, OFFICES

FOR RENT—LARGE SPACE ON SECond floor of 24 and 26 West Superior street, over Leiser's; very desirable business location; rent moderate. N. J. Upham company, 714 Providence building.

FOR RENT — ROOM 25 BY 75, OR can be divided to suit; passenger and freight elevators; power if desired. Apply Christie Lithograph Co.

FOR RENT — FLOOR SPACE, SUITable for storage or small manufacturing. Lane Printing company, 130-132 West Michigan street.

FARM AND FRUIT LANDS.

FOR SALE — WE SPECIALIZE IN lands; price $2.50 per acre and upwards; some improved farm bargains. Ebert-Walker company, 316 Torrey building, Duluth, Minn.

Farm lands at wholesale prices. L. A. Larsen Co., 214 Providence building.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

FOR RENT—FLATS.

FOR RENT—BEAUTIFUL NEW FIVEroom flat in Theresa apartments at Seventh avenue east and Second street. They are the most modern and up-to-date in the city; all have individual porches. Call at store, Seventh avenue east and Second street.

FOR RENT — COMPLETELY FURnished 5-room flat at once, 524 Fourth avenue east; reasonable terms for winter. Apply Henry Halenbeck, 429 East Sixth street. Grand 1970-Y.

FOR RENT—A THREE AND FOURroom flat; centrally located; $10 and $12.50 per month; all modern excepting heat. See Chas. P. Meyers, 611 Alworth Bldg.

FOR RENT—$18—FIVE-ROOM FLAT, No. 1123 East Third street; modern except heat. Eby & Gridley, 508 Palladio building.

FOR RENT—FIVE-ROOM FLAT ON Seventh avenue east near Ninth street, modern and new, $20. J. D. Howard & Co.

FOR RENT—FOUR-ROOM FLAT, $13 per month; gas, electric light, sewer, water paid. 113 First avenue west.

FOR RENT—DOWNSTAIRS; 731 EAST Seventh street; all conveniences except heat. Apply 709 Eighth avenue east.

FOR RENT—MODERN FIVE-ROOM brick flat; hot water heat. 1418 Jefferson street. Inquire 1424.

FOR RENT—ELEGANT, CLEAN FIVEroom flat, central. Cheap rent for winter. 508 West Third street.

FOR RENT—FIVE-ROOM, WARM flat; water, gas, light; $15 per month. 114 East Seventh street.

FIVE ROOMS, 125 NINETEENTH avenue west, $15. J. D. Howard & Co., Providence building.

FOR RENT — TWO FOUR-ROOM flats, very central, 30 Fourth avenue east. Melrose 5643.

FOR RENT — FIVE-ROOM FLAT; modern, except heat; cheap. 924 West Fourth street.

FOR RENT—MODERN FIVE-ROOM flat; $20.00; central; January rent free. Write H 798, Herald.

FOR RENT — FIVE ROOMS, FURnished complete, for housekeeping. 731 West First street.

FOR RENT — NICE FIVE-ROOM flat; modern except heat. 719 West Fourth street.

FOR RENT—HOUSES.

—FOR RENT— 7 rooms, 1721 West Second St...$18.00
8 rooms, 1 West Fifth St.....$30.00
J. D. HOWARD & CO. Providence Building.

FOR RENT—SEVERAL THREE AND four-room flats; all modern; central; $10 to $15 per month; also six and seven-room houses; all modern; central; $24 to $26.50 per month. See Chas. P. Meyers, 611 Alworth Bldg.

FOR RENT — EIGHT ROOMS AND alcove, brick house, all modern, new, hot water heating plant; one block from courthouse; $37.50 per month. Apply 508 West Third street.

FOR RENT — MODERN EAST END house; eight rooms; hot water heat; $45. J. D. Howard & Co., second floor, Providence building.

FOR RENT — FURNISHED HOUSE in East end to couple only, for the winter. Call Edward Armstrong, Herald office.

FOR RENT—THREE ROOMS, UPstairs, rear of 416½ East Fourth street. Inquire 415 East Fourth street.

FOR RENT — FURNISHED HOUSE, 1628 East Third street. Inquire G. H. Winchester, French & Bassett Co.

FOR RENT—SIX-ROOM HOUSE, ALL conveniences. 431 West Third street. Call 864 Melrose.

FOR RENT—SIX-ROOM FURNISHED house, modern, hot water heat. Call Lakeside 157-K.

FOR RENT — FOUR-ROOM HOUSE completely furnished. 505 West Fifth street.

FOR SALE—HOUSES.

MUST SELL THESE HOMES, WE'LL submit any offer; terms reasonable. (3-7) Twelfth avenue east and Fourth street, beautiful, new, modern six-room house; price a bargain.

(8-8) East end, near Superior street, fine new, modern home; 50x140-foot lot; easiest terms. Our price $4,700. Make an offer.

(12-17) Nice seven-room house, very central; perfect condition; 35x100-foot lot; $3,500; only $500 cash. LITTLE & NOLTE CO., Exchange Building.

FOR SALE—721 NORTH TENTH AVEnue east, six rooms, bath and all conveniences except heat; concrete piers, walks and steps, hardwood floors and glassed-in storm shed; price for short time, $2,650, on easy terms. Benjamin F. Schweiger company, 1932 West Superior street.

FOR SALE — FOUR-ROOM HOUSE with conveniences, below Ninth street car line; only $1,500, on easy terms. Benjamin F. Schweiger company, 1932 West Superior street.

FOR SALE — MODERN HOUSE, twelve rooms, with billiard room and barn, fine lake outlook. Apply 1811 East Second street.

FOR SALE—HOUSE AND LOT WITH good barn in West Duluth; a bargain; owner leaving city. B 796, Herald.

BUSINESS CHANCES.

BUSINESS CHANCES—START THE new year with a business of your own. Two people can handle a motion picture traveling or theater show. We have several big bargains in slightly used machines for electric or calcium light and all makes of new machines, film, slides and everything in the way of equipment for the small town or largest theater in the state. Send for bargain list. National Employment company, 417 West Michigan street.

BUSINESS CHANCES—WANTED—Young man of business ability to take one-third interest in mail order proposition of merit. If you cannot write A-1 business letters, don't answer. Write V 789, Herald.

FOR SALE OR RENT—MILL BOARDing house; good location; good proposition to right party. Inquire X, Daily Virginian office, Virginia, Minn.

NOTICE—DON'T FAIL TO SEE US IF you want to buy or sell a place of business. Duluth Business Exchange, 509 Torrey building, Duluth.

DRESSMAKING.

THE VOGUE SHOP MAKES INDIVIDual gowns for individual women. 501 East Fourth street. Melrose 6513.

Dress making—Plain and fancy dresses; reasonable; work guaranteed; quick service. Mel. 7392. 123 Tenth Ave. E.

WANTED—SEWING BY A-1 DRESSmaker at home or by day. Cal. 523-L.

DRESSMAKING BY THE DAY. MELrose 3625.

FOR RENT—COTTAGES.

FOR RENT — FURNISHED FOURroom cottage; water, electric light and gas; $10 per month. 3536 Minnesota avenue. Call C. F. Ellison, Melrose 2140, or Melrose 4773.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

SALE — MISCELLANEOUS.

FOR SALE—CONCRETE BLOCK MANufacturing plant, to include all forms, molds, machinery, workshop, and ground 140x75; also neat residence thereon; situated in main business section of Northern Minnesota town of 2,500 population; no competition; ordinance compels all business buildings and sidewalks to be constructed of fireproof material; town only four years old and growing rapidly; price of entire plant, $5,000; will sell on very easy terms or will take part real estate in exchange. Write Z 769, Herald.

FOR SALE — HAVE YOU SEEN THE new Grafonola and Victrola? Go to only exclusive talking machine store in Duluth; easy payments. Double faced records, 65 cents. Edmont, 18 Third avenue west.

FOR SALE — SEVERAL GOOD slightly used ranges including camp or hotel ranges, for sale cheap. Enger & Olson, 1828-1830 West Superior street.

FOR SALE—BUY YOUR PIANO AT our closing-out sale at $55, $68, $138, $175, $298. John Korby, manufacturers' factory rept., 26 Lake Av. No.

FOR SALE—Second-hand woodworking machinery, portable sawmill, transmission appliances, pipes for steam, water and furnaces. Duluth Mach. Co.

FOR SALE—HARVARD PIANO IN excellent condition; on easy payments at $175; discount for cash. Call Melrose 2688.

FOR SALE—FULL-BLOODED WATER spaniel dog, 4 months old; $15 if taken at once. H. Harris, 3523 Minnesota avenue.

FOR SALE — PLAYER PIANO, WITH music, at a bargain; easy payments. Edmont, 18 Third avenue west.

FOR SALE — REMINGTON TYPEwriter No. 10 in good condition; $25. Address, E 781, Herald.

For Sale—Edison Indestructible records by mail, 50c. Boston Music Co., Duluth.

FOR SALE — PIANOS FROM FACtory to you. Boston Music company.

FOR SALE — TWO BEDS. CALL Grand 2372-Y.

WANTED TO RENT.

WANTED TO RENT—COMPLETELY furnished house or heated flat, all conveniences. Must be East and reasonable rent, Jan. 1st to May 1st. Two in family; best of references. Call Melrose 5239.

WANTED TO RENT — MODERN COTtage by man, wife and small baby. Address, No. 5 Barrington apartments, stating location, size, conveniences and rent.

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE—TWO GOOD CITY LOTS in Saskatoon, Can. They will go at a snap. For particulars write J. E. Fagerlee, Fosston, Minn.

FOR SALE — CITY PROPERTY, houses and lots; farms and timber land. O. G. Olson, 203 Columbia Bldg.

FOR SALE — HOUSES, FLATS, LOTS and lands by L. A. Larsen company, 213-214-215 Providence building.

LOST AND FOUND.

LOST — BLACK POCKETBOOK ON West Duluth and East end car, about 5:30 Tuesday evening, containing check and change; also parcel containing negligee shirt. Return to Herald. Reward.

LOST — BLACK FUR COLLAR BEtween Sixth and Fourth streets on Eleventh avenue east. Melrose 8231.

LOST—GOLD PIN SET WITH WHITE enamel and pearls, either in Victor Huot's or on street car. Melrose 294.

LOST—WHITE SPITZ DOG; PHONE Melrose 5533, or call 219 Fourth avenue east.

PRIVATE HOSPITALS.

PRIVATE HOME FOR WOMEN BEfore and during confinement; expert care; infants cared for. Ida Pearson, M. D., 284 Harrison avenue, St. Paul.

PRIVATE HOME BEFORE AND through sickness by experienced nurse. Margaret Finkle, 16 West Fifth street. Melrose 2454.

Mrs. H. Olson, graduate midwife; private hospital and home, 329 N. 58th Ave. W. Phones: Cole 173; Cal. 270.

MRS. HANSON, GRADUATE MIDwife; female complaints. 413 Seventh avenue east. Zenith 1225.

WANTED TO BORROW.

WANTED TO BORROW—I WANT $800 to $1,000; no commission; A1 security; at 7 per cent. F 818, Herald.

WANTED TO BORROW—$200 FOR three months at 9 per cent interest; good security. Write L 788, Herald.

FOR SALE—COWS.

FOR SALE—COWS ARRIVING DAILY; one Jersey cow will be fresh in a week. Call 2218 West Ninth street; Grand 2294-A, Melrose 4326.

FOR SALE—SEVERAL GOOD, FRESH milch cows, 302 North Fifty-fourth avenue west.

UPHOLSTERING.

FURNITURE, AUTOMOBILES, CARriages; reasonable price. E. Ott, 112 First avenue west. Both phones.

BRAZING.

CAST IRON, STEEL, COPPER, BRASS. C. F. Wiggerts & Sons, 410 E. Sup. St.

SECRET SOCIETIES.

MAJESTIC REBEKAH LODGE No. 60. Regular meetings first and third Thursdays of each month at 8 p. m., at 221 West Superior street, third floor. Next meeting, Jan. 7, 1915. Work—Regular. Mary McFarlane, N. G.; Katherine McDonald, secretary.

WOODMEN OF THE WORLD—Zenith Camp No. 5, meets second and fourth Fridays at Foresters' hall, Fourth avenue west and First street, hall B. Next meeting Jan. 8, 1915. Installation of officers, entertainment and refreshments.

MYSTIC WORKERS OF THE World—Zenith Lodge No. 1015 meets at Maccabee hall on the second and fourth Mondays of each month. Secretary, Mrs. B. P. Murphy, 514½ East Fourth street. Melrose 2713.

A. O. U. W.—DULUTH LODGE No. 10—Meets every second and fourth Tuesday nights at Axa building, 221 West Superior street. Next meeting, Dec. 22, 1914, at 8 p. m. Stag party. Anton Ellingson, M. W.; R. G. Foote, recorder; T. J. St. Germain, financier, 18 West First street.

DULUTH LODGE, NO. 505, Loyal Order of Moose, meets every Tuesday at 8 o'clock, Moose hall, 224 West First street. Carl Schau, secretary, 14 Third avenue east.

SECRET SOCIETIES.

PALESTINE LODGE, NO. 79, A. F. & A. M.—Regular meetings first and third Monday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 4, 1915. Work—First degree. Philip M. Hanft, W. M.; H. Nesbitt, secretary.

IONIC LODGE, NO. 186, A. F. & A. M.—Regular meetings second and fourth Monday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 11, 1915. Work—First degree. Chauncey C. Colton, W. M.; Burr Porter, secretary.

KEYSTONE CHAPTER, NO. 20, R. A. M.—Stated convocations, second and fourth Wednesday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Dec. 20, 1914. Work—Special, Royal Arch degree, followed by lunch. William J. Works, H. P.; Alfred Le Richeux, secretary.

DULUTH COUNCIL, NO. 6, R. & S. M.—Stated convocations, third Friday of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 15, 1915. Work—Regular business. Sigurd A. Rhode, T. I. M.; Alfred Le Richeux, secretary.

DULUTH COMMANDERY, NO. 18, K. T.—Stated conclave, first Tuesday of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next conclave, Jan. 5, 1915. Work—Regular business. Hermon L. Dresser, com.; Alfred Le Richeux, recorder.

SCOTTISH RITE—REGULAR meetings every Thursday evening at 8 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 7, 1915. Work—Regular business. Henry Nesbitt, secretary.

ZENITH CHAPTER, NO. 85, Order of Eastern Star—Regular meetings second and fourth Friday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Friday evening, Jan. 8, 1915. Work—Regular business and installation of officers. Installation exercises open to members' families. Alice Magle, W. M.; Ella F. Gearhart, secretary.

MIZPAH SHRINE, NO. 1, Order of the White Shrine of Jerusalem—Regular meetings first Saturday evening of each month at 8 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 2, 1915. Work—Balloting, initiation and installation. Carrie Wilson, W. H. P.; Etta Treviranus, W. S.

EUCLID CHAPTER, NO. 56, Order of the Eastern Star—Meets at West Duluth Masonic temple the first and third Tuesdays of each month at 8 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 5, 1915. Work—Installation of officers. Grace F. Murray, W. M.; Pearl E. Boerner, secretary.

EUCLID LODGE, NO. 198, A. F. & A. M.—Meets at West Duluth, second and fourth Wednesdays of each month at 7:30 p. m. Next meeting, Jan. 13, 1915. Work—First degree. J. O. Winton, W. M.; A. Dunleavy, secretary.

DULUTH CHAPTER, NO. 59, R. A. M.—Meets at West Duluth first and third Wednesdays of each month at 7:30 p. m. Next meeting, Jan. 6, 1915. Work—P. M. and M. E. M. degrees. G. C. Sterling, H. P.; A. Dunleavy, secretary.

LAKESIDE LODGE, NO. 281, A. F. & A. M.—Meets first and third Mondays of each month at 8 o'clock, town hall, Lakeside. Next meeting, Jan. 4, 1915. Work—First degree. Jesse Norton, W. M.; Ruben Johnson, secretary.

TRINITY LODGE, U. D., A. F. & A. M.—Meets second and fourth Mondays at 8 o'clock, in Woodman hall, Twenty-first avenue west. Next meeting, Dec. 28, 1914. Work—Third degree. Carl E. Lonegren, W. M.; R. E. Wheeler, secretary.

A. O. U. W. FIDELITY LODGE, NO. 165—MEETS at Maccabee hall, 21 Lake avenue north, every Thursday at 8 p. m. Visiting members welcome. J. A. Lubinsky, M. W.; A. E. Piering, recorder; G. J. Murfield, financier, 217 East Fifth street.

ZENITH COUNCIL, NO. 161, Royal league, meets the second and fourth Thursdays of the month at 8 p. m., K. of P. hall, 118 West Superior street. W. B. Waterman, archon, 1522 West Michigan street; H. A. Hall, collector, 18 East First street.

DULUTH LODGE, NO. 28, I. O. O. F.—Next meeting, Friday evening, Jan. 8, 1915, at 8 o'clock, 221 West Superior street, third floor. Work—Joint installation of officers with Majestic Rebekah Lodge No. 60. E. D. Drown, N. G.; Helmer Johnson, Rec. Sec.; A. H. Paul, Fin. Sec.

MODERN SAMARITANS. ALPHA COUNCIL, NO. 1—TAKE NOtice: That Beneficent degree meets second and fourth Thursdays and the Samaritan degree the first and third Thursdays at U. O. F. hall, corner Fourth avenue west and First street. W. B. Henderson, O. S.; Wallace P. Wellbanks, scribe; F. A. Noble, F. S., First National Bank building. Mrs. W. N. Donaldson, Lady G. S.

LOYAL MYSTIC LEGION OF AMERICA—North Star Council, No. 60. Regular meetings first and third Mondays, in the U. O. F. hall, Fourth avenue west and First street. Initiation at next meeting.

DULUTH TEMPLE NO. 186, Camels of the World, meets every Wednesday evening in Axa hall, 221 West Superior street, over Stone's book store. Neil E. Beaton, ruler; Martin Johnson, secretary. Initiation every second and fourth Friday evenings.

MODERN BROTHERHOOD OF AMERICA. Duluth Central Lodge, No. 150, M. B. A., meets first and third Thursdays at 418 West Superior street, Dr. William H. Kohler, president; Charles V. Hansen, secretary, 507 West Fifth street; John E. Ross, treasurer. Social dance Tuesday, Dec. 15.

K. OF P. NORTH STAR LODGE, NO. 23, K. OF P.—Meets every Tuesday, 7:30 p. m., at Castle hall, 118 West Superior street. Next meeting Jan. 5. Public installation of officers and dance. C. S. Palmer, C. C., city hall; S. A. Hearn, K. of R. and S

LAST EDITION

THE DULUTH HERALD

26 PAGES

VOLUME XXXII—NO. 232. SATURDAY EVENING, JANUARY 2, 1915. TWO CENTS.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

GERMANS, BY NIGHT ATTACKS, HAVE FORCED ALLIES ONCE MORE TO DEFENSIVE FIGHTING

THE BRINDILLA AGAIN TAKEN BY THE ALLIES, BUT WILL BE RELEASED

Vessel That Caused Early American Complaint in New Trouble.

Protest at French Action Is Made to London.

Washington Is Assured Unofficially of Quick Release.

Halifax, N. S., Jan. 2.—Word was received here today that the American tank steamer Brindilla, whose arrest by a British cruiser and detention at Halifax last October was the cause of diplomatic correspondence between the United States and Great Britain, resulting in the steamer's release, again has been intercepted off the coast of Scotland and taken into Aberdeen.

Report Confirmed.

New York, Jan. 2.—Confirmation of the Brindilla's seizure was given today at the offices of the Standard Oil company here, but it was said that the ship had been intercepted by a French warship and taken to Brest, France. This information reached the company, it was stated, in a cablegram from Capt. Petersen, commander of the Brindilla, by way of London.

Will Be Released.

Washington, Jan. 2.—The state department learned today that the steamship Brindilla, after her seizure off the coast of Scotland, was taken to Brest, and made representations to the British government that the ship had acquired her American registry before the outbreak of hostilities. Unofficial assurances have been received that the vessel will be promptly released.

Italy With America.

Rome, Jan. 2.—The Tribuna, commenting on the American note to the British government regarding interference with her shipping at sea, says:

"America, the Scandinavian countries and Italy are united by an informal understanding which might become formal if the abuses continue. They may desire to see their commerce protected and that international rules, instead of arbitrary belligerents, reign over the seas.

"The American note or similar views from other neutrals, must not be taken as an expression of irritation at the injury to their commerce by the considerate application of international rights."

GERMANS FORTIFY TOWNS IN POLAND

Seek to Make Them as Strong as German Cities.

Petrograd, via London, Jan. 2.—The inactivity of the Germans in the neighborhood of Warsaw, for some days past is explained, according to reports reaching here, by the claim that they have employed this time in fortifying the territory already taken up to the Bzura river and along the left bank of the lower and middle Vistula river.

According to reliable information reaching here, Lodz, Lowicz, Skirniewic and Plotrkow are now as strongly fortified as Kalisz and Czenstochowa. The Germans have attempted to make this territory as difficult to invade as is German soil.

Residents of West Poland who are now reaching Petrograd state that hundreds of factories have been blown up by the Germans, and that all available building material, especially bricks and metals, have been used in the construction of the new fortifications. Recent German attacks between Skierniewicz and Warsaw have their base at Lowicz and Plotrkow, which are said to be equipped with railrounds, telegraphs and all the necessary accessories of war.

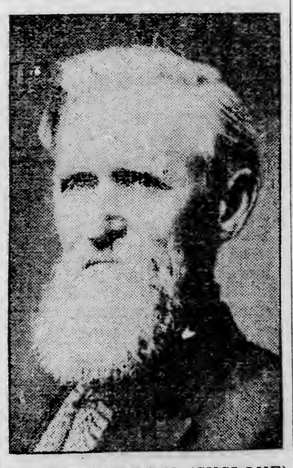
NO IMMUNITY BATH FOR NEW HAVEN MEN

Pleas of Billard, Skinner and Elton Are Dismissed.

New York, Jan. 2.—The Federal district court overruled today the pleas of immunity interposed by John L. Billard, James S. Elton and William Skinner to indictments charging them with criminal violation of the Sherman law in connection with their acts as directors of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad company.

Messrs. Elton, Skinner and Billard claimed that they were entitled to immunity because of testimony given by them before the interstate commerce commission prior to the return of the indictments. The court's decision means that they will now be called upon to plead to the indictments, which include eighteen other well known men, all directors or former directors of the road.

FAVORS PROHIBITION AND WOMAN SUFFRAGE



CONGRESSMAN J. H. (CYCLONE) DAVIS.

Washington, Jan. 2.—One of the interesting figures in the new congress will be "Cyclone" Davis of Texas. He comes to congress as a representative of "the common people" after twenty years of active political life. He was on the first national Democratic committee which prepared an income tax. He is a prohibitionist and he favors woman suffrage. He is an ardent supporter of President Wilson. For twenty years he has favored government ownership of telegraph and telephones. He is likely to be heard from early in the first session of the coming congress.

MEXICANS IN CONFERENCE

National Convention Meets and Adjourns Over Week End.

Conditions on the West Coast Are Getting Worse.

Washington, Jan. 2.—The Mexican national convention met at noon yesterday in Mexico City and adjourned until Monday, according to advices to the state department.

Gen. Jesus Carranza, brother of Gen. Venustiano Carranza, has been taken prisoner at Salina Cruz, Mex., according to an undated dispatch to the state department today, which also told of a revolt at San Geronimo.

A Vera Cruz dispatch, dated Dec. 30, said severe fighting was in progress southeast of Puebla.

An undated dispatch from the west coast of Mexico, via navy wireless, stated the Carranza forces had been driven from Tepic City and Acaponeta after three days' fighting; that the invasion of Sinaloa was commencing; that Villa leaders were attempting to preserve order, and that conditions were growing worse.

To Elect President.

The chief task before the national convention will be the election of a provisional president. Any delay will leave Gen. Gutierrez in office. It is admitted that the Zapata element will oppose his re-election.

From Vera Cruz come reports that killings for political reasons have been almost as frequent as at Mexico City. Friction is reported between Gen. Obregon, commander of the Carranza troops, and some of the Carranza cabinet members.

Juan N. Amador, a lawyer of El Paso, has been appointed as sub-secretary and acting head of the Carranza foreign relations department. He will succeed Ysidrio Fabela, who has been sent on a mission to Europe. Amador has lived many years on the border and is familiar with American business methods and customs.

SELF DEFENSE IS PATRICIDE'S PLEA.

Clovis, N. M., Jan. 2.—James L. Jones, known as the "wheat king of the Southwest," was shot and killed Thursday night by his son, Frank, aged 20, at the Jones ranch. The boy then walked twelve miles to Clovis and gave himself up, claiming self-defense. He told the officers his father had tried to kill his mother and himself.

FORMIDABLE TORPEDOED

Warship Was Sunk Off Portsmouth, Is Paris Report.

Only 150 of Crew Known to Have Been Saved.

Paris, Jan. 2.—The British battleship Formidable, which sank in the English channel Friday morning with the greater part of her crew, was torpedoed off Portsmouth by a German submarine, according to a report current in Paris.

Portsmouth is the chief naval station of England. It is situated at the southwest extremity of Portsea island, eighteen miles southeast of Southampton and sixty-five miles southwest of London.

Portsmouth harbor is four miles in length, with about an equal width and its entrance is only about 400 yards across. It has been said that in this land-locked haven the whole British navy might anchor in perfect security. The arm of the English channel with which it communicates is the roadstead of Spithead.

Saved 150.

London, Jan. 2.—The Tor Bay trawler Providence has landed seventy additional survivors from the battleship Formidable. They were rescued by the trawler during a terrific storm yesterday morning. This makes the aggregate number of saved, as far as is known, 150.

The rescue was made under dangerous and exciting circumstances. The crew of the trawler were amazed,

(Continued on page 6, third column.)

BELGRADE ATTACKED BY AUSTRIAN CRAFT

Bombardment By Monitors Is Described in Report.

Paris, Jan. 2.—The Belgrade correspondent of the Havas agency, in a dispatch dated Dec. 31, describes the bombardment of the Servian capital by four Austrian monitors, which he says took place on Wednesday. His message follows:

"Yesterday at noon the enemy's guns fired several shots on Karabourana. One shell fell in the city, damaging a house. Towards 6 o'clock in the afternoon four Austrian monitors appeared before the fortress and opened fire against it and the banks of the Save and Danube rivers. The bombardment lasted until 8 o'clock. At intervals the rattling of quick firers was heard. Several more shrapnel shells fell in the city. The damage was purely material."

TAFT SAYS THE FILIPINOS MUST WIN INDEPENDENCE

Predicts U. S. May Have to Spend Sixty Years in Islands.

Reads to Senate Committee From Wilson's Book.

Washington, Jan. 2.—Former President Taft today appeared before the senate committee conducting hearings on the administration's Philippine independence bill, and told it that the American government cannot give the islands self-government because that cannot be "given."

"It must be acquired," said Mr. Taft. He read from one of President Wilson's books a lengthy definition of self-government to prove his contention.

The former president also said that the time required to make the Filipinos capable of self-government would be the time required to make them English-speaking.

Opposed Jones Bill.

In vigorous terms, Mr. Taft opposed in detail the administration bill for a greater measure of self-government for the islands, declaring that "no measure could be framed better calculated to stir up trouble in the Philippines."

"The Filipino people do not understand Republican self-government in the sense that we know it," said the former president.

"What would be the result if they were given self-government at once?" asked Chairman Hitchcock.

"A Filipino in whom I have great confidence," said Mr. Taft, "said to me: Your steamers would not be around Corregidor island before the throat-cutting would begin.' I verily believe this is true. We find the same condition in Mexico. The man who loses a political fight has his head for a

(Continued on page 6, fifth column.)

EXEQUATURS ALL IGNORED

Germany No Longer Recognizes Them in Conquered Areas.

Will Not Accept Belgians as Consuls for Neutrals.

Amsterdam, via London, Jan. 2.—According to a statement in the Norddeutsche Allgemeine Zeitung, a summary of which was given out today by the official press bureau in Berlin, Germany no longer considers binding the exequaturs of consuls in any territory which has been occupied by Germany during the war.

The statement of the official press bureau as follows:

"The Norddeutsche Allgemeine Zeitung, explaining the status of consuls in Belgium, concerning whose exequatur it intimates there has been considerable misunderstanding, says that Germany has notified not only America, but all neutrals, as well as those countries allied with Germany, that she no longer considers binding, in any hostile territory occupied by Germany, exequaturs issued prior to the war.

Only Friends or Neutrals.

"At the same time, it is made plain that Germany is glad to meet wishes regarding the admission of consuls anywhere, except where military operations are being carried out. Germany requests, however, that only persons of Germanophile or neutral leanings be appointed, but she has made no request for the recall of any particular consuls.

"It cannot be expected," the newspaper adds, "that Germany will accept hostile Belgian subjects as consuls for other countries in occupied territory. This point is said to be especially important, as 300 Belgians heretofore have held posts as consuls for allied or neutral states."

ITALY IS KEEPING EYE ON FOREIGNERS.

Rome, Jan. 2.—The government has ordered the police to keep a close watch on foreigners and to make special investigations of their doings while in the country. Many have been invited to leave the country as soon as possible, and it is said some will be expelled if they do not take the hint. The government's action, it is stated, is due to reports of espionage.

COMMAND[illegible]RITISH IN THE [illegible] AT CUXHAVEN



COMMANDER R. Y. TYRWHITT.

London, Jan. 2.—Commander R. Y. Tyrwhitt was in command of the expedition which descended on Cuxhaven with two swift cruisers and naval aeroplanes and threw bombs at the town and the ships in the harbor. Though the exact damage done is not known in England, the expedition is regarded as highly successful, especially for its moral effect as an offset to the German raid on the British coast.

OHIO PRIEST DIES IN FIRE

Cleveland Police Say Blaze Was Started By Incendiary.

Pastor Had Just Returned From Hospital After Assault.

Cleveland, Ohio, Jan. 2—Rev. Stephen Makara, aged 42, pastor of St. John's Greek Catholic church, Scovill avenue and East Twenty-Second street, and his housekeeper, Mrs. Fedor, were burned to death early today when fire practically destroyed the parish house directly at the rear of the church. Police believe the fire was of incendiary origin.

Rev. Makara was found dead in his bed when the firemen finally fought their way through the flames, which had gained much headway before an alarm was turned in.

Housekeeper in Hallway.

The housekeeper was lying in the hallway near Rev. Makara's room, where she is believed to have been overcome while hastening to arouse the priest.

Rev. Makara came here from Philadelphia two years ago. Mrs. Fedor had been housekeeper only since Tuesday.

Victim of Assault.

The police today learned that Rev. Makara on Nov. 19 was assaulted by two men and that he was released from a hospital only a few days ago. These two men, according to the police, beat the priest with clubs and robbed him of $147 and his citizenship papers. The attack took place in the front of the parish house. That the men who attacked the priest robbed him to conceal the real motive of the attack is the belief of the police.

WATCH CASE TRUST CASE IS DISMISSED

Federal District Court Refuses Petition of Government.

Philadelphia, Jan. 2.—The United States district court here today handed down an opinion refusing the government's petition to break up the Keystone Watch Case company on the ground that it is a trust in violation of the Sherman anti-trust law.

COMBUSTIBLES IN HAY ON STEAMSHIP.

New Orleans, La., Jan. 2.—Combustibles were found in hay on board the British steamer Rembrandt, which recently sailed from Baltimore and later caught fire, according to a statement made here today by A. Edlin, her captain. The ship sailed from Baltimore loaded with horses for the allies, but was forced to put back into Newport News because of the fire.

Coasting Accident Fatal.

Salt Lake City, Utah, Jan. 2.—One boy was killed, two probably fatally injured and three others seriously injured last night when a bob-sled on which they were coasting, crashed into a street car.

Osage Postmaster.

Washington, Jan. 2.—Special to The Herald.)—In the postmaster nominations today the Osage, Becker county office was awarded to N. E. Robinson.

"REPULSED WITH EASE" PARIS CLAIM

Official Statements Agree in Part, and in Part Are Opposite.

Russia Announces New Defeat of the Austrians.

Berlin Says Situation in East Is Unchanged.

The German attack in France and Belgium, initiated in reply to the offensive movement of the allies, has developed to such a point that the allies now are on the defensive along the greater part of the line. The extent of the German movement is shown by today's French statement, which speaks of a series of night attacks against the allies along the front. These onslaughts apparently were not in great force, however, and the assertion is made that they were all repulsed with ease.

STATEMENTS CONFLICT.

As to the results of recent fighting in Alsace and the Argonne, along the eastern portion of the front, there is a sharp conflict in the statements from Berlin and Paris. The German communication says further ground has been gained in the Argonne, and specifically denies the claims of the French war office that half of the Alsatian village of Steinbach has been captured and that the French are making a further advance there.

The Paris announcement asserts that some of the territory lost to the Germans in the Argonne had been regained, and that these new lines of houses have been occupied in Steinbach.

"NO CHANGES" IN EAST.

The German military authorities say there have been no changes in the eastern campaign, except that the German attacks on the line west of Warsaw have made further progress.

RUSSIA CLAIMS GAINS.

The Russian war office announces that another defeat has been inflicted upon the Austrian forces in Galicia, whose advance from the Carpathians recently was checked with serious consequences to them. It is asserted that fortified Austrian positions near Gorlice were destroyed and that 3,000 prisoners were captured. The Russian statement says, however, that the victory was won only after a hard battle, and that fighting still continues, indicating that the Austrians are still capable of offering determined resistance.

In Poland the German attack apparently has shifted to the southward. The Russian statement mentions fighting of particular intensity at Rawa, which is thirty miles south of Sochaczew, the recent center of German activity. German attacks there, as well as in East Prussia and in the region of Mlawa, in Poland near the East Prussian border, are said to have been repulsed.

BELGRADE BOMBARDED.

Austrian warships have bombarded Belgrade, the Servian capital, from which the Austrians were driven shortly after they had occupied it. Some damage to property was caused by the bombardment, but so far as is known no lives were lost.

According to a report current in Paris, the lost British battleship Formidable was sunk off Portsmouth, England's chief naval base. The destruction of the Formidable is believed to have been the work of a German submarine.

London Views.

London, Jan. 2, 12:30 p. m.—The latest news available from the western battle front shows that little progress is being made by the allied forces, and rather indicates a sporadic renewal of the German offensive, with resultant slight gains in the Argonne and French Flanders.

These operations can hardly be classed as a general German offensive movement in the west, such as is still being conducted in Poland, but the strength which the Germans are showing seems to make it plain that they have not weakened appreciably their western army by transfers of

(Continued on page 6, third column.)

TURKS ARE IN PANIC, IS ATHENS REPORT

Constantinople May Be the First Capital to Fall.

London, Jan. 2.—The correspondent of the Express in Athens reports that a state of panic exists in Constantinople, and that the Turks have abandoned all idea of taking the offensive.

"The holy banners have been removed to Brusa, Asia Minor, where the sultan is preparing to follow. All available forces, about 150,000 men, are concentrated in the city.

"Adrianople has been practically evacuated and the heavy guns there removed to Tchataija, which is near the Turkish capital. Frenzied interchange is in progress along the shores of the Dardanelles and the Bosporus, and preparations are being made to resist a hostile fleet.

"The attack on Egypt has been definitely abandoned and the troops have been recalled to defend the Asiatic side of the straits and Brusa.

"Everything points to Constantinople being the first enemy's capital to fall."

A NEW YEAR'S KICK IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION.



THE DAY IN CONGRESS

SENATE.

Met at 11 a. m.

Former President Taft opposed the Philippine independence bill before a committee.

Debate was resumed on the immigration bill.

HOUSE.

Met at noon.

The Indian appropriation bill was debated.

Representative Gardner introduced a bill to add 8,000 men to the coast artillery corps.

Representative Moss of Indiana spoke in favor of rural credits legislation.

DEFECTIVE PAGE



IN MAKING NEW RESOLUTIONS

don't forget to set yourself right with the weather man. Go to the

U.S. ARMY GOODS STORE

20 East Superior St.

and buy some all-wool clothing such as

Shirts, Sweaters, Socks, Mackinaws Overcoats, Pants, and last but not least that good old Army Cloth and Army Blanket.

Come and see the blanket in the display window. It has been in there four days full of water and not a drop of water has gone through it. Can you beat it? Come in and examine it for your own satisfaction.

W. S. KIRK



NEW METHOD DENTISTS

25 West Superior St.

(Over Bon Ton Bakery)

500 pairs of Women's $3.50 to $4.00 Shoes going at

$1.50 to $2

Bargains in Shoes for Men, Women & Children

413 East Superior St.

POIRIER TENT & AWNING CO.

Discriminating Buyers

USUALLY CALL ON

Duluth Floral Co.

121 WEST SUPERIOR ST.

CENTRAL BUSINESS COLLEGE

30 East Superior St., Duluth.

Winter term Jan. 4. Day and night sessions. The brightest and best equipped commercial college in the city. Office open every day this week.

BARBER & McPHERSON.

DR. MITCHELL

ELECTRO MAGNETIC SPECIALIST in Diet, Hygiene, Rheumatism, Paralysis, Stomach, Kidney, Piles, Deafness, Spinal and Female Weakness.

300 COLUMBIA BLDG.

NO TICKET, NO JOB, RULES

Woodsmen Complain That They Are Forced to Patronize Agents.

With State Bureau Open, Charity Fund Goes for Fees.

Since the Board of Trade so generously responded to Judge Windom's appeal for assistance to get work for men coming into the police court, many persons have asked why the men have to buy jobs with a state free employment bureau in operation in Duluth.

The fund raised by the Board of Trade members is used chiefly to pay for employment tickets for the men and to provide them with necessary articles of clothing.

Those familiar with the situation declare that many of the lumber companies do not place their orders for men with the state free employment bureau but turn them over to private agencies. The obvious conclusion is that in many cases the employment agents work with certain of the lumber company's employes to get every dollar possible out of the workingmen.

Frank Hicks, manager of the welfare bureau of the city, states that men have told him that they can't get a job in the woods without an employment ticket. He explains that the charge has been made even though the camp might be short-handed and the applicant applied in person, he would not be put to work unless he had his employment ticket.

Another citizen who handles hundreds of these men every month asserts that some of the camps have three crews throughout the logging season, one crew being in the camp, another leaving the camp and the third on its way to the camp. It is an endless chain and all of them paid $1 or more to the employment agent for the privilege of working for a bare living. This man is emphatic in his declaration that conditions in many of the camps are "rotten" and ought to be thoroughly investigated. He says that it is a disgrace to the good name of the city that the conditions should be allowed to continue winter in and winter out.

SMALLPOX CASES HERE FROM CARLTON

Dr. Webster Makes Protest to State Board of Health.

Dr. H. E. Webster, director of public health, is considerably worked up by the discovery that two cases of smallpox have been sent to Duluth from Carlton.

He declares that this is a serious offense and exposes many innocent persons to the disease. He explains that they should be promptly isolated in order that the health of others may not be endangered.

The health director has written a full account of the circumstances to Dr. H. M. Bracken, executive officer of the state board of health, and it is believed that steps will be taken to punish those who were responsible. He says that he is informed that Carlton has a large number of smallpox cases, twelve having been taken from one school alone.

STOLE PRESENT FOR BEST GIRL

Youth's Failure to Resist Sudden Temptation Is Costly.

Louis Weddel, 19 years of age, was in the police court this morning on a charge of petty larceny.

Weddel visited the jewelry store of Jacob Gruesen, West First street, and in some unaccountable manner happened to get back in the repair department when no one else was around. He picked up a diamond and pearl pendant which caught his eye and his fancy at the same time. Mindful of the season's obligations Mr. Weddel promptly presented the pendant to his best girl and was as promptly arrested by the police, who recovered the stolen article—the recipient not caring to keep it under the circumstances.

Weddel has his choice of a $42 fine or thirty days on the work farm.

SUNBEAM THEATER

SPECIAL FOR SUNDAY

"THE GAMBLERS"

Five Parts, by Charles Klein, Author of "Third Degree," Featuring Ethel Clayton.

MONDAY—TUESDAY

"BELOVED ADVENTURER"

Arthur Johnson and Lottie Briscoe.

"PATHE NEWS"

covers all that's interesting in all parts of the world.

STATEMENT OF THE CIRCULATION OF THE DULUTH HERALD FOR THE MONTH OF DECEMBER

The Duluth Herald has the largest actual paid circulation of any newspaper published in any city of the size of Duluth in the world which is offered solely on its merits as a newspaper and without the artificial stimulus of cut prices, contests, dictionaries, albums, carafes, phonographs, or other pinchbeck goods offered as premiums.

No other newspaper in the world, in any community, covers more thoroughly than The Herald so large and rich a territory, density of population considered.

Date	Copies	Date	Copies
1	30,561	17	30,688
2	30,519	18	30,557
3	30,414	19	32,491
4	30,475	20	Sunday
5	32,272	21	30,551
6	Sunday	22	30,536
7	30,668	23	31,189
8	30,389	24	31,291
9	30,693	25	28,577
10	30,612	26	31,859
11	30,708	27	Sunday
12	32,293	28	30,345
13	Sunday	29	30,180
14	30,417	30	30,337
15	30,468	31	30,383
16	30,593		

Total for Month..... 830,066
Less Returns and Allowances..... 4,272
Total Copies Sold..... 825,794

Daily Average Sold..... 30,585

Saturday Average Sold..... 32,003

All "exchanges," copies used by employes, unsold and returned papers are deducted in determining the net paid circulation.

The above is a true and correct record of the actual paid circulation of The Duluth Herald for the month of December, 1914.

WM. F. HENRY, Business and Advertising Manager.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of January, 1915.

(Seal.) F. N. ALLEN, Notary Public, St. Louis County, Minnesota.

My commission expires April 1, 1915.

RECEPTION BRINGS SURPRISES

Many "Y" Boys Participate in Games; West Duluth Quint Takes Basket Ball Contest; Vaudeville Show and Other Features Are Staged.

The New Year's reception at the boys' department of the Y. M. C. A., was a day of surprises. In the afternoon the "nigger" babies and the shooting gallery were kept busy, and big scores were made on both. Towne Peterson made the highest score at the targets and Robert Currie at the "nigger" babies. In the clubroom the orchestra played during the reception and games were played.

The surprise of the afternoon was the basketball game played between the West Duluth High School club and the boys' department team. The game was one of the fastest played on the floor in years. From the time the ball was thrown up at the beginning of the game until the end, there was not a lull in the play. The first half ended with the score 4 to 3 in favor of the boys' department, but at the end of the game the score stood 15 to 14 in favor of the West Duluth boys. Rappold and Clark of the West end team were the hustlers and Peterson and Pheips for the boys' department. The lineup follows:

West Duluth—		—Boys' Dept.
Clark	f	Peterson
Rappold	f	Phelps
Duffey	c	Diers
Deutsch	g	Duncan
Newsome	g	Hein

In the evening a vaudeville show was held and a good crowd was in attendance. Harold Hein sang two songs and gave a comedy act. The orchestra gave four selections. Russel Duncan and J. R. Batchelor gave a comedy act of songs, magic, juggling and selections on the mandolin and cornet and whistling duets. The mouth organ trio gave many selections, and stereopticon and moving pictures completed an enjoyable program.

Tomorrow afternoon at the first meeting of the New Year, J. R. Batchelor will speak to the knights on "First Things First," and Mr. McLeod will speak to the Sunday club.

Monday the boys' department will begin the last lap in their present building. New teams will be organized in the gymnasium and tryouts for the star awards held. The annual midwinter banquet will be held next Friday. On Tuesday, the High School club will entertain the High School Girls' club of the Y. W. C. A., at a dinner and social. On May 1 the department will move from their present building, the lease of which expires at that time, and will take up quarters in the Central department, and big plans are being made by every committee to make these few months the best in results of the year.

The new schedule going into effect this morning follows:

Intermediates' gymnasium: Tuesday and Thursday at 4:30 and Saturday morning at 10:30.

High school gymnasium: Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 3:15.

Night class: Monday and Wednesday at 7:45.

Saturday night will be game night.

Friday night will be social night in the clubroom.

Saturday afternoon a trip will be made to points of interest.

The swimming schedule follows:

Monday afternoon at 4:30 for boys who can't swim.

High school: Tuesday and Thursday at 3:00.

Intermediates: Wednesday and Thursday at 4:30.

Night class: Tuesday and Thursday at 7:30.

ONE DIVORCE TO EVERY SIX MARRIAGES IS CITY'S RECORD

One divorce to every six marriages is the Duluth record for 1914. The proportion established for 1913 was practically the same, showing that Dan Cupid is holding his own in his race with Demon Divorce.

Closer calculations show a slight gain in the percentage of divorces over marriages but the increase is so slight that it is hardly appreciable. There was only a small gain in marriage licenses for the year 1914 and divorce courts did not seem any busier correcting the mistakes of the little blind god.

Records in the office of the clerk of the district court show that during the year 1914, 1,243 marriage licenses were issued and that during the same period 204 applications for divorce were filed with the court. The 1913 record was 1,205 marriage licenses and 191 divorce cases.

During certain periods of the year—at the opening of every term of court—the marriage license counter and the divorce court vie with each other for first honors.

It must be remembered, however, that while 1,243 marriage licenses were issued in Duluth during the last year, a fair percentage of the matrimonial aspirants were from outside places. Duluth has long been considered the Gretna Green for Superior and Wisconsin couples.

On the other hand many divorce applicants must be residents of the county for more than a year.



PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

TWO VIOLATE ORDINANCE

Smoke Inspector Makes His Monthly Report to Mayor.

Smoke Inspector J. W. Schneider checked sixty-nine buildings and fifty-seven locomotives during December, according to the monthly report submitted to Mayor W. I. Prince this morning. Two buildings were found which violated the smoke ordinance, their stacks emitting dense smoke for more than the six minutes allowed. None of the locomotives violated the ordinance. As electrical inspector he issued twenty-two permits for the setting of sixty-two poles and investigated two complaints.

SHERIFF WANTS MORE SPECIFIC CHARGES MADE

Judge Fesler in district court this morning took under advisement an alternative motion urged by attorneys for Sheriff John R. Meining for a dismissal of the corrupt practice contest instituted against him by Frank L. Magie, defeated candidate for sheriff at the November, 1914, election, or for an order requiring the contestant to make his grounds of contest more specific.

The matter came on for hearing today after having been adjourned several times. The contest is based on alleged infractions of the law covering corrupt practices on the part of candidates seeking election to a public office.

Additional Society News

Garfield Circle No. 4, Ladies of the G. A. R., and Willis A. Gorman post, No. 13, will hold a joint installation of officers Tuesday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock in Memorial hall, courthouse. Guests at the meeting will be the department president, Mrs. May A. Dennis of Duluth; department commander of the G. A. R., Charles H. Hopkins of Fairfax, Minn., and past department president, Mrs. Bertha Webster, who will install the officers.

Supper will be served for the members of the circle and the post and in the evening a program will be given for the members and their friends. Mrs. Dennis will tell of her work and the department commander will make an address.

* * *

The fourth assembly of the East End club will be held this evening at Prof. Leo's studio.

* * *

Roy Olson was the guest of honor at a party given Wednesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Anderson of 25 East Sixth street.

* * *

Roy Olson has returned to the University of Minnesota after spending the vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. G. Olson of 457 Mesaba avenue, and his sister, Mrs. W. A. Anderson of 25 East Sixth street.

* * *

Miss Martha Mobeck left today for Hill City, Minn., after visiting her mother, Mrs. B. Mobeck, at Torrence hall.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Meagher are the parents of a daughter born last evening at St. Mary's hospital.

* * *

The meeting of the Cecilian society has been postponed from Thursday afternoon, Jan. 7, to Thursday, Jan. 15. Mrs. W. C. Winton of 1509 East First street will be the hostess and Mrs. E. F. Burk will be the assisting hostess. The subject of the afternoon will be "French Music," with Mrs. S. P. Stocker as the leader.

* * *

Miss Regina Ray Homicke, president of the H. B. club, entertained her fellow officers and their friends at her home New Year's eve. Refreshments were served at the midnight hour. Those present were:

Misses—
Violet Eckholm, Esther Blackwood, Marion N. Homicke.

Messrs.—
Homer S. Goodfellow, E. F. Meyers, Carl Haglund, Alfred A. Amundson.

OBITUARY

Sir James Duckworth, former member of parliament and president of the United Methodist Free churches, is dead in London. Sir James was born in 1840 and was prominent in Methodist church work in England. He began to earn his living in a cotton mill before he was 7 years old. In the latter years of his life he built up a vast provision business.

Edwin Norton, one of the organizers of the American Can company and its first president, died at his home in New York City, Dec. 31. He was 69 years old. Mr. Norton was born in Rockford, Ill. After serving in the Civil war he established the business in Toledo, Ohio, and invented many machines for manufacturing cans.

William I. Lewis, a former postoffice inspector for Connecticut, for twelve years an assistant sergeant-at-arms in the United States senate and a Civil war veteran, died in Westbrook, aged 74 years.

Ralph Hill Thomas, assistant treasurer of the American Sugar Refining company, who in 1910 married Mrs. Helen Kelly Gould, who some time before had been divorced from Frank Jay Gould, died at his home in New York. Mr. Thomas had been ill for several days with pneumonia. He was 32 years old.

Dr. James S. Shaw, well known in theatrical circles for many years and a brother of Dr. Anna Howard Shaw, president of the National Woman Suffrage association, died Jan. 1, in Boston. Dr. Shaw was examining physician for the Actors' Fund of America. He was born in Newcastle, Eng., 76 years ago.

William E. Hamilton, former mayor of Winona, died Dec. 31 of Bright's disease at St. Luke's hospital, St. Paul, where he was taken a month ago for treatment. The body was taken to Winona. Mr. Hamilton was 49 years old. A widow and two children survive him.

Rev. Andrew Wormser, who started the famous Holland colony in the Gallatin valley, Montana, nearly twenty-five years ago, fell dead among strangers at Wenatchee, Wash. He was penniless. He was traced by papers in his pockets. His wife died two or three years ago, his adopted son, Peter Berglund, came to a tragic end in Butte two years ago, and his adopted daughter also is dead. Wormser was a man of great dreams of industrial development, but lacked the substantial commercial sense to put them through.

STORK WINS OVER GRIM MAN WITH SCYTHE

Duluth Births During 1914 Nearly Double Number of Deaths.

The number of births in 1914 will be approximately double the number of deaths, according to Dr. H. E. Webster, director of public health. Dr. Webster states that the deaths aggregated 1,116, an increase of 129 over 1913, and he estimated that the births will total 2,400, a material gain over the preceding year. One reason for the improved birth showing is the recent agitation of a committee of women under the direction of Mrs. F. L. Barrows. This has resulted in a more complete as well as prompter registration of births.

SIGNAL SYSTEM FOR PATROLMEN

Commissioner William A. Hicken, head of the safety division, is planning to install a signal system for summoning patrolmen in the West end. It will consist of six modern boxes with lights and a shrill siren. Whenever a patrolman is wanted between the time he makes his regular report to headquarters the pushing of a button in the central station will cause the light to flash and the siren will shriek. In this manner a policeman can be quickly reached, as he will promptly telephone as soon as the signal gets busy. In the downtown district and at West Duluth a bell signal system is in use, but that contemplated for the West end is expected to be more efficient.

$1.00 Down Sale

The most popular Bargain Sale in Duluth is mutually beneficent to patrons and us. You get good standard clothing at remarkably low prices—we clear our shelves and make room for the new season's goods.

The Gately merchandise policy forbids carrying over one season's merchandise to another. Such goods carried over is an expense to a firm. First, in depreciation of value; secondly, a firm carrying over goods must necessarily pay taxes on such merchandise year after year, making on it additional expense added to the price which in turn must increase the price to the consumer; thirdly, shopworn goods are always unsatisfactorily to the buyer; fourth, by disposing of all this season's goods we are in position to show our patrons the new while it's new—a reason why the Gately firm always leads in style showing.

Big reductions are offered on all Men's and Young Men's Suits and Overcoats.

Ladies' Suits, Coats and Dresses at one-half the before prices.

A lot of Boys' Suits and Overcoats are offered at one-half price.

Visit this sale Monday for real savings in clothing for the whole family.

GATELY'S

H. A. Nilson Gen. Mngr.

DULUTH—SUPERIOR—VIRGINIA—HIBBING

THREATENED BY ANGRY FATHER

Child Coasting Strikes Auto Driven By Duluth Woman.

Mrs. W. H. Magie had an unpleasant experience yesterday with the father of a child after the little one had collided with her auto.

While on her way to church and going at a moderate rate of speed, the machine of Mrs. Magie collided with a small child at Second avenue west and Fourth street. The child was sliding down the hill and was apparently unable to stop though warned repeatedly by the auto's horn. The child's father left his little girl lying in the road and with a number of spectators ran after Mrs. Magie and surrounded her in a threatening manner as soon as the machine could be brought to a stop. She begged to be allowed to send for a physician or to take the little one to a hospital, but all offers of assistance on her part were declined by the irate parent. As the child cried lustily most of the time, it is thought the injury was not serious. Mrs. Magie reported the case to the police.

SUFFRAGE VOTE IN HOUSE ON JAN. 12.

Washington, Jan. 2.—A vote in the house on the woman suffrage constitutional amendment on Tuesday, Jan. 12, was definitely agreed upon today by house leaders.

George A. Gray Co

THE STORE FOR SERVICE

113-115-117-119 WEST SUPERIOR STREET, DULUTH, MINN.



"When You Think of White—Think of Gray's—It Pays."

Duluth's Greatest White Sale

Opens Here at 8:30 Monday Morning—Watch the Papers—Be on Hand

Important Clearing Sales Open Here in All Departments

The Millinery Department offers All Hats at HALF Price.

All Suits now HALF price.

All Furs at great reductions.

All Fur Coats ONE THIRD off.

Monday for the First Time

We offer all Women's and Misses' Cloth Coats at HALF price.

Be first and fare best.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Men's Trousers

$2.50 and $3.00 Trousers.....$2.15
$3.50 and $4.50 Trousers.....$3.15
$5.00 and $7.50 Trousers.....$4.15

Sensational Extra Specials

Boys' Suits $1.98

About 100 suits for ages 12 to 17. The qualities are $6.50, $7.50 and up to $10.

School Overcoats 98c

They sold up to $10 at regular prices. Have velvet collars. Greatest bargain we ever offered.

Boys' Overcoats at $3.85

These are school overcoats, worth $10, $12 and $15, for ages 12 to 16 years.

Men's Overcoats at 98c

About fifty of 'em will be thrown out at this ridiculous price.

Ladies' Coats $17

Two fur trimmed Chinchilla Coats—their price was $50.

One fur trimmed coat for lady. Regular price $40—also at $17.

Collars alone worth the price.

All Cut Prices Strictly Net Cash

Please Ask Not For Credit

Ready Cash is the sale's object.

January 19th 1915 IS THE DAY



The BIG Sale Starts Next Monday!

A Few Attractions for the Ladies

Economical wives and mothers will find every item on this page of interest, but we offer a few things for the ladies themselves:

Ladies' Coats—see extra special.

Ladies' Shoes—see shoe column.

Ladies' Mackinaws—Look up the mackinaw mark-downs.

Flannel Shirts 95c

Navy, gray, maroon and red shirts for ladies. The $1.50 and $2 qualities at 95c; the $2.50 and $3 ones, $1.18.

Ladies' Sweaters $3.48

A small lot of those famous $8.00 gray and red Webber Sweaters will go during sale for $3.48.

Angora Sweaters $4.98

These are the fine gray, white, tan and red Angora Sweaters, worth $7.50, $8.00 and $8.50.

A Tuesday Glove Special For the Ladies

Fifteen dozen Ladies' Gloves—silk lined and unlined; $1 and $1.50 qualities; mostly large sizes, the pair—

69c

Mackinaw Mark-Down

Men's, Women's and Children's.

Men's Mackinaws $3.85

One hundred and fifty $5, $6, $7, $8 and $8.50 Mackinaws—all to be closed out at $3.85.

Ladies' Mackinaws $2.95

About one hundred in the lot—and all of them $6.50 and $7.50 qualities, to be slaughtered at $2.95.

Boys' Mackinaw Suits at $3.95

Not many of them, but every one a true blue $6 value.

All other Boys' Mackinaws go on sale at these prices:

Values to $4.50 at.....$2.95
Values to $6.00 at.....$3.95
Values to $7.00 at.....$4.95
Values to $8.50 at.....$5.95

A discount of 20% on all other Mackinaws during this ten-day sale.

All Cut Prices Strictly Net Cash

Please Ask Not For Credit

Ready Cash is the sale's object.

The BIG Sale

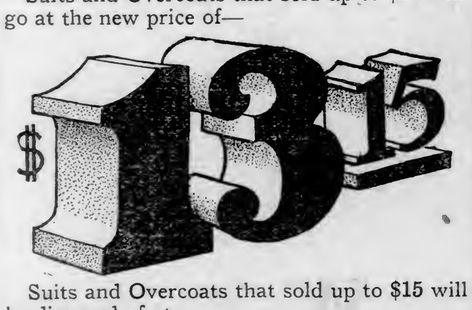
starts on Monday and will last for a period of TEN DAYS ONLY. Warm weather and the world-wide war left us with top-heavy stocks of winter wearables. They are the why and wherefore of this great sacrifice sale

Suits and Overcoats For Men.

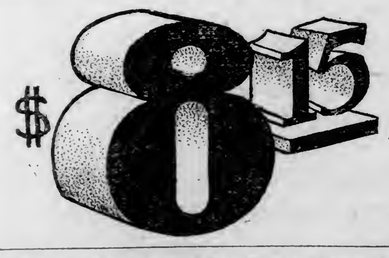
Suits and Overcoats that sold up to $35—Stein-Bloch, Sinceriety and Society (Young Men's) makes—all go at—



Suits and Overcoats that sold up to $20 will go at the new price of—



Suits and Overcoats that sold up to $15 will be disposed of at—



Higher Priced Cloth and Fur Coats Accordingly

For Extra Specials of Suits and Coats see top of page.

Lord & Taylor 50 cent Knitted NECKTIES at— **20c**

75c and $1 NECKWEAR left from the Christmas rush **50c**

Choice of our finest $2, $2.50 and $3 TIES at **$1.65**

Men's Underwear

Wilson heavy wool fleeced Underwear	39c
Big lot of $1 and $2 Shirts and Drawers	50c
$1.00 Tan and gray heavy Union Suits	69c
$1.00 Lamb'sdown fleeced Union Suits	69c
$1.00 Wright's Health Shirts and Drawers	79c
$1.50 Natural Wool Shirts and Drawers	98c
$2.00 Medium Weight Wool Union Suits	98c
$2.00 Madewell heavy weight Cotton Unions	98c
$2.50 Extra heavy wool Shirts and Drawers	$1.48
$2.50 Madewell light weight Union Suits	$1.48
Collin's plush back Shirts and Drawers	$1.48
$2.50 medium weight Cotton Union Suits	$1.48
$2.75 Kneipp linen mesh Underwear	$1.98
$3.00 Dunham rib tan colored Union Suits	$1.98
$3.00 and $3.50 Corwith medium Union Suits	$1.98
$3.00 Narragansette silk and wool Suits	$1.98
$4.00 Sterling mercerized cotton Union Suits	$2.48
$4.00 and $4.50 Peter Wright's unshrinkable	$2.48
$3.50 Madewell white Merino Union Suits	$2.48
$3.50 Madewell gray Merino Union Suits	$2.48
$4.00 Madewell heavy wool Union Suits	$2.48
$6.00 Lewis medium weight wool Union Suits	$2.98
$6.50 Sterling heavy wool Union Suits	$3.98

Many other items in the Furnishing Goods section are still being selected while this ad is in the making.

Flannel Shirts

Men's Flannel Shirts—high collars, $1.50 quality at—

98c

A big lot of $2.50, $3 and $3.50 Flannel Shirts at

$1.98

Laundered Shirts

A lot of Negligee and Laundered Shirts at—

48c

All Men's Shirts at $1.50 or over, but not on $1.00 Shirts—

20% Off

Felt Hats, Caps and Velours

Discontinued line of Men's $3.00 and $4.00 Stiff Hats..... **$1.95**

Special lot of $3.50 and $4.00 qualities Velour Hats at..... **$2.48**

Some $7.00 Velour Hats at.....$3.98

A lot of Men's $1 and $1.50 Caps, all sorts and shapes.69c

20% Off All Hats and Caps

Shoes for Men

Odd lots, about 100—worth $2.50 to $3.50, at

95c

Odd lots of $5, $4 and $3.50 shoes at—

$1.95

Odd lots of Columbit $5 Special and of Hanan Shoes at—

$3.85

Men's High Cut Boots—worth $4 and $5—at

$2.45

Shoes for Women

150 pairs of Columbia $3.50 and Hanan $5.00 Shoes at—

95c

200 pairs of $4.00 Shoes, all leathers, at—

$2.45

All Other Shoes for Men & Women

$3.50 Shoes at....$2.85
$4.00 Shoes at....$3.15
$5.00 Shoes at....$3.85
$6.00 Shoes at....$4.85
$6.50 and $7 Shoes.$5.85



Bargains for Boys

Boys' 25c quality Knitted Mufflers	10c
A lot of Boys' Leather Mittens	19c
A lot of Boys' 50c Leather Mittens	23c
A lot of 50c and 75c Gauntlets and Mitts	35c
Boys' Angora Caps—grays and blues	19c
50-cent Angora Caps for boys	39c
$1.00 Chinchilla Polo Caps	39c
Boys' $1.50 Rodel Caps	98c
Boys' $1 Rah-Rah Hats—gray and navy Chinchilla	48c
Plain and fancy 50-cent Rah-Rahs at	39c
Boys' 50c Bradley Mufflers—some initials	29c
Children's Angora Brownie Sweaters	50c
Children's $2 Fur Caps	50c
Children's $2 Skating Coats	50c
50-cent Wright's Health Underwear	33c
A lot of Boys' $1.00 Sweaters	69c
A lot of Boys' $1.50 Sweaters	98c
$3.00 roll-neck Sweater (vestwos)	$1.98
Boys' Blouses—sateens, chambrays, etc	28c
A lot of 50c, $1 and $1.50 Caps	39c
Boys' Flannel Shirts, worth $1.50 and $2	98c
Boys' 50-cent Shirts, some $1 ones	25c
Rib Union Suits, fleece lined	33c
Wool fleeced Wright's Health Underwear	½ Price
Children's $1.50 gray Chinchilla Leggins	98c
The $2.50 Chinchilla Leggins at	$1.48
Jersey Leggings, 50c and 75c qualities	39c

Men's Sweaters

A lot of Men's Heavy Shawl Collar Sweaters, all colors; worth $2.50, $3.00 and $3.50—

98c

All other Sweaters will suffer a discount of—

20%

Night Garments

A big lot of Men's Outing Flannel Night Shirts at—

48c

C. & H. Pajamas, Soisettes and others

One Lot— **98c** One Lot— **$1.38**

Sealskin and Fur Caps

All $25.00 Sealskin Caps at	$18.00
All $20.00 Sealskin Caps at	$15.00
All $15.00 Sealskin Caps at	$10.00
All $10.00 Sealskin Caps at	$6.50
All $5.00 Sealskin Caps at	$3.85
Other Fur Caps in $2 to $4 qualities go at	$1.45

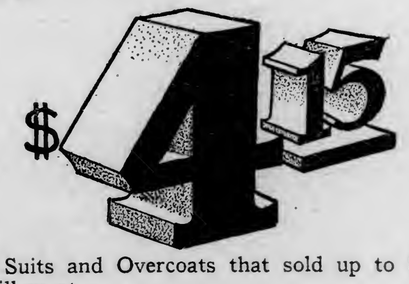
20% Off All Hats and Caps

Suits and Overcoats For Boys.

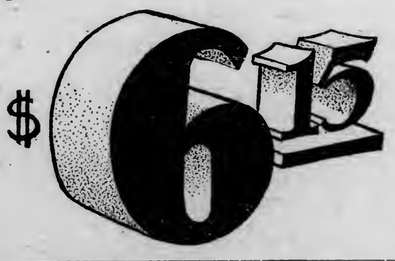
Boys' and Children's Suits and Overcoats that sold up to $4, during this sale at—



Suits and Overcoats that sold up to $6 will go at—



Suits and Overcoats that sold up to $10 will go at—



Higher Priced Boys' Suits and Coats Accordingly

For Extra Specials of Suits and Coats see top of page.

Fleece-lined GLOVES, mostly small sizes; $1.00 and $1.50 qualities **69c**

Heavy Work SOCKS of the regular 25c quality for only— **19c**

All our LEATHER NOVELTIES with a discount of **20%**

Duluth, Minn.

The Columbia Clothing Company

At Third Ave West.

FINE SHOWING FOR DAIRIES

Duluth Milk Averages 4.02 Per Cent Butterfat; Bacteria Count Low.

Hedman Makes Recommendations; Immature Veal Being Sold.

Duluth's milk showed an average of 4.02 per cent butterfat for the year 1914, according to the report submitted by Milk Inspector Gust Hedman to Dr. H. E. Webster, director of public health, this morning. The average bacteria count was 65,823.

This is a remarkably good showing and gives further proof of Duluth's high reputation for excellent dairies. The state requirement is 3:5 per cent butterfat, or .52 per cent lower than that attained. The bacteria count indicates that the milk is properly handled in a cleanly manner. Samples with 100,000 bacteria are considered first class.

During December the milk inspector started his fourth quarterly scoring of the dairies and will have it completed in a short time. He states that the scoring will be lower than for the preceding quarter. The cows have to be kept indoors, making it harder for the milkmen to improve their scores.

Inspector Hedman recommends that the milk ordinance be printed in booklet form for distribution to the dairymen, together with the rules and regulations. He says that experience has demonstrated that this would be of great assistance in regulating the dairies. He reports that the testing of the outside herds is progressing smoothly, the only difficulty encountered being in getting competent veterinaries to do the work.

During the month eighty-three cows were tested for tuberculosis and one was condemned. Ninety-four samples were tested for butterfat and nine were found below the requirements, giving an average of 4.18 per cent for the month. Fifteen tests and twelve bacteria counts were made. Forty-two dairies were visited and thirty-five scored. The inspector made eighty-five miscellaneous calls, ordered eleven sewer connections and issued seven milk licenses.

Meat Inspector Leo Bernhardt reported that Sam Cohen was arrested and convicted of having immature veal in his possession. Dr. Webster said that others in the city have offered immature veal for sale and that the department is going to take steps to put a stop to it. During December the inspector condemned 39 pounds of veal and 1,450 pounds of fish. He inspected 362 veal, 202 pigs, 24 mutton and 7 beeves.

FRENCH DEVICE TO TEAR BARBED WIRE

Hand Grenade Also Devised to Throw Into Enemy's Trenches.

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

Paris, Dec. 20.—The French soldiers are using a device something like a crossbar for throwing hooks with lines attached over barbed wire entanglements and then tearing them loose by drawing on the thin rope. These barbed wire entanglements are constructed intricately and form belts of interlacing wires twenty feet wide and about two and one-half feet high. Cutting them by hand is such a difficult process that about the only way they could be destroyed successfully is by hooking them and tearing them free one by one.

The hand grenade devised by the French to throw into the enemy's trenches when they are within reach is about as large as a baseball. A string tied to the wrist of the thrower pulls out a plug from the ball after it has left the hand. A spring is released which sets the fuse for the explosive charge going. This fuse may be regulated from one second to two or three seconds, or intermediate fractions, and thus adjusted to explode when it reaches the hostile trench.

TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

WANTED—BRIGHT DELIVERY BOY. 607 East Third street.

MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Joseph Kowakski and Agnes Brudziska.

SOLID GOLD WEDDING AND ENGAGEMENT RINGS made and mounted to order at Henricksen's.

WEDDING PICTURES are a specialty with Christensen, 25 W. Superior St.

Deaths and Funerals

JOHNSON—Edwin Johnson, aged 21, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank E. Johnson, 30 East Sixth street, died at 1 a. m., Jan. 2, at the home of his parents. He was formerly a draughtsman for the Minnesota Steel company. He leaves two sisters besides his parents. The body was taken to Crawford's undertaking rooms, where funeral arrangements will probably be made this afternoon.

MONUMENTS.

LARGEST STOCK OF HIGH-GRADE monuments in the Northwest; call and inspect before buying elsewhere. P. N. Peterson Granite Co., 230 E. Sup.

FUNERAL FLOWERS A SPECIALTY Duluth Floral Co., 121 W. Superior St.

BUILDING PERMITS.

To John Nyman, frame dwelling, Fifty-first avenue west between Wadena and Ramsey streets	$ 3,500
To P. Olson, frame dwelling, West Eighth street, between Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth avenues	2,000
To W. H. Sears, install gasoline tank, West Superior street between Twentieth and Twenty-first avenues ..	2,000
To Northern Cold Storage company, freight elevator, Bay street between Slips No. 1 and 2	2,800
To W. M. Prindle & Co., passenger elevator, West Superior street between Lake and First avenues	1,500

CITY BRIEFS

M. I. Stewart Company,
Loose leaf, transfer binders, sheets. Phone 114.

Boats Still Running.
Fishing boats are still running on Lake Superior. The little gasoline boat L. Goldish arrived yesterday from the north shore with about thirty tons of fish, and left again this morning.

Sleighride Parties, Attention!
When planning parties don't forget the Arnold hall. Call Mrs. J. F. Noll, old phone, Melrose 5110, ring 2.

School Board to Meet.
The board of education will hold its regular meeting this evening. The regular night was last night but owing to the fact that yesterday was New Year's day, the meeting was put over until tonight. Only routine business is expected to come up.

Carols to Be Repeated.
By general request the interesting carols sung last Sunday will be repeated at vespers at St. Paul's Episcopal church, Seventeenth avenue east and Superior street. The carols comprise examples of the ancient carols of many countries. Solo parts will be rendered by Mrs. Homer Anderson, Miss Merna Newell, Rudolph Burquist, James Cole and Reginald Cowen. The St. Paul's male quartet will also take part. The service begins at 5 p. m., and lasts about an hour. There will be a short address by Rev. A. W. Ryan.

Northland Printery.
Good printing. Call Zenith 494. Adv.

New Timber Company.
Incorporation articles were filed with Charles Calligan, register of deeds, today by the Kelly Lumber company, which is organized to engage in business with headquarters in Duluth. The incorporators are F. H. De Groat of this city, Robert Kelly, Jr., and P. G. Stratton of Superior. The capital stock of the company is $50,000, divided into 500 shares at $100 each.

Charged With Abuse.
Paul Shurack, who resides at 1520½ West Superior street, was arrested this afternoon, charged by his wife and two grown daughters with abuse. They do not charge lack of support but claim that the man's temper is such that he abuses them to a degree which they cannot longer endure.

Sleighride Parties, Attention!
When planning parties don't forget the Arnold hall. Call Mrs. J. F. Noll, old phone, Melrose 5110, ring 2.

Farewell Reception.
A reception will be tendered to Rev. Robert Yost and Mrs. Yost next Wednesday evening. Dr. Yost is the retiring pastor of the First Presbyterian church and as he and Mrs. Yost have many warm friends in Duluth it is thought the reception will be largely attended. Dr. Yost gives up his present charge to labor as a missionary among the mountaineers of the Southeastern states.

Thomas J. Joyce
Has removed his law offices from 1005 Torrey to 610 First National Bank.

Neither Willing to Treat.
Michael Androvich and Walter Thomas were arrested yesterday charged with disorderly conduct for fighting in front of the saloon of Mike Danculovitch on West Michigan street. The dispute arose in the saloon as to whose turn it was to do the New Year's honors. Neither one seemed keen to treat the other and the dispute was finished on the sidewalk and continued in the police court this morning. Androvich pleaded guilty and his opponent not guilty. They were given alike $12, or ten days in jail.

Congregation Will Move
The Union church, Rev. B. V. Black, pastor, which has been holding its meetings in the Knights of Pythias hall, 118 West Superior street, will hold its last meeting at that place tomorrow. Its lease has expired and other arrangements are being made for a meeting place. The congregation, after tomorrow, will hold its meetings in Foresters' hall, Fourth avenue west and First street, temporarily.

PERSONALS

James H. Rowe of Virginia is stopping at the Spalding.
W. E. Davis of Hibbing is registered at the Spalding.
Mrs. S. H. Hodgeden and Miss Irene Hodgeden of Aitkin are among the guests of the Spalding.
Miss Sara Hard of Virginia is registered among the day's arrivals at the Spalding.
Mrs. M. Pakkala of Virginia is stopping at the Spalding.
W. P. Curley of Virginia is at the Spalding.
A. A. Benville of Virginia is registered at the Spalding.
C. E. Jones of Chicago is among those at the McKay.
Maria Johnson of Hibbing is at the McKay.
Audrey Miller of Ely is stopping at the McKay.
Ray Simons of Virginia is registered at the McKay.
J. Mack of Virginia is at the McKay.
James A. Walker of Minneapolis is among the guests registered at the Holland.
Lila Standway of Eveleth is at the Holland.
Cora P. Williams of Eveleth is at the Holland.
Florence Messmer of Calumet is at the Holland.
L. D. Coventry of Calumet is stopping at the Holland.
Matt Hayes of St. Paul is at the St. Louis.
W. H. Constance of Marquette is at the St. Louis.
George Laney of Milwaukee is at the Lenox.
P. C. Schell of Minneapolis is at the Lenox.
Dr. T. J. Catlin of Palisade, Minn., is visiting over Sunday with his son, A. G. Catlin at 826 East Third street.

NEW YEAR OPENING

of Duluth Business University, Monday, Jan. 4. Day and night school. Location 118 and 120 Fourth avenue west, Christie building. Both phones. W. C McCarter Prop.

DIFFICULT SEEDING OF SUGAR BEET FIELDS

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

Paris, Dec. 20.—The sugar-beet fields retaken by the French have not only been ravaged by shells, lacerated by trench diggers and furrowed by the wheels of gun carriages, but have been so trampled by infantry and cavalry that the extraction of the roots became a difficult problem, not yet entirely solved. It is the modest heroine of the war, the French peasant woman, who is working on it in the unoccupied regions close to the battle front, where she cannot only hear it but see the smoke of it.

In all this region the plough followed closely upon the conflict, and seeding necessarily followed so hard upon the plow that some apprehension was felt as to the summary preparation of the soil; there was no time for harrowing, but the seed caught and the new crop showed its head, even while the pointed helmets across the line were taking in the last of the belated harvest.

Statisticians say the seeding is little inferior in acreage to that of 1913.

Ely House Scorched.
Ely, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Fire this morning damaged the residence of Jack Johnson in the First ward. Firemen by quick action soon had the fire under control. The damage will amount to about $100.

DAVIES, HURLEY AND PEABODY SELECTED

President is Said to Want Them on Trade Commission.

Washington, Jan. 2.—President Wilson is understood to have decided tentatively on Joseph E. Davies, commissioner of corporations; Edward N. Hurley, president of the Illinois Manufacturers' association, and George Foster Peabody, a New York banker, as three members of the Federal trade commission. Two members remain to be selected.

Mr. Peabody, who is a director of the New York district Federal reserve bank, was said to have been reluctant to accept a position on the commission. He is expected to call at the White House to discuss the question with the president.

Mr. Davies, Mr. Hurley and Mr. Peabody are Democrats, and if they finally are decided on, the other two members will have to be Republicans or Progressives, since under the law creating the commission, not more than three members can be of the same party.

Davies Picked First.
Mr. Davies was decided on by the president for the commission as soon as it was created, because of his abilities as a lawyer and his experience in conducting the bureau of corporations of the commerce department, which is to be merged into the new commission. He has been engaged recently in getting the affairs of his bureau in order so the commission may carry on its work with as little trouble as possible.

Mr. Hurley, a former railroad man and manufacturer, won the approbation of President Wilson and Secretary Redfield by his work as trade commissioner to the Latin-American republics. He is looked upon by administration officials as an expert on export trade. The United States chamber of commerce recently asked the president to name such a man on the commission.

MISSING GIRL WRITES TO HER PARENTS.

Ruth Mattson of 2005 West First street, aged 17 years, who disappeared from home a few days ago, has been located. She left a note for her parents simply saying that she was going away.

Her parents today received a letter from her from Clear Lake, Wis., in which she said that she will be back next week. She offered no explanation, but the information has greatly relieved the parents and other relatives.

TORSO IN BAG IN BROOKLYN MARSH.

New York, Jan. 2.—Two burlap bags were discovered last night imbedded in ice in a marsh in a suburban section of Brooklyn, and when examined in a police cstation, one was found to contain a torso and the other a frozen bundle, wrapped in a sheet, believed to contain the arms and legs.

Wrapped about the torso was a newspaper of the date of Dec. 21, a petticoat, a skirt and other clothing. In the second bag was a newspaper printed in Italian.

NO TRADES BETWEEN REDS AND CUBS LIKELY

Chicago, Jan. 2.—Attempts by Chicago and Cincinnati to trade players with each other have fallen through, Roger Bresnahan, manager of the Cubs, said today, adding that he would have to do the best he could with the material now on hand.

In a recent visit to Cincinnati, Bresnahan left with August Herrmann a list of sixteen players whom he was willing to trade.

EGYPTIAN CITIES TO LEVY HEAVY TAXES

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

Cairo, Egypt, Dec. 12.—The war has made itself so felt in Egypt that new sources of revenue must be found.

Alexandria, for instance, is going to levy heavy taxes against all cafes, cafe concerts and moving picture shows. Many cities will reinstate the old octrol duties—customs duties on goods brought into the city, which were abolished in Cairo and Alexandria in 1903.

ONE CIGAR GIVEN FOR THREE CIGARETTES

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

Paris, Dec. 20.—A scene in one of the military hospitals in thus described in the Figaro:

In the military hospitals in Germany as in France they distribute cigars and cigarettes to the wounded. Germans and French often find themselves together in the same room. The Frenchman prefers the cigarette; the German the cigar. They like to exchange. But upon what basis? And how to make each other understood? They do some curious contortions with the fingers.

"One cigar," explains the Frenchman, "is worth five cigarettes."

The German replies with his fingers: "Two cigarettes for your cigar."

It finally ends in this agreement. The German will give the Frenchman three cigarettes for one cigar, and this is tariff which is now established: One cigar equals three cigarettes.

WHERE SOME GERMAN SHELLS TOOK EFFECT



WRECKED HOUSE, WEST HARTLEPOOL.
These Two Houses at West Hartlepool Were Struck By Shells From the German Ships When They Made Their Recent Raid on the British Coast.

INTERNATIONAL POLICE PROPOSED

Curry of California Wants Congress to Take the Lead.

Washington, Jan. 2.—Protests from various business concerns against proposed legislation to restrict exports of war munitions and other goods to the European belligerents were filed today in the house.

Representative Curry of California introduced a resolution for an international convention to form an international court of justice and an international army and navy police and disarmament.

WARSHIP'S OFFICERS ARE PRESUMED DEAD

British Admiralty Issues a Statement as to Formidable.

London, Jan. 2.—The British admiralty today issued a list containing the names of Capt. Arthur N. Loxley and thirty-four other officers of the British battleship Formidable which was sunk in the English channel yesterday, who, it says, must be presumed to have been lost in the disaster, as they have not been reported as saved. The list includes nine midshipmen.

TAFT PRAISES NOTE SENT TO ENGLAND

Says He Read It and Believes It "Just Right."

Washington, Jan. 2.—Former President Taft here today praised the American note to Great Britain on treatment of American ships. He said he had read the communication carefully and believed it was "just right."

"Of course," he said, "I am not familiar with the facts upon which the note was based, but it impressed me as a proper and just communication. I think it was admirably drawn."

ROCKHILL FUNERAL HELD AT LITCHFIELD.

Litchfield, Conn., Jan. 2.—The funeral service for William W. Rockhill, the diplomat who recently died at Honolulu while on his way to China, was held in St. Michael's Episcopal church here today. Kai Fu Shah, the Chinese ambassador, represented his government, and William Phillips, the third assistant secretary of state, represented the United States government.

The urn containing Mr. Rockhill's ashes were placed in the family plot in East cemetery.

PITTSBURG HOTEL MAN IS BANKRUPT.

Pittsburg, Pa., Jan. 2.—D. F. Henry, well known as the owner of Pittsburg hotels, today filed a voluntary petition in bankruptcy, giving his liabilities as $1,505,137 and assets as $1,412,672. Among the acknowledged claims are those of the state of Pennsylvania for $18,000 taxes and the Mutual Life Insurance company of New York, $699,562, and the Equitable Life Assurance Society of New York, for $335,000 money borrowed.

FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE SUEZ CANAL

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

Port Said, Egypt, Dec. 12.—The mainstay of the defense of the Suez canal is a large body of Indian troops.

A volunteer defense corps is also being raised, including English and Maltese, who will act as special constables.

Many of the boats belonging to shipping firms or private individuals have been commandeered by the authorities for use in connection with plans for the defense of the canal.

CANADIANS WILL HOLD PARLIAMENT.

Ottawa, Ont., Jan. 2.—The Canadian parliament has been called to meet Feb. 4. A short session confined to consideration of war measures is expected.

WILL LEAVE STATE TO AVOID ITS TAX

"Chicagoan Worth $30,000,000" is Quoted by Rosenwald.

Chicago, Jan. 2.—A Chicagoan whose fortune is estimated at $30,000,000, has determined to leave the state because of its alleged obsolete and confiscatory tax laws, according to a statement made here today by Julius Rosenwald.

"I will not give the man's name," said Mr Rosenwald, "but he told me he made up his mind to move himself and his property out of the state when he found, by my indictment, that an attempt was being made to enforce the law."

Rosenwald was indicted on a charge of failing to schedule for taxation purposes stock of Sears, Roebuck & Co., of which he is the head.

BRITISH SHIPS ARE LIABLE TO BE HALTED

London, Jan. 2.—The board of trade today notified the British merchant marine that it is essential for the captains of all British merchant ships always to have on board their bills of lading and a manifest of the cargo.

Neglect to comply with these instructions, it is set forth, may result in merchant ships being stopped and delayed by warships of Great Britain or the allied navies.

It is expected that the productions of manifests will assist in the passage of neutral cargoes without detention of the ships.

SCIENCE AND SOAP BUBBLES.

London Chronicle: Specimens of the year's scientific discoveries and devices drew the members of the Royal society in large number to the annual exhibition and conversazione at Burlington house recently. Round the rooms stood novel instruments of great import, ranging from a complex machine to ascertain the stability of an aeroplane to a simple pipe for blowing mammoth soap bubbles.

Nothing outstanding or freakish has crept into the august precincts of the society's rooms this year. Charles Dawson was there with his Piltdown skull, which he has now christened Eoanthropus Dawsoni; Dr. Schilowsky was also there as lecturer and exhibitor of a train, boat and aeroplane, illustrating the value of gyroscopic principles in locomotion, navigation and aviation. But neither of these being new to the visitors, they turned to C. V. Boys, F. R. S., who delighted them with a new method for enjoying an old amusement—blowing soap bubbles.

Mr. Boys is unrivaled in the art. He blew great draughts in the expanding film until it became a beautiful orb of iridescent colors.

"Two feet in diameter some of them are," he exclaimed exultantly, "and I maintain that a bubble of this size is a joy to look upon."

"Is your clever blow pipe a toy, then?" asked a spectator.

"In a sense, yes," he answered, "but I claim that there is more science about a bubble than in anything else of its weight."

He has overcome the difficulties of blowing and detaching bubbles by a special form of injector blowpipe. Instead of the bowl a piece of flexible fabric with serrated edge is affixed to the pipe. The injector blown by the mouth supplies air in quantities of ten to twenty times greater than is possible with the lungs alone. His discovery, sad to relate, will oust the clay pipe from popular favor.

Next to Mr. Boys, the veteran Louis Brennah attracted an admiring audience as he figured in a kindred pastime. He used soapsuds to make a rectangular film, upon which he blew through a jet. The air had the effect of thinning the film and covering it with wonderful clouds of blazing colors. He called his little toy an "iridoscope," and he stated that the variegated colors were caused entirely by the differences of the thickness of the films.

THE POSSUM'S TAIL.

Louisville Times: Capt. Brinton B. Davis has returned from his annual outing with the Juniper Hunting club on Lake George, Fla., with a batch of anecdotes. Several of them relate to Jim Rogers, an ancient negro survival of "de days befoh de wah," who still holds forth on the Juniper hunting preserve and pilots the Louisville Indians, who otherwise might end up heaven knows where.

Jim was out with Hugh Nevin one day. The two found a peculiar track. Following the line of what were plainly footprints was a small, continuous furrow.

"What kind of a track is that, Jim?" asked the puzzled Mr. Nevin.

"Dat's a possum track, sah," explained the old negro.

"But how does he make that furrow?"

"He makes dat furrer wid his tail."

"With his tail?"

"Yes, suh. He lets his tail drag."

"Why do you suppose he lets it drag?"

"Ah doan' know, boss. I jes' reckin he doan' pay no 'tention to dat tail. S'pose he thinks it'll come along, anyhow."

The Italian city of Milan has changed from gas street lighting to electricity, generating its current by Alpine waterfalls, nearly 100 miles away.

MOTION TO DISMISS CASE

Clapp Would Have the Mandamus Action Against City Dropped.

Affects Alternative Ordinance Calling For 4-cent Light Rate.

When the electric light rate ordinance mandamus action came on for a hearing before Judge Dancer of the district court this morning, on an order citing the city officials to show cause why the alternative ordinance, setting a 4-cent rate for electric light, should not be stricken from the ballot that will be submitted to the voters at a special election Jan. 19, City Attorney Harvey Clapp moved the court to dismiss the action on the grounds that it had no jurisdiction over the case. The grounds involve a question of procedure, and are somewhat technical in their nature. It is expected that the court will announce its decision this afternoon.

The relator-affiant in the proceeding is Anton E. Gronseth, who charges that the alternative ordinance was put in for political purposes; that the ordinance does not come within the meaning of the city charter or the state laws and that the city has not a right to fix the rates. If the court dismisses the application for the writ, the action will be based on a question of procedure only and will not in any way determine the final rights. Mr. Gronseth, in his application, asks for an order of the court directing the city officials to eliminate the alternative ordinance from the ballot. Harris & Pearson appeared in the court as attorneys for the relator-affiant.

MEN DROWN GETTING AWAY FROM WARSHIP

Survivors of the Formidable Tell of the Affair.

Brixham, Devon, England, Jan. 2, via London—Survivors of the British battleship Formidable which went down in the English channel yesterday after having struck a mine or been torpedoed by a German submarine, have been brought ashore here.

They relate that the warship was struck abaft the magazine. The explosion was terrific, but the magazine was not reached. Had this also blown up, the ship would have foundered without there being time to save anybody.

As the water rushed in the men on the Formidable hurried to the deck. They found that the vessel already had a heavy list to starboard. The small boats were sent out. A cutter foundered and the men in her were drowned. A launch and a pinnace succeeded in getting away. Almost all the oars were broken in trying to prevent the small boats from being dashed to pieces against the side of the ship by the tremendous seas running.

Capt. Loxley and his signal man still were on the bridge when the battleship keeled over and went to the bottom.

AMERICAN STEAMER SEIZED AND FREED.

Washington, Jan. 2.—It developed today that another Standard Oil vessel, the Cushing, was seized by British cruisers with a cargo of oil, but already has been released. The department made it clear that she also was of American registry.

EMINENT ARCHITECT OF LODON DESTITUTE

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

London, Dec. 20.—An eminent architect of London, whose business was broken up because of his being an alien enemy, applied for relief at the Religious Society of Friends the past week, as he had but a single halfpenny in his pocket to subsist on. He was expecting £25 from his wife, and the money had not arrived from Austria. Many other alien enemies have been spared the monotonous life of the concentration camps only to find themselves dependent on charity. They are largely painters, musicians and professional men of long residence in England and not infrequently married to English wives.

LOSSES OF BRITISH SHIPS TO NOVEMBER

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

London, Dec. 20.—Ships entered in war risk insurance associations on Sept 30 numbered 4,421, and the value 153,469,068 pounds, or $757,345,340, according to official figures.

The summary of British ship losses from August to November is:

	Number.	Value.
August	7	£ 335,135
September	17	628,400
October	23	1,084,651
November	7	234,413
	54	£2,282,599

BOWERS ADVISOR TO JOHN D., JR.

Denver, Colo., Jan. 2.—Announcement was made today that L. M. Bowers had resigned as chairman of the board and treasurer of the Colorado Fuel & Iron company. No successor has been appointed. Mr. Bowers resigned to give his time to the personal affairs of John D. Rockefeller, Jr., in an advisory position, he said.

ROOT PLEADS FOR BELGIAN IMMIGRANT.

Washington, Jan. 2.—Senator Root made an eloquent plea to the senate today to amend the immigration bill to exempt from restrictions the refugees of Belgium. He argued it could be done without violating any treaties because of the specific conditions due to the war.

"We should open the door to Belgium," said he, "because the people have no country. It has been taken away from them.

"Two millions of them are exiled in foreign lands without means of earning a livelihood. Never in modern history has there been a case like this."

WHERE THE DULUTH HERALD IS ON SALE

New York City.
Imperial Hotel.
Hotaling Bros., Times Square.
Astor House.
Hoffman House.
Park Ave. Hotel.

Philadelphia.
Ryan Ticket Office.
The Quaker News Co.

Buffalo, N. Y.
Iroquois Hotel.
Genessee Hotel.
F. Capillo, street stand.

Newark, N. J.
Metsky Bros.

Washington, D. C.
Columbia News Co.

Pittsburg, Pa.
Ft. Pitt News Co.

Toronto, Ont.
King Edward Hotel.

Detroit, Mich.
Metropolitan News Co.
Wayne Hotel.
Hotel Pontchartrain.
Hotel Cadillac.

Cleveland, O.
Hotel Hollenden.
Superior Arcade News Stand.

Louisville, Ky.
Edw. Herverin, street stand.

Mt. Clemens, Mich.
Lichtig Co.

Milwaukee, Wis.
Frank Mullkern.
Hotel Pfister.
Hotel Plankinton.

Chicago, Ill.
Sherman Hotel.
Congress Hotel.
Blackstone Hotel.
Great Northern Hotel.
La Salle Hotel.
Palmer House.
Empire News Co., street stand.

Kansas City, Mo.
Yoma News Co.

Denver, Col.
S. Widon News Stand.
Broadway News Co.
Brown-Palace Hotel.

Hot Springs, Ark.
Park Hotel.
Ft. Pitt News Co.
Eastman Hotel.
Arlington Hotel.

Minneapolis, Minn.
Radisson Hotel.
West Hotel.
M. J. Kavanaugh.
World News Co.
Century News Co.

St. Paul, Minn.
Merchants Hotel.
St. Paul Hotel.
Hotel Ryan.
St. Marie News Co.

Crookston, Minn.
N. H. Yeo.
Hotel Crookston.

Grand Forks, N. D.
W. W. Fegan.
J. H. Burke.

Minot, N. D.
Manson Bros.

Devils Lake, N. D.
Great Northern Hotel.

Fargo, N. D.
Reineke & McKone.
Gardner Hotel.

Bismarck, N. D.
G. A. Selvig.

Mandan, N. D.
Hudson & Huff.
Mandan Candy Factory.

Jamestown, N. D.
Geo. Thompson.

Carrington, N. D.
Arthur Reynolds.

Valley City, N. D.
Rudolf Hotel.

Williston, N. D.
Swab & Kather.

Glendive, Mont.
B. A. Healy.

Butte, Mont.
Keefe Bros.

Helena, Mont.
W. A. Moore.

Winnipeg, Man.
Leland Hotel.
Stelnberg's News Stand.
Queen's Hotel.
H. Schwartz News Stand.

Calgary, Alta.
Globe News Co.

Moose Jaw, Sask.
Nellon & Willis.

Seattle, Wash.
Eckart News Co.
Acme News Co.
Whitney's News Stand.

Portland, Or.
Bowman News Co.

Spokane, Wash.
L. W. Woodmassee.
Ben Stubeck.

Salt Lake City, Utah.
Chas. Ludwig.

San Francisco, Cal.
United News Agency.
Wheatley News Agency.
The Great Trans-Continental News Co.
Beck & Co., Ferry Station.

Oakland, Cal.
Enquirer News Co.

Los Angeles, Cal.
Yoma News Co.
Jos. Kemp News Stand.
Independent News Co.
News Shop, Fifth & Broadway.
Eastern News Agency.
Hotel Hayward.
Hotel Alexandria.

San Diego, Cal.
A. M. Childs.

The Herald aims to be on every prominent news stand in the United States and Canada.

—Duluth travelers will confer a favor by notifying us of any important stand where we are not now represented.

Read The Herald Wants

WEST DULUTH

HERALD BRANCH OFFICES:
J. J. Moran, 316½ North Central Avenue, Advertising and Subscriptions.
A. Jensen, Fifty-seventh Avenue West and Grand Avenue, Distribution.
Herald's West Duluth reporter may be reached after hour of going to press at Calumet 172-M and Cole 247.

CHURCH WILL BE DEDICATED SUNDAY

Local and Out-of-Town Pastors Will Preach Sermons.

Dedication services for the new $17,000 St. Paul's German Lutheran church, built this fall at the corner of Central avenue and Elinor street, will be held tomorrow. The principal ceremony will begin at 10 o'clock.

A short service will be held at 10 o'clock in front of the church. During this ceremony the chairman of the church building committee will turn over the keys of the church to Rev. William Schmidt, who, after a few remarks, will open the church to the congregation.

The principal dedication ceremony will be conducted by Prof. William Schmidt of St. Paul. Sermons will also be preached by Rev. E. Lehne of St. Paul, a former pastor of this city; Rev. W. von Fischer of Springfield, Minn., president of the German Lutheran synod of this district, and Rev. George Appel of Duluth.

Afternoon services will be held at 2:30 o'clock, when Rev. Mr. Appel and Rev. Mr. Lehne will preach. In the evening the sermon will be delivered in English by Prof. Schmidt.

WIELAND DEVELOPS NEW CURLING SHOT

Members of the Western Curling club claim to have "discovered" a new kind of a shot. It was first made unintentionally by T. F. Wieland in a practice game yesterday afternoon but since its results has proved such a scoregetter it has become termed "The Wieland Shot."

In the first place there must be two stanes laying close together somewhere back of the tee. If these are the opponents' stanes, so much the better. Then the idea is to play a carom off these and the latter, if the proper turn is had and a certain amount of good luck prevails, will cause the stane last thrown to rebound into the button.

The first time it was played it resulted in laying a stane that the opponents were unable to get out. In another instance a similar shot resulted in it not only rebounding back to the button but also in pushing out through the front of the house a stane that was believed to be impossible to get at and leaving the thrown stone for a lay. The curlers say the "Wieland shot" is the best yet discovered.

The principal feature game of the day was played last night between Iltis and Donald for the buttons. For the third successive time Donald successfully defended them and won out by a score of 12 to 4. In the Manley-McLennan event Quinn won a game from Olson and Mallory defeated Joe McDonald. The largest crowd of skaters of the season attended band night last evening.

Tonight games have been scheduled between Evered and Quinn in the Union Match event, and between Mallory and McDonald in the Manley-McLennan.

SENTENCES FOR NEW YEAR GREETERS

Midnight Shower of Lead Lands Four Men Behind Bars.

Four citizens were in police court this morning on a charge of discharging firearms in the city limits, and were allowed their freedom on suspended sentences after being given a lecture by the court. The men had used guns and revolvers in a celebration Thursday night when greeting the arrival of the new year.

The shots were flying thick and fast at midnight when the officers appeared. Mike Deere had a rifle of an old-time design and was firing bullets which might well be described as the dumdum variety. The gun probably has a range of two miles. He was arrested by Patrolman Paradise.

Jerrie Bosovich was busily engaged in firing a 12-gauge shotgun and had ammunition enough to last for several minutes at rapid firing, when Patrolman Perry stopped his celebration. Albert Matuzio was using a revolver of a .38 caliber, which he had shot several times when arrested by Patrolman Paradise.

John Univich was just about to complete firing a round of shots from a revolver when Patrolman Anderson appeared. He was standing in the doorway of a boarding house on Fifty-seventh avenue west when Patrolman Anderson was seen coming up the street. The firing ceased immediately, but the gun disappeared very rapidly into the crowd of boarders standing back of Univich and probably found its way into the trunk of some of the men upstairs before the officer got to the doorway. The men jammed the entrance to prevent the officer's hurried entrance, and in the meantime the revolver was rapidly disappearing.

Univich is believed to be the man who on Dec. 11 fired five shots in the air near the Northern Pacific railroad tracks. He was then with several other men, and although the entire crowd was searched, the men were able to make the gun vanish. An investigation of that shooting is being conducted by the police.

The guns were confiscated by the court. Judge Canners fined the men $1 and costs, and then suspended sentence on their promise of good behavior.

QUITS NEWSPAPER WORK

Popular Herald Reporter Will Go Into Clothing Business.

Stanley Strand, city hall reporter on The Herald for the last five years, and probably one of the best known newspapermen in the city, terminated his connection with the paper this afternoon. Mr. Strand will go into the clothing and furnishing business in West Duluth with his father, O. T. Strand, at 228 North Central avenue.

It is Mr. Strand's intention to become thoroughly familiar with the clothing business and ultimately, with his brother, Harry Strand, take over their father's business. The young man was reared in West Duluth and has been employed on local newspapers since leaving high school several years ago.

Curlers From Butte.

Neil J. Buckley of Huntington street is spending New Years at Butte, Mont. A letter received from Mr. Buckley yesterday states that he visited the Butte Curling club and that members of that organization were planning on sending at least one rink and probably two rinks to the Northwestern Bonspiel, which will be held during the latter part of January in this city.

West Duluth Briefs.

Rev. B. L. Opdahl arrived today from Grantsburg, Wis., and will preach at both services tomorrow at Our Saviour's Norwegian Lutheran church, Fifty-seventh avenue and Wadena street. His family expects to move to West Duluth within the next three weeks.

Mrs. J. E. Griffin of Boyne City, Mich., and Mrs. D. J. McGillis of Mikado, Mich., who came here to attend the funeral of their brother, William Dolseu, and have been at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Dolseu of Fifty-second avenue west, left for their home yesterday.

West Duluth Council Modern Samaritans will hold its annual installation of officers Monday evening. Imperial officers will have charge of the work. Following the ceremony the local council has planned to entertain for its members at an oyster supper.

Residents of Morgan Park who are interested in curling will hold a meeting this evening at the office of Dr. O. S. Olson at Morgan Park. It is proposed to perfect a curling club and to elect permanent officers.

Get your orders in now for dry wood. We can make prompt delivery. Zenith Box & Lumber company, West Duluth.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lavick, 1007 North Central avenue, are the parents of a daughter born yesterday.

A son was born yesterday to Mr. and Mrs. John Burke, 4821 Grand avenue.

Watch repairing, Hurst, West Duluth.

Ladies' and children's coats at a sacrifice. The Emporium Store, 5711 Grand avenue.

Mrs. T. F. Olson was called to St. Paul today on account of the serious illness of her sister.

R. Granquist, electrician, 304 Central.

SUPERIOR

FREE LUNCH DRAWS LODGERS TO STATION

The floating population of Superior is being increased by free coffee and sandwiches at the police station, according to the report just made by Police Secretary John McKenna. The report shows that 1,263 applied for lodging during December, compared to 748 during November. Cold weather added to "treats" makes the police station popular with "floaters."

PLAN $250,000 HOTEL.

Local Promoters Try to Enlist Eastern Capitalists.

Plans are being made for a hotel which will cost $250,000, to be constructed at the corner of Eleventh street and Tower avenue. Local promoters are trying to interest Eastern capitalists in investing in the proposed hostelry. J. C. Crowley, president of the Superior Rotary club, will take the matter up with financiers while in Chicago attending the national meeting of Rotary clubs. Property adequate for the site has been purchased by the promoters.

To Fight for Trophy.

H. L. Worthington and R. A. Jones will battle for the ownership of the Superior Curling club trophy this evening. The two rinks skipped by them won out in the bonspiel yesterday. Several close games were played during the day.

WALKER'S POSTMASTER.

Gossip Has It That Druggist George Crow Will Land Plum.

Walker, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The selection of the new postmaster for Walker is said to have been definitely decided and that Druggist Geo. E. Crow will get the job. There were several aspirants and it was quite a surprise when Mr. Crow was asked if he would accept the appointment, as he had not been a candidate.

Charles Turner an old resident of Walker, died at the hospital after a lingering illness of several months. The funeral services were held here and the remains taken to Marquette, Mich. the old home of the deceased.

Arguments in the Mohler-Kennedy sheriff contest will be resumed before Judge Wright Tuesday next. A considerable amount of interest is centered around this fight and both contestants are confident of being the next sheriff. In the meantime Mr. Kennedy will hold the office, he having been granaed the certificate of election.

PHILIPP ANNOUNCES TWO APPOINTMENTS.

Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 2.—Governor-elect Emanuel L. Philipp today announced appointments of R. B. Pixley as private secretary and Charles D. Stewart of Hartford as executive clerk.

Both appointments are from the ranks of newspaper workers, Mr. Pixley for some time past having ben assistant managing editor of the Milwaukee Sentinel and Mr. Stewart for a number of years employed on Chicago papers and as a magazine writer.

The appointments will be promulgated on Monday next after Mr. Philipp assumes the reins of office.

WOULD INCREASE BOUNTY ON WOLVES.

Bemidji, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Additional bounty should be placed on wolves by Beltrami according to Game Warden Inspector, S. C. Bailey of this city who has reports to show that although the snowfall has been light wolves are killing the deer. Complaints have also been made by farmers who say that the wolves are becoming a menace. Brush wolves are reported to be numerous east of Blackduck, in the town of Shotley and near Kelliher and the large timber wolves are doing damage along Rapid River and north of Red Lake.

MONEY TALKS —SO DOES OUR PRINTING!
"RUSH ORDERS A PLEASURE" MERRITT & HECTOR PRINTERS and BINDERS 112 WEST FIRST STREET,

ROCK PILE WILL OPEN

Murchison and Assistants Are Outlining Plans of Operation.

Few Men Can Be Used at One Time; Work Test Important.

Commissioner Roderick Murchison, head of the works division, and his assistants are working out plans for operating the rock pile at the Point of Rocks next Monday morning.

It was decided to start the work after a hearing before the city council last Thursday, when representatives of the leading organizations of the city declared that immediate steps to relieve the condition of unemployment in Duluth are necessary.

Commissioner Murchison said this morning that while Duluth has hundreds of men out of work, but a very small percentage of them can be worked at once at the rock pile. But he added that it will serve as a work test and give the authorities a lever for ridding the city of undesirables who are too lazy to earn their keep.

In addition to the rock pile he is preparing to start several large sewer jobs, which will give work to fifty to seventy-five men. He explained that they can be tried out at the rock pile and if they show a disposition to work and aren't able to stand the rigors of the stone job, they will be transferred to the sewer job. The men will be paid 75 cents a yard for all the big rock which they reduce to crusher size and those on the sewer jobs will be paid 15 cents per hour. He says that not to exceed twenty men can work at one time at the Point of Rocks. The tools are now being assembled and will be available for men who will be sent there early next Monday morning.

MANY NEW SALESMEN

Duluth Manufacturer Puts Thirty-five Additional Men on Road.

To boost the Patrick mackinaws and all other woolen goods manufactured at the local factories, F. A. Patrick & Co. have just started out thirty-five extra salesmen to different parts of the country, who will augment the regular force, but will confine themselves solely to the woolen goods manufactured here.

The company has fifty regular men on the road, and these handle the full line manufactured or jobbed, as the case may be, by the company. The extras are specialists, and will add to the already continent-wide fame of the Patrick mackinaw. The company started business with four traveling men outside of the immediate Northwest, and this year has a grand total of eighty-five on the road.

The extra campaign came as a result of a recent trip which Mr. Patrick took to New York. He was feeling somewhat blue over the business outlook when he left Duluth. He came back radiant with enthusiasm, and inaugurated the campaign to push the sale and introduction of the woolen goods. Heretofore only the larger towns have been on the route lists of the traveling men. Hereafter towns with as small a population as 5,000 will be called on and the Duluth made goods will be told about in them.

Mr. Patrick, on his eastern visit, found that the business men back there are enthusiastic as to the business expectations for 1915, and became thoroughly convinced that this is to be the banner year for the business men of the nation. Hence the increased sales force. The company expects to have its best year during the current twelve months.

NUMBER OF CASES SHOWS INCREASE

Workmen's Compensation Act Causes Big Gain in Filings.

A notable increase in the number of cases filed for record in the office of J. P. Johnson, clerk of the district court, is revealed by statistics compiled today in his office. The gain in the number of cases docketed is due chiefly to the inauguration of the workmen's compensation law which requires that a notice of settlement shall be filed in all cases where an adjustment is made between an employer and an injured employe. The law became effective Oct. 1, 1913, and is still in effect.

During the year 1914, 4,728 cases of various descriptions and classifications were docketed and indexed by the clerk of the court as compared with 2,984 for the previous year. A table showing the comparison follows:

	1914.	1913.
Civil actions	1,844	1,874
Criminal actions	229	187
Torrens registrations	119	131
Juvenile court cases	166	145
Coroner's cases	304	362
	4,728	2,984

Up to Jan. 1, 34,508 civil actions had been docketed with the clerk of the court extending over a period of several years.

KNIGHT DENIED A NEW TRIAL

Motion for Third Trial Lost; Will Be Sentenced.

Judge Dancer of the district court this morning denied a new trial to Walter Knight, who was recently convicted on a charge of criminally abusing a 13-year-old girl. The decision was announced immediately after the court had listened to arguments made by Attorney Andrew Nelson appearing for Knight, the defendant, and Mason M. Forbes, assistant county attorney, representing the state. Knight was convicted in December, 1913, but secured a new trial.

He was tried again at the November term and was found guilty a second time. The motion for a third trial was based on the ground that the court erred in commenting upon certain testimony of the case in his charge to the jury. Judge Dancer failed to see that any error had been committed and promptly denied the motion. Knight will be brought before the court for sentence Tuesday.

HOME FOR CONSUMPTIVES.

Widow of De Lacey Wood Seeking Site for Institution at Carlton.

Carlton, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mrs. Wood, widow of A. De Lacey Wood, famed as a founder of Minnesota newspapers, who also started the first paper here known as the Record, was in Carlton this week. Mrs. Wood is looking for a location to establish a sanatorium for incurable consumptives.

Representative Spencer J. Searls left today for St. Paul to take up his duties as a legislator. Mr. Searls expects to be home every Saturday when his duties do not detain him at the capitol. In the meantime his law office will be in charge of Miss Hilma Isaacson.

Relatives and friends in the city received word this week that a son had been born to Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Smith of Keewatin, Dec. 24. Mrs. Smith was formerly Miss Ethelwyn Waugh.

Mrs. Robert Sebenthal of Eau Claire, Wis., formerly Miss Laura Cote of this place, was a guest at the Brower home, Wednesday. She went to Superior that evening, where she is visiting her parents.

August Rohlf, who has conducted a harness shop in Carlton for several years, has moved his stock of goods to Wilkinson, Minn., where he will open a shop and spend spare time on a fine farm which he owns near that place.

Misses Catherine Gilbert, Edith Green, Charlotte and Mabel Olson and Avis Woodworth made a matinee party at the Lyceum theater in Duluth Friday.

The Christmas program at the Swedish Lutheran church was given Monday evening before a large audience.

HIT BY STREET CAR.

Man Injured By West Fourth Car Taken to Hospital.

Early this afternoon a man who gave his name as Webber, but whose address was not learned, was struck by a West Fourth and Piedmont car at the corner of First street and Piedmont avenue. He was taken to St. Luke's hospital by the police ambulance and examined by Police Surgeon Murphy.

The extent of his injuries is not yet determined, but his condition is not considered to be serious.

REMER-SHOVEL LAKE ROAD IS PROGRESSING.

Cass Lake, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The proposed state highway between Remer and Shovel Lake will be constructed and suitable for travel before 1915 has elapsed. The road will form a junction with the state highway from Aitkin to Grand Rapids.

MANY LICENSED TO FISH NEAR BEMIDJI.

Bemidji, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—More than 300 licenses have been issued to persons to operate fish houses on lakes in the vicinity of Bemidji by Game Warden Inspector S. C. Bailey. Out of this number there are more than 100 houses on Lake Bemidji.

REED IMMIGRATION AMENDMENT FAILS.

Washington, Jan. 2.—When voting on amendments to the immigration bill was resumed today in the senate, the first amendment, proposed by Senator Reed, to strike out a portion of the contract labor clause which proposed paying portions of fines for violations to informers, was defeated 29 to 18.

PERJURER SENTENCED TO PENITENTIARY.

George Roscoe, former employe of the St. Louis hotel, who was indicted by the September grand jury on a charge of perjury in connection with his trial in police court last August on a charge of illegally selling liquor at the hotel cafe, changed his plea from not guilty to guilty this morning and was sentenced by Judge Dancer to the state penitentiary. The penalty is from two to ten years on the indeterminate plan.

Roscoe had nothing to say when brought before the court except that he was guilty of the crime charged against him. His attorney, E. J. Kenny, asked the court to put him on parole. It is understood that the court will be asked to stay the execution of the sentence before his commitment is ordered.

ARTICLE ON FIRE CAR.

Popular Mechanics Describes Odd Park Point Vehicle.

In Popular Mechanics for January is an article describing the city's fire car on Park Point and carrying a photograph showing it leaving the new shed which was erected for it last year. The story states that the use of street cars for fire fighting is unique and suggests that the idea might be advantageously adopted by other cities. The car carries hose, chemicals and other fire-fighting equipment and has proved efficient in squelching many blazes. Because of the sand and the lack of paved thoroughfare the ordinary fire apparatus is useless on Park Point.

COLUMBUS' MANY RESTING PLACES

Milwaukee Press: The proposal to take the body of Christopher Columbus to Panama for exhibtion recalls to mind that this would be the pioneer's sixth resting place since he died in 1506.

Columbus was buried in Valladolid, Spain, his body being exhumed a few years later and recommitted to earth at the Chartreuse convent, Seville.

Here it was only allowed to rest a very short period, being taken across the Atlantic—then, of course, many months' journey—in 1538, and buried for the third time in the Cathedral of St. Domingo.

After a lapse of 250 years, in 1795, part of the island passed to France, so once again the patriotic Spaniards interrupted the national hero's rest to reburry him at Santiago. Then, when Cuba was lost to Spain, the body was taken back to Seville, where it now lies in the cathedral.

HOW TELEGRAMS ARE SENT IN CHINA.

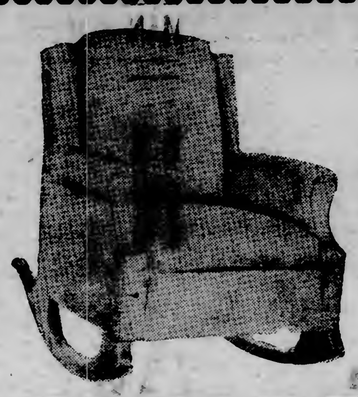
Youth's Companion: It might well seem impossible to send a telegram in a written language that has no alphabet, but is made up of a vast number of characters, no two of which are alike. Not only is the Chinese language composed of several thousand different characters, but there are so many dialects spoken in China that there are more than a hundred ways of pronouncing each character, although the written language is uniform throughout the country. How is it possible to send a telegram in such a land and such a language? The difficulties have been very ingeniously overcome, and it is now easier and less expensive to send a telegram in Chinese than in French.

In every telegraph office in China there is a dictionary, or special code, in which the written characters are listed and numbered. There are places for 9,999 characters, but a number of spaces are at present blank; they can be filled with characters when that becomes necessary.

The sender of the telegram writes his message in the ordinary manner. The operator knows the numbers of most of the characters. If there are any of which he is ignorant, he finds them in the catalogue. Each number is composed of four Morse numerals; for example, 5612.0013.0414 signifies Yuan Shih-kai, the name of the president of the Chinese republic. It follows, then, that the ten Morse numerals will serve to telegraph 9,999 different Chinese characters!

THE STOCKWELL GHOST.

Indianapolis News: Stockwell, Eng., where a hidden church more than 600 years old has just been discovered, has hitherto been chiefly famous for its ghost, which set all London in an uproar in 1772. Making the furniture dance and the crockery fall was the ghost's specialty, though by way of variety an egg once flew across the room and hit the cat. Having excited London and frightened Stockwell, the ghost retired, leaving behind a firm belief in his supernatural origin, until many years later a servant admitted that long horse hairs attached to the crockery and wires to the furniture had enabled her to play the ghost so successfully that frightened beholders never even detected such open feats as throwing the egg at the cat.



Furniture By the Carload at Factory Prices and Less

ATTENTION, EVERYBODY!

THE FURNITURE FACTORY DISTRIBUTERS'

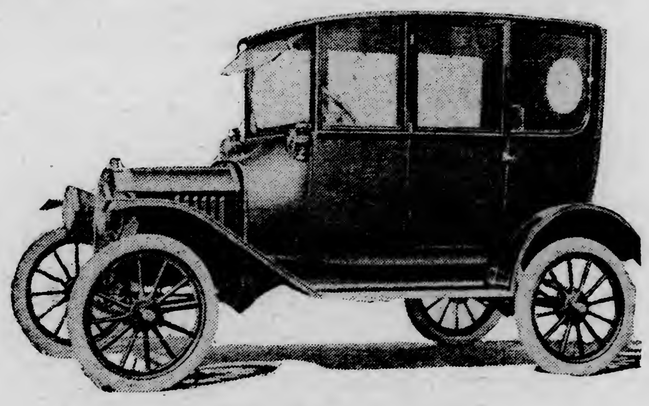
BIG

CLEARANCE SALE

Commencing Monday, Jan. 4th, 1915, 9 a. m., 2110 & 2112 West Superior St.

will make the retail furniture sales look like 30 cents. See our ad in the Sunday Tribune tomorrow. The furniture manufacturers are loaded and are pushing goods to us rapidly. We are furniture distributers for makers of good furniture.

CAMERON-JOHNSON-HORGAN



Ford THE UNIVERSAL CAR

The Ford Sedan is a car of high class in appearance and appointments. All the luxurious conveniences you desire in a family car. It carries five passengers most comfortably. The seats are very restful, and splendidly upholstered with cloth of the highest quality. Large doors give convenient entrance on either side. Large plate glass windows raised and lowered quickly give the car all the qualifications of the closed limousine for inclement weather, and plenty of fresh when open.

With high quality in detail is economy in maintenance. Ford Sedan $975; Couplet $750; Town Car $690; Touring Car $490; Runabout $440. All fully equipped, f. o. b. Detroit.

On display and sale in Duluth by

MUTUAL AUTO COMPANY

Distributers of Ford and Chalmers Cars.

Buyers will share in profits if we sell at retail 300,000 new Ford cars between August 1914 and August 1915.

AMERICA'S PART IN THE WAR—BY MAY SINCLAIR

Great Woman Writer and War's Witness Declares That War's Glory Is Not Lost in Sordid Assassination. Else Where Belgium's Immortality?—Author of "The Divine Fire" Says: "America Might Have Stood Aside With a Clear Conscience—This Was Not Her War"—But America is Also Playing a Glorious Role—Though Neutral, She Is Really Taking Part—A Big, Giving Part.

May Sinclair, whose home is at Rock Ferry, Cheshire, England, was the first notable woman writer to get to the front in the war. Miss Sinclair is known to the American public for numerous book successes and magazine articles that strike to the depths of modern thought. She is a writer so big that she can sink her own individuality in her work.

Readers of "The Judgment of Eve" or "The Combined Maze" know this. Nowhere has she better displayed that quality than in this contribution to the work of relief in Belgium. It is, too, her most notable contribution to any publication in the past six months. She here declares that not only mere men and women's personalities are being lost for a little while, or a long while, as the case may be, but writers' talents, art, have been submerged. Listen to this: "It is as if the streaming glory of life had passed them by."

Last night I sat up until 1 o'clock in the morning reading the reports, published and unpublished, of the American Commission for Relief in Belgium, dated from Oct. 31 to Dec. 5. It was impossible to put them down. From the appeal of Albert, King of the Belgians, signed, we are told, "under fire in the battle before Dunkirk," to the last bald summary of the work of the commission, those typewritten pages held me enthralled. Their story is one of the most poignant, most terrible, most superb in history.

It simply tells how a small handful of American business men in London were visited with an idea. The idea was so preposterously vast, so incredible, so impracticable that the authorities to whom it was first imparted may be forgiven if they smiled in tender pity. It looked so very like the kind of idea that originates with a handful, not of business men, but of lovable humanitarian lunatics. It was the idea of feeding the entire Belgian nation at a time when transport was impossible, and money was not to be had for love or money. There are 7,000,000 of starving people in Belgium, and it takes $150,000 to feed them—for one day. The rest of the calculation is beyond me. The mind reels at the figures it involves.

Now this superbly impossible thing is the thing that these business men, backed by the whole American nation, have been doing—not for one day, but for two months. Sitting in their offices in London, they took America's backing for granted and made arrangements accordingly. America might have stood aside with a clear conscience. She was not responsible for the state of Belgium. This was not her war. She has nothing to gain by the war, and a great deal to suffer by the real nuisance of it. She has nothing to gain by helping Belgium, nothing—not even international prestige—to lose by not helping her. She might have said, not perhaps with the best possible grace, but with a staggering show of reason: "It's up to Germany and France and Great Britain to feed Belgium, if they go bankrupt in the attempt."

But she said: "Germany won't feed Belgium anyway, even if she had the food. France and Great Britain can't. So it's up to us." Simply, as a matter of course, as a plain duty on which there can be no question, she took up this almost superhuman, this entirely superhumanitarian task.

The Sad Sight of the Unenlisted Poet.

Now there is something about a war, especially a big war, that reduces every non-combatant to insignificance. Everybody feels it. It is as if the streaming glory of life had passed them by. The business man, sneaking ignominiously to his office, feels it. The artists—the novelists, the musicians, the poets and the painters—feel it. They and their works have become for the time being utterly unimportant. There is no sadder sight in England at the moment than the poet who has not enlisted. The only writer who can hold up his head is our Special Correspondent at the Front. The pacifist feels it in his secret heart. The women feel it terribly. Apart from pity and humanity, this sense of the utter worthlessness of the non-combatants is at the bottom of the rush of so many people to the front, to the firing line if possible.

It is the protest and the effort of the struggling and perishing personality against the thing that annihilates it. And if this is true of the non-combatants among the nations who are at war, it is true to some extent of neutral countries. They may thank their Stars and Stripes that they are out of it, but out of it they are.

Say what you like about the infernal horror and terror and cruelty of war, about the sheer, sordid grime and squalor and the appalling waste of it, as long as nations have pride and valor and endurance, the glory and the splendor of war will remain. Belgium owes her immortality to her part in the war, just as America owes her immortality to her War of Independence and her Abolition war. And yet, thrill for thrill, I for one confess that nothing, if it be not Belgium's heroic defiance of Germany, has moved me more than America's relief of Belgium. There is no sense in which the splendor of this war, which is not her war, has passed her by. She is saving Belgium today more surely than the armies of the allies.

The Glory That Is Belgium's.

If some political exigency had compelled her to stand by us with her army and her navy she would not have given us a greater thrill. Her armed intervention, which could only have come by cold political exigency, would not have touched us in the same way. Nor could it have given us the same assurance for the future. If, as Bernard Shaw has told us, America is to have a decisive voice in the ultimate settling of the terms of peace, we shall know that it is that of a nation which did not stand aside in the hour of necessity, but took her splendid part.

It is too soon for either side to talk of victory. We and our allies are convinced that we are going to win in the long run—though it will be a very long run indeed from the western and eastern battle lines to Berlin. We are certainly going to win or die. But when the war and the splendor and the horror of it have passed into history, when all Europe is in it when it comes to be written, we shall have to own that, though there was no other way for us but war, and though the splendor of it is as incontestable as the horror, America yet showed us "a more excellent way."

The Beauty of a Prosaic Food Ship.

A long time ago, in the autumn or winter of 1905, I saw the American and British battleships lined up in the Hudson. Every ship that sails to sea compels to admiration, from a superdreadnought to the humblest coaler steaming across the Atlantic, and these battleships were indescribably beautiful and terrible. They provided an unsurpassable thrill.



MAY SINCLAIR.

And yet I would have foregone that sight gladly to have seen the transport ship Massapequa steaming out of New York harbor laden with her 3,560 tons of bacon, rice, beans and flour, to have seen her and the Coblenz and the Jar Blocke arrive at Rotterdam; to have seen the Dutch stevedores leap on board and empty them; and to have seen the barges going up the canals to Antwerp and Brussels and Malines. I am sure there was never a more stately spectacle than the transport ship that was all. All the streams seemed to flow into Ghent. Even before the siege of Antwerp I saw six thousand refugees sleeping on straw in the Palais des Fetes, packed so tight on the floor of the immense hall that there was no standing room between any two of them. I can only say of that sight that it is worse to remember than it was to see. You could not believe what you saw; you were stunned as if you yourself had been crushed and numbered in the same catastrophe. Only now and then a face upturned, surging out of that incredible welter of faces and forms, smote you with pity, and you felt as if you had received a lacerating wound in sleep.

The Feeding of the Multitudes.

From six till nine in the morning this population streamed into the great inner hall to be fed. They were marshaled first into the seats of the vast orchestra and auditorium, where they sat like the spectators of some monstrous festival and waited for their turn at the tables.

I helped to serve these meals for two nights, until, in fact, we were forbidden to go into the Palais de Fetes lest we should bring back fever into the military hospital where our ambulance was quartered. The first night we fed 10,000. The ration was two slices of white bread and a bowl of black coffee. Meat for soup had been given for the midday meal at first, but by this time the army had commandeered all the meat.

This was the state of things in Ghent before the German occupation. Heaven knows what it is now! And the state of Ghent must be nothing to the state of Brussels, of Louvain, of Malines, of the small towns and villages all over Belgium.

The figures as revealed by the Commission for Relief are appalling. It takes over 13,333 tons of foodstuffs, at a cost of $150,000, to feed for one day the 7,000,000 of people who are starving in Belgium. This allowing only 10 ounces of food a day per head. Thirty-one thousand of this multitude are babies in Brussels alone, who must have milk. The supply of cereals alone for a month is estimated at 80,000 tons, and at a cost of from four to five million dollars.

Author Cannot Believe What Her Eyes Saw.

You cannot meet it with grief, hardly with conscious pity; you have no tears for it; it is a sorrow that transcends everything that you have known of sorrow. These people have been left "only their eyes to weep with."

But they do not weep any more than you do. They have no tears for themselves or for each other. Of all the thousands and thousands of refugees whom I have seen, I have only seen three weep, and they were three out of six hundred who had just disembarked at the Prince of Wales pier at Dover. But in Belgium not one tear. That was the terrible thing—that and the manner of their flight. It was not flight; it was the vast, unhastening and unending movement of a people crushed down by grief and weariness, pushed on by its own weight, by the ceaseless impact of its ruin. And that was before the siege of Antwerp.

After the siege the stream thickened and flowed from another direction: that was all. All the streams seemed to flow into Ghent. Even before the siege of Antwerp I saw six thousand refugees sleeping on straw in the Palais des Fetes, packed so tight on the floor of the immense hall that there was no standing room between any two of them. I can only say of that sight that it is worse to remember than it was to see. You could not believe what you saw; you were stunned as if you yourself had been crushed and numbered in the same catastrophe. Only now and then a face upturned, surging out of that incredible welter of faces and forms, smote you with pity, and you felt as if you had received a lacerating wound in sleep.

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In the beginning of November 400,000 meals a day were distributed in Brussels alone. By the end of the month they increased to 600,000. Mr. Hoover, the chairman of the commission, on his return from Brussels in the first week of December, stated that there were only 15,000 sacks of flour in the city when he left it. Fifteen thousand sounds like a very large quantity of sacks of flour, but it is only provision for five days; and the report adds that Liege, Louvain, Charlerol, Namur, Luxembourg and other cities are only provisioned for two or three days.

And these are the large towns, where the relief work is necessarily concentrated and organized at its very best. From the country districts, from the villages and small towns the appeals for help are heartrending. It is famine there, with the frightful menace of all that follows from famine in a land held by the enemy.

It is impossible to exaggerate the importance of what America has done and is doing. The provinces of Limburg and Luxembourg made appeals to the German authorities for food; Antwerp, Malines, Lierre Saint Nicholas and six other towns made appeals and were refused. But when America stepped in the German authorities consent so far as to give safe conducts and every facility for the transport and distribution of supplies. And, so far, these supplies have been held sacred to the starving enemy.

America Needs No Appeal.

And now, in the middle of December, there are thirty-eight good ships sailing or about to sail with 128,000 tons of food for Belgium. The cost of the food is over $8,000,000, the cost of collection and transport over $10,000,000.

Five million dollars a month is the sum appealed for to save Belgium from famine. English people have given what they could. America has given far more. Out of her great heart she is paying England's debt to Belgium.

It is not for an English woman to make an appeal to the American people. America needs no appeal. The task that America has chosen is a task after her own heart. She needs only facts and figures. Their immensity is the challenge to her and the lure.

MAY SINCLAIR.

(Copyright by The Commission for Relief in Belgium, 71 Broadway, New York.)

MAKE HEROIC LAST STAND

Chewing Gum, Buttermilk and Ginger Ale as Aids.

Three Heroes Fight Thirty-Six Hours, But Are Slipping.

"Give me a package of chewing gum."

The Fat Man in the Gray Suit ordered in a tone that was an imprecation, innocent as the words were.

"Glassa buttermilk," said the Little Man With the Mustache, meekly.

"Gimme some ginger ale and some of those salted peanuts," said the Man in the Overcoat With the Fur Collar.

The bartender cheerfully tossed out the chewing gum. The Fat Man grasped it as a drowning man grasps at a straw, and feverishly broke the band. He crumpled up one stick of the confection, and then another and then a third.

"I've chewed this damned stuff until my jaws have a hot box on each side," he said. I started with one stick, but it didn't give me any satisfaction. I couldn't get any 'purchase' on the little wad it made. Then I tried two, and that wasn't satisfactory. Now I've worked up to three, and by tomorrow I believe I can handle a whole nickel package. I can punish a wad of chewing gum now better'n any man of my weight in America. I'll take on any stenographer at catch weights in a long distance chewing match for a side bet or stakes."

"What's the idea?" interposed the bartender, who knew the Fat Man intimately.

Home Products.

"I'm simply trying to help out American business men by consuming home products instead of imported cigars, you boob," said the Fat Man.

"Oh," said the bartender, meekly; "I thought maybe you had quit smoking."

"That's merely incidental," said the Fat Man.

The bartender slid a glass of buttermilk along to the Little Man, and placed a glass of ginger ale before the Fur Collar.

"I feel like a soda fountain," said the Fur Collar. "I've been lickin' up this bubble stuff since 8 o'clock this morning, until I don't know whether I'm a pouter pigeon or a seidlitz powder."

"Why don't you try buttermilk?" asked the Little Man.

"Don't like it," said the Fur Collar. "This is my seventh today," said the Little Man. "I'm afraid to run for a car. I feel like a churn, and I don't want to turn myself into a butter factory. I don't know how they make the stuff, and I'm not taking any chances."

"Come on," said the Fat Man. "Let's blow."

"Where to?"

"I'm going out and stand on the corner and count the street cars."

"Let's go down to the 'deppo' and watch the train come in," said the Fur Collar.

"Don't quarrel about it, gentlemen," said the Little Man, soothingly; "remember it's the new year."

"We have had just thirty-six hours and twenty-four minutes of 1915," said the Fat Man, "and it is just that long since I smoked."

"And that long since I have had anything but carbonic acid gas to drink," said the Fur Collar.

"Is everybody happy?" said the Little Man.

"Everybody is—not," chorused the three, and linking arms, walked out.

"They're slipping," said the bartender to the porter. "When they trifle with temptation they're slipping. It's the fellows who don't come near us that we don't get back. We'll have them about tomorrow or the day after."

"Ah reckon so, sah," said the porter. "Ah thinks that big fellah has a seegar in his pocket now."

Hard for Resolutors.

Saturday coming right on the heels of the first of the year makes it difficult for the resoluters. Saturday is one of the big days in the lives of the gang and that may account for the fact that some of those intending to climb on the slippery water wagon are postponing the climb until blue Monday dawns.

Right after the first of the year many will look sheepish and mutter some alibi for drinking the hard stuff, the old red eye.

A man never looks at beer or wine with the same evil eye that glares forth upon booze. Some of the half and half resolutions of the new year contain a clause reserving the right to drink beer—but place the ban on booze. Some of those with these resolutions made on the hilarious eve broke them for just one little drink the morning after. Some of the members of the cruisers are still hitting the old red eye some, but state that Monday it is the water wagon for theirs.

Business Falls Off.

Several well known and manicured bartenders are authority for the statement that business has fallen off. Most bartenders don't drink, but that is neither here nor there. Some of the leading downtown buffets have ordered in an extra supply of milk. When curiously questioned, one B. T. denied that the place expected to do a general milk business.

"We cater to our patrons," said he, kindly offering a cigar. "Right at the present time some of our patrons want milk—order it, I should say. We figure that the milk craze will last maybe a week. Then some of our cash customers will have colds, or be threatened with the grip. That is one of the most popular forms of indoor sports.

"They will come up to us and look serious and maybe cough or thump a chest, and say, 'Give me a little touch, George.' Maybe I will say, 'Some of the same old brand you always drink.' He will look kind of funny, but nod his head. He knows that I know he hasn't a cold and I know that he knows, but between gents there is always a perfect understanding. If one of our cash customers wants to say he has a little cold or is threatened with the grip, it is his business. I like this place and want to hang around a while."

Many Alibis.

Right at the start of the new year there are alibis in plenty sprung in the drink game. Next week the alibis will be fewer and the drinkers more numerous. The week after the first of the week no one says, "Why, Bill, I thought you was going to swear off." Most of that resoluting stuff will have been forgotten next week. Today and yesterday those nipping around a bit led with an alibi and countered with the story of a cold, if the conversational going got warm. Monday there will be some of the gang that are going on "next week," but, generally speaking, the resolutions will not be greatly discussed and no gentleman will persist in showing that he is a bore, or that he is a monomaniac or that his conversational powers are limited to a very narrow range of subjects, by forever referring to the fact that Jack or Bill said they were never going to take another drink after the first of the year.

The weather and the drink habit are scarcely ever discussed in barrooms, anyway; it is generally what a fellow has done and what he is going to do.

FORMIDABLE TORPEDOED

(Continued from page 1.)

while running before the gale for shelter, to find a small, open boat driving under their lee through mountainous seas with an oar hoisted, bearing a sailor's scarf. After desperate efforts, those on the trawler succeeded in getting a rope to the cutter, and brought her with great skill to their stern.

Seas Thirty Feet High.

The naval men began to jump aboard, but even then there was danger of losing men, as the seas were running thirty feet high. After a half hour's work, however, all were safely rescued. One lad of 19 was so exhausted that he required immediate treatment to save his life. When all had left the cutter, her rope was cut, as she was full of water, having a hole under her hull which had been stuffed with a pair of trousers of which one man had divested himself for the purpose.

Had Little Clothing.

Some of the rescued men had little clothing and they were cared for in the warm engine room. The naval men had been in the cutter for nearly twelve hours. The crew of the trawler distributed hot coffee, food and tobacco among the benumbed sailors. When they landed the residents brought blankets, clothing and boots for the survivors and housed them in comfortable quarters.

The experience of these survivors from the Formidable is almost indescribable. For hours before being rescued, they had been battling against the storm hoping against hope, until the brown sails of the Providence hove in sight.

GERMANS HAVE FORCED ALLIES ONCE MORE TO DEFENSIVE FIGHTING

(Continued from page 1.)

troops to the east, nor has the pressure of the allies broken their grip on Belgium and France, from the North sea to Metz.

Allies Are Waiting.

Gen. Joffre apparently still is avoiding a general attack. Except for their tactics of feeling out the German line by attacks here and there, the allies are playing a waiting game, pending the time when, with the assistance of reinforcements, they can deliver a concerted blow at some strategic point.

The Germans still are attempting to press forward in Poland, but to the south the Russians have driven the Austrians further back—more than sixty miles in all. It is again reported that the Russians are pouring across the Carpathians into Hungary, causing the inhabitants to flee.

Driven out of Servia, the Austrians nevertheless are again attacking Belgrade. According to dispatches from that city, four monitors have bombarded it.

Egypt Attack Abandoned.

It is still exceedingly difficult to obtain any clear idea of the Turkish operations, but according to an Athens dispatch the sultan and his court are preparing to leave Constantinople, fearing the early fall of that city. The attack on Egypt seems to have been abandoned indefinitely.

Various reports concerning the condition of Emperor William's throat are again in circulation. According to one version, the emperor must soon return to Berlin to undergo an operation.

With full knowledge that vast numbers of men are now being trained in England, Germany, it is recognized here, must be preparing to meet their entry into the war. It is agreed that much depends upon the quality of the new formations on both sides. The English view is that Britain's new troops will be the cream of the country, while Germany, having sent in her finest forces at the outset, must depend for reinforcements upon those less fit physically.

Reports of Movements.

There are again reports of the movement of German troops from the west to the east. Advices from Amsterdam state that 200,000 Germans passed through Cologne on the way east and it is suggested that they are being sent to Gen von Hindenburg, preparatory to another great effort to batter through the Russian lines to Warsaw.

French Statement.

Paris, Jan. 2, 2:40 p. m.—The French official statement on the progress of the war, given out this afternoon, recites a series of encounters along the battle line of comparatively minor importance. German attacks and counter-attacks have been repulsed; French gains have been retained; the artillery exchanges have been spirited and in Steinbach, where street fighting has been going on for several days the French say they have occupied three new lines of houses. The text of the communication follows:

"During the night of Dec. 31-Jan. 1, the enemy delivered at numerous points along the front a series of attacks which were repulsed with ease.

"The region to the north of the Lys, was during the day of Jan. 1, the scene of a very spirited artillery engagement, which took place on the lines of Nieuport and at Zonnebeke.

"At St. Georges the enemy did not continue his counter-attacks, and all our gains have been retained.

"In the region of Arras, of Albert and of Roye, there have been artillery duels. The enemy blew up two of our caissons between Beaumetz and Achicourt. In revenge we demolished the enemy's trenches at Parvillers and at La Boisselle, and we stopped the operations of the mine thrower set up in front of Fricourt.

"Happy" Artillery Results.

"Our artillery also obtained happy results in the region of the Aisne, where it silenced the artillery of the enemy and dispersed several concentrations of German troops. We have installed ourselves on the plateau of Nouvron, in certain excavations caused by the explosion of mines. The Germans were not able to either advance or drive us out; all their counter-attacks were driven back.

"In the region of Reims there was a fairly violent bombardment by the enemy.

"In the region of Perthes we occupied and retained a forest two kilometers to the northeast of Mesnil-Les-Hurlus; the enemy did not deliver a counter-attack.

"In the Argonne in the forest of La Grurie, the local retirement reported yesterday, does not had any effect. We have reoccupied a part of the ground lost and we are holding our positions strongly.

"On the heights of the Meuse there has been an artillery engagement, but without great severity.

No Counter-Attack.

"In the Woevre we have retained the positions gained by us Dec. 30 without experiencing a counter-attack from the enemy and in the forest of La Pretre we have made a slight advance.

"In the Vosges we have driven back a German attack on our positions at Bremenil, three kilometers northeast of Badonviller, inflicting heavy losses on the Germans. The enemy has sustained also heavy losses at Steinbach where our infantry yesterday occupied three new lines of houses."

German Statement.

Berlin, Jan. 2, via wireless to London, 3:15 p. m.—French attacks from the vicinity of Nieuport, Belgium, were repulsed by the Germans yesterday, according to the official German statement given out today by the German headquarters staff. German successes are claimed in the Argonne forest, in the Bois Brules and to the southwest of Saarburg, where violent attacks directed by the French to the north of the fortress of Verdun are said to have been repulsed. French reports of progress in the Alsatian village of Steinbach are denied by the Germans.

In the eastern zone of the fighting the situation in East Prussia and Southern Poland is said to have undergone no change, but the Germans claim to have made progress on the Rawka and Bzura rivers, which flow through a region about forty miles to the west of Warsaw.

Allies Repulsed.

The text of the communication follows:

"In the western theater the enemy's attacks against our position in and near the dunes at Nieuport were repulsed.

"In the Argonne region we made further progress all along the front.

"Fierce French attacks to the north of Verdun and also against the front on the line of Ailly-Apremont, north of Commercy, were repulsed with heavy losses to the French. Thirty-three officers and 100 men were taken prisoners by us. On this occasion we succeeded in taking the entire Bois Brules (burned forest), for which we have been fighting so stubbornly.

"Less important engagements southwest of Saarburg have the desired result.

"Lately the French have systematically bombarded the villages situated behind our front. They succeeded in killing fifty inmates of one of the shelters of one of our divisions.

As to Steinbach.

"The French official reports state that the French are making progress step by step in the village of Steinbach (Alsace). Not a single house has been lost by us in Steinbach. All the French attacks on this village have been repelled.

"It is reported from the eastern theater that the situation on the East Prussian frontier is unchanged.

"East of the Bzura and the Rawka branches of the Vistula river our attacks have progressed under somewhat more favorable weather conditions.

"In Poland, to the east of Pilica river, there have been no changes in the situation."

Russian Statement.

Petrograd, Jan. 2.—An official communication given out by the general staff tonight recounts the situation in the various fields of action along the Russian front. It says:

"In East Prussia and in the region of Mlawa (Northern Russian Poland) we have defeated attempts by the Germans to deliver a partial offensive.

"On the Vistula, opposite Wyszogrod, our armed steamers cannonaded the information of the enemy with success.

"Between the Vistula and the lower Pilica the Germans have begun a series of attacks supported by the fire of their heavy artillery. Our troops in action on the left bank of the Bzura river near Vitkoritze, repulsed two night attacks. On the Rawka river we repulsed an attack directed against Doletzk.

Fighting Continues.

"On Dec. 31 the enemy manifested activity, which was particularly intense in the region of the town of Rawka, where the fighting still continues.

"South of Pilica the action has spread out and the positions cut off the routes from Vlostchoro to Kielce.

"In Galicia we made energetic attacks on the enemy in the region of Gorlice (southwest of Jaslo) near Mschanka and Ropitza where, despite the extremely fierce resistance which the enemy offered, we destroyed, after a hard fight, their fortifications established on the heights.

"In the village of Mschanka we captured about 3,000 prisoners, including sixty-eight officers, four cannon and six mitrailleuses. The fighting in this region still continues. Furious counter attacks which the enemy made, supported by armored automobiles, were repulsed by our artillery fire and bayonet charges.

"In Bukowina we occupied, after a battle, Storozhinetz and Radautz (south of Czernovitz.) We also took some prisoners."

TAFT SAYS THE FILIPINOS MUST WIN INDEPENDENCE

(Continued from page 1.)

That's what developed when Aguinaldo was in power.

"A Diaz" or Anarchy.

"I'm describing an actual condition that exists there. I'd be glad to have the United States get out of the Philippines, and I have a great regard for the people out there. They don't like me because I've told them the truth. But the trouble with a great many people is that they don't like to be told the truth. If you give these people independence now, or by 1920, you will have this terrible situation develop: Either a Diaz will arise in the Philippines or they will get into the condition that caused the fall of Diaz in Mexico."

The former president, while disavowing any intention of speaking as a military expert, said in answer to questions that the obligation of the United States to defend the Philippines might be a "source of weakness in time of war."

"But," he continued, "I do not believe that any of the nations now engaged in the European war would look on the possession of the Philippines as a naval base as a source of weakness."

No Worry As To Japan.

Mr. Taft declared that in his opinion, Japan had no desire to take the Philippines.

"I twice visited Japan and conferred with the authorities on that very point," he continued, "and it's my opinion that their experiences in Formosa have been quite enough in that direction."

Neither Presidents McKinley, Roosevelt nor himself has contemplated turning over the Philippine government as an object lesson, and by educating the people in the language of free institutions. We tried to have the government participated in, but not controlled, by the natives. You cannot make over a people in one generation. Particularly you cannot when that is a generation of adults, and a vast majority of that generation is woefully ignorant. It cannot be done.

"Gentlemen, I'm at last in a position where I can say just what I think. You have called me here; I did not ask to come, and I'm going to tell you just what I know about things.

Maybe Two Generations.

"Now," he continued, "what time do I think will be necessary to train the Filipinos for self-government? The time that shall give to those people an opportunity to learn English so that they shall be an English-speaking people. That will take more than one generation, and probably more than two, if you count thirty years as a generation. You can't educate all of the people—you haven't got the money."

Another Girl.

Lincoln, Neb., Jan. 2.—Secretary of State W. J. Bryan became a grandfather for the seventh time with the opening of the new year, when a daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Bryan, Jr. It is the third child in the home of the younger Bryan, all daughters.

Sugar exists not only in the cane, beet-root and maple, but also in the sap of about 190 other plants and trees.

While the population of France increased in 1913 by 41,001, that of Germany increased by about 800,000.

SEVERE RHEUMATIC PAINS DISAPPEAR

Rheumatism depends on an acid which flows in the blood, affecting the muscles and joints, producing inflammation, stiffness and pain. This acid gets into the blood through some defect in the digestive processes, and remains there because the liver, kidneys and skin are too torpid to carry it off.

Hood's Sarsaparilla, the old-time blood tonic, is very successful in the treatment of rheumatism. It acts directly, with purifying effect, on the blood, and through the blood on the liver, kidneys and skin, which it stimulates, and at the same time it improves the digestion.

Get Hood's Sarsaparilla today. Sold by all druggists.

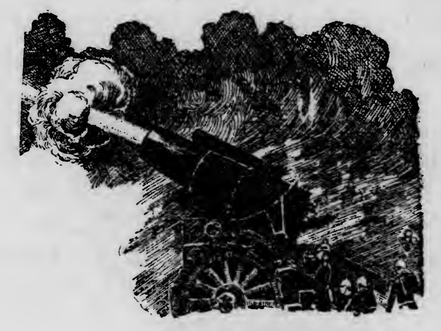
Savings Depositors

The Semi-Annual Interest on your deposits for the six months ending December 31st, 1914, has been credited upon your Savings Book and is now ready for entry or payment.

Deposits made or accounts opened on or before January 10th will draw six months' interest on July 1st, 1915.

Northern National Bank
ALWORTH BUILDING.

You'll Do Better at Kelly's



Stop!

Read This Notice

An important event which is of burning interest to you is going to take place here on Monday morning, January 4th. Keep this date in mind and don't buy a piece of furniture before this time. You'll regret it if you do.

Clearance Sale

A clearance of Furniture, Rugs, Draperies and everything needed to furnish a home will be placed on sale at prices that will surprise you. You may think you have bought furniture cheap in the past, but wait and get our prices. This store will be headquarters for the keen shoppers.

Monday Morning, Jan. 4th

It will pay you to look around before you buy. Visit the other stores, note the values offered, compare them with ours and you'll buy at Kelly's.

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DEFECTIVE PAGE



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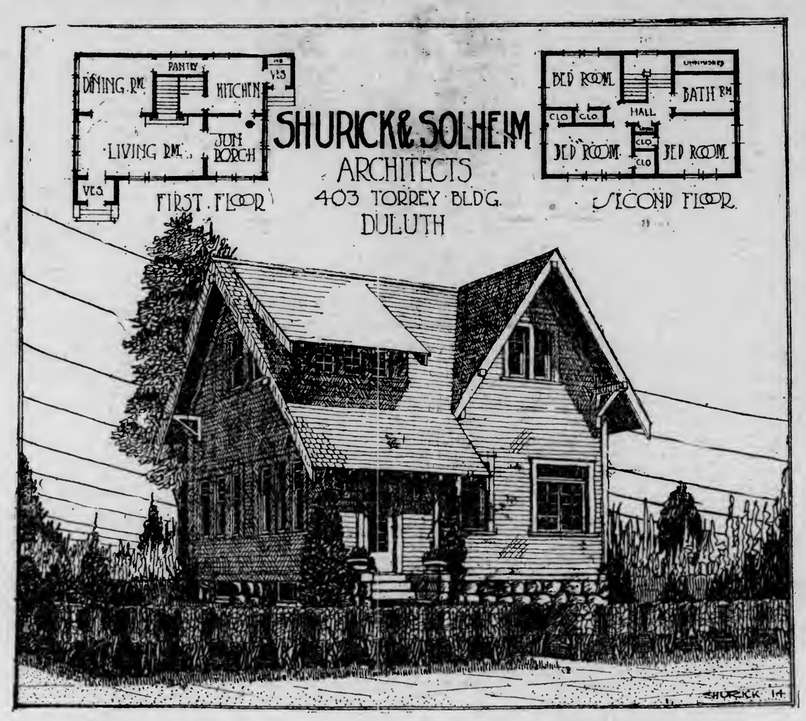
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THE SATURDAY HERALD YOUR SUNDAY PAPER



SMALL HOME TO COST $3,700 COMPLETE WITH LOT

The above plan, if carefully studied, will be found to possess many advantages so necessary in a small home. The sun parlor in connection with the kitchen will answer the purpose of a summer dining room. The rooms are all of a fair size and well lighted. The first floor is finished in Washington fir and the second floor in white pine, enameled. The floors are maple throughout the building. The building is so designed that it can be erected for $3,700, including the lot.

LET THE HERALD SOLVE YOUR PROBLEMS

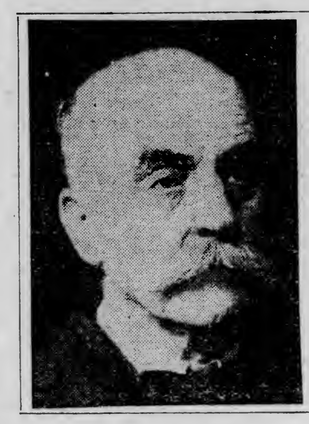
If you are going to build or already have a house under construction, you also have several problems arising every day for your solution. You, of course, decide on a plan which in your judgment is best. But are you deciding these questions correctly?

If you will write a letter to this office stating what your troubles are, The Herald will supply advice as to the latest ideas and customs, together with expert opinion as to your particular requirements. Write to Building Editor, Duluth Herald.

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WHEAT OWNED BY AMERICANS

British Prize Court Decides Case Originating Before the War.

Ruling Means More Money for the Exporters.

Washington, Jan. 2.—The decision of the British prize court in London in the case of the British steamship Miriamichi, loaded with wheat and shipped from America to German consignees prior to the war, was announced here last night by the British embassy. The court held that the wheat was still the property of the American claimants, and ordered that they be paid for it. The embassy issued the following statement:

"The case of the British steamship Miriamichi has recently came before the prize court at London. The vessel was one of the large ones shipped with wheat from the United States before the outbreak of the war, consigned to German firms in Germany. The documents had not been taken up by the German buyers, and money had been advanced on the cargoes by neutral bankers.

Was Test Case.

"The case was therefore submitted to the prize court as a test case in order that the point of law might be determined whether the goods were at the time of seizure the property of the American shippers or the German consignees.

"Judgment was delivered by the prize court on Nov. 23 to the effect that the cargo of wheat on the said ship remained the property of the American claimants and was not, therefore, subject to seizure. Payments was accordingly ordered out of the proceeds of the goods to claimants.

"Leave to appeal was granted by the court, but this was not proceeded with, since it was the desire of the British government, to which representations had been made on behalf of the American shippers, to treat these representations with every consideration. The case having been made a test one, other shipments are being released in like manner provided that they were made before the outbreak of war, and without contemplation of war.

More for Exporters.

"From information now received from a private source in the United States, it appears that practically all cargoes of wheat so seized were sold to German firms before the war at prices of about 30 cents a bushel, or 10 shillings a quarter, a rate which is considerably lower than the present actual market price of the wheat. The effect, it is pointed out, amounts to making the exporters a present of large sums of money, probably averaging $50,000 to $75,000 on each cargo, according to the number of bushels in the cargoes.

"These differences in value between the low prices of sale to German buyers and the prices realized in the United Kingdom may lead to suit being brought in the United States court by the German buyers to recover these differences from the American exporters, with the result that sums of money paid to the latter by the British government may find their way into enemy hands.

Paid for Twice.

"Moreover it is pointed out that the banking transactions in connection with the original sale render it difficult to determine on any particular sale whether drafts on the German buyers may not have been accepted; in this way cargoes, the property of German owners, may have escaped condemnation by the British prize court, and may, in fact, have been paid for a second time, and at an increased valuation to the exporters."

AVIATOR TELLS OF THE CUXHAVEN RAID

Hewlett Says He Got Lost; Thinks He Hit Warship.

London, Jan. 2.—The experiences of Flight Commander Francis Hewlett during the recent aerial raid on the German naval base at Cuxhaven are described in an interview with the aviator, transmitted to Reuter's Telegram company from Amsterdam. Commander Hewlett, who was believed to have lost his life until it was learned that he had been picked up by a steam trawler and landed at Muiden, Holland, says he believes that he hit a German warship with one of the bombs he dropped.

"I led the airship squadron," said Commander Hewlett. "I ran into a thick fog and after a time found myself near the coast of Schleswig. I flew over German territory and eventually came near Cuxhaven.

Flew Over Fleet.

"When the mist had cleared I saw that I had lost my direction. I descended at a certain point, ascended again and flew over the great German fleet and the trawlers which were lying under steam behind Helgoland.

"A formidable fire was directed at me, and I replied with several bombs. It is my opinion that I hit one of the German vessels, because soon afterward dense smoke arose from her.

"I was unable to find the British fleet. My motor was running hot and I was compelled to descend. I was picked up by a Dutch trawler, but destroyed my motor and sank the hydroplane before I boarded the trawler, at 10 o'clock on Christmas morning. I stayed aboard the trawler six days, during a terrible storm."

INVADE HUNGARY FROM FOUR POINTS.

London, Jan. 2.—The Daily Mail's Rome correspondent sends a telegram received there from Budapest which says that the Russians are invading Hungary from four points.

"Refugees are flocking into Budapest," the dispatch adds. "There is a panic throughout Hungary as a result of the rapid retreat of the Austrian army before this new Russian advance. All public meetings have been prohibited in Budapest."

TAKE UNION MEN FROM PRISON JOBS.

Savannah, Ga., Jan. 2.—All union machinists employed as instructors in state prisons will be withdrawn at a date to be named soon, William H. Johnston, president of the International Association of Machinists, announced here last night after a meeting of the association's executive board. This decision approved a recent committee report to the American Federation of Labor, declaring against competition between prison factory products and the output of free labor.

ANOTHER ST. LOUIS ROBBER IS KILLED.

St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 2.—For the second time within a week, a robber was killed here last night by the storekeeper he tried to rob. The robber was identified as Charles Tozer, a police character, 30 years old. He was killed by George Vasleoplous, a restaurant owner while two accomplices were attempting to empty the cash register.

Tozer entered the restaurant with leveled revolver and drove the owner and a patron into the kitchen. There Vasleoplous grabbed a revolver and fired. Tozer died in the arms of a policeman attracted by the shot. His accomplices escaped.

PRINTER, POISONED BY TYPE, WINS SUIT.

Chicago, Jan. 2.—Miss Mary Sheets, a printer, who alleged she contracted lead poisoning at the cases, has been awarded a verdict of $10,000 in her suit against the International Harvester company. The case is said to be the first in which lead poisoning in printing shops has been proved.

Miss Sheets testified that after two years as a type distributor in the harvester company's printing plant, she became ill of lead poisoning. The evidence showed she is now a partial paralytic.

DUEL "FOR HONOR" OF UNITED STATES.

Wichita, Kan., Jan. 2.—The story of a duel fought in Germany "for the honor of the United States" is told in a letter received here from Werner Phillip, a German lieutenant of sharpshooters.

Philipp, the son of Dr. Herman Phillip of this city, is a German captain and returned to Germany at the outbreak of the war. When a fellow German spoke slightingly of the United States, Phillip challenged him to a duel, according to the letter. He split his opponent's cheek and received a cut on his sword hand, the letter said.

GARIBALDI'S SON KILLED IN BATTLE.

Rome, Jan. 2.—Ricciotti Garibaldi, son of the Italian patriot and father of Lieut. Druno Garibaldi, who was killed in the Argonne forest recently, while leading a charge by the Italian volunteers on a German position which resulted in the capture of two German trenches, speaking of the death of his son, said that like many other fathers whose sons had fallen, he must conceal his paternal grief and think only of the best means for ending the struggle that is now going on.

KAISER POSTPONING THROAT OPERATION.

London, Jan. 2.—The Amsterdam correspondent of the Press says he learns that the condition of Emperor William of Germany, who recently was reported as having recovered from an illness, is worse than is generally supposed. The correspondent says he is informed that some time the emperor must return to Berlin for an operation on his throat, but is deferring the trip because he is anxious to return only after having secured a crushing victory.

SNOW HELPS MEN IN THE BIG WOODS

Cold Weather and Good Roads Put Camps in Fine Condition.

The new year began auspiciously for loggers. The snowfall of yesterday will go a long way toward putting the camps into first-class working condition. The lack of snow up to yesterday proved a serious handicap in the woods.

A large number of men have been shipped out of Duluth for the woods this week and wages are slightly higher than they were. Ice roads have been made for hauling, but snow will help the men to get the logs to the ice roads.

A good share of the timber cut this winter has been for ties and poles. Work will go on with a rush now, and with both snow and cold weather the cut for the remainder of the season should be large.

ELKS WELCOME SALESMEN.

Popular New Years Program at the Club House.

The reception held by the Duluth Elks for the traveling men at their club rooms, 309 and 311 West First street, yesterday afternoon was well attended. Exalted Ruler Neil Morrison welcomed the traveling men and responses were made by William Donaldson, Charles Sutton and W. B. Henderson. The program was featured by several numbers by the Hawaiian quintet of "The Bird of Paradise" company, and the popular Masonic quartet, under the direction of Prof. A. F. M. Custance. Several selections were rendered by La Brosse's orchestra.

TWO CLASSES FORMED.

Y. M. C. A. Auto School Has the Largest Enrollment in Its History.

The Y. M. C. A. automobile class has a larger enrollment than ever before. It was necessary to divide the class into two sections, both of which have all the men which can be accommodated. Arrangements are being made whereby a few more men can be admitted immediately after the first of the year.

Equipment for this school is very complete. Recently the latest of the finest carburetors has been presented to the school by a Chicago firm. This new model is not yet on the market, but has just been announced by the manufacturers. The model is made in sections, so that its operation may be clearly demonstrated to the students.

Society

SOCIAL CALENDAR FOR COMING WEEK.

SUNDAY—Concert at Masonic temple at 3 p. m.; Y. W. C. A. vespers at 4 p. m.

MONDAY—Meeting of the board of directors of the Matinee Musicale at Pilgrim Congregational church at 1:30 p. m.; Matinee Musicale program at Pilgrim Congregational church at 3 p. m., tea in honor of Mrs. Frank O'Meara of St. Paul given by Mrs. A. L. McDonald of 1930 Jefferson street; benefit performance of the "Traveling Salesman" at the Lyceum theater at 8:30 p. m.; program given under the auspices of the philanthropic committee of the Matinee Musicale at the E. R. Cobb school at 8:30 p. m.

TUESDAY—Meeting of the board of directors of the Drama league at the home of Mrs. S. R. Holden, 1022 East First street at 11 a. m.; business meeting of the Drama league at the Little theater at 2 p. m.; meeting of the Duluth Woman's Suffrage association in the library clubroom at 3:30 p. m.; meeting of the Bishop's club in the Bishop's club room at 8 p. m.; lecture by Prof. Frederick Starr of the University of Chicago on "Mexico Up to the Present Time," under the auspices of the Association of Collegiate Alumnae, at Pilgrim Congregational church at 8 p. m.

THURSDAY—Meeting of the Duluth Drama Study club in the library clubroom at 10 a. m.

FRIDAY—Meeting of the Woman's council in the library clubroom at 10 a. m.; meeting of the Outlook club at the home of Mrs. August Fitger, 629 East First street, at 2:30 p. m.; meeting of the Guild of St. James in the Bishop's club room at 2:30 p. m.; lecture on "Shakespeare From the Modern Viewpoint" by Rev. John W. Hoffman before the Drama class of the Twentieth Century club in the library clubroom at 8 p. m.

SATURDAY—Meeting of the Saturday club in the library clubroom at 2:30 o'clock; recital given by pupils of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Lachmund at their studio in the Temple building at 3 p. m.

Dances, watch parties, announcements of engagements and many informal affairs have occupied the attention of Duluth society during the week.

The country club was the scene of a children's dancing party Monday afternoon, followed in the evening by a dancing party given by Miss Harriet Harrison. Another event of Monday evening was the dance given by Frank Farrell and Laverne L. Logan at Prof. Lee's studio.

Tuesday afternoon the engagement of Miss Margaret Barrows to Harman Franklin Gilbert was announced at a tea given by Miss Barrows in honor of Miss Jean McDonald of Hancock, Mich. The members of the junior set enjoyed a dancing party that afternoon at the country club.

Christmas Assembly.

Tuesday evening Miss Marie Merrill entertained at a dinner of fifteen covers, after which announcement was made of the engagement of Miss Merrill to Francis P. Sears of Boston. The Christmas dance of the Assembly given that evening was one of the most brilliant of the holiday festivities.

Wednesday Mrs. C. R. Kayser of Minneapolis was the guest of Mrs. J. V. R. Lyman, Jr., entertained at a luncheon of twelve covers at the Kitchi Gammi club. In the afternoon Mrs. Henry Nesbitt gave a tea in compliment to her guests, Mrs. William Schupp and Miss Emily Schupp of New York. Tuesday evening Mrs. E. A. Silberstein entertained at dinner in honor of Miss Dorothy Loeb and Ernest Hurtz of Chicago. Cecil Myers was the host at a dancing party at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Myers, and Mr. and Mrs. Louis Leon Hall gave scenes from "Othello" as a benefit for the Little theater of the Drama league.

Miss Perle Reynolds entertained at a musical tea Thursday afternoon in honor of her cousin, Miss Florence Speers of Brandon, Man.

The wedding of Miss Eva Lillian McLyman and Byron Wilbur Brooks took place Thursday afternoon at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert W. McLyman. The wedding was followed by a dinner and a reception in the evening.

New Year's Eve.

The New Year's eve dancing party and watch party at the Kitchi Gammi club was full of clever surprises and was an innovation to the usual way of welcoming the new year. The Elks danced the old year out and the new year in and enjoyed a special program arranged for the occasion. An informal dance was held at the Masonic temple after the baseball game between the Ionic and Chapter teams.

The members of the Royal league held a watch night dance. Harold Burgess and Carlyle Burgess entertained a number of their friends at a dance and watch party at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Burgess.

New Year's day there were many family gatherings.

A group of the pupils of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Luchmund gave a musical recital this afternoon at their studio in the Temple building. A meeting of the Saturday club was held this afternoon in the library clubroom.

Clubs Will Resume.

Now the excitement of the holidays is over the clubs will resume their meetings. A regular program of the Matinee Musicale will be given Monday afternoon at Pilgrim Congregational church. In honor of Mrs. Frank O'Meara of St. Paul, who will be on the Matinee Musicale program, Mrs. A. L. McDonald of 1930 Jefferson street will entertain at tea Monday afternoon.

The Monday evening performance of "The Traveling Salesman" will be a benefit for the Twentieth Century club. The philanthropic committee of the Matinee Musicale has arranged a program to be given Monday evening at the E. R. Cobb school at Woodland.

Tuesday morning the board of directors of the Drama league will meet at the home of Mrs. S. R. Holden, 1022 East First street, and a business meeting of the members of the Drama league will be held that afternoon at the Little theater.

The regular monthly meeting of the Duluth Woman's Suffrage association will be held Tuesday afternoon in the library clubroom. At this meeting, that will be open to all women who are interested Fred Crassweller and G. W. C. Ross will speak on the electric light question. A meeting of the Bishop's club will be held Tuesday evening in the Bishop's clubroom. The second lecture of the Association of Collegiate Alumnae course will be given Tuesday evening by Prof. Frederick Starr of the University of Chicago, whose subject will be "Mexico Up to the Present Time." This lecture, like all of the course, will be given at Pilgrim Congregational church.

The Duluth Drama Study club will meet Thursday morning in the library clubroom.

The monthly meeting of the Woman's council that was postponed from last Friday on account of New Year's will be held Friday morning in the library clubroom. In the afternoon the Outlook club will meet at the home of Mrs. August Fitger and the Guild of St. James will meet in the Bishop's clubroom. In the evening Rev. John W. Hoffman will lecture on "Shakespeare From the Modern Viewpoint" before the members of the drama class of the Twentieth Century club in the library clubroom.

Saturday afternoon a group of the pupils of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Lachmund will give a recital in their studio in the Temple building. The regular meeting of the Saturday club will be held in the library clubroom and will consider points of Egyptian history.

DRAMATIC READER WILL ENTERTAIN THE SAMARITANS



GERTRUDE O'NEILL.

Miss Gertrude O'Neill of Minneapolis, dramatic reader and impersonater, will appear on the program given this evening by Duluth council No. 3, Modern Samaritans, at Maccabee hall. The program is under the direction of Charles Ashby and will follow the installation of the newly-elected officers of the council.

Miss O'Neill has been described as "a very talented young woman, having an exceptionally beautiful voice, responsive to every emotion." She is said to be pleasing, especially in character sketches and dialect impersonations.

Events of Interest

Thirty children who had had no Christmas pleasures were provided for Tuesday afternoon by the Sunday school of Trinity pro-cathedral and several members of the congregation.

The children and their mothers were taken into the chapel, where Mrs. J. D. Morrison told the story of the nativity, which was illustrated by stereopticon views. Later the Sunday school Christmas tree was lighted and the children sang carols and played games until they were tired enough to sit down and enjoy ice cream and cake. Each child was given a useful article, as a muffler or mittens, and the smallest ones received dolls. Each one was given candy and an orange to take home.

It is an annual custom of Trinity Sunday school to provide an entertainment for children who have not been cared for at Christmas and the affair Tuesday was similar to those given for the last five or six years.

* * *

Dr. and Mrs. G. Herbert Jones of 219 Fifteenth avenue east entertained at a dinner of eight covers last evening in honor of Mrs. Jones' brother, James G. Smallwood, who left today for Central North Dakota on a business trip for the Marshall-Wells company.

* * *

Miss Ida Garrison of 1015 East Second street entertained at a New Year's eve party. Music and games were the amusements and at 1 o'clock dinner was served. H. A. Shapiro was the toastmaster and W. E. Halter congratulated the hostess in behalf of the guests. Among those present were:

Misses—
Ray Slonim, Bertha Ringer,
Ethel Rocklin, Lena Snider,
Sarah Rodnitsky, Ida Sukov,
Lena Zlen, Sarah Viner,

Messrs.—
Morris Garrison, J. Meyers,
Dave Garrison, M. Meyers,
Sam Garrison, C. Jacobson,
Joe Garrison, M. Bergin,
H. A. Shapiro, Genesovitch,
W. E. Halter, Solomon.

* * *

A program will be given at the E. R. Cobb school at Woodland Monday evening at 8:30 o'clock, under the direction of the philanthropic committee of the Matinee Musicale. Vocal and piano numbers will be given. A reading will be given by Miss Elizabeth Donovan.

* * *

Miss Gladys Warner of 228 South Twenty-seventh avenue west entertained at a New Year's eve watch party. Games and dancing were the amusements of the evening. Mrs. L. Warner and Mrs. H. Holbrook were the chaperones.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Neisner of 2124 West First street entertained a number of their friends at a watch party Thursday evening.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Johnson of 723 East Fifth street entertained informally at a New Year's eve party in celebration of their second wedding anniversary. Christmas decorations were used and games and music were enjoyed. Those present were:

Mesdames—
F. A. Johnson, John Brown,
A. F. Rittman, J. C. Johnson.

Misses—
Marie Angermeier, Lois Virginia Johnson,
Jessie Brown, Gladys Rittman,
Eva Wilson, Fanchon Rittman.
Esther McDonald,

Messrs.—
W. E. Johnson, Bruce Patterson,
D. C. Barr, Hugh Brown.
James Johnson,

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Neisner of 2124

French & Bassett Co.

Our 7th Semi-Annual Sale of Manufacturers' Sample Furniture

At Half Price

—and—

General Clearance Sale!

With Sweeping Reductions of

10% to 50%

Throughout Our Entire Establishment

BEGINS MONDAY, JANUARY 4th

Monday morning at 8 o'clock the big reduction sale of the season begins; it is the largest and most looked-for event of the year. Our sales have always marked new records and this year eclipses all others, for the War Scare came when the manufacturers were heavily stocked and our cash certainly did double duty for you and us. Delay may mean a lost opportunity for you in finding just what you want for half the usual price. All goods will be marked with colored tags indicating price reductions as follows: Red, 10 per cent; Green, 20 per cent; Blue, 30 per cent; Yellow, 40 per cent; White, 50 per cent.

OUR EASY TERMS

All purchases may be made subject to our Easy Terms. We pack and deliver free on board cars, Duluth, all goods for out-of-town purchasers. Arrangements can be made for holding sale purchases a reasonable length of time. In fairness to all, we can make no exchanges, send no goods on approval or enter memorandum orders on sale goods.

In Every Department of Our Big Store

you will find startling reductions and you will be surprised to learn how little it takes to furnish your home during this sale.

French & Bassett Co.

GOOD FURNITURE

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TEACHER OF ARTISTIC SINGING, ITALIAN METHOD.

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PROF. STARR WILL LECTURE ON MEXICO

Collegiate Alumni Will Present Authority on Mexican Situation.



PROF. FREDERICK STARR.

Professor Frederick Starr of Chicago, who will give the second of the four collegiate alumnae lectures Tuesday evening, Jan. 5, at 8 o'clock at Pilgrim Congregational church, is a lecturer of unusual power. He is not only a scientist who gives facts and draws conclusions from his own researches, but he can present these facts and conclusions in such a manner as to awaken the interest and enthusiasm of his audience. He has a racy, humorous style of his own, which makes him a pleasing speaker; and his extensive travel and residence in foreign lands have given him a breadth of view that makes him present his subject rather from a world standpoint than a local or even a national one.

He will make his subject, "Mexico Up to the Present Time," more vivid and interesting by the use of numerous lantern slides.

Professor Starr has visited twenty-three tribes of Mexican Indians, some of which know only their original language, and still live in the primitive manner. He is likewise thoroughly familiar with the wonderful and romantic civilization of the Aztecs. He is the author of an extensive treatise of the Indians of Southern Mexico, of several other books, and numerous articles and pamphlets on that country. This lecture will afford not only an hour of entertainment and interest, but an opportunity to gain a knowledge of conditions in Mexico, which one who desires an intelligent view of all questions confronting our own government, can ill afford to miss.

DANCING AT LEO'S STUDIO

WINTER SESSION NOW OPEN

Health and grace-dancing is an art. Teaching dancing is a science. Experience and technic teaches.

All the old and standardized new dances taught and guaranteed in one course. Private lessons at any hour. Preparatory in Aesthetic, Interpretative, Classical and Gymnastic dances.

Saturday at 10 a. m., Children.

Tuesday 7:30 p. m., Ladies and Gentlemen.

Wednesday, 7:30 p. m., high school pupils only. Private classes will meet at usual time.

This school is known for its superior physical discipline, scientific and practical instructions, culture and refined surroundings.

Office hours daily 3 to 5 p. m. Old Masonic Temple building, corner Superior street and Second avenue east. Communications, Hotel Holland.

The Studio may be secured for exclusive dancing parties.

BRADBURY SCHOOL OF MUSIC

Instruction in violin, piano and coaching of singers. Mr. and Mrs. Fred G. Bradbury and Miss Mary Bradbury and assistants. Studios, Old Masonic Temple. Telephone, Melrose 4920.

YOUTHFUL COMPLEXION

The woman who desires that delicately clear and smooth complexion of youth should procure at once a bottle of

GOURAUD'S ORIENTAL CREAM

This old reliable complexion beautifier has been in actual use for nearly three-quarters of a century, and if you will use it regularly you will know why it has been popular for so many years.

It purifies and beautifies the skin and cannot be surpassed for the relief of tan, pimples, freckles and other blemishes of the complexion.



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NEW YORK

OBSERVATIONS

—By PEGGY PEABODY—

Be Humane With Wayward Youth.

I recently read of a plea by a Western judge for the more humane and sympathetic treatment of wayward boys and girls and a warning against casting child transgressors into prison among hardened criminals, where they are accorded the same treatment and are forever afterward stamped as criminals themselves.



Sympathy with youthful follies and fancies, and a willingness to admit that a child has a certain standpoint from which he judges things that happen to him and his associates, seems to be the keynote to this very important matter of guiding children who have only that which is pernicious both in instinct and influence to contend against.

Instead of sending a boy to prison or reform school to serve out the sentence imposed upon him, I believe in ignoring the offense as far as proper discipline and the seriousness of the wrong will permit. I believe in sending such a boy to school where he can be kept under the strict, though kindly surveillance of the teachers. If the boy does not attend the school regularly, he should be summoned before the court, under whose jurisdiction he was first brought, and warned that his case would be reopened unless school was attended regularly.

It will not be long before the boy becomes convinced that the judge and those connected with him are really working for his benefit. Boys, and girls as well, should be taught that when it is necessary for their appearance in a juvenile court that they will receive fair and kindly treatment. When this state of affairs exists, youngsters will voluntarily appear before the judges to tell their side of the story and assume their share of the responsibility.

After school hours a probation officer could keep an eye on those under surveillance. But those who deal with these young offenders should be of that sympathetic nature and of a personality peculiarly winning to children, but at the same time of a character that commands respect and obedience and not hatred. Those who make it their business to minister to these children, with their poor surroundings and their poorer mental inheritance, should, if they mean to be successful, give their heart and soul to it and make it a continuous study of ways and means.

WEDDINGS and ENGAGEMENTS

The engagement has been announced of Miss Margaret Barrows, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Barrows of 12 North Nineteenth avenue east, to Harman Franklin Gilbert.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. T. D. Merrill of 2626 Greysolon road have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Marie Merrill, to Francis P. Sears of Boston.

* * *

The engagement has been announced of Miss Muriel Prindle, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Prindle of 2211 Greysolon road, to Cornelius Ayer Wood of Boston.

* * *

Announcement has been made of the engagement of Miss Lucile Casey, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Casey of Patoka, Ind., to Max Friederici of this city.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Larson of Brookston, Minn., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Esther Elizabeth, to Elexes Stensberg of this city.

* * *

Miss Bertha Burt of Chicago, formerly of Duluth, and Henry Suhr, also of Chicago, will be married in that city Wednesday at the home of the bride's brother. Miss Burt is the sister of Mrs. A. T. McPherson of 5103 London road, with whom she formerly made her home.

* * *

The wedding of Miss Hannah Bernhardt, sister of Mr. and Mrs. H. Silver of 1230 East First street, and Max M. Isaacs of New York took place Sunday afternoon at 5 o'clock at the home of Dr. Maurice Lefkovits. Mrs. Silver was the matron of honor and George Bernhardt of Chicago, brother of the bride, was the best man. The ceremony was followed by a reception at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Silver. Mr. and Mrs. Isaacs left for an Eastern trip. They will make their home in New York after Feb. 1.

* * *

Miss Helen M. Hendricksen of Superior and Herbert R. Harley of Swan River, Man., were married at noon Wednesday by Rev. A. W. Ryan of St. Paul's Episcopal church. Mr. and Mrs. Harley will make their home in Swan River.

* * *

Miss Maude May Taitt of this city and Arthur S. R. Jackson of St. John's Nfld., were married Thursday afternoon at 5 o'clock by Rev. J. A. McGaughey at the parsonage of the Second Presbyterian church. Mrs. Arthur Lavant, sister of the bride, was the matron of honor and Arthur Lavant was the best man.

After the ceremony the intimate friends of the bride and bridegroom were entertained at the home of Mrs. A. Lavant, 1807 West First street, where dancing was enjoyed until midnight.

Mr. and Mrs. Jackson will make their home in Chicago.

* * *

The wedding of Miss Eva Lillian McLyman and Byron Wilbur Brooks took place Thursday afternoon at 3:30 o'clock at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. W. McLyman, 515 North Fifty-third avenue west. The ceremony was performed by Rev. E. F. Stidd of Chisholm.

The bride was attended by her sisters, Miss Daisy McLyman as maid of honor and Miss Ethel McLyman as bridesmaid. The bridegroom was attended by Ray W. Abbott as best man and by Glenn Sensiby of Chicago. Miss Mildred McLyman played Mendelssohn's wedding march and Mrs. Carl Swanstrom sang "A Perfect Day."

The ceremony was followed by 5 o'clock dinner and a reception was held in the evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Brooks left for a trip. They will be at home after Jan. 15 at 537 North Fifty-ninth avenue west.

* * *

Miss Ethel Mae Shepard, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank E. Shepard of Donnelly, Minn., and Joseph J. Dann of Virginia, Minn., were married Wednesday evening at the home of the bride. The ceremony was performed by Rev. William H. Farrell of Duluth, a friend of the bride.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was gowned in blue crepe de chine and silk shadow lace. Her cap and veil were arranged with lilies of the valley and orange blossoms. She was attended by her sister, Miss Helen Shepard, who wore pale yellow crepe de chine trimmed with shadow lace and carried yellow carnations. George Skoog of Virginia, Minn., was the best man.

Before the ceremony Mr. MacDavis of Donnelly, accompanied by Mrs. MacDavis, sang "O Promise Me." After the ceremony Miss Charlotte Wunch and Miss Ruth Leiety gave vocal numbers.

The bride's mother was gowned in purple crepe de chine. Mrs. I. A. McCongley, an aunt of the bride, wore blue crepe de meteor. Mrs. George K. Nuss of Duluth, a sister of the bridegroom, wore taupe satin.

The bridegroom's gift to the bride was a lavallier set in pearls and diamonds. His gift to the best man was gold cuff links. The bride's gift to the maid of honor with a lavallier.

Among the out-of-town guests were Rev. and Mrs. William H. Farrell of Duluth, Mr. and Mrs. George K. Nuss of Duluth and Mr. and Mrs. I. McCongley of Le Roy, Minn.

After a banquet the bridal couple left for a trip. They will be at home after Feb. 1 at Virginia, Minn.

* * *

Miss Alma Lindfors and Fred Johnson were married Wednesday evening at the home of the bridegroom, 906 North Fifty-sixth avenue west, by Rev. K. E. Forsell of Lake Dinham, Minn. Mr. and Mrs. Henry Westrom were the attendants.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Capron, formerly of Duluth, but now of Seattle, Wash., announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Olive Louise Capron, to P. Burgess Keyes of Chicago. The wedding took place Dec. 22. After Jan. 1 Mr. and Mrs. Keyes will be at home to their friends at the Hollister, Seattle.

IMPORTANT MEETING OF DRAMA LEAGUE.

A very important meeting of the Drama league will be held Tuesday afternoon at 2 o'clock at the Little

Wall Coverings Draperies

The Living Room

WE HAVE many new styles for the living rooms, a range in variety from reproductions of Old Century Period Styles to the Modern French and German schools. You will be astonished upon inspection in that they are more than meritorious. You will observe that they are practical and useful, that they are really novel. We select designs that are artistic and decorative and colored in the way good papers should be. Laces, Cretonnes, Portiers and Draperies to match.

TELEPHONE FOR APPOINTMENT.

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531 EAST SUPERIOR STREET.

theater. No notices have been mailed to members, the only announcements being those in the newspapers. At this meeting the articles of incorporation of the Little theater will be taken up.

A board meeting of the Drama league will be held Tuesday morning at 11 o'clock at the home of Mrs. S. R. Holden, 1022 East First street.

Personal Mention

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Brewer of Portland, Or., are guests of Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Brewer of 2215 East Superior street.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. T. F. Cole and Miss Elcey Cole of 1701 East First street went to St. Paul Tuesday to attend the concert given by the Harvard Glee club, of which Fred Cole is a member.

* * *

Mrs. Richard Sellwood, 1931 East Second street, returned Monday from Minneapolis.

* * *

Miss Nannie Turrish and Miss Vivian Turrish returned Tuesday, having attended the German club cotillion in St. Paul.

* * *

Howard Simonds returned Thursday evening to Chicago after a visit with his sisters, the Misses Simonds of 320 Twelfth avenue east.

* * *

Miss Nanette Payne of Springfield, Ill., arrived Wednesday morning for a visit with Miss Marion R. Sherwood of 2235 Woodland avenue.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. John Millen of Vermilion road left Tuesday evening for Florence Villa, Fla., where they will spend some time before opening their winter home at Century, Fla.

* * *

Miss Jean Austin of St. Paul, a niece of Frank B. Kellogg, was the guest of Miss Marie Merrill Tuesday and attended the Assembly party that evening.

* * *

M. F. La Croix of Boston is the guest of E. C. Congdon of 3300 London road.

* * *

Miss Alice Lang of 1829 Jefferson street left Saturday for Chicago to visit Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Bogardus.

* * *

Mrs. Allen Sisson of Minneapolis is the guest for the holidays of her daughter, Mrs. Stewart Collins of 524 Woodland avenue.

* * *

Miss Berta Schmied of 2218 East Third street left Monday for a three weeks' stay in New York, where she will study dancing and children's rhythmic work and will continue work in piano monologues with Kitty Cheatham.

* * *

Miss Eunice Brotherton, 416 East First street, left Monday for a six weeks' trip to the Twin Cities, Chicago and points in the East.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. David A. Soderquist, 301 East Fourth street, have as their guest, Mrs. Soderquist's mother, Mrs. Edith Smith of Red Wing, Minn.

* * *

Miss Harriet Munson, who is a teacher in the Minneapolis schools and who formerly taught in the Jefferson school, Duluth, is in the city for the holidays, the guest of Miss Nellie Brown. Miss Belle Calverly and Mrs. E. G. Peterson.

* * *

Mrs. F. A. Summers of 224 West Winona street, who has been ill at St Mary's hospital, returned home Saturday.

* * *

Mrs. Helen Shores Savage, who has been the guest of Dr. A. E. Walker and Mrs Walker for the holidays, returned yesterday to Chicago.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Williamson, Edward Mendenhall and Miss Maren Mendenhall went to St. Paul yesterday to attend the wedding of Miss Ruth De Coster to Franklin Rogers of Lexington, Ky. Miss De Coster is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Cyrus De Coster of St. Paul. Mrs. De Coster being the sister of H. F. Williamson and of Mrs. Edward Mendenhall. The marriage will take place this evening in Unity church.

* * *

Mrs. L. Catterson of 614 Eighteenth avenue east returned Sunday after spending Christmas with relatives and friends at Marquette, Mich.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. B. A. Shuman, who are on a year's furlough from Y. M. C. A. work in South America, have returned to Duluth and are the guests of Mr. Shuman's mother, Mrs. Kate Shuman of 2022 East Fourth street.

* * *

Miss Gladys Trask of Brimson, Minn., is the holiday guest of Miss Betty Thompson, Brimson, Minn.

* * *

Col. and Mrs. C. E. Bostwick of 419 West Third street returned Monday from Minneapolis, where they spent Christmas with their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bostwick.

* * *

Miss Ethel House is spending the holidays with her mother, Mrs. Robert House, 201 West Faribault street.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Robert A. Martin, 5523 London road, have returned from St. Paul, where they passed Christmas.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Hector C. Nicholls, 914 East First street, are the parents of a daughter born last week.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Junker and baby of Hibbing are passing the holidays with Mr. Junker's mother, Mrs. M. E. Junker, 120 Seventh avenue east.

* * *

William Lundgren of St. Paul is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Peterson, 317 East First street, for the holidays.

* * *

Mrs. W. R. White of Sioux Falls, S. D., is a guest for the holidays of her mother, Mrs. Adelaide Kent, 335 North Sixtieth avenue west.

* * *

Miss Beatrice Patterson of Lisbon, N. D., arrived Saturday to be the guest of Miss Mabel Olson, 5421 Oneida street, for the holidays.

* * *

Miss Ruth Edgerton of Southern Wisconsin is the guest for the holidays of her sister, Mrs. T. R. Martin, 4221 McCulloch street.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. McCurdy of Ely are the guests for the holidays of Mrs. McCurdy's mother, Mrs. H. S. Patterson, 4703 Regent street.

* * *

Miss Alice Newstrand, who is teaching at the Gustavus Adolphus college at St. Peter, is the guest of her mother, Mrs. C. M. Newstrand of the St. Regis apartments, for the holidays.

* * *

C. E. Dean of Grand Forks is visiting his sister, Mrs. W. W. Schaub of Hunter's Park.

* * *

Dr. F. E. Seymour of Fort Dodge, Iowa, is the holiday guest of his sister, Mrs. C. S. Clapp, 27 South Twenty-first avenue west.

* * *

Miss Madeline Doolittle of Minneapolis is the guest of her aunt, Mrs. J. H. La Vaque of Chester terrace.

* * *

Ernest E. Goering, Jr., has returned to Chicago to resume his studies, after visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Goering, 821 East First street, for the Christmas holidays.

* * *

H. A. Dodge of Virginia passed Christmas day with his daughter, Mrs. Arthur Inman, 27 Fifty-seventh avenue east.

* * *

Oscar Overby of St. Paul was the guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Overby, 25 Fifty-seventh avenue east, called here by the death of his sister, Miss Olive Overby.

* * *

Miss Ella Currier has returned from Cook, Minn., where she is teaching this year and is the holiday guest of her mother, Mrs. Frank Currier, Fifty-fourth avenue east and Superior street.

* * *

Miss Mabel Mueller, 5615 London road, has returned to her home to pass her vacation from Baudette, Minn., where she is teaching this year.

* * *

Mrs. R. J. Andrews, 5601 London road, has returned from a visit with relatives in Buffalo, N. Y. Wirth B. Andrews returned Christmas morning from Hart, Cal., to pass the holidays with his family.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Bush, 23 Sixtieth avenue east, have as holiday guests their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. John Bush of Gary, Ind.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Conkin of Elby, Minn., are the guests of Mrs. W. N. Hart, 109 East Anoka street, for the holidays.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. George Pearse, 2301 Allandale avenue, have as their guests Mr. and Mrs. George Empey and Miss Edith Empey of Hinckley, Minn.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Smith and song George and Wilbur, 5015 East Superior street, are holiday visitors in Mahtowa, Minn.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Dolson of 306 Fifty-second avenue west have returned from Eveleth, where they attended the funeral of their son, William.

* * *

Mrs. J. E. Griffin of Boyne City and Mrs. D. J. McGillis of Mikado, Mich., are spending the holidays with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Dolson, of 306 Fifty-second avenue west.

* * *

Mrs. Charles Alexander and little daughter, Mary, 2928 Minnesota avenue, will leave early this week for a visit to relatives in Minneapolis.

* * *

H. H. Brown, 126 West Faribault street, has returned from St. Paul, where he was the guest of his mother for two weeks.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. M. Quello and little daughter, Roberta of Calumet, Mich., are the guests of Mrs. Robert House, 201 West Faribault street, for the holidays.

* * *

Miss Alice Pearse of St. Paul is the guest of her mother, Mrs. M. J. Pearse, 2032 Allandale avenue.

* * *

Fred Ober has returned from Chicago, where he is attending school, and is passing the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. B. H. Ober, 5935 Oneida street.

* * *

Frank G. Norrish, 28 Fifty-sixth avenue east, who has been ill at his home, is convalescent.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Robert W. Boston and daughters, Esther and Ruth, formerly of Two Harbors, are making their home at Forty-first avenue east and Regent street.

* * *

W. T. Lawrence, 4609 Regent street, has gone to Canton, N. Y., called there by the illness of his father.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Weinhardt, 437 Mesaba avenue, are visiting relatives at Dresser Junction, Wis., for the holidays.

* * *

Miss Hortense M. Carr, 3907 West Third street, left Sunday afternoon for Hibbing, after passing Christmas with her parents.

* * *

Mrs. A. M. Willesen of North Fifty-seventh avenue west and Faribault street left Monday for Minneapolis to attend a meeting of the state executive board of the Ladies auxiliary, A. O. H.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Lissack and children of Hibbing passed Christmas with Mrs. Lissack's aunt, Mrs. J. P. Hammill, 141 West Faribault street.

* * *

Miss Ella E. Crowley of St. Paul is passing the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Crowley, 7605 West Third street.

* * *

Walter Miller of Portland, Or. is spending his vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. R. Miller of 4123 Lombard street.

* * *

Miss Florence Miller of 4213 Lombard street is spending the week with friends at Brainerd and Staples, Minn.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Cullen who spent Christmas with Mrs. Cullen's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Brock of 1109 East Seventh street, have returned to Minneapolis.

* * *

Miss Ruth LePine, 120 East Superior street, has returned after passing the Christmas holidays with Mr. and Mrs. William Burdick and her sister, Miss Laura LePine, at Silver Lake farm, Lampson, Wis.

* * *

Miss Ruby Stearns, 423 South Nineteenth avenue east, was the guest of Miss Elizabeth Bray of Biwabik for the week. Miss Bray visited in Duluth last summer as the guest of Miss Stearns.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Hoberg returned Sunday to Minneapolis after a visit to Mrs. Hoberg's mother, Mrs. Nicholas Mueller of 813 Fifth street.

* * *

Miss Goldie Mark has returned to Ironwood, Mich., after a six weeks' visit with the Misses Karon of 20 East Second street.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Bondy of 909 East Fourth street left Wednesday for Minneapolis to visit their son, L. J. Bondy.

* * *

Miss Jetta C. Moran, 715 East Second street, left Wednesday evening for a week's visit at Chicago.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Dennis of Proctor have as their guests for several weeks Mrs. Dennis' parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Swingle of Litchfield, Idaho.

* * *

Robert Hullsick and Gordon Clayton are visiting relatives in St. Paul and Minneapolis.

* * *

Ernest Anderson has returned to Virginia, Minn., after spending the holidays with his mother, Mrs. P. J. Anderson of 25 East Seventh street.

* * *

Oscar J. Enroth has gone to Virginia, Minn., after spending the holidays with relatives in Duluth and Cloquet. Mrs. Enroth and little son, Oscar, remained in Duluth as the guests of Mrs. Enroth's mother, Mrs. P. J. Anderson of 25 East Seventh street, until after New Year's.

* * *

Miss Millie Baker, who spent the Christmas holidays with her mother, Mrs. A. Baker of 2209 Minnesota avenue, will leave tomorrow for San Sebastian, Spain, where she will resume her study for grand opera.

* * *

Mrs. Frank O'Meara of St. Paul, who will be on the program of the Matinee Musicale Monday afternoon, and Mrs. Harry Crandall of St. Paul, who will be Mrs. O'Meara's accompanist, will be the guests while in the city of Mrs. B. E. Baker of 2231 East Third street. Mrs. Crandall is organist at the new House of Hope church on Summit avenue, St. Paul. The organ is the gift of C. P. Noyes of that city.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Smith of Cloquet are spending a few days in Duluth before continuing their honeymoon to the bride's home in Louisville, Ky.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Richards have returned to Crystal Falls, Mich., after a visit with Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Richards of 6029 London road. Mr. and Mrs. James C. Richards, who also were guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Richards have returned to Virginia, Minn.

* * *

Miss Marie Merrill and Miss Betty Merrill left today for Boston where Miss Merrill will visit the family of Francis P. Sears and Miss Betty Merrill will re-enter school.

* * *

Miss Hope Washburn, 101 Oxford street, left yesterday for Boston.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Emerson, 1225 East Fourth street, have as their guests for the remainder of the holidays, Mrs. H. E. Emerson and Miss Jessie Kittredge of St. Paul.

* * *

Leonard Young returned Thursday from a visit to his parents in Northern Indiana.

* * *

Miss Louise Emerson of 322 West Twenty-fifth avenue west is spending the week-end in Hibbing.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. John C. Swan of 425 Tenth avenue east have as their guests for two months, Mrs. A. L. Swan and daughter, Dorothy, of Butte, Mont., and Mrs. George Swan of Basin, Mont.

* * *

Mrs. B. C. Shorley will arrive tomorrow from New York for a week's visit with her sister, Mrs. Whitney Wall of 1716 East Third street.

* * *

Walter Leon, who has been the guest over the holidays of his mother, Mrs. Anna Smith, 919 Tenth avenue east, left last night for Kansas City, Mo., to rejoin the Redpath Lyceum company on its concert tour.

* * *

Miss Maren Mendenhall left last evening for St. Paul, accompanied by her father, Edward Mendenhall. After attending the Rogers-De Coster wedding this evening, Miss Mendenhall will return to Smith college. Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Williamson also left last evening to attend the wedding of their niece, Miss Ruth De Coster.

* * *

Miss Maude Brennan of New York and Miss Helen Bridgman of Brooklyn will leave tomorrow for Minneapolis, where they will pass several weeks with ratives before returning home. They have been guests for the holidays of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Brown, 1727 East First street.

* * *

Oren Brown will return tomorrow to continue his course at Columbia university.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. David Drummond, Jr., of 118 North Twentieth avenue east, and Miss Grace Wright of 1231 East First street are in Eau Claire, Wis., where they went to spend New Year's with Mr. Drummond's father.

* * *

Mrs. J. E. Cripe has gone to International Falls after visiting her mother, Mrs. A. J. Bawden of 931 West Boulevard.

* * *

W. D. McGill has returned from Wheelock, N. D., where he spent Christmas with his parents.

* * *

Mrs. Arthur R. Smith, formerly of this city, who has been the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Young of 1422 East Third street, left this afternoon for St. Paul.

* * *

Miss Elsie Schweiger has returned to Ely after spending the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schweiger of 213 East Sixth street.

* * *

Cornelius Ayer Wood of Boston, who is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. William Hendle of 2211 Greysolon road, left yesterday.

* * *

Mrs. C. R. Kayser, who has been the guest of Mrs. J. V. R. Lyman, Jr., of 1922 East Superior street for the holidays, returned to Minneapolis Thursday.

* * *

Mrs. C. C. Colton and little son of 1734 East Fifth street have gone to Prairie du Chien, Wis., to visit Mrs. Colton's parents and attend the wedding of her sister, Miss Ruth Hall, to Stephen Bonner of Mason City, Iowa. Miss Hall, who often has been the guest of her sister, is well known in Duluth.

* * *

J. H. O'Brien of 5713 Juniata street received word Wednesday evening of the death of his father at Syracuse, N. Y. Mr. O'Brien left Thursday evening for Syracuse.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. George Johnson of Crosby, N. D., are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. I. J. Strom of 519 East Sixth street.

* * *

Miss Gertrude Azine of 7 East Fifth street has returned from a two weeks' visit with her sister, Mrs. William H. Glass of South Range, Mich.

* * *

Dwight W. Hiestand sang ten numbers in a song recital in Chicago Monday evening. He also sang last Sunday in the Church of All Souls, Evanston, Ill., giving numbers by Handel and Dudley Buck.

* * *

Miss Olive Scott, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Scott, 126 South Sixtieth avenue west, left Wednesday for a visit to relatives at Minneapolis, St. Paul, White Bear Lake and other points.

* * *

Miss Agnes M. Campbell has returned from a visit at the Twin Cities.

* * *

C. B. Nunan, 324 Twenty-fifth avenue west, has left for a two weeks' visit at Chicago, Toronto, Hamilton and Eastern points.

* * *

Octave Renier has gone to Detroit, Mich., for a visit.

* * *

Rev. Augustine Brockmeyer, pastor of St. Clement's church, has left for a visit to his nephew, Rev. Father Brockmeyer, at St. Louis.

* * *

Mrs. Aline Cook, 3228 West Railroad street, left Wednesday evening for Detroit, Mich., for the holidays.

* * *

Miss Laura Fee of 422 Third avenue east is spending the holidays in Kansas.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Johnson of Twenty-seventh street, will leave Sunday for Minneapolis where she teaches in the West high school.

* * *

Mrs. E. B. Ballou, Burton Ballou and Dorothy Ballou, who have been the guests of Mr. and Mrs. S. V. Ballou for the past week, left Friday for their home in Rochester, Minn.

* * *

Hamilton and Jennison Cook, who have been spending the holiday vacation with their father, J. H. Cook of 2624 Minnesota avenue, returned Saturday to Hights Town, N. J., where they are attending school.

* * *

The Misses Lee and Malvena de Camp, who have been the guests of Mrs. J. E. Osborne for the past week, returned Saturday to their home in Minneapolis.

* * *

Mrs. D. McRae of 208 Minnesota avenue entertained at a skating party Thursday afternoon for her son, Donald, in honor of his tenth birthday. After skating, a luncheon was served at the McRae home, Mrs. McRae being assisted by Mrs. E. H. Monfort and Mrs. J. P. Burg. The guests were:

Page Hamilton, Norman Connors,
Edwin Burg, Russell Monfort,
Everett Shay, Morton Hanna,
Duffy Campbell,

* * *

Miss Frances Sibbald, who has been spending the last two weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. S. Sibbald, 2602 Minnesota avenue, left Sunday for Minneapolis to resume her studies at the state university.

* * *

Mrs. C. Almy was the guest of her sister, Mrs. Bertram of Cloquet, Minn., during the week.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. D. McRae had as their guest for Christmas and the week-end, Mr. McRea's brother, James McRae of Rhinelander, Wis.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Killian of 2909 Minnesota avenue returned Tuesday from a week's visit with relatives in Escanaba and Gladstone, Mich.

* * *

Miss Florence Webb entertainted informally Thursday afternoon for Miss Ruth Kolling who is home for the holidays from the state university. Games were the amusement, the prize being won by Miss Helen Osborne. The guests were:

Misses—
Ruth Kolling, Susie Gude,
Elizabeth Peterson, Jean Hauslaib,
Francis Sibbald, Helen Osborne.

FIRST OF MASONIC CONCERTS WILL BE GIVEN SUNDAY



SCOTTISH RITE QUARTET.

The first of the series of free Sunday concerts at the Masonic temple will be given tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock. The Masonic concerts will alternate with those of the Duluth Concert orchestra that will be given at the Central high school.

The following numbers will be given:

Organ—"Coronation March," Op. 117 .....St. Saens
Vocal—"Good Will Towards Men"..
..... Words by T. W. Hugo
..... Music by A. F. M. Custance
Scottish Rite Quartet.
Organ—"Minuet" in G.....Beethoven
Vocal—Recitative and Aria, "Pilgrim of Love" ..... Sir H. Bishop
A. R. Burquist and Quartet.
Short talk .....
Organ—Selections from "Figaro's Wedding" ..... Mozart
Vocal—"Spirit of Peace"..... Tate
Scottish Rite Quartet.
Organ—"Nations in Harmony" ....
..... Arr. by J. P. Sousa
United States, England, France, Ireland, Germany, Russia, Austria, Servia, Poland.

The program will begin promptly at 3 o'clock and the doors will be closed during the numbers. Young children unaccompanied by adults will not be admitted.

ST. PAUL SOLOIST WILL BE HEARD IN DULUTH MONDAY



MRS. FRANK O'MEARA.

Mrs. Frank O'Meara of St. Paul, who sang in Duluth last spring, will be on the Matinee Musicale program to be given Monday afternoon at 3 o'clock at Pilgrim Congregational church. Mrs. Archibald McDonald and Mrs. O. J. Larson have arranged the program that will consist of:

Prelude—G minor .....Rachmaninoff
"On Wings of Song".Mendelssohn-Liszt
Miss Mary Bradbury.
"Von Ewiger Heute".....Brahms
"Die Mainacht".....Brahms
"Die Standchen".....Brahms
"Der Jager" .....Brahms
"Der Schmied" .....Brahms
"Er Ist's" .....Hugo Wolf
Mrs. Frank O'Meara.
"Arabesque No. 1".....Debussy
"Romance" .....Gurdfeld
"Papillons" .....Rosenthal
Miss Bradbury.
"Heart of Farazda".....McMillan
Cycle of songs:
"The Question" .....McMillan
"Before Her Mirror".....McMillan
"In the Rose Garden".....McMillan
"At the Mosque".....McMillan
"The Cry of Azrael".....McMillan
Mrs. O'Meara.

Irish songs by Herbert Hughes:
"Hills of Antrim" .....
"O, Men from the Fields".....
"I Know Where I'm Going".....
"Dawn in theDessert"..Gertrude Ross
Mrs. O'Meara.

The Irish songs have not been sung in this country except by John McCormack.

CLUBS AND MUSICAL

RESIGNS AS DIRECTOR OF ORPHEUM ORCHESTRA.

Fred G. Bradbury, having been chosen to direct the Duluth Concert orchestra, which will open its season of popular concerts next Sunday at the high school auditorium, has resigned his position at the Orpheum theater and in the future will devote his time to the orchestra and directing the Bradbury School of Music. Mr. Bradbury will be assisted in the school by Mrs. Bradbury and Miss Mary Bradbury and others assisting teachers. Complete courses in piano and violin will be given and classes in accompanying and coaching of singers will be directed by Mrs. Bradbury. Classes in ensemble playing and an orchestra class will be directed by Mr. Bradbury. The orchestra class, which will meet one evening each week, is open to all amateur musicians playing orchestra instruments, and no charge will be made for this instruction.

Mr. Bradbury has arranged some very interesting programs for the Duluth Concert orchestra which is an organization of forty of Duluth's best professional musicians. The rehearsals have been in progress for several weeks.

Drama Study Club.

"Percy MacKaye" will be the subject of a twenty-minute talk given by Mrs. Charles Hoer at a meeting of the Duluth Drama Study club, Thursday morning. The reading of MacKaye's "Tomorrow" will be concluded at this meeting. French drama will be the next subject taken up by the club.

Woman's Suffrage Association.

Frank Crassweller and G. W. C. Ross will speak on "The Electric Light Controversy" at the meeting of the Duluth Woman's Suffrage association, Tuesday afternoon at 3:30 o'clock, in the library clubroom. All women who are interested are invited to attend.

Outlook Club.

Dr. L. W. Kline will lecture on "Some Problems of Modern Psychology" at the meeting of the Outlook club Friday afternoon at the home of Mrs. August Finger, 629 East First street.

Y. W. C. A. Vespers.

Miss Ida Dodd, extension secretary of the Y. W. C. A., will speak at the Y. W. C. A. vespers tomorrow afternoon at 4 o'clock.

The members of the hospitality committee will be Misses Grace Stevenson, Myrtle Clark, Mabel Train, May Fairbanks, Marie Grinolds and Amanda Meyer. Those on the hospitality committee will be Misses Carrie Mitchell, Rose Super, Anna Gustavson, Fern Brown, Ida Schwartz, Clara Bartholdi and Alice McMeekin.

Bishop's Club.

At the meeting of the Bishop's club Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock in the Bishop's club room, Miss Mary Bolye will give the scripture reading that will be explained by Bishop James McGolrick, Miss Jean Halley will speak on "The Political Situation in Mexico," and Mrs. A. O. Grover will have the current events topic.

The musical part of the program will consist of a vocal solo, Gounod's "Adora and Be Still," by Mrs. Homer Anderson, and a piano solo, Godard's "Le Cavalier Fantastique," by Miss Marion Worley.

Mrs. E. J. Donahue will be the hostess of the evening.

Church Meetings.

The regular monthly meeting of the Woman's Auxiliary of St. Paul's Episcopal church will be held Friday afternoon at 2:45 o'clock.

Social Meeting Postponed.

The monthly social meeting of the Twentieth Century club has been postponed from Monday afternoon, Jan. 4, to Monday afternoon, Jan. 11.

Board Meeting.

An important meeting of the board of directors of the Matinee Musicale will be held Monday afternoon at 3:30 o'clock at Pilgrim Congregational church.

Linnaea Club.

The Linnaea club will meet Tuesday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at Foresters' hall.

West Duluth W. C. T. U.

A meeting of the West Duluth W. C. T. U. will be held Thursday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. C. R. Keyes, 705 North Fifty-seventh avenue west. "Taxes" will be the subject of the afternoon, with Mrs. Helen Stewart as the leader.

For traffic on Lake Okanogan, British Columbia, the Canadian Pacific railway has launched a steamer 200 feet long and forty feet wide, steam heated and electrically lighted, and with a passenger capacity of 400.

The oldest bridge in Maine will soon be replaced by a new one. It is in Jay, and was built in 1847.

YOUNG MUSICIANS WILL BE HEARD IN SERIES OF RECITALS



RUTH HOXIE.



FLORENCE MANEY.

The first of a series of recitals by pupils of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Lachmund were given this afternoon at their studio in the Temple building. The second recital will be given next Saturday afternoon. Those on the programs for the two weeks are:

Misses—
Gladys Magner, Florence Maney,
Beulah Magner, Suzette Frazee,
Marion Worley, Helen Bullard,
Ruth Hoxie, Charlotte Lugoff,
Marion McClure, Portia Lugoff,
Alice Fee, Gertrude Johnson,
Myrtle McDonald, Gertrude Grams,
Gloria Bursch, Fern Goldberg,
Islay Johnson, Marion McQuade,
Louise Bridenthal, Margaret Bradbury,
Charlotte Dowling, Harriet Burquist,
Florence Engand, Elise Nott,
Winifred Andrews, Virginia Nott,

Messrs.—
Harold Sebenius, Arnold Oreck,
William Sebenius, Irwin Oreck,
Kenneth Jones, Max Goldberg,
George Jones, Clarence Lundmark,
Robert Luster, Wyman Horr,
Glenn McDonald,

Miss Perie Reynolds will give a group of songs.

THIRTY-NINE MUSICIANS ON ROSTER OF NEW ORCHESTRA

The first concert of the Duluth Concert orchestra will be given Sunday afternoon, Jan. 10, at 5 o'clock at the Central high school. Miss Senta Erd, who has sung in Duluth only once before, will be the soloist on this occasion. Miss Erd has donated her services for the professional musicians composing the orchestra, who are:

Conductor—Fred G. Bradbury.
First violins—Oscar Brandser, D. J. Michaud, Ervin Kleffman, F. R. La Brosse, Oscar Larson, Henry Lavick, Harry Cohen.
Second violins—George Peterson, Arthur Mark, Louise Murchison, Emil Archambault, Z. Deslauriers.
Viola—Emil Dorn, I. N. Sodahl, F. C. Carvey.
Violoncellos—D. Tracey Brenen, Mrs. Bruce Ter Bush, Joseph Brandser.
Basses—Charles W. Andrews, A. Haakonsen, H. Spjotwold, Edward Angvick.
Clarinets—Fred Kretchmer, O. J. Wendt.
Flutes—N. M. Di Marco, A. E. Ritzman.
Piccolo—A. E. Ritzman.
Oboe—Emile Kasselowsky.
Bassoon—Charles Fremling.
Horns—W. E. Lange, L. Mubreck.
Trumpets—Charles Helmer, Edward Munson.
Trombones—Meda St. Pierre, L. F. Berger.



FRED G. BRADBURY.

Drums—L. Weissmiller.
Tympani—Roy Knapp.
Librarian—E. Kasselowsky.

"SHAKESPEARE FROM MODERN VIEWPOINT"



REV. J. W. HOFFMAN.

Rev. John W. Hoffman will speak on "Shakespeare From the Modern Viewpoint," at the meeting of the drama class of the Twentieth Century club to be held Friday evening at 8 o'clock in the library clubroom. Shakespearian readings will also be given.

PARK POINT NOTES

Miss Nina Amy of 2814 Minnesota avenue returned Sunday from Chisholm, where she spent Christmas and the week-end with friends.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Hand of 1018½ Minnesota avenue have as their guest for a month, Mr. Hand's mother, Mrs. W. Hand of Ishpeming, Mich.

* * *

Lucius Lackore of St. Paul spent Christmas with his father, F. W. Lackore of 3037 Minnesota avenue.

* * *

The members of the Park Point Mission guild will meet with Mrs. John Webb of 8428 Minnesota avenue, Tuesday afternoon, Jan. 5. This meeting was postponed from Tuesday, Dec. 19.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Page and son, Harvey, left Monday for St. Paul, where they will visit relatives for a week.

* * *

Miss Margaret Gude of 2840 Minnesota avenue will entertain the members of the Good Time club, Thursday evening, Jan. 7.

* * *

Mrs. W. O. Smith of 2721 Minnesota avenue entertained the Misses Jule Carter of Virginia, Katherine Carter and Christine Carter of the city at dinner on New Year's day.

* * *

Miss Evelyn Smith, who is teaching school at Boyd, Minn., is spending the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Smith of 2401 Minnesota avenue.

* * *

Miss Stewart and Carl Headge of St. Paul were the guests of Mr. Headge's sister, Mrs. William Hoffstedder of 2339 Minnesota avenue, for the holidays.

* * *

Mrs. S. R. Chamberlain returned Tuesday from a few days' visit with friends in Minneapolis.

* * *

Miss Millie Baker, who has been spending the holidays with her mother, Mrs. A. Baker of 2209 Minnesota avenue, will leave Sunday for New York where she will remain until the latter part of January when she will sail for Spain.

* * *

Mrs. S. V. Ballou of 2931 Minnesota avenue entertained informally Thursday afternoon for Mrs. E. B. Ballou of Rochester, Minn. The guests were:

Mesdames—
S. R. Chamberlain, Charles Norman,
Albert Hauslaib, J. C. Gude,
S. R. Richardson, J. M. Marvin,
J. E. Osborne, Harry Harrington,
D. McRae, J. P. Burg.

* * *

Mrs. Harry Older of 2240 Minnesota avenue will be hostess to the members of the Presbyterian Aid society and their friends on Thursday afternoon, Jan. 7.

* * *

Miss Ida Johnson, who has been spending the past two weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Johnson of Twenty-seventh street, will leave Sunday for Minneapolis where she teaches in the West high school.

* * *

Mrs. E. B. Ballou, Burton Ballou and Dorothy Ballou, who have been the guests of Mr. and Mrs. S. V. Ballou for the past week, left Friday for their home in Rochester, Minn.

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Everett Shay, Morton Hanna,
Duffy Campbell,

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Misses—
Ruth Kolling, Susie Gude,
Elizabeth Peterson, Jean Hauslaib,
Francis Sibbald, Helen Osborne.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

In the Churches

Presbyterian.

First—At the First Presbyterian church, Third avenue east and Second street, there will be services at 10:30 a. m. and 7:45 p. m. The pastor, Rev. Robert Yost, will preach. The subject of the morning sermon will be "The Ideal Life." The Bible school meets at 12:10 p. m. The Endion branch Bible school meets at 9 a. m. The Christian Endeavor society will hold its meeting at 6:45 p. m. The subject of the evening sermon will be "The Logic of Life." There will be mid-week prayer service Thursday at 7:45 p. m. The musical program for Sunday follows:

MORNING.

Organ prelude .....Handel
Trio—"I Will Magnify Thee"..St. Saens
Response—"Teach Us to Know".....
....Palestrina
Offertory .....Dvorak
Quartet—"Jesus, Still Lead On".Shelley
Organ postlude .....Handel

EVENING.

Organ prelude .....St. Saens
Chorus—"Great Is the Lord"....Haydn
Quartet—"Abide With Me"..Neidlinger
Offertory .....Tchaikovsky
Anthem—"He Shall Come Down Like Rain" .....Buck
Organ postlude .....Tschaikovsky

The choir consists of Miss Florence Holland, soprano; Miss Glenn Bartholomew, contralto; John R. Batchelor, tenor; Phillip Gordon Brown, bass; Miss Ruth Alta Rogers, director; Miss Madeline Miller, organist. The choir will be assisted in the evening by a cornet.

* * *

Glen Avon—The Glen Avon Presbyterian church, 2100 Woodland avenue, meets at 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Dr. Lawrence will conduct both services, speaking in the morning on the sermon topic, "King of Kings and Lord of Lords," and evening on "Stoic Self-control by Loyalty." The Bible school organized for all ages, meets at the close of morning worship. The pastor will lead the Christian Endeavor service at 6:45 p. m. With the exception of Saturday, there will be service each evening in the week at 7:45. The musical program follows:

MORNING.

Prelude—"Pastorale" ....Goss-Custard
Offertory — "Nocturne," from "Midsummer Night's Dream".Mendelssohn
Postlude—"Musette-Meditation" .....
..... Ravanello

EVENING.

Prelude — "Dream Children," after Charles Lamb.....Elgar
Offertory — "Larghetto," from violin concerto .....Beethoven
Postlude—"To Song and Dance".
..... Handel

R. Buchanan Morton is organist and director of the choir.

* * *

Lakeside.—At the Lakeside Presbyterian church, corner of McCulloch street and Forty-fifth avenue east, the pastor, Rev. Willis O. Garrett, will preach at 10:30 a. m. on the subject, "A Warning Call to the Sinner." The Bible school will meet at noon. The Christian Endeavor meeting will be at 6 p. m. During the week of prayer, beginning Monday, special meetings will be held each night, except Saturday in the church parlors at 8 o'clock. On Friday evening the preparatory services for the communion will be held.

* * *

Hazelwood—Services at the Hazelwood Presbyterian church, corner of Thirty-ninth avenue west and Fourth street, are at 10:30 a. m. and 8 p. m. The pastor, O. D. Salter will speak in the morning on "Unadulterated Religion," and in the evening "Seeking, Yet Failing." The Sunday school hour is 11:30 a. m. F. B. Carey is the superintendent. The Christian Endeavor meets at 7:15 p. m. Dorothy Thayer is the leader. The ladies' aid will meet next Thursday afternoon with Mrs. J. S. Crounse, 4022 West Sixth street.

Episcopal.

Trinity Pro-Cathedral—At Trinity Pro-Cathedral, Twentieth avenue east and Superior street, Rt. Rev. J. D. Morrison, bishop, and Rev. T. W. MacLean, vicar, the children's eucharist will be celebrated at 9:46 a. m., there will be holy communion and a sermon by the vicar on "All Things Became New" at 11, and choral evensong will be held at 5 p. m. There are daily services at 10 a. m. On Wednesday, Epiphany will be celebrated at 10 a. m. The Friday lecture will take place as usual at 8 p. m.

The musical program follows:

MORNING.

Organ prelude—"The Shepherds in the Field" ..... Malling
Processional—"Hark, the Herald Angels Sing" ..... Mendelssohn
Kyrie and Gloria Tibi"... Custance
Anthem—"Glory to God in the Highest" ..... Adams
Hymn—"A Little Town in Bethlehem" .....
Anthem—"He Shall Be Great" ..Adams
Communion service .....Custance
Communion hymn—"Jesus, Name of Wondrous Love" ..... Dykes
"Gloria in Excelsis" .....Old chant
Sevenfold amen ..... Stainer
"Nunc Dimittis" .....Rogers
Recessional—"O, Come All Ye Faithful" ("Adeste Fidelis") .....
Organ postlude—"Variations on an Ancient Christmas Carol"....Dethier

CHORAL EVENSONG.

Organ prelude—"March of the Magi Kings" ..... Dubois
Processional—"O, Come All Ye Faithful" ("Adeste Fidelis") .....
Hallelujah" choral service .....
Canticles (chanted) .....
Office hymn—"Holy Night" .....
..... German melody
Solo ..... Myrtle Hobbs.
Anthem—"Calm on the List'ning Ear of Night" .....Hopkins
Greek amen .....
Recessional—"Hark, the Herald Angels Sing" .....Mendelssohn
Organ postlude—"Laus Deo"....Dubois

Leona Grieser is organist and choir director.

* * *

St. Paul's—At St. Paul's Episcopal church, Seventeenth avenue east and Superior street, Rev. A. W. Ryan, rector, there will be holy communion at 8 a. m., Sunday school and adult Bible class at 10, holy communion and sermon on "The New Year" at 11, and vespers and a special carol service with an address on "The Magi" at 5 p. m. Wednesday the Epiphany, holy communion will be celebrated at 10:30 a. m. Mr. Custance plays half an hour each Sunday before vespers.

Following is the musical program for the day:

MORNING.

Processional—"We March to Victory" .....
......"Victoria"
Communion Service .....Gounod
Hymn—"Ancient of Days".....Jeffery
Solo—"Give Peace Again".....Hawley
Mary Syer Bradshaw.
Anthem—"Ring Out, Wild Bells"...
.....Gounod
Communion hymn—"He Leads Us On" ..... Heinrich
"Gloria in Excelsis".....Old Chant
"Nunc Dimittis" .....Gregorian
Recessional—"Oft in Danger"."Prodite"

VESPERS.

Processional—"We March to Victory" .....
......"Victoria"
Carol—"God With Us".....
.....Sixteenth Century Thuringian
Carol—"Listen, Lordlings, Unto Me"
.....Seventeenth Century French
Hymn—"It Came Upon the Midnight Clear" .....Willis
Carol—"A Child This Day Is Born"
.....English Traditional
Carol—"Away in a Manger".....
.....Luther's Carol
Solo—"Adore and Be Still".....Gounod
Mrs. Homer Anderson.
Carol—"Sleep, Holy Babe"....Custance
Male Quartet.
Anthem—"Like Silver Lamps"..Barnby Orison—"Holy Night"...Ancient German
Male Quartet.
Recessional—"Oft in Danger"."Prodite"
A. F. M. Custance is organist and choirmaster.

* * *

St. John's—At St. John's Episcopal church, Fifty-first avenue east and Superior street, Lakeside, there will be Sunday school at 10 a. m. and holy communion and a sermon on "The New Life in Christ Jesus" at 11. Rev. Charles E. Maltas is the rector, Mrs. M. Stanley Butchart is choir directress and Miss Lillian Potter is organist.

* * *

Park Point—At Park Point Mission chapel, Sunday school will meet at 3 p. m., the young people's meeting will be at 7 in the evening—a consecration meeting with Miss Susannah Gude as leader—and at 8 o'clock there will be the regular evening service. C. A. Knippenberg is superintendent and Miss Florence Webb is organist.

* * *

Downtown—At the Downtown Episcopal Mission and Sunday school, which meets at Odd Fellows temple, Fifth avenue west and Fourth street, Bishop Morrison will conduct communion service and will preach at 11 o'clock in the morning. Sunday school will meet at 9:30 a. m. C. A. Knippenberg is superintendent.

Methodist.

Endion—At the Endion Methodist Episcopal church, corner of Nineteenth avenue east and First street, of which William Forney Hovis is pastor, services begin Sunday morning at 10:20 with a 10-minute organ recital by Miss Carlotta Simonds. At 10:30 Dr. Hovis will preach on "The Bird of Paradise." The regular quartet, consisting of Dr. F. A. Amundson, tenor; Mrs. Mark Baldwin, soprano; Mrs. J. F. Walsh, contralto, and Robert Drummond, bass, will furnish the following program of music for the morning service:

Organ—
(a) "Romance" .....Parker
(b) "Adagio" .....Volkmar
Quartet—"The Sun Shall be No More" .....Woodward
Offertory—"Offertory" .....Doty
Quartet—"I Am a Pilgrim"...Marston
Quartet — "Let Your Light So Shine" .....Clemens
Postlude—"Grand Chorus".....Dubois

Sunday school is held every Sunday at 12. Dr. Hovis teaches a Bible class for adults from 12 to 12:30 in the auditorium of the church. At the same time Mrs. J. C. Swan teaches a class of normal school students in the balcony. Vespers beginning at 7 will be led by Dr. Hovis, the subject being "Promises of a Redeemer." The music is by the vested choir. No other evening service is held on Sunday. The official board meeting will not be held until Monday, Jan. 11. Tuesday afternoon at 2:30 Circle 3 of the Woman's guild will meet at the home of Mrs. E. E. Esterly, 2510 Woodland avenue. Women who are unable to attend are requested to notify the hostess by telephone. Regular mid-week services will be held on Thursday night, at which time Dr. Hovis will speak on "Quo Vadis."

* * *

Grace—At the Grace Methodist church, 319 Twenty-second avenue west, service begins at 10:30 a. m.; communion will be administered and the pastor will discuss "The Unpardonable Sin.' At the service beginning at 7:45 p. m. he will preach on the topic, "Naboth's Vineyard." The Sunday school meets at noon. Charles E. Dice is superintendent. The choir, composed of A. A. Stenborg, Arthur Haskins, Mrs. Edna P. Kelly, Mrs. J. W. Allen, Mrs. David Adams, Mrs. George E. Silloway, Frank C. Glover and Ray Olson, will sing "Beyond the Starry Skies," by Wilson, at the morning service and "Come Unto Me" by S. S. Myers in the evening. There will also be solos at both the morning and evening services. Midweek services are held Thursday evening at 7:45.

* * *

Merritt Memorial—Services will be held at the Merritt Memorial church, Forty-sixth avenue west and Halifax street, next Sunday at 11 a. m. The pastor, J. Wilbert Lillico, will preach on "The Changeless Christ." The Sunday school meets at 10 o'clock. B. N. Wheeler is superintendent.

* * *

First Swedish—At the First Swedish M. E. church where Rev. C. W. R. Wermine is pastor, services will be held as follows: Morning at 10:30, when the pastor will speak on the subject, "Strong Food for a Strong Soul;" Sunday school at 12 o'clock, James Larson, superintendent; at 6:45 p. m., Epworth league meeting; and evening service at 7:45, when the subject for the sermon will be "Some Beasts That Should Be Slain." At 2 p. m. the Oneota Sunday school meets at the home of C. L. Burman, 3827 West Fourth street.

Baptist.

First—At the First Baptist church, corner of Ninth avenue east and First street, the minister, R. Edward Sayles, will preach morning and evening, at 10:30 and 8. The sermon themes, are: Morning, "The Future All Unknown;" evening, "The New Year a New Change." At the evening service there will be special New Year music by the choir. The Bible school, Philathea class and men's class meet at noon; at 7 the Christian Endeavor society, with Miss G. Schiller, president, meets. On Thursday evening the annual meeting of church and congregation occurs. Dinner will be served at 6: 30.

The musical program for Sunday follows:

MORNING.

Organ—"In the Morning," from the Peer Gyntn Suite.....Grieg
Anthem—"Ring Out Wild Bells"....
..... Gounod
Offertory..Melody .....Hartel
Postlude—Choral, from the Redemption .....Gounod

EVENING.

Organ—"Evensong" .....Johnston
Anthem—"Sing, O Heavens"....Tours
Solo—"Hark! Hear the Hosts of Heaven Sing" .....Francis Perry
Miss Perie Reynolds.
Offertory .....Gounod
Anthem—"Ring Out Wild Bells"....
..... Gounod
Postlude—March .....Gounod

Mrs. Clara B. Morton is organist and choir director.

* * *

West Duluth—At the West Duluth Baptist Church, the subject of the sermon at 10:30 a .m. will be "The Spiritual Task of the Church." This is the first of a series during the month of January on the general topic "The Spiritual Life of the Church." At 7:45 p. m. there will be a program of New Year music and a short talk by the pastor on the subject "Ring Out the Old." The communion service will be observed at the close of the morning worship. Sunday school will be at 11:45, the Juniors will meet at 3 and the young people's meeting begins at 6:45. The subject to be discussed at the young people's meeting is "Who Is On the Lord's Side?"

* * *

Central—At the Central Baptist church, Twentieth avenue west and First street, Rev. Milton Fish, pastor, there will be prayer meeting in the pastor's study at 10 a. m., followed a half hour later by Sunday school with preaching. The subject of the sermon will be "The Greatest Promise in the World." At 3 p. m. the juniors will meet and at 7:30 there will be a sermon on "A City That Was Glad."

* * *

Swedish Bethel—At the Swedish Bethel Baptist church, corner Ninth avenue east and Third street, L. W. Linder, pastor, services begin at 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. The pastor will preach at both services. His morning subject will be "Put on the Whole Armor of God," and that for the evening is "And His Name Shall Be Called the Mighty God." Sunday school meets at 12 m. After the evening sermon communion will be served. The usual week of prayer will be observed.

* * *

CHURCHES—Ad Baptist—

Swedish Temple—At the Swedish Temple, Twenty-Second avenue west and Third street, Rev. Swaney Nelson, pastor, services begin at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. At the morning service the pastor will speak on "Redeeming the Time or Killing Time." At the evening service, Anton Sjolund, a divinity student, will speak. Sunday school will meet at 9:45 a. m. with the installation of new superintendent and officers. The young people's society meets at 5 under the leadership of the new president, Swan Larson, after which light refreshments will be served.

Lutheran.

First Norwegian—At the First Norwegian Lutheran church, First avenue east and Third street, the pastor, J. H. Stenberg, will preach at the morning service on "Taking Care of the Child," and at the evening service, in English, on "Why Life Is Worth Living." Both departments of the Sunday school will meet at noon. The union prayer meeting will be held at this church Thursday evening.

* * *

First Swedish—At the First Swedish Lutheran church, Sixth avenue east and Third street, services will begin Sunday morning at 10 o'clock. The Sunday school opens at 11:30. Services will be held at Arnold by Mr. Swan at 3 p. m. Evening services in the church begin at 8 o'clock. The Luther league will hold its prayer meeting Tuesday evening. There will also be a meeting Wednesday evening, when Rev. C. A. Eckstrom will speak and on Thursday evening. The ladies' aid will meet Wednesday afternoon in the church parlors.

* * *

St. Paul's German—At St. Paul's German Lutheran church, Elinor street and Central avenue, Rev. W. Schmidt, pastor, there will be three services Sunday, all devoted to the dedication of the church. The first will begin in front of the church, and after the ceremonial of turning the church over to the pastor, representing the congregation, will have been gone through, the congregation will enter. A sermon will be preached by Rev. W. von Fischer of Springfield, Minn., president of the denomination's district organization. At 2:30 Rev. Lehne of St. Paul, and former pastor of the congregation, will preach; and at 7 in the evening Prof. W. Schmidt of St. Paul will preach a sermon in English.

* * *

St. Matthew's—At St. Matthew's Evangelical Lutheran church, German, Fourth street and Sixth avenue east, J. George Appel, pastor, there will be no services or Sunday school. The congregation is invited to the dedication of the new church of St. Paul's Evangelical Lutheran congregation, Emlar street and Central avenue, West Duluth.

* * *

Bethesda—At Bethesda Norwegian Lutheran church, corner Sixth avenue east and Fifth street, the pastor, Rev. Theodore J. Austad, will conduct services Sunday forenoon at 10:30. The Luther Young People's society meeting begins at 7:45 p. m., the Norwegian Sunday school at 9:15 a. m. and the English Sunday school at 12:15 p. m.

The ladies' aid will meet with Mrs. John Christenson on next Thursday afternoon. The Little Girls' society will meet with Miss Myrtle Benson next Saturday afternoon.

The congregation will have its annual meeting Monday evening, Jan. 11.

* * *

Our Savior's—At Our Savior's Norwegian Lutheran church, Fifty-seventh avenue west and Wadena street, Rev. B. L. Opdahl, pastor, will preach at 10:30 a. m. and 7:45 p. m. Sunday school will be held at 9 a. m.

* * *

St. Stephen's—At St. Stephen's German-English Lutheran church, corner Sixty-seventh avenue west and Raleigh street, there will be German services at 10:30 a. m., and English services at 8 p. m. Rev. W. Sievers is the pastor.

Congregational.

The services at the Pilgrim Congregational church tomorrow will be held at the usual hours and the musical program for the day follows:

MORNING.

Organ prelude—"The Angelus".....
.....Bruce Steane
Anthem—"The Way Is Long and Dreary" .....Sullivan
Duet—"Send Out Thy Light".Schnecker
Mr. Reifstack and Mr. Soderquist.
Offertory—"Berceuse" ..... Idle
Organ postlude .....A. F. Land

VESPERS.

Organ prelude—"Reverie du Soir"....
.....St. Saens
Processional—"Jerusalem the Golden"
Anthem—"Lovely Appear" ("The Redemption") ..... Gounod
Chant—"The Lord's Prayer".....
Offertory—"Adoration" ("The Holy City") .....Gaul
Piano and Organ.
Anthem—"A New Heaven and a New Earth" ("The Holy City").....Gaul
Mr. Soderquist and Chorus.
Recessional—"Abide With Me".....
Organ postlude .....Reinhard

The choir consists of: Faith Helen Rogers, director; Luella Gleason, organist; Mrs. C. S. Adams, soprano; Mrs. O. J. Isarson, contralto; George A. Reifsteck, tenor; David A. Soderquist, baritone, and the vesper chorus choir.

Adventist.

English—At the Seventh Day Adventist, English, church, corner of Sixth street and Tenth avenue east, Sunday evening at 8 o'clock, the pastor, Stemple White, will speak on "Christianity and Her Critics in Review." In his defense of individual Christianity Mr. White will produce facts, demonstrating the glorious triumphs of the Gospel of Christ in all the world today, in spite of the opposing and ever-increasing spirit of skepticism, greed and war. Martin Pearson will give a violin solo. On Wednesday evening the subject of the pastor's public Bible study is Revelation 8. On Friday evenings the young people's missionary programs will be in charge of Miss May Jensen.

The regular Sabbath school service is held every Saturday at 10:30 a. m., with Mrs. Stemple White in charge of the senior division and Mrs. Charles Horr over the junior department.

* * *

Scandinavian—At the Scandinavian Seventh Day Adventist church, A. W. Erickson, pastor, the Sabbath school meets as usual at 10 a. m. The lessons will now be in the Gospel of Matthew. Preaching begins at 11 o'clock. On Sunday evening at 7 o'clock the young people's meeting begins. Readings, songs, short speeches, etc., constitute the program. At 8 o'clock preaching will begin. The subject tomorrow evening will be "The Judgment of God, National and Individual." Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock there will be prayer meeting and Bible study. The subject will be "The Word of God: Its Quality. Can We Understand the Prophecies?"

Chapels and Missions.

Bethel.—At the Bethel, Sunday school will meet at 3 p. m. There are classes for children of all ages. Judge Edson has charge of the women's Bible class and H. A. Sedgwick teaches the men's class, L. A. Marvin, superintendent. Sunday evening at 7:30, Rev. H. E. Ramseyer will speak at the gospel meeting. Wednesday evening at 7:30, H. A. Sedgwick will conduct the service. Thursday afternoon at 2:30 the women's meeting will be held. There will be a gospel meeting Friday evening at 7:30.

Christian Science.

At the First Church of Christ Scientist, Ninth avenue east and First street, services begins at 11 a. m., the subject, "God." Wednesday evening meetings begin at 8 o'clock. Free reading rooms at 410 and 411 Alworth building, are open daily, except Sundays, from 10 a. m. until 5 p. m.

Evangelical.

St. Paul's German.—At St. Paul's German Evangelical church, Tenth avenue east and Third street, Paul T. Bratzel, pastor, church services will begin at 10:30 a. m.

Christian.

First—At the First Christian church, Twelfth avenue east and Fourth street, there will be preaching at 11 a. m. by Le Grand Pace, secretary of the Y. M. C. A. at Proctor, Minn. Bible school begins at 10 a. m.; Clyde Cordner is superintendent. Evening services will be in charge of the Christian Endeavor society. Prayer meeting is held Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock.

Union Church.

The last services of the Union church in the present quarters will be held tomorrow morning at 10:45 and in the evening at 8. B. V. Black is the pastor. The subject of the morning sermon will be "Holiness." Sunday school meets at noon and the Christian Endeavor at 7 p. m. The evening service will be a farewell service combined with new appointment of church board and the ordination of an elder.

Orthodox Scientist.

At the Orthodox Christian Science church, Oak Hall building, Superior street and Second avenue west, service will be held at 10:45 a. m., the subject being "The Almighty." The church is open every week day afternoon from 2 until 5 for a public rest room and reading room.

Unitarian.

First—At the First Unitarian church Eighteenth avenue east and First street, Rev. George R. Gebauer, minister, Sunday school meets at 9:45 a. m. and church service begins at 11. The subject of the sermon is "Judaism and Christianity." The organist is Mrs. Wayne E. Richardson and the soloist is Mrs. Harry F. White.

INVENTS NEW CANAL BOAT

Capt. McDougall Believed to Be Anticipating Canal Development.

A dispatch from Washington announces that Capt. Alex McDougall and A. M. McDougall have been issued a patent on a vessel and also on a sea-going canal boat. Capt. McDougall refuses to discuss the matter, saying that he is not yet ready to make the details public.

Capt. McDougall invented the famous whaleback years ago, a type of boat which has since practically gone out of existence, but which has had a distinct and marked effect on the architecture of the present day craft. The whaleback revolutionized the grain and ore carrying business of its day.

Those who know Capt. McDougall recognize him as a far-sighted man, and some of them believe that the inventions with which he is credited now, are simply anticipations of the opening of the enlarged Erie barge canal and the finish of the recently started larger Welland canal. Deep waterways to the sea have been his hobby for years and it is believed that he is preparing for it, for it now seems to be in sight. The canal boat may also have something to do with transportation through the Panama canal. Other patents issued to Duluthians are:

Edward L. Bowen, for car lock; Elmer E. Fryberg, for attachment for washboards, and Michael Hollinger, for an animal trap.

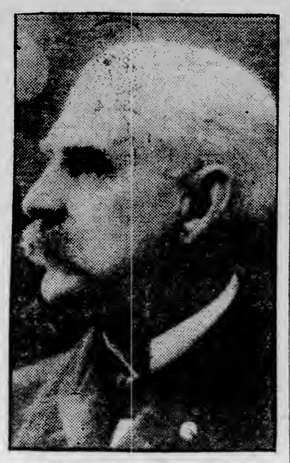
ORDINANCE BLAMED FOR STRAY BULLETS.

Kansas City, Mo., Jan. 2.—Ordinances prohibiting the sale of blank cartridges in Kansas City, Kan., but which place no ban on the sale of ball cartridges, were blamed by the police for the injury to one man and damage to more than 100 houses and windows caused by stray bullets in the New Year's celebration. Dealers in firearms said they had an unusually heavy demand for cartridges.

Revolt in Paraguay.

Buenos Aires, Jan. 2.—La Prensa prints a dispatch from Formosa, Argentina, saying that a revolution has broken out in Paraguay, an artillery regiment having taken the field. The dispatch adds that Dr. Eduardo Sherer, president of the republic, is a prisoner.

EXHORTS ENDEAVORERS TO PRAY FOR PEACE



REV. FRANCIS E. CLARK.

Boston, Mass., Jan. 2.—An appeal to the 4,000,000 members of Christian Endeavor societies in forty nations to work and pray for peace has been issued by Rev. Francis E. Clark, president of the world's Christian Endeavor union. Copies have been printed in several languages and are being distributed world wide.

MORE JOBS ARE AVAILABLE

Agent Says He Can Use 200 to 300 Woodsmen Next Week.

Work for Women Now Plentiful; No After Holiday Slump.

Labor conditions for both men and women in Duluth are reported to be better now than at any time during the fall and winter season. A labor agent for one of the large lumber companies said today that he could use from 200 to 300 men before Wednesday night, and that at no time during the winter had the camps of this company been full. Work for women has greatly increased during the last month and good girl workers are now reported to be scarce.

Needs 200 to 300 Men.

"The trouble with a lot of unemployed men is that they have held off because of low wages until they have no funds to take them where work is," said this agent this morning, and while his name is not published it will be given to those inquiring at The Herald office. "I can use every man Frank Hicks, the probation officer, sends me. We are eager to get men. We have twelve camps running this winter and I can use 200 to 300 more men by Wednesday night if I can get them."

The coming of snow and cold weather has greatly helped the loggers. The cold weather has put the timber in fine condition for cutting, and the snow will make it easy to haul the logs out of the camps. This condition is just the opposite from that of last year, when the warm weather up to nearly the middle of January and the early thaws made logging difficult. It is expected now that the output of timber in the woods will be fairly heavy this winter.

Plenty of Work for Women.

The improved conditions for women in Duluth comes very much as a surprise following Christmas when times are usually slack. Mrs. Agnes L. Atwood, head of the Minnesota State Free Employment Bureau for Women, said that wages were better and more work in sight than before the holidays. Girls for general housework are getting scarce and the demand is greater than the supply. Wages for domestic help range from $12 to $30 a month, a decided improvement over what was offered a month ago. Mrs. Atwood says that the outlook is bright for women, and she believes that the demand will be far greater than the supply early in the spring.

WEST END

HIT BY STREET CAR; SKULL FRACTURED

Gust Lundquist Is Victim of Accident as He Crosses Tracks.

Gust Lundquist, 121 Park avenue, was struck by a westbound street car as he was passing at the intersection of the First street and Piedmont avenue at 8 o'clock last evening, and is believed to have sustained a slight fracture of the skull as a result of the accident. Lundquist was standing in the center of the eastbound track as the car approached and when the car got within a few feet of where he was standing he started to cross the other tracks and was struck by the front corner of the car.

He was taken in an unconscious condition into Fire Hall No. 2, in front of which the accident happened, and taken to St. Luke's hospital in the police ambulance. Shortly after arriving at the institution the man regained consciousness.

The man's name was first given as Gust Nelson, and later as Gust Ludquist, 121 Pike avenue. This morning it was found that his name was Gust Lundquist, 121 Park avenue.

SWEDISH BAPTISTS MAKE GOOD GROWTH

A. Thoren Retires After Twenty-One Years as Sunday School Head.

Good progress was made by the First Swedish Baptist church, Twenty-second avenue west and Third street, according to reports given at the annual meeting of the congregation held yesterday afternoon. In addition to raising $2,500 for operating expenses during the year, the church raised $1,500 to apply on the mortgage on the building.

Rev. Swaney Nelson, pastor of the church, was remembered by members of the church with a handsome purse, which was presented to him by C. J. Palin on behalf of the congregation. Short talks by members featured the meeting.

Only two changes were made in the officers of the church. A. Thoren, who has been superintendent of the Sunday school for twenty-one years, refused to consider election for another year, and Leonard Anderson was chosen in his place. Joel Johnson was chosen church treasurer in the place of C. Person, who also refused another term.

The officers re-elected are: August Viren, secretary; Andrew Bergquist and Louis Bergquist, trustees, and Peter Newlander and A. Lundgren, deacons.

CANNOT LOCATE RECKLESS DRIVER

Reward of $100 Fails to Throw Light on Auto Accident.

Although more than a week has elapsed since an automobile ran down and injured Jerko Tenchook, a street railway switchman, at Garfield avenue and Superior street, no trace of the persons in it has been found by the police. Chief of Police Troyer has offered a reward of $100 for information leading to the arrest of the driver, which has as yet brought no results.

There were four people in the machine at the time. Two were men and the others women. The man was struck as he was bending over the tracks cleaning out dirt from between the rails and, being well muffled, was unable to hear the car's approach. The man was dragged thirty feet by the machine, which is said to have been speeded up the moment the driver noticed that he had hit somebody.

Tenchook is reported to be recovering rapidly from the accident. Attendants at St. Luke's hospital say he is on the road to recovery. In addition to having a fracture of the skull, he also sustained a fracture of the leg just above the ankle.

CHURCH ELECTS OFFICERS.

Annual Reports Show Growth at Swedish Mission Church.

The congregation of the Swedish Mission church, Twenty-first avenue west and Second street, held its annual election of officers yesterday afternoon. Reports of the last year showed that substantial growth had been made in all branches of its work during the year 1914.

The following officers were elected: E. G. Ek, president; Emil Nyberg, vice president; Dennis Johnson, secretary; Aldur Anderson, secretary of finance; B. Sundstrom, Emil Bjorlin, Nels Turnquist and William Swanson, deacons; L. M. Johnson and William Swanson, elders, and F. W. Erickson, Mauritz Bauman and Gust Johnson, trustees.

VISITS NEW CHURCHES.

Rev F. O. Hanson Returns From Isanti and Bethel.

Rev. F. O. Hanson, pastor of the Trinity English Lutheran church, returned last evening from a visit to Isanti and Bethel, Minn. The pastor was attending business meetings of the congregations of new churches which he recently organized in these towns. Arrangements were made for securing a permanent pastor for the congregations and a call will be extended for one at once. Rev. Mr. Hanson will occupy the pulpit of his church at both services tomorrow.

West End Briefs.

Miss Elinor Sundstrom of Twenty-fourth avenue west, who has been spending a week visiting relatives in the Twin Cities, returned home last evening.

Abner Erickson of Dassel, Minn., has returned home after spending a week visiting relatives of the West end.

Harris Coleman of Cokato, Minn., who has been passing a week visiting friends in this end of the city, left yesterday afternoon for the Twin Cities.

Get your orders in now for dry wood. We can make prompt delivery. Zenith Box & Lumber Co., West Duluth.

Anton Sjolund, a divinity student of the Bethel academy of Minneapolis, who has been spending his vacation visiting at the home of his parents in the West end, will leave tomorrow to resume his studies.

Mr. and Mrs. T. P. Johnson of Minneapolis, who have been visiting in this end of the city during the holidays, left last night for their home.

Central Plumbing & Heating company, 2004 W. Superior St. Lincoln 593.

WARMER WAVE IS ON THE WAY

Decided Change Predicted for Next Twenty-Four Hours.

Although the thermometer did not go very low last night, Duluthians will be glad to hear that above-zero weather is due to return. The lowest the temperature went last night was 8 deg. below, and it was 7 below at 7 o'clock this morning. Twenty deg. below zero weather was prevalent over Manitoba, and zero weather extended down into Iowa.

Weather Forecaster Richardson says that a warmer wave is headed this way and coming fast, and predicts that the rising temperatures will be experienced tonight. Tomorrow, he says, there will be a decided change in the atmosphere.

Norwegian Steamer Wrecked.

Harwich, England, Jan. 2.—A torpedo boat brings the news that the Norwegian steamer Odenenenece struck a reef soon after leaving Rotterdam Friday morning and probably will be a total wreck. Her crew of forty-two was saved.



THE YEAR AHEAD

What does this year hold for you? There may a time come when extra money at hand will be your most pressing need. It may bring a desirable opening for business advancement.

In either event, to save and bank your money NOW is to be prepared to meet the demands of this year's events. Open your Savings Account here this week where your savings will be safe and earn 3 per cent compound interest.

THE CITY NATIONAL BANK
DULUTH MINNESOTA



THE PLACE where you save money and yet get work away above the average.

LADY ATTENDANT
NO STUDENTS HERE

All Work Guaranteed

PEOPLE'S DENTISTS
211 WEST SUPERIOR STREET, Next Door to Grand Theater.

POLICE FIGHT UNEMPLOYED

Banner "To H— With Charity" Starts the Trouble.

New York Is Scene of Demonstration By the Idle.

New York, Jan. 22.—Unemployed men and women here began the new year with outdoor demonstrations which culminated in a fight with policemen who interfered when an attempt was made to hold a parade with objectionably-worded banners flung aloft. About 700 idle men and women gathered in Union square to listen to discussions in several languages of their problem of welfare through the winter. The police did not interrupt the meeting, which was orderly throughout, but later ordered the dispersal of marchers, who apparently intended to parade to the Harlem headquarters of the "League of the Unemployed."

The inscription one one banner read, "Homeless men, revolt." Another announced, "To h— with charity." This banner George Druer, aged 22, was told to haul down. The police said Druer was reluctant to obey. Witnesses declared the police clubbed Druer. He was arrested charged with assault and disorderly conduct. Men and women attacked the police in an effort to liberate Druer, but were driven off by reserves.

Ask Work in Denver.

Denver, Colo., Jan. 2.—Three hundred unemployed men marched to the quarters of the Denver chamber of commerce, where the annual New Year's reception to city and state officials and their wives was being held, and asked for work. The spokesman assured the officials no demonstration was contemplated, but that they desired to discuss the question of providing work for the unemployed.

A conference followed at which the city commissioners arranged to meet with a committee representing the men in a few days. The crowd then dispersed.

How Host to Unemployed.

Kansas City, Mo., Jan. 2.—Several hundred unemployed men crowded into the criminal courtroom yesterday to enjoy a cabaret show arranged by James Eads How, "the millionaire hobo" of St. Louis, as a New Year's treat. A "tea" at the headquarters of the Industrial Workers of the World followed. At the "tea" resolutions were adopted asking that the state vote bonds for the construction of needed permanent buildings and other improvements in order to provide work for the deserving.

SAMARITANS WILL HOLD INSTALLATION

Alpha Council Arranges Interesting Program for Jan. 7.

Alpha Council No. 1, Modern Samaritans, will hold a joint installation of the officers of both degrees on Thursday evening, Jan. 7, at their hall, Fourth avenue west and First street, at 8 p. m. sharp.

Imperial Good Samaritan C. E. Lovett will install the officers. He will be assisted by the officers of the imperial and grand councils. Mayor Prince will be the guest of the council and deliver an address at the close of the installation ceremonies.

An invitation has been given to the officers and members of all the councils in Duluth and surrounding territory. A dance will follow the installation. Music will be furnished by Blewett's orchestra.

ON THE IRON RANGES

LOGGING FIRM TO GO INTO FARMING

Find Keeping Place for Supplies in Itasca County Pays.

Grand Rapids, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—As the business of logging disappears from Itasca county, loggers who held onto lands find goin ginto farming profitable. That is the experience of O'Connell & McCallum of the Minnesota Cedar Logging company of Deer River are doing with their fine farm at McVeigh's siding, about nine miles north of Deer River, which they started and maintained several years to secure supplies for their logging camps.

The farm consists of about 300 acres good land. The clearing had been enlarged from year to year and last summer they had about fifty acres under cultivation. This fall, with little doing in the logging business, splendid weather for clearing land, and labor plentiful and low-priced, they put a crew of a dozen men on their land, and last week when they stopped clearing, they had increased their clearing to 100 acres. This clearing will be materially added to and each year will see a good area cleared until the entire farm is cleared.

Like Dairy Business.

McCallum & O'Connell have the dairy "hunch," and they are putting onto the place the best dairy stock they can buy. During the past week a herd of fourteen pure bred and high grade Holstein cattle were shipped in from one of the breeding centers as a foundation for their dairy herd. It is their intention to breed high class stock, but they will pay particular attention to breeding their pure bred stock, and hope to eventually have practically only pure bred stock on the place. All the other kinds of cattle on the place will be sold off.

The farm promises to compare favorably in a few years in efficiency and productiveness with C. G. Hartley's Island farm. Substantial and modern farm buildings are being erected, and the place is being laid out with a view of farming it scientifically.

RETURN TO COLLEGES.

Virginia Boys and Girls Leaving for Studies Elsewhere.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Halvor Olson, Millburn Cary, Harry Pribnow, Ralph Wilk, Ward Becker, Victor Larson, John Grande, Louis Gauthier, Arnold Hawkinson, Michael Bonner, Harland Johnson and Miss Enid Wilcox, who have been spending their vacation at their homes here, leave tomorrow and Monday for Minneapolis, where they will resume their studies at the University of Minnesota.

John D. Lamont of the water and light commission has returned from a business visit in Maine and other Eastern states.

Chase Stevens is visiting in Chicago with Mitchell Stewart of Humbird, Idaho, former assistant sales manager of the Virginia & Rainy Lake company.

W. T. Bailey, Jr., left Thursday for Hot Springs, Ark., where he will spend several weeks with his mother, Mrs. W. T. Bailey, Sr., of Duluth, who joined him at Duluth.

Miss Rae Lewis and Joseph Milavetz gave birthday parties at their homes this week.

Mr. and Mrs. R. R. Bailey entertained at a party Thursday evening in honor of Miss Caroline Elliott.

Dr. C. E. Goodman and H. Jones of local hospitals have returned from a visit in the Twin Cities.

Misses Harriet Simons and Belle Garvey, local high school students who have been spending the holidays at points in Wisconsin, are expected to return today.

Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Richards of Crystal Falls, Mich., former residents of Virginia, who were the guests of local relatives for several days, returned to their home Thursday.

Emmet J. Taylor, who was a visitor at his old home at Iron River, Wis., has returned to the city.

Gerald Raskilly, who will complete his medical course at Rush college in Chicago in March, arrived home Thursday to spend his vacation with his parents.

Carl Hawkinson, who is a senior forestry student at the state university, will spend January in lumber camps north of the city. All senior forestry students are required to spend a month at lumber camps.

Edward L. Boyle, assistant county attorney, and M. H. Boyle have returned from a family reunion at Duluth.

D. E. Shea has returned to the city from a visit at Hurley, Wis. Mrs. Shea is expected back next week. She will be accompanied on her return by her son, Cecil, who is employed at Duluth.

Miss Virginia Smith, Jack Osherman and I. Sher were among the Hibbing visitors in the city this week.

NEW PHONE QUARTERS.

Mesaba Telephone Company Moving Into Grand Rapids Block.

Grand Rapids, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Mesaba Telephone company this week unloaded cable for use in "cutting in" to their new quarters in the Hughes block, which they will occupy during the present month. The telephone company has leased four rooms in the northwest corner of the building.

John W. Mills, a sawmill man living south of Pokegama lake, is planning to extend the telephone line that now taps the Pokegama lake country north of the lake to his place. Between his place and the north side of the lake there is an arm less than half a mile across. Soundings taken across the arm reveal that it is comparatively shallow all excepting a channel a couple of hundred feet wide, and it is thought that this can be spanned with telephone wires. The entire distance to reach Mr. Mills' place from the end of the line would not be over a mile and a half. Aside from Mr. Mills, the farm of John Hepfel would be supplied.

GRAND RAPIDS BRIEFS.

Grand Rapids, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Meabher of Bovey were Christmas guests of Mr. and Mrs. I. D. Rassmussen.

Mr. and Mrs. B. M. Staley have left for Plainview, Neb., where they will spend the balance of the winter.

W. R. Webster left Wednesday for Duluth.

Ray Boorman, a student at Carlton college, Northfield, spent his Christmas vacation with his parents here.

A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Carl Johnson of Warba.

Miss Tillie Thiroux, who has been making her home with her sister, Mrs. Peter Le Roux, left Monday for her old home, Red Lake Falls.

Russell Kremernx of Hibbing renewed acquaintances here this week.

Hugh, Elgin and Cowan Grey of Bemidji, who had been visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Dorothy, left Tuesday for their home.

Bertha and Archie Blaisdell of Langdon, N. D., who were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. D. K. McLean, south of town, left Monday night for home.

A dancing party was given at the McKinley schoolhouse Monday evening for Hugh, Elgin and Cowan Grey, guests of Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Dorothy and Bertha and Archie Blaisdell, guests of Mr. and Mrs. D. K. McLean.

EVELETH WILL HEAR METHODIST BISHOP



BISHOP WILLIAM A. QUAYLE.

Eveleth, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Bishop William A. Quayle will give a lecture at the Eveleth Auditorium Monday evening under the auspices of the Methodist church on "Jean Valjean."

BUHL'S WATER WORKS SOON IN OPERATION

$50,000 Plant of Range Village Will Be Very Fine Affair.

Buhl, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Buhl's new water system will be in operation within a month.

With the new steel tower tank nearly completed and the well and pumphouse already finished, the Whittacre Contracting company of Minneapolis will terminate their $50,000 contract within two weeks.

Iver Olson, who was given the contract for digging the well, last week completed it at a depth of 696 feet. Although the original contract provided for a well at the depth of 500 feet a granite slab was struck at 696 feet and it was decided that it would be useless to go the other four feet. Beside the well is being constructed the tower which will be completed within the next two weeks, while installation of machinery in the pumphouse recently completed has started.

When the water system is completed it is expected that Buhl will have one of the best water systems of a village of its population in the state.

DISCUSS BUILDING POTATO WAREHOUSE.

Grand Rapids, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The so-called potato meeting Thursday evening at the high school was fairly well attended, and a keen interest was shown. The meeting discussed forming a co-operative marketing association and whether or not to have a warehouse. Supt. Bergh said a warehouse large enough to store all the potatoes would be required during the weather when it would be too cold to haul potatoes. He thought that a potato warehouse would be a necessity for such an organization. A committee consisting of O. F. Guildemeister, Raymond Sisler and J. W. Alton was appointed to canvass the sentiment of the local farming community regarding the matter of organizing a marketing association and whether or not a warehouse is desired by the farmers. The matter will be discussed at a meeting to be held Jan. 8 at the high school.

GILBERT BRIDAL PAIR ARE GIVEN PARTY.

Gilbert, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mr. and Mrs. Mike Kohler were given a surprise party Thursday evening at the Dowling hall in honor of their wedding which took place last week at the home of the bride at Biwabik. The evening was spent in dancing, after which a dainty luncheon was served. The couple was presented with a beautiful set of silverware by their many Gilbert friends. Mr. and Mrs. Kohler are well known in this city and in the neighboring towns.

BUHL'S MAYOR FILLING THREE-YEAR CONTRACT

Buhl, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mayor W. J. Doyle is logging at Gheen, with a crew of eighty men, most of them Buhl persons, where he has undertaken to cut a large amount of ties, pulpwood and mining timber. His contract will last approximately three years.

According to lumbermen the recent snow fall is sufficient for logging on big scales.

Mayor Doyle employes nearly fifteen teamsters and as many teams in his work.

Buhl Band Reorganized.

Buhl, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Buhl band has been reorganized and following two weeks' of constant practice will stage Sunday matinee concerts in the council chamber at the village hall.

Chauncey Mills, formerly of the St. Paul symphony orchestra, has taken charge of the practice and will drill the members for two weeks in the old library before beginning instructions on new pieces. The band has now more than twenty-five members.

Upper Mississippi Survey.

Grand Rapids, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—William Carey, a government engineer, will start Monday on a survey of the upper river from Cohasset up, to get data upon which to base the operations which will be done by the dredge which is being built at Cohasset. Mr. Carey will have a crew of half a dozen men and a team to haul the camping outfit.

TWO HARBORS BEATS IRVING TIGER TEAM

Duluth Puck Chasing Aggregation Not Able to Score Once.

Two Harbors, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The local city hockey team had little difficulty in defeating the Irving Tiger team of Duluth here yesterday afternoon. The score was 4 to 0 in favor of the locals.

The visitors simply could not pierce the defense of the locals. During the entire game Goal Tender Zirath was called upon but twice to defend his goal and on these two occasions the shots directed in his direction were well taken care of. Two Harbors made two scores in the first half and two in the second. The visitors were outplayed during the entire game and seemed unable to get away with the puck any distance before they were checked. The game was very interesting and was witnessed by the largest crowd of the season, over 1,500 people attending the game.

The locals lineup was slightly shifted. LaFluer was shifted from the wing position to cover point and Westin from point to wing, and Dalstrom from cover point to point. The change was not a great success as LaFleur plays a better game on the forward line than he does on the defense.

Two Bright Stars.

Sullivan and "Ham" Dalstrom were the bright stars. Sullivan's fast skating and many exhibitions by Ham of his great ability to carry the puck the full length of the ice, were the features of the game and brought loud and long cheers from the crowd. On one occasion in the second half Ham brought the puck the full length of the ice through the entire Duluth team and placed it very cleverly in the Duluth goal. Sullivan made two goals and Beland one.

The local team played better team work during the second half than they have at any time this year. The local management is arranging dates with Minneapolis, St. Paul, and the White Bear crack. The trip will possibly be made about Jan. 20.

The following was the lineup:

Duluth—		Two Harbors—
Skomars	g	Zirath
McCormack	p	Dalstrom
Clark	cp	LaFleur
Spindler	c	Beland
Dykens	r	Sullivan
Stahl	lw	Westin
Peterson	rw	Griffin

Referee—LeClair.

"BILLY" SUNDAY MAY AROUSE VIRGINIANS

Also Reported Evangelist Will Speak at Duluth, Too.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—There is considerable talk here today of making arrangements to bring "Billy" Sunday, the famous ex-baseball player-evangelist, to this section for revivals here and in other range towns and at Duluth. According to reports a tentative plan is nearly consummated for bringing the revivalist here this winter, but nothing definite is known this afternoon.

So far as can be learned in Duluth this afternoon no definite plans are on foot to bring Mr. Sunday to Duluth for a revival meeting.

WINS NINETEENTH GAME.

Gilbert City Bowling Team Continues to Capture Honors.

Gilbert, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Gilbert city bowling team captured another game Thursday evening when they defeated the Eveleth city team, taking three straight games, the score being 2,224 to 2,080.

Tony Erchul received high average of 159, while Charles Powers of Eveleth got high score of 173 pins. The Gilbert boys have won sixteen straight games this season from the various range teams in this part of the range, and have cleaned up all the fast teams of Virginia, Eveleth and Gilbert. Games are being scheduled with the Aurora and Biwabik teams. Several games will also be played with the other fast teams on the range. The boys are making plans to be present at the bowling tournament to be held in Duluth in January and are expecting to take some of the prizes.

The members of the Gilbert city team are: Ellsworth James, manager; Tony Lopp, Boyle Degolosky, Toney Erchul and Joe O'Neil.

Last evening at the local alleys the Gilbert city bowling team added three more games to their list of victories when they defeated the German Kaisers of this city.

The City team defeated the Kaisers by 166 pins, the scores being 2,649 to 2,483, the best scores made on the local alleys this year.

COUNTY DIVISIONISTS MEETING AT HIBBING.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Virginia and Hibbing business men and various range county divisionists are holding a meeting here this afternoon to further discuss the plans to divide St. Louis county. The Virginia delegation headed by Mayor Boylan is trying to get local men to change their views and favor one new county instead of two.

BUHL PERSONALS.

Buhl, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Miss Margaret Stack of Hibbing was in Buhl Wednesday.

Oliver A. Johnston of Chicago was here Thursday.

Mrs. A. E. Stark of Hibbing visited Mrs. W. H. Forder of Buhl Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Morse were in Virginia Monday.

Mrs. A. F. Nichols of Hayward, Wis., is visiting Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Nichols.

John I. Anderson was in Virginia Monday night.

Miss M. Hurley of Virginia visited Miss Gladys Johnston Tuesday.

Malcom Morse visited friends in Virginia Monday night.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Hopkins were in Gilbert for the holidays.

Mrs. Nels Ryan and brother, Emil Fulstrom, left Saturday for Rice Lake, Wis., for the holidays.

Miss Florence Jones of Oshkosh, Wis., visited Miss Mayme Demel here last week.

BOVEY JOTTINGS.

Bovey, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—J. C. Hendricks of Balsam was in Bovey Wednesday.

Mrs. G. Wilson will entertain the Ladies' Aid Society of the Presbyterian church Wednesday, Jan. 6.

Ben Larson of Deer River spent Christmas here with his family.

Rev. Father Lerrigan was a Duluth visitor this week.

A number of local couples attended the dance New Year's eve given by the Coleraine bowling team.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Webb and little daughter of Mountain Iron were Christmas guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Wescott.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Meagher and children spent Christmas with friends in Grand Rapids.

Miss Bernice Provinski is spending her vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Provinski.

Miss Williams of Grand Rapids visited her sister, Mrs. L. D. Launmon this week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Griffin spent Christmas with relatives at the county seat.

Miss Lillian Franti of Balsam is spending her vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Franti.

Mrs. Nels Luxen entertained a number of her friends Thursday evening.

Ben Carlson is visiting his parents at Warren, Minn.

Miss Ruth Wood visited friends at the county seat this week.

Miss Frances Bluntach is home from Shumacher to spend her vacation at the home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. James Barlow were visitors at Grand Rapids Wednesday.

Miss Fern McConnville of Taconite visited friends in town Wednesday.

County Commissioner A. Nelson made a business trip to Grand Rapids Wednesday.

B. M. Concklin of Keewatin was a business visitor in town this week.

Miss Ethel Larson is suffering from a severe cold.

MANY DULUTH BIRDS

Are Shown in Range Poultry Show Now Open.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The annual show of the Range Poultry club opened in the Klink block this morning with more than 400 birds on exhibition. Lake and St. Louis county exhibitors are represented.

Nearly 100 Duluth fowls are being shown. Miss Clarice Mace of Duluth has a large number of Barred Plymouth Rocks and single comb Buff Orpingtons on exhibition. The birds are being judged by George R. Holden of Owatonna, Minn. The show will close Monday night.

H. H. Holden of Owatonna, the judge, this afternoon began to judge the birds. There are over 400 birds on the benches, the Buff Orpingtons of which there are 150 entered, being the star feature of the show which is pronounced the best ever held.

EVELETH MASONS HAVE INSTALLATION.

Eveleth, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—New officers have been installed by the Eveleth Masons. Joseph S. Wilson, retiring worshipful master, was installing officer and at an informal smoker following the installation was presented with a past master's jewel. The presentation was made by J. C. Poole.

The new officers are: G. E. Peterson, worshipful master; F. T. Rutherford, senior warden; A. E. Bauden, junior warden; W. J. Davey, treasurer; M. W. Burt, junior secretary; R. M. Cornwell, senior deacon; W. H. Harvey, junior deacon; Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, chaplain; R. S. Peaslase, senior stewart; T. J. Connors, junior stewart; H. T. Hart, tyler, and H. E. Loye, marshal.

VIRGINIA'S NEW YEAR UNMARKED BY CRIME.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Virginia's New Year's day was not marred by any crimes. Early yesterday morning a motley band paraded Chestnut street, the main thoroughfare. Few arrests were made during the day.

The business places were closed, as were the public buildings. Watch night services were conducted at many of the churches. The Oliver, Roosevelt and Johnson rinks were crowded by skaters until midnight.

OVER $1,000,000 SPENT LAST YEAR

Large Amount of Building Done in Virginia During 1914.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—More than $1,000,000 was spent in building improvements in Virginia during 1914. Over 200 homes were built, while several new business blocks were erected on Chestnut street.

The First National bank, a five-story structure, represents an investment of $125,000. The Roman block cost $30,000 and the Ormonde hotel annex, a like amount. Twenty thousand dollars was spent on the Johnson block and $15,000 on the Madden flats. The Southside school cost $70,000.

Three Additions Platted.

Three new additions to the city were platted. The addition of the six-foot pipe line to the sewer system cost the city $110,000. Forty-five thousand dollars were paid the Lawrence-McCann company of Eveleth for paving work. Creosote block and reinforced concrete paving were used. The curb and gutter work amounted to $11,163.05. The cement sidewalk bill was $20,201.58. The gas plant was built at a cost of $50,000, while the completion of the purification plant will mean an investment of $78,000. The new million-gallon reservoir cost $17,898.

EVELETH RECRUITING CAMPAIGN SUCCESS.

Eveleth, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—A contest between the "Blues" and "Reds" of Company F, Third Infantry, M. N. G., for new recruits for the company has ended with both sides winning. At the beginning of the contest Capt. J. C. Hartness announced that if thirty recruits were enlisted during the contest the banquet which was to mark its close would be paid for by the company.

The campaign for recruits was so successful that when the contest ended thirty-one application blanks had been filled out and neither side paid for the big "feed." The company is now in a position to face the Federal inspecting officer without fear of the report which he will make.

EVELETH PERSONALS.

Eveleth, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Ben Scramstead, who is employed at Ray, spent Christmas at his home here.

Frank Luz left Thursday for a visit in Michigan.

Earl Anderson has returned from Winton, where he spent Christmas and is assisting to move the manual training equipment and machinery to the new manual training building.

Dick Zeidler has returned from Detroit, Mich., where he spent Christmas.

Claude Mather spent Christmas at Superior, Wis., with relatives.

Mayor Jacob S. Saari returned Tuesday morning from a business trip to Winnipeg.

Henry Kent of International Falls spent Christmas at the home of his father, Nick Kent.

Mrs. J. S. Saari and children visited relatives in Duluth this week.

J. M. Humble, a former Evelethian now employed at Hibbing, visited friends here Christmas day, remaining until Sunday.

L. P. Rubenstein has returned to Chicago after a visit of several weeks with the Rubenstein Brothers of Gilbert and relatives in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Finnegan and son, Gilbert, spent Christmas at the home of A. R. Hoye at Chisholm.

Pat Boyle spent Christmas at the home of his parents in Duluth.

Miss Adelaide Rohrer, who teaches school at Eagle Bend, is spending the holiday vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Rohrer.

S. J. Williams spent Christmas and this week at Hibbing with his mother.

Capt. and Mrs. John Kelly, son Frank, and daughter, Clara, of Montreal, Wis., spent Christmas with Mike Shea at the Adams location.

James Murphy of Buhl was a guest of Mike Shea Christmas.

Mrs. Mary Sullivan of Chisholm spent Christmas as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Mike Shea.

John Donovan, who is employed at Superior spent Christmas at his home in this city.

Morris Nagle of Superior spent Christmas here with his parents.

NEW YEARS BRINGS SNOW IN VERMILION.

Ely, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—New Years passed off very quietly here but brought a howling blizzard. Up to this morning about six or seven inches of snow had fallen, the wind blowing some high drifts. Outside of a false fire alarm being turned in, no other demonstration was made.

HIBBING SOCIAL.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mrs. J. E. McDermott Thursday afternoon gave a birthday party for her daughter's Nellie's 6th birthday. A lunch was served and games played. Assisting Mrs. McDermott was Miss Nellie Riley of Biwabik, who is visiting here. She will return Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Clark and two children, Sherman and Ethel, returned to their home in Garrott, Ind., after a Christmas visit with Mrs. Clark's mother, Mrs. A. McLeod, and sister, Mrs. Jason L. Lewis.

Mrs. Samuel Seigel and children have returned to their home in Eveleth after several days' visit with Mrs. Seigel's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Woolfan.

Miss Emma Engstrom, a teacher at Bear River, is spending her vacation at Carson Lake as the guest of her sister, Mrs. Ray Riley.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hunt left this morning for Los Angeles, Cal., where they will spend the balance of the winter with Mr. Hunt's parents. Mr. Hunt is manager of the Longyear Mining company.

The Misses Ethel and Emma Geary left yesterday morning for Superior where they will visit over Sunday as guests of Miss Elsie Domsch. They will also witness the "Bird of Paradise" in Duluth.

Virginia Beats Eveleth.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Virginia high school alumni basket ball quint won a 28-to-10 victory over the Eveleth Company F five at the Eveleth armory Thursday night. McCabe, Gary and Berry, forwards; Capt. Olson, center; Simons, Hovland and Eaton, guards, represented the winners, while Cooper and Mathew Levant, forwards; Maurice Levant, center, and E. and P. Archibald, appeared in the Eveleth line-up. After the game the alumni team was entertained at a stag party.

Postpone Opening School.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The formal opening of the Southside school, Virginia's new $70,000 grade building, which was to have been held Thursday evening, has been postponed, the basement being incomplete. It is planned to hold the reception for the public next week.

The new school contains ten rooms and will be used by the pupils, starting next month.

Elks Minstrels to Repeat.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Elks Minstrel marvelous will repeat its show at the Power theater Sunday night for half prices. Manager Athey of the Margot Beaton stock company, has re-arranged the program considerably and expects that it will make even more of a hit than it did Christmas night.

Buys Ely Theater.

Ely, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Ely Opera company, a motion picture concern of this city, was sold to Al Graves, who is also proprietor of the Elco of this city. Mr. Graves took possession on New Year's and will only run the show on Sundays and holidays.

Buhl's New Rink.

Buhl, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—When the new water system is completely installed the municipal-school board rink will be flooded in the athletic grounds. In the meanwhile the two small rinks will be kept in condition.

Buhl Stack Completed.

Buhl, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The new stack to the old power house has been completed and now towers seventy-five feet in the air. It is of reinforced concrete and is one of the first stacks made with the steel concrete forms.

Take Body to Pittsburg.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The body of Robert Pringle, a locomotive engineer, who died here Monday, was shipped Friday to Pittsburg, Pa., for burial. A sister and his mother live at Pittsburg.

Gilbert Alumni Dance.

Gilbert, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The alumni of the high school gave their annual dancing party Thursday evening at the Carlson hall. A very large number was present. Luncheon was served by the girls.

CARING FOR POOR IN CARLTON COUNTY

Question Vital One But Cloquet Is Giving Unemployed Work.

Cloquet, Minn., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—There has been some discussion here as to the care of the poor. In the November election the people of Carlton county voted to shift the responsibility of caring for the poor, abolishing the county system and placing the responsibility on each township, or each village and city which is separated from the township in which it is located. Before the election, however, the county had levied its usual poor tax for the year of 1915. This money must therefore be collected by the county and then returned to the township, village or city from which the taxes were originally taken. Thus many towns and cities are left without any poor fund.

City Gives Employment.

In Cloquet the city has made special provision for those who are in need of provisions and are unable to find work. If any man's family runs short, he can apply to the city officials and obtain a permit to work at the city stone quarry; and receive in return an order on the local merchants for food and other supplies, of which his family may be in need. The wages will not be high, and it is expected that as soon as something better turns up all who may be thus employed will be inclined to look for better jobs.

In this way the city hopes to carry over many of its unemployed who are in straightened circumstances.

At the Sunbeam.

"The Gamblers" in five parts, the work of Charles Klein, is the attraction at the Sunbeam theater for tomorrow only. "The Gamblers" which was just as popular when running on the legitimate stage as the "Third Degree" and the "Lion and the Mouse" is the photoplay masterpiece of the Lubin comedy and an excellent cast portrays it.

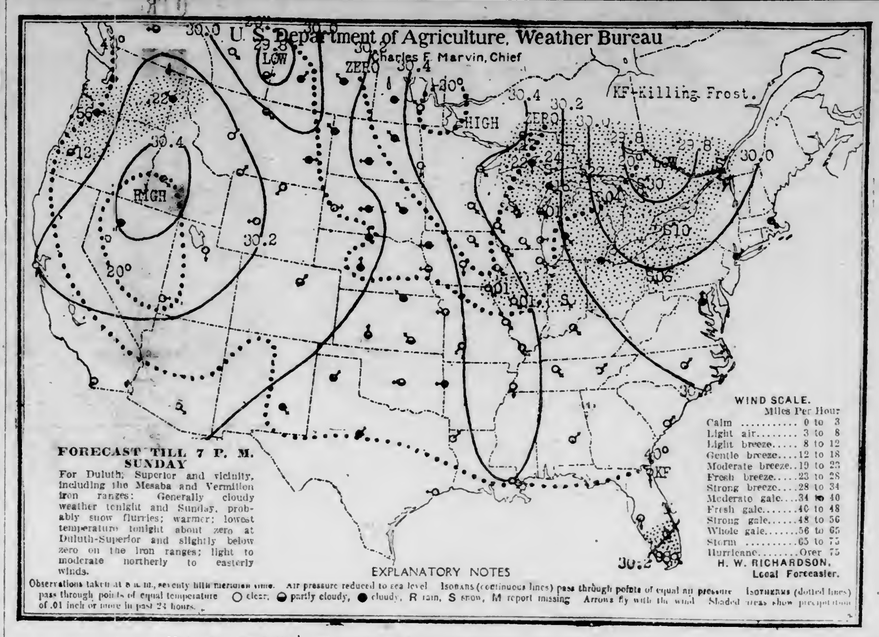
For Monday and Tuesday another installment of the feature film story "The Beloved Adventurer" is to be shown. This film has been running in serial form for the past month and the Sunbeam and the noted film stars, Arthur Johnson and Lottie Briscoe, have contributed largely to its success. Pathe News, with the interesting happenings from all parts of the world, also comes to the Sunbeam for Monday and Tuesday. Next Sunday the Hearst newspapers in conjunction with the Selig Polyscope company, present a wonderfully spectacular "History of the World's Greatest War" in five reels of motion pictures.

CHURCHGOING IN NEW ENGLAND.

From Trowbridge's "My Own Story:" Churchgoing was rigidly observed. Every Sunday morning the one-horse wagon was brought to the door about the time the ringing of the first bell sent its loud bing-bong over the woods and farms and into our hearts, with all its solemn associations. The mother, in her best black gown, and with her foot stove, if the weather was cold; the father, freshly shaved, in his high black stock and equally uncomfortable tall black hat, and such of the sisters as were at home, filled the two broad seats, with perhaps one of the youngsters wedged in, though we preferred to walk in good weather; then the vehicle was shot out of the front gate and joined the procession of wagons going in the same direction, impelled by the same pious duty. With the foot stove, or without it, went luncheons for the noonday hour, for the religious exercises were an all-day affair, with forenoon and afternoon services, and the Bible class and Sunday school in the interval which the minister took for rest between his sermons. It was not supposed that his hearers needed rest. The services began at 10:30 o'clock and were over at 2:30 o'clock, unless the afternoon sermon was lengthy, as it was very apt to be.

he high school gorls' basket ball team of Skowhegan, Me., has offered to rent the jail of the town, since its citizens are so good that it is unoccupied. They need a place in which to practice, and the jail would just suit their needs.

OFFICIAL MAP OF THE WEATHER



FORECAST TILL 7 P. M. SUNDAY

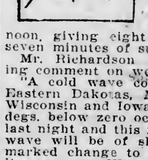
For Duluth, Superior and vicinity, including the Mesaba and Vermilion Iron ranges: Generally cloudy weather tonight and Sunday, probably snow flurries; warmer; lowest temperature tonight about zero at Duluth-Superior and slightly below zero on the Iron ranges; light to moderate northerly to easterly winds.

H. W. RICHARDSON, Local Forecaster.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Observations taken at 8 a. m., seventy-fifth meridian time. Air pressure reduced to sea level. Isobars (continuous lines) pass through points of equal air pressure. Isotherms (dotted lines) pass through points of equal temperature. ○ clear, ◐ partly cloudy, ● cloudy, R rain, S snow, M report missing. Arrows fly with the wind. Shaded areas show precipitation of .01 inch or more in past 24 hours.

WARMER



Not so awfully cold after all, but a little crimpy around the edges. But the weather man says that above-zero weather will return tonight or tomorrow, so that holds out encouragement.

A year ago today was cloudy. The sun rose this morning at 7:54 and will set at 4:31 this afternoon, giving eight hours and thirty-seven minutes of sunlight.

Mr. Richardson makes the following comment on weather conditions:

"A cold wave covers Manitoba, the Eastern Dakotas, Minnesota, Western Wisconsin and Iowa. Temperatures 20 degs. below zero occurred in Manitoba last night and this morning. This cold wave will be of short duration as a marked change to warmer follows in its rear over Wyoming, Montana, Saskatchewan and Alberta, the fore front of which rise in temperature ought to reach the Head of the Lakes tonight. A killing frost occurred at Jacksonville, Fla. During the last twenty-four hours light snow or rain fell over the lake region, Ohio valley, Southern Florida, Oregon and Washington."

General Forecasts.

Chicago, Jan. 2.—Forecasts for the twenty-four hours ending at 7 p. m. Sunday:

Minnesota—Partly cloudy tonight and Sunday; warmer tonight.

Iowa—Partly cloudy tonight and Sunday; warmer tonight and in east portions Sunday.

Wisconsin—Fair tonight, becoming unsettled Sunday; warmer Sunday and in west portion tonight.

North Dakota—Partly cloudy tonight and Sunday; warmer in east and colder in west portions tonight; colder Sunday.

South Dakota—Partly cloudy tonight and Sunday; warmer tonight; colder Sunday.

Montana—Fair tonight and Sunday, not much change in temperature.

Lower Michigan—Cloudy and colder tonight; Sunday fair; continued cold.

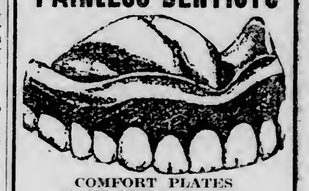
Upper Michigan—Partly cloudy tonight and Sunday; colder tonight.

Temperatures.

Following are the highest temperatures in the last twenty-four hours and the lowest in the last twelve, ending at 7 a. m.:

	High	Low		High	Low
Abilene	62	28	Minnedosa	6	—20
Alpena	30	18	Modena	42	12
Amarillo	30		Montgomery	54	34
Battleford	14	8	Montreal	14	6
Bismarck	24	10	Moorhead	12	—8
Boise	32	18	Nashville	44	34
Boston	30	22	New Orleans	58	44
Buffalo	32	28	New York	32	24
Cairo	30		North Platte	38	16
Calgary	38	32	Oklahoma	50	32
Charles City	6	—6	Omaha	36	14
Charleston	48	36	Parry Sound	24	20
Chicago	34	12	Phoenix	64	50
Concordia		16	Pierre	30	14
Davenport		30	Pittsburg	36	30
Denver	46	32	Port Arthur	26	—8
Des Moines	34	6	Portland, Or.	50	38
Devils Lake	10	—14	Prince Albert		2
Dodge	30	20	Qu'Appelle	14	10
Dubuque	34	2	Raleigh	42	28
DULUTH	20	—8	Rapid City	42	16
Edmonton	26	10	Roseburg	54	34
Escanaba	26	10	Roswell		32
Fort Smith		22	St. Louis	42	24
Galveston	56	50	St. Paul	22	—4
Grand Haven	34	22	Salt Lake City	36	20
Green Bay	28	8	San Diego	68	50
Havre	18	8	San Francisco	50	44
Helena	36	32	Sault Ste. Marie	24	6
Houghton		6	Seattle	48	40
Huron	28	—2	Sheridan	38	20
Indianapolis		18	Shreveport	60	36
Jacksonville	52	38	Sioux City	32	4
Kamloops	34	26	Spokane	38	32
Kansas City	44	22	Springfield, Ill.		14
Keokuk		16	Springfield, Mo.		28
Knoxville	40	34	Swift Current	32	16
La Crosse		0	Tampa	60	42
Lander		18	Toledo	36	26
Louisville	44	30	Valentine		12
Madison	34	6	Washington	34	28
Marquette	28	8	Wichita		28
Medicine Hat		28	Winnipeg	2	—20
Memphis	52	36	Williston	24	16
Miles City	34	18	Winnemucca	38	10
Milwaukee	32	14	Yellowstone	38	20

NEW YORK PAINLESS DENTISTS



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Thirty Years' Experience.
OPEN EVENINGS
(For Your Convenience)
123 W. SUPERIOR ST.
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Do you suffer from any nervous or chronic disease?

We cure blood or skin diseases, rheumatism, pain in bones and the joints, eczema, chronic kidney, bladder and urinary complaints, inflammation, obstructions, gravel, weak back, varicose veins, nervous diseases, general debility, impaired memory or overwork.

"914" Don't wait until Dr. Ehrlich's nature gives way Improved "606" and the disease dis- Administered organizes important for Blood pois- ant organs and on and Skin nerves. Thousands Troubles. of men have been wrecked on the rocks of ignorance and neglect. Consultation free. Largest Medical Institute in the Northwest.

Men Visiting the City Come and see our large offices and scientific equipment before you waste any money treating elsewhere—a visit will cost you nothing. If you cannot come now, write.

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DEFECTIVE PAGE

STAGELAND

Lyceum

After two months' vacation and two weeks of rehearsals, the Baldwin Players will open their winter and spring engagement at the Lyceum theater tomorrow afternoon, when they will offer "The Traveling Salesman," one of the most popular comedies ever seen in Duluth.

If increased expenditures for salaries bring corresponding results, the Baldwin Players will be 25 per cent stronger than when last seen here. The weekly expenses of the company have been increased 25 per cent since it closed.

"We have felt that we owe it to Duluth to give the very best that we can afford," said Walter G. Baldwin, Jr. "We have been generously patronized here, and given every encouragement, and we must show that we appreciate this patronage by constantly striving to better our productions. If you stand still, you go back. You must keep going ahead in stock work. Accordingly we have added what is called a 'second woman' for the first time. She will be here for the second week's bill, and also a new ingenue. Their names will be announced later and I think they will be a surprise. Then Homer Barton will be back playing the leading roles, and Louis Leon Hall has been added to the company. Miss Dorothy Shoemaker will continue in the leading feminine roles."

The first production of the new season will be "The Traveling Salesman." It is a comedy drama, and has been very successful and very popular. It was seen in Duluth for a brief engagement two years ago, but at the usual $1.50 scale. It will be given its first production in stock at the usual stock company prices next week.

The story of the play is as follows: The action begins in the railroad depot at Grand Crossing just before noon on Christmas day. The villagers waiting for their trains, the impertinent baggageman, the gossip widow, the pretty ticket seller, Beth Elliott, and the irrepressible drummer, Bob Blake, are introduced and the weaving of the plot is begun. The acquaintance of Bob Blake and Beth Elliott ripens rapidly, and she invites the salesman to share her lunch and after that their friendship is sealed.

It has been known previously that Beth is the owner of a section of apparently worthless land to be sold on the following day for unpaid taxes. The girl is unaware that the railroad is about to build a spur line and that her property will be needed for that purpose.

Martin Drury, a capitalist, and Franklin Royce, his tool and pretended admirer of Beth, know of the prospective increase in the value of the land and they plot to buy it in when it is put up at auction. Beth tells about her property and her helplessness to save it. Later in the evening Royce joins Blake and three other salesmen in a poker game at the hotel. Blake, during the game, learns from Royce the scheme to buy Beth's land and he decides to go to the sale before Royce and bid it in for Beth. When Blake is announced as the purchaser of the land, Royce goes to Beth and endeavors to poison her mind against Blake by making her believe that Blake intends to sell her land to the railroad for his own profit, and tells her there is still a chance to save her land, because a tax deed does not become valid for six months. Drury and Joyce then make the girl an offer of $5,000. She is on the point of accepting the check when Blake arrives on the scene. Blake tries to explain, but Beth, who has been influenced by Royce and Drury, refuses to believe him.

Later with the help of Mrs. Babbit, the village gossip and Beth's friend, he succeeds in meeting Beth and explains that he merely paid her taxes to save her land, and succeeds in convincing her of his honorable intentions, and the depth and sincerity of his affections.

* * *

"A Pair of Sixes," which drew full houses of laughter at the Longacre theater, New York City, for nearly a year, is to be presented by H. H. Frazee at the Lyceum soon.

H. H. Frazee, producer of many successes, has, it is claimed, in "A Pair of Sixes," the funniest comedy in years. "A Pair of Sixes" is something entirely different in farce, for it tells a logical story, without resorting to slap stick methods and the action as well as the dialogue is thoughtfully worked out, so that the plot is cumulative and excites continued interest until the drop of the final curtain. Those who have held sixes and failed to fill them and those who do not know one card from another will be equally amused at the ludicrous situations arising from the use of the diminutive sixes. Those who have partnership troubles will turn over a leaf and decide to act like a human being for the sake of their business.



SCENE FROM "THE TRAVELING SALESMAN"
By the Baldwin Players All Next Week at the Lyceum.

The New Grand

A bill that has proved to be of exceptional quality is the one now current at the popular New Grand. Headlining the bill Mattie Choate and company offer a comedy of stage life, "Outclassed." The sketch is in two scenes. The opening one at the stage door of a burlesque theater and the second in the apartments of an actress and her daughter in a theatrical hotel. The daughter is in love with a young man of the town who has been raised on a gold spoon and whom she brings to the hotel and introduces to her mother. The Bohemian style in which the daughter and her mother live are a new phase of life to the gilded youth and the complications and situations that develop are of the laugh-provoking variety that vaudevillians clamor for.

Smith and Pullman offer a repertoire of new songs and some original and classy dances. They are absolutely unique in their work and it is as varied as it is clever. Ernie Forrest, banjo and xylophone artist, offers the latest popular numbers as well as selections from grand opera. Fun, fast and furious, is delivered in big gobs by the La Vine Cimeron Trio, who offer a new acrobatic novelty, "Imagination," which is a satire on a physical culture school. The scenes are all laid in a gymnasium with the pupils and instructor furnishing the fun and acrobatics. The photoplay part of the program includes the two-reel feature, "Any Woman's Choice," with Francis X. Bushman and Beverly Bayne; one of the Helen Holmes series of railroad stories, "The Flying Freight's Captive," and two comedies. The Hearst-Selig News, with pictures from the war zone of Europe and other places of interest throughout the world, is particularly interesting.

Commencing Monday the bill will change entirely and include "The Comedy Musical Conservatory," which is a comedy musical blackface novelty. Rice and Morgan offer "Fun in a New Way," which promises to be a laugh getter par excellence. Bullard and Alberta are singers and dancers, while the Gee Jays present a novelty that is new and pleasing. Among the photoplays will be the first of the stories of "The Girl Who Earns Her Own Living," featuring Miss Gertrude McCoy. These stories are by the popular author, Mark Swan, and each story is complete. The first of the series, "The Stenographer," places Miss McCoy where she can appeal with the force of her truthful delineation of the girl who finds herself surrounded by the most subtle of influences and pitfalls. "Fate and Fugitive," a two-reel feature; "The Lesson of the Flames," with dainty Mabel Trunelle, and a Selig comedy complete the bill. On Tuesday and Wednesday the photoplay adaption of the famous story, "Chip of the Flying U," in three reels, will be added to the above program. This feature will be shown at 2:45, 6 and 8:15 each day.

GOSSIP OF THE RIALTO

Oliver Morosco opened a play-reading bureau in Los Angeles, Jan. 1. According to announcement the bureau is "under the personal direction of Mr. Morosco." He is said to have engaged as chief of staff one of the prominent dramatists and play readers of the country. The latter will have a large corps of assistants.

* * *

Lawrence D'Orsay, whose show, "The Earl of Pawtucket," recently closed its tour in Canada, has become the temporary head of the Lawrence Stock company in Montreal.

* * *

A premiere was pulled off at Sing Sing Christmas day, when William A. Brady presented his new production, "Sinners," there. In the cast were Alice Brady, Irene Romaine, Gertrude Dallas, Albert Brown and others.

* * *

"The Maker of Dreams" will be produced in New York next month by B. Iden Payne, the director of the Little theater in Philadelphia. Marguerite Hertz, Whitford Kane and Dallas Anderson will have the principal parts.

* * *

When "Daddy Long Legs" goes on tour Renee Kelly will have Ruth Chatterton's role, while Henry Miller himself will be in the title role.

* * *

"The Girl of My Dreams" is approaching its sixteen hundredth performance since its first performance in New York. Irving Brooks of the cast, has not missed a performance.

* * *

"The Winning of Barbara Worth" is on the road again.

* * *

Jack Lait, the author of "Help Wanted," has formed a partnership with John H. Raftery for play production. By means of arrangements, which have been made with Morosco, the new firm made "Help Wanted" its first production. It started on tour Christmas day. A Western tour of "Damaged Goods" will also be inaugurated by arrangements with Richard Bennett.

* * *

The receiver for the defunct Liebler company has closed the "Garden of Paradise." It is to the failure of this costly production to draw in the necessary coin that most of the blame for the bankruptcy of the firm is laid.

* * *

Annie Russel will shortly be seen in a new play, "His Royal Happiness," by Mrs. Everard Cotes, after her novel of the same title. It is a play dealing with international politics.

* * *

Crane Wilbur, who was the leading man in the Pathe Freres "movie" serial, "The Perils of Pauline," is drawing crowded houses at the head of his own company on a tour through New England.

* * *

A novel production of "Ingomar" is promised by Julian Eltinge for some future time, possibly next season. The cast, according to Eltinge, will be composed entirely of male stars, with Eltinge in the role of Parthenia.

It is said that Richard Bennett's long-promised production of "Maternity" will soon be pulled off at the Princess theater in New York.

* * *

Ann Swinburne, who scored so heavily in "The Madcap Duchess," is now under the management of Joe Weber, who will star her in a new musical production in the near future.

* * *

David Belasco has secured the rights of production of a new play by the authors of "Grumpy."

* * *

H. H. Frazee is now assembling another notable cast of players for the first production of a new farce called "A Gripful of Trouble," which is the work of Fred Jackson, a well-known short story writer, who is making his first bid for recognition in the theater. This farce, which is being staged by Edgar MacGregor, will be presented in January on tour for a week or two to be groomed for presentation in either New York or Chicago for the balance of the season.

* * *

Helen Lackaye, who has been a member of the New York cast of "On Trial," is playing her old role with the Chicago company. Her place in the New York company has been filled with Jane Wheatley.

* * *

Lydia Lopokova, a premiere danseuse of the imperial Russian ballet, made her New York debut as an English-speaking actress, Dec. 23, Harrison Grey Fiske presents Miss Lopokova at the Playhouse in a new comedy by Ethel Watts Mumford, called "Just Herself." This is a play of modern life, in three acts, and Mr. Fiske has surrounded Miss Lopokova with a large brilliant cast. It is said that "Just Herself," which is the first of Miss Mumford's plays to be produced, gives full scope to all the charm and elfin personality of the former ballerina.

NO CRITICISM OF WAR PREPARATIONS

British Public Appears to Be Satisfied With Government.

(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)

London, Dec. 18.—Criticism of the government's war preparations which was rampant during early stages of the war has largely ceased, indicating that the general public has either settled down to the belief that everything is being done about as well as possible, or has tired of writing letters to the press.

The war office has now enlisted the services of business men with experience in carrying out big enterprises to take part in the work of supplying the army, and the labor unions have volunteered to watch the execution of government contracts, not only to see that proper equipment and rations are supplied to the soldiers, but to prevent sweating.

Arnold White, a prominent writer and former colonial official, has been making a thorough inspection of the training camps for the purpose of detecting any scandals and mismanagement. Having been a bitter enemy of the Liberal government his point of view was not prejudiced in its favor. He writes:

"Having visited thirty-six camps in various parts of the country, I am thoroughly cheered. In the majority of cases business men are handling the difficult problems of war. Dwellers inland have no conception of the thoroughness, efficiency and silence with which the war office and the admiralty have co-operated for the business of preventing a German raid or invasion.

"The alarm that is still felt in some parts of these islands is wholly unjustified, because, firstly, the business efficiency of the fleet under Jellicoe has increased since war began; and, secondly, because the practical measures adopted by our military engineers, if generally known, would enable the timid to sleep quietly in their beds. If I were out to pick holes in our administration it would not be in the general management of the war."

NEW TIME CARD EFFECTIVE JAN. 10.

Grand Forks, N. D., Jan. 2.—(Special to The Herald.)—The new timecard of the Great Northern, making further important changes in the scheduling of coast trains, will not be made effective till Jan. 10, it being found impossible to make arrangements for the changed schedule Jan. 3, the date originally fixed.

Coast trains only are affected by the change, Grand Forks getting two more coast trains by reason of the shifts.

PEOPLE-MADE LAWS BECOME EFFECTIVE

Colorado Has Some New Statutes Voted for By State.

Denver, Colo., Jan. 2.—State wide prohibition became a part of the Constitution of Colorado with the issuance by Governor E. M. Ammons of New Year's proclamations putting into effect two constitutional amendments, one initiated and one referred law approved by the electors at the November election.

Prohibition under the constitutional amendment will become effective Jan. 1, 1916. The state legislature which convenes next week is expected to enact laws to make effective the provisions of the amendment.

Another constitutional amendment provided a state board of equalization with power to "adjust, equalize, raise or lower" county valuations.

The initiated law authorizes an annual levy of one-half of one mill as a permanent good roads fund.

Employes are prevented from assuming risk of injury or death from dangers "which employers might guard against," and are permitted to recover damages for injury or death from such cases under the referred bill approved in November.



MATTIE CHOATE AND COMPANY,
In the Comedy Playlet "Outclassed," at the New Grand.

Orpheum

The Orpheum will begin the New Year in appropriate style with an all around good bill for the coming week, which opens with tomorrow's matinee. The chief feature of the new program will be Hugh Herbert in "The Sons of Abraham." Mr. Herbert has won general recognition owing to the skill with which he depicts Hebrew characters. He does so with a humorous and yet sympathetic insight into the true character of the man. The sketch deals with a domestic tragedy in a Hebrew home, and shows the keen love of family, which is ever uppermost in the thoughts of the race. The playlet is from the pens of George V. Hobart and Mr. Herbert himself, who is supported by a capable company, including Thomas Everett, Arthur Thalasso, Gustave Hartzheim, Adelaide Folger and Carl Parsons. Those who saw Mr. Herbert in "The Sons of Solomon" a few seasons ago at the Orpheum, will gladly welcome a chance to see him in the new sketch.

Another act that is eminently worth while, is William Egdirette and his posing dogs and horse, which is truly termed "The Act Beautiful." The five dogs and a beautiful snow-white horse pose as living models for a series of pictures of "The Hunt," each picture being striking in itself, and representing the highest form of animal training.

Harry Hines and George Fox, "The Boys from Songland," are to be another excellent number on the bill. This clever team of young men have written most of their own songs for a bright little act that contains clever dancing and comedy numbers as well. Anybody who has seen Julian Eltinge, will appreciate the clever work of Alexander & Scott, who were chosen as the only players who could successfully fill Eltinge's place with George "Honey Boy" Evans' minstrels, at the time that Eltinge was the big feature of that well known minstrel organization several seasons ago. Alexander & Scott style themselves "From Virginia," and offer an ingenious and thoroughly entertaining performance.

Ernie & Ernie, the "Monopede and the German Girl," have a novel little offerings of songs, dances and comedy acrobatics.

A new series of thrilling adventures and happenings throughout the world will be shown by the "Jaunts and Journeys" pictures.

The Orpheum theater will institute a special bargain price of 10 cents for any seat in the theater except boxes for women and children at all matinees except Saturdays and Sundays, which will start with the Monday matinee. This new bargain price will give women and children the choice of the best seats in the theater at an unusual price for Orpheum vaudeville, which makes this special price beyond a doubt a "big bargain in vaudeville." While the arrangement is not permanent, it will be in force for the next three or four weeks as a special feature of the Orpheum matinees.

* * *

Mrs. Leslie Carter, probably America's foremost emotional actress, will make her vaudeville debut in a condensed version of her greatest success "Zaza"—arrangements to this end having just been completed. Almost immediately following her New York appearances, Mrs. Carter will begin a tour of the Orpheum circuit.

* * *

The Orpheum circuit tour of Kate Elinore and Sam Williams, which was recently interrupted, is to be resumed immediately. There are many who believe Miss Elinore to be the funniest woman on the American stage. "Be this as it may"—it is an undoubted fact that she is among the funniest feminine buffoons.

* * *

One of the best known and best liked dramatic vaudevillian is Miss Valerie Bergere. In a new playlet by Edgar Allan Woolf called "The Locks of Panama," Miss Bergere will immediately begin an Orpheum circuit tour. It is her custom to produce a new sketch each season, and it is probable that she has produced more one-act plays than any other person associated with the "two-a-day."

* * *

Several years ago in a musical comedy called "The Social Whirl," Clara Inge first came into prominence. Since then she has ascended the ladder of success until today she is recognized as one of the foremost eccentric comediennes in vaudeville. Miss Inge has been seen over the Orpheum circuit and the announcement that she is to begin another tour should be received with anticipated pleasure.

* * *

One of the most pretentious musical comedies ever produced for vaudeville is "The Bride Shop," in which Andrew Tombes will shortly appear over the Orpheum circuit. "The Bride Shop" was written by Fred de Gresac, author of "The Enchantress," "The Purple Road," and "Sweethearts."

AT THE REX

"A tested recipe for the blues," the Keystone comedy, "Hogan's Wild Oats," will be Sunday's feature at the Rex theater. There is only one day to watch him sow them.

Monday and Tuesday the Rex will show the first motion pictures of actual fighting in the Great European war. These are the first motion pictures showing, in thrilling reality, soldiers being shot, homes being burned, machine guns in operation, cannon roaring, buildings being blown up by the shells, dead and wounded being dragged out of the trenches; in fact all the spectacular events as they actually occurred. These pictures were taken on the Belgian battlefields during September and October by Edwin F. Weigle, staff photographer of the Chicago Tribune, who was within fifty feet of the actual fighting. Many times shrapnel was bursting so closely that he was forced to retreat. The Chicago Tribune secured the exclusive privilege to make these pictures on the battlefields of Belgium on condition that 50 per cent of its profits would be turned over to the Belgian Red Cross. Monday and Tuesday the Rex will offer an opportunity to see war as it actually is on the firing line.



HUGH HERBERT AND COMPANY,
In "The Sons of Abraham," at the Orpheum Next Week.

REX BEAUTIFUL
SUNDAY—SPECIAL SHOW

Monday and Tuesday.
"ON BELGIAN BATTLEFIELDS"
Photographed Within Fifty Feet of Actual Fighting by A. F. Weigle, Staff Photographer, Chicago News Tribune.

Wednesday and Thursday.
MARGUERITE CLARK
The Famous Player Star
—In—
"THE CRUCIBLE"
A Gripping Heart Story.

Friday and Saturday.
"FALSE COLORS"
With The Smalleys.
A Story Laying Bare the Frailities of Humanity.

Organist, Kenneth E. Runkel.

ALL WEEK! LYCEUM ALL WEEK!
COMMENCING MATINEE TOMORROW
Matinees Sunday, Wednesday and Saturday
RETURN FOR WINTER, SPRING AND SUMMER SEASONS—DULUTH'S OWN SHOW
THE BALDWIN PLAYERS
In Jas. Forbes' Famous Comedy
THE TRAVELING SALESMAN
ALL OLD FACES AND SOME NEW ONES
The Same Baldwin Prices—Nights, 25c and 50c; Matinees, 25c
NEXT WEEK—"OUR WIVES"

BOTH PHONES 2416
Orpheum THEATER
SECOND AVE. EAST AND SUPERIOR ST.
WEEK COMMENCING SUNDAY, JANUARY 3rd
HUGH HERBERT
AND COMPANY, IN
"THE SONS OF ABRAHAM"
By Geo. V. Hobart and Hugh Herbert.
HARRY HINES AND GEORGE FOX
"Songs and Sayings"
"THE ACT BEAUTIFUL"
Wm. Egdirette and His Posing Horse and Dogs.
ALEXANDER & SCOTT
"From Virginia"
ERNIE & ERNIE
"Three Feet of Comedy."
"JAUNTS AND JOURNEYS" A CIRCUS OF ADVENTURES
Ladies' and Children's Special Bargain Matinees
Starting Monday matinee, Jan. 4th, ladies and children will be admitted to any seat in the theater (except boxes) at any matinee except Saturday and Sunday for 10c. Night Prices, 10c, 20c, 30c; a few at 50c.

ALWAYS A GOOD SHOW GRAND NOON UNTIL 11 p.m.
THE THEATER OF INCOMPARABLE AND REFINED ENTERTAINMENT
The Irresistable Funmakers
MATTIE CHOATE & CO.
In the Comedy Playlet,
"OUTCLASSED"
SMITH and PULLMAN
Singers and Dancers Par Excellence.
The Musical Wizard,
ERNIE FORREST
Banjo & Xylophonic Genius.
The Favorite Grotesque Comedy-Three
LaVINE CIMERON TRIO
Presenting a Travesty on Physical Culture
"IMAGINATION"
HEARST-SELIG NEWS—PHOTOPLAYS DE LUXE.
CONCERT ORCHESTRA.
COMING—MONDAY MATINEE,
The Comedy Blackface Musical Novelty,
MUSICAL COMEDY CONSERVATORY
The Gee Jays—Bullard & Alberta—Rice & Morgan.
Special Features.
EXTRA CHIP OF THE FLYING U In Three Reels. Tuesday & Wed'sday
MATS. 10c ANY SEAT NITES 10-20c

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE OPEN COURT

(Readers of The Herald are invited to make free use of this column to express their ideas about the topics of general interest, but discussions of sectarian religious differences are barred. Letters must not exceed 300 words—the shorter the better. They must be written on one side of the paper only, and they must be accompanied in every case by the name and address of the writer though these need not be published. A signed letter is always more effective, however.)

CALLS THE HERALD UNFAIR.

To the Editor of The Herald:

As my subscription expired, I kindly ask you to discontinue sending your paper to my address today. I am an American citizen and a lover of truth and justice, and hate all unfair play and one-sided partisanship which the American press built their fundamental standpoint on in this present unfortunate European war. Therefore, the American press cannot play her game at my expense any longer than I have paid my subscription in advance.

Begging your pardon, I remain, yours truly, CARL SCHAEFFER.

Dickinson, N. D., Jan. 1, 1915.

The Herald is glad to hear from Mr. Schaeffer, and to learn of his conviction that this newspaper is being unfair to the Germans in its handling of matter relative to the great war. It relieves a doubt caused by recent protests by men of English or French birth that The Herald is showing altogether too much favor to the German side of the struggle. Some of these men have taken the same step that Mr. Schaeffer has taken, and refused to contribute their pittance any longer to such a business. As these men were natives of nations with which Germany is at war, and as Mr. Schaeffer, to judge from his name, is of German origin, it is but natural that their views and sympathies should be at odds on war matters. As to The Herald's position, this newspaper is trying to follow carefully the request of President Wilson that the American press observe strict neutrality in the European trouble, and the fact that The Herald receives protests from both sides, each charging favoritism of the other, seems to us the clearest and most convincing evidence that we are succeeding in remaining neutral.—The Editor.

THE UNEMPLOYED.

To the Editor of The Herald:

Having read about Judge Windom's assistance of the unemployed men in the city and the success of Mr. Hicks in relieving the situation, I want to state many will apply for help the same as they did for meal tickets, with money in their pockets. Many went and got meal coupons and then went to a saloon, showing how easily they got meals. Look out for the phoney unemployed who take advantage of such a chance to profit, because they are many. There are many who sleep in the bullpen with money in their pocket to save for an eye-opener in the morning. I am one who knows it will make employment agents smile. It is easy money for them. Men want to work, and work for them, but can't get it without paying for the privilege of working, and the city has to beg for them to pay to get that work. Very nice for a civilized country.

ONE WHO KNOWS.

Cloquet Camp 24, Jan. 2.

THE WAY HE SEES IT.

To the Editor of The Herald:

I see where the coroner's jury at Fort Erie claims that those two Americans were accidentally shot by the Canadian soldiers. There is no doubt but what they shot to kill, and I think that President Wilson should demand that those men be punished. There is enough American blood shed along the Mexican border without the Canadians doing the same thing.

It is a case of cold feet for us to stand aside and see our American brothers shot down right under our eyes. Yours truly,

GEORGE STALEY.

West Duluth, Jan. 1.

THE "S. O. S." SIGNAL.

To the Editor of The Herald:

Will you or some master mariner tell us, through The Herald, what S. O. S. means in nautical affairs? I have seen those initials used in newspapers a number of times. I cannot find the letters in the International code of signals. I asked a newspaperman what the letters meant and he said they meant, "Save Our Souls." I have a copy of the latest International Code of Signals—published in 1914, and I cannot find such a signal in the code. I have had access, for years, to signal codes and I have been a jolly Jack Tar on both salt water and fresh and I never, when I plowed the blue deep, heard of such a signal. I may be mistaken, but I do not believe such a signal is ever used. And if it is an authorized one I think it can be found in the signal book. Will some one tell us the page in the signal book where such a signal can be found? If it really means "Save Our Souls" then it might be a good thing for all who have embarked on the old ship Zion if they knew it. I'd like to know because, according to the thousand and one different devil-dodgers, although they may disagree in everything else, they all admit that there are hidden dangers all along the way to the "Other Shore," and that the channel is "straight and narrow."

Hurry on the reply, I need the proper signal. Respectfully submitted,

WILLIAM H. EDRIDGE.

P. S.—I would like also to know how the signal is to be made, whether with whistle, code flags, semaphore or some one of the many other ways of signaling.

Tower, Minn., Jan. 3.

We consulted a telegraph operator of twenty-five years' experience on this question. He explained it to us as follows: The old signal of distress were the letters "C. Q. D.", being the abbreviation of "Come Quick, Danger," or "Come Quick, Distress." These letters were made, in the Morse telegraphic code, of a combination of dots and dashes, and it would not be difficult to confuse them with other letters. For example the Q consists of two dots, a dash and a dot. The two dots might mean the letter "I" and the dash and the dot, the letter "N." A signal that could be sent more easily was therefore sought, and the letters "S. O. S." chosen. Some operators say they stand for the words "Send Out Succor," and others "Save Our Ship," but in any event they are generally recognized as the call for help by wireless. The letters are very easily made in the Morse code, the letter "S" being three dots and the letter "O" two dots with a pause between them. Thus all three letters are made entirely of dots, or short clicks on the instrument, and there is little chance of misunderstanding them. The signal is for use entirely by telegraph operators and chiefly by wireless men.—The Editor.

POEMS ASKED FOR.

The Herald acknowledges with thanks the receipt of the following poems:

"Neath the Arbor Down in Dixie Land," from Stella M. Larson of Duluth.

"Gathering Up the Shells From the Shore," from Mrs. G. P. Dorr of Rice Lake, Wis.

Requests have been received for the following: "Call Me Back Again" and "Some Day I'll Wander Back Again," from Mrs. G. P. Dorr of Rice Lake, Wis.

"Carrie Lee," from M. F. Underwood of Frazee.

Gathering Up the Shells From the Shore.

I wandered today to the seashore,
The winds and the waves were low,
And I thought of the days that we spent, Maud,
Many long years ago.
Oh those were the happiest days of all, Maud,
Not a care or a sorrow did we know,
As we played on the white sea sands, Maud,
Gathering up the shells from the shore.

Chorus.

Gathering up the shells from the sea shore,
Gathering up the shells from the shore,
Those were the happiest days of all, Maud,
Gathering up the shells from the shore.

But now we are growing in years, Maud,
Our locks are all silvered with grey,
But the vows that we made on the sea shore,
Are fresh in my memory today.
There still is a charm in those white shells,
And a sound in the deep ocean roar,
That brings back the days that we spent, Maud,
Gathering up the shells from the shore.

'Neath the Arbor Down in Dixie Land.

An old grape arbor down in dear old Dixie,
A little bench beneath its friendly shade,
There's where my heart with tender love is roaming,
There's where I left a little Dixie maid,
The birds are north again and gally singing,
It seems they sing in sad and mournful tones,
I'm writing her today in love lines pleading,
"Beneath the arbor wait for me alone."

Chorus.

When its moonlight, Mary darling,
'Neath the old grape arbor shade,
Promise me that you'll renew dear,
Old time promises you made,
Then I'll kiss you and caress you,
To my heart again I'll press you,
When it's moonlight Mary darling,
'Neath the old grape vine shade.

In fancy I can hear the joy bells ringing,
While orange blossoms crown my Dixie maid,
With welcome smile she's waiting for my coming,
As moonlight's stealing 'neath the arbor shade,
Beside her down the lane to church I wander,
At last she's mine, I own her heart and hand,
Sweet dreams, in fancy, once more take me homeward,
Beneath the arbor down in Dixie land.

SOLD 20,000 ACRES OF LAND

Duluth & Iron Range Road Brought Many Settlers in 1914.

War Expected to Give Impetus to Farm Development.

More than 20,000 acres of land was disposed of by the Duluth & Iron Range railroad during the last year, resulting in the bringing in of several hundred new settlers in the districts being opened up by the company.

Farmers came from Iowa, Nebraska, Illinois and Indiana during the spring and summer months and settled in the Meadowlands, Floodwood, Kelsey, Cook, Zim and Embarrass districts, according to D. M. Cole, sales manager of the railroad's land department.

"We are hopeful of beating all past records in the way of sales this year in view of the increased attention directed to farming through the high prices of all farm products owing to the war. We are planning for an extensive season's campaign, and will push out over a wide territory," said Mr. Cole today. "Our biggest development has taken place in cattle raising and dairying, and in that line splendid results have been obtained so far. We find that people who come in upon our lands endeavor to pick up a few cattle as soon as they are able. In that we are doing our best to assist them, as for instance, we brought in six car lots of thoroughbred cattle last season and distributed them among settlers on easy terms of payment. The experiment worked out satisfactorily, and we believe that it helped to give an impetus to that branch of farming."

Several thousand acres of good land in the Duluth district will be made available for settlement this season, Mr. Cole averred, through the opening of new roads in the vicinities of Floodwood, Kelsey and Meadowlands. The company will continue its policy of clearing a portion of each parcel placed on the market with a view to affording settlers an opportunity to get a part of their holdings under crop during their first year's occupation of it.

It is interesting to note that last year the company effected 170 sales of land in St. Louis county alone, and a feature in that business was the inquiry from miners thrown out of work through the curtailing of outputs at the mines. Numbers of these took up land and got fair starts.

POULTRY RAISER GETS MORE EGGS

Triples Receipts By Using Electricity as Substitute for Daylight.

Chicago, Jan. 5.—Fooling his chickens by causing them to go to roost and awaken by the light of electricity has solved the problem for a greater egg production for George C. Newell, a poultry raiser, according to a story published here today. The unique plan is pronounced a success by Newell.

Newell housed his chickens in two electric lighted coops which are flooded with electric light two hours before the fowls usually arise during the winter months. The lights are extinguished at 8 o'clock at night at which time the chickens go to roost. By this system, Newell says he provides his hens with an average amount of light, during the winter and summer months, in which to eat the necessary amount of food and get the required amount of exercise for good laying.

"Eleven days after the lights were installed," Newell said, "the daily average jumped from 26 to 83 eggs. I obtained 18,000 eggs from 150 hens last year, an average of an egg every third day for each fowl, and expect, under the lighting system, to bring the average up to an egg every other day for each hen. I am fooling them by making them think they are getting the same amount of light the year around. The results are amazing."

EXTENSION LECTURE WEDNESDAY NIGHT

Dr. John A. Gray, Noted Preacher and Reformer, Will Be Speaker.

The fourth number of the extension lecture course of the University of Minnesota will take place tomorrow evening when Dr. John Archer Gray will speak at the Central high school.

Dr. Gray has for ten years been steadily forging his way to the front as a popular lecturer, until today he ranks among the foremost lecturers.

The New York Times wrote a column and a half editorial about him in 1907, in which it referred to him as the most up-to-date man in the ministry. The New York American, in 1908, in a two-column article, entirely eulogistic of him, spoke of him as the "best beloved and most cordially hated man in the state; beloved by his friends, and hated by the promoters of vice and crime." The Brooklyn Eagle, in 1908, compared him as a preacher with the best preachers of Brooklyn, and spoke of him as "a close second to Dr. Hillis in his sermons."

Dr. Gray is not a humorist, but he believes in the gospel of laughter; that it is as necessary to laugh as to bathe; but that one must practice neither to excess.

No More Piles

Simple Home Remedy Easily Applied Gives Quick Relief—and Costs Nothing to Try.



Before and After the First Trial.

Pyramid Pile Remedy gives quick relief, stops itching, bleeding or protruding piles, hemorrhoids and all rectal troubles, in the privacy of your own home. 50c a box at all druggists. A single box often cures. **Free sample for trial** with booklet, mailed free, in plain wrapper, on request to Pyramid Drug Co., 516 Pyramid Bldg., Marshall, Mich.

DULUTH GETS BOND PREMIUM

Mill City Joint Bid Takes $50,000 Issue for $50,216.

Duluth's standing in the bond market is maintained better than that of most American cities.

At the meeting of the city commission yesterday afternoon bidders for the $50,000 park bond issue offered premiums to the city, when it was expected that the bonds would sell at par, if at all. It was entirely unexpected and the commissioners were exceedingly gratified when the bids were opened by City Clerk Palmer, and it was discovered that the Minnesota Loan & Trust company and the Gold-Stabeck Loan & Credit company of Minneapolis had entered a joint bid of $50,216, thus giving a premium of $216.

As the joint bid of the Minneapolis firms was the highest, the commissioners awarded the sale to them, the bonds to draw 4½ per cent from Jan. 1, 1915, and due on Jan. 1, 1945. The H. T. Holtz company of Chicago entered a bid of $50,141, while the N. J. Upham company of this city offered to buy the bonds at par.

The money from the sale of the bonds will be used by the commissioners in paying for the property adjoining Fairmont park, which was condemned recently for the purpose of making an addition. Owners of the condemned property fought the appraisals in the courts for about two years and only recently decided to accept the offer of the appraisers.

MANY PLACES CLOSED.

Hancock Theaters and Schools Not Opened Because of Smallpox.

Hancock, Mich., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—By order of the city health department all moving picture theaters in this city were closed yesterday for one week and the schools will remain closed a week longer because of the fear of a further spread of the epidemic of smallpox. Many cases are reported in the city.

STRIKES FLOWING WELL FOR GUSTAFSON SCHOOL

Floodwood, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—J. E. Perrine just completed a flowing well for the Gustafson school, in Cedar Valley township. The well is 115 feet deep and yields a heavy stream of water. Many contend there is no reason why Floodwood should not have several of those, if it doesn't want a system of waterworks.

BIG EATERS GET KIDNEY TROUBLE

Take Salts at First Sign of Bladder Irritation or Backache.

The American men and women must guard constantly against Kidney trouble, because we eat too much and all our food is rich. Our blood is filled with uric acid which the kidneys strive to filter out, they weaken from overwork, become sluggish; the eliminative tissues clog and the result is kidney trouble, bladder weakness and a general decline in health.

When your kidneys feel like lumps of lead; your back hurts or the urine is cloudy, full of sediment or you are obliged to seek relief two or three times during the night; if you suffer with sick headache or dizzy, nervous spells, acid stomach, or you have rheumatism when the weather is bad, get from your pharmacist about four ounces of Jad Salts; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to flush and stimulate clogged kidneys; to neutralize the acids in the urine so it no longer is a source of irritation, thus ending bladder disorders.

Jad Salts is inexpensive; cannot injure, makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water beverage, and belongs in every home, because nobody can make a mistake by having a good kidney flushing any time.

LIFE-SAVING STATIONS

One hundred and twenty-nine years ago today the Massachusetts Humane society built its first hut on Lovell's island, near Boston, to succor the stranded mariners along the dangerous and desolate Cape Cod coast. From that little dark red hut, the first house of mercy of the sea to be erected, arose a score of little huts along the coast on which had been bleached the bones of sailors for two centuries. In 1807 the first lifeboat station was organized at Cohasset, and out of that sprang the most efficient life-saving service of all the seven seas. At first, if the wrecked and frozen sailor were lucky enough to land at one of these huts, he found dry clothing and food and bedding, and wood and the old flint and tinder to kindle a fire. This new haven of refuge lacked only the voice of a human brother to welcome him. It was on a stormy March night in 1807 that the first lifeboat on the American coast battled through the raging surf and picked up half a dozen sailors from a stranded schooner. In 1848 congress recognized the noble work of this society by granting it an appropriation of $10,000. Then the government organized a small service of its own on Cape Cod. But not till the winter of 1871 did it put its heart ardently into a national life-saving service.

* * *

Today there is a little army of 2,000 superb but silent heroes who nightly for eight months of the year patrol the longest and one of the most dangerous coasts in the world. If one could behold the scope of the work in a single glance he could see that these 2,000 men meet at a thousand stations on dark and lonely shores and exchange brass checks and bring these checks with them, on their return to their life stations, as evidence that they had patrolled the coast. Never has one of these faithful servants failed to come back promptly with the check of the patrol, unless he halted by a case of distress, and even then his fellow-patrol comes on to meet him. Scores of men give their lives to the devouring sea to save life and millions of property. There are now 290 stations on the sea and lake coasts of the United States. There are men in the service that have saved as many as 200 lives, and literally every man in the service has been an actor in one or more of its ten thousand hero stories. In 1912 rescue service was rendered to 1,671 vessels carrying 6,300 passengers, the total value of these vessels and their cargoes being $11,000,000.

Piles Cured in 6 to 14 Days

Druggists refund money if PAZO OINTMENT fails to cure Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles. First application gives relief. 50c.

During This Sale No Charges Will be Made

The Tailoring Climax Of The New Year!

During This Sale No Charges Will be Made

Suits and Overcoats

$24.50

Tailored to Your Order

Values up to $50.00

Sale Starts Wednesday, Tomorrow, Morning at 9 A. M.--Ten Days Only

Reason!—*This store was reorganized for a purpose—**higher class tailoring for the least possible money.** The new board of directors have decided to hold a ten-day price-cutting sale such as you have never known in the city. You know the **high-class tailoring** we do---every garment a perfect fit, nicely lined and elegantly finished, with the highest grade of workmanship, combined with the best grade of woolens to be obtained anywhere in the country.*

Remember, These Woolens Were Imported By Us to Be Sold at $50, $45, $40 and $35--For This Ten-Day Sale Only $24.50

Be on Hand and Get an Early Selection.

FRIEDMAN BROS. TAILORS

ESTABLISHED 1898

320 W. SUPERIOR STREET

DEFECTIVE PAGE

SIXTY PER CENT IMPROVE

Remarkable Showing Made at Nopeming Tuberculosis Sanatorium.

Commission Makes Interesting Annual Report to County Board.

In the annual report of the county sanatorium commission to the county board, reviewing the work done at Nopeming during the past year, what is regarded as a remarkable showing in the way of cures is reported. By the treatment given, the sanitary conditions with which they are surrounded and what they are taught to do to improve their own conditions, it is reported that many in even advanced stages do well, although those in whom the disease is only beginning have the best chance.

"Nevertheless," the report reads, "although more than half of the patients included in the summary were in the moderately advanced or far advanced stages of the disease on admission, more than 60 per cent showed improvement."

To reassure those who may have felt that there have been a good many deaths, the commission warns them to remember that when the announcements of deaths are published nothing is published concerning those who improve in health. The commission regards the sanatorium as a school where tuberculosis patients are taught how to improve their own health and how to keep from having a relapse. The report, in part, is as follows:

Personnel of Commission.

"The sanatorium commission consists of three members appointed by the county board. The present membership is as follows: Dr. E. L. Tuohy, president; George A. Gray, and L. M. Willcuts. Mr. Willcuts was appointed at the June meeting of the county board of commissioners to take the place of William Getty, who resigned May 22, on account of his necessary absence from the county. Mr. Getty had been a member of the commission since September, 1910. His wide business experience and good judgment were of great value to the commission in establishing its work. Dr. A. T. Baird has been employed during the year as secretary and superintendent.

"State aid for the St. Louis county sanatorium is dependent on the indorsement of the state advisory commission. During the year $25,000 has been paid into the St. Louis county treasury for the erection of buildings at Nopeming sanatorium. This sum, added to the $25,000 contributed by the state last year, makes a total of $50,000 received by St. Louis county from the state treasury for the sanatorium building fund. In accordance with the present law, no more can be paid by the state for construction.

"During the year 1914, $11,072 has been received from the state toward the maintenance of free and part pay patients in accordance with the provision of the law by which the state contributes $5 a week toward the maintenance of each free patient.

Free Dispensary.

"Since June, 1910, the county sanatorium has operated a free tuberculosis clinic in the office of the county physician, room 115, courthouse. It is conducted in co-operation with the Duluth city health department. Many of the patients examined there are later admitted to the Nopeming sanatorium, and patients discharged from the sanatorium are asked to report regularly at the dispensary. The dispensary accordingly constitutes a 'follow up' or social service department for the Nopeming sanatorium as well as for the state sanatorium near Walker, a feature now recognized as essential for efficient work in any modern hospital. Since its opening 1,005 different persons have consulted the dispensary.

"Summary for 1914: Number of sessions, 103; new patients seen, 310; visits by old patients, 1,074; total, 1,364; average daily number of patients, 13.

Increase in Capacity.

"Throughout the year the sanatorium has been filled, and there has always been a long waiting list of patients desiring admission and needing treatment. During 1913 the average daily number of patients was forty-eight. By the use of tents close to the building and the conversion of certain rooms originally designed for other purposes into patients' quarters, it has been possible to increase the capacity of the institution so that twenty additional patients are now cared for. The new infirmary will increase the capacity of the institution by about forty patients. It will be a complete hospital building especially designed for the care of very ill patients. Small cottages for patients able to be up and about will add ten to twelve more beds. Two additional cottages will be built in the spring. Besides these buildings, several small shacks have been erected, one to provide quarters for male help, one as a residence for the engineer, and another as a temporary barn. A permanent barn, cottages for employes and an enlarged sewage disposal plant are planned for next year.

Care of Patients.

	Men.	Women.	Children.	Tot.
In sanatorium Jan. 1, 1914..15	20	18		53
Admissions 33	26	19		78
Discharges 21	26	16		63
Remaining Jan. 1, 1915..... 27	20	21		68

Condition of all patients discharged during the year who were in the sanatorium more than thirty days:

On Admission.	On Discharge.	
Incipient (or beginning) stage—7.	Disease arrested	2
	Apparently arrested	1
	Disease quiescent	1
	Improved	3
Moderately advanced stage—16.	Disease arrested	1
	Disease quiescent	4
	Improved	8
	Unimproved	2
	Died	1
Far advanced stage—19.	Disease quiescent	3
	Unimproved	1
	Died	15
Pleuritic tuberculosis—1.	Improved	1
Glandular tuberculosis—11.	Improved	9
	Apparently arrested	1
	Unimproved	1
Empyema—2.	Improved	1
	Unimproved	1
	Disease arrested	3
	Apparently arrested	2
Summary—All cases remaining thirty days or more—56.	Disease quiescent	8
	Improved	22
	Unimproved	5
	Died	16
		56

"In the above summary the definitions recommended by the National Association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis are used.

"It will be noted that patients with beginning disease have the best chance for recovery, although many in the later stage do well. Nevertheless, although over half of all the patients included in the summary were in the moderately advanced or far advanced stage of the disease on admission, more than 60 per cent showed improvement. Equally good results are thus obtainable here in St. Louis county as in any health resort. The climate of this region is in fact most excellent for tuberculosis patients, being very similar to that of the Adirondacks, famous the world over on account of the good results obtained.

"It is unavoidable that a certain number of deaths should occur at the sanatorium since no cases are refused, even those already at death's door. Every effort is made to minimize the depressing effect of these deaths on other patients. When announcements of them appear in the papers it should be remembered that nothing is usually published regarding those who improve in health.

Method of Treatment.

"The methods of treatment used at the sanatorium are those employed in the leading sanatoriums and are those prescribed by the national association and the state advisory commission.

"The sanatorium is, in reality, a school where persons capable of spreading the disease are taught what precautions to take to make themselves safe members of the community. They also learn how to preserve their health and in many instances can be trained so that a long and useful life may be lived.

"Relapses and failures are frequently due to imperfect learning of these lessons. As a general rule a patient's chances of recovery are much better if he can get a course of training in a sanatorium than if he remains at home.

"The average length of stay at the sanatorium of all patients discharged during the year was six months and thirteen days.

Sixteen Working.

"Of the patients discharged during the year, sixteen are at work earning their own living in Duluth or elsewhere, or in case of children, attending school. Beside these, seven patients are now earning their own way at the sanatorium, making in all twenty-three of the patients of this year who are able to work without injury to their health.

"As a patient improves in health at the sanatorium, he is given gradually increasing exercise or light work to do until he is able to earn his own way. At the same time he is learning how to keep well at home after discharge and to be able to make a living. During the year patients have worked in this way 13,577 hours, which at 25 cents an hour would amount to $3,394.25. Those who have worked more than four hours a day have received some pay for their work.

General Summary.

"The total number of tuberculosis patients coming under the care of the sanatorium commission during the year is as follows:

Remaining at the sanatorium Jan. 1, 1914	53
Admitted during the year	78
County patients at state sanatorium from April to date	28
Total	159
Deducting duplicates	2
Total	157

Financial Summary.

Tuberculosis Sanatorium Fund—Debits—

Balance Jan. 1, 1914—(Included $25,000 from state received on account of buildings already erected)		$ 45,678.42
Received at Nopeming Sanatorium for board, etc		4,085.86
Mershon bed fund		275.00
Received from state for new construction		25,000.00
Received from state for maintenance		11,072.00
St. Louis county taxes		34,334.64
Expenses—		
A—General accounts:		
Contingent fund	$ 50.00	
Free clinic	16.45	
State Sanatorium for care of St. Louis county patients	2,268.10	
		$ 2,268.55
B—Construction accounts:		
Sanatorium site including survey by landscape architects and clearing by county and city work farm crew	$ 614.51	
Architects	424.75	
Water supply equipment	20.00	
Tent camp and sheds	346.27	
Deposited in state treasury for buildings to be erected by state board of control	65,000.00	
		$ 66,405.53
C—Equipment		1,232.81
D—Maintenance		7,915.88
E—Running expenses		26,477.92
Balance		16,345.65
		120,745.92

"The average number of patients for the year was 59. The total number of hospital days of treatment given was 21,545. The daily per capita cost has been $1.59 or $11.13 per week, or 19 cents less per week than last year."

HANSON GETS SPEAKERSHIP

(Continued from page 1.)

Albert Wold of Bismarck was elected chief clerk of the house.

Arrangements were perfected for the joint assembly tomorrow, when Governor L. B. Hanna will be inaugurated and read his biennial message.

Appropriations Asked.

Penal and charitable institutions of North Dakota are asking the state legislative assembly for appropriations aggregating $769,870.84, under the budget filed today with State Auditor Jorgenson by the state board of control.

Nearly half of this sum is asked for the state asylum for the insane, where conditions with reference to the housing of the inmates are declared anything but satisfactory because of the inadequacy of the institution's facilities.

New buildings at the asylum for the insane are estimated to cost $295,000, and with the exception of $42,000 asked for new buildings at the sanatorium for tuberculosis, at Dunseith, it is the only building item over $15,000.

Seven institutions are under the control of the board, being the asylum for the insane, the feeble-minded institute, the school for the blind, school for the deaf, the state prison, the reform school and the sanatorium for tubercular.

Of these, only six are asking appropriations, no aid being asked for the school of blind, which is amply provided for under its land grant.

The sums asked for the other six institutions follow:

Asylum for insane, Jamestown	$356,200.00
Reform school, Mandan	35,800.00
State prison, Bismarck	174,710.00
Institute for feeble-minded, Grafton	70,400.00
School for deaf, Devils Lake	18,500.00
Tuberculosis sanatorium, at Dunseith	114,260.84

Below the Estimates.

The total proposed for the several institutions by the board of control falls about $800,000 short of the estimates of needs filed by the heads of the various institutions, the total request by them, in their biennial reports to the board, being over $1,300,000. The board of control pared these down by nearly 50 per cent before presenting the budget for the consideration of the legislature.

The estimate of incomes for the various institutions also filed by the board, follows: Turebculosis sanatorium, $52,500; school for the deaf, $62,600; school for the blind, $29,500; institute for feeble minded, $86,770; asylum for the insane, $399,800; reform school, $41,850. These incomes are derived from various sources, the three schools getting them from the land grants, and the institutions from county payments for patients.

In the estimate of the needs of the state asylum, the board declares it necessary to construct a new administration building at a cost of about $75,000; a new ward building at a cost of $115,000; a new contagious disease hospital at a cost of $30,000; a separate house for the superintendent at a cost of $7,600, and $7,500 for a new barn and new hog house. The asylum's maintenance cost is fixed at $408,370. Of the maintenance cost, $136,000 is for foodstuffs only, and $31,000 for clothing.

At the institute for the feeble minded, the erection of a new farm house is urged. A dairy barn and other minor changes also are asked.

For the tuberculosis sanatorium the board wants an infirmary building, at a cost of $29,000. A superintendent's cottage at $45,000, and a dairy barn and silos at $4,500 more, also are requested.

At the penitentiary the most important need listed is a new dormitory and living quarters for guards and other employes.

Efficiency Commission.

So far as is evident at this time, there is a general sentiment among the legislators that the state's various institutions must be maintained at their present standard of efficiency.

One scheme proposed is that of appointing an efficiency and economy commission, similar to that appointed in Minnesota two years ago. This commission will study the state's system of government, and recommend to the next legislature changes deemed advisable. The claim has been made that the various state departments are operated in such manner as to overlap in their work, thus reducing efficiency and increasing the expense.

Changes in the taxation laws will be proposed by which it is expected that the state's revenue can be increased to meet the growing demand of the commonwealth.

All of the institutions, with the exception, probably, of one or two, will ask the assembly to make good the deficiency created by the reduction in the mill tax, as ordered by the state board of equalization. Requests for appropriations for new buildings are light in comparison with conditions prevailing heretofore.

Smaller Assembly Wanted.

Agitation, more or less active during the past two years, for a reduction in the membership of the assembly likely will bring on some action with that end in view. Promoters of reduced membership legislation, however, are not entirely sanguine of success.

There has been more or less presession discussion of a possible investigation of administrative affairs at the agricultural college, growing out of the recent internal upheaval there when three members of the board of trustees resigned, and announcement was made of the attempt to displace President Worst by the election of Prof. Ladd to the chair. This may bring on a request for an investigation of the finances of all educational institutions.

The Tax Commission.

The tax commission is beginning to see prospects of a fight against it during the session, either with the object of abolishing the commission entirely, or of creating a one-man commission.

The tax commission, on the other hand, will seek extension of its authorities. It will ask for power to assess local public utilities of all kinds; for a county assessors' law with such assessors appointed by the tax commission, subject to the approval, however, of the county commissioners; for a graduated tax on mortgages; for a change in the system of railroad taxation; for to repeal the law exempting various classes of property from taxation, although such law is now being tested in the courts; and it may ask for laws to tax the mail order houses operating in the state.

From the railroad commission will come a demand for greater authority in the handling of grain elevator affairs. The board contends that its present authority is restricted, operating against good results, safety to grain sellers, and opens an opportunity for crooked grain buyers to operate to the detriment of the farmers. The commission also will again seek an extension of the terms of the members of from two to six years. Control of public utility corporations in cities also will be sought.

FLOWERS ELECTED SPEAKER OF THE MINNESOTA HOUSE

(Continued from page 1.)

Dessette of St. Louis county, and H. J. Miner of International Falls. S. C. Scott of Hibbing seconded the Gordon nomination, later voting for Flowers.

The house was called to order by Secretary of State Julius Schmahl, who appointed Representative A. E. Bjorklund of St. Paul chief clerk pro tem. The members were sworn in by Justice George L. Bunn of the supreme court, after which the speakership issue came to the front. The election and appointment of officers and assistants were to be taken up later in the afternoon.

Walter Borgen of Duluth is assured a responsible desk position in the house. Oscar Arneson, formerly of Chisholm, has no opposition for chief clerk.

Senate Slate Wins.

The senate slate went through, the secessionists being able to muster only twenty votes, while forty-six stood for the slate. Senators Griggs of Virginia and Jones of Duluth were enrolled with the luckless minority.

The anti-organization senators put up a candidate for sergeant-at-arms, and also opposed the general resolution providing for appointive positions by another resolution providing for appointments, but offering a lesser number. This resolution met the fate of the attempt to unseat the organization candidate for sergeant-at-arms.

The principal officers of the senate elected are as follows: Secretary, G. W. Peachey, Owatonna; sergeant at arms, Ira Padden, Austin. James Doran of Grand Rapids will be engrossing clerk of the senate. Local people included in the senate list, beside Mr. Doran, were M. S. McMahon, Two Harbors, doorkeeper; Joseph Wilds, Duluth, doorkeeper; Cecil Healy, Chisholm, stenographer.

The senate was called to order oy Lieutenant Governor Burnquist, and the senators were sworn in by Chief Justice C. L. Brown of the supreme court.

There will be a joint session in the house chamber at 11 o'clock tomorrow to hear the messages of the incoming and outgoing governors.

STILLMAN H. BINGHAM.

ITCHING NEARLY DROVE A WHOLE FAMILY CRAZY

Kansas City, Mo., Oct. 24, 1914:—"My husband had a rash all over his body, and soon the WHOLE FAMILY was in the same condition. It looked scaly and raised up on the arms and body in big lumps. This trouble burned and itched so that it would nearly drive one crazy. It was always worse at night, so we could not sleep. We all had this trouble for about two or three years, and during that time tried many remedies and prescriptions with no results. We tried Resinol Ointment and Resinol Soap and it RELIEVED AT ONCE, and before the third jar of ointment had been used, we were all completely cured. It has been four months since we were cured, and there are no traces of the trouble."—(Signed) Mrs. S. A. Clarkson, 1520 Lawn Ave.

Every druggist sells Resinol Ointment and Resinol Soap. For trial free, write to Dept. 1-R, Resinol, Baltimore.



A. P. HANSON.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

The stock of merchandise consisting of ladies' and misses' coats, suits and furs, belonging to the bankrupt estate of

T. J. CRANE & CO.

Virginia, Minn.

will be sold to the highest bidder for cash, on Wednesday, January 6th, at 10 a. m., at 24 Fourth avenue west, Duluth, Minn.

This sale is subject to the confirmation of the court.

Inventory may be inspected at 631 Manhattan building, Duluth, Minn.

LAWYER FOUND DEAD IN MILWAUKEE ROOM

Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 5.—The body of William Kaspar, Jr., aged 40, a former Chicago lawyer, and the son of William Kaspar, Sr., of the Kaspar State Bank of Chicago, whose home is at 1900 Blue Island avenue, Chicago, was found in a room of a boarding house at 420 Twenty-first avenue here last night.

The proprietress of the place at which Kaspar had been staying for the last year and a half, had not seen the man since Saturday, and last night, becoming alarmed as to the man's safety, had the door broken in. The body was found in bed in a badly bloated and discolored condition. A number of empty drug bottles and a hypodermic needle were found in the room. Physicians have not pronounced the immediate cause of the death.

DANBURY HATTERS' CASE IS AFFIRMED

Washington, Jan. 5.—The supreme court today affirmed the $252,000 judgment awarded by the New York federal courts to D. H. Loewe & Co., Danbury (Conn.) hatters, against some 186 members of the United Hatters' union under the Sherman anti-trust law as damages resulting from a boycott.

During a strike at the Loewe hat factory in 1902, the United Hatters of North America were charged with having boycotted the Loewe hats. The manufacturers alleged that large losses resulted.

SCOTT AND VILLA TO MEET ON BRIDGE

Washington, Jan. 5.—Administration officials today awaited with interest the outcome of a conference to be held probably tomorrow on the international bridge at El Paso between Brig.-Gen. Scott, chief of staff, of the United States army and Gen. Villa, commander-in-chief of the forces of the Gutierrez government in Mexico, the object being to reach an agreement if possible to prevent further firing into American territory by Mexican factions fighting along the border.

TRAIN WRECKED BY A GANG OF TRAMPS

Springfield, Mo., Jan. 5.—The wreck of a St. Louis & San Francisco freight train near Olathe, Kan., in which four persons lost their lives Sunday night, was caused by tramps who had been refused food by a section gang. This belief was expressed here by officials of the railroad.

The report submitted to General Manager Levy said the tramps when ordered away by the section foreman threatened to make trouble on the road. The switch over which the train was derailed, the report says, showed evidence of having been tampered with.

WHEAT HIGHEST IN FORTY YEARS

Chicago, Jan. 5.—Directly as a consequence of the European war, cash wheat in Chicago today sold at $1.36¼ a bushel, the highest price in more than forty years. Moreover, the chief speculative option, May delivery, rose to $1.37⅝@1.37¾ a bushel, an advance of more than 10 cents a bushel since a week ago and 3 cents above last night's figures. The market closed unsettled, but not far from the top level of the day.

Chicago, Jan. 5.—On the very first trades today the wheat market jumped as much as 2½ cents higher than at the close last night, making an advance of 6 cents a bushel since yesterday morning. May wheat touched $1.37 at the opening today, whereas the price last night was $1.34½, and at the windup Saturday was $1.31.

Sharply higher quotations from Liverpool and a big falling off in the European visible supply were chiefly influential in causing the fresh upturn in the wheat market here.

Announcements were made today that leading brands of flour had been advanced 40 cents a barrel over night. Good flour was quoted at $7.00 a barrel.

Although profit-taking by holders of wheat today wiped out much of the extreme advance recorded at the outset of trading the market gave no sign of going back to yesterday's prices. One of the reasons was that farmers and country dealers were said to be selling no wheat even at the advance, and that exporters especially the British, were still eagerly continuing to buy.

116 MEN ARE GIVEN WORK

Story in Herald That Men Are Wanted Brings Results.

As a result of a news article in The Herald Saturday, which stated that a certain employment agency on Michigan street, could supply from 200 to 300 men with jobs in the woods before Wednesday night, 116 men were shipped to the woods yesterday for the camps owned by the lumber company operating the employment office. Fifty more men can be used today according to a statement made by the employment office this afternoon.

Yesterday morning The Herald office was besieged with applicants for jobs, who wished to learn the name of the office that could give them work. They were all directed to the employment agent, and all of them who wished to do general work were given employment, it is said. At no time during the winter has this office been able to fill its orders, the manager states.

Many of the men who applied for work yesterday were directed to the office by Probation Officer Hicks. The hiring of 200 to 300 men in Duluth will go a long way toward relieving the congestion of unemployed here.

FAMOUS CONTRALTO IS AT DEATH'S DOOR

New York, Jan. 5.—Mme. Gerville-Reache, one-time leading contralto at the Manhattan opera house and now the wife of Dr. George G. Rambaud, director of the Pasteur institute, lies at the point of death today, it was said at the Roosevelt hospital, where she had been for a week. A second operation transfusing blood into her veins from those of her husband seemed to revive her temporarily, but she soon suffered another relapse.

Mme. Gerville-Reache is suffering an insidious form of blood poisoning.



D. H., 1-5-14.

Wednesday Special

—AT—

The Columbia Clothing Co

Ladies' Everwear Silk Hose

Regular Retail Price 75c, Tomorrow

55c

At the Columbia's BIG sale ladies can buy for themselves good bargains in shoes, sweaters, gloves, mackinaws and flannel shirts.

OFFICIALS FIRED FOR LETTING STEAMER GO

Rio Janeiro, Jan. 5.—The German steamer Holger, having secretly left the harbor of Pernambuco, presumably with supplies for the German warships still at large in South American waters, the Federal government has removed from office the authorities who should have guarded against such a breach of neutrality. The responsible officials have also been ordered before a board of inquiry.

The Mormon church was organized at Manchester, N. Y., by Joseph Smith, in 1830.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

ON THE IRON RANGES

COURT DECIDES IN FAVOR OF KENT IN MINING CASE

Judge Hughes Rules in Case Involving Chandler Mine Interest.

Directs That John Costin Give Kent $14,000 and Mining Stock.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—Judge Martin Hughes filed in district court today his decision in the rather noted case of Frank V. Kent vs. John Costin, Jr., of Virginia and E. D. McNeill involving a large block of stock in the Chandler Mining company operating the famous Chandler mine at Ely and a large amount of money paid in dividends. The decision favors Kent. The case has been dragging along in the court in various stages for a year or more and was tried before Judge Hughes without a jury. Kent claimed he went in with Costin and McNeill to develop the Chandler, Kent being a practical miner, with the understanding that he was to receive a certain number of shares as his interest if the mine proved to be what he claimed.

Never Got Share.

He alleged he had demonstrated that the famous old property was not all worked out and placed it on a paying basis; then, he claims, the defendants failed to live up to the agreement and transfer the stock interest to him. He sued for the stock and dividends. The court in finding for Kent decides that Mr. Costin, who is believed to be the real moneyed man in the proposition, must turn over to Kent 41,666 shares of stock in the mining company valued at $1 per share, also $5 per cent paid in dividends, amounting to approximately $14,000 cash.

It is expected that Costin's attorney will move for a new trial and, failing, carry the case to the supreme court.

HIBBING BOARD TO DECIDE ABOUT WORK

Question of Putting in Alice Tension Line to Be Settled.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—The water and light board tonight will decide whether construction work on the Alice high tension line will be completed this winter.

Complaints have been made to members of the board that the frost in the ground makes it impracticable to set the posts now as when warmer weather comes there will be a constant sagging, but an engineer informed W. J. Ryder that the poles could be set now so that the sagging could be controlled until spring and then permanently fastened. As it is the aim of the board to employ as many men as possible this winter during the dull season, it is probable that this will be done.

The board may also take some action relative to the provision for a hypochlorite plant at the Scranton mine.

PLAN WORK FOR CHISHOLM IDLE

Mass Meeting of the Unemployed to Be Held to Dicuss Problem.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—A mass meeting of working men will be held this evening to discuss finding employment for the hundreds of men with families who are now out of work. Since the men were laid off village work three months ago by the vote of a majority of the village council there has been much dissatisfaction, many men with families being laid off, while single men have been retained. It is proposed to ask the council to rectify this and to work the men two weeks about, giving preference to the married men.

POLICEMAN FINDS PEARL IN OYSTER

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—Heine Jacobs, a member of the police force had just commenced eating an oyster stew, when his teeth came into contact with a hard substance, which proved to be a pink colored pearl. He has been offered $100 for the gem, but has refused the offer.

CUSSON CURLING TROPHY SHOWN

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Cusson trophy, to be competed for by curling rinks of Hibbing, Eveleth and Virginia, is now on exhibition at a drug store here. This trophy, one of the finest on the range, is offered by the Virginia & Rainy Lake Lumber company. It includes, besides a handsome cup, four stones which will be given to rink members.

None of the draws for the event has been made although it is expected that this will be drafted soon. Rivalry is keen and all the three curling clubs will have their best material represented.

AGED CHISHOLM WOMAN BURIED

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—The funeral of Mrs. Emma Gratton, aged 68, who died of dropsy Friday evening, was held Monday.

She lived with her daughters, Mrs. A. L. Bergeron and Mrs. George S. Gratton, since coming from Chicago nine years ago.

Mrs. Gratton is survived by her son, George S. Gratton, and daughters, Mrs. A. L. Bergeron of Chisholm, Mrs. Alice Ogden of Ironton and Mrs. Hattie Gannon of Sterling, Ill.

Rev. Father John E. Schiffrer officiated. Interment was made in Calvary cemetery.

FIRST TWO HARBORS TYPHOID CASE REPORTED.

Two Harbors, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—The first case of typhoid fever this year was reported to the city council last night, being Hattie Esse, 9-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Esse, living on Ninth avenue.

PATRICIDE GOES TO STATE ASYLUM

George McKay, Who Killed Father Near Kelsey, Committed.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—George McKay, the young man who shot and killed his father, John McKay, at their home near Kelsey last fall, has been taken to the asylum for the criminally insane at St. Peter, in accordance with an order made by Judge Hughes yesterday, formally committing him to that institution. The court recently heard evidence as to McKay's sanity when local and Duluth doctors and relatives soon convinced the judge McKay was not mentally responsible when he took his father's life.

V. L. J. Michaelson of Cloquet, attorney for McKay, pointed out to the court that McKay had been unable to confer intelligently with him regarding the murder or to make a defense for his act and that the examinations held to determine his sanity had proved he was not responsible for his actions and that he was homicidally inclined.

S. H. & E. F. INSTALL.

Enjoyable Event Is Held By Ely Fraternal Organization.

Ely, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—One of the most enjoyable events of the new year was held here last evening when the S. H. & E. F. installed new officers. After the installation, supper was served, to which many friends had been invited. After supper dancing took place, which ended at 1 a. m. The following officers were installed: Teddy Anderson, president; Mrs. C. M. Hanson, vice president; Ole Berglund, cashier; Arvid Sundholm, financial secretary; Ina Jackson, recording secretary; Mrs. B. Simonson, chapiain; Ed Carlson, marshal; Ole Ellingson, outer guard; Emil Freedsburg, inner guard; C. M. Hanson, trustee. The lodge meets every Monday evening.

FATHER OF NINE IS SUDDENLY CALLED

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—The funeral of Andrew Kevisto, a farmer living in the town of Florenton, who dropped dead at his home Saturday, was held from the home today with interment in the Wuori cemetery.

Kevisto had been removing shoes from his horses and the exertion is believed to have been directly responsible for his death. He had finished his task and was walking to the house when overcome. Members of his family did everything possible to revive him, but death had evidently been instantaneous. He leaves a widow and nine children.

Mr. Kevisto was a pioneer of the range. He had served as foreman in the local mines and also on the county road. We was well esteemed by his friends and neighbors and was a devout churchman.

FARMERS OBJECT TO PROPOSED DITCH

Cook, Minn., Jan. 5.—A mass meeting of the farmers of the Cook and Gheen districts was held here to protest against the ditch known as County Ditch No. 3. A delegation of the farmers was appointed to present the protest to the county board Jan. 8.

The feeling against the ditch is very strong, as it is considered to be of a private nature and unnecessary for a great majority of the farmers, and its construction would place an unjust and burdensome tax upon them.

Small Ely Fire.

Ely, Minn., Dec. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—A small fire caused considerable excitement Saturday morning when smoke issued through the roof of the residence of Jack Johnson on Harvey street. A quick run by the department was made and the loss will probably be about $100. The origin of the fire is believed to have been caused by a crossed wire, the fire running in between the ceiling and the floor of the second story, thence to the roof. That the fire was discovered so quick was fortunate, as a stiff wind was blowing at the time.

Mountain Iron Concert.

Mountain Iron, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Mountain Iron band will give a concert and dence in the high school auditorium next Friday evening. The following program will be given: March, "Elegance," L. Barrella; overture, Sagno D'Armoure; waltz, "My Darling Mabel," F. Schneider; serenade, "One Night in June," King; vocal selection, Miss Bretzski; selection from "Madame Sherry," "Every Little Movement;" "Berceuse," Godard; "Melody of Love," Engelmaim; "Traumerei," Shuman; "Star-Spangled Banner."

TWO HARBORS WILL PURIFY CITY WATER

The City Council Decides to Build Proposed Hypochlorite Plant.

Two Harbors, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—Alderman-at-large Martin Hedman resigned from the city council last night, as he intends to move from the city in a few days to make his home on his farm a few miles west of this city. A successor to fill out the unexpired term will be chosen at the next regular meeting of the council.

Will Build Hypochlorite Plant.

A resolution for the erection of the new hypochlorite plant was adopted. The work on the new plant will commence at once under the supervision of the street commissioner and the chief engineer at the water and light plant. The street commissioner will have charge of the concrete and building work and the chief engineer will have charge of the installation of the machinery. The new plant has been highly recommended by the state sanitation committee as being the proper device to solve the local water question. The work on the plant will be rushed in order that it will be ready for use before the lake freezes, when the danger of epidemics become more grave.

VIRGINIAN'S MOTHER BURIED AT MARQUETTE

Marquette, Mich Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—The funeral of Mrs. Silas Papin, aged 70, was held here this morning from St. John's church with interment in Holy Cross cemetery. She died Sunday at her home here. Her husband and four sons survive. The sons, all of whom reside in Virginia, Minn., are Albert, John, Archie and Fred.

Mountain Iron "Layers."

Mountain Iron, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—D. A. Mitchell has sixteen White Plymouth Rock hens, which during 1914 produced 2,362 eggs, an average of 147½ each. Besides, they raised twenty-three young ones. Four of these young ones were on exhibit at the recent poultry show in Virginia, and, being entered as single pullets, carried off first, second, third and fourth prizes respectively.

Large Goiter Removed.

Ely, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mrs. Caroline Chiabatti is recovering nicely at Shipman hospital from a severe operation performed Dec. 29, when one of the largest goiters ever removed in the local hospital was successfully taken from the woman's neck. Mrs. Chiabatti has been in poor health as a result of her affliction and the only relief was the removal of the goite:. She is getting along fine and will probably be out again soon.

Minot Man Appointed.

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—W. J. Poole of Minot has been appointed chief clerk by Secretary of State Thomas Poole, succeeding Albert N. Wold, resigned. Mr. Poole, who has been in the office for the past few months in a minor capacity, is a University of North Dakota graduate.

Relatives Not Located.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—As no relatives have been located of Otto Sternberg, who was found dead here on the street last week and who the deputy coroner said was a victim of Bright's disease, the body will probably be buried by the county late today. Undertaker Barrett, who held the body, got word today that the dead man was not a brother of Oscar Sternberg, a Duluth fireman, as first reported.

Agents on Commission.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)The Mesabá Electric railway has adopted the commission system of paying its depot agents. Formerly the men were paid a straight salary of $90 per month, but the new system will, it is claimed, reduce the pay of the fifteen hour a day men to about $75.

Chisholm Church Affair.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—Under the auspices of the Ladies of the Altar society of St. Joseph's Catholic church, a card party will be held at Sartori hall, Tuesday, Jan. 12, for the purpose of raising money to apply to church work.

Return From Chisholm.

Deer River, Minn., Jan. 5.—J. M. Jones and his family have returned from Chisholm and have moved into their house which has been occupied by Matt Lind.

Hovland's Postmaster.

Washington, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—Among postmasters appointed today was N. J. Bray at Hovland, Cook county, Minn.



Extra Thick Sole and Heel

Look at the picture.

The extra thick sole and heel means more life for these rubbers; it means that these rubbers give more wear than ordinary rubbers.

These Hub-Mark Storm Rubbers with Service Heel or Rolled Edge are what you should insist upon from your dealer. Accept no others.

Made also in low cut.

No other kind can be more satisfactory for style, fit and wear.

A Famous Product of the Boston Rubber Shoe Co

HUB-MARK RUBBERS

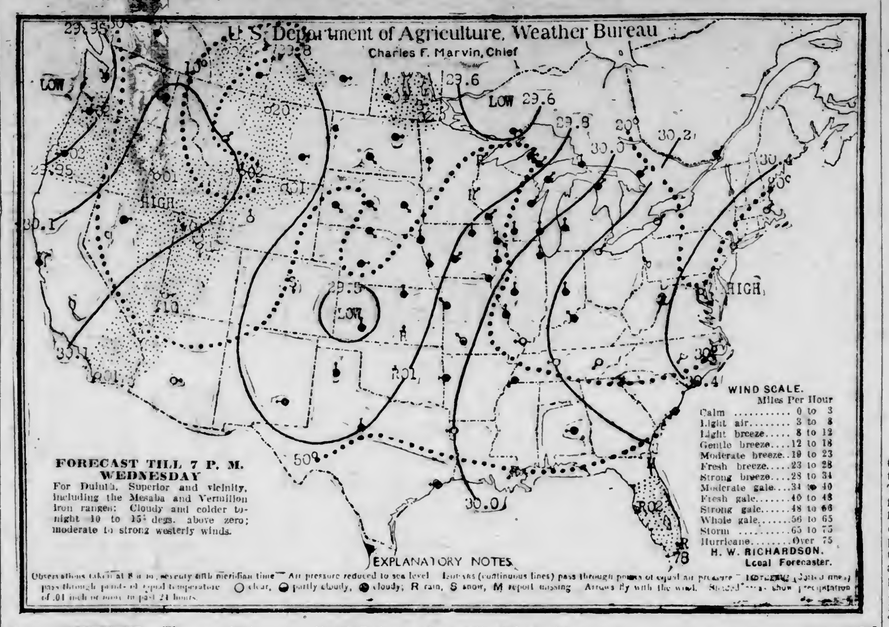
Look For The HUB MARK This Trade Mark

Look for the Hub-Mark on all kinds and styles of Rubber Footwear for Men, Women, Boys and Girls.

Note this:—You can rely on anything you buy from dealers who sell Hub-Mark Rubber Footwear. They are dependable merchants.

Boston Rubber Shoe Company
Malden, Mass.

OFFICIAL MAP OF THE WEATHER



COLDER



The moisture which fell during the night, accompanied by the thawing conditions, has put the streets and sidewalks in excellent condition for leg breakers should they freeze up. The day is decidedly gloomy. A year ago today was fair. The sun rose this morning at 7:54 and will set this afternoon at 4:33, giving eight hours and thirty-nine minutes of sunlight.

Mr. Richardson makes the following comment on weather conditions:

"Much warmer weather prevails over the lower Missouri and upper Mississippi valleys and lake region, while throughout the Rocky mountains, plateau region, Saskatchewan and Alberta the temperature has turned somewhat colder. Rain or snow fell during Monday or last night over the Far West, Manitoba, Minnesota, Kansas, Oklahoma and Florida."

General Forecasts.

Chicago, Jan. 5.—Forecasts for the twenty-four hours ending at 7 p. m. Wednesday:

Minnesota—Unsettled weather tonight and Wednesday, probably rain or snow in east or south portions; colder.

Wisconsin—Unsettled weather tonight and Wednesday, probably rain or snow; warmer in east and south portions tonight; colder in west portion Wednesday afternoon or night.

Upper Michigan—Rain or snow tonight; Wednesday snow and somewhat colder.

Lower Michigan—Snow or rain tonight and probably Wednesday, warmer tonight in the southeast portion; colder Wednesday in north portion.

Iowa—Unsettled weather tonight and Wednesday, probably rain except snow in northwest portion; warmer in east and colder in extreme west portions tonight; colder in west portion Wednesday.

North Dakota—Generally fair tonight and Wednesday; colder tonight.

South Dakota—Partly cloudy tonight and Wednesday, probably snow in southeast portion; colder tonight.

Montana—Fair tonight and Wednesday; colder in east and south portions tonight.

Temperatures.

Following were the highest temperatures in the last twenty-four hours and the lowest in the last twelve, ending at 7 a. m.:

	High	Low
Abilene	58	48
Alpena	26	24
Amarillo	32	6
Battleford	32	6
Bismarck	40	24
Boise	36	16
Boston	30	24
Buffalo	30	22
Cairo	44	26
Calgary	34	8
Charles City	24	4
Charleston	54	44
Chicago	28	24
Concordia	64	40
Davenport	24	4
Denver	44	26
Des Moines	38	40
Devils Lake	32	12
Dodge	60	44
Dubuque	22	20
DULUTH	30	30
Edmonton	32	10
Escanaba	24	20
Fort Smith	40	22
Galveston	56	52
Grand Haven	32	26
Green Bay	22	20
Havre	28	22
Helena	40	18
Houghton	22	22
Huron	38	28
Indianapolis	32	22
Kamloops	28	18
Kansas City	46	42
Keokuk	22	22
Knoxville	50	28
La Crosse	22	18
Lander	22	18
Louisville	40	26
Madison	20	12
Marquette	24	24
Medicine Hat	32	12
Memphis	44	34
Miles City	46	28
Milwaukee	24	18
Minnedosa	30	18
Modena	36	12
Montgomery	62	40
Montreal	12	—4
Moorhead	34	18
Nashville	46	26
New Orleans	64	48
New York	32	26
North Platte	40	18
Oklahoma	52	44
Omaha	42	28
Parry Sound	4	—4
Phoenix	64	40
Pierre	42	24
Pittsburg	40	28
Port Arthur	30	24
Portland, Or.	44	40
Prince Albert	24	14
Qu'Appelle	28	16
Raleigh	48	28
Rapid City	56	34
Roseburg	46	40
Roswell	32	22
St. Louis	32	26
St. Paul	40	18
Salt Lake City	44	22
San Diego	60	46
San Francisco	56	46
Sault Ste. Marie	26	22
Seattle	44	28
Sheridan	48	22
Springfield, Ill.	32	26
Springfield, Mo.	36	26
Swift Current	32	16
Tampa	70	58
Toledo	32	20
Valentine	36	28
Washington	34	18
Wichita	48	36
Williston	30	24
Winnipeg	28	12
Yellowstone	34	4
Wilmington	42	14

PRESTON MAY BE CANDIDATE

Friends of West End Man Boost Him for City Commission.

James W. Preston, former member of the board of public works and one of the best known street contractors in the city, may become a candidate for city commissioner at the spring election.

Mr. Preston says it is too early to discuss the matter, but his friends say that he will run if pressed.

"Mr. Preston will have strong support in the western end of the city," said Charles E. Dice last evening. "There is no doubt that he will pull a heavy vote in other parts of Duluth also if he will allow his name to be placed before the people. His friends in the West end intend that he shall be one of the candidates."

Mr. Preston last summer was in charge of the paving of West Superior street.



JAMES W. PRESTON.

HUGHES TO BE SPEAKER.

Will Discuss Lighting Proposition at West End Club.

Ray M. Hughes, chairman of the Young Men's Referendum committee, will be the principal speaker at the meeting of the West End Commercial club Thursday evening. Mr. Hughes will discuss the proposed lighting controversy and municipal ownership of public utilities.

Members of the club are endeavoring to bring out a large crowd of citizens to the meeting. Mr. Hughes will give the various arguments on the two proposed ordinances and the proposed building of an electric plant unit in West Duluth.

No other business is expected to come before the meeting except the setting of a date for the annual election of officers. This probably will be set for Jan. 21.

Church Out of Debt.

The Central Baptist church, Twentieth avenue west and First street, closed the year 1914 without debt, according to reports given last night at the annual meeting of the congregation held in the church parlors. An optimistic report on the outlook for next year was given.

D. J. McPhail and Lloyd Currie were elected trustees for this year at the annual election. Miss Minnie Milne was elected church secretary and E. D. Churchill treasurer.

Trinity Notes.

The Luther League of the Trinity English Lutheran church, Twenty-seventh avenue west and Third street, will hold its business meeting in the church parlors this evening.

The ladies' aid society will hold its meeting in the church tomorrow afternoon. Mrs. J. T. Lundquist and Mrs. Nina Britts will be hostesses.

The annual business meeting of the congregation will be held in the church Thursday evening. The annual reports will be given and plans made for next year. Following the business meeting a social session will be held at which the board of trustees will entertain.

Rev. F. O. Hanson, pastor of the church, will leave next Monday for Dresser Junction, Wis., where he will preside at the meeting of the congregation of that place. He will also visit Grafton, Minn., where preliminary steps will be taken to organize a new church. He will return on Thursday.

Swedish Baptist Notes.

The finance committee of the Swedish Baptist church, Twenty-first avenue west and Third street, held its monthly meetings at the home of Andrew Bergquist, 2052 London road last night.

A week of prayer will be observed by the congregation. Meetings will be held every evening this week beginning tonight and excepting Saturday. Rev. Swaney Nelson will have charge of the meetings.

The Bible study class will meet twice each week hereafter. The meetings will be held Monday and Saturday evenings at the church.

Illustrated Sermon.

An illustrated sermon on the "Life of Christ" will feature the closing service Friday evening of a week of prayer to be held at the First Norwegian Danish Methodist church, Twenty-fourth avenue west and Third street. A special program will be given that evening by the choir, and solo and duet numbers will be given by Miss Nora Otterson and Harold Larsen.

Rev. H. A. Ofstie, pastor of the church will speak on the following subjects this week beginning tonight:

Tonight—"The Church of God."

Wednesday—"The Nations and Their Rulers."

Thursday—"The Home, the School and the Young Folks."

Friday—"Life of Our Savior, Jesus Christ," illustrated by stereopticon.

Zion Notes.

The Hoyme Hospital association will hold its annual meeting this evening at the Zion Norwegian Lutheran church, Twenty-fifth avenue west and Third street. Officers will be elected and the question of whether any active work will be done this year will be taken up.

The ladies' aid society will hold its meeting tomorrow afternoon in the church parlors. The hostesses will be Mrs. O. Kinn, Mrs. Waldin and Mrs. Hoglund.

The annual business meeting of the congregation will be held tomorrow evening.

Rev. J. M. Nervig will conduct midweek services Thursday evening.

The confirmation class will meet on Saturday morning.

The Small Girls' society will hold its meeting Saturday afternoon in the church.

West End Briefs.

Rev. Milton Fish, pastor of the Central Baptist church, will conduct special services tonight, Wednesday and Thursday evening at the church.

Mrs. W. W. D'Aoust and son, Gilbert, of Carlton, Minn., are guests this week at the home of Mrs. Gilbert D'Aoust, 217 Twenty-fourth avenue west.

Mrs. J. B. Campbell, 411 North Twenty-fourth avenue west, will entertain tomorrow afternoon for the Ladies' Aid Society of the Central Baptist church.

Mrs. Frank Hart, 1811 West First street, is spending two weeks visiting relatives at Taylor's Falls, Wis.

Miss Hazel O'Neill has left for Minneapolis to resume her studies at the Minnesota university after spending the holidays visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. T. O'Neill, 2810 West First street.

Get your orders in now for dry wood. We can make prompt delivery. Zenith Box & Lumber Co., West Duluth.

85c Choice Shirt Sale

Begins Wednesday—The Big Duluth.

BOY ARRESTED FOR BREAKING DISHES

Court Lectures Mother and Son and Continues the Case.

Esau Krupetsky, 17 years old, was arrested yesterday at the instance of his mother, Mrs. Bertha Krupetsky of 16½ West Third street, on a charge of wilfully and maliciously destroying dishes and household crockery to the value of $3. The mother, a pleasant-faced, soft-spoken woman, who has been in America but five months, arrived from Russia with a family of ten children last September. She explained through an interpreter that her "man" was obliged to stay behind for lack of funds to bring the entire family.

It is alleged that Esau, the boy, has an ungovernable temper; and when aroused, is not particular as to how he behaves himself. On Saturday last matters took an unusually belligerent turn, and Officer Olson was summoned to carry the offender to the station house.

It developed at the hearing before Judge Cutting, that the boy has been a generous contributor to the family exchequer, paying as much as $5 and $7 per week for his board, and only at rare intervals becoming obstreperous. In view of these circumstances, the case was continued for thirty days, while the mother and boy were both given some sound advice by Judge Cutting, the latter cautioning them to use more restraint in their home life and endeavor to live in harmony with one another.

Baudette Store Fire.

Baudette, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—A defective chimney caused a fire in the store of Mrs. C. J. Olson's Cash Bazar at 1 p. m. Saturday. People on the streets going to their work after dinner saved a great deal of dry goods from being ruined by smoke and water. Both fire companies responded to the alarm and soon had the fire under control. The stock was insured, but there was no insurance on the building, which was a frame structure Mr. Olson erected last fall. The damage is estimated between $1,000 and $1,500.

85c Choice Shirt Sale

Begins Wednesday—The Big Duluth.

To Play Chaska Quint.

Bemidji, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Chaska Minnesota Sugar company's team will play the "Big Bemidji" basket ball team on the armory floor here Thursday, Friday and Saturday for championship honors.

The Bemidji high school will play its first game this season with McIntosh in that city on Friday evening.

Cass Lake Births.

Cass Lake, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—There were fifty-seven births recorded in Cass Lake during 1914.

Makes Stubborn Coughs Vanish in a Hurry

Surprisingly Good Cough Syrup Easily and Cheaply Made at Home

If some one in your family has an obstinate cough or a bad throat or chest cold that has been hanging on and refuses to yield to treatment, get from any drug store 2½ ounces of Pinex and make it into a pint of cough syrup, and watch that cough vanish.

Pour the 2½ ounces of Pinex (50 cents worth) into a pint bottle and fill the bottle with plain granulated sugar syrup. The total cost is about 54 cents, and gives you a full pint—a family supply—of a most effective remedy, at a saving of $2. A day's use will usually overcome a hard cough. Easily prepared in 5 minutes—full directions with Pinex. Keeps perfectly and has a pleasant taste. Children like it.

It's really remarkable how promptly and easily it loosens the dry, hoarse or tight cough and heals the inflamed membranes in a painful cough. It also stops the formation of phlegm in the throat and bronchial tubes, thus ending the persistent loose cough. A splendid remedy for bronchitis, winter coughs, bronchial asthma and whooping cough.

Pinex is a special and highly concentrated compound of genuine Norway pine extract, rich in guaiacol, which is so healing to the membranes.

Avoid disappointment by asking your druggist for "2½ ounces of Pinex," and do not accept anything else. A guarantee of absolute satisfaction goes with this preparation or money promptly refunded. The Pinex Co., Ft. Wayne, Ind.

"TIZ" FOR ACHING, SORE, TIRED FEET

"TIZ" for Tender, Puffed-up, Burning, Calloused Feet and Corns.



People who are forced to stand on their feet all day know what sore, tender, sweaty, burning feet mean. They use "TIZ" and "TIZ" cures their feet right up. It keeps feet in perfect condition. "TIZ" is the only remedy in the world that draws out all the poisonous exudations which puff up the feet and cause tender, sore, tired, aching feet. It instantly stops the pain in corns, callouses and bunions. It's simply glorious. Ah! how comfortable your feet feel after using "TIZ." You'll never limp or draw up your face in pain. Your shoes won't tighten and hurt your feet.

Get a 25 cent box of "TIZ" now from any druggist, department or general store. Just think! a whole year's foot comfort for only 25 cents.

YOUR BABY IN DANGER

every time you take it out in the carriage these wintry days without a good wind-proof fur robe. There is no excuse for it, as Bayha & Co. are selling robes at greatly reduced prices to close out their stock of them.

WE CURE MEN!



Do you suffer from any nervous or chronic disease?

We cure blood or skin diseases, rheumatism, pain in bones and the joints, eczema, chronic kidney, bladder and urinary complaints, inflammation, obstructions, gravel, weak back, varicose veins, nervous diseases, general debility, impaired memory or overwork.

"914" Don't wait until Dr. Ehrlich's nature gives way Improved "606" and the disease dis- Administered organizes import- for Blood pois- ant organs and on and Skin nerves. Thousands Troubles. of men have been wrecked on the rocks of ignorance and neglect. Consultation free. Largest Medical Institute in the Northwest.

Men Visiting the City

Come and see our large offices and scientific equipment before you waste any money treating elsewhere—a visit will cost you nothing. If you cannot come now, write.

Hours—9 to 8 p. m.; Sundays and Holidays, 10 to 1 p. m. Consultation and advice free.

Progressive Medical Doctors
No. 1 West Superior Street.

DON'T SUFFER WITH NEURALGIA

Musterole Gives Delicious Comfort.

When those sharp pains go shooting through your head, when your skull seems as if it would split, just rub a little MUSTEROLE on the temples and neck. It draws out the inflammation, soothes away the pain—gives quick relief.

MUSTEROLE is a clean, white ointment, made with oil of mustard. Better than a mustard plaster and does not blister!

Doctors and nurses frankly recommend MUSTEROLE for Sore Throat, Bronchitis, Croup, Stiff Neck, Asthma, Neuralgia, Congestion, Pleurisy, Rheumatism, Lumbago, Pains and Aches of the Back or Joints, Sprains, Sore Muscles, Bruises, Chilblains, Frosted Feet —Colds of the Chest (if often prevents Pneumonia).

At your druggist's, in 25c and 50c jars, and a special large hospital size for $2.50.

Be sure you get the genuine MUSTEROLE. Refuse imitations — get what you ask for. The Musterole Company, Cleveland, Ohio.

MUSTEROLE
WILL NOT BLISTER

CURE YOUR COLD IN A FEW HOURS AND FEEL FINE

"Pape's Cold Compound" Opens Clogged Nose and Head and Ends Grippe.

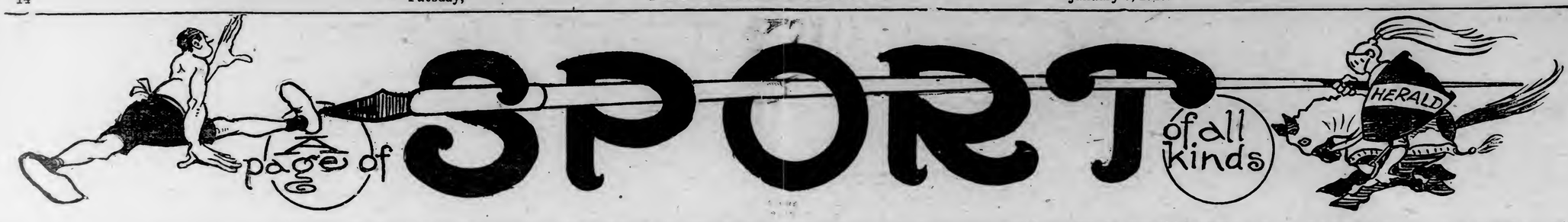
Relief comes instantly.

A dose taken every two hours until three doses are taken will end grippe misery and break up a severe cold either in the head, chest, body or limbs.

It promptly opens clogged-up nostrils and air passages in the head, stops nasty discharge or nose running, relieves sick headache, dullness, feverishness, sore throat, sneezing, soreness and stiffness.

Don't stay stuffed-up! Quit blowing and snuffling! Ease your throbbing head! Nothing else in the world gives such prompt relief as "Pape's Cold Compound," which costs only 25 cents at any drug store. It acts without assistance, tastes nice, causes no inconvenience. Be sure you get the genuine.

DEFECTIVE PAGE



THE DAILY ROLL CALL; A COLUMN OF SPORTS

BY BRUCE.

JIM JEFFRIES is to assist in the training of Jess Willard. Maybe Jim is going to tell Jess what not to do.

• • •

The directors of the Cincinnati baseball team have refused to trade Heinie Groth to Chicago, which has led some to believe that Heinie has been overrated.

• • •

The real difference between the amateur and professional athlete is the pawnbroker.

• • •

One of the leading questions of the day is, who won the White-Shugrue fight.

• • •

Any big league baseball player who was not selected as prospective manager of the New York Yankees has some right to feel slighted.

• • •

Selecting managers for the New York Americans has become almost as popular a pastime as picking the All-American football team.

• • •

Joe Shugrue has taken out an accident insurance policy. He should be able to collect something on the Welsh fight.

• • •

One of the most important victories of the Mexican army was the securing of an agreement from Jack Curley to turn over part of the gate receipts to Villa.

• • •

Ban Johnson called Walter Johnson a big bum for jumping to the Federal league. This remark evidently hurt, for Walter is back again.

• • •

An undertaker is on the board of directors of the Buffalo Federal League baseball club. It is always well to look to the future.

• • •

Walter Camp has taken to wearing a wrist watch. There certainly has been a decided football change at Yale.

• • •

There is a skeleton in most every man's closet; but there is not a loving cup in every amateur athlete's closet.

• • •

Percy Haughton says football is played with the head. Yale must have had a brainstorm.

• • •

Maybe Pal Brown is not quick at figures. He has not as yet replied to the Superior promoters.

• • •

A Milwaukee boxing promoter wears a wrist watch. Still it is extremely doubtful if the Minnesota legislature would permit the game in this state.

• • •

Kid Gleason turned down an offer of the Feds. Maybe that is why organized baseball decided the veteran was of no use.

• • •

The present price of pork chops will compel Sam Langford to fight many return engagements during the present year.

• • •

Clarence Rowland of the White Sox may make good despite his name. There is Percy Haughton.

• • •

It is stated on the best of authority that Percy Haughton started to play football just to get even with his parents.

• • •

There are three ministers' sons working in the sport department of a Chicago paper. This merely goes to show that a good man will rise despite handicaps.

• • •

It is said the Federal league is after some of the Yankees. This only goes to show that there are even times when it is difficult to spend money.

• • •

Freddy Welsh lived on free lunches for almost a year. He is a vegetarian now.

• • •

An athlete named Aronsohn recently represented the Irish-American Athletic club.

CONRAD QUITS ST. PAUL ATTEMPT

Throws Up Option on Baseball Club—Toledo After Franchise.

St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 5.—H. P. Conrad, former Northern league magnate, last night surrendered his option on the St. Paul American Association club, abandoning his plan for organizing a local stock company to take over the club, which has been placed in the market by the present owners.

J. W. Norton company, representing the owners, will continue efforts to interest local investors in the club. It has been reported that Toledo interests seek the St. Paul franchise.

Johnny Kling Beaten.

Indianapolis, Ind., Jan. 5.—Harry Cooler of Indianapolis defeated Johnny Kling of Kansas City, 50 to 49 in an interstate three-cushion billiard league match last night. The game went eighty-seven innings and each player made a high run of five.

Badly Beaten at Billiards.

Rockford, Ill., Jan. 5.—Koji Yamanda defeated Albert Sutler 300 to 74 in a Billiard Players' league match last night.



THE FISHERMAN AND THE GOOD JUDGE

THE friendliest thing in the world is the little chew of "Right-Cut". It satisfies a man. Makes him wish all men knew the rich taste and solid comfort of *the Real Tobacco Chew*, and eager to pass the good word along.

"Right-Cut" gives up its substance of full-bodied, sappy tobacco—seasoned and sweetened just enough.



Take a very small chew—less than one-quarter the old size. It will be more satisfying than a mouthful of ordinary tobacco. Just nibble on it until you find the strength chew that suits you. Tuck it away. Then let it rest. See how easily and evenly the real tobacco taste comes, how it satisfies without grinding, how much less you have to spit, how few chews you take to be tobacco satisfied. That's why it is *The Real Tobacco Chew*. That's why it costs less in the end.

It is a ready chew, cut fine and short shred so that you won't have to grind on it with your teeth. Grinding on ordinary candied tobacco makes you spit too much.

The taste of pure, rich tobacco does not need to be covered up with molasses and licorice. Notice how the salt brings out the rich tobacco taste in "Right-Cut."

One small chew takes the place of two big chews of the old kind.

WEYMAN-BRUTON COMPANY
50 Union Square, New York

BUY FROM DEALER OR SEND 10¢ STAMPS TO US

M'GRAW GETS HANS LOBERT

Great Third Baseman Leaves Phillies; Three Players in Exchange.

Demaree, Stock and Adams Given for the Star.

New York, Jan. 5.—Manager John McGraw of the New York Nationals has obtained the services of Hans Lobert, third baseman of the Philadelphia Nationals, through a deal closed yesterday. In exchange for Lobert the Philadelphia club gets Milton Stock, third baseman; Al Demaree, pitcher; Jack Adams, catcher, and a sum of money, the amount of which has not been made public. This announcement was made here by McGraw.

The deal was virtually completed here Sunday at a conference between McGraw and President William F. Baker of the Philadelphia club. President Baker returned to Philadelphia to attend the annual meeting of his club there, and at the close of the meeting sent a telegram to McGraw binding the bargain. It was stated that Lobert had accepted terms made by McGraw and probably would sign a three-year contract.

Lobert has been called one of the best third basemen in the game. Philadelphia secured him in 1910 from Cincinnati. McGraw expressed the opinion that Lobert would put his team back in the running for the pennant.

Since the close of last season Lobert has been on the fence between organized baseball and the Federal league. Lobert said if he were traded to New York and received the same salary offered by the Federals, he would remain in organized baseball.

Demaree came to New York from Mobile in 1912. In 1913 he did sensational work, but he had a poor season last year. Stock first came to the Giants from Fond du Lac, Wis., in 1912. Adams never played with the Giants, but had played with the Cleveland Americans.

Philadelphia, Jan. 5. — President Baker of the Philadelphia Nationals last night confirmed the announcement by Manager McGraw of the deal by which Hans Lobert goes to the Giants in exchange for three players and a cash consideration. Mr. Baker added that Mr. Moran of the "Phillies" had selected the three players from a list of eighteen submitted by the New York club.

Negotiations looking to the sale of Charles Dooin, catcher and former manager of the local National league team, probably will take definite form today.

Manager Herzog of Cincinnati is expected here, and it was stated today that the object of his visit was to secure Dooin for Cincinnati.

One or more of the players received from New York may figure in the Cincinnati deal, by which the Philadelphia management expects to land a second baseman. Report here last night was that Groh is the player the Phillies are after.

Both President Baker and Manager Moran expressed themselves as pleased with the trade arranged with McGraw.

SPAA CLUB QUINT WINS FAST GAME

Conemaugh Club Five Holds Opponents to a Close Margin.

In a fast and exciting game of basket ball at the Spaa club gymnasium last evening the Spaa boys defeated a team representing the Conemaugh club of the West end by the score of 26 to 21.

The game was a thriller from all standpoints, and both teams played so well that the outcome was in doubt until the whistle blew.

The first half was clean and fast and at the conclusion found the Spaa team leading, 16 to 11. Excellent work by the guards kept either team from scoring for some time.

Both teams returned for the second half determined to win, and as a result the game was none too gentle. Some sensational playing was exhibited on both sides, and the contest was something of a see-saw affair, first one team leading and then the other. The Conemaugh boys made 10 points and held their opponents to 11, rolling the final count up to 26 to 21.

Hinchliff of the victors was the bright and shining star of the contest, contributing 18 points to his team's total. He played a brilliant and speedy game, caging basket after basket from almost impossible angles. His mates all played well and by fine team work most of the scores were made.

The Conemaugh boys deserve especial praise although they were on the loser's end at the finish. They played a hard and consisten game, holding their opponents remarkably well considering the fact that the floor was strange to them and somewhat small. Anderson and Moerke did most of the scoring for them.

A return game may soon be played on a larger floor. The Conemaugh quintet is considering a trip to Two Harbors. The lineup and summary follow:

Conemaugh Club—		Spaa Club—
Moerke	f	Kolback
Melander	f	Hinchliff
Anderson	c	Luepke, Page
Stevens	g	Gottschald
Brown	g	Neander

Summary: Field goals—Hinchliff, 8; Page, 2; Kolback, 2; Moerke, 2; Anderson, 5; Brown, 2. Free throws—Moerke, 3; Hinchliff, 2. Referees—McRae and Moore.

Jumps to Federals.

Chicago, Jan. 5.—Miles Main, pitcher for the Detroit ball club in 1914 signed a two-year contract with the Federal league yesterday, according to an announcement by James A. Gilmore, president of the league. He will be assigned to a club later. Main first pitched with the Buffalo club of the International league.

SOME FAMOUS CURLERS



C. A. DUNCAN.

CURLING

LAST NIGHT'S SCORES.

Bagley Event.

Guy E. Warren, 18; F. T. Wilke, 8.

Herald Event.

Joe Parker, 18; J. Plotnicky, 5.
Chris Tweed, 10; Mat Wisted, 4.
F. Deetz, 13; W. C. Joyce, 12.
M. Kelly, 15; D. C. Duncan, 8.

Universal Event.

Ed Furni, 12; F. Crassweller, 10.
Ray Hancock, 13; James Elder, 12.
F. Fregeau, 12; H. Ditzell, 7.

TONIGHT'S DRAW.

Herald Event.

Ralph Bradley vs. P. Harbison.
Bob Dunlop vs. J. M. Oldham.
Alexander Graham vs. C. Naughton.

Bagley Event.

E. A. Forsyth vs. Charles Brewer.
Frank Fregeau vs. G. P. Stillman.
James Myron vs. Dr. Gillespie.

Universal Event.

J. E. McGregor vs. Alex McRae.
Charles West vs. J. D. McGhie.
J. S. Naufts vs. Phil Helmick.
John McLennan vs. S. W. Richardson.
W. C. Harris vs. A. J. Butchard.
Capt. McLennan vs. Burt Dunlop.

BOWLING

Emeralds.

Leohe	200	187	167—554
King	170	194	169—533
Patient	170	172	212—554
Weston	137	141	179—457
Skomers	253	146	124—422
Totals	830	839	851—2520

Elcoras.

Noriega	199	217	149—565
Piering	187	164	178—524
Schneider	156	174	211—541
Berger	148	142	146—436
Kemp	203	137	170—510
Totals	893	854	849—2596

Ormondes.

Dryer	167	157	169—493
Randall	175	200	200—575
Cox	228	168	190—586
McKenna	159	160	186—505
Myers	186	158	176—520
Totals	915	843	921—2670

Moose Lodge.

Wagner	158	142	136—436
Burko	185	125	138—448
Lackie	169	137	165—471
Miesner	145	...	136—281
Campbell	...	119	...—119
Currier	147	153	195—495
Totals	804	676	770—2250

Golden Grain Belt.

Long	193	200	137—530
Buchanan	180	142	113—435
Hoff	178	139	103—420
Witchall	134	143	163—440
Neumann	170	176	124—460
Totals	855	800	640—2285

Scott-Graff Lumber Co.

Chilstrand	195	165	182—542
Peterson	127	147	138—412
Hannus	166	147	162—465
Berg	151	148	178—477
Baker	178	210	199—587
Totals	807	809	859—2483

Offer Rights for League.

Richmond, Va., Jan. 5. — Territorial rights in Richmond for the International league were offered yesterday by directors of the Virginia Baseball league for the sum of $10,000. The proposal was made to Richmond business men who wish the Baltimore franchise transferred here.

The prospective purchasers will meet tomorrow to act on the offer.

Will Coach Tufts Team.

Medford, Mass., Jan. 5. — The appointment of Edward McCarthy of Arlington as coach of the Tufts college track team was announced last night. Mr. McCarthy, a graduate of Cornell has previously coached at Oberlin, Holy Cross and Ohio State colleges.

Fight to Draw.

Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 5.—Billy Kramer and Jack Doig, Spring Valley, Ill., welterweights, fought to a draw in a ten-round bout here last night.

WELDING

of machinery, boilers, steel frames. Welding of broken automobile parts. Carbon removed from auto cylinders. We weld all metals. Steel structures, bridges and boilers wrecked by the Oxy-Acetylene process.

Equipment for out-of-town work.

DULUTH WELDING AND MANUFACTURING CO.
Melrose 244.

SENIORS ARE THE WINNERS

Juniors Defeated in Fast Game in the Interclass Hockey League.

Standing of Teams.

	Won.	Lost.	Pct.
Seniors	3	0	1.000
Juniors	2	1	.667
Sophomores	1	2	.333
Freshmen	0	3	.000

In the interclass hockey games of Central high school the seniors defeated the juniors yesterday by the score of 5 to 3. At one time the score was 3 to 1 in favor of the junior team.

The sophomore team defeated the freshmen by the score of 8 to 0.

A large crowd was out to witness the double-header. While the contest between the first and second-year teams was too one-sided to prove of interest, the game between the teams of the upper classmen was filled with pep and interest from the go.

McIntyre scored the first goal for the juniors. Hegardt tied it up and then McIntyre shot another goal and gave the juniors the lead at half time. Another goal shortly after the start of the second period made the juniors look like winners.

Hegardt shot two pretty goals and Parsons and Gunderson came through with one each and the game was won after one of the prettiest battles that has been played in the interclass league.

An effort will be made to secure the club for the final game of the series.

The lineups:

Juniors—		—Seniors.
Richards	g	Gates
Walsh	p	Lynam
Hall	cp	Parsons
Jenswold	c	Hegardt
Wharton	r	Gunderson
De Ward, Alexander	rw	Bartlett
McIntyre	lw	Kerr

Goals—McIntyre, 3; Wharton, 1; Hegard, 3; Parsons, 1; Gunderson, 1. Penalties—Hall, 1 minute, 2 minutes; Bartlett, 1 minute.

Freshmen—		—Sophomores.
Fitzsimmons	g	Paine
Gow	p	Wachtel
Henrickson, Knott	cp	Blair
Wilson	c	McCormick
Borgeson	r	Grannis
Askle	rw	Lynch, Fee
Owens	lw	Gross, Warner

Goals—McCormick, 6; Gross, 2.

"TAL" GOODELL IS IN THE GAME AGAIN

Former Northland Golf Star Makes a Hit Among the Los Angeles Players.

"Tal" Goodell, ranking next to R. S. Patrick as the best golf player of the Northland club, when he was one of the leading members of the Duluth club, is at the present time one of the stars of San Gabriel Country club of Los Angeles.

The Los Angeles Times devotes quite a bit of space to the coming, playing and geniality of "Tal," and declares that his acquisition is a distinct gain to the playing strength of the club.

In the match against par, played recently, "Tal" won out with a score of one down. The game played by the former Duluthian is praised, and then the story goes on to congratulate the club on securing a real player.

Referee Stops Fight.

New Orleans, La., Jan. 5.—Frankie Burns of Jersey City won over Frankie Conway of Philadelphia in the fourth round of their fifteen-round fight here last night. Conway apparently was unable to defend himself and the referee stopped the fight.

FEDS ARE AFTER HIGHLAND STAR



ROGER PECKINPAUGH.

The Feds are hot on the trail of Roger Peckinpaugh, manager of the Highlanders for the short space of last season that was not occupied by the efforts of Frank Chance to build up a winner in the metropolis. Peckinpaugh is a fine shortstop, and under Chance developed into a timely hitter. The Buffalo Feds are after the services of Roger, and he would prove a real acquisition to the outlaws.

PORTAGE LAKE HAS REAL HOCKEY TEAM---LOOK IT OVER

Haas, Chaput, Sicotte and Exly Compose a List of Forwards That Should Make Duluth Hustle From the Opening Bell—A Comparison of Teams Shows Them Evenly Matched.

Portage Lake officially opened the hockey season of the Western division of the American Hockey association last evening by a win over Calumet—and Portage Lake is down on the little red book of the curling club for Friday and Saturday evenings of the present week.

If you have another engagement, cancel it, or take her to the game, she'll enjoy it.

In comparing the teams that will open the season for the Duluth followers of the game, there is very little choice individually.

Carly Haug is rated as the best goal in the Western division of the league; or at least he has enjoyed that reputation in the past. This old boy knows every angle of the game, almost every bound of the puck. He has studied the way she comes in, and he has learned and devised moves to meet her—the puck, of course.

Watch this Haug and observe closely the way he shifts with the attack and the way he uses his feet. Some cage tender, that boy.

In our Harry Nicholson it is believed that Duluth has one of the best cage inhabitants in the league. Harry has as yet to get his baptism under the shrapnel and shell fire of the real league bombardment. Exhibition games and league games are vastly different. If a player has a weakness, the opposition caters to it in excruciating, not to say tenacious, form.

Trathen is a bear at point—and so is Joe Linder. Every year the hordes from the Copper country declare Joseph is growing old and losing his zest for the hot mixups; and yet after the game has been read into the records it has generally been seen that Joe was in the thick of the fight and performed brilliantly.

Between Linder and Trathen there is not so much difference—but Duluthians believe the shade is with the Duluth captain.

Cullinan is rated high by the followers of the game in the Copper country. Bogan is playing the same position, cover point, on the local team. Bogan is a tower of strength on the defense, always dependable and always there in an emergency. Just how good Cullinan is, it is difficult to state. But, without being smug or self-complacent, it may be said that Duluth likes Gil Bogan pretty well.

A Wonderful Offense.

Right here let us state that Portage Lake has a remarkable set of forwards. Haas, Chaput, Sicotte and Exly—whew! Some offense is right.

Chaput is one of the real stars of this league—don't make any mistake about that. Up here we know something of the speed and puck-carrying ability of Sicotte and Exly. These boys are two of the greatest wings playing in the league, indeed if not the two greatest.

Haas at center is a bear. Our new man, Mohon, has proved a wonder in the games to date. Center is not his rightful position, but nevertheless he has performed in stellar fashion. Chaput at rover against Russell Barkell should provide a battle royal. Barkell is full of fight and always coming. He is, moreover, aggressive and enduring. Chaput is brilliant and fast—the elements are there for a great duel.

On the wings Mahan and Olson for Duluth will have to hustle along to keep pace with the brilliant Sicotte and Exly.

Teams Look Even.

Going well down the line, from goal to the wings, both teams look pretty well matched. Both games should be close and fought out from bell to bell. Don't despise Portage Lake. Just put that down. Those forwards—again, whew!

Fans look for a great game from Duluth; Duluth will have to play at the top of its game to hold Houghton. Those invaders from the Copper country can play hockey and are coming here for the purpose of getting the jump on the Linderites. Being the opening of the season, and knowing full well that Duluth has a chronic disposition to laud a winner and scoff at a loser, you may depend upon a rushing game from the locals.

On paper, and in the two opening games, Duluth appears fully as strong as last season. At the close of last season we had some team here. Fans are hoping that the team starts where it left off. We are going to get a dose of strong medicine right at the start, for Portage Lake has some team.

Lest you forget, let us repeat those menacing names: Haas, Chaput, Sicotte and Exly.

Some team is right.

PORTAGE LAKE WINS FIRST

Calumet Beaten in Opener of Western Hockey Season.

Playing Is Tame, With Chaput Star of the Contest.

Houghton, Mich., Jan. 5. — Portage Lake last night defeated Calumet 4 to 1 in the opening game of the Western league hockey season. The game, while comparatively tame, showed flashes of good hockey, and both sevens made a satisfactory showing for an opening battle. The attendance was 1,500.

Roy Reynolds, who recently left Portage Lake to save the league from disruption, played with Calumet. Last week he refused to play under any circumstances but was won over at the last minute.

Chaput, rover for Portage Lake,



was the bright star of the game. He promises to have the greatest season of his career.

The line-up:

Portage Lake—		Calumet—
Haug	g	Savinni
Trathen	p	R. Treglone
Cullinan	cp	Hogan
Haas	c	Reynolds
Chaput	r	Stroud
Sicotte	lw	Skinner
Exly	rw	St. George

Will Drop Football.

St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 5.—Football will be stricken from the list of athletics at Christian Brothers college of St. Louis during 1915. This announcement was made here by officials of the college. The loss of $8,400 during three years is given as the cause of the action.

"BUCK" THIEL IS VICTIM OF WHITE PLAGUE

St. Joseph, Mo., Jan. 5. — Otto ("Buck") Thiel, 42 years old, in former days one of the best known ball players in the West, died at his home here last night of tuberculosis. Thiel had played with the St. Joseph, Des Moines, Kansas City, Omaha, Milwaukee, Louisville, Little Rock and Peoria baseball clubs. His last work on the diamond was as an umpire in the Nebraska state league in 1909.

AMATEUR LEAGUE HOCKEY GAMES WILL BEGIN MONDAY

Two Harbors and Bagleys Will Officially Open the Season.

High School and Range Town Are New Members of the League.

DULUTH AMATEUR HOCKEY LEAGUE.

- Big Dulutbs.
- Northerns.
- Bagleys.
- Universal.
- Two Harbors.
- Central high school.

The schedule of the Duluth Amateur Hockey league will open Monday evening at the French skating rink in the West end. After three months of stress and storm and opposition from various quarters, the league has survived it all and is ready to start what promises to prove one of the most successful seasons in the history of the organization.

Duluth Central high school, which has been knocking at the door of league hockey for the last two years, was admitted to the league membership at the Northern Hardware meeting of last evening. Two Harbors, the one outside team of the league, and Central are two new members, the remaining teams of the league being holdovers from the successful campaign of a year ago.

Games at French Rink.

A contract has been signed that gives the league the use of the French rink three nights a week. All of the games of the league will be played in the West end. Plans to improve the lighting will be entered into at once.

Ray Bartlett, M. P. La Fleur and Bob Alder were appointed a schedule committee to work out the schedule. The committee will meet this week and draw up the schedule for the season. Two Harbors and the Bagleys will play Monday evening, it being decided last evening to start the season off with this game before the schedule finally had been completed.

Fast League Assured.

President Ray Fenton is more than enthusiastic over the lineup of the various teams. While the contracts of the players are not all signed as yet, enough is known of the lineup of the various teams to predict one of the fastest hockey leagues in the entire Northwest.

"The league will be faster than last year," said President Fenton today. "If Roy Pryor, 'Beaney' Brown, Johnny Richards and Jimmy Owens are not playing on the Duluth Curling team a week after the start of the league season, they are eligible to reinstatement in the Duluth Amateur league and we would be tickled to death to have these players in our lineup.

"From the number of players the various teams have now, it is safe to predict that the league will be faster than a year ago, and then the brand of hockey played surprised the local followers of the sport.

"The boys are developing rapidly and are bound to show a lot of improvement this season. Our boys have been developing all these years and learning the rudiments of the game; now we have arrived at the stage where some finished games will be the result. I think the league will be faster and better in every way than the organization of last season."

Central Looks Good.

Last season Central high school furnished some of the stars of the league. This season it is expected that the high school team, having the pick of all the class players at the pile of masonry, will be one of the strong contenders for the pennant.

Two Harbors has a real team, the reports state, and all of the teams that were in the league last season may be depended upon to put real teams in the running.

With enthusiasm that has refused to be dampened by the obstacles that have been thrown in the path of the league, and with players that have developed rapidly during the past year and with a following that has remained loyal to the league the season that officially opens Monday evening stacks up in advance as one that should be by far the most successful in the history of the league.

URSIN WINS OPENER IN BILLIARD TOURNEY

In the amateur balkline billiard tournament in progress in Bill Hatley's parlors, Ursin defeated Mann last evening, finishing his string in the sixty-seventh inning and winning out by the score of 150 to 113. The highest run of the game was 15, made by the winner.

Ursin, Mann, Hoene, T. L. Chapman, Hankins, Bachand, Rowe and Thomas are entered in the tournament.

Hoene and Bachand will meet this evening.

FRANCHISE TRANSFERRED.

Directors of Pacific Coast League Favor Salt Lake City.

San Francisco, Jan. 5.—Sacramento's forfeited franchise in the Pacific Coast baseball league formally was transferred to Salt Lake City at a meeting of directors representing four of the clubs of the league late last night.

The date of opening the season this year was moved up from March 23, as previously planned, to March 30. The season as usual will last thirty weeks, closing Oct. 24.

SENTENCED FOR THEFT.

Two Men Are Sent to Work Farm for Stealing Wheat.

Frank Sheridan and Alfons Pelletier drew work farm sentences of thirty days each when brought before Judge Dancer late yesterday afternoon to plead to a charge of grand larceny in the second degree. The men admitted that they had stolen fifteen bushels of wheat from a Northern Pacific box car Dec. 30, 1914. The two had been bound over to the January grand jury, but decided to plead guilty to informations prepared by the county attorney's office.

Hotel Marie Antoinette

Broadway, 66th & 67th Sts. New York City.

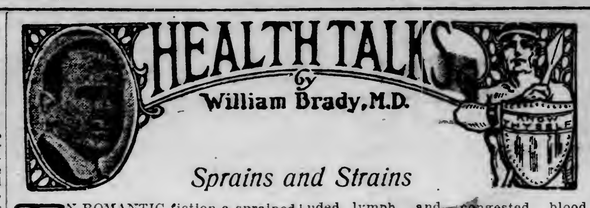


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Sprains and Strains

IN ROMANTIC fiction a sprained ankle serves a useful purpose. It enables the author to bring things to a climax. The hero gets in his manly work, and the heroine gets a chance to show her fine endurance. She faints and he nurses her tenderly.

In real life a sprain has no redeeming features. The heroine doesn't display any great endurance—on the contrary she seems a very peevish, impatient creature. And the hero just exhibits a remarkable capacity for criticizing the doctor's treatment of the case.

And in real life the doctor, instead of rushing in and acting like a clown and patting folks on the back and shaking his head in an uncertain way, examines the ankle and wonders, privately and under his breath, what really is the matter. Is it just a wrench of the joint? Is it a fracture? He never feels thoroughly satisfied at first sight.

A sprain is somewhat more serious than a fracture. More damage to the soft tissues may accompany a sprain than we ordinarily see in the case of a fracture. More permanent disability or weakness may follow the sprain than is usual after a fracture. Many apparent sprains are in reality fractures of some part of the ankle or foot. But we will assume you have just sprained your ankle. What should be done?

Should You Rest or Use the Limb?

A sprain is a tearing or rupture of ligaments. They bleed. The skin is not broken, yet there is practically a wound. The first thing to be done, therefore, is to put the part at rest, just as though you had a broken bone. Splint the ankle. This may be done by any available means. A folded newspaper, wet and bound snugly about the ankle and leg outside of the stocking; resting the ankle in a trough made in a bag of grain or salt or beans or sand; simply lacing it snugly in a high-topped boot; or, if possible, strapping it with adhesive plaster, or placing it in a plaster of Paris cast.

If swelling is rapid and pain great, the ankle and leg should be immersed in a very hot bath, a trifle hotter than the patient can bear. The water must be kept a trifle too hot, by dipping out and dipping in. Half an hour or an hour of this will usually control the pain and stop the swelling. Then some suitable support or splint should be applied.

Any sprain is helped by intelligent massage. Begin with very gentle strokes from above the ankle toward the knee, and gradually go lower and lower, increasing the pressure, until the whole swollen ankle is freely massaged. Massage is for the purpose of aiding the lymph vessels and the veins to carry away excluded lymph and congested blood. Hence it must begin above the sprain and be applied only toward the heart.

Questions and Answers.

Heart O. K.—Eighteen-year-old boy writes that his heart beats every second.

REPLY.

May it continue to do so for a hundred years.

* * *

Gastric Ulcer—Our family physician has diagnosed "ulcer of the stomach" in one of the family, and prescribes an exclusive diet of milk for three months. Do you believe that a satisfactory diet?

REPLY.

Yes. It is the very thing.

* * *

Bread and Water—1. Has white bread a tendency to cause constipation? 2. Wouldn't graham or whole wheat bread be better for members of the Bread and Milk club? 3. How much water should a healthy person drink each day?

REPLY.

1. Yes. 2. Only as a second choice. 3. Two quarts.

* * *

Anesthetic and Heart—Can a person whose heart is weak stand an anesthetic? He plays baseball and his heart doesn't bother him while playing. Heat makes it pain often.

REPLY.

If he can hold his breath thirty seconds by the watch he can take an anaesthetic without danger. If heat, but not exertion, causes a pain over the heart, he probably has nothing wrong with his heart at all.

* * *

Neatsfoot Oil—What is neatsfoot oil and what is it used for?

REPLY.

Oil obtained by boiling the feet of an ox, minus the hoofs. It is used to soften leather, grease machinery, etc. Sometimes it is given internally as a substitute for cod liver oil, or as a mild laxative. It is clear, yellowish, bland in taste.

* * *

Unprintable — Many correspondents suggest that we omit their questions but print the answers alone. However, the answer is apt to be even more frank than the question, so we suggest in return that a stamped addressed envelope would be the solution of this embarrassing problem.

* * *

Taking Quinine—How about a child always taking quinine for a cold? Is it not a bad plan?

REPLY.

A very bad plan indeed. The child ought not to have a "cold" so often in the first place. And the quinine will presently destroy his natural resistance, if it doesn't affect his hearing.

Dr. Brady will answer all questions pertaining to Health. If your question is of general interest it will be answered through these columns; if not it will be answered personally if stamped, addressed envelope is enclosed. Dr. Brady will not prescribe for individual cases or make diagnoses. Address all letters to Dr. William Brady, care of The Herald.

ROOSEVELT FOR WORLD PEACE ARMY

Wants United States and Other "Civilized" Nations to Form League of Force to Prevent Wars—Court to Adjudicate.

New York, Jan. 5.—In its issue of this week the Independent contains an article by Theodore Roosevelt that discusses the relations of the nations of the world after the present European war and proposes a plan for keeping the world's peace thenceforward. The article is entitled "Utopia or Hell."

"The only alternative to war, that is to hell," Mr. Roosevelt's article says, "is the adoption of some plan substantially like that which I have advocated. It is possible that after this war has come to an end the European contestants will be sufficiently sobered to be willing to consider some such proposal.

"The proposal is not in the least utopian if by utopian we understand something that is theoretically desirable but impossible. What I propose is a working and realizable Utopia.

Proposes a World League.

"My proposal is that the efficient civilized nations—those that are efficient in war as well as in peace—shall join in a world league for the peace of righteousness.

"This means that they shall by solemn covenant agree as to their respective rights which shall not be questioned:

"That they shall agree that all other questions arising between them shall be submitted to a court of arbitration; and

"That they shall also agree—and here comes the vital and essential point of the whole system—to act with the combined military strength of all of them against any recalcitrant nation, against any nation which transgresses at the expense of any other nation the rights which it is agreed shall not be questioned, or which on matters that are arbitrable refuses to submit to the decree of the arbitral court.

For International Treaty.

"In its essence this plan means that there shall be a great international treaty for the peace of righteousness;

"That this treaty shall explicitly secure to each nation and except from the operations of any international tribunal such matters as its territorial integrity, honor and vital interest, and shall guarantee it in the possession of these rights;

"That this treaty shall therefore by its own terms explicitly provide against making foolish promises which cannot and ought not to be kept;

"That this treaty shall be observed with absolute good faith—for it is worse than useless to enter into treaties until their observance in good faith is efficiently secured."

Mr. Roosevelt reiterates his proposal that "this treaty shall put force back of righteousness" to compel observance of its obligations and the decrees of the court provided therein.

Peace Congresses Failures.

The article declares that "all peace congresses and the like" in recent years "have done no good whatever to the cause of world peace." The Hague conventions have done a little good in that they "furnished means by which nations which did not wish to quarrel were able to settle international disputes not involving their deepest interests." He mentions some "illegal act by or against a fishing schooner" as a typical adjudicable case.

Mr. Roosevelt says he had hoped for "more substantial good" from The Hague court established through The Hague conventions.

Mr. Roosevelt cites the fears of aggression the various nations feel toward one another, and says the only remedy is "some such world league of peace" as he suggests. Then he presents what he considers "a workable peace plan" as follows:

"No man can venture to state the exact details that should be followed in securing such a world league for the peace of righteousness. But, not to leave the matter nebulous, I submit the following plan:

"It would prove entirely workable if nations entered into it with good faith, and if they treated their obligations under it in the spirit in which the United States treated its obligations as regarded the independence of Cuba, giving good government to the Philippines, and building the Panama canal; the same spirit in which England acted when the neutrality of Belgium was violated.

For International Court.

"All the civilized powers which are able and willing to furnish and to use force, when force is required to back up righteousness—and only the civilized powers who possess virile manliness of character and the willingness to accept risk and labor, when necessary to the performance of duty, are entitled to be considered in this matter—should join to create an international tribunal and to provide rules in accordance with which that tribunal should act.

"These rules would have to accept the status quo at some given period; for the endeavor to redress all historical wrongs would throw us back into chaos.

"They would lay down the rule that the territorial integrity of each nation was inviolate; that it was to be guaranteed absolutely its sovereign rights in certain particulars, including, for instance, the right to decide the terms on which immigrants should be admitted to its borders for purposes of residence, citizenship or business; in short, all its rights in matters affecting its honor and vital interest.

Would Guarantee Rights.

"Each nation should be guaranteed against having any of these specified rights infringed upon. They would not be made arbitrable, any more than an individual's rght to life and limb is made arbitrable; they would be mutually guaranteed.

"All other matters that could arise between these nations should be settled by the international court.

"The judges should act not as national representatives but purely as judges, and in any given case it would probably be well to choose them by lot, excluding, of course, the representatives of the powers whose interests were concerned.

Armies to Back Court.

"Then, and most important, the nations should severally guarantee to use their entire military force, if necessary, against any nation which defied the decrees of the tribunal or which violated any of the rights which in the rules it was expressly stipulated should be reserved to the several nations, the rights to their territorial integrity and the like.

"Under such conditions—to make matters concrete—Belgium would be safe from any attack and Germany would be relieved from the haunting fear its people now have lest the Russians and the French, backed by other nations, smash the empire and its people."

In conclusion Mr. Roosevelt says he would have Germany, France, England, Italy, Russia, the United States, Japan, Brazil, Argentina, Chile, Uruguay, Switzerland, Holland, Sweden, Norway, Belgium and Denmark enter the "first circle" of this league as "contracting powers," since they are "civilized and well behaved."

A number of other nations "should be named as entitled to the benefits of the court," he declares, "nations unwilling or unable to guarantee to help execute the decrees of the court by force."

If China "continues to behave," he adds, "it might perfectly well go into the second line of powers, but Turkey and Mexico could not get into either circle; neither could the "independent African states," nor some of the South and Central American countries. After a while "some method would be devised to deal with them by common agreement of the civilized powers."

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CHINESE NEW YEAR FEB. 13

Duluth Orientals Will Celebrate; Two Calendars Are Used.

The Chinese in Duluth will soon take steps to celebrate the Chinese New Year, which this year falls on Feb. 13. Just what form the celebration will take is not yet decided on; but the celebration, if arranged at all, will be elaborate.

There are several things about the Chinese New Year that are interesting. The Chinese not only reckon time by the Confucian calendar, but to the Mongolian it means a date from which he figures his birth. For instance, according to Chin D. Ong, a leading Oriental of Duluth, if a Chinaman is born on the last day of the year, on the next day he is considered 1 year old. Everything is reckoned from the New Year day; so a Chinaman's age may be anything from one to thirteen months in advance of what it would be as reckoned by the Christian or Julian calendar—thirteen months for the reason that every third year is leap year and leap year contains thirteen months, the extra one being May—and it is a fact that there are two Mays. No matter on what date a Chinaman is born, officially, his birthday is on the first day of the year following his birth.

Another interesting thing is that when the Chinese republic was born, the Christian calendar was adopted. That worked for a while, but it was too confusing to the Chinese mind, so the old Confucian calendar was returned to, except for official business. The Chinese officials still retain the Christian calendar for diplomatic work, and other matters in connection with the outside world, but the true Chinese celebrates his own New Years.

Greeks in Canada Called to Colors.

Winnipeg, Man., Jan. 5.—Instructions have been received that all Greek reservists now in Canada must report at once to the colors. The mobilization order states that they must be ready to take up their duties with their regiments March 1.

ABOUT FORTY CASES FOR GRAND JURY

Murder and Attempted Murder Charges Will Be Sifted.

Between thirty and forty cases will be presented to the January grand jury, which will convene at the opening of the new term of the district court tomorrow, according to Warren E. Greene, county attorney.

One case involving a charge of murder, another charging a murderous assault, and the usual number of larceny, robbery, burglary and assault cases make up the grist for the term.

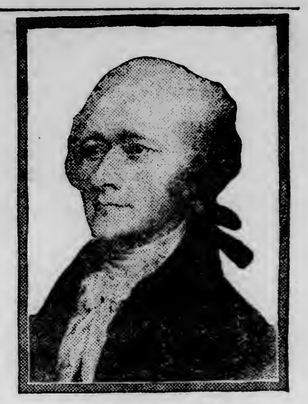
Carl Dittman, 66, who shot and killed Anton Kleimek, 22, Nov. 9 in front of the Dittman cabin about two miles from the Villa Scholastica, is held to the grand jury on a charge of murder in the first degree. Dittman claims self-defense.

Alexander Hamilton Encouraged Brewing.

FIRST CONGRESS A UNIT IN THE OPINION THAT BREWING DESERVES SPECIAL ENCOURAGEMENT.

In 1789 Alexander Hamilton introduced a revenue system with the object of encouraging the industry of brewing for moral and hygienic reasons. His efforts were supported by the First Congress which moved that if "The morals of the people are to be improved by whatever enters their diet, it would be prudent of the National Legislature to *encourage the manufacture of malt liquors.*"

Dr. Benjamin Rush, father of real temperance, famous publicist and professor of medicine, taught that the promotion of temperance could be accomplished only by the encouragement of the brewing industry.



ALEXANDER HAMILTON

Upon every clause of the constitution of the United States his individuality is indelibly stamped. Daniel Webster says of him: "He smote the rock of national resources and abundant streams of revenue gushed forth."



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A. Fitger

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Through Nashville, Chattanooga and Atlanta.

NEW STEEL

DIXIE FLYER

In service the year 'round

Lv. Chicago 10:25 p. m. Ar. Jacksonville 7:50 a. m. (2nd day).

Observation car, compartment and drawing-room sleepers, coaches and dining car service all the way to Jacksonville.

DIXIE LIMITED

In service January 4—April 10

Lv. Chicago 11:30 a.m. Ar. Jacksonville 7:30 p.m. (next evening)

Steel equipment consisting of compartment observation car, drawing-room sleepers, coaches and dining car service all the way.

Low fares now in force.

Write for full information today.

C. W. HUMPHREY
District Passenger Agent
400 Robert Street, St. Paul

EVANSVILLE ROUTE C&E.I.

EVANSVILLE ROUTE C&E.I. 6D-08

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WEST DULUTH

HERALD BRANCH OFFICES:
J. J. Moran, 316½ North Central Avenue, Advertising and Subscriptions.
A. Jensen, Fifty-seventh Avenue West and Grand Avenue, Distribution.
Herald's West Duluth reporter may be reached after hour of going to press at Calumet 173-M and Cole 247.

WILL "BLOW IN" FURNACE

Orders Received to Reopen Plant as Soon as Possible.

The Zenith Furnace company's blast furnace at West Duluth will be "blown in" on Jan. 20. Orders to start operations of the big plant were received yesterday afternoon by Superintendent Fred C. Harris. The instructions were to start the plant as soon as possible.

The furnace has been closed down since early in the fall. The primary reason for closing the furnace down was to give the plant a general overhauling. When it was closed a large stock of pig iron was on hand and it was thought probable that it would be late in the spring before the furnace would again be in operation.

Recently, heavy demands for pig iron have enabled the company to dispose of its stock. It is said that the entire stock on hand has been sold, although this is not confirmed by Mr. Harris.

"Directors of the company are no doubt in line with the progressive spirit of the country and intend to do their share to prevent as much as possible a depression," said Mr. Harris this morning. "We propose to do our share to give employment.

"We have about completed relining the furnace and as soon as the stock of limestone and ore begins to arrive in sufficient quantities to maintain the operation of the plant we will start. We expect to have enough on hand by Jan. 20."

While the plant has been closed down, employment has been given to about 200 men. With its resumption of operation this crew will be increased to about 375 men.

Informal Luncheon.

Mrs. D. C. Rood of 2526 East Second street entertained at a luncheon of eight covers today.

CLOSED!

Store will be closed all day Wednesday to give us time to re-mark and re-arrange stock for Forced Rapid Selling Great Clearance Sale.

Opens Thursday, Jan. 7 at 9 a. m. Watch for our big circular.

BOSTON STORE
318-320 Central Avenue, WEST DULUTH.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE
OF PROCTOR BUS LINE
STARTING WEDNESDAY, JAN. 6

Lv. corner 57th Ave. W. and Grand Ave.	Leave Proctor State Bank
10:00 a.m.	11:00 a.m.
12:00 m.	1:00 p. m.
2:00 p.m.	5:00 p.m.
6:00 p.m.	7:00 p.m.
10:00 p.m.	11:00 p.m.
12:00 p.m.	

Call Leak's Lunch Room for information concerning running time of bus. Cole 434-Y; Proctor 125. Bus will not run from Proctor after 7 p. m. on Monday, Wednesday and Friday. Bus service on Saturday and Sunday nights will be the same as formerly.

ED JOHNSON, Prop.

HAVE PUT 200 MEN TO WORK

Jobs Have Been Found for That Many Since Monday.

More than 200 men have been put to work since Monday morning on new jobs in the suburbs of Duluth. The starting of operations of the Duluth Ice company and the East End Ice company and the work on the sewer system for New Duluth and Gary have provided the employment.

The ice companies are offering a daily wage of $1.75. At New Duluth the East End Ice company has placed at work seventy-five men and expects to put up an average of 2,000 tons of ice daily. A similar crew was put to work by the Duluth Ice company at its Spirit Lake ice houses and this probably will be enlarged considerable before another week or ten days.

No further trouble has arisen at the sewer construction job. Yesterday a small riot occurred but it was quickly suppressed on the appearance of patrolmen from the New Duluth police station. The crew now on the job totals sixty men.

DEAD MAN NOT DULUTHIAN'S BROTHER

Otto Strandberg, who was found dead from Bright's disease near Hibbing, is not a brother of Oscar Strandberg, fireman at No. 8 fire hall, according to investigation made by Mr. Strandberg. It was at first believed that the dead man was the latter's brother, owing to his having the same name, and also since the brother had recently been in Northern Minnesota.

Oscar Strandberg sent a card to the home of his brother at Willow River, Wis., requesting immediate information, and yesterday received a telephone message stating that his brother is alive.

The body is being held by a Hibbing undertaker in the hope of finding relatives. When the body was found, only a card bearing the name "Otto Strandberg, Fifty-seventh avenue west, Duluth, Minn," together with several cards of business firms and lumbermen, was found. Among them was a card bearing the name of P. H. Martin.

MUNICIPAL OWNERSHIP WILL BE DISCUSSED

Postmaster W. E. McEwen and A. E. McManus will be the principal speakers Thursday night at a mass meeting to be held at the West Duluth Commercial club rooms. The meeting is planned by the Municipal Ownership league. The public will be invited to attend.

Woodland Neighbor Club.

About 200 persons attended the monthly meeting of the Woodland Neighborhood club last evening at the E. R. Cobb school. Several numbers were given by the quartet of the Matinee Musicale, composed of Mrs. Charles P. Craig, Mrs. Mark Baldwin, Mrs. James Walsh and Mrs. O. J. Larson. The program was:

Piano solo, "Arabesque," by Debussy, Mrs. Victor Hugo; vocal numbers, "For the Spring Wheel," by Barbaro, and "Mi-yen," by Hayes, quartet; readings, "If I Had the Time," by Burton, and "Somebody Did," by Foley, Mrs. George A. Reifsteck; piano solo, "Ich Liebe Dich," by Grieg, Mrs. Victor Hugo; vocal numbers, "Loch Lomond" and "A Fairy Lullaby," by Beach, quartet.

Cottage Prayer Meetings.

A series of cottage prayer meetings has been planned for this week by Rev. Eugene Nelson, pastor of the Bethany Norwegian-Danish M. E. church. The meeting tonight will be held at the home of Martin Matheson, 506 South Sixty-fifth avenue west; Wednesday evening, Ole Christianson, 123 North Sixty-third avenue west; Thursday evening, T. J. Jensen, 323 North Fifty-ninth avenue west, and Friday evening at Christ Wangen,s, 406 South Sixty-sixth avenue west.

Samaritan Installation.

Installation ceremonies were held last evening for West Duluth council Modern Samaritans. H. J. Achenbach, imperial scribe of the order officiated. He was assisted by Imperial Auditor Smith, who acted in the capacity of imperial marshal. Following the ceremony an oyster supper was served by the members.

West Duluth W. C. T. U.

The West Duluth W. C. T. U. will meet with Mrs. C. R. Keyes, 706 North Fifty-seventh avenue west, Thursday afternoon. This meeting will close the membership campaign that has been conducted, with Mrs. Keyes and Mrs. T. F. Olsen as leaders of the opposing sides.

"Taxes" will be the subject of the afternoon, with Mrs. Helen Stewart as the leader. This meeting is known as a "dues tea." There will be a reception of new members.

The assisting hostesses will be Mrs. W. Towner and Mrs. W. C. Ives.

Social Center Activities.

Social center activities will again be resumed at the Irving school. The opening meeting of the center will be held tomorrow evening instead of tonight as previously announced. A program has been planned for the members.

Curlers Are Busy.

Three games are scheduled for curlers at the Western curling rink tonight. The games will all be played in the Manley-McLennan event. The games are Wieland vs. Judson, McDonald vs. Mallory and Quinn vs. Olson. Last evening Wade won from Judson 12 to 11, and Donald defeated Kriedler 13 to 7.

Luncheon at Kitchi Gammi.

Mrs. A. L. Agatin of 2402 East Fifth street entertained twelve guests at luncheon this afternoon at the Kitchi Gammi club. The table decorations were in the holiday colors.

Informal Tea.

Miss Mary Paine of 1007 London road entertained informally at tea yesterday afternoon.

West Duluth Briefs.

Miss Siestia Sayan, who has been spending the holidays at the home of her mother, Mrs. N. Sayan, 313 North Fifty-first avenue west, left yesterday for Angora, Minn., where she is teaching.

The Women's Home and Foreign Missionary society of the West Duluth Baptist church will be entertained this evening at the home of Mrs. Frank M. Ashley, 135 North Sixtieth avenue west. Mrs. Robert Y. Dunn will be leader.

A. D. Haish of Carlton, Minn., was a business visitor in West Duluth this morning.

Mr. and Mrs. James McKanna of Crosby, Minn., who have been spending two weeks at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Doyle, 1127 North Central avenue, left for their home yesterday.

Lawrence Gilley, 322 North Central avenue, returned this morning from St. Paul, where he has been spending a few days visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. George Shoup, 122 North Fifty-fourth avenue west, and children, George and Jane, returned this morning from a visit to relatives in Indiana and Michigan.

R. Granquist, electrician, 304 Central.

The Ladies' Aoid Society of the West Duluth Baptist church will be entertained tomorrow afternoon at the home of Mrs. Stevens of Sixty-second avenue west and Green street. A short business session will be held, at which a new treasurer will be elected to take the place of Mrs. George Little, who recently moved out of the city.

Mrs. B. Enright and daughters, Misses Agnes and Julia Enright, and son, James, of Eveleth, who have been spending the holidays visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Doyle, 1127 North Central avenue, left for their home yesterday.

Get your orders in now for dry wood. We can make prompt delivery. Zenith Box & Lumber company, West Duluth.

Miss Jennie Lind, 4917 Grand avenue, left this morning for St. Paul, where she will enter school to take up a course of nursing.

Watch repairing, Hurst, West Duluth.

The Ladies' Aid Society of Our Savior's Norwegian Lutheran church will be entertained Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. H. T. Wollin, 5536 West Eighth street. The annual election will be held by the society.

DISEASE IS ON DECREASE

Dr. Murphy Declares Duluthians Wiser in Avoiding Contagion.

There has been a decided decrease in communicable diseases in Duluth, according to the monthly bulletin of the health department, which will appear Friday.

Police Surgeon Murphy, editor of the bulletin, makes special mention of this fact and states that the people of Duluth are gradually becoming educated to the dangers of these diseases and that as a result are more careful. He states in part:

"The communicable disease situation continues remarkably favorable for this time of the year. With the crowding together of people in their winter quarters, schools and street cars, the exchange of discharges is facilitated. Consequently we expect a marked increase in the number of each of the communicable diseases. Apparently people are learning to be more careful about inflicting their discharges upon others. No doubt the thoroughness with which the health department and the medical inspectors of schools weed out and isolate mild cases and carriers of contagion has the most influence on our contagious disease rate.

Typhoid fever dropped from eighteen cases in October to nine in November and only four this month; scarlet fever declined from ten to four cases; diphtheria dropped from nine to seven cases, and chickenpox continues to entertain many school children, fourteen cases having been under supervision."

U. S. OFFICIALS COMING HERE

The opening of the January term of the Federal court in Duluth next Tuesday will bring a number of prominent United States officials to this city. The term will be presided over by Judge Page Morris.

Among those officials who will take active part are United States Attorney Alfred Jaques, Assistant United States Attorney Joel M. Dickey and Egbert S. Oakley, United States Marshal William H. Grimshaw, United States District Clerk Charles L. Spencer and Court Reporter A. A. Brocklehurst. Capt. Thomas Presnell, court commissioner, will also be active in the court proceedings.

The court calendar has now been completed as far as old cases are concerned. The Federal grand jury has a large number of cases to sift, but the setting for cases resulting from grand jury indictments will depend largely upon the number of indictments and the amount of time taken in trying old cases.

Among other cases set for trial, not including criminal cases, are the following: United States against Duluth & Northern Minnesota Railway; in re petition David Real Estate company, Charles W. Kotcher against Vermilion Lumber company, Continental Credit company against Butler-Coons Construction company et al, Oliver J. Lum against Great Northern railway, Poor Handmaids of Jesus Christ against Duluth Log company et al, George H. Wright, trustee, against Olaf J. Bergman, Joseph B. McGilligan against Duluth, Winnipeg & Pacific Railway company, Rado Poznanovich, administrator, against Mahoning Ore & Steel company et al. Equity cases: Hansman Manufacturing company against town of Princeton et al, Challoner company against Diamond Calk Horseshoe company, United States against Joseph R. Cass, National Surety company against David Graham et al, Walter A. Eggleston against Mississippi, Hill City & Western Railway company et al, United States against Nellie M. Joyce et al, Iroquois Iron company against Henry J. Kruse et al, R. W. Hunt against Charles N. Orr et al.

THE NORTHERN
MOVES, PACKS AND STORES FURNITURE.
Fireproof Storage.
NORTHERN C. S. & WAREHOUSE COMPANY.
Both Phones 988.

SPEAKERS ARE CHOSEN

Twenty-five Duluthians to Defend Council's Lighting Program.

More than twenty-five speakers have been selected by the municipal ownership workers to lead their campaign in behalf of the 4-cent electric lighting rate ordinance and the proposed West Duluth unit, which will come up at the special election on Jan. 19. The list of speakers for the referendum workers, who are campaigning for the acceptance of the 6-cent offer made by the Duluth-Edison company, will be announced tomorrow.

The list of speakers for the municipal ownership side was announced this morning by J. H. Brigham, a member of the executive committee. They are as follows: Mayor Prince, Commissioner Hicken, Postmaster W. E. McEwen, T. T. Hudson, Watson S. Moore, Frank Crasweller, Dr. David H. Day, Judge Alfred Jaques, W. B. Getchell, Richard Jones, C. C. Teare, A. E. McManus, C. R. Magney, Marcus L. Fay, S. F. Snively, Bert Farrell, N. J. Upham, Andrew Nelson, Alex Mc-Knight, Harvey Clapp, John A. Keyes, Richard Funck, Rev. J. J. Daniels, Bert Wheeler, W. H. Gurnee and Bert Forbes.

Ray M. Hughes, a member of the referendum committee, announced this morning that the list of speakers for the opposing side will be given out tomorrow. A list of the meetings will be announced at the same time, he said.

Arrangements have already been made by the opposing forces for a joint debate to be held on the nights of Jan. 12 and Jan. 15 before the Woodland Neighborhood club and the Glen-Hunt-Wood commission, respectively. Both organizations met last evening and made a request for speakers, who are to be supplied by the two committees.

The meeting of the Woodland Neighborhood club will be held at the Cobb school next Tuesday evening and will begin promptly at 8 o'clock. It will be open to the public. The Hunter's Park organization will meet the Friday before election.

Meetings are to be held this week, it is understood, at Park Point, the West end, West Duluth, New Duluth and at Lakeside.

Automobile Owners
ATTENTION!
To thoroughly enjoy winter driving, you must have enough good, warm robes. Bayha & Co. have a very large line that are to be disposed of at great reductions in price.

The Event All Wise Dressers Wait for

OUR SEMI-ANNUAL CLEARANCE SALE
OF MANHATTAN AND WILSON BROS.
SHIRTS

IT STARTS THURSDAY—Full particulars in this paper Wednesday night.

A. B. Kenney, John Anker, A. Sauer, Geo. Young

KENNEY-ANKER CO.
409 and 411 WEST SUPERIOR STREET.

DULUTH BANKS ARE BULWARKS OF STRENGTH

STATEMENT
—THE—
FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF DULUTH,
DULUTH, MINN.

At Close of Business December 31st, 1914.

RESOURCES.

Loans		$10,141,679.85
U. S. Bonds at par		450,000.00
Due from U. S. Treasurer		24,000.00
Bank Building		175,000.00
Adjoining Property		62,000.00
Due from Banks	$1,573,285.51	
Cash on Hand	801,233.34	
		2,374,518.85
		$13,227,198.70

LIABILITIES.

Capital Stock Paid in	$ 500,000.00
Surplus Fund	1,000,000.00
Undivided Profits	1,139,130.98
National Bank Notes Outstanding	293,597.50
Reserved for Taxes	37,681.23
Deposits	10,256,788.99
	$13,227,198.70

ALBERT L. ORDEAN, President DAVID WILLIAMS, Vice Pres.
JOHN H. DIGHT, Cashier WALTER J. JOHNSON, Asst. Cashier
WILLIAM W. WELLS, Asst. Cashier

STATEMENT OF CONDITION OF THE
Northern National Bank
OF DULUTH, MINN.
At the Close of Business December 31, 1914.

RESOURCES.

Loans and Discounts	$1,466,511.20
Other Bonds and Securities	170,271.19
U. S. Bonds and Premiums	253,000.00
Overdrafts	316.39
Bonds to Secure Postal Savings Deposits	20,000.00
Furniture and Fixtures	31,500.00
Stock Federal Reserve Bank	3,333.33
Cash on Hand and Due from Banks	302,049.27
Due from U. S. Treasurer	7,350.00
Total	$2,254,331.38

LIABILITIES.

Capital Stock	$ 250,000.00
Surplus Fund	100,000.00
Undivided Profits	17,311.76
National Bank Circulation	244,850.00
Deposits	1,631,669.62
Dividends Unpaid	7,500.00
Reserved for Taxes	3,000.00
Total	$2,254,331.38

OFFICERS:
J. L. WASHBURN, President. J. W. LYDER, Cashier.
JOHN G. WILLIAMS, Vice President. JOSEPH E. HORAK, Asst. Cashier.

DIRECTORS:
J. L. WASHBURN JOHN G. WILLIAMS
J. J. EKLUND FRANCIS W. SULLIVAN LOUIS S. LOEB
ROYAL D. AINWORTH GEORGE A. FRENCH
JOHN R. MITCHELL J. W. LYDER

American Exchange National Bank
OF DULUTH, MINN.

Statement of the Condition at the Close of Business Thursday Evening, December 31st, 1914.

RESOURCES.

Loans and Discounts	$5,658,625.33	
Demand Collateral Loans	1,475,000.00	
		$7,133,625.33
Bonds, Securities, etc		262,110.00
Federal Reserve Bank Stock		15,000.00
Overdrafts		8,174.69
Banking House		325,000.00
U. S. Bonds to Secure Circulation		300,000.00
Five Per Cent Fund		15,000.00
RESERVE—		
Cash on Hand	$ 550,519.52	
Due from Federal Res. Bank	125,127.50	
Due from Banks	1,112,525.07	
Due from Treasurer, U. S.	8,000.00	
		$1,796,172.09
		$9,855,082.11

LIABILITIES.

Capital Stock Paid in	$ 500,000.00
Surplus and Undivided Profits	1,728,547.96
Dividend No. 68	60,000.00
Reserved for Unearned Interest	20,000.00
Reserved for Taxes	25,000.00
Circulation	293,050.00
Deposits	7,228,484.15
	$9,855,082.11

OFFICERS:
HAMILTON M. PEYTON, President. ISAAC S. MOORE, Cashier.
CHESTER A. CONGDON, Vice President. COLIN THOMSON, Asst. Cashier.
WILLIAM G. HEGARDT, Vice President. J. DANIEL MAHONEY, Asst. Cashier.

DIRECTORS:
T. F. COLE S. G. KNOX
C. A. DUNCAN H. M. PEYTON
W. C. AGNEW KENNETH CLARK
G. A. TOMLINSON A. H. CRASSWELLER
CHESTER A. CONGDON WILLIAM G. HEGARDT

—THE—
CITY NATIONAL BANK OF DULUTH

STATEMENT
From Report Made to Comptroller of the Currency at the Close of Business December 31, 1914.

RESOURCES:

Loans and Discounts	$2,909,873.28
Overdrafts	266.94
United States Bonds	340,000.00
Bonds and Securities	72,764.00
Real Estate	11,700.00
Furniture and Fixtures	35,000.00
Due from Banks	350,188.07
Cash on Hand	344,128.34
Due from U. S. Treasurer	16,200.00
	$4,080,120.63

LIABILITIES:

Capital Stock	$ 500,000.00
Surplus	100,000.00
Undivided Profits	192,075.15
Reserved for Taxes	7,431.28
Unpaid Dividends	8,415.00
National Bank Notes	318,200.00
Deposits	2,953,999.20
	$4,080,120.63

OFFICERS:
R. M. SELLWOOD, President. ALEXANDER McDOUGALL, Vice Pres.
H. S. MACGREGOR, Cashier. H. C. MATZKE, Asst. Cashier.

DIRECTORS:
R. M. Sellwood John F. Killorin N. F. Hugo
Alexander McDougall Michael H. Kelley G. A. St. Clair
A. M. Chisholm Henry Turrish H. S. Macgregor
R. J. MacLeod

85c Choice Shirt Sale

Begins Wednesday—The Big Duluth.

OBITUARY

Henry John Roby, at one time professor of jurisprudence, University college, London, and author of several Latin grammars and other works, died in London Jan. 4.

Brig.-Gen. Henry Rutgers-Mizner, retired, died at his home at Detroit, Mich., Jan. 4, after a long illness. He was born in Geneva, N. Y., in 1827.

William Strutt, the artist whose painting entitled Peace hangs in the Peace Palace at The Hague, died in London Jan. 4.

Anton Von Werner, the artist, is dead, says a Berlin dispatch. Herr Von Werner was born in 1843. He achieved fame by his very large allegorical canvasses representing the most important episodes in the foundation of the German empire. He pictured among other things the war of 1870.

David Jennings, famous in legal circles as the claimant to the estate in Birmingham known as "Jennings' Millions," which Dickens immortalized by using it as the basis for his Jarndyce vs. Jarndyce, in "Bleak House," died at the Wolverhampton, England, workhouse. The Jennings, or Jennens, estate has been the subject of litigation since 1798.

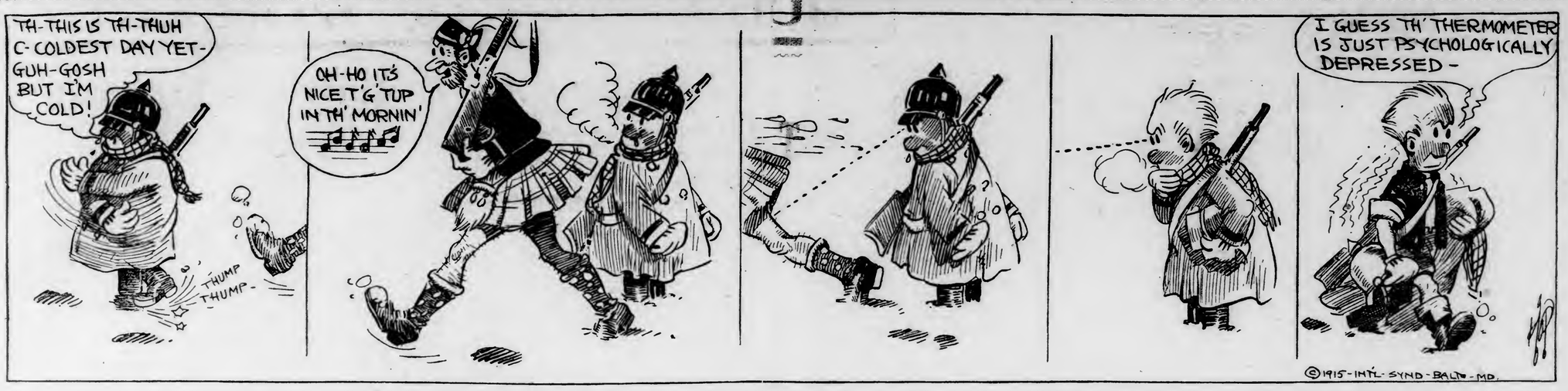
Call for Bank Statement.

Washington, Jan. 5.—The comptroller of the currency today called for a report on the condition of national banks at the close of business December 31.

DRINK HABIT
RELIABLE HOME TREATMENT

The ORRINE treatment for the Drink Habit can be used with absolute confidence. It destroys all desire for whiskey, beer or other alcoholic stimulants. Thousands have successfully used it and have been restored to lives of sobriety and usefulness. Can be given secretly. Costs only $1.00 per box. If you fail to get results from ORRINE after a trial, your money will be refunded. Ask for free booklet telling all about ORRINE. W. A. Abbett, 205 West Superior street, 932 East Second street and 101 West Fourth street.

SCOOP THE CUB REPORTER — **Hoot Mon---'Tis a Bonnie Day** — **By "HOP"**



NEWS OF THE NORTHWEST

CASS COUNTY OFFICERS IN

Only Two Changes, Other Old Officials Being Re-elected.

Sheriff Kennedy Has Contest, Illegal Voting Being Alleged.

Walker, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—All the county officials took office yesterday for the next four years with the exception of the judge of probate, whose term is for two years.

There are only two changes in the officers, Auditor Bacon, who succeeds Eyhre and Sheriff Kennedy, who succeeds De Lury. Neither of the retiring officers were candidates for election.

Other County Officers.

The remaining officers are the same: Treasurer, McKeown; register of deeds, Naustvold; clerk of court, Palmer; county attorney, Rogers; judge of probate, Jamieson; surveyor, Curo; coroner, Miskella; superintendent of schools, Ross.

There is a contest on for sheriff. Mr. Mohler, the defeated candidate contesting on the ground of illegal votes.

The hearing of arguments was resumed today.

ALFALFA IS POPULAR.

Forage Crop Growth in North Dakota Is Phenomenal.

Fargo, N. D., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—From 3,000 acres in the fall of 1911 to 90,000 acres in the fall of 1914 was the astonishing growth of the alfalfa crop in North Dakota. This great increase, it is claimed, is due almost entirely to the North Dakota Better Farming association, organized three years ago. Investigating the alfalfa acreage, the association members were disappointed to find only 3,000 acres in the entire state and everywhere they went they spread the alfalfa gospel with most gratifying results. The greatest increase has naturally been in the counties where there were representatives of the state association, but the ambition to grow alfalfa became so widespread it extended to other counties as well.

From the large number of inquiries concerning seed and the best methods of preparing the soils for the crop the indications are there will be more alfalfa seeded in 1915 than in any other year of the state.

CRAWLS THREE MILES WITH BROKEN ANKLE.

Cass Lake, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—Charles H. Chase, while working in the woods about three miles northwest of town, stepped into a hole and in falling broke his ankle. There was nobody around and the weather was bitter cold. Chase found it impossible to step on his foot, so, getting down on his hands and knees, he managed to crawl the distance to town. Upon arriving here medical aid was summoned and he was found to be suffering from a very severe fracture of the ankle.

SHARP PRACTICES CLEVERLY WORKED

Farmers Around Schafer, N. D., Victimized By Alleged Swindlers.

Schafer, N. D., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—Some time ago a man came here giving the name of S. B. Littleford claiming to represent a life insurance company, and secured a number of applications for policies and the notes of the applicants. When the policies failed to arrive an investigation was started which showed the notes had been sold to the local banks and the company claimed that Littleford was not an authorized agent and had never been.

Took Grocery "Orders."

Then a man by the name of Stewart came here and claimed to represent a wholesale grocery house. He quoted prices just enough below those of local dealers to secure large orders with notes by the farmers for the goods. He disappeared and the wholesale house disclaims any knowledge of the man.

Neither Littleford nor Stewart have been located. The former claimed to have formerly been an attorney in a Southern state and had a pronounced Southern accent.

Saved From Burning Jail.

Manning, N. D., Jan. 5.—When the Dunn county jail caught fire from an over-heated stove, Constable Fritz Miller, who slept in a corridor, was awakened. He ran nearly a mile through the snow to get the keys to the cells from Deputy Sheriff Norred, and the two returned just in time to save the lives of three prisoners.

HELPLESSLY WATCH FIRE BURN HOME

Floodwood People Cannot Fight Flames Because of Lack of Water.

Floodwood, Minn., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—Fire broke out in the home of D. Henderson Sunday about 7 p. m. and the building as well as the contents was totally destroyed. Mrs. Henderson was visiting one of her neighbors and left the children at home, and when the fire was discovered it was at first surmised that one of the children might have perished, but this proved to be wrong as they were playing with the children of Mrs. Carling, another neighbor. Only $40 of insurance was carried on the property, which does not even begin to cover the loss which is complete. The entire village turned out to fight the fire, but all had to stand around helpless, as the village has no fire protection whatever. The residents are depending on the wells for the supply of water, and fire protection, and nearly every well in the village is dry. Floodwood needs a system of waterworks, and while several efforts have been made in the past to get the people interested in that project, nothing was accomplished.

MAY "WORK OUT" BILLS

Kenosha, Wis., Municipal Store for Penniless Tradesmen.

Kenosha, Wis., Jan. 5.—If the city council supports a resolution introduced last night, it will be possible for a penniless carpenter or an unemployed painter to go to Kenosha's municipal store and get needed groceries by signing a pledge to "work it out" for the city.

The resolution was referred to a committee for investigation. Kenosha already operates a store on a system of deferred payments.

STOCK BREEDERS MEET.

James J. Hill Among Those Expected at This Week's Gathering.

Minneapolis, Minn., Jan. 5.—James J. Hill will be one of the speakers at the opening session of the annual meeting of the Minnesota Live Stock Breeders' association to be held at the College of Agriculture. He will discuss "Live Stock in the Northwest."

Senator L. B. Potter of Springfield will speak on "The Breeders' Opportunity." President Vincent will welcome the delegates and John B. Irwin of Minneapolis, president of the association, will respond. Dr. S. H. Ward, secretary of the State Live Stock Sanitary board, also will speak.

Thursday has been set apart for the meetings of the associations of horse breeders, swine breeders and sheep breeders.

TO ENTERTAIN HILL.

Fargo Preparing to Do Honors to the Railroad Magnate.

Fargo, N. D., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—When James J. Hill comes here from St. Paul to deliver the dedicatory address at the opening of the Fargo auditorium this evening he will be accompanied by President Louis Hill, Vice President Kinney and other Great Northern officials, also a number of prominent St. Paul and Minneapolis men. After the address and the theatrical performance they will be entertained by local people. The address will be at 7:30 p. m. and will be followed by the presentation of "Milestones," an English play.

BARRON GRAFT CHARGES

County Board Hearing Reports as to County Poor Farm Management.

Cumberland, Wis., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Barron county board of supervisors is meeting in special session today to take action upon the alleged graft in the operation of the county poor farm. A special committee appointed at the regular session to investigate the charges has completed its investigation and is ready to make its report to the board and it is intimated that many of the charges were found to be true and interesting developments may be expected.

ICE PILING ALONG LAKE SUPERIOR SHORE

Lake Linden, Mich., Jan. 5.—Reports received in the Torch Lake towns in the last few days from farmers residing on the shores of Lake Superior are to the effect that "icebergs" are forming near the coast of the big lake.

The ice, they say, has been piling up rather fast and in places is five feet high. The high winds last week caused the ice to break in places and "bergs" of the smaller type were common for a few days.

Gets Insured and Dies.

Beach, N. D., Jan. 5.—Taking out a $2,000 life insurance policy because he declared he had a premonition of danger, C. G. Cook was laughed at by the family. They were today paid the insurance. Cook was killed when a mine on his farm caved in as he was putting in the winter's supply of coal.

RAISING MANY HOGS.

North Dakota Farmers Going Into the Pork Industry Heavily.

Fargo, N. D., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—When North Dakota began to raise corn seriously and successfully the attention of the growers naturally turned to the best methods of converting it into cash. As a result they began to engage in livestock raising and thousands of steers have been fattened and shipped, but the most noticeable increase has been in hogs. Farmers who formerly bought their meats and raised small grains exclusively began to grow corn, raise not only their own meats, but are shipping out hogs by the carload. The total number of hogs shipped out of the state in 1914 was 320,000 as against 140,000 in 1913. Livestock men predict the shipments in 1915 will practically double those of 1914.

TAKE ALLEGED SWINDLER.

One of Pair Accused of Victimizing Badgers Is Under Arrest.

Cumberland, Wis., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—J. Caro, one of the pair of alleged swindlers who are said to have defrauded farmers in this section out of large sums of money by taking money in advance of filling grocery orders through a Chicago house, as told in Monday's Herald, was arrested here yesterday. His confederate is still at large. It is claimed the couple took orders for groceries on Loveritt, Brown & Co. of Chicago at greatly reduced prices and insisted upon cash payment for all sugar and flour ordered, but agreed to send other commodities and collect on delivery. As a result, it is said they got many hundreds of dollars from farmers who tried this method of reducing the high cost of living.

WEDGED IN WELL, WOMAN DROWNS

Detroit, Minn., Jan. 5.—Mrs. William Dahlstrom, aged 23, drowned in a barrel set in a swamp and used as a well. She slipped and plunged in head first and was so tightly wedged in that the barrel had to be cut away before the body could be removed.

ST. PAUL LUMBERJACK HURT IN WISCONSIN

Conderay, Wis., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—Fred Anderson of St. Paul, employed as woodsman in one of the Hines Lumber company camps near Winter, was seriously injured about the head by a falling tree. He was taken to the hospital and has a fair chance to recover.

SOLE BULL MOOSER IS YOUNGEST OFFICIAL

Lisbon, N. D., Jan. 5.—(Special to The Herald.)—Claiming to be the only Bull Mooser elected to office in this state, Ray Craig has just been sworn in as sheriff. He is also the youngest man ever elected to a county office in Ransom county. Craig secured the nomination at the primaries in the spring and at the fall election he won out in a three-cornered fight. Several other Bull Moosers were nominated for county offices, not only in this but other counties of the state, but they failed to win out at the election.

Montana Treasurer Dies.

Bozeman, Mont., Jan. 5.—Charles S. Ruffner, treasurer of Gallatin county, died in Battle Creek, Mich., where his wife had taken him a few weeks ago in hope of securing relief from an illness of eight years' standing. Mr. Ruffner was born in Gallatin county on June 5, 1872. Practically his whole life was spent on his farm and in this city.

Florence, Wis., Editor Dies.

Florence, Wis., Jan. 5.—George C. Youngs, editor and publisher of the Mining News here, died Jan. 3 after a long illness. Mr. Youngs was father of M. P. Youngs of Marquette, Mich., telegraph editor of The Mining Journal, and also of M. W. Youngs, editor of the Calumet News; Wilson C. Youngs of Milwaukee, a clerk in the railway mail service, and Chase O. Youngs of Florence who has been assisting in the publishing of the Mining News. His wife also survives him.

PENINSULA BRIEFS

Marquette.—Frank Carr, who was released on parole from the Marquette prison at the last meeting of the board the early part of December, has failed to make good in the estimation of every person with whom he has come in contact during his few weeks of probation, and as the result the officers are now searching for him to bring about his return to prison.

Negaunee.—The Young People's society of the Swedish Bethany church elected officers as follows: President, Rev. C. E. Lindquist; vice president, Robert Kronberg; treasurer, Miss Esther Tullberg; secretary, Titus Thoren; program committee, Rev. C. E. Lindquist, Miss Hilda Sjoholm and Miss Hilda Tullberg; Refreshment committee, Alfred Olson, Miss Florence Carlson, Mrs. C. E. Lindquist and Miss Hilda Tullberg; janitor, Arthur Olson.

Michigamme.—The board of education of Michigamme township has awarded J. S. Wahlman of Ishpeming the contract for the erection of the school building that will be built on the site of the former school, which was destroyed by fire last August. Treblicock Bros. of Ishpeming will do the concrete work.

Ishpeming.—Michael J. Lowney is dead at Blackfoot, Idaho. Tuberculosis was the cause of his demise. Mr. Lowney resided in Ishpeming for a number of years, prior to about twenty-eight years ago, when he and other members of his family moved to Butte, Mont., where he was married to Miss Mary Harrington of this city. During most of the time that he resided in Ishpeming he worked at the Lake Superior mine.

Houghton—Irving J. Shields, for the past four years Copper country representative of the Standard Oil company, has gone to Duluth to assume the duties of assistant manager of the Duluth office under Manager Thomas H. Lang.

Hancock—Machinery just out of the factory has arrived in Hancock for the new overall plant to be located in the basement of the Elks' temple. A force of men arrived here from the plant, where the machinery was turned out to assemble the different parts, and this work should be completed Tuesday afternoon.

Calumet—Mrs. Robert Turenne, aged 46 years, died at Lake View location Jan. 1, having been a resident of this community for many years. Mrs. Turenne is survived by her husband and the following children: Mrs. Thomas Calverley of Red Jacket, Mrs. Arvid Westerberg of Rochester, Minn., Hubert, Jr., of Red Jacket, and William, at home.

Eagle River—Mine Inspector Josiah Hebbard of Keweenaw county, who assumed his position with the county the first of the year, has announced the appointment of Emil Oja as deputy inspector.

Calumet—Lena, Calumet's only daschhund and a very pretty little specimen of the breed, owned by Jacob Kaiser of Red Jacket, was killed on New Year's day by being run over by a street car.

Hancock—A change in the management of the Park Brewing company took effect Saturday morning, Frank Scheuerman succeeding William H. McGann of Houghton in this capacity.

DAKOTA BRIEFS

Yankton.—In annual session here, the members of the Eighth District Medical society elected officers as follows: Dr. Mortimer Herzberg, Vermillion, president; Dr. J. A. Holf, Yankton, vice president; Dr. James Roane, Yankton, secretary and treasurer.

Watauga.—When the home of H. J. Dreckman, a homesteader near Watauga, caught fire, Mrs. Dreckman, out of the house at the time, hastened into the dwelling and led out all her six children, except Marie, 2 years old, who perished before her mother could return for her.

Alpena.—Fire of unknown origin, but which might have been started by sparks from the chimney, destroyed the general store of John Fee, at Templeton, a Jerauld county village. The building and stock were valued at about $2,800. Insurance to the amount of $1,700 was carried.

Bismarck, N. D.—C. E. Barnes, former deputy sheriff of Burleigh county, must serve ten days in the Burleigh county jail and pay the fine imposed in district court, according to a decision announced by the supreme court upon a writ of habeas corpus. It is held that the defendant in pleading to the information for felony should have interposed a plea of former jeopardy.

Grand Forks, N. D.—Willis post, G. A. R., has installed these officers: Commander, Col. A. Knudson; senior vice commander, C. L. Wehe; junior vice commander, J. B. Cunningham; mustering officer, C. L. Graber; surgeon, J. R. Church; quartermaster, C. L. Graber; quartermaster sergeant, L. K. Raymond; chaplain, A. S. Burrows; adjutant, A. J. Pierce; sergeant major, A. S. Burrows; officer of the day, F. J. Peck; sergeant of the guard, Ole Olson, and patriotic instructor, A. J. Pierce.

Bismarck, N. D.—About forty members of the Burleigh County Bar association gathered at the Grand Pacific Saturday evening for a farewell banquet in honor of Judge B. F. Spalding, retiring chief justice of the supreme court, and John Carmody, former justice of the supreme court. F. H. Register was toastmaster.

Grand Forks, N. D.—Mrs. Ellen Edwards, aged 76, one of the pioneer residents of Grand Forks county, having resided here for thirty-three years, died Jan. 2. She is survived by five children, two daughters, Mrs. George Bray and Mrs. Frank Shelburne of Winnipeg, and three sons, Freeman of this city, and Cyrus and Oscar of McCanna. The remains were sent to the old home at McCanna, N. D., for interment.

Ardoch, N. D.—The Catholic church at Ardoch was completely destroyed by fire. It is believed that the fire originated from an overheated furnace.

Park River, N. D.—The new Roman Catholic church erected during the year by the members of the local parish has been practically completed and was opened as a place of worship for the first time New Year's night, when the service of vespers was held by the pastor, Rev. Father Long.

WISCONSIN BRIEFS

Washburn—Miss Rosalie Clausen, daughter of former Assemblyman L. N. Clausen of Washburn, became the bride of Nels Olstad, formerly of this city but now of Minneapolis, at the Clausen home here on Wednesday.

Rhinelander—Feasting and dancing Indians from the town of Sugar Camp and the Lac Du Flambeau reservation have congregated near here, the festivities commemorating tribal events and victories generations old.

Kenosha, Wis.—Mrs. Sarah G. Bain, 74 years old, widow of Lewis Bain, for many years prominent in the business and social life of Kenosha, died at her home here Saturday morning. She is survived by three daughters, Mrs. Gerald R. McDowell of St. Joseph, Mich.; Miss Harriet Bain and Mrs. Roger N. Kimball of Kenosha.

Ladysmith—James Mitchell, president of the Flambeau River Lumber company a member of the city council here, and Miss Lizzie Stewart of Bruce were married at the home of the bride. The groom, in point of residence, is one of the oldest of Rusk county settlers.

Wausau—R. H. Hochtritt, who sent five Silver Wyandottes to the annual Elkhorn poultry show, has received notice that his birds won several honors, chief among which was one by a pullet, designated as the champion female bld of the show.

Bayfield—A big herd of cattle is to be placed on an 1,800-acre tract near Bayfield, owned by A. H. Wilkinson and J. Kranzfelder of this city. Fencing is now being put up and the cattle will be brought here shortly.

Danbury—Plans for pushing Burnett county in all lines will be made at the first public meeting of the Burnett County Advancement association, recently formed, to be held here on Jan. 18. Edward L. Peet is chairman.

Wausau—Pleading guilty to the charge of burglary, William Dee was sentenced to seven years in Waupun in circuit court on Saturday. He has already served four terms in Waupun.

Malden Rock—When Ray Martin, a prominent young farmer of Spring Lake township, failed to come to breakfast when his wife called him she went to his room and found him dead in bed. Mr. Martin was apparently in his usual good health when he went to bed the night before. Death is supposed to have been caused by heart failure.

MINNESOTA BRIEFS

Little Falls—The Elks' soliciting committees who are getting funds for bringing a pair of elk from Seattle for Pine Grove Park have met with good success and hope soon to have the $225 required.

St. Hilaire—Rev. J. O. Lonnquist has resigned his charge at the Scandinavian Mission church and left for St. Paul, where he will take up a course of English to better fit himself for his chosen work.

St. Cloud—A petition asking for the construction of Ditch No. 34 between Rauk river and Melrose was received by the county board and the proper notices ordered published. The ditch has as its object the deepening of the channel of the Sauk river between the two cities. The plan is generally favored.

Detroit—Carl Benson, aged 18, of the Westbury section gang, sustained a broken leg when a hand-car was accidentally tipped over onto him. He was rushed to Detroit hospital.

East Grand Forks—The Northwestern Telephone service in East Grand Forks, which was put out of commission by the big fire, has been resumed yesterday.

Brainerd—Mrs. James Davis, aged 66, died of pneumonia at a local hospital. The remains were sent to Eagle Bend for burial, where the funeral will be held there on Tuesday morning from the G. A. R. hall. She leaves five children: A. A. Davis of Brainerd, A. I. Davis and C. R. Davis of Hewitt, Mrs Earl J. Ferring of Hewitt and Mrs. J. J. Petric of Eagle Bend.

Badger—C. I. Dahl has completed on his farm in the town of Moose a fine new barn 42 by 52 feet with sixteen-foot posts. The main part is forty-two feet long with a lean-to on two sides. A hay carrier was installed.

Bemidji—After an absence of three years W. A. Gray has returned to Bemidji and become the proprietor of the Home Bakery, owned and operated by him for three years before his departure for Wheaton.

St. Cloud—Police reports show that during 1914 there were 347 arrests made in the city, including all beggars, children, and arrests for other cities. From the latter no fines were collected. The year previous to this the number of arrests made was 393. Of the number arrested, the greatest number of offenders of one type were drunks, of which 144 were locked up and fined.

Stillwater—New Years was a holiday at the state prison. In the morning the inmates were permitted to mingle and converse in the cell house. They had a good dinner provided. Their entertainment in the auditorium was a program rendered by the Pait and Puff company of Lake Harriet. There were twenty-two in the company.

Children Cry for Fletcher's

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic, all Teething Troubles and Diarrhœa. It regulates the Stomach and Bowels, assimilates the Food, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use For Over 30 Years

The Kind You Have Always Bought

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

To Cure Catarrhal Deafness and Head Noises

Persons suffering from catarrhal deafness and head noises will be glad to know that this distressing affliction can be successfully treated at home by an internal remedy that in many instances has effected a complete cure after all else has failed. Sufferers who could scarcely hear a watch tick have had their hearing restored to such an extent that the tick of a watch was plainly audible seven or eight inches away from either ear.

Therefore, if you know someone who is troubled with head noises or catarrh, or catarrhal deafness, cut out this formula and hand to them, and you will have been the means of saving some poor sufferer perhaps from total deafness. The prescription can be prepared at home and is made as follows:

Secure from your druggist 1 oz. Parmint (Double Strength), about 75c worth. Take this home, and add to it ¼ pint of hot water and 4 oz. of granulated sugar; stir until dissolved. Take one tablespoonful four times a day.

The first dose should begin to relieve the distressing head noises, headache, dullness, cloudy thinking, etc., while the hearing rapidly returns as the system is invigorated by the tonic action of the treatment. Loss of smell and mucous dropping in the back of the throat, are other symptoms that show the presence of catarrhal poison, and which are often entirely overcome by this efficacious treatment. Nearly ninety per cent of all ear troubles are said to be directly caused by catarrh, therefore, there must be many people whose hearing can be restored by this simple home treatment.

Every person who is troubled with head noises, catarrh, deafness or catarrh in any form, should give this prescription a trial.—Advertisement.

Visit California and the Expositions

How about your winter holiday? Don't stay at home because of the cessation of European travel—go to California—a land far more beautiful than any across the water. Visit the Expositions—revel in the warm surf of a salt sea—bask in the golden sunshine. Go on the

"Golden State Limited"

—a luxurious steel train through without change between Chicago, Kansas City and California.

Through drawing-room compartment sleeper daily from Minneapolis-St. Paul and Des Moines to Los Angeles via Rock Island Short Line—attached to "Golden State Limited" at Kansas City.

Circle Tours, Scenic Routes to Pan-Pacific Expositions—1915

Enjoy your European holiday in California this season. Visit both San Diego and San Francisco Expositions. Early reservations important. Write for full information, interesting literature, tickets, etc.

GAYLORD WARNER, A. G. P. A., Rock Island Lines
207 Metropolitan Life Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

Both Expositions included in one ticket at no extra cost

San Diego, 1915 *San Francisco, 1915*

The Road of Safety — Rock Island — To the Land of Plenty

DEFECTIVE PAGE

DURUM SETS RECORD MARK

Cereal Touches $1.50, a New High Figure, on Sharp Demand.

Flaxseed Bulges With Urgent Crushers' Demand; Offers Are Light.

Duluth Board of Trade, Jan. 5.—Quotations advanced sharply at the close on renewed export demand. Durum was the feature, the May future in it selling up to $1.50, a new high point. That price was paid by Julius H. Barnes. It closed 3⅜c up in the day at $1.49½. May wheat closed 2⅛@2¼c up and July 1⅞c up.

Oats closed ⅝c up at 50⅝c for on the track; rye unchanged at $1.07@1.08; barley unchanged at 58@69c, and corn unchanged at 68¼c for on the track.

At Winnipeg May oats closed ¼@⅝c up at 59⅛@59¼c.

Puts on Minneapolis May wheat closed at $1.30½ and calls at $1.36¾.

* * *

Sharp upturns were scored on all the American markets today as a result of further good export demand precipitated by expectations of the European area of hostilities being widened through Roumania entering the lists in favor of the allies. Opening prices were at top on the filling of an accumulation of buying orders.

The market then became flooded with profit-taking selling for which the buying was not in sufficient volume to digest and quotations weakened.

A bullish factor was a falling off in primary receipts to 949,000 bu, and of 7,822,000 bu, wheat in light marketings at Duluth, wheat inspections for the day amounting to 73 cars against 113 last year.

Liverpool cables were strong, spot wheat being reported up 4@4½d. Bradstreet's world's visible supply report was bullish, showing a decrease in wheat supplies of 7,822,000 bu in the week.

Winnipeg reported a good export trade in the day with approximately 400,000 bu sold. Offers from Argentina in Europe were said to be light due to the difficulty in obtaining ocean steamers. In view of the present congestion in that quarter, dealers in that country deem it prudent to find out where they are at before making further commitments.

May wheat opened 1⅝c up, and eased off ¾c up to the final hour. May durum opened strong ⅝c up at $1.46½, advanced ½c more and then eased off to the same extent.

Flax Still Going Up.

Flaxseed was strong on further urgent demand from crushers and light receipts and offerings. May flax opened 1½c up at $1.67 and closed 2¼c up at $1.67⅜ bid.

At Winnipeg, May flax closed 1¾c up at $1.46 bid.

Cash Sales Tuesday.

No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car....$1.31½
No. 2 northern wheat, 1 car.... 1.28½
No. 2 northern wheat, 1 car.... 1.30
Montana wheat, 1 car No. 4 hard winter 1.20¾
Montana wheat, 2 cars No. 3 hard winter 1.29⅛
Montana wheat, 1 car No. 3 hard winter 1.28½
Sample grade wheat, 1 car durum 1.25
No. 1 durum, 5 cars..... 1.47
No. 1 durum, 1 car..... 1.47½
Mixed durum, 1 car No. 1..... 1.45½
Barley, 2 cars ..... .64
Barley, 2 cars ..... .62
No. 3 durum, 1 car..... 1.39½
No. 3 durum, 1 car..... 1.42
No. 3 durum, 1 car..... 1.39
No. 3 durum, 1 car..... 1.38
No. 3 durum, 2 cars..... 1.41
No. 4 durum, 1 car..... 1.32½
No. 4 durum, 1 car..... 1.33
No. 4 durum, 1 car..... 1.23¾
Oats, 1 car No. 1 white..... .49
Oats, 1 car No. 4 white..... .48
Oats, 1 car No. 3 white..... .50⅛
Oats, 2 cars No. 4 white..... .49½
Oats, 2 cars No. 3 white..... .50½
Oats, 1 car No. 3 white..... .51⅛
Oats, 1 car No. 3 white..... .46
Oats, 1 car No. 3 white..... .50½
Corn, 2 cars No. 3 mixed..... .68
Corn, 1 car No. 2 yellow..... .68¾
Rye, 1 car No. 3..... 1.05
Rye, 1 car No. 2..... 1.08½

MARKET GOSSIP.

Duluth car inspection: Wheat—No. 1 northern, 7; No. 2 northern, 9; No. 3, 9; No. 4, 5; durum, 30; winter, 6; mixed, 6; total wheat, 73, last year, 113; flax, 14, last year, 16; corn, 65, last year, 1; oats, 31, last year, 16; rye, 3, last year, 2; barley, 4, last year, 4; total of all grains, 190, last year, 152; on track, 79.

* * *

Cars of wheat received:	Yesterday.	Year Ago.
Duluth	73	113
Minneapolis	232	161
Winnipeg	144	Holiday
Chicago	454	158
Kansas City	87	25
St. Louis, bu	46,000	37,000

Cars of linseed received:	Yesterday.	Year Ago.
Duluth	14	16
Minneapolis	16	12
Winnipeg	10	Holiday

At Liverpool wheat was not quoted and corn closed 2@2¼d up.

* * *

Duluth grain stocks, giving changes in two days:

Wheat—Western and winter, 834,000 bu; increase 2,000 bu; spring, 7,991,000 bu; increase, 11,000 bu; durum, 502,000 bu; increase, 20,000 bu; bonded, 75,000 bu; increase, 1,000 bu; total wheat, 9,402,000 bu; net increase, 16,000 bu.

Coarse grains—Corn, 762,000 bu; increase, 50,000 bu; oats, 2,000,000 bu; increase, 35,000 bu; rye, 104,000 bu; increase, 11,00 bu; barley, 550,000 bu; decrease, 19,000 bu; flax, domestic, 226,000 bu; bonded, 20,000 bu; total flax, 246,000 bu; increase, net, 5,000 bu.

Total all grains, 13,064,000 bu; net increase, 140,000 bu.

* * *

At Liverpool wheat was very firm, with offers light on American and Buenos Aires strength. Spot market was strong and there was free buying at the extreme advance by millers and American offers were 9 pence higher than yesterday. The European visible shows a very large decrease—7,364,000 bu.

Argentine freights remain stationary at 60s, unchanged from Friday, but the undertone is strong.

* * *

Clearances reported: Wheat and flour, together equal to $84,000 bu; corn, none; oats, none.

* * *

Primary markets report the following receipts and shipments today:

Wheat—Receipts, 949,000 bu; last year, 550,000 bu; shipments, 1,026,000 bu; last year, 419,000 bu.

Corn—Receipts, 2,287,000 bu; last year, 1,066,000 bu; shipments, 1,051,000 bu; last year, 892,000 bu.

Oats—Receipts, 941,000 bu; last year, 780,000 bu; shipments, 1,010,000 bu; last year, 803,000 bu.

* * *

Bradstreet's world's visible supply report for the week showed a decrease of 7,822,000 bu. Corn stocks increased 3,763,000 bu and oats increased 1,262,000 bu.

* * *

Minneapolis cash market was strong. No. 1 northern blue stem sold at 1½c to 2c over May and velvet chaff at 1½c to 2c under May. The flour trade was reported quiet. Cash No. 1 northern sold there at from $1.29½ to $1.30½, and No. 2 northern at from $1.27 to $1.31½.

* * *

George M. LeCount wired from Bradley, S. D.: "I believe the corn acreage will be somewhat increased during the coming season in this part of the country, but I doubt if the increase will be 10 per cent as most people claim. Last year saw the greatest increase in corn acreage that I expect to see, while wheat is high. Corn was a splendid crop in the Dakotas last season and farmers were well satisfied. The sentiment now seems to be to put in all the wheat possible next spring, and I expect to see the corn acreage sacrificed a little in order to have a large wheat crop. Durum is to be the favorite crop next season. Our soil is in the finest condition for the spring wheat crop that it has been for several years. Plowing was all finished before it froze, and the unusually heavy rain in the fall thoroughly soaked the subsoil, and with an average normal season we will raise a good crop."

* * *

C. E. Lewis & Co. had the following from Chicago: "Foreign governments, the Belgium Relief association and the Rockefeller foundation competed for supplies of domestic wheat yesterday with the result that export sales in all positions totaled 2,500,000 bu, including 1,500,000 bu at Chicago, 250,000 bu by Chicago interests at Portland, Me., and 750,000 bu at the Gulf and Manitobas. Cash wheat values in all markets advanced to new high levels on the crop.

"Demand for cash corn in the Chicago sample market was active, values advancing ½@1c and closed at the top. The advance resulted in considerable increase in country offerings."

MINNEAPOLIS MARKET.

Minneapolis, Minn., Jan. 5.—Wheat—higher; receipts, 232 cars, compared with 161 a year ago.

Wheat—May opened $1.31½@1.33; high, $1.33⅜; low, $1.30¾; closed, $1.33⅛. July opened $1.33; high, $1.33⅜; low, $1.31; closed, $1.33¼@⅜ asked.

Cash: No. 1 hard, $1.35⅝; No. 1 northern, $1.31¼@1.35⅛; to arrive, $1.31⅛@1.31½; No. 2 northern, $1.28⅛@1.33⅛; No. 3 wheat, $1.25⅛@1.31⅜.

Corn—No. 3 Yellow, 66@66½c; oats, No. 3 white, 49¼@¾c. Flax, $1.64¾@1.67¾.

Flour, advanced: fancy patents, $6.70; first clears, $5.65; second clears, $4.35; shipments, 55,000 bbls.

Barley, 62@69c; rye, $1.09@1.10; bran, $23.50.

CHICAGO MARKET.

Sensational Advances of Wheat in Liverpool Result in Upward Swing.

Chicago, Jan. 5.—Sensational advances in the price of wheat in Liverpool resulted today in a new upward swing for the market here. Cables reported British traders excited, quotations still rising and holders hard to deal with. Besides Argentine offerings were very small and the European visible supply showed a decrease of 7,346,000 bu, a falling off of more than four times as rapid as a year ago.

Wheat prices in Chicago opened 1⅜@2¼c higher, breaking all records since 1868. On the bulge that accompanied the rush of buying, holders indulged in much profit-taking and there was a reaction from the top figures at the start, $1.37 for May. That month receded to $1.35⅝ and later steadied around $1.36⅛ with July about $1.23 after having risen to $1.24 as against $1.23 last night.

Realizing sales by longs led to another decided dip in prices, but reports of extensive foreign buying brought about a complete rally and then a further advance. The close was unsettled, 1⅞c to 2⅝@2¾c above last night.

Strong cables and the advance in wheat made the corn market harden at the outset. Commission house selling however, soon led to a setback that more than wiped out all the gains. After opening ⅛@⅓c higher, prices declined to slightly below last night all around.

* * *

Increased rural offerings kept the market a trifle depressed until just before the close, when wheat was once more breaking the high price record. The finish was nervous at the same as last night to a shade advance.

Oats took the same course as corn. Buying of oats was only fair.

Provisions were firm, despite heavy receipts of hogs. The wheat bulge tended to check selling of provisions.

Wheat—No. 2 red, $1.32¼@1.36¼; No. 2 hard, $1.32½@1.35¼.

Corn—No. 2 yellow, 70¼@70½c; No. 3 yellow, 69¼@69¾c.

Oats—No. 3 white, 51¼@51½c; standard, 52@52½c.

No. 2 rye, $1.11½; barley, 65@75c; timothy, $6.50@7.50; clover, $12.50@$15.00.

Pork, $17.00; lard, $10.75; ribs, $9.75@$10.25.

Range of prices, coarse grains:	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Corn—				
May	.76¼-.75⅝	.76¼	.75¼	.75¾a
July	.77⅛-.76⅞	.77⅛	.76¼	.76⅝-¾
Oats—				
May	.55⅜-¾	.55⅝	.54¾	.55⅛
July	.53½-⅝	.53½	.52⅝	.53¼-⅜

Liverpool Grain.

Liverpool, Jan. 5.—Wheat—Spot, firm; No. 1 Manitoba, 11s 4d; No. 2, not quoted; No. 1 hard, 11s 1½d; No. 2 hard winter, 10s 8½d. Futures, nominal.

Corn—Spot nominal; futures, strong; January, 6s 10d; February, 6s 10¼d.

Flour—Winter patents, 38s 9d.

New York Wheat.

New York, Jan. 5.—Wheat—May, $1.45¼; July, $1.30.

Midway Horse Market.

Minnesota Transfer, St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 5.—Barrett & Zimmerman report: The market continues comparatively quiet, with little or no demand for any class but farm mares and horses, and the movement in this class is still unsatisfactory to say the least. Several deliveries in the cities and shipments to the following points were made today: Rush City, Minn.; Wheaton, Minn., and Sauk Rapids, Minn. Receipts rather light. Values about as follows:

Drafters, extra	$140@195
Drafters, choice	115@135
Drafters, common to good	100@135
Farm mares and horses, extra	140@185
Farm mares and horses, choice	115@160
Farm horses, common to good	100@135
Delivery horses	110@150
Drivers and saddlers	105@180
Mules, according to size	110@190
Cavalry horses	95@120
Artillery horses	110@140

Chicago Livestock.

Chicago, Jan. 5.—Heavy receipts today had a depressing effect on the value of hogs. Cattle offerings were unattractive. Sheep and lambs proved less plentiful than on the corresponding day a week ago.

Hogs—Receipts, 45,000; weak to 5c under yesterday's average; bulk, $7.10@7.20; light, $6.80@7.22½; mixed, $6.90@7.30; heavy, $6.50@7.25; rough, $6.90@7.00; pigs, $5.25@7.10.

Cattle—Receipts, 7,000; weak; native steers, $5.50@9.75; western, $4.90@7.65; cows and heifers, $2.90@8.00; calves, $7.25@9.75.

Sheep—Receipts, 15,000; strong; sheep, $5.75@6.85; yearlings, $6.80@7.75; lambs, $6.75@8.65.

New York Money.

New York, Jan. 5.—Mercantile paper, 4@4½ per cent. Sterling exchange, steady; 60 day bills, $4.8225; for cables, $4.8525; for demand, $4.8475. Bar silver, 48¾c; Mexican dollars, 37c. Government bonds, strong; railroad bonds, firm.

Time loans, dull; 60 and 90 days, 3½@3¾ per cent; six months, 3¾@4 per cent.

Call money, steady; high, 2¾; low, 2½; ruling rate, 2¾; last loan, 2¾; closed bid, 2½; offered at 2¾.

South St. Paul Livestock.

South St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 5.—Hogs—Receipts, 16,000; 5 to 10c lower; range, $6.90@7.00; bulk, $6.95@7.00.

Cattle—Receipts, 3,000; killers, 10@15c lower; steers, $4.50@8.50; cows and heifers, $5.60 to $7.00; calves, 25c lower, $4.00 to $8.50; stockers and feeders, weak to 25c lower, $4.25 to $6.75.

Sheep—Receipts, 900; steady; lambs, $4.50@8.25; wethers, $4.75@6.00; ewes, $2.50@5.25.

London Money.

London, Jan. 5.—Bar silver, 22⅝d per ounce. Money, 1 per cent. Discount rates, short bills, 2⅜ per cent; three months, 2⅝@2½ per cent.

SHARP ADVANCE IN BUTTE & SUPERIOR

Butte & Superior was the outstanding feature in the mining stocks market at Boston today. The advancing market in zinc owing to the war and good reports from the mine were responsible for the activity in the stock. It closed $1.50 up at $37.50. Alaska Gold closed a shade up at $26.50; Calumet & Arizona a fraction up at $65, and North Butte unchanged at $22.75. Copper Range was a weak feature selling off $1 to $30.50.

* * *

In the Boston curb list as reported to Paine, Webber & Co., Calumet & Corbin weakened to 13@14c. Jumbo Extension sold from $2 down to $1.75. Goldfield's merger at from 33c to 29c. Verde Extension at $2.00@2.06. First Natural copper at $1.18@1.25. Atlanta at from 35c to 40c, and Davis-Daly at 85@90c.

* * *

The head of one of the large New York commission houses announces himself as a conservative bull on United States Steel around the present level of prices. He says: "When we were in the midst of a most serious crisis a couple of months ago, and the steel business was at the lowest ebb of the last fifteen years, United States Steel stock fell in the 'gutter' market to a level only about 10 points under that at which it is now quoted on the stock exchange. Since then we have had improvement in almost every conceivable way, and the steel trade outlook has brightened in a very great degree. The improvement in the trade, in the general financial situation, and in the restoration of dealings on the stock exchange has not been fully reflected in a 10-point advance in the stock; and although the dividend is now only 2 per cent, the prospect for recuperation in the trade is such that I believe the man who buys Steel at the present price, and holds on until business begins to develop in the spring, will realize a big profit on his holdings."

Chas. E. Lewis & Co.

STOCKS, BONDS, GRAIN.

204 BOARD OF TRADE

DULUTH

Bullish conditions prevail in the grain markets.
May oats and corn well supported.
World's wheat situation strongest in many years.
Stocks and bonds gradually seeking a higher level.
Members:
NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

A Good Firm to Ship Your Grain To.

ATWOOD-LARSON COMPANY, Inc.

Special attention given to cash grains. We give all shipments our personal attention.

DULUTH. MINNEAPOLIS.

RANDALL, GEE & MITCHELL CO.

RELIABLE GRAIN MERCHANTS

MINNEAPOLIS DULUTH WINNIPEG

AMERICAN WHEAT MARKETS, JANUARY 5, 1915.

May—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Jan. 4.	Y'r ago.
Duluth	1.34b	1.35½-¼	1.32½	1.34½-⅝b	1.32⅜a	.87⅞
Minneapolis	1.31½-33	1.33⅜	1.30⅝	1.33⅛	1.30⅝b	.87½
Chicago	1.37-36	1.37⅝-⅝	1.34½	1.37⅛-¼	1.34½a	.91¼
Winnipeg	1.33-34¼	1.35	1.32⅞	1.34⅝-⅞b	1.32⅝a	.84
do Jan.	.....	.....	.....	1.28⅞b	1.26⅝b	.....
July—						
Duluth	.....	.....	.....	1.35½n	1.33¼n	.89¼b
Minneapolis	1.33	1.33⅜	1.31	1.33¼-⅜a	1.30⅝-⅞a	.89⅛
Chicago	1.24-23⅝	1.24¼	1.22	1.23⅝b	1.22a	.87¼
Winnipeg	1.36⅝	1.34½		1.36⅜a	1.33⅝b	.89¾-⅞

DULUTH DURUM MARKET.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Jan. 4.	Y'r ago.
May	1.46½b	1.50a	1.46½a	1.49½a	1.46⅛b	.87¼

DULUTH LINSEED MARKET.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Jan. 4.	Y'r ago.
May	1.67b	1.68½	1.66	1.67¾a	1.65½	1.53¼

Duluth close: Wheat—On track: No. 1 hard, $1.33⅛; No. 1 northern, $1.32½; No. 2 northern, $1.29½-1.30½; No. 1 northern to arrive, $1.32½; Montana No. 2 hard, $1.30½; Montana No. 2 on track, $1.30½; May, $1.34½-1.34⅝ bid; July, $1.35⅛ nominal. Durum—On track: No. 1, $1.49½; No. 2, $1.46½. To arrive: No. 1, $1.47½; May, $1.49½ asked. Linseed—On track, $1.66¼; to arrive, $1.66¼; May, $1.67¾ asked. Oats—On track, 50⅝c; to arrive, 50⅝c. Rye—On track, $1.07-1.08; to arrive, $1.08. Barley—On track, 58-69c. Corn—68¼c.

Elevator receipts of domestic grain—Wheat, 17,248 bu, last year 94,002 bu; corn, 53,965 bu, last year 24,176 bu; oats, 36,232 bu, last year 2,233 bu; barley, 5,935 bu, last year 1,134 bu; rye, 10,927 bu, last year none; flax, 5,937 bu, last year 25,558 bu.

Shipments of domestic grain—Wheat, 1,925 bu, last year 2,567 bu; oats, 1,350 bu, last year 4,250 bu; barley, 25,100 bu, last year none; flax, 1,008 bu, last year 6,055 bu.

Elevator receipts of bonded grain—Wheat, 869 bu, last year 20,055 bu.

Shipments of bonded grain—None.

NEW YORK STOCKS.

Reported by Charles E. Lewis & Co.

STOCKS—	High	Low	Close
Amalgamated Copper	53¾	52¾	53⅛
Am. Tel. & Tel	117	116¾	117
Am. Can., common	27¾	26⅞	26½
Am. Beet Sugar	34⅞	33	34
Am. Smelting	.....	.....	45
Anaconda Copper	26	25¾	25¾
Atchison	94¾	94	94
B. & O., common	69⅝	68⅝	69
B. R. T.	87⅞	85½	85½
Bethlehem Steel	49¾	48⅞	49⅜
Canadian Pacific	157½	156½	157¼
Chi. Gt. West, com.	11	10½	10¾
do pfd	29⅛	28¾	28¾
Chi., Mil. & St. P.	88½	87½	88⅛
Con. Gas	114½	114¼	114½
Del. & Hudson	.....	.....	142½
Erie	22⅜	22	22
do 1st pfd	35⅞	34½	35½
General Electric	140⅜	140½	140⅜
Gt. Northern pfd	114⅝	114	114½
do Ore	27¾	26⅝	27½
Ill. C. Southern	.....	.....	21⅜
Central Leather	39	38	38⅞
L. & N.	113½	113	113½
Missouri Pac.	8⅝	8⅜	8⅜
M. K. & T., com	8¾	8¼	8⅜
M. K. & T., pfd.	.....	.....	26
Nor. Pac.	101¼	100½	101⅛
Norfolk & Westn	101	100	101
Northwestern	122½	122	122⅛
N. Y. Central	87⅛	85⅞	87⅛
N. Y., N. H. & N. H.	56½	55⅞	55⅞
Penn. R. R.	106¼	106	106½
People's Gas	.....	.....	117½
Reading	146⅝	145½	145½
Rock Island	.....	.....	¾
Rock Island, pfd	1¾	1¼	1¾
Southern Pacific	84¼	82⅞	83⅝
Southern Railway	14⅝	14	14⅝
Soo, common	107	106⅝	107
Texas Pacific	.....	.....	133
Union Pacific	118¼	116¾	117⅝
U. S. Rubber	.....	.....	54
U. S. Steel	51⅛	50⅛	50⅜
do pfd	105¾	105½	105½
Utah Copper	49⅝	49¼	49¼
Western Union	59	58¼	58⅝
Lehigh Valley	133	132⅜	132⅝

BOSTON STOCKS.

Reported by Paine, Webber & Co.

STOCKS—	Bid.	Asked.
Alaska	26½	26⅝
Adventure	1	1⅛
Ahmeek	.....	255
Allouez	35	35½
American Zinc	17⅜	17½
Arcadian	6⅜	6⅞
Arizona Commercial	3⅝	4
Butte & Ballaklava	2¼	3
Butte & Superior	37½	37¾
Calumet & Arizona	54¾	55
Calumet & Hecla	360	360
Centennial	14¼	15
Chino	33⅝	34
Copper Range	30½	31
Daly West	2	.....
East Butte	8½	8¾
Franklin	4¾	5
Granby	.....	60
Greene-Cananea	24⅛	24⅝
Hancock Con.	11½	13
Inspiration	16½	17
Indiana	3¼	4
Isle Royale	16	18
Keweenaw	2⅝	3
Lake Copper	5¾	6
Mass. Con.	3½	4
Mayflower	4¼	4½
Miami Copper	17½	17¾
Michigan	80c	85c
Mohawk	47¾	48¼
Nevada Consolidated	12¼	12⅜
North Lake	1¼	1⅝
Niplssing	5½	5 13-16
North Butte	22⅞	22¾
Oilway	75c	99c
Old Colony	3⅝	4
Old Dominion	42	44
Osceola	65	67
Quincy	50	56
Ray Consolidated	16	16⅜
Santa Fe	1⅛	1¼
Shannon	4⅜	5
Shattuck	18½	19
Shoe Machinery	55⅝	56
Superior Boston	1 5-16	1½
Superior Copper	22⅝	23
Tamarack	24	25
Trinity	3¼	.....
Tuolumne	20c	25c
United Fruit	123	124
U. S. Mining	25	25½
Utah Consolidated	9⅜	10
Victoria	1¼	1½
Winona	1⅞	2⅛
Wolverine	32	34

New York Cotton.

New York, Jan. 5.—Cotton: Futures closed steady, January, 8.02; March, 8.20; May, 8.36; July, 8.55; August, 8.64; October, 8.76, December, 8.95.

THE PRODUCE MARKETS.

Chicago.

Chicago, Jan. 5.—Butter—Lower; receipts, 7,743 tubs; creamery extras, 32½@33¾c; extra firsts, 32@33c; firsts, 27½@30c; seconds, 24@27c.

Cheese—Steady; daisies, 14¼@14½c; twins, 14¼@14½c; Americas, 14½@14¾c; long horns, 14½@14¾c.

Eggs—Receipts, 5,438 cases; unchanged.

Potatoes—Receipts, 28 cars; unchanged.

Poultry—Alive, higher; springs, 13½c; fowls, 13@14c; turkeys, 15@14c.

New York.

New York, Jan. 5.—Butter—Steady; receipts, 13,011 tubs; creamery extras, (92 score), 36c; creamery (higher scoring), 38½@37c; creamery firsts, 32@35½c; seconds, 28@34c; process extras, 26@27c; ladles, current make firsts, 23½@24c; seconds, 23c; packing stock, current make, No. 2, 21½@22c.

Cheese—Steady; receipts, 1,229 boxes; state whole milk, held specials, 15⅝@16c; do, average fancy, 15¼@15½c; do, fresh specials, 15c; do, average fancy, 14½@14¾c; skims, 3½@13½c.

Eggs—Steady; receipts, 12,676 cases; fresh gathered extra fine, 43@44c; extra firsts, 42c; firsts, 40@41c; seconds, 36@38c; state, Pennsylvania and nearby hennery whites, 47@49c; do, gathered whites, 40@47c; do, hennery browns, 44@45c; do, gathered browns and mixed colors, 38@44c.

EARLY GAINS PARTLY LOST

Stocks Start Uncertain and Irregular But Become Fairly Strong.

Profit-Taking Causes Reaction Later and Prices Fall Off.

New York, Jan. 5.—So far as it showed any tendency today's early stock market was inclined to follow the lead of London, where American securities were off from substantial fractions to 1½ points, Canadian Pacific being weakest. The copper group also reflected moderate local pressure and among specialties, Rumely preferred declined 5 points and Mexican Railways first preferred 8 points. Union Pacific, which opened at a slight gain, soon fell back, and New York Central, one of yesterday's strongest features, also reacted. Dealings were of a light and professional character, with general recoveries at the end of the first half hour.

The ease with which prices advanced after the early irregularity suggested a scarcity of stocks. Trading became more active, the business of the morning session, especially the first hour, being well up to normal. The four leaders, Steel, Amalgamated Copper, Union Pacific and Reading, all sold above yesterday's best and Bethlehem Steel approached to within a fraction of the price of United States Steel. New York Central new consolidated stock was in demand at a slight advance. Louisville & Nashville, Atlantic Coast line, Mexican Railways first preferred and Rumely preferred touched minimum prices. Bonds were steady.

After a brief pause the market resumed its advance, some of the prominent stocks selling above early prices. A few low-priced specialties, including American Can and Cotton Oil, were freely bought.

From early uncertainty today's market became fairly strong with net gains in most leading stocks and a few specialties.

Profit-taking became more general later and much of the earlier gain was lost. Reading reacted a point to below yesterday's close. The closing was firm.

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SHOWING IS SATISFACTORY

Decrease in Bank Deposits Expected at This Time of Year.

Falling Off From October Report Is Not Large.

Satisfactory showings were made by the Duluth national and state banks in their statements as at the close of business on Dec. 31 last, made today at the call of the comptroller of the treasury.

As is the rule at this season of the year, deposits fell off, the attrition on the part of the four national banks amounting to $253,747.39 as compared with the call of October last. The aggregate deposits were given at $22,070,941.96, showing that the local financial institutions have ample funds to cover all requirements of patrons. The five state banks had deposits footing up to $981,426, an increase of $2,598 over the preceding report.

The statements afforded evidence that there has been a relatively good demand for funds in various lines of business during the last two months, the loans of the national banks aggregating $21,651,689.61, a drop of just $539,777.51 from the previous report. Loans of the state banks came to $834,070.83 a fall of only $2,280.75.

The national banks reported reserves well over the legal requirements at $5,174,346.62.

	Dec. 31, 1914.	Oct. 31, 1914.
First National	$ 10,256,788.99	$ 11,948,942.95
American Exchange	7,223,484.15	8,482,378.65
City National	2,653,990.20	3,132,185.66
Northern National	1,631,669.62	1,761,182.09
Totals	$ 22,070,941.96	$ 25,324,689.35
Decrease, $3,253,747.39.		
	Dec. 31, 1914.	Oct. 31, 1914.
St. Louis county	$ 440,894.18	$ 418,691.31
Western	170,488.56	185,651.47
Citizens	124,125.00	133,813.13
Duluth	182,490.35	174,737.30
Central	55,427.24	67,933.50
Totals	$ 981,424.53	$ 978,826.71
Increase, $2,597.82.		
National Bank Reserves—	Dec. 31, 1914.	Oct. 31, 1914.
First National	$ 2,374,518.85	$ 3,998,012.85
American Exchange	1,795,172.09	2,549,145.50
City National	694,316.41	768,623.75
Northern National	309,339.27	479,179.37
Totals	$ 5,174,346.62	$ 7,811,961.47
Decrease, $2,867,619.85.		
Loans and Discounts—	Dec. 31, 1914.	Oct. 31, 1914.
First National	$ 10,141,679.85	$ 10,148,519.11
American Exchange	7,133,625.33	7,669,831.47
City National	2,909,873.23	3,034,806.90
Northern National	1,400,511.20	1,428,209.64
Totals	$ 21,651,689.61	$ 22,191,467.12
Decrease, $539,777.51.		
	Dec. 31, 1914.	Oct. 31, 1914.
St. Louis county	$ 361,474.93	$ 351,424.38
Western	178,157.55	188,963.30
Citizens	143,000.00	142,083.33
Duluth	170,309.03	163,072.81
Central	72,029.32	81,867.50
Totals	$ 924,970.83	$ 927,351.58
Decrease, $2,380.75.		
Combined Resources of National Banks—	Dec. 31, 1914.	Oct. 31,

INSIDE PROPERTY

Third street, near Second avenue east, 50x140 feet, with double house, stone foundation, 8 rooms each side, furnace, bath, electric light and gas; nearly all hardwood floors; rentals, $70 per month. Convenient location; good condition, always rents well. Price, $9,000. Easy terms. (7538)

Money on Hand for Good Loans. Prompt service, lowest rates.

STRYKER, MANLEY & BUCK

$500 CASH

Will secure a fine home we have for sale at 1714 London road. Nine rooms; parlor, library, dining room, bedroom, kitchen and bathroom on first floor and four large bedrooms and lavatory on second floor; laundry, hot water heating plant. Full lot, shade trees and vines; $500.00 down and the balance on moderate terms.

Pulford, How & Co.
600 ALWORTH BUILDING.

Fourteenth Ave. East and Second St.—6 rooms.....$46.00
1424 East Third St.—6 rms..$25.00
1917 Jefferson St.—8 rooms.$25.00
1511 E. Superior St.—11 rms.$60.00
711 East Fourth St.—5 rms.$18.50
13 First Ave. W.—4 rooms..$18.00
1914 Dingwall St.—6 rooms.$35.00

Little & Nolte Co.
Exchange Bldg.

5½ & 6%
REAL ESTATE LOANS
W. M. PRINDLE & CO.
FIRST FLOOR LONSDALE BLDG.

BRAND NEW HOMES

Modern in every particular. Pay for them with your RENT MONEY. We will be glad to show you through these houses at any time.
MONEY TO LOAN.

COOLEY & UNDERHILL CO.
209-210-211 EXCHANGE BLDG.
Phones 228.

TRACKAGE LOTS

We have a number of level lots on the Northern Pacific road at West Duluth, near the National Iron Works, for sale cheap for warehouses or factory sites.

John A. Stephenson & Co.,
Wolvin Building.

WE HAVE FOR SALE

One new six-room house and one five-room house on Minneapolis avenue, two blocks north of the Hunters Park or Woodland car line. These houses are exceptionally well built, having concrete foundations, hardwood floors, oak finish on first floor and white enamel on the second, modern plumbing, electric lights, water, sewer and gas. These houses can be bought at a very reasonable price, and on very easy terms. If interested 'phone us for an appointment.

F. I. SALTER CO.
Lonsdale Building.
Money on hand for Mortgage Loans.

SEE OUR

New houses on Thirteenth avenue east, just above Ninth street car line; ready to move into.

They have six rooms and bathroom, furnace heat, sewer, gas and electric lights, hardwood floors and finish throughout; concrete foundation—which we will sell on very small cash payment and balance monthly like rent.

EBY & GRIDLEY
507, 508 and 509 Palladio Bldg.

RENT NOW

In Buildings That Give Service
Found Only in Metropolitan Cities
Palladio, Manhattan,
Torrey, Providence.
Rents: One Price to All.

WHITNEY-WALL CO.
BUILDING MANAGERS
300-302 Torrey Building.

DULUTH FLORIDA LAND CO.
220 WEST FIRST STREET.
Write for descriptive literature.
Agents Wanted.

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE HERALD

Good Farm Cheap

160 acres; every foot good, rich land; no rock; on good road; house, barn and other improvements; would exchange for city property.

W. H. LOCKER,
505 Lonsdale Building.

LEGAL NOTICES.

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION —OF— KELLY TIMBER COMPANY.

We, the undersigned, do hereby associate ourselves together for the purpose of organizing a corporation under and by virtue of the provisions of Chapter 58 of the Revised Laws of Minnesota for 1905, and the acts amendatory thereof and supplementary thereto, and for such purpose do hereby adopt, subscribe and acknowledge the following certificate of incorporation, to-wit:

ARTICLE I.

The name of this corporation shall be Kelly Timber Company.

The general nature of the business of the corporation is and shall be to do from time to time any one or more of the following acts and things: To manufacture, handle, deal in and market lumber, logs, timber, ties, poles, posts, pulpwood and piling and any other articles of merchandise, and materials or products for use or consumption either in the raw or finished state, that may in the economical working up of timber be made therefrom; to manage, carry on and conduct a logging, lumbering and lumber business, either as principal or as agent for others; and to build, construct, equip and operate mills, manufactories, yards, docks, piers, wharves, harbors, private logging railroads, and any other works, plants and improvements of any kind necessary therein; to buy, take on lease or license, or otherwise acquire, own, hold, either for use or for investment or re-sale, and handle, traffic in, deal in, sell, lease and dispose of property of any and all kinds whatsoever, real, personal or mixed, and wheresoever situate; and to do any and all such incidental acts and things as may be necessary or be rendered practicable in the accomplishment of the aforesaid purposes.

The principal place of transacting the business of said corporation shall be at Duluth, in the County of St. Louis and State of Minnesota.

ARTICLE II.

The period of duration of said corporation shall be thirty (30) years from and after the date hereof.

ARTICLE III.

The names and places of residence of the incorporators are as follows, to-wit:

Robert Kelly, Jr., Superior, Douglas County, Wisconsin.
P. G. Stratton, Superior, Douglas County, Wisconsin.
F. H. De Groat, Duluth, St. Louis County, Minnesota.

ARTICLE IV.

The management of the affairs of said corporation shall be vested in a board of three (3) directors.

The annual meeting of said corporation, at which the board of directors shall be elected, shall be held on the first Monday in August in each and every year.

The names and residences of the persons composing and who shall constitute the board of directors of said corporation until the first election are as follows, to-wit:

Robert Kelly, Jr., Superior, Douglas County, Wisconsin.
P. G. Stratton, Superior, Douglas County, Wisconsin.
F. H. De Groat, Duluth, St. Louis County, Minnesota.

ARTICLE V.

The amount of the capital stock of said corporation shall be Fifty Thousand Dollars ($50,000), divided into Five Hundred (500) shares of the par value of One Hundred Dollars ($100.00) each; and said capital stock shall be paid in as called for by the board of directors.

ARTICLE VI.

The highest amount of the indebtedness or liability to which said corporation shall at any time be subject shall be the sum of Fifty Thousand Dollars ($50,000).

In Testimony Whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and seals this 30th day of December, 1914.

ROBERT KELLY, JR. (Seal)
P. G. STRATTON. (Seal)
F. H. DE GROAT. (Seal)

In Presence of:
F. W. HARGREAVES.
BESSIE McCORMACK.

State of Minnesota, County of St. Louis —ss.

On this 30th day of December, 1914, before me, a notary public within and for said county, personally appeared Robert Kelly, Jr., P. G. Stratton and F. H. De Groat, to me known to be the persons described in and who executed the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged that they executed the same as their free act and deed.

F. W. HARGREAVES,
Notary Public,
St. Louis County, Minnesota.
My commission expires July 10, 1919.
(Notarial Seal, St. Louis Co., Minn.)

State of Minnesota, Department of State.

I hereby certify that the within instrument was filed for record in this office on the 31st day of December, A. D. 1914, at 11 o'clock A. M., and was duly recorded in Book Z-3 of Incorporations, on page 333.

JULIUS A. SCHMAHL, E.
Secretary of State.

OFFICE OF REGISTER OF DEEDS.
State of Minnesota, County of St. Louis —ss.

I hereby certify that the within instrument was filed in this office for record January 2, 1915, at 10 A. M., and was duly recorded in Book 16 of Misc., page 343.

CHAS. CALLIGAN,
Register of Deeds.
By C. L. LOFGREN,
Deputy.

D. H., Jan. 4, 5, 1915.

ACTION NO. 1—
State of Minnesota, County of St. Louis, District Court, Eleventh Judicial District.

Marshall H. Alworth and Nellie Alworth, his wife; William E. Boeing, Caroline Boeing Poole and J. H. Poole, her husband, Plaintiffs,
vs.
Frederick D. Owsley and Maria von Eltz Owsley, his wife; Minnesota Mining and Investment Company; Morton D. Hull and Katherine B. Hull, his wife; Eudora Hull Spalding and Keith Spalding, her husband; William E. Boeing and Rudolph Ortmann, as trustees under the will of Marie M. Owsley, deceased; Johnson-Wentworth Company; Duluth, Missabe & Northern Railway Company; Spruce Mining Company; Duluth & Iron Range Rail Road Company; Mesaba Railway Company; Temple E. Dorr, Simon J. Murphy, Alex. Desjardin, David Hanson, Matt Kezele, Hormidas Thibault, Mike Fetzik, Gust Peterson, Charlie Smith, Johan Hakonen, Thomas Clemens, and all other person unknown, having or claiming an interest in the property described in the complaint herein, Defendants.

NOTICE OF LIS PENDENS.

Notice Is Hereby Given, That a complaint has been filed in the above entitled action, in the above entitled court, and that an action has been commenced in said court by the above named plaintiffs against the above named defendants, the object of which action is to obtain a partition of the property in said complaint and hereinafter described, among the owners thereof, or that the said property be sold under the order and decree of the court, and the proceeds thereof be divided and distributed to the respective owners of the interests in said property, and to have the ownership of said property adjudged, and for such other relief as to the court may seem just and proper and in accordance with law.

The said real estate affected by this action is situated in the County of St. Louis, State of Minnesota, and is described as follows, to-wit:

In Township Fifty-three (53) North of Range Thirteen (13) West—
Northeast Quarter of Section Seventeen (17).
Southwest Quarter of Section Thirty (30).

In Township Fifty-three (53) North of Range Fourteen (14) west—
North Half of Southwest Quarter of Section Twenty-eight (28).

In Township Fifty-five (55) North of Range Fourteen (14) West—
Lot Three (3), or Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter, Southeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter, Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter and Southwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Five (5).
Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter, Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter and Northwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Eight (8).
Southeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter of Section Nine (9).
Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter and Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter of Section Ten (10).
West Half of Northwest Quarter of Section Seventeen (17).
Lot Four (4), or Southwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter of Section Eighteen (18).
Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter or Section Twenty-six (26).
Northwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Twenty-nine (29).
Said lands in Township Fifty-five (55) North of Range Fourteen (14) West, being subject to outstanding timber contracts held by Johnson-Wentworth Company, giving the right to cut and remove the timber for twenty (20) years from September 29, 1900.

In Township Fifty-five (55) North of Range Fifteen (15) West—
Lot Three (3), or Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter of Section One (1).
Lot Three (3), or Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lot Four (4), or Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter, Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter and West Half of Southwest Quarter of Section Two (2).
Northwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter and South half of Southeast Quarter of Section Four (4).
Northwest Quarter of Northeast Quarter of Section Nine (9).
Lot Three (3), or Southeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lot Eight (8), or Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lots Four (4) and Seven (7), or Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter; Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter and West Half of Southeast Quarter of Section Eleven (11).
Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter and Southwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Thirteen (13).
South Half of Northeast Quarter, Southeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter and Northeast Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Fourteen (14).
Lot One (1), or Northeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter of Section Fifteen (15).
Lot One (1), or Southeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter of Section Twenty-one (21).
Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter and Southeast Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Twenty-four (24).
Northeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter or Section Twenty-five (25).
Said lands in Township Fifty-five (55) North of Range Fifteen (15) West being subject to outstanding timber contracts held by Johnson-Wentworth Company, giving the right to cut and remove the timber for twenty (20) years from September 29, 1900:

In Township Fifty-eight (58) North of Range Seventeen (17) West—
West Half of Northwest Quarter, West Half of Southwest Quarter, East Half of Southeast Quarter and Southwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Twenty-one (21).
East Half of Northeast Quarter, Northwest Quarter of Northeast Quarter, North Half of Southwest Quarter and North Half of Southeast Quarter of Section Twenty-eight (28).
East Half of Northeast Quarter and East Half of Southeast Quarter of Section Twenty-nine (29).
Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter and Lot One (1), or Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter of Section Thirty (30).
Northeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter, West Half or Northeast Quarter, West Half of Northwest Quarter, Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter and Northwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Thirty-three (33).
Said Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter of Section Thirty (30) being subject to right of way of the Duluth & Iron Range Rail Road Company 100 feet wide, being 50 feet on each side of the center line of the said railway as it crosses said lands, and the said Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter of Section Twenty-one (21), and the Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter, Northwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter and Southeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter of said Section Thirty-three (33) being subject to right of way of Mesaba Railway Company 50 feet in width, being 25 feet on either side of the center line of the railway of said company across said lands, and the Duluth, Missabe & Northern Railway Company claims a right of way 150 feet in width, being 75 feet on either side of the center line of its track as located across the Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter of Section Thirty (30), Township Fifty-eight (58) North, of Range Seventeen (17) West.

Spruce Mining Company may claim some interest in the timber on West Half of Northwest Quarter, Southeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter, Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter, West Half of Northeast Quarter, Southeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter and Northwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Thirty-three (33), Township Fifty-eight (58) North, of Range Seventeen (17) West, and Temple E. Dorr and Simon J. Murphy may claim some interest in the pine timber on the balance of said lands in Township Fifty-eight (58) North, of Range Seventeen (17) West, but plaintiffs allege that all such claims of said Spruce Mining Company and Temple E. Dorr and Simon J. Murphy are without foundation and void.

Small portions of the Southeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter of Section Thirty-three (33), Township Fifty-eight (58) North, of Range Seventeen (17) West, are occupied for dwelling house purposes by Alex Desjardin, David Hanson, Matt Kezele, Hormidas Thibault, Mike Fetzik, Gust Peterson, Charlie Smith and Johan Hakonen under licenses which expire December 31, 1914, and North Half of Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter of Section Thirty-three (33), Township Fifty-eight (58) North, of Range Seventeen (17) West, is occupied by Thomas Clemens under license which expires August 1st, 1915, and any and all of said licenses are terminable on 30 days' notice by the fee owner.

In Township Fifty-six (56) North, of Range (18) West—
Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter of Section Nine (9), said land in Township Fifty-six (56) North, of Range Eighteen (18) West, being subject to outstanding timber contract held by Johnson-Wentworth Company, giving the company the right to cut and remove the timber at any time within (20) years from September 29, 1900.

In Township Fifty-five (55) North, of Range Nineteen (19) West—
Lot Six (6), or Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, and Lot Seven (7), or Southwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section Six (6).
Lot One (1), or Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lot Two (2), or Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Southeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter, and Lot Three (3), or Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section Seven (7).
Southwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section Eight (8).
Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter, of Section Fifteen (15).
Lot Two (2), or Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter, and Northwest Quarter of Northeast Quarter, of Section Eighteen (18).
Northwest Quarter of Northeast Quarter, and Southwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section Twenty (20).
South Half of Northwest Quarter, of Section Twenty-two (22).
East Half of Northeast Quarter; East Half of Northwest Quarter, and Lot Two (2), or Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter, of Section Thirty (30).

In Township Fifty-two (52) North, of Range Twenty (20) West—
East Half of Northeast Quarter, of Section Thirty (30).

In Township Fifty-five (55) North, of Range Twenty (20) West—
Southwest Quarter of Northeast Quarter; Lot Three (3), or Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Southeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter; East Half of Southeast Quarter, and Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section One (1).
Entire Northeast Quarter and Northwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter, of Section Twelve (12).

In Township Fifty-six (56) North, of Range Twenty (20) West—
Southwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter, of Section Four (4).
Lot Six (6), or Northeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter, of Section Six (6).
Northwest Quarter of Northeast Quarter; North Half of Northwest Quarter, and South Half of Northeast Quarter, of Section Nine (9).
South Half of Northwest Quarter, of Section Ten (10).
Southeast Quarter of Southeast Quarter, of Section Twenty-two (22).
Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter, of Section Twenty-seven (27)

In Township Fifty-Seven (57) North, of Range Twenty (20) West—
Northeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter, and East Half of Southeast Quarter, of Section Twenty (20).
East Half of Southeast Quarter, Southwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter, and Southeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section Twenty-eight (28).
Northeast Quarter, East Half of Northwest Quarter; Lot One (1), or Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lot Two (2), or Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; East Half of Southwest Quarter; Lot Three (3), or Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, and West Half of Southeast Quarter, of Section Thirty (30).
Lot One (1), or Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lot Two (2), or Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; East Half of Southwest Quarter; Lot Three (3), or Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, and Southwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter, of Section Thirty-two (32).
West Half of Northeast Quarter, South Half of Northwest Quarter, Southwest Quarter, and West Half of Southeast Quarter, of Section Thirty-two (32).
West Half of Northeast Quarter, and Northwest Quarter, of Section Thirty-three (33).

In Township Fifty-Eight (58) North, of Range Twenty (20) West—
Northeast Quarter of Southeast Quarter, of Section Ten (10).
Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section Eleven (11).
Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter, of Section Fourteen (14).
Southeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter, of Section Fifteen (15).

In Township Fifty-Six (56) North, of Range Twenty-One (21) West.
Lots Three (3) and Four (4), and East Half of Southwest Quarter, of Section Thirty-one (31).
Lot Three (3), and the Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter of Section Thirty-one (31), being subject to right-of-way of the Duluth, Missabe & Northern Railway Company, 150 feet in width, being 75 feet on either side of the center line of its track constructed across said premises.
The ores and minerals, together with the right to enter upon the lands and mine and remove the same, in the following descriptions in Township Fifty-three (53), Range Thirteen (13), Townships Fifty-seven (57), Range Twenty (20), and Fifty-seven (57), Range Twenty-one (21), viz:

In Township Fifty-Three (53) North, of Range Thirteen (13) West—
Lots Three (3) and Four (4), and Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section Seventeen (17).

In Township Fifty-Seven (57) North, of Range Twenty (20) West.
Lot Two (2), or Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lot Three (3), or Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter; Lot Four (4), or Southwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, and Southeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section Eighteen (18).
Lot One (1), or Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lot Two (2), or Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lot Three (3), or Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter; Lot Four (4), or Southwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, and East Half of Northwest Quarter, of Section Nineteen (19).
Southeast Quarter of Southeast Quarter, of Section Thirty (30).
Northeast Quarter, North Half of Southeast Quarter, and East Half of Northwest Quarter, of Section Thirty-one (31).

In Township Fifty-Seven (57) North, of Range Twenty-One (21) West—
Northeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter, Northeast Quarter of Southeast Quarter, and Northwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter, of Section Thirteen (13).
Southeast Quarter of Southeast Quarter, of Section Twenty-four (24).

WASHBURN, BAILEY & MITCHELL,
Attorneys for Plaintiffs,
1200 Alworth Building,
Duluth, St. Louis County, Minn.
D. H., Dec. 29, 1914, Jan. 5, 12, 1915.

ACTION NO. 2—
State of Minnesota, County of St. Louis, District Court, Eleventh Judicial District.

Marshall H. Alworth and Nellie Alworth, his wife; William E. Boeing, Caroline Boeing Poole and J. H. Poole, her husband, Plaintiffs,
vs.
Frederick D. Owsley and Maria von Eltz Owsley, his wife; Minnesota Mining and Investment Company; Morton D. Hull and Katherine B. Hull, his wife; Eudora Hull Spalding and Keith Spalding, her husband; William E. Boeing and Rudolph Ortmann, as trustees under the will of Marie M. Owsley, deceased; Johnson-Wentworth Company; Duluth, Missabe & Northern Railway Company; Spruce Mining Company; Duluth & Iron Range Rail Road Company; Mesaba Railway Company; Temple E. Dorr, Simon J. Murphy, Alex. Desjardin, David Hanson, Matt Kezele, Hormidas Thibault, Mike Fetzik, Gust Peterson, Charlie Smith, Johan Hakonen, Thomas Clemens, and all other person unknown, having or claiming an interest in the property described in the complaint herein, Defendants.

SUMMONS.

The State of Minnesota, to the above named Defendants:

You, and each of you, are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the Plaintiffs in the above entitled action, which is filed in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District, in and for the County of St. Louis and State of Minnesota, at the County Court House in said County, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the subscribers, at their office, 1200 Alworth Building, in the City of Duluth in Saint Louis County, Minnesota, within twenty (20) days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service; if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiffs in this action will apply to the court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Dated December 4th, 1914.
WASHBURN, BAILEY & MITCHELL,
Attorneys for Plaintiffs,
1200 Alworth Bldg., Duluth, Minn.

ACTION NO. 1—
State of Minnesota, County of St. Louis. District Court, Eleventh Judicial District.

Marshall H. Alworth and Nellie Alworth, his wife; William E. Boeing, Caroline Boeing Poole and J. H. Poole, her husband. Plaintiffs,
vs.
Frederick D. Owsley and Maria von Eltz Owsley, his wife; Minnesota Mining and Investment Company; Morton D. Hull and Katherine B. Hull, his wife; Eudora Hull Spalding and Keith Spalding, her husband; William E. Boeing and Rudolph Ortmann, as trustees under the will of Marie M. Owsley, deceased; Johnson-Wentworth Company; Duluth, Missabe & Northern Railway Company; Spruce Mining Company; Duluth & Iron Range Rail Road Company; Mesaba Railway Company; Temple E. Dorr, Simon J. Murphy, Alex. Desjardin, David Hanson, Matt Kezele, Hormidas Thibault, Mike Fetzik, Gust Peterson, Charlie Smith, Johan Hakonen, Thomas Clemens, and all other person unknown, having or claiming an interest in the property described in the complaint herein, Defendants.

NOTICE OF LIS PENDENS.

Notice Is Hereby Given, That a complaint has been filed in the above entitled action, in the above entitled court, and that an action has been commenced in said court by the above named plaintiffs against the above named defendants, the object of which action is to obtain a partition of the property in said complaint and hereinafter described, among the owners thereof, or that the said property be sold under the order and decree of the court, and the proceeds thereof be divided and distributed to the respective owners of the interests in said property, and to have the ownership of said property adjudged, and for such other relief as to the court may seem just and proper and in accordance with law.

The said real estate affected by this action is situated in the County of St. Louis, State of Minnesota, and is described as follows, to-wit:

In Township Fifty-three (53) North of Range Thirteen (13) West—
Northeast Quarter of Section Seventeen (17).
Southwest Quarter of Section Thirty (30).

In Township Fifty-three (53) North of Range Fourteen (14) west—
North Half of Southwest Quarter of Section Twenty-eight (28).

In Township Fifty-five (55) North of Range Fourteen (14) West—
Lot Three (3), or Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter, Southeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter, Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter and Southwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Five (5).
Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter, Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter and Northwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Eight (8).
Southeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter of Section Nine (9).
Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter and Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter of Section Ten (10).
West Half of Northwest Quarter of Section Seventeen (17).
Lot Four (4), or Southwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter of Section Eighteen (18).
Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter or Section Twenty-six (26).
Northwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Twenty-nine (29).
Said lands in Township Fifty-five (55) North of Range Fourteen (14) West, being subject to outstanding timber contracts held by Johnson-Wentworth Company, giving the right to cut and remove the timber for twenty (20) years from September 29, 1900.

In Township Fifty-five (55) North of Range Fifteen (15) West—
Lot Three (3), or Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter of Section One (1).
Lot Three (3), or Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lot Four (4), or Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter, Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter and West Half of Southwest Quarter of Section Two (2).
Northwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter and South half of Southeast Quarter of Section Four (4).
Northwest Quarter of Northeast Quarter of Section Nine (9).
Lot Three (3), or Southeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lot Eight (8), or Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lots Four (4) and Seven (7), or Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter; Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter and West Half of Southeast Quarter of Section Eleven (11).
Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter and Southwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Thirteen (13).
South Half of Northeast Quarter, Southeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter and Northeast Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Fourteen (14).
Lot One (1), or Northeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter of Section Fifteen (15).
Lot One (1), or Southeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter of Section Twenty-one (21).
Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter and Southeast Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Twenty-four (24).
Northeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter or Section Twenty-five (25).
Said lands in Township Fifty-five (55) North of Range Fifteen (15) West being subject to outstanding timber contracts held by Johnson-Wentworth Company, giving the right to cut and remove the timber for twenty (20) years from September 29, 1900:

In Township Fifty-eight (58) North of Range Seventeen (17) West—
West Half of Northwest Quarter, West Half of Southwest Quarter, East Half of Southeast Quarter and Southwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Twenty-one (21).
East Half of Northeast Quarter, Northwest Quarter of Northeast Quarter, North Half of Southwest Quarter and North Half of Southeast Quarter of Section Twenty-eight (28).
East Half of Northeast Quarter and East Half of Southeast Quarter of Section Twenty-nine (29).
Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter and Lot One (1), or Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter of Section Thirty (30).
Northeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter, West Half or Northeast Quarter, West Half of Northwest Quarter, Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter and Northwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Thirty-three (33).
Said Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter of Section Thirty (30) being subject to right of way of the Duluth & Iron Range Rail Road Company 100 feet wide, being 50 feet on each side of the center line of the said railway as it crosses said lands, and the said Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter of Section Twenty-one (21), and the Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter, Northwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter and Southeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter of said Section Thirty-three (33) being subject to right of way of Mesaba Railway Company 50 feet in width, being 25 feet on either side of the center line of the railway of said company across said lands, and the Duluth, Missabe & Northern Railway Company claims a right of way 150 feet in width, being 75 feet on either side of the center line of its track as located across the Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter of Section Thirty (30), Township Fifty-eight (58) North, of Range Seventeen (17) West.

Spruce Mining Company may claim some interest in the timber on West Half of Northwest Quarter, Southeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter, Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter, West Half of Northeast Quarter, Southeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter and Northwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter of Section Thirty-three (33), Township Fifty-eight (58) North, of Range Seventeen (17) West, and Temple E. Dorr and Simon J. Murphy may claim some interest in the pine timber on the balance of said lands in Township Fifty-eight (58) North, of Range Seventeen (17) West, but plaintiffs allege that all such claims of said Spruce Mining Company and Temple E. Dorr and Simon J. Murphy are without foundation and void.

Small portions of the Southeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter of Section Thirty-three (33), Township Fifty-eight (58) North, of Range Seventeen (17) West, are occupied for dwelling house purposes by Alex Desjardin, David Hanson, Matt Kezele, Hormidas Thibault, Mike Fetzik, Gust Peterson, Charlie Smith and Johan Hakonen under licenses which expire December 31, 1914, and North Half of Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter of Section Thirty-three (33), Township Fifty-eight (58) North, of Range Seventeen (17) West, is occupied by Thomas Clemens under license which expires August 1st, 1915, and any and all of said licenses are terminable on 30 days' notice by the fee owner.

In Township Fifty-six (56) North, of Range (18) West—
Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter of Section Nine (9), said land in Township Fifty-six (56) North, of Range Eighteen (18) West, being subject to outstanding timber contract held by Johnson-Wentworth Company, giving the company the right to cut and remove the timber at any time within (20) years from September 29, 1900.

In Township Fifty-five (55) North, of Range Nineteen (19) West—
Lot Six (6), or Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, and Lot Seven (7), or Southwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section Six (6).
Lot One (1), or Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lot Two (2), or Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Southeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter, and Lot Three (3), or Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section Seven (7).
Southwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section Eight (8).
Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter, of Section Fifteen (15).
Lot Two (2), or Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter, and Northwest Quarter of Northeast Quarter, of Section Eighteen (18).
Northwest Quarter of Northeast Quarter, and Southwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section Twenty (20).
South Half of Northwest Quarter, of Section Twenty-two (22).
East Half of Northeast Quarter; East Half of Northwest Quarter, and Lot Two (2), or Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter, of Section Thirty (30).

In Township Fifty-two (52) North, of Range Twenty (20) West—
East Half of Northeast Quarter, of Section Thirty (30).

In Township Fifty-five (55) North, of Range Twenty (20) West—
Southwest Quarter of Northeast Quarter; Lot Three (3), or Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Southeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter; East Half of Southeast Quarter, and Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section One (1).
Entire Northeast Quarter and Northwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter, of Section Twelve (12).

In Township Fifty-six (56) North, of Range Twenty (20) West—
Southwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter, of Section Four (4).
Lot Six (6), or Northeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter, of Section Six (6).
Northwest Quarter of Northeast Quarter; North Half of Northwest Quarter, and South Half of Northeast Quarter, of Section Nine (9).
South Half of Northwest Quarter, of Section Ten (10).
Southeast Quarter of Southeast Quarter, of Section Twenty-two (22).
Northeast Quarter of Northwest Quarter, of Section Twenty-seven (27)

In Township Fifty-Seven (57) North, of Range Twenty (20) West—
Northeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter, and East Half of Southeast Quarter, of Section Twenty (20).
East Half of Southeast Quarter, Southwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter, and Southeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section Twenty-eight (28).
Northeast Quarter, East Half of Northwest Quarter; Lot One (1), or Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lot Two (2), or Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; East Half of Southwest Quarter; Lot Three (3), or Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, and West Half of Southeast Quarter, of Section Thirty (30).
Lot One (1), or Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lot Two (2), or Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; East Half of Southwest Quarter; Lot Three (3), or Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, and Southwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter, of Section Thirty-two (32).
West Half of Northeast Quarter, South Half of Northwest Quarter, Southwest Quarter, and West Half of Southeast Quarter, of Section Thirty-two (32).
West Half of Northeast Quarter, and Northwest Quarter, of Section Thirty-three (33).

In Township Fifty-Eight (58) North, of Range Twenty (20) West—
Northeast Quarter of Southeast Quarter, of Section Ten (10).
Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section Eleven (11).
Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter, of Section Fourteen (14).
Southeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter, of Section Fifteen (15).

In Township Fifty-Six (56) North, of Range Twenty-One (21) West.
Lots Three (3) and Four (4), and East Half of Southwest Quarter, of Section Thirty-one (31).
Lot Three (3), and the Northeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter of Section Thirty-one (31), being subject to right-of-way of the Duluth, Missabe & Northern Railway Company, 150 feet in width, being 75 feet on either side of the center line of its track constructed across said premises.
The ores and minerals, together with the right to enter upon the lands and mine and remove the same, in the following descriptions in Township Fifty-three (53), Range Thirteen (13), Townships Fifty-seven (57), Range Twenty (20), and Fifty-seven (57), Range Twenty-one (21), viz:

In Township Fifty-Three (53) North, of Range Thirteen (13) West—
Lots Three (3) and Four (4), and Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section Seventeen (17).

In Township Fifty-Seven (57) North, of Range Twenty (20) West.
Lot Two (2), or Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lot Three (3), or Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter; Lot Four (4), or Southwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, and Southeast Quarter of Southwest Quarter, of Section Eighteen (18).
Lot One (1), or Northwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lot Two (2), or Southwest Quarter of Northwest Quarter; Lot Three (3), or Northwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter; Lot Four (4), or Southwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter, and East Half of Northwest Quarter, of Section Nineteen (19).
Southeast Quarter of Southeast Quarter, of Section Thirty (30).
Northeast Quarter, North Half of Southeast Quarter, and East Half of Northwest Quarter, of Section Thirty-one (31).

In Township Fifty-Seven (57) North, of Range Twenty-One (21) West—
Northeast Quarter of Northeast Quarter, Northeast Quarter of Southeast Quarter, and Northwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter, of Section Thirteen (13).
Southeast Quarter of Southeast Quarter, of Section Twenty-four (24).

WASHBURN, BAILEY & MITCHELL,
Attorneys for Plaintiffs,
1200 Alworth Building,
Duluth, St. Louis County, Minn.
D. H., Dec. 29, 1914, Jan. 5, 12, 1915.

ACTION NO. 2—
State of Minnesota, County of St. Louis. District Court, Eleventh Judicial District.

Marshall H. Alworth and Nellie Alworth, his wife; William E. Boeing, Caroline Boeing Poole and J. H. Poole, her husband, Plaintiffs,
vs.
Fr

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

TELEPHONE DIRECTORY OF BUSINESS HOUSES.



Below you will find a condensed list of reliable business firms. This is designed for the convenience of busy people. A telephone order to any one of them will receive the same careful attention as would be given an order placed in person. You can safely depend upon the reliability of any one of these firms.

	Old 'Phone.	New 'Phone.
DENTISTS—		
Dr. F. H. Burnett, D.D.S.	4608	209-X
LAUNDRIES—		
Peerless Laundry	428	428
Yale Laundry	479	479
Lutes Laundry	447	447

REAL ESTATE, FIRE INSURANCE AND RENTAL AGENCIES.

Duluth Realty Co., 608 1st Nat. Bldg.
L. A. Larson Co., 214 Providence Bldg.
Field-Frey Co., 203 Exchange Bldg.
William C. Sargent, 102 Prov. Bldg.
L. Thomasson & Co., 702 Palladio Bldg.

HELP WANTED—MALE.

WANTED — NAVY OFFERS YOU practical training; fits you to earn good living; pay starts day you enlist; increases as you advance; food, lodging, medical treatment, first clothing outfit free; healthy life with opportunities for travel and improvement. American citizens only accepted. Apply Navy Recruiting Station, Postoffice building, Duluth.

Y. M. C. A. EMPLOYMENT DEPT. Guarantees members will secure employment or refund of membership fee; gives two months full, ten months limited privileges. Young men seeking employment in commercial, clerical or technical lines, especially strangers, are invited to consult with Employment Secretary.

WANTED — SOLICITOR WHO HAS had experience in soliciting insurance, telephone subscribers or advertising in telephone directory or city directory; good, steady position to one who has proved his worth as a salesman in soliciting orders; must have references. Address B 600, care Herald.

WANTED MEN—PREPARE AS FIREmen, brakemen, electric motormen, colored train porters, hundreds put to work, $80 to $100 a month. No experience necessary; 500 wanted, large western roads; steady work. Write Inter Railway, Department 229, Indianapolis, Ind.

WANTED—BOYS, 6 TO 21 YEARS OLD, in every town and district to work during spare time; easy work and good pay; send dime for particulars. Milo French Cleaning Co., Alworth building, Duluth, Minn.

WANTED—TWENTY-FIVE INTERior hardwood finishing carpenters; none other than first-class mechanics need apply. Boyd Construction company, Ely, Minn.

GOVERNMENT POSITIONS ARE EASY to get. My free booklet Y 302 tells how. Write today—now. Earl Hopkins, Washington, D. C.

$1 REPAIRS YOUR WATCH, NO matter what's broken; work positively guaranteed. 202 Alworth Bldg.

WANTED — GOOD EXPERIENCED dinner. 103 West First street. A. O. Giese.

WANTED—CASH PAID for diamonds; watches repaired. $1. 5 S. 5th Av. W.

SITUATION WANTED MALE.

SITUATION WANTED—YOUNG MARried man wants work of any kind; wages sufficient to pay rent and grocery bill; best of references from former employers. Write O 832, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—NOW IS THE time to have that broken show case glass or window replaced by an expert glazier. Address Z 836, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—BY EXPERIenced male stenographer; work by day or week; will substitute; $3 per day. Call Mr. Brown, Melrose 7476.

SITUATION WANTED — BY YOUNG man in camp, as clerk or scaler or both, experience. Write T 829, Herald.

COMPETENT CHEFS AND COOKS furnished free. Twin Ports Cooks' ass'n, 25 E. Mich. St. Phone 1891-Y.

SITUATION WANTED — BY YOUNG man as clerk in grocery store or to deliver. Write M 827, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—BY YOUNG man, work of any kind; willing and steady. Call Melrose 5195.

SITUATION WANTED — BY YOUNG man in office, two years' experience. Write H 826, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—BY EXPERIenced collector with local references. Write B 824, Herald.

PERSONAL.

PERSONAL—Ladies! Ask your druggist for Chichester Pills, the Diamond Brand, for 25 years known as best, safest, always reliable. Take no other. Chichester Diamond Brand Pills are sold by druggists everywhere.

We are prepared to supply you with complete lines of custom-made apparel. Clark N. Hamilton, Women's Exchange, 315 East Superior street.

Cancer (tumors, lupus) treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Free book. Dr. Williams, specialist on cancer. 2900 University av, S. E. Mls.

PERSONAL—Get away from washday troubles by sending your family wash to us, 5½c per pound. Lutes' laundry, 808 E. 2nd St. Both phones.

Violet Rays "New Method" scalp treatment at Comfort Beauty parlors, 20 West Superior street. Corns removed, 25c; bunions, 50c; inverted nails, 50c.

HAND EMBROIDERY AT REASONable prices; initialing a specialty. Miss Frederickson, Melrose 3565.

MASSAGE—MARGARET NELSON, 218 W. Superior St., room 8, third floor. Also appointments at your home.

PERSONAL — YOUNG LADY WISHES pupils in primary music class; 50c half hour. Write K 820, Herald.

PERSONAL—WANTED—LADIES' AND gentlemen's laundry work called for and delivered. Melrose 5452.

PERSONAL — MUSIC LESSONS FOR beginners, 25 cents half hour; second year, 35 cents. Melrose 5612.

Hair, moles, warts removed; corns, bunions treated. Miss Kelly, 131 W. Sup.

Personal—Combings and cut hair made into beautiful switches. Knauf Sisters.

BARKER'S REMEDY for coughs, colds & rheumatism guaranteed at Boyce's.

Lace curtains taken home and laundered. 25c per pair. Melrose 7051.

Beautiful switches from combings and cut hair. Marinello, Fidelity Bldg.

FLORIST.

Duluth Floral Co., wholesale, retail cut flowers, funeral designs. 121 W. Sup.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE.

WANTED — HEAD WAITRESS, $10 per week, eight hours a day; city. Eight side waitresses, $8 per week, eight hours per day, city. Dining room girls for out of city. Cooks for out of city, second girls for city. General housework girls. Call at Central Employment office, 125 West Superior street.

WANTED — PERSONS TO COPY LETters at home; pays $10 to $25 weekly. Send stamped envelope for particulars. National Copy Co., 3418 Brooklyn, Kansas City, Mo.

WANTED—COMPETENT WOMAN TO care for two apartments and serve breakfast and dinner to four. Call between 12 and 1 noon. 732 East Superior street.

WANTED—COMPETENT MAID FOR general work; must be good cook; references required. Mrs. P. Mitchell, 2220 East Superior street. Melrose 910.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework; one who can do washing, ironing and plain cooking. Mrs. W. A. Coventry, 1921 East Third street.

WANTED—MORE WOMEN TO DECorate pillow tops at home; Instructions free. Call this week, 10 to 12, 2 to 4. Room 2, Melrose hotel.

WANTED — BY TRUSTY, SOBER, elderly widower, German woman to do light housework and washing. Write D 837, Herald.

WANTED — COMPETENT MAID FOR general housework; small family. Mrs. A. W. Withrow, 1329 East Second street.

WANTED—AN ELDERLY WOMAN TO take care of a sick woman. Hans Peterson, 223½ Vernon street. Melrose 2643.

WANTED — GIRL FOR HOUSEWORK in small family; no washing. Call Melrose 1341. 2013 West Third street.

WANTED—COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework; references required. 2029 East Fourth street.

WANTED — GOOD, RELIABLE GIRL for light housework and care for child 4 years old. Grand 2324-Y.

WANTED—YOUNG GIRL TO ASSIST in housework; three in family; small apartment. 12 Chatham flats.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Apply Mrs. H. V. Eva, 2135 Woodland avenue.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOMS for light housekeeping; $2 per week. 25 Second avenue west.

WANTED—GIRL TO HELP WITH housework. Apply mornings. 1418 East Fourth street.

WANTED—GIRL FOR LIGHT HOUSEwork; good home, small wages. 309 East Seventh street.

WANTED—EXPERIENCED GIRL FOR general housework; no washing. 1109 East Third street.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework; good wages. 317 East Third street.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. 2320 East Third street.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. 1431 East Third street.

WANTED — AT ONCE, GIRL FOR general housework. 621 East First street.

WANTED—COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. 1906 East Fifth street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Call 119 East Fifth street.

WANTED — EXPERIENCED COOK. 2220 East Superior street. Melrose 910.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. 1317 West Second street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. 4727 London road.

WANTED—KITCHEN GIRL. ST. Luke's hospital.

SITUATION WANTED FEMALE.

SITUATION WANTED—GOOD, PRACtical nurse would like position caring for invalid; no objection to any kind of sickness; very good in confinement, also fevers. Call or phone Nurse, Melrose 305.

SITUATION WANTED—WOMAN WITH child would like position as housekeeper for widower, in or out of town; can furnish best of reference. Address O 814, Herald; phone, Grand 2120-X.

SITUATION WANTED BY WOMAN IN kitchen in boarding house or family hotel; willing to do any kind of work. Wrote G 813, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — NORMAL student wishes place to work for room and board and small wages. Write G 831, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—YOUNG FINnish girl wishes place to assist with housework. Cannot speak much English. Grand 2142.

SITUATION WANTED—YOUNG WOMan wishes position in dentist's office; best of references. Address J 828, Herald.

WANTED—YOUNG WOMEN'S WASHing and ironing to take home; called for and delivered. W 834, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — AS HOUSEkeeper by young woman; experience, references. Write F 835, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — WASHING and ironing to do at home. Melrose 4104, Grand 1945-A.

SITUATION WANTED—WASHING, ironing and cleaning by the day. Melrose 2267.

SITUATION WANTED—BY YOUNG woman in doctor's office. Call Grand 1381-D.

WANTED TO BUY.

WANTED TO BUY — OLD COINS, silver or gold. We pay cash for gold, silver, platinum, discarded false teeth with fillings, diamonds, watches or any jewelry, new or broken, any quantity; send by mail, we send cash in return same day; we hold goods for ten days and return it at our expense if our cash is returned unsatisfactorily.

NORTHWESTERN MFG. CO., Refiners and Workers of Precious Metals.

Office 203 Providence Building, Duluth, Minn.

WANTED TO BUY—SECOND-HAND furniture and stoves. Hagstrom & Lundquist, 2010 West Superior street. Lincoln 447-A; Melrose 5258.

WANTED TO BUY—WILL PAY CASH for cut-over lands in Lake county; must be cheap. C. W. Elson, 1901 West Superior street.

WANTED TO BUY — LARGE OR small tract of land for investment. Address I 69, Herald.

WANTED TO BUY—ICE BOAT; STATE price, size, condition in first letter. Z 817, Herald.

WANTED TO BUY—LIGHT SECONDhand delivery sleigh. Call Calumet 13-M.

H. POPKIN BUYS STOVES AND FURniture. Grand 2237-A. Melrose 1482.

You'll get a better kind of position through reading the "Help Wanted" ads in The Herald--

See What Opportunities Are Listed Here Today!

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

FOR RENT—ROOMS.

—THE MARYLAND HOTEL— —310 E. Superior St. Grand 467— Neatly furnished, steam heated, outside rooms; very pleasant and comfortable; hot and cold running water. Rates 50c day and up; $8 mthly and up.

—THE NEW ALEXANDRIA— Furnished apartments and single room, with bath or without; private telephone in all rooms; dining rooms in connection. 322 West Second street.

—THE NEW KAISERHOF HOTEL— —No. 10 Lake Ave. North. Mel. 987— Rooms newly furnished and decorated; hot and cold running water in each room, steam heat. Rates reasonable.

—NEW MIDLAND HOTEL— —210 West Second Street— For Rent—Newly furnished, steam heated rooms, very cozy; $2.50 per week and up.

—THE VERONA— Nice, warm and well furnished rooms; $2 per week and up for the winter; central. 310 West Third street.

—TRY THE HOTEL METROPOLE— Rooms $2.50 and up per week; free baths, hot and cold running water in each room; elegant accommodations.

—THE FREDERIC HOTEL— Corner First Ave. W. and First St. Modern every way. Rates 50c to $1.50 per day. Special weekly & mthly rates

—ELGIN HOTEL— 321 W. 1st St., steam heated, hot and cold running water; $2 per week up.

FOR RENT—RADISSON HOTEL, 219 East First street; steam heat, hot and cold water; $2 per week and up.

HALL HOTEL, fireproof; hot and cold water, free bath; $2 per week and up. 518 West Superior street.

FOR RENT—TWO ROOMS, COMpletely furnished for light housekeeping or rooming; rent reasonable. 468 Mesaba avenue.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED STEAMheated room in private family, near good boarding house; young woman preferred. Melrose 6352.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOM FOR light housekeeping; electric light, furnace heat, gas, bath and phone, 618 West Third street.

FOR RENT—LARGE FRONT ROOM, use of piano, bath and phone; suitable for women. Flat A, 12 West First street. Grand 1477-X.

FOR RENT — NICELY FURNISHED rooms, $2 per week and up; all modern conveniences, heat included. 229 Fourth avenue west.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOM IN steam heated flat; every convenience, phone, $10 per month. 216 East Fourth street, Flat 6.

FOR RENT—LARGE UNFURNISHED rooms, steam heat, Minnesota building. Inquire Erd's jewelry store, 29 East Superior street.

FOR RENT — NICELY FURNISHED rooms for light housekeeping, singly or in suite; all conveniences. Call 403 Minnesota Block.

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED steam-heated rooms; all modern and very warm; moderate prices. 307 East Third street.

FOR RENT—LARGE STEAM-HEATED unfurnished rooms; very central. Apply N. J. Upham company, 714 Providence building.

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED room; strictly modern home; rent reasonable. 711 East First street. Melrose 1571.

FOR RENT—ON FIRST FLOOR, ROOM with fireplace and use of piano, also double room for two. 222 Fifth avenue east.

FOR RENT—NICE FURNISHED ROOM for light housekeeping; every convenience; steam heat. 322 West Third street.

FOR RENT — OUTSIDE FURNISHED rooms with bath; $2.50 and $3 per week. 1 West Superior St., upstairs.

FOR RENT — NICELY FURNISHED rooms; also light housekeeping; all conveniences. 320 West Third street.

FOR RENT—TWO OR THREE FURnished rooms for light housekeeping. Call 113 Twentieth avenue west.

FOR RENT — NICE LARGE FRONT room, suitable for one or two people. 1727 East Superior street.

FOR RENT — TWO ROOMS; SUITable for housekeeping; also six-room flat. Grand 829-A.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOM; ALL modern. 125 East Fifth street. Grand 1531-Y.

FOR RENT — NICELY FURNISHED room, good table board. 228 Fifth avenue west.

FOR RENT—LARGE, FURNISHED, steam heated room at 213 East Second street.

FOR RENT — WARM, COMFORTable room. 16 West Second street. Flat A.

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE

STOP PAYING RENT—BUY A MODern two-family house in East end; live on one side and rent the other, and have an income to take care of expenses. Good location, and can be had at a low price and reasonable terms. Let us explain. Zenota Realty company, 203 Providence building.

FOR SALE—TWO GOOD CITY LOTS in Saskatoon, Can. They will go at a snap. For particulars write J. E. Fagerlee, Fosston, Minn.

FOR SALE — CITY PROPERTY, houses and lots; farms and timber land. O. G. Olson, 203 Columbia Bldg.

FOR SALE — HOUSES, FLATS, LOTS and lands by L. A. Larsen company, 213-214-215 Providence building.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

ADDITIONAL WANTS ON PAGE 19

FOR SALE—HOUSES.

HOME BARGAINS.

(1-7) Two-family ten-room house; two complete bathrooms; central; East Fourth streets. Rents $86. Price $3,200. Easy terms.

(3-7) Fine new six-room house, central East end; hot water heat, sleeping porch. Price $4,500.

(8-8) New East end home, six rooms; heat, laundry and 50 by 140-foot lot; paved street. Price $4,700. Easiest terms.

(12-17) Seven-room house; very central; excellent condition; large lot. Price $3,500. Needs $500 cash.

LITTLE & NOLTE CO., Exchange Bldg.

FOR SALE—721 NORTH TENTH AVEnue east, six rooms, bath and all conveniences except heat; concrete piers, walks and steps, hardwood floors and glassed-in storm shed; price for short time, $2,650, on easy terms. Benjamin F. Schweiger company, 1932 West Superior street.

FOR SALE—$100 CASH DOWN OR small lot for 3826 West Sixth street; four rooms, conveniences, part hardwood floors and shed; house insured for $1,600; lot worth $400; price $1,400; terms to suit. Benjamin F. Schweiger company, 1932 West Superior street.

FOR SALE — FOUR-ROOM HOUSE with conveniences, below Ninth street car line; only $1,500, on easy terms. Benjamin F. Schweiger company, 1932 West Superior street.

FOR SALE — FIVE-ROOM HOUSE, all modern, hot water heat. 26 East Fifth street.

HORSES, VEHICLES, ETC.

HORSES—GUARANTEED HORSES. Take a look at our horses. Note the class and quality, then, take a street car and look over other horses. If you want sound, young, acclimated horses, free from exposure to the diseases of the city markets and a written guarantee with every horse sold COME BACK. We give you a little time if desired. Our cheap horses, which we take in trade, we sell at their true value and declare their blemishes.

TWIN PORTS HORSE MARKET, W. E. BARKER, 18 First Avenue West.

AFTER LOOKING OVER THE HORSE ads come to Barrett & Zimmerman's Duluth horse market, corner Twenty-third avenue west and Superior street, for your horses; 100 to 150 head constantly on hand. Part time given if desired.

FOR SALE—DRAFT, GENERAL PURpose and driving horses. We have a select bunch to choose from and guarantee them to be just as represented in every respect. Western Sales Stables, 26-28 East First street.

FOR SALE—TWO PAIRS EXTRA good horses; weigh 3,100 and 2,750 pounds; four delivery sleighs, three delivery wagons. See foreman at stable or shipping clerk at store. French & Bassett company.

FOR SALE—TWENTY HEAD HEAVY draft horses—just off our wagons—every horse guaranteed as represented. Prices very low, to sell at once. Duluth Ice company, 4 East First street.

FOR SALE—PAIR OF 5-YEAR-OLD horses, weight 3,000 pounds; also 6-year-old horse, 1,400 pounds. Will guarantee to be sound. S. M. Kaner, 1217 East Seventh street.

HORSES—GOOD HORSES. Large selection to choose from; buy from a reliable firm; fair treatment. Zenith Sale & Boarding Stable, 524 West First street.

FOR SALE — TEAM OF HORSES, weight 3,000 pounds; cheap if taken at once. 25½ West First street. Carlson's blacksmith shop.

FOR SALE—HORSES, WAGON AND harness; cheap. Inquire 210 North Twenty-ninth avenue west. Lincoln 589-X.

FOR SALE—WE HAVE ON HAND some heavy, acclimated horses for sale. Duluth Van & Storage company.

FOR SALE—HORSE, 8-YEAR-OLD, 1,500 pounds, $75. 409 East Ninth street.

WANTED—TO RENT HEAVY TEAM of horses and harness. Call Melrose 3227.

FOR SALE CHEAP—FOURTEEN-foot coasting bob. Call Cole 186-A.

FOR SALE—Draft and general purpose horses. 820 4th Ave. east. J. Gallop.

FOR SALE—HORSE, WEIGHS ABOUT 1,200 pounds. 607 East Third street.

FOR SALE—HEAVY SLEIGH. 1906 London Road.

WANTED TO RENT.

WANTED TO RENT — BRIGHT, cheerful room and board, with strictly private family, by clean young man of good habits. References exchanged. Write D 819, Herald.

WANTED TO RENT — MODERN COTtage by man, wife and small baby. Address, No. 5 Barrington apartments, stating location, size, conveniences and rent.

WANTED — FURNISHED FLAT OR house; no children. Address S 825, Herald.

SCHOOL OF ENGLISH.

TANIS SCHOOL OF ENGLISH FOR foreigners. Second floor, Winthrop building, corner Fourth avenue west and First street. Grand 1080-X.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

FOR RENT—FLATS.

FOR RENT—A THREE AND FOUR-room flat; centrally located; $10 and $12.50 per month; all modern excepting heat. See Chas. P. Meyers, 611 Alworth Bldg.

FOR RENT — FOUR-ROOM FLAT; modern except heat; full basement; rent cheap if taken at once. $137 Restormel street. Inquire at 333 Restormel.

FOR RENT—$18—FIVE-ROOM FLAT, No. 1123 East Third street; modern except heat. Eby & Gridley, 508 Palladio building.

FOR RENT—FIVE-ROOM FLAT ON Seventh avenue east near Ninth street, modern and new, $20. J. D. Howard & Co.

FOR RENT—FOUR ROOMS, FOR small family; warm for winter; gas, water, and bath, $9 month. 322 West Fifth street.

FOR RENT—FOUR-ROOM FLAT, $13 per month; gas, electric light, sewer, water paid. 113 First avenue west.

FOR RENT—MODERN FIVE-ROOM brick flat; hot water heat. 1418 Jefferson street. Inquire 1424.

FIVE ROOMS, 125 NINETEENTH avenue west, $15. J. D. Howard & Co., Providence building.

FOR RENT — EIGHT-ROOM FLAT, $16.50; water, gas, electric light, toilet. 5018 Tioga street.

FOR RENT — FIVE ROOMS, FURnished complete, for housekeeping. 731 West First street.

FOR RENT—HOUSES.

—FOR RENT— 7 rooms, 1721 West Second St...$18.00
8 rooms, 1 West Fifth St.....$30.00
J. D. HOWARD & CO. Providence Building.

FOR RENT—SEVERAL THREE AND four-room flats; all modern; central; $10 to $15 per month; also six and seven-room houses; all modern; central; $24 to $26.50 per month. See Chas. P. Meyers, 611 Alworth Bldg.

FOR RENT — EIGHT ROOMS AND alcove, brick house, all modern, new, hot water heating plant; one block from courthouse; $37.50 per month. Apply 508 West Third street.

FOR RENT — MODERN EAST END house; eight rooms; hot water heat; $45. J. D. Howard & Co., second floor, Providence building.

FOR RENT — FURNISHED HOUSE in East end to couple only, for the winter. Call Edward Armstrong, Herald office.

FOR RENT—SIX-ROOM FURNISHED house, modern, hot water heat. Call Lakeside 157-K.

MONEY TO LOAN.

$10-$15-$20-$25-$30-$40-$50 LOANED TO ANYONE

On furniture, piano, etc., or holding a steady position, at rates honest people are willing to pay. No money taken out in advance. See us first and get a square deal. Money in your hands in few hours' time. Low rates. Easy payments.

DULUTH LOAN COMPANY, 307 Columbia Bldg., 303 W. Sup. St. Open Wednesday and Saturday evenings.

START THE NEW YEAR RIGHT By Only Owing One Place. Let Us Pay All Your Bills.

LOWEST TERMS—EASY PAYMENTS. Borrow $10.00, you pay back $11.00. Borrow $20.00, you pay back $21.75. Borrow $30.00, you pay back $32.50. Other amounts in proportion.

DULUTH FINANCE COMPANY, 301 Palladio Building. Open every day until 6:30; Wed'day & Saturday eve'gs until 9 o'clock. Phones.

DULUTH REMEDIAL LOAN ASSOCIATION, 401 First National Bank Bldg. Loans from $10 up on furniture. Licensed by the city of Duluth. Rates comply with Minnesota laws. Consult us before borrowing elsewhere and you will save money.

MONEY TO LOAN—HUNTERS—WE loan money on rifles, shotguns, revolvers; will hold until next season before sold. Keystone Loan Co., 22 West Superior street.

MONEY TO LOAN ON DIAMONDS, watches and jewelry; highest cash prices paid. Northwestern Manufacturing company, 203 Providence building.

WE LOAN ON ALL KINDS OF PERsonal security at lowest rates. Call on us. Duluth Mortgage Loan Co., W. Horkan. New 1598-D; Melrose 3733.

MONEY TO LOAN—LOANS MADE ON diamonds, furs, watches, all goods of value; $1 to $1,000; lowest rates in city. Keystone Loan Co., 22 W. Sup. St.

REAL ESTATE LOANS.

IF YOU WANT MONEY ON REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES, WITHOUT DELAY, AT 6 PER CENT, CALL ON US.

W. M. PRINDLE & CO.

MONEY TO LOAN—ANY AMOUNT— Any time. Quick service. Building loans a specialty, 5, 5½ and 6 per cent. Cooley & Underhill, 209-210-211 Exchange building.

WE HAVE MONEY TO LOAN ON IMproved farms and city property. Cant & McLean, farm lands, mortgages and investments. First National Bank building.

CASH ON HAND TO LOAN ON CITY and farm property; any amount, lowest rates, no delay. Northern Title Co., 613 First National Bank building.

MONEY TO LOAN ON REAL ESTATE; any amount; no delay; cheap rates. William C. Sargent, main floor, Providence building.

Money at Lowest Rates. Any Amount; No Delay. Little & Nolte Co., Exchange Bldg.

MONEY TO LOAN—LOANS MADE ON timber and farm lands, John Q. A. Crosby, 306 Palladio building.

—FOR CHEAP MONEY QUICK— —See L. A. Larsen company— —214 Providence building—

IF YOU HAVE THE PRICE OF A LOT we will arrange to build for you. Duluth Lumber company.

PRIVATE HOSPITALS.

PRIVATE HOME FOR WOMEN BEfore and during confinement; expert care; infants cared for. Ida Pearson, M. D., 284 Harrison avenue, St. Paul.

PRIVATE HOME BEFORE AND through sickness by experienced nurse. Margaret Finkle, 16 West Fifth street. Melrose 2454.

Mrs. H. Olson, graduate midwife; private hospital and home, 329 N. 58th Ave. W. Phones: Cole 173; Cal. 270.

MRS. HANSON, GRADUATE MIDwife; female complaints. 413 Seventh avenue east. Zenith 1225.

FARM AND FRUIT LANDS.

Farm lands at wholesale prices. L. A. Larsen Co., 214 Providence building.

Money on hand for farm loans. Farm lands, bargains. Ebert, Walker Co.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

SALE — MISCELLANEOUS.

FOR SALE—ONE ROLLTOP DESK, one typewriter desk, one filing cabinet, one No. 10 Remington typewriter, one multigraph, one Neostyle mimeograph, one small safe; all in good condition; will sell singly or together. If interested, write Y 830, Herald.

FOR SALE — HAVE YOU SEEN THE new Grafonola and Victrola? Go to only exclusive talking machine store in Duluth; easy payments. Double faced records, 65 cents. Edmont, 18 Third avenue west.

FOR SALE—ONE 88-NOTE STANDARD player piano, like new, original price $750, can be bought for $375, balance on contract, payments if desired. Kreidler Music Co., 21 Lake avenue north.

FOR SALE—A beautiful standard $350 piano, was out two weeks, can be bought for $175, on payments. Kreidler Music Co., 21 Lake avenue north.

FOR SALE—BUY YOUR PIANO AT our closing-out sale at $55, $68, $138, $175, $298. John Korby, manufacturers' factory rept., 26 Lake Av. No.

FOR SALE—Second-hand woodworking machinery, portable sawmill, transmission appliances, pipes for steam, water and furnaces. Duluth Mach. Co.

FOR SALE—A NEW COASTER BOB, upholstered and varnished; will sell at once. Call or write Vernon Lindstrom, R 2, Box 53, Duluth.

FOR SALE—$50 VALUES IN TAIlored-to-your-order suits and overcoats now $24.50. Friedman Bros., 329 West Superior street.

FOR SALE—COUCH, two rockers, single bed, cot, curtain stretchers and kitchen table. 1517 East Fourth street. Melrose 714.

FOR SALE—HARVARD PIANO IN excellent condition; on easy payments at $175; discount for cash. Call Melrose 2688.

FOR SALE — PLAYER PIANO, WITH music, at a bargain; easy payments. Edmont, 18 Third avenue west.

For Sale—Edison Indestructible records by mail, 50c. Boston Music Co., Duluth.

FOR SALE — PIANOS FROM FACtory to you. Boston Music company.

FOR SALE — HOUSEHOLD FURNIture. 312 Second avenue east.

AUTOS & MOTORCYCLES.



88 PER CENT OF AUTO BUYERS READ THE DULUTH HERALD.

The names in which automobile licenses were issued have been checked with The Duluth Herald's subscription lists and it was found that 88 out of every 100 people who buy cars read The Duluth Herald.

If you have a car for sale or trade, offer it in this automobile column and you will reach practically every one who will buy.

FOR SALE—ONE 40-H. P. STUDEbaker 1913 model, fore door, electric light, electric starter, $700; one fore-door Hudson touring car in fine shape, $500. Let us demonstrate these cars to you. Kleyn Auto company.

OXY-ACETYLENE WELDING, CUTting and carbon burning; all work guaranteed satisfactory or no charge. Duluth Gas & Welding Co., 2110-2112 West Michigan St. Mel. 7064; Lin. 643.

WE REPAIR BURNED, FROZEN AND wrecked radiators; work guaranteed. We make and repair fenders. Grand 2323-X. Eastern Auto Radiator and Lamp Repair works, 29 W. First St.

WANTED TO BUY—SECOND-HAND five-passenger 1914 model auto; must be in good condition and must be cheap; no Ford. Address E 822, Herald.

BUSINESS CHANCES.

BUSINESS CHANCE — WANTED — Party to help finance manufacturing and jobbing business, represented by old established merchant; investment secured and guaranteed good, 7 per cent interest or participate in net profits of business. Place your savings where they will earn what they are worth; give us a chance to show you. Address C 833, care Herald.

BUSINESS CHANCES—FOR SALE OR trade, small grocery stock and fixtures; store and three rooms; rent for $15 per month. Owner must sell. Lincoln 663-X or 21-Y.

NOTICE—DON'T FAIL TO SEE US IF you want to buy or sell a place of business. Duluth Business Exchange, 509 Torrey building, Duluth.

DRESSMAKING.

THE VOGUE SHOP MAKES INDIVIDual gowns for individual women. 501 East Fourth street. Melrose 6513.

Dress naking—Plain and fancy dresses; reasonable; work guaranteed; quick service. Mel. 7392. 123 Tenth Ave. E.

WANTED—SEWING BY A-1 DRESSmaker at home or by day. Cal. 523-L.

DRESSMAKING BY THE DAY. Melrose 3625.

RENT—STORES, OFFICES

FOR RENT—LARGE SPACE ON SECond floor of 24 and 26 West Superior street, over Leiser's; very desirable business location; rent moderate. N. J. Upham company, 714 Providence building.

FOR RENT — FLOOR SPACE, SUITable for storage or small manufacturing. Lane Printing company, 130-132 West Michigan street.

SECRET SOCIETIES.



MAJESTIC REBEKAH LODGE No. 60. Regular meetings first and third Thursdays of each month at 8 p. m., at 221 West Superior street, third floor. Next meeting, Jan. 7, 1915. Work—Regular. Mary McFarlane, N. G.; Katherine McDonald, secretary.



WOODMEN OF THE WORLD—Zenith Camp No. 5, meets second and fourth Fridays at Foresters' hall, Fourth avenue west and First street, hall B. Next meeting Jan. 8, 1915. Installation of officers, entertainment and refreshments.



ORDER OF OWLS, DULUTH Nest, No. 1206—Meetings are held every Wednesday evening at Owls hall, 418 West Superior street, second floor. Joseph E. Feaks, secretary, 302 East Fifth street.



A. O. U. W.—DULUTH LODGE No. 10—Meets every second and fourth Tuesday nights at Axa building, 221 West Superior street. Installation of officers, Friday, Jan. 8, at Maccabee hall. Anton Ellingson, M. W.; R. G. Foote, recorder; T. J. St. Germain, financier, 18 West First street.



WEST DULUTH LODGE, NO. 1478, Loyal Order of Moose, meets every Wednesday at Dormedy hall, Ramsey street and Central avenue. M. P. Roach, secretary, 5402 Ramsey street.

SECRET SOCIETIES.



PALESTINE LODGE, NO. 79, A. F. & A. M.—Regular meetings first and third Monday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 4, 1915. Work—First degree. Philip M. Hanft, W. M.; H. Nesbitt, secretary.



IONIC LODGE, NO. 186, A. F. & A. M.—Regular meetings second and fourth Monday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 11, 1915. Work—First degree. Chauncey C. Colton, W. M.; Burr Porter, secretary.



KEYSTONE CHAPTER, NO. 20, R. A. M.—Stated convocations, second and fourth Wednesday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 13, 1915. Work—P. M. and M. E. M. degrees. William J. Works, H. P.; Alfred Le Richeux, secretary.



DULUTH COUNCIL, NO. 6, R. & S. M.—Stated convocations, third Friday of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 15, 1915. Work—Regular business. Sigurd A. Rhode, T. I. M.; Alfred Le Richeux, secretary.



DULUTH COMMANDERY, NO. 18, K. T.—Stated conclave, first Tuesday of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next conclave, Jan. 5, 1915. Work—Regular business. Hermon L. Dresser, com.; Alfred Le Richeux, recorder.



SCOTTISH RITE—REGULAR meetings every Thursday evening at 8 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 7, 1915. Work—Regular business. Henry Nesbitt, secretary.



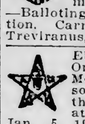
ZENITH CHAPTER, NO. 85, Order of Eastern Star—Regular meetings second and fourth Friday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Friday evening, Jan. 8, 1915. Work—Regular business, balloting and installation of officers. Installation exercises open to members' families. Alice Magie, W. M.; Ella F. Gearhart, secretary.



MIZPAH SHRINE, NO. 1, Order of the White Shrine of Jerusalem—Regular meetings first Saturday evening of each month at 8 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 2, 1915. Work—Balloting, initiation and installation. Carrie Wilson, W. H. P.; Etta Trevitranus, W. S.



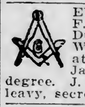
EUCLID CHAPTER, NO. 56, Order of the Eastern Star—Meets at West Duluth Masonic temple the first and third Tuesdays of each month at 8 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 5, 1915. Work—Installation of officers. Grace F. Murray, W. M.; Pearl E. Boerner, secretary.



EUCLID LODGE, NO. 198, A. F. & A. M.—Meets at West Duluth, second and fourth Wednesdays of each month at 7:30 p. m. Next meeting, Jan. 13, 1915.. Work—First degree. J. H. Medland, W. M.; A. Dunleavy, secretary.



DULUTH CHAPTER, NO. 59, R. A. M.—Meets at West Duluth first and third Wednesdays of each month at 7:30 p. m. Next meeting, Jan. 6, 1915. Work—P. M. and M. E. M. degrees. G. C. Sterling, H. P.; A. Dunleavy, secretary.



LAKESIDE LODGE, NO. 281, A. F. & A. M.—Meets first and third Mondays of each month at 8 o'clock, in town hall, Lakeside. Next meeting, Jan. 4, 1915. Work—First degree. Jesse Norton, W. M.; Ruben Johnson, secretary.



TRINITY LODGE, U. D., A. F. & A. M.—Meets first and third Mondays at 8 o'clock, in Woodman hall, Twenty-first avenue west. Next meeting, Jan. 4, 1915. Work—Regular business. Carl E. Lonegren, W. M.; R. E. Wheeler,

LAST EDITION

THE DULUTH HERALD

20 PAGES

VOLUME XXXII—NO. 235. WEDNESDAY EVENING, JANUARY 6, 1915. TWO CENTS.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

HAMMOND IS NOW GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA

RUSSIANS ARE SCORING HEAVILY

DEAL TURKS SEVERE BLOW

Apparently Winning From Both Austrian and Turkish Armies.

Campaign Against Germans Productive of No Definite Results.

Allies Blow Up Long German Trench in Argonne Region.

Against two of the three nations she is fighting Russia apparently has scored heavily. To the victory over the Austrians last week is added, according to the claims of Petrograd, the rout of two of the three Turkish columns which invaded Russian Caucasus. Latest reports from the Russian military authorities are that the defeat of the Turks was complete, and that one Turkish army corps was annihilated. The campaign against the Germans, however, has led to no definite results. The Germans are handicapped by bad weather in their advance towards Warsaw, but Berlin asserts that slow progress is still being made.

In the Austrian province of Bukowina the Russians, according to Petrograd dispatches, are meeting with little resistance. Friendly relations have been established between the Russian soldiers and the frontier guards of Roumania, which adjoins Bukowina and it is believed in Petrograd that Roumania is likely to enter the war.

DEADLOCK CONTINUES.

In the west the deadlock continues. France apparently is making progress in the invasion of Alsace, but elsewhere

(Continued on page 13, fifth column.)

GERMAN SPIES WITH CANADIAN TROOPS

Forty-Three Arrested When Dominion Soldiers Reach England.

New York, Jan. 6.—Charles Walter, an attorney of Toronto, Can., announced today upon returning to New York from England aboard the steamship Minnehaha that forty-three German spies had been arrested among the Canadian contingent of troops which sailed to England last fall.

Mr. Walter said that he had been largely instrumental in identifying the prisoners and in causing the arrests. All the men, he said, had enlisted as Canadian troops. One of the forty-three, according to Walter, was killed by the members of the company in which he had enlisted, when the charge was made that he was a German spy. The troopers set upon this man and killed him before officers could prevent it, Walter asserted.

The other forty-two alleged spies, according to Walter, had been locked up. What was done with them afterward, Walter said he did not know.

IN THROES OF AN EPIDEMIC

Black Smallpox Breaks Out in the City of Vera Cruz.

Carloads of the Dead and Wounded Arrive From Puebla Battle.

Washington, Jan. 6.—Black smallpox has broken out at Vera Cruz and the tropical town is in the throes of an epidemic, American Consul Canada today reported to the state department.

Carloads of dead and wounded from the battle of Puebla were being brought in today. The consul's only information, from Carranza sources, was that the Villa-Zapata troops had been defeated heavily.

Rear Admiral Howard, commanding the American squadron on the west coast of Mexico today, reported conditions favorable at San Blas, where he had been instructed to protect a German colony at the request of the German embassy here. He has withdrawn the gunboat Annapolis to Manzanillo, but ordered the cruiser Raleigh to stand off San Blas.

The town is in the possession of the Villa forces, who have been joined by the Carranza garrison.

Details of Battle.

Details of the battle of Puebla, supplementing the news dispatches of last night from Vera Cruz, were given today in dispatches dated Jan. 5 to the Carranza agency here.

"Gen. Obregon is in complete control of the city and its environs," said the dispatches. "Forty field pieces were used in the shelling and the withering

(Continued on page 4, third column.)

ONE KILLED, OVER 100 HURT IN FIRE IN NEW YORK SUBWAY

Unconscious From Smoke, Many Thought to Have Perished.

Every Ambulance and Pulmotor in Manhattan at the Scene.

Fire Broke Out in Express Train During the Rush Hours.

New York, Jan. 6.—More than 100 persons were overcome by smoke, cut by flying glass, bruised and otherwise injured in a fire aboard a train in the subway at the height of the rush hour this morning. In the panic and confusion which ensued police headquarters issued a report that twelve persons had lost their lives, but this later proved to be unfounded and only one known death was recorded.

The entire fire-fighting force of Manhattan, every ambulance in the borough and every pulmotor that could be found were brought to the scene. The fact that scores of persons were unconscious led to the early report that many had been killed. Later, Police Commissioner Woods and Fire Chief Kenlon announced that so far as they knew there had been no fatalities.

A surgeon attached to the Polyclinic hospital reported that one injured woman had died in an ambulance on her way to the hospital. Two hundred persons in all were taken to the Polyclinic, the surgeon said.

Entire Department Out.

The entire fire department of the city and all ambulances were summoned to the scene.

The fire broke out in a subway train which was one of a long line of rush

(Continued on page 13, 7th column.)

PROGRESSIVE LEADER BACK TO G. O. P. RANKS

Medill McCormick Returns to Party of His Fathers.

Springfield, Ill., Jan. 6.—Politicians, here for the opening of the Illinois legislature, last night witnessed what they termed the death of the Progressive party in Illinois, when Medill McCormick, member of the Progressive national committee and member of the house, together with H. S. Hicks of Rockford, the only other Progressive in the lower body, entered the Republican house caucus and announced their intention of voting with the Republicans during the session.

In a speech before the caucus McCormick said he "was glad to get back to the party of my fathers."

McCormick and Hicks entered the caucus after the adoption of a resolution by the Republicans, inviting them back into the fold.

George W. Harris of Chicago, the only Progressive member of the upper house, is now expected to enter the Republican senate caucus.

SAYS RATE IS REASONABLE

Frank Kellogg Appears Before I. C. C. for Ore Carrying Roads.

Asks That Present Charge of 60 Cents Be Retained.

From The Herald Washington Bureau.

Washington, Jan. 6.—On behalf of the Steel corporation and the railroads carrying the ore tonnage from the Minnesota fields to the Head of the Lakes, Frank B. Kellogg submitted an argument before the interstate commerce commission today, urging the commission to permit the present rate of 60 cents per ton on iron ore to stand.

"The 80-cent rate under which large profits were made was in effect at a time of great prosperity in the industry," said Mr. Kellogg. "The earnings have been distributed in dividends or put into the roads and into terminal facilities. Since then new stockholders have obtained possession of the roads. The rate has been reduced and the commission could not, in reason, penalize the new management because of the excessive earnings of the past. The 60-cent rate, which has been in effect since 1912, is reasonable and just, and should be allowed to stand."

Mr. Kellogg called the attention of

(Continued on page 4, third column.)

IRELAND TO BE MADE CARDINAL

(From The Herald Washington Bureau.)

Washington, Jan. 6.—A special cable dispatch from London to the New York Sun says: "I am assured by a person who is in a position to know that Archbishop John Ireland of St. Paul will be created cardinal at the next consistory, the date of which has not yet been fixed. This information comes through diplomatic channels, relations between Great Britain and the Vatican having recently been resumed. I am not permitted to name my informant, but his trustworthiness in regard to Catholic news has been proved before."

MAYOR OF TOLEDO IS SUSTAINED BY COURT



CARL H. KELLER.

Toledo, Jan. 6.—The appeals court has dissolved the injunction against Mayor Keller in the civil service board ouster case. The judges unanimously decided that the commissioners had no right to prevent Keller, by injunction, from removing them from office.

The court, however, construes the statutes to mean that the mayor can act lawfully only after he has filed written charges against the commissioners and given them a hearing on those charges.

THIRTEEN ARE GIVEN MEDALS

Secretary Daniels Confers Honor for Distinguished Conduct.

Presentation Made on Deck of the Battleship Florida.

New York, Jan. 6.—Thirteen enlisted men of the United States navy who won special mention for distinguished conduct at the occupation of Vera Cruz were presented medals of honor by Secretary Daniels today on the deck of the battleship Florida at the Brooklyn navy yard. Rear Admiral Fletcher, now commander-in-chief of the Atlantic fleet, who commanded the American naval forces at Vera Cruz, and other high officers of the navy participated in the formal ceremony.

Secretary Daniels also read a long list carrying names of officers, headed by Rear Admiral Fletcher, and bluejackets and marines who had received special mention for heroism and bravery at Vera Cruz.

Secretary Talks.

Before presenting the medals, Secretary Daniels referred to the battle of Vera Cruz, and declared that the outstanding naval event of the last year was the courage, sacrifice and self-restraint displayed by the officers and men of the navy and marine corps at that time.

"In answering the call of their coun-

(Continued on page 10, 7th column.)

EIGHTEENTH GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA



GOVERNOR WINFIELD SCOTT HAMMOND.

TWO ESCAPE FROM POSSE OF DEPUTIES

Apparently Surrounded Culprits Escape During Darkness.

Oregon, Ill., Jan. 6.—Apparently surrounded in a shanty on an island in the Rock River, Joseph Boyer and a man said to be Harry Sheftler escaped from a posse of deputies in the darkness early today. They fled into a 6,000-acre forest south of the river and are being pursued.

Boyer is said to be a paroled convict. Sheftler is his brother-in-law. Both are armed. The deputies are seeking to arrest the men in connection with numerous robberies of summer cottages along the river.

The posse hunting the men is growing hourly. Dogs have been put on their trail.

GIVEN WARM RECEPTION

Hammond Is Heartily Applauded During Reading of His Message.

Borgen Has Opposition for House Clerkship, But Is Elected.

(Governor Eberhart's final message to the legislature will be found on Page 9.)

(By a Staff Correspondent.)

St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—If the legislature co-operates with Governor Hammond as heartily as it received him when he arose to take the oath of office and began the reading of his message, the session will indeed be notable for its achievements. Adolph O. Eberhart, ex-governor, who preceded him with his retiring message, also was cordially received.

The joint session of the legislature met promptly at noon in the house chamber, which was crowded—floor, galleries and alcoves. The incoming and outgoing governors entered together, followed by Chief Justice Brown and the senators marching two by two. Speaker H. H. Flowers presided over the joint session and Chief Clerk Arneson called the roll.

Governor Eberhart was introduced by Speaker Flowers and, after the applause had died down, proceeded immediately to the reading of his message. As soon as he had finished, Chief

(Continued on page 10, sixth column.)

RAILROAD CIRCLES GULF OF BOTHNIA

Road From Stockholm to Petrograd Now Practically Completed.

Stockholm, Sweden, Jan. 6, via London.—The railroad circling the gulf of Bothnia, the Northern extension of the Baltic sea, was virtually completed today. Up to the present time there has been a gap of ten miles over which passengers from Stockholm to Petrograd had to drive. Now this distance has been reduced to half a mile.

The Russian line now runs to a point opposite the Swedish station at Karungi. Here passengers leave the train and go half a mile over the frozen river Tornea. This, instead of the previous journey between the town of Tornea and Haparanda, a distance of ten miles.

The new arrangement is working very well indeed. Between 500 and 800 passengers make the trip daily, the uncertainties of steamship travel between the Swedish coast and Russian ports near Petrograd having, of course, influenced many travelers to select the land route.

INAUGURAL ADDRESS TO LEGISLATURE

Ringing Appeal for Constructive Policy of State Development.

Urges Adoption of Efficiency and Economy Commission's Plan.

Would Permit All Electors to Participate in Each Primary.

RECOMMENDATIONS BY GOVERNOR HAMMOND

That the report of the state efficiency and economy commission, reorganizing the system of state government, be adopted.

That the primary law be amended to permit all electors, regardless of party affiliations, to participate in each primary.

That the unused lands of the state be cleared and drained to attract settlers.

That a constitutional amendment be submitted to the people giving to the legislature the power to enact legislation establishing the initiative and referendum.

That appropriations at this session be held to $1,225,000 less than those of the 1913 legislature.

That temperance legislation be disposed of early in the session, to clear the way for other important matters.

That the present "good roads" policy of the state be continued.

That the election laws be revised in the interest of accuracy and clearness.

(From a Staff Correspondent.)

St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Winfield Scott Hammond of St. James became Minnesota's eighteenth governor at noon today when he took the oath of office in the house chamber. Chief Justice Calvin L. Brown administered the oath in the presence of members of the house and senate, state officers, the judiciary, and crowded galleries of auditors.

In his inaugural address to the legislature, Governor Hammond devoted himself chiefly to the report of the

(Continued on page 10, first column.)

REVOLUTION IS PROPOSED

Senator George H. Sullivan Has Plan to Effect Practical Economy.

To Give Full Information Prior to Vote on Appropriations.

(By a Staff Correspondent.)

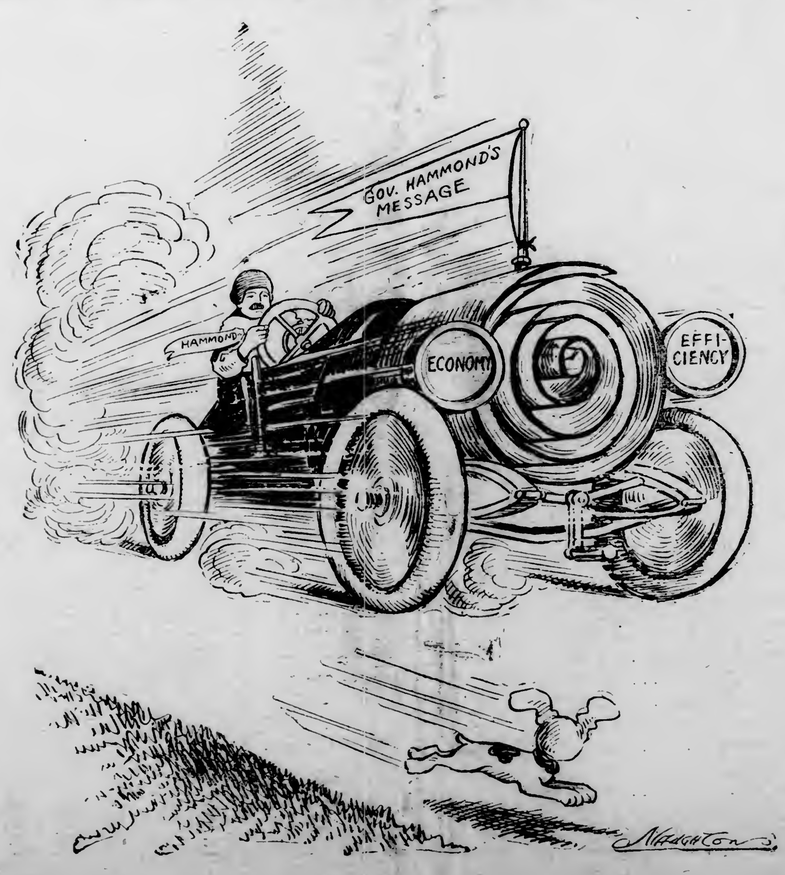
St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—After the senate had put in most of the day fighting over the very minor economy of whether there should be forty-seven appointive positions or thirty-four, Senator George H. Sullivan, as one of the leaders of the successful organization, tossed in a resolution that proposes a complete revolution in the handling of appropriations and that can be made the basis of economies amounting to thousands where the proposed economies on which the senate had spent a day would amount to dollars.

In the past, the appropriation bills have been among the last matters attended to by the legislature, and they have been considered hurriedly, and passed in a few hours at a time when the end of the session was drawing near, when many bills awaited action, and when the members of both houses were thinking more of getting their own measures taken care of than of a careful consideration of the millions spent by the state.

The results have not been good. Last time, though the house at least was economical and saved several thou-

(Continued on page 6, first column.)

A POWERFUL MACHINE AND A STEADY MAN AT THE WHEEL.



DEFECTIVE PAGE

WEATHER—Snow flurries and colder tonight; Thursday fair and slightly colder.

Oak Hall Clothing Co.

OAK HALL BUILDING.

A MIGHTY CLEARANCE SALE

—OF—

SUITS AND OVERCOATS

THAT MEANS REAL SAVINGS

$18.75 now buys Men's Suits that sold for $27.50 to $35.00.

$18.75 now buys Overcoats and Ulsters that sold for $27.50 to $32.00.

$15.00 now buys Suits and Overcoats that sold for $20.00 to $25.00.

$9.75 now buys Men's Overcoats that sold for $15.00 to $18.00.

$8.75 now buys Men's Suits that sold for $13.50 to $15.00.

TREMENDOUS REDUCTIONS ON ALL CHILDREN'S WEAR

Boys' School Suits—Juvenile Suits and Balkan Suits—Boys' School Overcoats—Boys' Laundered Shirts and Blouses.

MEN'S UNDERWEAR

Two-piece underwear—gray and white, ribbed; $1.50 values, $1.08 a garment or $2.15 per suit.

MEN'S and LADIES' HEAVY SWEATERS ¼ OFF

$8.50 Sweaters....$6.38 | $7.00 Sweaters....$5.25
$8.00 Sweaters....$6.00 | $5.00 Sweaters....$3.75

OBITUARY

Mme. Geraldine Reuche, former contralto at the Manhattan opera house, died at Roosevelt hospital, New York, Jan. 5. For a week she had been seriously ill of blood poisoning. Two operations transfusing blood from her husband's veins into hers were unsuccessful.

J. K. P. Hall, a former member of congress and for many years prominent in Democratic politics of Pennsylvania, died at Tampa, Fla., Jan. 5. He had been ill for some time and went south in search of health. Mr. Hall was 70 years old and had been a member of the state senate since 1902. His term expired last year. Mr. Hall, who was a millionaire, lived at Ridgeway, Pa. He was a director in several financial institutions, and was extensively interested in the coal and lumber business.

Francis Tettegrain, the artist, is dead at Paris from the effects of a chill contracted at Arras. M. Tettegrain was making sketches of the ruins of the city hall at Arras, his native place, for a large picture. He was born in 1852.

Three Electrocuted.

Trenton, N. J., Jan. 6.—Three negroes were electrocuted for murder at the state prison last night, marking the first triple execution since the electric chair was installed in New Jersey.

Values Up to $50 in Tailored-to-Your-Order

Suits and Overcoats

For This Ten-Day Sale

$24.50

WE MUST Clear Our Entire Present Stock — Instructions from our new board of directors — Hence this wonderful opportunity.

These woolens were purchased to make up at $50, $45, $40 and $35, now $24.50

Nothing reserved, call and make your selection early.

Linings, Trimmings, Workmanship exactly the same as though you were paying regular prices.

FRIEDMAN BROS. TAILORS

ESTABLISHED 1898

329 W. SUPERIOR STREET

LONG LIST OF MEETINGS

From Two to Eight Debates on Lighting Question Nightly.

Duluth Will Hear Both Sides of Case Freely Discussed.

They're off.

Speakers for both sides in the electric lighting campaign will address Duluth voters every night until the election, Tuesday, Jan. 19. A schedule of meetings and speaking dates has been arranged and present indications are that there will be from two to eight meetings every night.

This morning C. E. Evens, chairman of the Municipal Ownership league, and Ray M. Hughes, chairman of the Citizens' Referendum committee, announced the list of meetings and speaking dates from now on until the election. The campaign will come to a climax with the joint debate, to be held at the Auditorium on Saturday evening, Jan. 16, when speakers for each side will champion their cause.

Last night Dr. D. H. Day and R. M. Hughes addressed a large crowd at the Park Point Improvement club meeting held at the Mission hall, while W. E. McEwen spoke for the Municipal Ownership league to the members of the Carpenters' union at the Rowley hall and the Painters' union at the Kalamazoo hall.

Tonight's Meetings.

This evening the Duluth Builders' exchange will hear several speakers when they meet in their rooms at 501 Lyceum building. At the Merritt school a mass meeting will also be held this evening under the auspices of the Oneota and Hazelwood Improvement club. Addresses will be made by Mayor Prince, Dr. Day and Commissioner Merritt. There will be no speakers for the Referendum committee.

The schedule of meetings for both sides follows:

Wednesday, Jan. 6.

Builders' exchange, Lyceum building, Oneota Improvement club, Merritt school.

Cigarmakers' union, Gonska hall.

Longshoremen's union, Gilley hall.

Sheet Metal Workers, Kalamazoo hall.

Plumbers' union, Rowley hall. Mr. McEwen will speak.

West Duluth branch of the Municipal Ownership league, West Duluth Commercial clubrooms.

West End Commercial club, over the J. J. Moe store. Ray M. Hughes will be one of the speakers.

Mass meeting in Mission hall, Park Point.

Friday, Jan. 8.

Lathers' union, Kalmazoo hall.

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Get Your Costumes Ready.
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REV. REVERE WEIDNER DEAD IN FLORIDA.

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Dr. Weidner was a graduate of Muhlenberg college, Allentown, Pa., and the Philadelphia Theological seminary. He was pastor in Philadelphia, but later devoted his whole life to education.

He was professor in Muhlenberg college and in 1881 came west as professor of Hebrew in the Augustana Theological seminary, Rock Island, Ill. In 1891 he founded the Chicago Lutheran Theological seminary and was its only president.

He was the author of a score of theological textbooks.

INVESTIGATION OF RESERVE BOARD

Proposed By Lindbergh in Resolution Presented to House.

From The Herald Washington Bureau.

Washington, Jan. 6.—Charging that financial interests have controlled the organization of national banks under the Federal reserve board, Representative Lindbergh has introduced a resolution for a congrssional investigation.

"It is becoming apparent to the country, if not to the administration, that the money trust has a strangle hold upon our finances," said Mr. Lindbergh. "It controls the agricultural, transportation and industrial system and the politics of the country. Money trust managers and their agents were selected to control the twelve Federal reserve banks, and because of their mutuality of interest they formed a natural as well as legalized trust. Because of the provisions of the currency act, smaller banks are forced to become a part of the trust."

"Congress in passing the Federal reserve act put into the control of the banks not only the means by which they may obtain information in regard to the financial standing of every business enterprise, to their enormous advantage in speculation. It has placed in the power of the money trust the determination of all prices. It is the most dangerous weapon ever placed in the hands of a special privileged class by any government."

Mr. Lindbergh charged further that the president, in creating the Federal reserve board, appointed men who had been educated by the money trust system. He proposes that a special committee of five be appointed to correct this condition and report a bill for a rural credit system, for reorganizing transportation, for control of industrial corporations, and to fix rates of interest which shall be charged for loans.

NOTICE

The Annual Meeting of the Benefit Union will be held at the Masonic Temple, Wednesday evening, Jan. 6, 1915, at 7:30 p. m. All members please be present.

W. B. PATTON, Pres.
H. VAN BRUNT, Sec.

Discriminating Buyers

USUALLY CALL ON

Duluth Floral Co.

121 WEST SUPERIOR ST.

TELLS OF DEATH OF SON OF CHANCELLOR

Berlin, Jan. 6, via London.—One of the German cavalrymen who were with the son of Dr. Bethmann-Hollweg, the chancellor of the empire, when the young man was killed on patrol duty in Poland, has given a description of the lieutenant's death.

Lieut. von Bethmann-Hollweg and ten cavalrymen, on night patrol, were riding through a little forest, the soldier relates. Suddenly a detachment of about thirty Russian Cossacks opened a heavy fire. The lieutenant was shot in the head and through the abdomen. Two of the cavalrymen held him on his horse while the German party galloped out of range. Only then was it found that the officer already was dead.

The cavalryman then expressed the sorrow of the men of his squadron. He describes Lieut. von Bethmann-Hollweg as a brave, capable officer, always cool and careful while on patrol work.

Paris New York Washington Cincinnati Duluth

J. M. Gidding & Co.

Correct Dress for Women and Girls

Pre-Inventory and January Clearance Sales

Offering our entire stocks of High-Grade Merchandise at a mere fraction of their former values. Involving our entire stocks of

Suits, Coats, Wraps, Gowns, Dresses, Furs, Blouses, Millinery, Separate Skirts and Girl's wear at radical reductions—

Women's and Misses' $35 to $50 Suits at $15

Consisting of Wool Velour, Broadcloth, Gabardine, Serge, Diagonal Cheviot, trimmed with fur, velvet and braid—the newest styles of the season.

Women's and Misses' $55 to $75 Suits at $25

Handsome models of Velour de Laine, Broadcloth, Gabardine and other imported fabrics—trimmed with rich furs, velvets and kreitchwanz.

A Wonderful Coat Sale
$25 to $35 Stylish Coats at $10

Smart models of Zibeline, Persiana, Cheviot, Wool Velour, English Mixtures, Plaids and Checks, with finest quality linings.

$45 to $65 Street and Afternoon Wraps $25 and $35

Smart models of Velvet, Corduroy, Plush, Wool Velour, Velour de Laine and other fabrics, trimmed with fine quality furs.

Fur Coats and Fur Sets Radically Reduced

$250 HUDSON SEAL COATS, $150.

Handsome new models just received, finest quality foreign dyed peltry—finest quality linings—sizes to 44.

Fur Coats and Fur Sets at Half

Coats of Hudson Seal, Aleutian Seal, Arcadian Seal, Natural and Black Pony, and Blended Squirrel. Regular values $95 to $450.

Fur Sets of Black Fox, Red Fox, Cross Fox, Black Wolf, Black Lynx, Natural Lynx, Natural Opossum, Jap Mink, Genuine Mink, Fitch, Kolinsky Sable and others.

CLEARANCE OF BLOUSES

$7.50 to $9.50 Blouses at $3.75
Satins, Nets, Crepe de Chine, Voiles, Laces.

$9.50 to $14.50 Blouses at $5.00
Satins, Taffetas, Laces, Nets.

$10 to $18.50 Blouses $6.50
Chiffons, Laces, Nets, Crepes.

$35 to $45 Costume Blouses $15 and $20
Handsome Laces and Nets for afternoon and evening wear.

NO EXCHANGES—NO APPROVALS—NO REFUNDS.

D. H., 1-6-'15.

In Our Rug Department

At Our Mid-Winter Sale

We are showing some Beautiful Rugs in

Whittals and Sanfords.

Our Sanford Tapestry Rugs, 7-6 by 9; all-over patterns; a dandy rug for only..... **$7.85**

Our high-grade Sanford Velvets, 10-6 x8-3; all-over patterns; usual prices $23.00 to $25.00—Mid-Winter sale price..... **$16.85**

Our best quality Sanford Axminster Rugs, 9x6; assorted patterns; reg. $18.50 to $20. **$12.85**

Our Whittall's Wilton, 10-6x8-3; regularly $39.50, in assorted patterns; best rugs made for the money; Mid-Winter sale price, at..... **$23.85**

And hundreds of more rugs at special prices.



Extra Special! Axminster Rugs, 54x27 inches; an all-wool face rug; dozens to select from at our Mid-Winter sale.... **$1.85**

Think of it—worth double.

Rag Rugs—Extra Special.

Dandy Nice Rag Rugs, in assorted colors, 54 inches long by 27 inches wide, special sale price..... **98c**

Yes, worth $1.50 at any store.

At our Mid-Winter Sale all our Furniture, Stoves and everything in the store at big discounts.

Your Credit Is Good. **R. R. Forward & Co.** 122 and 124 East Superior Street.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WEATHER—Snow flurries and colder tonight; Thursday fair and slightly colder.

Oak Hall Clothing Co.

OAK HALL BUILDING.

A MIGHTY CLEARANCE SALE

—OF—

SUITS AND OVERCOATS

THAT MEANS REAL SAVINGS

$18.75 now buys Men's Suits that sold for $27.50 to $35.00.

$18.75 now buys Overcoats and Ulsters that sold for $27.50 to $32.00.

$15.00 now buys Suits and Overcoats that sold for $20.00 to $25.00.

$9.75 now buys Men's Overcoats that sold for $15.00 to $18.00.

$8.75 now buys Men's Suits that sold for $13.50 to $15.00.

TREMENDOUS REDUCTIONS ON ALL CHILDREN'S WEAR

Boys' School Suits—Juvenile Suits and Balkan Suits—Boys' School Overcoats—Boys' Laundered Shirts and Blouses.

MEN'S UNDERWEAR

Two-piece underwear—gray and white, ribbed; $1.50 values, $1.08 a garment or $2.15 per suit.

MEN'S and LADIES' HEAVY SWEATERS ¼ OFF

$8.50 Sweaters....$6.38 | $7.00 Sweaters....$5.25
$8.00 Sweaters....$6.00 | $5.00 Sweaters....$3.75

OBITUARY

Mme. Geraldine Reuche, former concert singer at the Manhattan opera house, died at Roosevelt hospital, New York, Jan. 5. For a week she had been seriously ill of blood poisoning. Two operations transfusing blood from her husband's veins into hers were unsuccessful.

J. K. P. Hall, a former member of congress and for many years prominent in Democratic politics of Pennsylvania, died at Tampa, Fla., Jan. 5. He had been ill for some time and went South in search of health. Mr. Hall was 70 years old and had been a member of the state senate since 1902. His term expired last year. Mr. Hall, who was a millionaire, lived at Ridgeway, Pa. He was a director in several financial institutions, and was extensively interested in the coal and lumber business.

Francis Tettegrain, the artist, is dead at Paris from the effects of a chill contracted at Arras. M. Tettegrain was making sketches of the ruins of the city hall at Arras, his native place, for a large picture. He was born in 1852.

Three Electrocuted.

Trenton, N. J., Jan. 6.—Three negroes were electrocuted for murder at the state prison last night, marking the first triple execution since the electric chair was installed in New Jersey.

Values Up to $50 in Tailored-to-Your-Order

Suits and Overcoats

For This Ten-Day Sale

$24.50

WE MUST Clear Our Entire Present Stock — Instructions from our new board of directors — Hence this wonderful opportunity.

These woolens were purchased to make up at $50, $45, $40 and $35, now $24.50

Nothing reserved, call and make your selection early.

Linings, Trimmings, Workmanship exactly the same as though you were paying regular prices.

FRIEDMAN BROS. TAILORS

ESTABLISHED 1898

329 W. SUPERIOR STREET

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LONG LIST OF MEETINGS

From Two to Eight Debates on Lighting Question Nightly.

Duluth Will Hear Both Sides of Case Freely Discussed.

They're off.

Speakers for both sides in the electric lighting campaign will address Duluth voters every night until the election, Tuesday, Jan. 19. A schedule of meetings and speaking dates has been arranged and present indications are that there will be from two to eight meetings every night.

This morning C. E. Evens, chairman of the Municipal Ownership league, and Ray M. Hughes, chairman of the Citizens' Referendum committee, announced the list of meetings and speaking dates from now on until the election. The campaign will come to a climax with the joint debate, to be held at the Auditorium on Saturday evening, Jan. 16, when speakers for each side will champion their cause.

Last night Dr. D. H. Day and R. M. Hughes addressed a large crowd at the Park Point Improvement club meeting held at the Mission hall, while W. E. McEwen spoke for the Municipal Ownership league to the members of the Carpenters' union at the Rowley hall and the Painters' union at the Kalamazoo hall.

Tonight's Meetings.

This evening the Duluth Builders' exchange will hear several speakers when they meet in their rooms at 501 Lyceum building. At the Merritt school a mass meeting will also be held this evening under the auspices of the Oneota and Hazelwood Improvement club. Addresses will be made by Mayor Prince, Dr. Day and Commissioner Merritt. There will be no speakers for the Referendum committee.

The schedule of meetings for both sides follows:

Wednesday, Jan. 6.

Builders' exchange, Lyceum building.
Oneota Improvement club, Merritt school.
Cigarmakers' union, Gonska hall.
Longshoremen's union, Gilley hall.
Sheet Metal Workers, Kalamazoo hall.
Plumbers' union, Rowley hall. Mr. McEwen will speak.
West Duluth branch of the Municipal Ownership league, West Duluth Commercial clubrooms.
West End Commercial club, over the J. J. Moe store. Ray M. Hughes will be one of the speakers.
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Smart models of Zibeline, Persiana, Cheviot, Wool Velour, English Mixtures, Plaids and Checks, with finest quality linings.

$45 to $65 Street and Afternoon Wraps $25 and $35

Smart models of Velvet, Corduroy, Plush, Wool Velour, Velour de Laine and other fabrics, trimmed with fine quality furs.

Fur Coats and Fur Sets Radically Reduced

$250 HUDSON SEAL COATS, $150.

Handsome new models just received, finest quality foreign dyed peltry—finest quality linings—sizes to 44.

Fur Coats and Fur Sets at Half

Coats of Hudson Seal, Aleutian Seal, Arcadian Seal, Natural and Black Pony, and Blended Squirrel. Regular values $95 to $450.

Fur Sets of Black Fox, Red Fox, Cross Fox, Black Wolf, Black Lynx, Natural Lynx, Natural Opossum, Jap Mink, Genuine Mink, Fitch, Kolinsky Sable and others.

CLEARANCE OF BLOUSES

$7.50 to $9.50 Blouses at $3.75
Satins, Nets, Crepe de Chine, Voiles, Laces.

$9.50 to $14.50 Blouses at $5.00
Satins, Taffetas, Laces, Nets.

$10 to $18.50 Blouses $6.50
Chiffons, Laces, Nets, Crepes.

$35 to $45 Costume Blouses $15 and $20
Handsome Laces and Nets for afternoon and evening wear.

NO EXCHANGES—NO APPROVALS—NO REFUNDS.

INVESTIGATION OF RESERVE BOARD

Proposed By Lindbergh in Resolution Presented to House.

From The Herald Washington Bureau.

Washington, Jan. 6.—Charging that financial interests have controlled the organization of national banks under the Federal reserve board, Representative Lindbergh has introduced a resolution for a congressional investigation.

"It is becoming apparent to the country, if not to the administration, that the money trust has a strangle hold upon our finances," said Mr. Lindbergh. "It controls the agricultural, transportation and industrial system and the politics of the country. Money trust managers and their agents were selected to control the twelve Federal reserve banks, and because of their mutuality of interest they formed a natural as well as legalized trust. Because of the provisions of the currency act, smaller banks are forced to become a part of the trust."

"Congress in passing the Federal reserve act put into the control of the banks not only the means by which they may obtain information in regard to the financial standing of every business enterprise, to their enormous advantage in speculation. It has placed in the power of the money trust the determination of all prices. It is the most dangerous weapon ever placed in the hands of a special privileged class by any government."

Mr. Lindbergh charged further that the president, in creating the Federal reserve board, appointed men who had been educated by the money trust system. He proposes that a special committee of five be appointed to correct this condition and report a bill for a rural credit system, for reorganizing transportation, for control of industrial corporations, and to fix rates of interest which shall be charged for loans.

NOTICE

The Annual Meeting of the Benefit Union will be held at the Masonic Temple, Wednesday evening, Jan. 6, 1915, at 7:30 p. m. All members please be present.

W. B. PATTON, Pres.
H. VAN BRUNT, Sec.

Discriminating Buyers

USUALLY CALL ON

Duluth Floral Co.

121 WEST SUPERIOR ST.

TELLS OF DEATH OF SON OF CHANCELLOR

Berlin, Jan. 6, via London.—One of the German cavalrymen who were with the son of Dr. Bethmann-Hollweg, the chancellor of the empire, when the young man was killed on patrol duty in Poland, has given a description of the lieutenant's death.

Lieut. von Bethmann-Hollweg and ten cavalrymen, on night patrol, were riding through a little forest, the soldier relates. Suddenly a detachment of about thirty Russian Cossacks opened a heavy fire. The lieutenant was shot in the head and through the abdomen. Two of the cavalrymen held him on his horse while the German party galloped out of range. Only then was it found that the officer already was dead.

The cavalryman then expressed the sorrow of the men of his squadron. He describes Lieut. von Bethmann-Hollweg as a brave, capable officer, always cool and careful while on patrol work.

D. H., 1-6-15.

In Our Rug Department

At Our Mid-Winter Sale

We are showing some Beautiful Rugs in

Whittals and Sanfords.



Our Sanford Tapestry Rugs, 7-6 by 9; all-over patterns; a dandy rug for only..... **$7.85**

Our high-grade Sanford Velvets, 10-6 x8-3; all-over patterns; usual prices $23.00 to $25.00—Mid-Winter sale price..... **$16.85**

Our best quality Sanford Axminster Rugs, 9x6; assorted patterns; reg. $18.50 to $20. **$12.85**

Our Whittall's Wilton, 10-6x8-3; regularly $39.50, in assorted patterns; best rugs made for the money; Mid-Winter sale price, at..... **$23.85**

And hundreds of more rugs at special prices.

Extra Special! Axminster Rugs, 54x27 inches; an all-wool face rug; dozens to select from at our Mid-Winter sale.... **$1.85**

Think of it—worth double.

Rag Rugs—Extra Special.

Dandy Nice Rag Rugs, in assorted colors, 54 inches long by 27 inches wide, special sale price..... **98c**

Yes, worth $1.50 at any store.

At our Mid-Winter Sale all our Furniture, Stoves and everything in the store at big discounts.

Your Credit Is Good. **R. R. Toward & Co.** 122 and 124 East Superior Street.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

$1 Down Sale!

Ladies' Coats and Suits Reduced

1/3 to 1/2

The word final never meant so much to our good friends, "the ladies," and never from a money point of view—so little to us.



Three Strong Coat Values

In pricing these garments we did not consider the cost—our only aim was to dispose of them quickly. The result was that the prices are so temptingly low that you cannot help to see the advantages of securing one of them. Divided in three lots. Priced—

$6.98 $12.48 $14.75

All you need to pay down is **One Dollar**

Pay the balance as you get paid.

GATELY'S

H. A. Nilson Gen. Mngr.

DULUTH—SUPERIOR—VIRGINIA—HIBBING

ANY SHEARS 49c

In a lot of over 200 pairs—Embroidery, Manicure, plain, fancy and large sizes—your choice, while they last, per pair.....

Kelley HARDWARE CO.

118 & 120 WEST SUPERIOR ST. DULUTH, MINN.

Fine Crow Wing Cattle.

Brainerd, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Hagberg & Schaefer, local butchers, purchased eight Shorthorn steers weighing 9,605 pounds from the J. C. Barber "Twin Oaks" farm at Nokay Lake, for $617.42. Mr. Schaefer believes this is the finest bunch of Crow Wing county cattle brought to town.

The Leiser Company

24 and 26 West Superior St., Near First Ave. West

1/2 Price and Less

The Most Astonishing Low Prices in Our Great

1/2 Price and Less

Clearance Sale

Think of buying $30.00 PLUSH COATS in the handsome belted and flaring models, at—

$15.00

Then look over those new SERGE DRESSES we recently received and marked very low—

$4.98 $7.50 $9.98

We are determined to clean out our entire stock of SUITS. These two prices are doing the work:

Every suit that was $45, $40, $35, $32.50, $30 and $25.00 is now—

$12.50

Every suit that was $22.50, $19.75, $17.50 and $15.00 is now—

$7.50

Do you see any reason for paying any more. Come to Leiser's Thursday.

The Biggest Waist Values in Town at 88c

50 dozen Dainty White Cotton Waists, over 35 styles; reg. $1.50 and $2 values.

Pretty new colors in Silk Crepe de Chine Blouses, six smart styles; all sizes; $3.98 values..... **$1.98**

Clever new styles in Lingerie Blouses, $2.50 to $3.00 values..... **$1.50**

Buy Children's Wash Dresses Now

They are at one-half price less than the cost of the materials. Save work and money.

79c Dresses now....38c
$1.50 Dresses now....75c
$1.75 Dresses now....88c
$1.98 Dresses now..$1.00
$2.98 Dresses now..$1.50
(Sizes 6 to 14)

WILL RAISE BREAD PRICES

Bakers Will Be Forced to Offset Increased Cost of Flour.

Say They Are Losing Money or Barely Breaking Even.

In the very near future the people of Duluth may be paying an increased price for bread. Within the next two or three days a meeting will be called of the master bakers of the city for the purpose of considering some measure to offset the loss in profits caused by the heavy increase in the price of flour in the bulk.

James Gray of the Crescent bakery declared today that under present operating conditions the bakers of the city were not only running without profit, but in some cases were fortunate to break even.

"It means," said Mr. Gray, "that we will either have to increase the price of bread or go out of business."

Some two months or so ago the weight of the large-sized loaf was decreased two ounces. Bakers declare that it will be difficult to further decrease the weight of the loaf and therefore it is the general opinion among the bakers that there will be an increase in the price.

"Bulk flour has risen from about $4 a barrel to the present price of nearly $6.50," said Mr. Gray, in discussing some of the causes that might impel or compel the bakers of the city to increase the cost of bread. "Most of us are just about breaking even, merely paying expenses, and in many cases it is very hard work to do that. Possibly some of the bakers are not breaking even.

"We have a master bakers' association here. There has been no time fixed upon for a meeting, but the meeting is pretty sure to be held within the next day or two. At that time we will discuss some measures to be adopted to protect ourselves. Upon the part of the bakers it is a case of necessity."

According to several of the other bakers of the city a further decrease in the weight and size of the present loaf is practical, and the only solution of the problem, from the standpoint of the baker, is the increase of the price of bread, and it is probable that, according to the statements made, that this will take effect within a day or two.

Attend Directors' Meeting.

Thaddeus Scott and W. H. Renslow of Minneapolis were in the city yesterday attending the directors' meeting of the Mutual Iron Mining company. Mr. Renslow also visited the McComber mine and gives a glowing report of the progress made up to date on this property. Action was taken at the meeting towards a further advance in the selling price of Mutual stock.

Only One "BROMO QUININE"

Whenever you feel a cold coming on, think of the full name, LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for signature of E. W. Grove on box. 25c.

Wide Awake Club Meets.

Business of importance. Sessions every day this week at Gray's white sales and half-price coat and suit sales.

Silberstein & Bondy Co's

ANNEX SALE

Of Women's Wearables Starts Tomorrow Morning

So many women have been waiting for this Great Clearance Sale to come. Those who had attended the sale last season remember the great bargain feast.

NO LAYBYS NO EXCHANGES NO APPROVALS

Suits in the Annex

At $5 and $10

Former Prices up to $25.00

100 Coats

Formerly Up to $25.00.

Now Only $10

Lovely Dresses

Choice $5.00 Each

Among them Serges, Crepe de Chines and many other styles.

Values $8.75 to $12.50.

Fifty Skirts

Come in Serges, Taffetas and Moires; high-class models—must go at..... $3.75

They sold as high as $12.50 and $14.50.

Waists at 49c

Formerly $1.00 to $1.50 Values.

All Furs Reduced

1/2, 1/3 and 1/4 from Former Prices.

FIFTY-THREE SEEK FREEDOM FROM MATRIMONIAL YOKE

Divorce Cases Will Keep Four Judges Busy Several Days.

List of Those Who Would Be Freed From Marriage Ties.

Fifty-three divorce cases are listed for trial at the January term of the district court, which convened today. The number is somewhat larger than usual and promises to keep the four local judges busy for the next two or three days.

The divorce mill will begin grinding this afternoon when a number of the default cases will be disposed of. In the default case, only one side of the matrimonial trouble is heard by the court and less time is consumed. At this term of court there are thirty-six default and seventeen contested cases to be tried.

List of Cases.

The divorce cases on the January term calendar for trial are as follows:

Helga Aspergren vs. Peter Gustaf Aspergren.
Francis Emma Brown Emmons vs. Charles Emmons.
Carrie Hassinger vs. Charles Hassinger (contested).
Amanda Nelson vs. Fred Nelson (contested).
Anna E. Marendich vs. Matt Marendich (contested).
Annie Kemay vs. Joseph Kemay (contested).
Ole Foselde vs. Gurnie Foselde (contested.
Nis Kron vs. Christiana Kron.
James H. Currie vs. Rebecca Currie (contested).
Helen Basich vs. George Basich (contested).
Henrietta M. Ogilvie vs. David Ogilvie (contested).
Agatha Roganska vs. Mike Roganska.
Lebber M. Boyd vs. Charles C. Boyd (contested).
Annie Gladure vs. John Gladure.
Almira Sherman Lundquist vs. Oscar Lundquist.
Freda Jorgenson vs. Hans K. Jorgenson (contested).
Minnie Kurth vs. Rudolph Kurth.
Rose Edwin vs. Le Roy Edwin (contested).
Emma Rogers vs. Ora Rogers.
Carmela Corraggie vs. Pasquale Corraggie.
Marion T. McFarland vs. Henry McFarland.
Nellie E. Villabrille vs. Jose Villabrille.
Bertha Quigley vs. James Quigley.
Mary Foss vs. Peter Foss.
Lilla Clark vs. Nathan Clark.
Mae Aline Redinger vs. Charles Lester Redinger.
Elizabeth Waiseman vs. John Waiseman.
Mathilda Stark vs. Charles G. Stark.
Katherine Moe vs. James E. Moe (contested).
Morgan Gustafson vs. Elvera Gustafson.
Helen Holand vs. George W. Roland.
Annie C. Plummer vs. Harold E. Plummer.
Katri Kahvakka vs. Albin Kahvakka.
Theresi Westerlund vs. John Westerlund.
Mildred Gerow vs. William Gerow.
Charles K. Carlson vs. Charlotte E. Carlson.
William F. Wright vs. Anna May Wright.
Sofia Cejovich vs. Peter Cejovich (contested).
Esther J. Lutzka vs. Max Lutzka.
Felton L. Landon vs. Lyda Irene Landon.
Vivia L. Camburn vs. Arthur E. Camburn.
Katie W. Swanstrom vs. Adolph F. Swanstrom (contested).
Victor Make vs. Lisi Make (contested).
Clara B. Schnacker vs. William C. Schnacker.
Charles C. Staacke vs. Esther Staacke (contested).
Wilhelmina Hedrick vs. Otto Hedrick (contested).
Stella Makosky vs. Fred Makosky.
Anna Schwemin Mitchell vs. William Mitchell.
Gertrude Swanson vs. Alfred Swanson.
Flavia Morman vs. Prosper Morman.
Otto Paukner vs. Mabel Paukner.
Agnes Forgette vs. David Forgette.
Anna Turnzek vs. Peter Turnzek.

FUNDS FROM THE COUNTY

Duluth Humane Society Is Given Its Annual Appropriation.

An appropriation of $2,400 was voted this afternoon by the county board to the Duluth Humane society. The appropriation is made annually and is devoted to the work of the society in Duluth and the ranges.

December was a busy month with the humane society, according to the monthly report submitted by R. D. McKercher, agent, to the directors of the organization at their January meeting this afternoon.

Among other things, the report shows that forty-eight cases were handled by Agent McKercher. Of this number thirty-seven concerned the welfare of human beings. Five cases which were investigated were not substantiated.

The cases investigated by the office of agent involved the affairs of 126 persons of which 77 were children and 49 were adults. Ten cases of destitution were found and the agent also investigated cases of desertion, neglect to family and of children in improper surroundings.

Agent McKercher also examined 21 horses. Two were found to require the attention and care of a veterinary, 4 were ordered off the street, 8 were ordered shot. Ten barns and 65 crates of poultry were inspected.

Trips were made in the interests of the society by the agent to Faribault, Two Harbors, Biwabik, Proctor, Pike Lake and St. Paul. A summary of the work done by J. G. Luxon, special agent in charge of the animal welfare work, follows:

Cases reported at the office	21
Cases coming to agent's notice	74
Cases of abuse	2
Cases of neglect to animals	1
Warnings given for overloading	8
Warnings given for overdriving	1
Horses examined	36
Horses needing care of veterinary	3
Horses ordered off street	2
Horses ordered shod	12
Horses ordered covered	8
Horses personally covered	15
Barns inspected	30
Cats humanely destroyed	2
Crates of poultry inspected	35



"STANDISH" an ARROW COLLAR

A thoroughly mannish, good-looking, comfortable style.

2 for 25c

Cluett, Peabody & Co., Inc. Makers

ONE HUNDRED WOMEN CALL ON PRESIDENT

Washington, Jan. 6.—To obtain President Wilson's support of a constitutional amendment for nation-wide woman suffrage was the object of a call today at the White House of nearly one hundred Democratic women, many of them voters, whom the president had arranged to see. The amendment will be voted on in the house Jan. 12, and the call on the president marks the opening of the final effort of the suffragists at the present session of congress.

THE DAY IN CONGRESS

SENATE.

Discussed Hardwick resolution calling for all papers in case of British declaration of resinous products as contraband.

HOUSE.

Considered miscellaneous bills. Agriculture committee continued consideration of agricultural appropriation bill.

Naval appropriation bill was discussed in naval committee.

PURCHASE AND CLEARANCE SALE OF MILLINERY



In order to make this Clearance Sale one of importance, we have purchased from a leading wholesaler his remaining stock at such a ridiculous price that it is almost unbelievable. Beginning tomorrow we will offer every article in our millinery section, together with this special purchase, at prices that are much lower than wholesaler's cost to make. Not an article reserved—everything to go regardless of value. Come early—sale starts 9 a. m.

Any Trimmed Hat in the Store, Values to $10, 95c

FRENCH PLUMES Black and white; $4.00 values..... **95c**

UNTRIMMED VELVET TIPPERARY TURBANS Black and colors..... **95c**

ZIBELINE PLUSH SAILORS Black only; $2.00 values, special **89c**

VELVET SAILORS Black only, regular $2.00 values **49c**

Knitted Skating Toques, like cut; solid colors and combinations—



95c

Fancy Feathers, Choice 29c

Miller-Albenberg Co

New Flowers—choice 39c

105 and 107 West Superior Street

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THOROUGH INQUIRY INTO STATE FINANCES OF NORTH DAKOTA URGED BY HANNA

Governor Says It Is Most Important Work for Legislature.

Would Have Commission to Prepare Budget of Institution's Needs.

Investigation Into University and Agricultural College Urged.

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Thorough investigation of the state finances by committees of the senate and house, that the legislature may act intelligently on the question of revising the commonwealth's system of financing its many activities, is urged by Governor L. B. Hanna in his annual message, as the most important work before the legislature.

Governor Hanna's message was read by him at the annual inaugural ceremonies, held this afternoon, at which the various state officers were sworn in for the coming biennial period.

The governor concerned himself chiefly with taxation and revenue; the state budget, and the educational problem confronting the state.

His message, however, was also devoted to many other topics, forming one of the most important documents of its nature in recent years.

The governor proposes that the legislature either modify the present special mill tax levies, which have been the cause of a great deal of trouble in the last year, or that they be abolished entirely, and standing appropriations for the various institutions now receiving funds from the mill tax, be authorized. This would make it possible to levy the full constitutional limit of four mills for the general fund, that fund to take care of all the state's activities.

Two Years' Deficits.

Governor Hanna goes into the present financial condition, showing a shortage that had to be taken care of during the last two years, and which was responsible for the board of equalization's action in reducing the mill tax levy for educational and other purposes. He says there was a deficit of $259,983.05 when he took office two years ago, which, together with unpaid glandered horse claims, wolf bounty claims, etc., brought the total to about $300,000. The increase in the mill tax levies two years ago encroached further on the general fund, and the failure of the state to collect the oil inspection fee during the last six months, because the act providing for such inspection is being attacked in the courts, has further hampered the general fund, to the extent of $100,000.

The governor reviews the action of the board of equalization in making the reduction, and contends that the only possible way of continuing the mill levies on their present basis is to increase the assessed valuation of the state about 50 per cent.

He opposes such proposed increase now, and the board of equalization hesitated to do so because it would have inflated county officers' salaries, and would have increased debt limits in cities, towns and school districts to a dangerous degree. If the legislature desires to increase the assessed valuation, the governor would have steps taken to neutralize the effect so far as salaries, which are based on the assessed valuation, and on debt limits, are concerned.

"If the legislature shall permit the so-called mill tax levies to remain upon our statutes as they are now, shall permit all of the present standing appropriations to stand and shall add other appropriations, the result must inevitably be that there will not be enough money to meet the demands," says the governor in summarizing this situation.

Favors State Budget.

Concerning the state budget, the executive has a scheme that would provide the legislature with a sound working basis when it begins its sessions. Instead of the present haphazard method of giving the legislature an estimate of needs, each institution and each department acting separately, the governor would appoint a commission of three members to make a personal investigation into every state activity. At least one member should be an expert accountant.

There is not now any whole financial report covering the state, the corporation being without a system. Governor Hanna's proposed commission, made up of men having no personal interest in any institution, or any department, would be in a position to go into the needs of the different activities. This commission also would be charged with furnishing the legislature with information as to the prospective revenues of the state placing the whole thing on a sound basis.

If the present plan is continued, by which the various institutions make estimates of their own needs and submit it, the practice will prevail of submitting inflated estimates, expecting that they will be pared by the assembly, and only increasing the estimates with the hope that something like the amount actually needed will be forthcoming.

Legal Rate of Interest.

The reduction of the contract rate of interest from 12 to 10 per cent is indorsed.

Text book legislation in accord with the recommendation of the North Dakota Educational association is advised.

The governor would repeal the law giving state aid to high schools and would substitute county aid. Under the present law, taxes paid in remote counties of the states are applied to the schools in distant cities from which the outlying counties cannot possibly have any advantage. The need of aid, the governor says, is not so great in the larger cities as in the smaller communities. He would have county aid apply to consolidated county schools



GOVERNOR L. B. HANNA.

and rural graded schools as well as high schools within the counties.

Governor Hanna would make a thorough investigation of the conditions at the state university, the agricultural college, and all other educational institutions, proposing a committee with authority to summon witnesses, employ expert accountants, etc. He would have the charge of extravagance and other charges laid against the institutions proved or disproved. He would have this committee report whether any of the institutions are doing work which is outside of the province of that particular institution; to what extent work is duplicated, and what departments should be dropped and why.

Favors a Single Board.

A single board of regents for the university, agricultural college, school of science, industrial and normal schools, and school of forestry should be established. He thinks that the present normal board of control should be continued for at least two years.

The governor would appoint only three members on the board of regents and he voices the opinion that the excellent results already obtained under the state board of control for penal and charitable institutions would be duplicated in the educational institutions.

The abandonment of the school of forestry and the transformation of that school into an institution for the non-criminal class of children is suggested. Under present conditions, the children, criminal and non-criminal, are segregated at the reform school at Mandan, where the little boys and girls, both good and bad, are thrown together. Judges of our district courts now hesitate to send certain boys or girls to the reform school for fear of the environment.

The governor recommends a continuation of the accounting investigation. He asks the legislature to appoint a committee to go over reports now on file in his office covering accounting investigations made in the last two years, such committee to report back to the legislature. He now proposes that the investigation be extended to the counties and municipalities with the object of bringing about uniform accounting. This would simplify the work in the state examiner's office.

A reduction from $937,300 to $617,300 in the state's bonded indebtedness is shown. The indebtedness will be further reduced during the next year. These bonds are being retired before due and makes available more money for the purpose of taking care of school, county, municipal bonds and for loans on farm mortgages.

A Smaller Legislature.

Reapportionment of the senatorial districts and the reduction of legislative membership by one-third to one-half is proposed as a measure that will bring about better legislative work at a lower cost.

Quadrennial sessions of the legislature as opposed to biennial sessions are indorsed. Should this change be made the governor would have the Constitution amended to provide eight-year terms for senators and four-year terms for the house members.

The election of state and county officers once in four years is indorsed, and the governor points to a saving of hundreds of thousands of dollars by this plan.

Governor Hanna advises the house of representatives to adopt the rule of the national house of congress under which each member would be placed on one important committee and one non-important committee. Expedition of legislation is the result to be attained. He would apply the same rule to the senate to a certain extent, and would reduce the number of committees in that body.

Under the four-year plan proposed for state officers, the governor would be ineligible for re-election.

Business Agent Proposed.

He renews his recommendation for the establishment of the office of business agent, comparing the state with municipalities that employ commercial club secretaries, and contends that the benefits derived through the state from a business agent would greatly exceed the expenditure involved. He looks upon this plan as one that would bring about the development of the state's resources to the greatest extent.

The appointment of a deputy in the office of commissioner of agriculture and labor who would have charge of all labor matters is recommended. Such officer would be able to deal with the question of labor supply during the seasons of the year when the farmers are in the market for labor.

Adjustment of laws covering crop mortgages and security on the increase of livestock with the object of encouraging the farmers to diversify is suggested as a measure worthy of special consideration.

A law requiring fumigation of all cars in which livestock has been shipped before such cars can be again used is asked as a measure in the fight on cattle and hog diseases.

Governor Hanna says the financial condition of the state will not permit it to obtain its part of the appropriation under the Federal good roads bill.

Million for Good Roads.

The bonding of the state for $1,000,000 for good roads is urged. The income from the automoulle license, aggregating $100,000 a year, is suggested for use in retiring the bonds. Even without a further increase in the license fees received annually by the state, it would require only sixteen or seventeen years to retire the issue, and without any added expense to the farmers or business men. The fund could be used for the establishment of a system of trunk roads throughout the state.

Until such time as this bond issue can be arranged for, a constitutional amendment being necessary, the governor would have the auto license fees expended under the direction of the state engineer and state highway commission, and many miles of good roads could thus be built. Under the present system, by which the money is returned in small amounts to the counties in which it is collected, it does but little good.

He recommends that the legislature provide for the payment of the indemnity of dourine infected cattle. Many horses have been killed in the past two years, the Federal government paying half the claim, and the governor agreeing that the state should pay the other half. He asks the legislature to make good this agreement.

A law that will comply with the so-called Lever bill under which North Dakota is entitled to $10,000 a year from the government for farm extension work is asked. This money can only be obtained by passing an appropriation that will meet the conditions of the law.

The sale of school institution lands annually, so that gradually these lands will be gotten under cultivation and pay their share of the tax burden, is proposed. This would give North Dakota a very large sum to loan on farm mortgages and would solve the so-called farm credit proposition. The governor would also reduce the interest on school land contracts from 6 per cent to 5 per cent. This would increase the value of lands.

Would Amend Election Laws.

The governor would amend the election laws in such manner as to encourage men of character and standing to become candidates for office. The state needs the services of men who, under the present conditions, will not become candidates because they shrink from being made targets in unfair campaigns. He would label political advertising as such; would compel the circulator of such advertising and campaign literature to personally sign it; he would have the chairman and secretary of committees sign their names to any of their political matter, and he would have a commission to inquire into the charges that may be made from time to time, in political campaigns, against officials or candidates.

This commission would be charged with the duty of prosecuting the accused in the event that the charges are found true, and of prosecuting the accusers if the charges were unfounded and malicious. Action for libel is the remedy applied to the latter.

Steps to obtain immigration from Europe are also urged.

The increase of the minimum capital stock of state banks from $10,000 to $20,000 is asked. Under existing conditions too much of the $10,000 is used for furniture, fixtures and the banking house, and there is not enough left of the capital stock to act as security to the depositors. This proposed amendment would be $5,000 under the national bank minimum.

Crime Prevention.

A scientific study with the object in view of lessening and preventing crime is urged by the governor. He would have the legislature extend the power to him of naming a commission which would serve without expense to the state and make a report to the next legislature.

Approving state exhibits at the San Francisco fair, San Diego fair and the exhibit already made in Norway, the governor suggests a small appropriation for the purpose of conducting an advertising campaign at the San Diego fair.

A state art commission is suggested.

A law governing the registration and certificates for trained nurses is asked.

The governor says that he has endeavored to enforce all laws equitably.

In closing, the governor pays a compliment to those state officials who retire at this time, declaring that they have served North Dakota with honor and integrity, and retire to private life with the respect and esteem of the people of the state.

SAYS RATE IS REASONABLE

(Continued from page 1.)

the commission to the fact that there is no discrimination against the independent shippers in the transportation of the ore. He showed that the shipments from the independent properties have more than doubled since 1901. On the Iron Range road the independent shipments amount to 38 per cent of the total, while on the Mesaba they amount to 28 per cent. Mr. Kellogg also went into an elaborate explanation of the valuation of the ore-carrying roads to show that it was not excessive.

On behalf of the independent shippers and the Republic Steel company, Richard H. Jones of Youngstown, Ohio contended that the present 85-cent rate is excessive and should be reduced to 70 cents. He urged upon the commission that the cost to the transportation company for carrying ore to the docks for loading vessels is 31 cents per ton, and that a rate of 40 cents would be ample remunerative. He derided the assertions of representatives of the Steel corporation and of the ore-carrying roads that the ore bodies would be exhausted within a comparatively short time. "The probability of exhausting the ore supply is extremely remote," he said. Mr. Jones also contended that the valuation placed upon their property by the railroads was in excess of the real value.

IN THROES OF AN EPIDEMIC

(Continued from page 1.)

fire soon had the defenders abandoning their most strongly fortified positions. The cavalry charged the defenders, corralling them in the center of the city. The entire garrison was made prisoners.

"Six well directed shells almost destroyed the cathedral of Guadeloupe, one of the most beautiful in all Mexico. The reactionaries were quartered in the edifice under a Red Cross flag which was respected until it was learned that soldiers were pouring a heavy machine gun fire from the roof and upper towers. Many other prominent buildings were razed by the artillery fire.

Dead Fill Streets.

"Dead and wounded filled the streets when the loyalists entered the city and the number was greatly augmented by sharp street fighting, the fighters in many instances coming to bayonet points. It is believed the rebels lost several thousands in killed and wounded. Five thousand or more were taken prisoners with all munitions, arms and provisions.

"It is believed Mexico City is the next objective. Gen. Obregon today wired that he would be attacking the capital before the expiration of thirty days. The loss of Puebla hopelessly cripples the rebels, all artillery being gone and their communications cut."

Puebla Retaken.

Vera Cruz, Jan. 6.—Puebla, capital of the state of Puebla, which was evacuated a month ago by the troops of Gen. Venustiano Carranza, was retaken today after a campaign which began six days ago. The fall of Puebla came after six hours of the most furious bombardment to which any Mexican force has yet been subjected.

Gen. Alvaro Obregon, commanding the Carranza troops, surrounded the city last night with virtually all his forces, which are reported to have aggregated not less than 30,000 men.

After pounding with ninety-two cannons the positions of the troops of Generals Villa and Zapata, whose strength is estimated to have been some 15,000 men, the troops of Gen. Obregon advanced under the fire of their opponents' artillery.

When Gen. Obregon left Vera Cruz he told at headquarters that he would be in possession of Puebla in eight days. This time did not expire until tonight. Tepeca, Amozco and other small towns to the east and southeast of Puebla have been taken since his departure. Obregon had made his headquarters division base at Apizaco, where the railroad from Puebla joins the main line of the Mexican railway. Last night he moved this force southward and another force toward the west, cutting both railroads over which the Villa and Zapata forces might proceed toward Mexico City.

Alvarado and Mellen were in charge of the forces moving from the east and had under their direction most of the cannon.

Utilize the Heights.

The topography about Puebla avails itself easily to a force which can utilize the heights above the city with artillery and Obregon's effort was to get possession of the hills. A few guns were mounted to the west of the city, but most of the bombardment was left to Alvarado and Mellen, who gained the hills to the east.

How many of the Villa and Zapata troops escaped is not known but early reports of the fighting indicate that the greater part of them either were killed or captured. From these reports it would seem that in few of the battles that have occurred in Mexico, has the slaughter been so swift and so great.

The hardest part of the action was fought outside the city proper. The dead and wounded are said to be strewn plentifully across a field whose diameter from west to east is some twelve miles.

Communication with Puebla was not established until last night. Just who was in command of the capital forces, is not yet known, but their leaders are reported to have been Andrew Almazan and Eufemio Zapata, a brother of Emiliano.

Losses Unusually Heavy.

Gen. Obregon had not sufficient data at nightfall to estimate the losses of his opponents, but the official report said they were unusually heavy. The report also said the artillery fire of the Carranza forces did more damage within the city of Puebla proper than was at first indicated. Many of the streets and plazas are said almost to have been blocked with dead and wounded.

Heavy fighting is still in progress to the west of Puebla between Gen. Obregon's forces and reinforcements sent from the capital. Three aeroplanes did good scout work during the day, it was said. It is now reported that Gen. Almazan was in charge of the operations for the capital forces, supported by Generals Cortes and Argumedo of the Federal army and Generals Banderas, Porfirio, Bonilla and Varona.

One Case Fancy Flannelettes
Light and dark colors; regularly 10c and 12½c—choice tomorrow, yard..... **7½c**

Fleeced Wrapper Cloth
Light and dark colors, regularly 12½c, special..... **8c**
(Dress Goods Section, Main Floor.)

We give and redeem Security Vouchers

Freimuth's

Mail Orders Given Prompt Attention

Satin Striped Poplins and Fancy Soisettes 10c
Choice of 27-inch Satin Stripe Poplins and 32-inch fancy Soisettes; regular values to 25c..... **10c**
(Dress Goods Section, Main Floor.)

Now in Full Progress—Our 31st Annual—and Greatest

of All January White Sales

The mountainous stocks of white required in this most remarkable of all our White Sales offer savings that are almost incredible in the form of low prices. Every lot is arranged for convenient shopping—come tomorrow and share in the rare values!

Table Cloths

$1.19 for $1.50 Table Cloths, 57x57-inch size; assorted patterns.

$1.79 for $2.25 Table Cloths, mercerized and hemstitched; size 59x75 inches.

2x2-yd Fine Linen Pattern Cloths—Full border, assorted designs; regular $3; sale price..... **$2.19**

2x2½-yd. Linen Pattern Cloths—Full border, new designs; $3.50 value for..... **$2.75**

Table Linens

59c for 75c Mercerized Bleached Damask; German imported.

79c for $1.00 Bleached Damask; pure Irish linen, new designs.

72-inch Bleached Damask—Gold Medal Brand pure linen, new designs; $1.25 quality..... **95c**

70-inch Silver Bleached German Damask—Pure linen, $1.50 quality, per yard..... **$1.12½**

Napkins

$2.25 for $3.00 doz. Bleached Napkins; pure linen; size 21x21-inch.

$2.50 for $3.50 doz. Napkins; Bleached; pure Irish linen.

23x23-inch Bleached Napkins; pure Irish linen; regular $4; special in this sale, doz. **$2.98**

24x24-inch Bleached Napkins; pure linen; regular $5.00, dozen..... **$3.85**

Towels

18c for 25c Turkish Towels; heavy quality; size 20x39 inches.

24c for 35c Turkish Towels; size 22x42 inches; heavy quality.

18x36-inch Hemstitched Huckaback Towels; soft finish; 25c value, at..... **17c**

20x36-inch Hemstitched Huckaback Towels; pure linen, 35c value, sale price, each..... **25c**

Bleached Crash Toweling

Good Bleached Crash Toweling; red or blue border; always 10c; sale price, per yard..... **7½c**

Bleached Crash Toweling; all pure linen; red or blue borders; good 12½c quality; sale price, yard..... **10c**

Muslin Underwear--On the Bargain Square

Every garment included in this sale is the best obtainable at the price, each is carefully finished, each trimmed with fine laces and embroideries. Few are advertised—hundreds are on display.

65c and 75c Muslin Gowns; sale price..... 50c
$1.00 Muslin Gowns; choice, each..... 75c
$1.00 Slipover Gowns (12 styles), each..... 89c
$1.25 Slipover or Front Buttoned Gowns..... $1.00
25c Muslin Drawers; sale price..... 19c
65c Muslin Drawers; sale price..... 50c
Muslin Skirts; special at $1.25, $1.00, 79c and..... 59c
New Envelope Chemises, $1.00, 75c and..... 58c
$1.00 Combination Suits; special at..... 89c
$1.25 Combination Suits; special at..... $1.00

White Stamped Linens ¼ Off

An important sale involving many articles marked formerly at extraordinary low prices. Come you should see them. Choice One-fourth Off.

EXTRA SPECIAL

Every January we sell several hundred packages of stamped **ROYAL SOCIETY GOODS** AT EXACTLY ¼ OFF REGULAR PRICES.

This year you will find one table filled with desirable articles such as Stamped Underwear, Children's Dresses, Pillows, Runners, Centers, etc., all at One-fourth Off. (Third Floor)

Choice of all Stamped Pillow Tops and Library Runners at exactly..... **⅓ OFF**

Just received a delayed shipment of D. M. C. White Crochet Cotton Nos. 30, 40, 50 and 60. (Third Floor)

Remarkable Sale of High Grade

Knit Underwear at Reduced Prices

Through a trade transaction we secured 500 travelers' samples of the famous "Harvard Mills" Knit Underwear, "way under price." These garments will all be placed on sale tomorrow. If you need underwear—now is the time to buy.

All styles and sizes comprising all wool, wool mixed, silk and wool, silk and cotton; also mercerized garments, arranged in two lots for quick selling.

Regular $1.75 to $2.25 Underwear Garments..... $1.25

Regular $2.50 to $3.00 Underwear Garments..... $1.50



January White Sale of Cambrics

60—Berkley Cambric, special in this sale, per yard... **10c**

100—Berkley Cambric, sale price, per yard..... **14c**

Best quality Lonsdale Cambric; sale price, per yard..... **12½c**

Extra Special!—Fine quality soft finished cambric, 36 inches wide, regular 10c; special sale price, yard..... **8c**

45-inch Princess Nainsook; excellent for dainty underwear, best 35c quality; special sale price, yard, at..... **25c**

Still Good Choosing in the

Great Clearance of High-Grade Furs

Which Offer Scores of Money-Saving Opportunities in New Dependable Garments

Separate Muffs and Fur Sets

One $29.50 Persian Lamb Muff.... $15.00
One $45.00 Persian Lamb Muff.... $25.00
One $35.00 Persian Lamb Muff.... $19.50
Two $25.00 Monkey Muffs, each.... $7.50
One $52.50 Skunk Muff at..... $35.00
One $35.00 Natural Raccoon Muff.. $20.00
One $29.50 Natural Muskrat Muff.. $15.00
One $15.00 Isa Fox Muff at..... $7.50
Three $45.00 and $65.00 Black Lynx Muffs, priced, each.. $30.00 and $40.00

Fur Sets Specially Priced

Four $79.00 Natural Mink Sets.... $39.50
One $195.00 Set Extra Fine Skunk. $100.00
One $130.00 Scotch Mole Set at.... $65.00
Two $57.50 Beaver Sets, each..... $30.00
One $125.00 Red Fox Set at..... $75.00
One Natural Skunk Set, $25 value.. $10.00
One $115.00 Handsome Ermine Set.. $65.00
One $65.00 Natural Badger Set.... $25.00

Ladies' Suits ½ Price

Newest and smartest models in long or short coat styles, all included—priced from $19.50 to $65, now $9.75 to $32.50

Ladies' Coats ½ Off

Coats formerly $15.00 to $65.00, now $7.50 to $32.50. Black Coats, $25 to $85, now, $15 to $50.

Extraordinary Sale Fur Coats

One $195.00 Hudson Seal Box Coat, skunk trimmed, at..... $135.00
One $195.00 Hudson Seal Coat, leopard trimmed, at..... $135.00
One $150.00 Hudson Seal Coat, absolutely plain, at..... $100.00
Two $75.00 Caracul Coats, each.... $35.00
One $75.00 Pony Coat, nubia collar. $35.00
One $75.00 Near Seal Coat..... $35.00
One $225.00 Mole Coat, 48 in. long, special at..... **$75.00**

One Table of Fur Scarfs; odds and ends; regular values $10.00, $12.50 and $15.00—to close at..... **$5.00**

One Table of Separate Muffs and Scarfs; regularly $15.00 and $19.50—special in this sale..... **$7.50**

Omega Oil for Pains in the Back

Put a steaming hot towel over the painful spot for a few moments to open the pores; then rub with Omega Oil. Quick relief usually follows this simple treatment. Trial bottle 10c.

CONSTIPATION POISONS

the blood. Perfect elimination is indispensable to health. Stimulate the liver, open the bowels, and get the system into a good habit by taking Hood's Pills, the old reliable family cathartic. Do not irritate nor gripe. Price 25c., of all druggists or promptly by mail of C. I. Hood Co., Lowell, Mass.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

IF YOU COULD ONLY BE A STOMACH

You'd Go to Bed Rather Sore at the Work You Have to Do.

Fancy a master that works a horse so long, without rest, that the poor old beast at last has to go to a bone pile.

Fancy yourself doing the same thing with your stomach—the noblest of all our physical organs.

Just imagine yourself devoting hours of ceaseless work to the digestion of a meal which you cannot digest because of wrongful ingredients given to you by the blood.

Is not a man very foolish to imagine a raw sick stomach capable of good work when the juices it receives are so filled with alkali or acid that they actually eat the stomach membrane?

Do you not know from a common sense point of view that to continue such a course means not only the impairment of your stomach but of all digestive organs as well?

Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets go into your stomach just like food. They are so powerful in health giving qualities that almost instantly the work of digestion is improved. They ease up the stomach's work. They go into the blood and balance it perfectly. Thus, when the stomach calls for new juices at your next meal you are able to furnish them.

Your common sense will tell you that so great an aid to digestion as Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets could not be in every drug store, unless demanded after trial by all classes of stomach sufferers.

No more are they a doubtful quality. They have passed a rigid examination by all manner of stomach and digestive tests, and they have been awarded the diploma of American patronage. Their's has been the practical test.

Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets are for sale at all druggists at 50c a box.

Send coupon below today and we will at once send you by mail a sample free.

Free Trial Coupon

F. A. Stuart Co., 150 Stuart Bldg., Marshall, Mich. send me at once by return mail, a free trial package of Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets.

Name .....

Street .....

City .....State .....

LIGHT FIGHT IN FULL SWING

Organization Is Being Perfected Throughout City for Campaign.

Referendum Club Announces Its Speakers; First Debate Held.

Duluth's electric campaign is now on in full swing.

With the announcement yesterday of the speakers for the Municipal Ownership league, the list of speakers for the Citizens' Referendum committee, given out this morning, and the first open meeting at Park Point last night, the city is now plunged in the heat of the fight. Organizations throughout the city are being perfected by both sides in the campaign and the battle will wage until the election Tuesday, Jan. 19.

Ray Hughes, chairman of the Referendum committee, announced this morning that the more important speakers in behalf of the 6-cent rate will be the following: John Jenswold, Jr., Ray M. Hughes, Neil Beaton, Frank McCormick, C. L. Hood and Charles McDonnell.

At the headquarters of the Municipal Ownership league it was announced this morning that the following executive committee will have direct charge of the campaign for the 4-cent rate and the West Duluth unit: C. E. Evens, chairman; A. C. Anderson, William L. Bernard, Dr. F. C. Bowman, J. H. Brigham, R. J. Coole, Frank Crasswiller, Rev. J. J. Daniels, Dr. D. H. Day, W. J. Dutcher, John A. Eklund, Marcus L. Fay, Richard Funck, Judge Bert Fesler, W. B. Getchell, J. B. Gibson, John Hogan, T. T. Hudson, Richard Jones, C. R. Magney, Watson Moore, Charles Mork, Dr. D. D. Murray, S. F. Snively and N. J. Upham.

At the meeting of the Park Point Improvement club, held at the Mission hall last night, addresses were made by Ray M. Hughes and Dr. D. H. Day. The former spoke in behalf of the 6-cent offer made by the Duluth-Edison company, while Dr. Day addressed the members of the club on the 4-cent rate and the proposed West Duluth unit. Following their talks an open discussion was held.

PURCHASE SIX BANKS.

Grand Forks Interests Acquire Control of Institutions.

Grand Forks, N. D., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Controlling interest in six North Dakota banks has been purchased by local financial men at the head of the Northwestern Trust company, as follows: The Citizens State bank of Lankin, the Security State bank of Adams, the State bank of Nekoma, the First State bank of Eckman, the Citizens State bank of Grano, and the First State bank of Garrison.

The combined capitalization of the banks affected by the deal is $90,000. In most cases nearly all of the stock has been purchased by the Northwestern Trust company men.

Acid Stomachs Are Dangerous

Common Sense Advice by a Distinguished Specialist.

"Acid" stomachs are dangerous because acid irritates and inflames the delicate lining of the stomach, thus hindering and preventing the proper action of the stomach, and leading to probably nine-tenths of the cases of stomach trouble from which people suffer. Ordinary medicines and medicinal treatments are useless in such cases, for they leave the source of the trouble, the acid in the stomach, as dangerous as ever. The acid must be neutralized, and its formation prevented, and the best thing for this purpose is a teaspoonful of bisurated magnesia, a simple antacid, taken in a little warm or cold water after eating, which not only neutralizes the acid, but also prevents the fermentation from which acidity is developed. Foods which ordinarily cause distress may be eaten with impunity if the meal is followed with a little bisurated magnesia, which can be obtained from any druggist, and should always be kept handy.

—Advertisement.

CHALLENGE IS ACCEPTED

Public Debate Will Be Held on Light Plant Unit Plan.

Contest Will Be Staged at Auditorium Before Special Election.

Representative speakers for the citizens' referendum committee and the Municipal Ownership league will hold a joint public debate on Saturday evening, Jan. 16, at the Auditorium on the electric lighting question, which comes up for election the Tuesday following.

This morning Ray M. Hughes, chairman for the citizens' referendum committee, challenged the Municipal Ownership league to a debate to be held at the Auditorium on the Saturday preceding the election and the officials of the latter organization immediately accepted. The speakers for the two sides will be announced later, it was said this morning.

Meeting Open to Public.

The meeting, arrangements for which will be made during this week, will be open to the public and will probably be the most important in the campaign preceding the election on the electric lighting question.

Mr. Hughes' letter was delivered this morning to C. E. Evens, chairman of the Municipal Ownership league, and the challenge was immediately accepted. The debate, it is understood will deal chiefly with the main issues of the campaign, that of a 4-cent rate and a West Duluth unit, as upheld by the municipal ownership members, and the 6-cent rate, supported by the referendum committee.

The letter follows in full:

Hughes' Letter.

"Dear sir: On the 28th day of September the city council passed an ordinance appropriating $85,800 to construct a unit plant in West Duluth, which unit plant is to be a part of a lighting system to be owned by the municipality. Considerable agitation has ensued with reference to the wisdom of this policy; and the Citizens' Referendum committee, an organization composed of several hundred representative citizens of Duluth, has protested against this expenditure of money.

"The Citizens' Referendum committee, thinking that the entire citizenship of Duluth must be interested in the outcome of this proposal which will be decided upon at the special election to be held on Jan. 19, and animated by the desire to place all available information before the voters of Duluth, hereby challenges the Municipal Ownership committee to a debate to be held on Jan. 16 in the Auditorium in this city.

"If your committee desires to accept this challenge the details of the meeting can be arranged later, the debate to be upon the following subject: 'Is it for the best interest of the city of Duluth that the city council be authorized to appropriate $85,800 for the construction of a unit plant in West Duluth?'"

DULUTH WILL MEET ST. PAUL DEBATERS

Central High Team Will Debate Johnson School Feb. 19.

The Central high school's debating team will meet the team of the John A. Johnson school of St. Paul on Feb. 19 at the Central high's assembly hall. The local team will take the negative side of the subject "Resolved That the United States Should Own and Operate all Telegraph and Telephone Lines." Last year the Central high team met and was defeated by the Johnson school team on the question of the recall of judges, and the locals will endeavor, this time to redeem their lost laurels.

The Duluth team is made up of Irving Grover, Emanuel Cook and Jacob Garon. Central lost to the Minneapolis team several weeks ago; so this is the second of the interscholastic debates.

TRIED TO ENTER SALOON BY FORCE

Iowa Man Arrested With "Battering Ram" in His Possession.

Weirt Denekas was arrested by Officer Boland yesterday while attempting to gain entrance to the saloon of Max Hall at 413 West Michigan street. He was seen to bring a heavy railroad tie from the yards and place it against the door. When confronted by the officer, and taken to the station, he gave the name Miller, but later substituted that of Denekas. He claims to have arrived here from McIntire, Iowa, only four days ago and to have been on a spree since his arrival. He says that McIntire is a dry town and when in Duluth he usually spends a good deal of the time in Hall's saloon. However, he could not satisfactorily account for the railroad tie nor for his presence at the saloon door long after the place had been closed. He is held in default of $300 bail.

SALESMEN DINE AND SEE SALESMAN PLAY

The Northern Shoe company's traveling representatives and the officers of the company were its guests last evening at a dinner given at the Spalding hotel. Following that they went to the Lyceum to see the Baldwin Players in "The Traveling Salesman." The leading lady, Miss Dorothy Shoemaker, was presented with a huge bouquet. The stage was decorated with the Northern Shoe company's pennants and the members of the cast took occasion to good-naturedly chaff members of the traveling force.

John Hoehle was toastmaster at the dinner and a number of short talks were given by the salesmen and officers.

Bemidji Lodges Install.

Bemidji, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—At a meeting of the Ancient Order of United Workmen and Degree of Honor the following officers were installed: Past Degree of Honor— C. H., Mrs. Bertha Smith; C. H., Mrs. Mabel Young; L. H., Clara Webster; C. S., Rose Coleman; recorder, Dr. C. Shannon; recorder, Clara Opsahl; I. W., Mrs. Benson; O. W., S. A. Cutter. Ancient Order of United Workmen: Past M. W., E. A. Shannon; M. W., P. Barnell; F., C. J. Winter; O. Gust Larson; F., S. A. Cutter; recorder, J. P. Lahr; guide, H. Tandle; I. W., Paul Yinklesky; O. W., W. H. Elletson. After the session a dance was given and an oyster supper was served.

GLASS BLOCK GLASS BLOCK

Are You Like Louisa Alcott?

Louisa Alcott once wrote to a friend: "There is something dreadfully attractive to me about all bargains. I suppose it's because for so many years I've had to economize, counting the cost of everything, until I've developed a sort of savage delight in the feeling that I've got it cheap'."

By "savage delight," Miss Alcott meant to denounce her feeling as something to be ashamed of. A common fallacy. As if, in getting a bargain, she wasn't saving the hard-earned money of her father, Bronson Alcott. the philosopher.

We're all of us trying to save some one's money. Why be ashamed of it? Why not make for the best and most substantial bargains to be found?



Sounds Like a Mistake—$9.95 for Women's Suits

But we are offering a number of most attractive little suits at this price; serges, broadcloths, poplins, etc. They are odds and ends of the season's selling; in broken sizes, but they come in the wanted colors, black, green, navy, gray, etc., and the lot includes several cutaways as well as redingotes. There is good choosing if you are looking for a sensible suit that will be thoroughly satisfactory to the last wearing.

White Sale!



No woman who likes pretty things and studies economy will wisely miss this White Sale. The stocks included are comprehensive and the special pricing insures real savings.

Huck Towels

Large size Huck Towels, heavy weight, red border; regularly 12½c each, now..... **9c**
(One dozen, **$1.00.**)

Extra heavy Huck Towels, good quality; regularly 22c..... **17c**

Large size All-linen Huck Towels, monogram center; regularly 35c, now..... **25c**

Others, 48c, 50c and 59c values for **35c** and **39c.**

Lonsdale and Japanese Cambrics

Lonsdale Cambric in mill ends, also Lonsdale Nainsook, stamped Lonsdale cambric; regularly 15c, now..... **10c**

Very fine Cambric, 36 inches wide—the best 12½c cambric on the market, now..... **10c**

Very fine 36-inch Cambric—mill ends; values to 18c, now..... **9c**

36-inch Japanese Cambric, fine for underwear; regularly $3.00 for 10-yard box, now.... **$2.48**

Ask to See Our Tea Toweling—29c value for 21c

18-inch imported fine Tea Toweling; the best toweling for all kinds of wiping; will leave no lint; regularly 29c, now 21c.

Little Wash Cloths at Small Prices

One lot of Initial Wash Cloths, regularly 10c, now—

6 Cents

Every woman appreciates good towels and towelings. One of the things we all look for in the "guest room" is attractive linen. There are all sorts of towels and towelings in this sale.

Turkish Towels

Turkish Towels, large size, good quality; regularly 15½c, now.... **10c**

Turkish Towels, heavy weight; good size; regularly 20c..... **15c**

Extra large size heavy Turkish Towels, the best 25c towel in Duluth; now..... **21c**

There's a World of Satisfaction in Good Linen—

And there's a glow of real pride to be derived from a snowy expanse of rich, heavy napery, shining among sparkling glass and glimmering silver. Glass Block linen are the sort a woman can take pride in, confident that they will look well, wear well, and always be a good investment.

PATTERN CLOTHS are here in infinite variety; values from $3.98 up to $15; now priced, **$2.98** up to **$10.**

THE DAMASKS have already proven immensely popular, but there is a good choice left, and the prices run from **39c** to **$1.75** and above. (Values from 65c to $2.25 and above.)

Tea Napkins, hemstitched and scalloped; also Madeira are here at 10% and 20% discount.

Lunch Cloths and Sets, priced 10% and 20% discount.

You'd Never Guess These Muslins So Low Priced

You will be surprised not only by the quality of these attractive undermuslins but by the remarkably low prices at which they are offered.

Muslin Gowns

69c at..... 49c
98c at..... 79c
$1.25 at..... 98c
$1.49 at.....$1.25
$1.75 at.....$1.49
$1.98 at.....$1.49

Combinations

98c at.....79c
$1.25 at..... 98c
$1.49 at $1.25 and $1.19
$1.75 at.....$1.49
$1.98 at.....$1.75
$2.25 at.....$1.98

Corsets Covers

35c at.....25c
39c at.....29c
49c at.....39c
59c at.....49c
69c at.....43c

Drawers

35c at.....25c
49c at.....39c
69c at.....43c
75c at.....59c
98c at..... 79c

Children's Gowns, Skirts, Princess Slips, Etc., ¼ off. All soiled Muslin Underwear (Gowns, Princess Slips, Combinations, Etc.) ½ and ⅓ off.



A Very Unusual Glove Sale

LOT 1.
Children's, Ladies' and Boys' Wool Gloves and Mittens, 25c value, **17¢.**

LOT 2.
Ladies' silk-lined fabric gloves, 25c values, **17¢.**

LOT 3.
Ladies' silk-lined fabric gloves, 50c values, **29¢.**

LOT 4.
Ladies' wool mittens, 50c values, **29¢.**

LOT 5.
Ladies' 16-button length leatherette gloves, **69¢.**

Ladies' 16-button length silk gloves, $1 value, **69¢.**

Also a few ladies' kid gloves, $1.00 to $1.50 values, **89¢** and **69¢.**

LOT 6.
Children's lined and unlined kid gloves, $1.00 value, **49¢.**

These Boys' Suits at ¼ Off

(Including blue serges, good mixtures, gray, brown, etc.; excellent values. Every boy's suit in the house.)

$4.75 at $3.55 $7.00 at $5.25
$4.95 at $3.75 $8.50 at $6.50
$5.50 at $4.15 $9.00 at $6.75
$5.75 at $4.25 $9.50 at $7.15
$5.95 at $4.50 $10 at $7.50
$6.50 at $4.85

In the Fifth Floor Bargain Department

Ladies' waists, made of flannelette, light weight flannel and lawn; in assorted colors and stripes, values up to $1.00, special at **39c** and **49c.**

A table lot of waists; good styles and qualities—waists that ordinarily sold at $1.00 and more, special at **69c** and **79c.**

Clearance Prices

prevail on the second floor these days. There are any number of attractive "finds" in suits, coats, furs, dresses, etc., for the woman who is careful and desirous of attaining real economies.

Yes, These Curtains and Draperies Are Marked Down, Too!

A woman said yesterday, "Why I had no idea your lace curtains and draperies would be marked down this time of year, or I would have waited another week to buy mine. I bought some new curtains only ten days ago." This is a good time to buy curtains for the rest of the year.

Marquisette and Scrim Curtains

Most popular Curtain on the market.

$1.25 values, per pair..... **98c**
$1.50 values, per pair.....**$1.15**
$2.00 values, per pair.....**$1.25**
$2.25 values, per pair.....**$1.75**
$2.50 values, per pair.....**$1.95**
$3.00 values, per pair.....**$2.25**
$3.50 values, per pair.....**$2.65**
$4.00 values, per pair.....**$2.95**
$5.00 values, per pair.....**$3.65**

Nottingham and Scotch Net

Half Regular Price. Ideal for hotel or rooming house.

5 pairs—**$2.00** values, pr **$1.00**
84 pairs—**$2.25** values, pr **$1.13**
6 pairs—**$2.50** values, pr **$1.25**
26 pairs—**$2.75** values, pr **$1.38**
63 pairs—**$3.00** values, pr **$1.50**
32 pairs—**$3.25** values, pr **$1.63**
80 pairs—**$3.50** values, pr **$1.75**
8 pairs—**$3.75** values, pr **$1.88**
107 pairs—**$4.00** vaules, pr **$2.00**

Swiss Point Curtains — 150 pairs at Half Price.

All odd pairs, regardless of make, One-half.

Sunfast Fabrics

All our Sunfast Draperies are guaranteed not to fade by sun or washing. Plain, figured and in any effect.

All **$1.35** and **$1.50** fabrics, special.....**98c**
All **$1.00** fabrics, special.....**79c**

This Is the Week to Buy Good Rugs At Extremely Low Prices!

It is clearance week on the Fourth Floor. All the celebrated makes like Bigelow Bagdad Wiltons, Shuttleworth Wiltons, Bigelow Ardibil, Bigelow Daghestan, W. & J. Sloane's Karnak Wiltons, Etc., are marked down from 25% to 50%. Why not get the new rug now?

High-Grade Wilton Rugs

in Bigelow, Bagdad and Shuttleworths.

$42.50 values—9x12 size, special.....**$38.75**
$27.50 values—6x9 size, special.....**$24.00**
$7.50 values—36x72 size, special..... **$5.95**
$4.75 values—27x54 size, special.....**$3.95**

Axminster Rugs

Good wearing qualities—choice patterns.

$25.00 values, 9x12...**$19.75**
$22.50 val., 8¼x10½..**$18.50**
$15.00 values, 6x9....**$12.95**
$3.50 values, 36x63.. **$2.95**
$2.25 values, 27x54.. **$1.95**

French Wilton Qualities

In Daghestan, Ardibil and Karnak.

$57.50 values, 9x12...**$49.75**
$50.00 val., 8¼x10½..**$45.00**
$35.00 values, 6x9....**$31.00**
$9.00 values, 36x72.. **$7.50**
$6.50 values, 27x54.. **$5.95**

Cretonnes and Chintzes

Unusually charming designs, regularly 25c and 30c, special, per yard..... **19c**



Here's A "Clean-Up" of Slippers and Shoes

Misses' Felt Slippers and Juliets, regular $1.00 value, **69c.**

Misses' high cut button shoes in tan or black, regular $2.50 to $3.50 value, **$1.95**; sizes broken.

No refunds or approvals during this sale.

Women's Felt Comfys and Juliets, regular $2.00 value, **$1.45.**

Women's Felt Comfys and Juliets, regular $1.75 value, **$1.25.**

Women's Felt Comfys and Juliets. regular $1.50 value, **$1.00.**

Women's Comfy Felt, regular $1.00 value, **75c.**

Women's Comfy Slippers, regular $1.00 value, **69c**; with hard sole.

Women's Patent Leather Lace Shoes with flexible soles, regular $3.50 value, **$2.45**; wide width.

Women's Calf and Patent Leather Button or Lace Shoes, with Cuban or low heels; small sizes; regular **$5.00** to $4.00 values, **$2.45.**

About 300 pairs to pick from—sizes broken.

GLASS BLOCK GLASS BLOCK

DEFECTIVE PAGE

209-211 West Superior St., Duluth, Minn.

GASSER'S GROCERY

209-211 West Superior St., Duluth, Minn.

OUR MID-WINTER CUT-PRICE SALE OF HIGH CLASS STAPLE GROCERIES IS ON!

A genuine money-saving sale for the prudent shopper. In this sale every article is guaranteed or money refunded. Every wage earner in and around Duluth is invited to take advantage of these prices. We ask you to compare these prices with those you are payiny your near by grocer and we will get your business. We deliver to West End every afternoon. We will deliver to West Duluth with any ten dollar purchase.

SUGAR SALE

Sugar alone or with small order — 25 lb sack...$1.40; 100 lb sack..$5.40
With $2.00 or more goods — 20 lb for..$1.00
With $5.00 of other goods except flour — 23 lb for..$1.00
With $8.00 of other goods except flour — 25 lb for..$1.00

FLOUR

49 lb Imperial.....$1.60
49 lb Universal..... 1.70
49 lb Gold Medal..... 1.70
49 lb Pillsbury..... 1.70

Do not delay buying enough flour at these prices to last you a while, as it is going very much higher right away.

BUTTER

Our Best 1 lb Prints, lb....38c
Our Best in bulk, lb.....37c
3 lb jar same butter, lb....38c

This is the brand of butter we made our reputation on—get acquainted with it.

MILK

Carnation, tall cans..3 for 25c
Pet, tall cans.....3 for 25c
Globe, tall cans.....3 for 25c
Honey Bee, tall cans.3 for 25c

MEATS

New York Shoulders—smoked, per lb.....12c (Average weight about 20 lbs.)
Elliott's Hams, none better home product, per lb....15c
Rex Brand Skinned Hams, per lb.....16c This is a very popular ham—no waste.
Picnic Hams, lb.....13c Fresh smoked and sweet.
Bacon, about 9 lb slab, lb..20c This is a very low price—quality right.
Pork Loins, whole or half..14c

LARD

No. 3 pail.....45c
No. 5 pail.....70c
No. 10 pail.....$1.40
50 lb can, per lb.....12½c

This is the Rex Brand of Lard—none better, none purer. Inspected by government officials. Every package guaranteed.

DRIED FRUIT

Apricots, per lb.....12½c
Apples, per lb.....10c
Peaches, per lb.....10c
Large Prunes, 8 lb box..$1.20
Small Prunes, lb.....12½c

Canned Fish

Flat Salmon, 1 lb.....15c
Auto Salmon, 1 lb tall can.....10c
Boston Codfish Balls—a breakfast for four.....15c
Hartley's Raspberry Jam.....20c
10 lb pails Superior Herring...75c
10 lb pails Salmon.....$1.35
10 lb pails No. 5 Mackerel...$1.25
10 lb pails Norway Herring....85c
10 lb keg Holland Herring...$1.00

Mail Orders Solicited and Given Careful Attention

Canned Vegetables

	Per can.	Per doz.
Tomatoes, size No. 2.	8c	$ .90
Tomatoes, size No. 3. Both are solid pack.	10c	1.10
Corn, size No. 2.....	8c	.90
Peas, size No. 2..... Try them, they'll surprise you.	10c	1.00
String Beans, No. 2..	10c	1.00
Sweet Potatoes, No. 2 size	10c	1.10
Asparagus Tips, tall can, special price..	13c	1.40
Hominy, size No. 3..	8c	.90
Beets, No. 3, sliced..	10c	1.10
Pumpkin, size No. 3..	10c	1.00

COFFEE

Roasted, good drinks, lb..15c
Plantation, lb.....20c
Special Blend, lb.....25c
Potatoes, fine, large, bu...55c
22 lb sack Rolled Oats.....85c

Canned Fruits

	Per can.	Per doz.
California Peaches—Size 2½.....	20c	$2.20
California Pears—Size 2½.....	20c	2.20
Apricots, size 2½....	20c	2.20
Plums, size 2½..... The above are all our 25c grade. Large fruit and heavy syrup. We guarantee them to be good enough for any table or money refunded.	20c	2.20
Cal. Pears, size 2½..	15c	1.60
Cal. Pears, size 2½.. These are Eastern fruit and lighter syrup and very palatable.	20c	2.20
Pineapple, sliced—size No. 2 .	15c	1.65
Pineapple, sliced—size 2½ ..... These are Libby's Hawaaian packed and offered at very attractive prices.	20c	2.20
Red Pitted Cherries, size No. 2..... Makes a dandy pie.	20c	2.20
Red Raspberries, size No. 2 — delicious sauce	15c	1.65
Red Currants, size No. 2, solid pack..	13c	1.40
Strawberries, No. 2..	20c	2.20

We will sell you one can just as feely as a dozen

M. M. GASSER CO.

209 and 211 West Superior St. Duluth, Minn.

FINE PRIZES FOR POULTRY

Best Exhibit in Association's History Expected Next Month.

Many Special Prizes Offered; Show Will Be in Armory.

The list of premiums offered by the Duluth Poultry association to exhibitors at its nineteenth annual exhibition to be held at the Armory on Feb. 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 is just out. The list is one of the best offered in the association's history and in addition to a large number of cash prizes and ribbons there are offered six challenge cups, a 60-egg incubator and a hover for inside use.

Entrees for the show will be received until Jan. 26. Members of the association expect to have the largest entry list this year of any in the history of the organization. The entire main floor of the Armory will be used. Officials of the society are endeavoring to provide the best facilities for both exhibitors and the visiting public.

One challenge cup is offered by the Kelley Hardware company, two by the Duluth Commercial club, two by the Duluth & Iron Range railroad, and one by the Gately Clothing company. The incubator is offered by J. W. Nelson for the highest scoring bird in the American class belonging to an exhibitor with eight or more entrees, and the hover is offered by the Kelley Hardware company for the best pen in the Asiatic class.

The average prize money is divided into three classes, $3, $2 and $1 for first, second and third, respectively. Special prizes running as high as $10 are offered. In the best general display and exhibit the $10 prize is offered. Other special prizes range from $7 down.

The officers of the organization this year are: Judge W. L. Windom, president; Benjamin Wood, vice president; E. H. Conkey, secretary; Mrs. G. S. Armstrong, assistant secretary; J. W. Nelson, treasurer. Douglas C. Moore is chairman of the executive committee and James A. Tucker will be judge. The superintending committee consists of Theodore Hollister, J. W. Nelson and E. H. Conkey.

A Sure Way to End Dandruff

There is one sure way that has never failed to remove dandruff at once, and that is to dissolve it, then you destroy it entirely. To do this, just get about four ounces of plain, common liquid arvon from any drug store (this is all you will need), apply it at night when retiring; use enough to moisten the scalp and rub it in gently with the finger tips.

By morning, most, if not all, of your dandruff will be gone, and three or four more applications will completely dissolve, and entirely destroy every single sign and trace of it, no matter how much dandruff you may have.

You will find all itching and digging of the scalp will stop instantly and your hair will be fluffy, lustrous, glossy, silky and soft, and look and feel a hundred times better.—Advertisement.

REVOLUTION IS PROPOSED

(Continued from page 1.)

sands of dollars in stationery, etc., the result was an enormous increase in the state tax rate.

The Sullivan Plan.

Under the Sullivan plan, all requests for appropriations would have to be filed with the senate before Feb. 15, each to be accompanied by full information regarding the item involved. No bill appropriating money can be passed if it does not comply with this rule, nor can any such measure pass within ten days after the senate has received the information required. Each bill appropriating money shall remain on general orders for at least ten days before being advanced to the calendar. No appropriation bill can be reported to the senate later than the twentieth legislative day before the close of the session.

Senator Sullivan's resolution in full is as follows:

"Resolved, That the permanent rules of the senate be amended by adding thereto the following: That each department, board, commission, bureau, official and employe of the state of Minnesota, or any person, society firm or corporation requesting or desiring any appropriation to be made by the legislature of the state of Minnesota at the 1915 session thereof, be and each thereof is hereby required and directed to submit to the secretary of the senate, on or before Feb. 15, 1915, a statement of the total amount requested or required, together with an itemized statement thereof with an explanation of the purpose and necessity for each item and the period during which the same is to be expended, and in case any appropriation has been made for any such item by the legislature of the state of Minnesota at or since the session of 1909, or in case any expenditure of state funds has been made for any such purpose or item since Jan. 1, 1909, such statement shall show the amount so expended or appropriated in each year, and if any increase in such item is requested a full explanation of the reasons therefor shall be given. At least 200 copies of each such statement shall be printed and a copy shall be furnished to each member of the senate and the house. Every such statement with reference to the requirements of every department, board, commission, bureau and official of the state government shall be indorsed by the official head of such department, bureau, board or commission with his or their recommendation concerning the same. No bill providing for an appropriation shall be recommended to pass by the finance committee which contains any item not reported upon as required by the terms of this rule, nor shall any such bill be recommended to pass by the committee of the whole until at least ten days after such information has been given to the members of the senate as contemplated herein.

"Every report of the finance committee recommending the passage of any bill providing for any appropriation, except for legislative expenses, shall set forth the views of such committee with reference to the information previously given to the committee and to the members of the senate thereon, and also as to the necessity of each item thereof. Each bill providing for an appropriation, except for legislative expenses, shall remain on general orders at least ten days before being recommended for passage by the committee of the whole.

"Every bill providing for any appropriation, except for legislative purposes, shall be reported upon by the finance committee on or before the twentieth legislative day prior to the last day of the session. Every such bill shall at any stage thereof, prior to the final passage, be subject to objection if any of the provisions of this rule have not been complied with."

For Practical Economy.

In introducing the resolution, Senator Sullivan said that it was intended as a step toward practical economy; and he placed a very heavy emphasis on the word "practical." It would give the members full information well in advance of their vote on any appropriation, and enable them to give well matured study to every item in the state's expense bill.

"It will make possible real economy," said Senator Sullivan, "instead of small change economy. It will spare the state the spectacle, so frequent in former sessions, of the legislature voting millions in a few hours and with little thought."

The resolution, at Senator Sullivan's request, was referred to the committee on rules for later consideration.

* * *

Senate Slate Goes Through.

This measure, the first really important development of the session, followed a day's discussion in the senate between the members of the organization, who participated in the caucusing of the senate slate, and those who did not participate in the making of that slate.

According to the usual custom, Senator Putnam offered a resolution creating forty-seven places and naming those who were to fill them.

Senator Campbell of Minneapolis, one of the minority, raised the point of order that this procedure was unconstitutional, and that the senate could not create places and fill them with the same motion.

Lieutenant Governor Burnquist sustained the point, and an appeal was taken. Before a vote was taken on this appeal, the senate recessed until later in the afternoon, when the organization accomplished its purpose in an utterly unobjectionable manner—though it took a little more time—by dividing the matter between two resolutions, one creating the places and the other filling them.

Both were adopted, though the minority offered a substitute to the first one creating only thirty-four places instead of forty-seven, which was lost by a vote of 20 for and 47 against. The minority, under Senator Campbell's leadership, attempted to substitute another man for chaplain when the second resolution came up, but the result was the same.

There were forty-seven places, and forty-seven votes for the slate. It looked as though those who had places to dispose of thought the number was about right, while those who had no places to dispose of thought it outrageously extravagant. However, several of those who voted with the majority had no places to give out and didn't want any, while several of those who voted with the minority had a chance to get places if they wanted them and chose to secede.

Anyway, the places are created and the places filled, and the senate membership has begun to form the line-up that will prevail through the session.

Not that the "combine" is for any other purpose or goes further than the distribution of patronage. There were included in the combine Republicans, Democrats, county optionists, anti-optionists, conservatives, radicals and all varieties of each type.

Senators Adams and Peterson of Duluth and Healy of Hibbing voted with the organization, and Senators Jones of Duluth and Griggs of Virginia voted with the antis.

* * *

A Spectacular Finish.

The speakership finish, briefly reported yesterday afternoon, was rather spectacular.

Neither candidate, after all, received a majority of the house membership.

On the first ballot Flowers got 65, just half the membership, Gordon got 65 and Woodfill of Two Harbors got the two Socialist votes—his own and that of Devold of Minneapolis.

On the second ballot Scott of Hibbing, who, after seconding Gordon's nomination, had voted for Flowers on the first ballot, switched to Gordon. But Thompson of Mahnomen, feeling that his pledge had been fulfilled by one vote, switched from Gordon to Flowers. This left Flowers still with 65 votes, lacking one of a majority of the house membership.

But in the meantime the two Socialists, after keeping their party obligations by voting for one of their number, had left the hall.

Secretary of State Schmahl ruled, very properly, that two members being absent, a majority of those present could elect as speaker, and declared Flowers elected.

Sam Gordon proved a good loser, and tried to move to make the election unanimous. That couldn't be done under the rules, but the defeated candidate showed his good disposition just the same.

Surprise Furnished.

The surprise party in the finish was furnished by the Socialists. Both were pledged, in a way—Woodfill to Gordon and Devold to Flowers. They did this, taking the non-partisan election law literally.

When they got down here, however, they found that the party authorities had other ideas, and that the law of the Socialist party supported the authorities. The law of the Socialist party is that Socialists shall not support members of other parties. So the Socialist party called off the pledges.

By leaving the chamber to discuss the matter, and not coming back in time for the second ballot, the Socialists settled the matter by making the Flower half of the house a majority. And yet, had they voted according to their pledges, Woodfill for Gordon and Devold for Flowers, the result would have been the same, for Flowers would have been elected on the first ballot.

Considering the length, bitterness and closeness of the conflict, the speakership fight seems to have left little bad blood. Sam Gordon and his friends are disappointed, of course, but they made a hard and intelligent fight and kept it clean, and they have nothing to regret. H. H. Flowers and his followers are in the same position, and, moreover, they have a victory to put them in a frame of mind that makes it little likely that there will be any "rubbing in."

* * *

Senate Rules Committee.

Lieutenant Governor Burnquist yesterday afternoon appointed the following committee on rules and joint rules, which got to work at once: Sageng, chairman; Putnam, Rockne, Alley, J. D. Sullivan, Orr, Dwinnell and Rustad. The following committee was appointed to join with a similar committee from the house and notify the governor that the legislature is ready to hear any word he may have to give it: Putnam, W. W. Dunn and Benson.

* * *

The St. Louis county senators all landed good seats. Senators Peterson and Jones are in the front row near the center aisle, the latter in the seat long filled by his predecessor, Senator T. M. Pugh. Senator Adams is in the second right, directly behind Senator Peterson. Senator Griggs is in the front row on the right hand side of the chamber, and Senator Healy is in the second row at the opposite side.

The house will select its seats this afternoon.

* * *

Where They Are Located.

The senators and representatives from Northeastern Minnesota are located as follows, some of the addresses being temporary:

Senator C. E. Adams of Duluth, the St. Paul hotel.

Senator O. H. Griggs of Virginia, the St. Paul hotel.

Senator John Healy of Hibbing, the St. Paul hotel.

Senator Richard Jones of Duluth, the Merchants hotel.

Senator Leonard H. Nord of International Falls, the Aberdeen.

Senator George H. Peterson of Duluth, the Bryan hotel.

Senator F. D. Vibert of Cloquet, the St. Paul hotel.

Representative W. L. Bernard of Duluth, the Merchants hotel.

Senator Fred Bessette of Orr, 280 Dayton avenue, Flat D.

Representative Anton Borgen of Duluth, the Merchants hotel.

Representative John H. Bill of Virginia, the St. Paul hotel.

Representative H. J. Miner of International Falls, the Aberdeen.

Representative Charles T. Murphy of Aurora, the St. Paul hotel.

Representative E. N. Nelson of Duluth, the Boardman.

Representative W. J. North of Duluth, 884 Lincoln avenue.

Representative A. M. Peterson of Coleraine, Ryan hotel.

Representative E. R. Ribenack of Duluth, St. Paul hotel.

Representative Samuel C. Scott of Hibbing, the Dayton.

Representative S. J. Searle of Carlton, 1925 Marshall avenue.

Representative J. W. Woodfill, Two Harbors, Merchants hotel.

STILLMAN H. BINGHAM.

COCOANUT OIL FINE FOR WASHING HAIR

If you want to keep your hair in good condition, the less soap you use the better.

Most soaps and prepared shampoos contain too much alkali. This dries the scalp, makes the hair brittle, and is very harmful. Just plain mulsified cocoanut oil (which is pure and entirely greaseless), is much better than soap or anything else you can use for shampooing, as this can't possibly injure the hair.

Simply moisten your hair with water and rub it in. One or two teaspoonfuls will make an abundance of rich, creamy lather, and cleanses the hair and scalp thoroughly. The lather rinses out easily, and removes every particle of dust, dirt, dandruff and excessive oil. The hair dries quickly and evenly, and it leaves it fine and silky, bright, fluffy and easy to manage.

You can get mulsified cocoanut oil at most any drug store. It is very cheap, and a few ounces is enough to last everyone in the family for months.—Advertisement.

THE NORTHERN
MOVES, PACKS AND STORES FURNITURE.
Fireproof Storage.
NORTHERN C. S. & WAREHOUSE COMPANY.
Both Phones 988.

STORY IS DENIED BY STEENERSON

Says He Did Not Call the President an Ugly Name.

From The Herald Washington Bureau.

Washington, Jan. 6.—Congressman Halvor Steenerson is anxious to correct the statement published in several Minnesota newspapers that in his speech on the postoffice bill he called the president an ugly name.

"There is nothing in the speech," said Mr. Steenerson today, "to justify the assertion and it is not true. The words I used were as follows:

"You may excuse a man in the excitement of a campaign for exaggeration, you can excuse a candidate for telling a whopper before election, but now that the campaign is over and the official records are available, it seems to me you ought to cease repeating the statement and come back to facts.'

"It is perfectly plain that this does not refer to the president, but to the Democratic candidates in the last campaign who argued that the war, and not Democratic fiscal legislation, was the cause of embarrassment in national finances."

BUILDERS WILL DISCUSS LIGHTING

Members of the Duluth Builders' exchange will discuss the lighting question and will hear arguments for and against the proposal to establish a municipal plant at their annual meeting to be held this evening.

Installation of the exchange officers, recently elected, will be proceeded with as follows: President, J. E. Zauft; first vice president, D. R. Black; second vice president, T. H. Hedeen; treasurer, R. D. Annis; secretary, J. H. Cook, Jr.

Following the installation, refreshments will be served and a social evening enjoyed.

The VANDERBILT Hotel
Thirty Fourth Street EAST at Park Avenue
NEW YORK CITY
An Ideal Hotel with an Ideal Situation
WALTON H. MARSHALL, Manager

FEDERAL INTERVENTION IN OHIO COAL STRIKE.

Washington, Jan. 6.—Federal intervention in the strike between the coal operators and miners of Eastern Ohio, which had continued since April 1, last, without prospect of settlement was ordered by Secretary of Labor Wilson. Daniel J. Keefe, labor expert and former commissioner-general of immigration, and Hywel Davies, a coal operator and former mediator in the Colorado strike, were designated by the secretary to undertake an amicable adjustment of the controversy.

It was announced that the two conciliators would proceed as soon as possible to the territory affected, for consultations with the opposite factions.

Steinway Pianola
Edison Disc Phonograph
"THE HOUSE OF MELODY"
Smith & Allen CO
Steinway Pianos Pianola Pianos
Talking Machines
309 and 311 West First Street
DULUTH
Victrola
Kranich & Bach Kurtzmann

Woman's Realm

Mrs. R. N. Marble of 1012 East First street will entertain at tea tomorrow afternoon in honor of her daughter, Mrs. Walter Brewer of Portland, Or.

BISHOP'S CLUB.

Miss Halley Discussed Situation in Mexico.

At the meeting of the Bishop's club last evening Miss Jean Halley read a paper on "The Political Situation in Mexico," reviewing part of the history of the country and giving the causes of the recent and present struggle.

In the current events topic Mrs. A. O. Grover spoke of some of the questions before the house and senate and of the statue of Robert Emmet that will be placed in the Smithsonian institute at Washington.

The Scripture reading, given by Miss Mary Boyle, was explained by Bishop James McGolrick.

Mrs. Homer Anderson sang, Gounod's "Adore and Be Still," and Miss Marion Worley gave a piano solo, Godard's "Cavalier Fantastique."

LINNAEA CLUB MEETS.

Miss Meeker Tells of Value of Co-operation in Charity.

At the meeting of the Linnea club yesterday afternoon Miss Edna Meeker, secretary of the Associated Charities, spoke of the value of co-operations and told of the usefulness of records of welfare work.

The relief committee reported $225 was given for relief work during December. The club has decided to give two families each $10 a month during the winter, in addition to carrying on its regular work.

The hostesses were Mrs. George Brown, Mrs. W. A. Anderson, Mrs. Swan Hanson. Miss Alice Forsell, accompanied by Mrs. W. A. Anderson, gave two vocal numbers.

The next meeting will be held Tuesday afternoon, Feb. 2.

Lakeside Social Center.

There will be a basket ball game between the girls of the Lakeside social center and the Y. W. C. A. club at the Lakeside social center this evening from 7:30 to 8:45 o'clock. Parents are invited to attend.

The boys will practice from 8:45 to 10 o'clock.

New Year Meeting Postponed.

The New Year Thursday evening meeting of Pilgrim church which was to have been held Thursday evening of this week has been postponed one week. Mayor Prince will speak of the outlook for Duluth in 1915, and Andrew Nelson will discuss the outlook before the country in 1915. The program planned for Jan. 14 will be substituted this week, Miss Edna Meeker giving an address on "An Inside View of the Duluth Associated Charities." The public is invited to attend these meetings, which begin at 8 p. m.

Duluth Drama Study Club.

Mrs. Charles Horr will give a twenty-minute talk on Percy MacKaye at the meeting of the Duluth Drama Study club tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock in the library clubroom. The reading of "Tomorrow" will be finished under the leadership of Mrs. E. W. Kaltenbach.

Luncheon.

Mrs. Stephen R. Kirby of 2432 East Fifth street entertained at a luncheon of twelve covers today.

Francis-Coffin.

Miss Mildred Francis, daughter of Charles Francis, and Lionel C. Coffin, both of this city, were married in Minneapolis Thursday evening, Dec. 31, at Plymouth Congregational church by Rev. George Dewey. They returned to Duluth Monday from a trip to Chicago and are making their home at 8 West First street. The bride formerly lived at Lake Linden, Mich.

WINS RIBBONS WITH POMERANIAN DOGS



ELLEN P. LAFLIN.

Ellen P. Laflin displayed four Pomeranians at the toy dog show and received the prize for the best team in that class. She took second and third ribbons in one class with her "Goldmine Cinderella" and "Nancy Lynd" and a red ribbon in another class.

First Appearance
Duluth Concert Orchestra
Fred G. Bradbury, Director.
Miss Senta Erd, Soloist.
HIGH SCHOOL AUDITORIUM
Sunday, Jan. 10, 5 p. m. Admission, 25c.
Season Tickets, Smith & Allen Co.

Meeting at Bethel.

The first woman's meeting since the holidays will be held at the Bethel tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock. After the program, which will be in charge of Mrs. Thomas MacGregor, there will be a social half hour.

Bridge Luncheon.

Mrs. Jesse Norton of 5090 London road entertained the L. and M. Bridge club at a bridge luncheon yesterday. The favor of the game was won by Mrs. J. I. Thomas. During the luncheon the Christmas tree was lighted and gifts were distributed.

Church Meetings.

The annual dinner and business meeting of the First Baptist church will be held tomorrow evening at the church. The dinner is free and will be served to the church and congregation at 6:30 o'clock. The business meeting will be held at 7:30 o'clock.

The Bible study class of the Union church will meet this evening at 8 o'clock at the home of Mrs. N. G. Nelson, 24½ East Fifth street.

The monthly meeting of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Union church will be held at the home of Mrs. Carrie Olson, 515 West Fourth street, tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock. There will be an election of officers.

Johnson-Levins Wedding.

Monday, Jan. 18, has been set as the date of the wedding of Miss Byrd Johnson and Fred R. Levins. The ceremony will take place at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Johnson, 1406½ East Second street.

Central W. C. T. U.

Central W. C. T. U. will meet Friday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at the Y. W. C. A. Mrs. A. B. Siewert will talk on the industrial home and school for girls.

Reception for Rev. and Mrs. Yost.

A farewell reception for Rev. and Mrs. Robert Yost will be held this evening from 8 to 10 o'clock in the parlors of the First Presbyterian church. The Esther Gomberg orchestra will play.

Personal Mention.

Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Ordean of 2307 East Superior street will leave this evening for California where they will spend the remainder of the winter.

Miss Julia Marshall and Miss Caroline Marshall of 2605 Greysolon road have returned to Philadelphia.

Miss Alexandria Van Bergen of 1617 East Second street has returned to school at Tarrytown-on-the-Hudson.

Miss Charlene Bagley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Bagley, of 1929 East Superior street, will leave in two weeks for Middlebury, Conn., where she will enter the Westover school for girls.

Mrs. F. D. Day of 2007 East Superior street and Mrs. T. B. Hawkes of 4203 Lombard street left today to pass the remainder of the winter at Winter Park, Fla.

Mrs. S. W. Reno and little son, Jack, of Minneapolis have returned after a two weeks' visit at the home of Mrs. Reno's parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. J. McMillan, 430 Twelfth avenue east.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon J. Selig of 1810 Jefferson street have returned from Minneapolis, where they spent the week-end with Mrs. Selig's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Heil[illegible].

Dr. and Mrs. D. D. Murray of 2028 East Superior street have as their guests Mrs. A. S. Wakeman and two children of Winnipeg.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Lantz of 523 Eighteenth avenue east have returned from a holiday visit in Iowa.

Miss Imelda Monaghan of 2221 East Fourth street left last night for New York to enter a normal school.

Miss Genevieve Whelan of 3726 West Third street, who has been seriously ill, is convalescent.

Mrs. S. Kimps and family have returned to Cloquet after visiting Mrs. Agnes Martin, 1010 West Fifth street. B. Poirier of Cedar Lake, Minn., who has been the guest of his sister, Mrs. Agnes Martin, has returned.

Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Lavick, 305 East Fifth street, have returned from a ten days' visit at Rice Lake, Wis.

A. C. Kienly has returned from a two weeks' visit at Lafayette, Ind.

George Maycroft has returned from a visit at Chicago.

Miss Agnes Reardon, 323 West Third street, has returned from Chetek, Wis., where she passed the holidays with her parents.

Mrs. C. L. Rakowsky and daughters, Sylvia and Charlotte, left Monday for their winter home at Satsuma, Ala., and will visit several points in the South before returning to Duluth, June 1.

George Cease, son of Mrs. M. Cease of 119 Twenty-third avenue west, has returned to Minneapolis after spending the holidays in Duluth.

BRIDESMAID BECOMES BRIDE

Chicago Couple Take Quick Action After Attending Duluth Wedding.

Cupid was busy at the wedding of Miss Dorothy Esther Cohen of Hibbing and Benjamin Seaman of Iron Mountain, Mich., which took place at the Spalding hotel Monday night, and as a result of his work Miss Minerva Seaman and Joseph Rogatz both of Chicago, were married yesterday afternoon, less than twenty-four hours later.

Miss Seaman is the sister of Benjamin Seaman and was one of the bridesmaids at the wedding of her brother. She had been engaged to Mr. Rogatz some time before, but the two had not planned to be married until after they had reached Chicago. Whether it was the wedding music and ceremony that affected them is not known, but it is said that during the service they had a whispered consultation and decided to "do it now." They informed N. E. Lugoff, one of the guests, that they had decided to delay the matter no longer, and the latter arranged to have them married at his home, 1116 East Second street. Rabbi Maurice Lefkovits was enlisted in the cause, and the wedding took place at 4:30 yesterday afternoon.

They were given a wedding dinner at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lugoff at which sixteen guests were served. Mr. and Mrs. Rogartz left for Chicago last night.

TELLS OF MEXICAN CONDITIONS

Prof. Starr Says He Saw War Coming in 1910; Discusses Mexican Presidents; Opposes President Wilson's Policy.

"I could tell the trouble in Mexico was coming," Prof. Frederick Starr said last evening in his lecture, "Mexico Up to the Present Time," given at Pilgrim Congregational church under the auspices of the Association of Collegiate Alumnae.

"When I was in Mexico City in September, 1910, the time Mexico was celebrating the centennial of her independence and was entertaining representatives of all countries, I questioned many men, asking if there was going to be trouble. 'Not now,' they all said. 'Not while we are entertaining all these guests.' I tried to get expressions of enthusiasm. I said to one man, 'There is the great Diaz.' 'He is not so bad, but he has had bad ministers,' was the reply. 'It is a great thing to celebrate the independence of the country,' I said to another. 'Our independence is dead,' was his answer. 'Think of the cost. If they would only spend one-half of what we pay in taxes our children could be taught to use their hands.' Everywhere there was sorrow, woe and hatred; 95 per cent were ready for revolution.

Madero Starts Trouble.

"That was in September, 1910. The preceding summer an election had been held and Porfirio Diaz was elected president for the seventh term. He was elected over Francisco I. Madero, who asked that the votes be counted. This was refused. By the end of November there was war and in May, 1911, Diaz fled from the country."

Prof. Starr traced the rise of the opposition party, led by Francisco I. Madero, to a magazine story by James Creelman, published in 1908, in an interview with Creelman, Diaz had said he favored opposition and that an opponent to his re-election should receive fair treatment. Anti-re-election clubs sprang up all over the country," the lecturer said. "These clubs provided that every man 21 years old should be allowed to vote and that no man ought to be governor of a state or president of the country for two terms. Francisco I. Madero, a Portuguese, whose grandfather had been a governor of the one of the northern states of Mexico wrote a book, 'The Presidential Succession in 1910.' It was he who became the leader of the opposition and was received with great enthusiasm when he entered Mexico City."

Rise and Fall of Presidents.

Prof. Starr traced the history of the rise and fall of the various presidents and military leaders of the country, Diaz; Francisco L. de la Barra, who was the acting president between the terms of Diaz and Madero and who was called 'the white president'; Francisco I. Madero; Lescurian, the minister of foreign affairs who held the office thirty-five minutes and resigned; his successor, Victoriana Huerta, considered by the lecturer innocent of the death of Madero, not only at the time he became president, but at all times; Carranza, whom he characterized as a man unable to cope with the ordinary affairs of life; Villa, a petty leader of Madero forces; Gutierrez, called "the tiger," and Gomez, considered by him to be the only presidential possibility now.

Opposes Wilson Policy.

Prof. Starr objected to the policy of President Wilson in sending John Lind to Mexico. "A nation would rather have an army march against it than be told how to manage its internal affairs," he said. "The qualities that made John Lind a good governor of Minnesota and make him a good Scandinavian, made him a poor diplomat in Mexican affairs. When it comes to diplomacy, Mexico has us beaten every time."

Praise for Mexico.

Prof. Starr spoke of the beauties and progressiveness of Mexico, a country he has visited fourteen times since 1893. "Next to my own country I love Mexico," he said. "Next to my own people I love the Mexicans."

At the conclusion of the lecture he showed stereopticon views of Mexico City, rural districts and pictures of the well-known leaders of the country.

LIGHTING SITUATION IS EXPLAINED

Members of Suffrage Association Hear Talks By Frank Crassweller and G. W. C. Ross.

Before introducing Frank Crassweller, and G. W. C. Ross, who spoke on the electric lighting controversy at the meeting of the Duluth Woman's Suffrage association yesterday afternoon, Mrs. W. W. Lawrence, the president, explained that the organization has not allied itself to either side, but only wanted information. On account of plans made by the program committee, both speakers were men who favored municipal ownership, but two requests were made by the other side that it be represented among the speakers at the meeting.

Mr. Crassweller sketched the history of the present electric company and the attempts made to get a municipal plant from 1900, when the city voted to build its own plant, through the several attempts made at meetings of the legislature, until in 1911 the city was empowered to bond itself to the extent of $750,000. Then came the commission form of government in 1912, when each commissioner pledged himself in writing to support the cause of municipal ownership.

Three Questions.

Mr. Ross explained the three questions of the election this month: the so-called unit plan ordinance, the 6-cent ordinance and the 4-cent ordinance.

The unit plan ordinance, he said, provides that a maximum of $85,800 be expended for the West Duluth unit. A transforming station would be built, current would be bought from the Great Northern Power company, and that section of the city between Thirty-eighth avenue west and Seventy-eighth avenue west would be supplied with electricity by the city.

The 6-cent ordinance provides the city shall bind itself to supply a certain number of street lamps with current from the Duluth-Edison company, the company in turn giving a maximum 6-cent domestic rate. This would be a two-year contract.

The 4-cent ordinance provides for a maximum 4-cent domestic rate, which the city will seek to enforce.

At the regular business meeting that preceded the talks, Mrs. Lawrence read part of a letter from Congressman Clarence B. Miller in answer to a letter from the Duluth Woman's Suffrage association asking him to vote for the suffrage bill that will come up Dec. 12. He replied that although he favored woman suffrage, he was not sure the question was one for national legislation.

Dr. Mary McCoy reported that four neighboring towns had asked for material for suffrage debates; that she sent them the material asked for, and that she had sent in 185 new names on petitions for suffrage.

It was announced that Mrs. Andrew Ueland, state president of the suffrage organization, would speak in Duluth the latter part of January or the first of February.

OBSERVATIONS

By PEGGY PEABODY

Revere the "Star-Spangled-Banner."

The army regulations provide that whenever the "Star Spangled Banner" is played by a band at any military station, or at any place where persons belonging to the military service are present in an official capacity, all officers and enlisted men in the gathering shall stand at attention and render the prescribed salute. It is also provided that the same respect shall be observed toward the national air of any other country when it is played, as a compliment to official representatives of the country.



If I mistake not, though legislation has not entered into the matter, it is tacitly understood that the "Star Spangled Banner" is the song that the public recognize as the national air of this country, as it well deserves to be. There is nothing more inspiring or more significant of the spirit of the American people of today, though some critics have picked flaws in the sentiments expressed in some of the verses and sought to dispute its title to national prominence. Neither is there anything in the entire history of patriotic endeavor in song and story that brings to mind a more vivid mental picture of the beauty and glory of our "Stars and Stripes."

Most of us have heard this anthem greeted by rousing cheers at some military gathering or affair of national or state importance, but we must have observed that aside from these spasmodic outbursts of patriotic enthusiasm, the number of people who pay proper reverence to the national ensign and things that pertain directly to it are few indeed.

In other countries the greatest deference is paid the flags and anthems of the various countries, while here comparatively few men uncover, or women give the military salute, recommended by President Wilson, when they pass Old Glory.

True, some may aver that despite our neglect of this courtesy to our beautiful emblem, there is no land where you will find men and women more eager to fight and sacrifice and die, if need be, for the principles our flag represents, than the citizens of the United States. We all know that this is so, but can we not every day express our love and respect for the flag in simple courtesy and be that much better through the spirit which a moment's serious thought on the subject engenders? It seems to me that we can, and that the playing of the "Star Spangled Banner" is just as much a matter of public recognition as the singing of the national hymn, "America."

TWELFTH DAY OR FEAST OF EPIPHANY

Some Odd Customs Observed in Europe—Time to Burn Christmas Decorations.

Today is Twelfth Day or the Feast of the Epiphany, celebrated all over Europe as a great festival, second only in importance to Christmas. Derived from the Greek, Epiphany signifies appearance—manifestation, and the feast was instituted in commemoration of the three wise men's visit to the infant Christ.

In England it is known and celebrated as Twelfth Day. In Germany it is called Three Kings' Day. It was formerly a great and popular feast and its celebration is still kept up, though to a lesser degree. In Italy presents are given to the children, and it has been the custom in all countries to elect a Bean King at the merry-makings on Twelfth Night.

A cake is baked containing a bean or a silver coin. It is cut into twelve pieces and the one who gets the lucky piece with the bean becomes king; keeping the role until midnight.

Throughout the British Isles it is customary for minstrels and fun-makers to go about serenading and making things lively for themselves and for the populace.

Mary, Queen of Scots, celebrated Twelfth Night at Holyrood, but with a queen instead of a king as more appropriate, in consideration of herself being a female sovereign.

Down to the time of the civil wars, the feat was observed with great splendor at court, at the inns and universities as well as at private mansions and smaller households. At these parties a game was played with painted cards representing ministers, maids of honor and other attendants at court. They were put into a bag and each guest drew one. He was required to maintain that character accordingly until midnight.

Being the end of the Christmas holidays, it is usual to burn the Christmas tree and all the holiday decorations at 2 o'clock.

Shakespeare wrote "Twelfth Night, or What You Will," and it is one of the most delightful of all his comedies.

DRAMA LEAGUE IS INCORPORATED

The business of transforming the Duluth center of the Drama League of America from a club into a corporation was completed at the meeting held yesterday afternoon at the Little theater. There was a revision of the by-laws.

The officers of the organization are: President, Mrs. S. R. Holden; first vice president, Mrs. P. A. Patrick; second vice president, Mrs. A. W. Hartman; third vice president, Mrs. C. H. Munger; fourth vice president, Mrs. Eugene W. Bohannon; fifth vice president, Mrs. J. H. Dight; sixth vice president, W. N. Ryerson; seventh vice president, F. W. Paine; secretary, Mrs. J. E. Rockwell; assistant secretary, Miss Juanita Williams; treasurer, Mrs. C. D. Steele; historian, Mrs. L. C. Harris; chairmen of standing committees, constitution, Mrs. M. R. Baldwin; educational, Mrs. G. W. Morgan; finance, Mrs. Ward Ames, Jr.; junior work, Mrs. Mary Adeline Nelson; membership, Mrs. M. B. Cullum; playground, Mrs. R. B. Dowse; plays and players, Mrs. F. A. Patrick, and publicity, Mrs. E. A. Silbersteln.

It has been decided to present one of Lady Gregory's plays at the close of her lecture to be given at the Little theater Feb. 11. The educational committee will be in charge of this production.

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Ladies Silk-lined Fabric Gloves, 25c values, 17c.

Ladies' Silk-lined Fabric Gloves, 50c values, 29c.

Ladies' Wool Mittens, 50c values, 29c.

Ladies' 16-button length Leatherette, $1 values, 69c.

Ladies' 16-button length Silks, $1 values, 69c.

Also a few Ladies' Kid Gloves, $1.00 to $1.50 values, 89c and 69c.

Children's Lined and Unlined Kid Gloves, $1 val., 49c.

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DEFECTIVE PAGE

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GOVERNOR HAMMOND'S STRONG MESSAGE.

The first message of Governor Winfield Scott Hammond is a clean-cut, flatfooted, straight-from-the-shoulder discussion of state business, with a number of positive, well-defined and constructive suggestions that the legislature will do well to heed.

It is distinctly a businesslike document, and it comes at a time when a businesslike message is the thing above all things that the legislature of the state of Minnesota should hear. It reflects, we are sure, a widespread demand from the people of the state for better business methods and greater economy in state affairs.

First of importance, to Northern Minnesota now and to the whole state in the end, is the ringing appeal made by Governor Hammond for a constructive policy of state development.

And it is noteworthy that today, for the first time in the history of the state, the Minnesota legislature heard from a governor a declaration in favor of a concrete plan of developing and settling the state's idle lands. Generalities in plenty there have been; but Governor Hammond's message on this subject, as on others, is concrete and definite:

> There is in the state a great body of land which ought to be productive, and which is now little better than a waste. This land, fertile and capable of producing crops and furnishing homes for settlers, needs improvement. Some of it must be cleared; some of it must be drained; some of it is inaccessible and roads must be built so it can be reached. SETTLERS MUST FIND LAND THAT WILL YIELD QUICK RETURNS.
>
> IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THE STATE CAN WELL AFFORD TO DEVELOP THIS WASTE LAND, AND WHEN SETTLERS CAN GO UPON IT AND BY INDUSTRY AND GOOD JUDGMENT SECURE AN EARLY RETURN FOR THEIR EFFORT, SELL IT TO ACTUAL SETTLERS ON EASY TERMS.
>
> This land should be upon our tax rolls. It is economically wrong to let it remain idle and useless, and this rich state can well afford to begin its development and to encourage its early settlement.

Next in general importance is Governor Hammond's firm stand for the efficiency plan offered by the Eberhart commission, which involves a reorganization of the executive departments in the interest of simplicity of form, definite fixing of responsibility and efficient and economical operation; a system of civil service in state employments; and the budget plan of arranging appropriations. He rightly points out that the budget plan can and should be adopted even if the rest is lost; though he earnestly recommends the entire program. Moreover, he urges the legislature not to defeat the plan by mutilation, but, though he admits the possibility of improving it by amendment and suggests some amendments himself, that in general it be adopted or rejected as a whole:

> The commission can not be charged with having done any other than a patriotic duty. Its members have served without compensation. They neither seek nor expect any reward whatsoever for their work other than the consciousness of public duty well performed. The proposed reorganization has their unanimous support. It has not only the approval of thousands of representative citizens, but it has been commended by the press and from the platform. It cannot be disregarded. It must have your best thought and your most careful consideration.
>
> The parts are so related to one another that it must receive your sanction or approval as a whole. While it may be bettered by some amendments—indeed I think it would be better to have members of the railroad and warehouse commission appointed as other boards and commissions instead of elected, and the term of civil service employes limited instead of indefinite — nevertheless the plan must stand or fall as a whole. TO MANGLE IT IS TO DEFEAT IT. AND IT SHOULD NOT BE ADOPTED IN PART.

After reciting the appalling growth in state expenses, and showing that this state is among the few with an exceptionally high per capita state expense, Governor Hammond says:

> There is complaint over taxes, and the people expect this legislature to move in the direction of economy. I hope that in reviewing this session it may be said that there is a substantial reduction in the amounts appropriated, and if the municipalities of the state will do proportionately as well, taxes will be substantially lightened.

There can be no mistaking the governor's meaning in one matter of the highest importance. He goes flatly on record against any back track on the direct primary. There is talk of repealing the primary, mainly from Republican ringsters whom the primary has put out of business; and doubtless attempts will be made in the legislature to repeal it. Where Governor Hammond will be found if that attempt gets as far as the governor's office there can be no doubt after reading his message.

He urges a codifying and clarifying of the election laws, but no important changes except one. Taking cognizance of the fact that many Republicans vote in Democratic primaries and many Democrats in Republican primaries, he proposes that the bars be thrown down altogether, and that all voters be permitted to participate in the primaries of all parties. No harm would be done, he says, and probably better nominations—better for the state if not for the parties—would be made. Moreover, he might have added that this would at least remove the stigma of law violation from the present practice.

Experience having shown that the voters will not consider a great number of constitutional amendments, he suggests that the legislature carefully consider the amendments proposed, and submit only one or two of the most important; which is wise indeed, since in a multiplicity of propositions the important fall with the trivial.

He urges the resubmission of the initiative and referendum amendment, but in simpler form. He regards it as a mistake so to frame the amendment as to make it a statute, and believes that all it should do is to authorize the legislature, in simple terms, to provide for the initiative and the referendum in such form as it deems wisest.

He renews his recommendation for forestry work and for wise and constructive work for better roads.

He hopes that county option may be taken up early and disposed of early, in order to clear the boards for other work, because of the needless bitterness this issue engenders—a spirit that does not make for the calmness and deliberation that should prevail in a legislative body. He hopes some progress may be made toward actually helpful temperance measures.

Governor Hammond asks the lawmakers, who were elected as nonpartisans, to serve the state as nonpartisans; and this the state expects of them.

He closes by welcoming a hearty co-operation between the legislative and executive branches that will, if it is forthcoming as it should be, surely make this a session notable and memorable for its business achievements.

Even at that, it wasn't exactly like handing Gordon a bouquet.

AN INTERESTING DOCUMENT.

One of the most interesting public documents produced in Minnesota in recent years is the retirement message read before the legislature today by Governor Eberhart. It constitutes a historical record of the trend of public thought and public development in Minnesota during the last five years.

There are various matters shown in it that give rise to justifiable pride in our state. For example, it is shown that Minnesota leads all her sister states in the war on tuberculosis; also that Minnesota leads in the matter of putting the people themselves, unhampered by partisan machinations, in charge of the election of certain important officers; that efficiency is being sought in the management of state affairs, and that movements are in progress for readier and more complete justice to those who chance to fall under the terms of the law.

But one thing that stands out beyond all others in these achievements is the prominence which educational work is getting in state affairs, and the unusual degree in which public welfare is being considered in Minnesota. Additions have been made to the state university, but not at the expense of the general education of the people; rather these have been with a view to making the university courses more readily available to those who heretofore have been unable to profit by them. Then there are the provisions for taking the university courses to those who are unable to go to the university itself; there are the movements for the betterment of rural school facilities; establishment of practical courses in the schools already in existence, and the increasing of the number of schools.

Along with this manifold educational advance is that on the lines of industrial legislation and the encouragement of immigration. Only by means of the prosperity of the people can the state prosper, and the fact that the state as such is taking hold of the matters on which, to a considerable degree, the people's prosperity depends, demonstrates beyond question that Minnesota's interests are to be developed for the benefits of all instead of for the benefit of any clique or party.

Mr. Eberhart was fortunate in being in a position where he could help to forward these movements in their early days. It was a privilege worth coveting, and in his message of farewell he shows that he appreciates that privilege. But the message is chiefly of value as a historical document to show that in the half decade ending in 1915, the people of Minnesota began to understand and put into practice many of the principles which lie at the foundation of that form of government under which the advancement, both of the individual and of the nation, is the greatest.

They certainly did bull durum.

DOLLAR-AND-A-HALF DURUM.

Truly the stone that the builders rejected has become the head of the corner. Durum wheat, once despised and laughed at by the majority and doubted by those who had been expected to hail it as a valuable acquisition, has reached the price of a dollar and a half a bushel in the open market.

Nor is that all, for when that was the price paid for durum, spring wheat, heretofore the standard of price in American markets, was selling fifteen and a fraction cents lower than its once despised rival. Only once before has there been such a difference in price with durum the favorite, and that was on the day after Christmas, 1914, when there was a difference of twenty cents, though with durum somewhat under yesterday's high mark.

Of course the principal reason for yesterday's price was the fact that durum wheat is especially adapted to the making of macaroni, and that Italy's supply, usually obtained from Russia, has been cut off by the war. But it is none the less true that this grain, brought here from Siberia something like a decade ago and first planted in this country in South Dakota, has gained a foothold in American trade and American agriculture which it is likely never to lose.

Its adaptability to soil that refuses to grow spring wheat makes it an invaluable crop in some sections, and as its character and quality become better understood, new uses are being found for it that make its future in this country certain.

That dollar-and-a-half durum will stay is not to be expected, but that durum itself is an established crop in the Northwest and a factor to be reckoned with in American trade is emphasized by its present prominence.

Now we can sing it, "The speaker that blooms in the spring, tra-la."

There's More Than One Brand of Prosperity

San Francisco Bulletin: Some very interesting economic theories are at present abroad, particularly among those prosperity howlers who believe the country would be safe if things could only be arranged so that they personally could get rich. One of these theories is that a nation prospers when other nations have to settle their trade accounts with it in gold. This is the theory of a "favorable balance of trade." It supposes a nation better off with a surplus of gold than with a surplus of the things gold can buy.

Gold, of course, is simply canned labor and goods. Coin and credit are devices for carrying labor and goods around in the vest pocket. A surplus of gold means that a few prominent citizens have a heavy claim upon goods and services, enforceable here or abroad, while a large number of obscure and unimportant citizens have fewer goods and are called upon for more services.

The "opportunity" now offered the United States, as interpreted by such vociferous thinkers as William Randolph Hearst, is to create an indefinitely "favorable" balance of trade. If this process could be carried out to its logical extreme it would empty the country of every bushel of its wheat and every pound of its beef, increasing the aggregate metallic wealth enormously, but leaving, unfortunately, very little to eat.

The operation of the laws of scarcity will not allow this to happen, because prices at home will continue to rise until it is as profitable to sell a part of the crop here as it is to ship it abroad. We may be very sure, none the less, that the "prosperity" which will flare like a flashlight as soon as trade routes are a little safer, and we can get ships to carry our goods, will consist of a heavy taxation on the consumer, here and abroad, to pay heavy profits to exporters and manipulators.

The only genuine prosperity is the kind which gives the average man and woman a more comfortable time of it. If it is no more than much higher prices, accompanied by wages no higher, or only slightly higher, it is not prosperity.

It would be a pity if the shoddy kind of patriotism which nearly got us into a war with Mexico should be successful now in fooling us into accepting this gold brick prosperity for the real thing.

A Hot Drink.

San Francisco Star: An old Scotch worthy was in the habit of calling each evening at the village inn for a "drop o' the best." When he had gone one night the landlord discovered, to his horror, that he had supplied Donald out of the bottle of sulphuric acid which he had been using for cleaning the taps. Every moment he expected to hear of Donald's death, and his relief was great when the old worthy arrived next evening. "Donald, what did you think o' the whisky ye got last night?" "It was a fine dram, a guid warmin' dram, but it had aye fau't—every time I coughed it set fire to ma whiskers."

Obliging.

Harper's Weekly: Visitor (at seance)—I want to talk to Mr. Brown.

Attendant—What Mr. Brown?

Visitor—I cannot remember his first name, but he is only lately deceased.

Attendant (formerly a department state worker)—Please show the gentleman some of the latest shades of Browns.

Woodrow Wilson and 1916

Editorial in the New York World.

The Washington correspondent of the Sun is authority for the assertion that "the opposition within the Democratic party to the renomination of President Wilson appears to be crystallizing around Champ Clark."

This may be true, but we doubt if Champ Clark regards such support as flattering or important. We doubt still further whether he is ambitious to play James G. Blaine to Woodrow Wilson's Benjamin Harrison. The role would hardly appeal to him.

After all, who compose this opposition to the president's renomination? Murphy and Tammany Hall, of course. William R. Hearst, of course. The Democratic jobmongers in the United States senate, perhaps. Southern Democrats like Cole Blease of South Carolina, Vardaman of Mississippi and Colquitt of Texas, whose opposition is a compliment to a real Democrat. What do they all amount to in the councils of the Democratic party? How many delegates can they send to the next Democratic national convention?

Whether President Wilson is renominated or not depends upon himself. If he wants a renomination, the opposition will prove as weak and futile as the opposition to Cleveland. If he refuses a renomination, the party will be beaten in advance of the election, for he is the only candidate it can possibly elect.

It is not the president but the Democratic party that is on trial. The president has proved that he measures up to the full qualifications of his great office; but the Democratic party has yet to prove that it is fit to govern.

That a factional fight should have been started against the president in congress may be taken as a matter of course. That is a Democratic way. Since Andrew Jackson's day, no Democratic president has been able to count on the loyalty of Democrats in congress. No matter what the policies of a Democratic administration may be, a certain number of Democratic members of congress, actuated by motives of greed or revenge, can always be counted on to try to cut the throat of a Democratic president.

The revolt against President Wilson within the Democratic party has had the immediate effect of uniting and stimulating the Republican opposition. It may be able to defeat the administration's program of legislation. It may disgust the country totally with the Democratic party and give the Republicans a walkover in 1916.

But one thing is certain. If Democrats are incapable of giving honest support to a president like Woodrow Wilson, he is the last Democratic president that this political generation is likely to see, and the Democratic party will revert to its former position as a mere party of opposition.

What Has Developed the Canny Scotsman?

E. S. Martin in Scribner's Magazine: The wonderful Scotch! Out of how frugal a corner have they proceeded to inherit the earth! I saw Andrew Carnegie's portrait in a gallery that was open, and I saw the Canongate—the very modest dwelling of the regent Murray, the diminutive habitation where lived John Knox! We got a line from the consul to say we were not suffragettes, and a permit on the strength of it to see Holyrood.

I wish there could be a report by Dr. Flexner on the Scots and how they came so, and whether they owe their great place in the world, and in literature and the hearts of men, to poverty, the Presbyterian religion, whisky or oatmeal. Certainly they lived in the imagination and a good deal on it, having so little else to live on. It is a hard life, but very spirited while it lasts, which, usually, is not long. It is fine for the health to have enough to eat, and to go dry shod and clothed in cold weather, and to wash and sleep warm, but it seems not to be particularly good for the spirit. We see such splendid results from poverty, hard fare, and short commons, that you would think it would become the fashion. Not so. Those who embrace it are not admired. What we most admire in poverty is its power to make out of some materials strong people who can beat it, and either get rich or otherwise become glorious and respected. But especially we admire those who get rich.

That is what poverty, combined with a strong climate, whisky, oatmeal and religion, did for the Scots. It qualified them to get rich, glorious and respected. They seem to have no Franciscan sentiment about poverty. They think nothing of it, and that is a sound opinion, for the fear of it is its best trait. It's not healthy; it's not pleasant. It makes for short life and short language. But it seems to be about as healthy as extreme wealth, which makes for small families, large expectations, and distaste for exertion.

The Limitations of the Movies.

Walter P. Eaton in the Atlantic: I want to be fair to the movies. They offer geographical pictures of educational value, as well as pictures illustrating current events and natural history. Occasionally, a film has some real historical worth, like Cabiria, or, like the same film, some real pictorial charm. But when that is said, you have said nearly all possible. They are capable of expressing more personality than a static photograph, of course; but please try to imagine the princely quality of Forbes-Robertson's Hamlet, that concrete emanation of a lofty ideal, in a motion picture! They have a cruel realism which at once dulls the imagination and destroys the illusive romance of art. They are utterly incapable of intellectual content. That could be deduced had you never seen one. After seeing many—hundreds and hundreds, as I have done—experience tells you that only the skeleton of narrative is possible, and usually that narrative is utterly banal. All poetry, all music, all flash of wit, all dignity of spoken eloquence, they can never know.

There can be no Shakespeare in the movies, no Shaw, no Booth, no Jefferson, no Gilbert and Sullivan, no Johann Strauss, no Julia Marlowe or Mrs. Fiske. What does it matter if such as these latter players act before the screen? "Mrs. Fiske in Tess" is announced in the motion picture houses, but you almost weep when you witness that travesty on her poignant art, that reduction of a soul-gripping play to a poor pantomimic skeleton, like an illustrated report in a newspaper.

Making a Distinction.

Ladies' Home Journal: "What is the difference," asked the teacher, "between caution and cowardice?"

Johnny, who observed things carefully for so youthful a person, answered:

"Caution is when you're afraid and cowardice is when the other fellow's afraid."

Suggestion to Pacifists.

Houston Chronicle: What Europe needs is a campaign against the gun-toters.

Statesmen, Real and Near

By Fred C. Kelly.

Washington, Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Just the name of Otis Wingo sounds rather conservative and substantial—particularly the Otis part. There may be something rather chipper and nonchalant about the sound of Wingo, but certainly there is little or no monkey business about Otis. One rarely finds a man named Otis living the life of a spendthrift and ending up at the poorhouse.

Otis T. Wingo is a member of congress from Arkansas. When you look at Otis you confirm the opinion you formed after pondering over his name. He looks conservative and substantial. Tall, massive, broad-shouldered, smooth-faced, handsome, with debutantelike pink cheeks and a great mass of steel-gray hair, Otis looks like a man who would think a long time before doing anything downright foolish. He impresses one as a person who would provide for the morrow before quitting today.

Yet this happened:

A few years ago, Otis, just entering the practice of law in Arkansas, desired to get married. He had looked over the local field, picked his prospective bride, and was ready to go right ahead with the arrangements, except for one little detail that stood in the way. The one obstacle was the fact that he had no money.

Otis asked a number of influential citizens what was the custom when a young man had the idea and the girl and everything except the mere money.

They told him that a rather common practice was to postpone the marriage until one had the money.

That might be one way, said Otis, but in his case it would not do at all. He was not in the postponing business. He wished to get married right then, not the next month or the next year. If he waited, he argued, how was he to know that some more prosperous young man might not come along and muss up his plans?

So Otis borrowed a little money here and there and got married.

After fitting up a modest little home, purchasing the marriage license, and handing a small fee to the minister, Otis had just $2.

He called an old-fashioned hack to haul himself and Mrs. Wingo to their new home. The colored man who drove the hack said the cost would be 25 cents. Otis handed him the $2 and told him to keep the change.

"I preferred to be that broke," he explained to his bride, as they went into the house. "Anyhow, 25 cents would not be enough for a wedding journey. I would feel like a cheap skate."

They both laughed gayly over their entire lack of funds and fretted not of the future.

The next morning when Otis got to his office there was a client there ready to hand him $25 as a retainer to defend him of a charge of stealing a pig.

"And," declares Wingo today, "I still regard the payment of that $25 as the most important financial transaction that has ever taken place in this country since the beginning of time."

* * *

There is a town in California named Capa City, says Representative Bill Kettner of that state. One night a tramp boarded a freight train at Capa City and rode until daylight before he was thrown off the train. He picked himself up, blinked about him sleepily and saw written on another car: Capacity 18,000.

"Huh. Capa City 18,000 miles away," murmured the tramp. "Some ride!"

(Copyright, 1915, by Fred C. Kelly.)

Just a Moment

Daily Strength and Cheer.

Compiled by John G. Quinlan, the Sunshine Man.

Gloria In Excelsis.

After the Magnificat, this may properly be regarded as the earliest Christian hymn. It is built up as from a foundation upon the angels' song which the shepherds heard who were keeping their flocks by night when Jesus was born in Bethlehem of Judea. But the anthem that sufficed for the angels at the nativity was soon found inadequate for the church that worshiped the Crucified. Hence the evolution of the Gloria, which by the end of the fifth century had been developed into the hymn which, with variations in one clause, is used alike by Greek, Latin and Protestant believers all over the world. The text is here, given in Latin and English. The Greeks say instead of "O Lord, the only begotten Son, Jesus Christ," "Lord, the only begotten Son, Jesus Christ and Holy Spirit."

Glory be to God on high, and in earth peace, good-will towards men.

We praise Thee, we bless Thee, we worship Thee, we glorify Thee.

We give thanks to Thee, for Thy great glory.

O Lord, the only begotten Son, Jesus Christ.

O Lord God, Lamb of God, Son of the Father,

That takest away the sins of the world, have mercy upon us.

Thou that takest away the sins of the world, have mercy upon us.

Thou that takest away the sins of the world, receive our prayer.

Thou that sittest at the right hand of God the Father, have mercy upon us.

For Thou only art holy, Thou only art the Lord.

Thou only, O Christ, with the Holy Ghost, art most high in the glory of God the Father. Amen.

Dayton, Ohio.

I Remember, I Remember.

I remember, I remember
The house where I was born,
The little window where the sun
Came peeping in at morn;
He never came a wink too soon,
Nor brought too long a day;
But now, I often wish the night
Had borne my breath away.

I remember, I remember
The roses red and white,
The violets, and the lily-cups—
Those flowers made of light!
The lilacs where the robin built,
And where my brother set
The laburnum on his birthday—
The tree is living yet!

I remember, I remember
Where I was used to swing,
And thought the air must rush as fresh
To swallows on the wing;
My spirit flew in feathers then
That is so heavy now,
The summer pools could hardly cool
The fever on my brow.

I remember, I remember
The fir trees dark and high;
I used to think their slender tops
Were close against the sky;
It was a childish ignorance,
But now 'tis little joy
To know I'm farther off from heaven
Than when I was a boy.

—Thomas Hood.

Northern Minnesota, Land of Opportunity

Chorus of Minnesota Boosters.

Nothing to Worry About.

Faribault News: "This is one spot on earth where is absolutely nothing to worry about."

That is the way Jesse A. Gregg put it in an address to Northwestern salesmen at St. Paul this week.

What did he mean? Simply what he said—that the Northwest is proof against the sluggish business conditions which have affected the East in the last twelve months.

Ask any man who has come from the East this fall or winter. He will tell you that there was gloom and depression in the East and Middle West, but that it was like stepping from shadow into sunshine when he crossed the Mississippi.

There is no talk of hard times in Minnesota. The Northwest is the granary of the world. The "bread and butter state" cannot but be prosperous.

With Minnesota prosperous now, what shall her condition be when all the rest of the country is again caught in the full swing of boom times?

Now is the time to show faith in the immediate future. Let every man so order his business that he can expand to meet the demands that will soon be put upon him.

Getting the Right Idea.

Brainerd Tribune: From the number of new farmers' clubs that are being formed in Northern Minnesota, it would seem that the agriculturists are getting the right idea.

Improve It Somehow.

Warroad Pioneer: If the state of Minnesota cannot see the way clear to improve the swamp land—as per its bargain with Uncle Sam—the best thing will be for the government to take the land back and open it for homestead entry.

Should Be Given a Chance.

Badger Herald-Rustler: It seems certain that the legislature will re-enact the bill providing for a constitutional amendment permitting the creation of a revolving fund, the same as was embodied in the third amendment just voted on. The amendment lacked a few thousand votes of carrying and with a little more publicity would have pulled through. The crying need everywhere is for cheaper interest rates and if this northern country is to develop as it should, the tillers of the soil and the home-maker must be given a show. Railroads, manufacturers and city merchants can borrow money for about half what the farmer pays and still the success of the others depend on the farmer. He is the backbone of the country and if he fails the country suffers as a consequence.

Raise the Produce; Prosperity.

Sunbeam Sunbeam: During the hard times of 1895 nature favored us with the best crop that we ever had in Northern Minnesota, although the price was very low. The prospects are that all kinds of farm produce will bring high prices next year, and the only way for the farmers to prosper is to raise the produce to sell. Prepare to put in a good big crop, instead of depending on getting an additional loan on your farm.

That's the Talk.

Nashwauk Herald: Nashwauk is on the verge of a most prosperous year and, as a result, we are most grateful. Indications point to a most active season for the mining of iron ore and as this is the real criterion to go by in a mining town, Nashwauk has nothing to "howl" about.

Let George Do It.

Bemidji Sentinel: Last week George D. McCarthy, new secretary of the Northern Minnesota Development association, took up his new duties and the first official act was to send forth the following message to the press of Northern Minnesota:

> In this, my first message to the editors of Northern Minnesota, I want to express on behalf of the association gratitude for the unwavering co-operation you have always given and on behalf of myself the hope that the friendly relations we have had in the past will be continued while I am in this position. The Northern Minnesota Development association during the year 1915 will, we hope, continue to be the greatest force in Northern Minnesota for the development of the agricultural resources of our section of the state. The changes made in the plan of operation at the Brainerd meeting will not curtail the work; they were made merely to cut down the cost of operation. We shall continue to advertise the resources of Northern Minnesota. We shall continue to work with all other forces that are advertising our counties, whether individuals, railroads, associations, counties or the state. We shall endeavor to bring to Northern Minnesota the best forces we are able to find for the furthering of this work.

This message surely has the right ring in it and the association ought to continue to tip the continent this way. Let George do it, but don't let George do it all.

Hope So!

St. Cloud Times: Though Amendment No. 3, a measure much desired by Northern Minnesota, failed to pass at the last election, the claim is now made that it really won by the passage of Amendment No. 9, the forestry amendment. No. 9 was the only one of eleven measures submitted to the Minnesota voters in November that got through. The last sentence of Amendment No. 9, it is claimed, includes the substance of No. 3, which created a revolving fund of $250,000 to make improvements on state land.

Possibly It's Old, But—Here Goes!

Marysville, Ky., Messenger: My auto 'tis of thee, short cut to poverty—of thee I chant. I blew a pile of dough on you two years ago, and now you quite refuse to go, or won't or can't. Through town and countryside, you were my joy and pride; a happy day, I loved thy gaudy hue, thy nice white tires so new, but now you're down and out for true, in every way. To thee, old rattlebox, came many bumps and knocks; for then I grieve. Badly thy top is torn, frayed are thy seats and worn; the whooping cough affects thy horn, I do believe. Thy perfume swells the breeze while good folks choke and sneeze, as we pass by. I paid for thee a price twould buy a mansion twice, now everybody's yelling "ice"—I wonder why? Thy motor has the pip, even the skid chains slip, and woe is thine. I, too, have suffered chills, ague and kindred ills, endeavoring to pay my bills since thou wert mine. Gone is my bankroll now. No more 'twould choke a cow, as once before. Yet if I had the mon, so help me John—amen, I'd buy myself a car again, and speed some more.

Twenty Years Ago

From The Herald of this date, 1895.

***P. R. McDonnell of West Duluth left last night for Reedsburg, Wis., to attend a banquet to be given in his honor on Jan. 9.

***Stephen L. Merchant has written a letter to Mayor Lewis requesting him to call a mass meeting of citizens to discuss a plan for the remittance of interest and penalties on unpaid taxes. Mr. Merchant considers that the penalties now imposed by law are confiscatory. Mayor Lewis thinks there is some merit in Mr. Merchant's idea and will consider the question of calling a meeting.

***The ball given New Year's evening at the Spalding by the young bachelors was one of the most pleasant events of a formal nature which Duluth has ever seen. The young men who gave the party were Frank Williamson, William Peyton, Murray Peyton, A. W. Hartman, Ward Ames, Jr., C. E. Bassett, George Mackenzie and M. W. Watrous.

***The Cecilians are busy making arrangements for a concert to be given Jan. 18 as a testimonial to Mrs. Dinwoodie, who labored faithfully and effectually for several years for the advancement of the musical interests of Duluth.

***Leavenworth Kershaw, who has been here visiting his brother, C. J. Kershaw, has returned to Kenosha, Wis.

***Dr. and Mrs. Maas are entertaining Miss Margaret Carey of Houghton, Mich.

***At a meeting of the Duluth and Superior National Council of Jewish Women, an aid society was formed, of which Mrs. B. Heller was elected president, Mrs. I. Freimuth vice president, Mrs. I. Abrahamson treasurer, and Miss Florence Silberstein secretary. The proceeds of the charity ball, nearly $1,000, will be turned over to the aid society to be used for charitable work in Duluth and Superior.

***At a meeting held at the Highland Park Presbyterian church last evening a literary society was organized with the following officers: President, W. E. McEwen; vice president, Dean Wyatt; secretary and treasurer, J. L. Case; chaplain, H. G. Liddell.

***Max Levy, formerly of Duluth, is now in London, Eng., in the employ of a crockery house.

***S. W. Clark has purchased the large laundry building at 512-516 East Superior street, and it will hereafter be the home of the Troy laundry.

***At the caucus of the Duluth board of trade, B. C. Church was unanimously named for president. Watson S. Moore was nominated for vice president, and A. H. Burke, George Spencer and J. N. McKindley were selected for directors.

A Natural Misapprehension.

Young's Magazine: Rose Stahl, the talented actress, relates the following story:

"Clatter, clatter, bang! Down the street came the fire engines. Driving along ahead, oblivious of any danger, was a farmer in a ramshackle old buggy. A policeman yelled at him: 'Hi, there, look out! the fire department's comin'!'

"Turning in by the curb the farmer watched the hose cart, salvage wagon and engine whiz past. Then he turned out into the street again and drove on. Barely had he started when the hook and ladder came tearing along. The rear wheel of the big truck slewed into the farmer's buggy, smashing it to smithereens and sending the farmer sprawling into the gutter. The policeman ran to his assistance.

"'Didn't I tell ye to keep out of the way?' he demanded crossly. "Didn't I tell ye the fire department was comin'?'

"'Wall, consarn ye,' said the peeved farmer, 'I did git outer the way for th' fire department. But what in tarnation was them drunken painters in sech an all-fired hurry fer?'"

Why Not Call Them Smith?

Sydney Bulletin: Smith—I say, Isaacs, these Russian blokes 'ave the funniest names, ain't they?—Michalovitch, Androvitch, Jackovitch, Stephanovitch.

Isaacs—That's so. You can't tell vitch is vitch.

AMUSEMENTS.

Both Phones 2416.

Orpheum THEATER

Today Hugh Herbert & Co. in

"THE SONS OF ABRAHAM"

Hines & Fox, the Act Beautiful, Alexander & Scott, Ernie & Ernie.

10c Admits ladies and children to any seat in the theater except boxes for Matinees, except Saturday and Sunday.

REX 10 CENTS —and— 25 CENTS.

THE REX BEAUTIFUL

TODAY

MARGUERITA CLARK

—IN—

"THE CRUCIBLE"

IN A CLASS BY ITSELF.

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MATINEE SATURDAY

THE BALDWIN PLAYERS

In James Forbes' Famous Comedy,

"THE TRAVELING SALESMAN"

All the Old Faces and Some New Ones. The Same Baldwin Prices. Nights—25c and 50c. Matinees—25c.

ALWAYS A GOOD SHOW NEW GRAND NOON UNTIL 11 P. M.

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DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE OPEN COURT

(Readers of The Herald are invited to make free use of this column to express their ideas about the topics of general interest, but discussions of sectarian religious differences are barred. Letters must not exceed 300 words—the shorter the better. They must be written on one side of the paper only, and they must be accompanied in every case by the name and address of the writer though these need not be published. A signed letter is always more effective, however.)

COMMERCIAL COURSES IN THE HIGH SCHOOL.

To the Editor of The Herald:

I read with interest your editorial in the Saturday Herald criticizing the public school system. Now I believe that there is one part of the high school curriculum which should be changed, and which would directly benefit many parents of moderate means. That is, the high school "Commercial course." This course should be shortened to one year, instead of being stretched out to cover four years as it is at present. In order to do this, of course, algebra, ancient history, and other academic studies which are now included in the commercial course would have to be dropped, and nothing but commercial studies followed. There is something grotesque about a four-year "commercial course." A four-year "business course" is not "business-like."

There are many parents who would like to send their children to high school for four years but cannot afford to do so; they therefore send their children to a private business college where they can complete the "bread and butter" course in one year. But these parents have to pay taxes to support the high school, so is it right that they are obliged to pay $150 to some private business college, when the high school could just as well as not furnish a one-year commercial course? The "one-year commercial course" would also be a boon to high school graduates who are obliged to take a course at a business college before they are able to obtain a job.

Of the pupils who enter the common school only one-third graduate from the eighth grade—most of them drop out in the sixth grade, your editorial states. The reason for this is that the great majority of them have no intention of entering high school, therefore they have no special incentive to complete even the eighth grade. Now if the high school would furnish a "one-year commercial course," open only to eighth grade graduates, it would accomplish two good things: 1. It would largely increase the number of eighth grade graduates. 2. It would accomplish a saving for many families of moderate means who now spend fees for some private school for doing that which the public school ought to do.

CITIZEN.

Duluth, Jan. 5.

CHOOSING HIS COLLEGE.

To the Editor of The Herald:

I would appreciate it very much if you would give me, through the Open Court, the addresses of several good, reputable, electrical engineering schools, schools that rank about as high or higher than state universities and not very far from Minnesota. Also, whom would I have to address to obtain a catalogue of the University of Minnesota. Thanking you in advance for a reply, I am, yours truly,

M. S.

Ely, Minn., Jan. .

Armour Institute of Technology at Chicago is recognized as one of the best in the country, but why go farther from home than our own state university, which is rapidly taking its place in the very front of American educational institutions? The Editor knows of no school of engineering in the West, unless it is Armour, that ranks as high as Minnesota. Address your letter to the registrar of the university, and enclose stamps for a catalogue.—The Editor.

SURVIVAL OF THE FITTEST.

To the Editor of The Herald:

I happened to be at New Duluth this morning when the sewer job was started there. There were about twenty-five men put to work and about 300 able-bodied men looking for a chance to work. And as I watched these 300 eager applicants who needed the work so bad that they became so insistent in their demands that it was necessary for the foreman to have police protection; and as I saw these poor devils swinging their picks to the frozen ground with a machine-like regularity, not daring to falter lest one of the watching horde step in and usurp his place, it sure seemed a survival of the fittest.

I have seen men work with the pick and shovel in ten states, Mexico and Canada, but I never saw a bunch of men so determined to get a job and so anxious to hold it after they got it, and I thought with a shudder what would happen if I and others like me not used to manual labor were forced to try for work of this kind and compete with these muscular men so eager to take a job of this kind. I knew it would be impossible, but what is this subtle suggestion that keeps coming to my mind, something that would obliterate this handicap. At last I have it, the suggestions of advice given by Mr. Johnson of West Duluth. All that would be necessary would be to "put on a pair of overalls and disguise my bookkeeping looks." Physical ability and experience wouldn't count at all. "I would make it all right." And as I saw the picks bounce as they struck the frozen ground I couldn't help think that advice is easy to give, but it takes muscle to swing a pick. But I wonder if Mr. Johnson would have noticed this if he had been there. Yours truly.

A BOOKKEEPER.

Duluth, Jan. 4.



To every intending purchaser of a Piano let us throw out this caution:

Beware of the Piano that is made to sell and not made to last!

The safe Piano for you is the one whose name is known, whose record stands out clear before generations. Such an instrument is the

VOSE PIANO

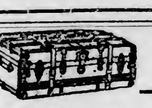
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OKLAHOMA COTTON FARMERS.

To the Editor of The Herald:

Your article in the Dec. 31 issue bears evidence of the cotton situation, or you would not have put up the argument that you did. I am sending herewith a paper on this subject, which should somewhat dispel your illusions.

I notice that if any unusual prosperity or good luck happens to this country it is attributed to the good judgment and management of the president or other officials, but if there is any poor management or bad judgment, they say the president or his administration has no power to rectify or contend with it.

Now, if he (or they) have the power to make good business in one part of the country, why not in the other?

Any one that reads at all on the subject knows there is something radically wrong, and very poor business in this cotton country. What if it is a "one crop" country, is that any reason the people should be robbed and starved to death? Should they not be protected and taken care of? Even if their cotton can't be sold now in foreign countries, couldn't a factory be built in this country and put some of the unemployed to work in it making clothing for these same people that raised the cotton and need the clothes. Or further than that, why not "help America first," instead of overlooking our own poor and needy and sending relief to the victims of another nation's folly, while we have too many victims of too many follies in this country?

As for the Wilson administration being a "failure," it is self-evident that all administrations have been failures, in-so-far as they have failed to take proper care of their poor and needy, failed to protect the ignorant and innocent people from being fleeced, skinned and exploited by the dishonest, unscrupulous methods of the more greedy, ambitious, "money sharks," that run all kinds of "grafting games." All administrations have favored the dollar sign and allowed the workers to be exploited, and in many cases murdered or starved, when it could have, and should have helped them. (You know this to be a fact.) These "calamities" should teach the people, if they are capable of learning anything, the folly of depending on the single one-sided system of capitalism, and should teach them to vote for a system that would help all the people all the time. One might say to you, the "calamity" of having your "subs" stopped for your paper would teach you the folly of depending on your paper, which is just as good an argument as you show for the cotton growers. Is it not?

After reading the paper I am sending, I wish you would write me or publish in your Open Court your opinion on the subject, and say if they are not as worthy objects of our care and assistance as are the Belgians, and God knows they both need all they can get, and more than they will get. Yours for the good of all,

A. L. ADAMS.

Nestoria, Mich., Jan. 2.

The paper which Mr. Adams enclosed is a copy of the Appeal to Reason, and the article in it to which he refers deals with the conditions among cotton tenant farmers in Oklahoma, who, it claims, have been brought to the verge of starvation by their inability to sell their cotton, except at extremely low prices. This is the result, as The Herald said on Dec. 31, of these farmers devoting all their land to cotton raising, of "putting all their eggs in one basket." The farmers in some wheat states went through somewhat similar experiences, until they learned that diversified farming was the solution of their troubles. If the Oklahoma farmers are in the condition represented, they certainly are worthy objects of assistance, but we should require stronger evidence than statements by the Appeal to Reason.—The Editor.

ANDREW CARNEGIE.

To the Editor of The Herald:

Answer through Open Court:

Is Andrew Carnegie a naturalized citizen of the United States?

How old was he when he came to this country? Signed,

SUBSCRIBER.

Andrew Carnegie was born in 1835 and came to America in 1848. He is a naturalized citizen.—The Editor.

PARK POINT PAVING AND TRACTION COMPANY.

To the Editor of The Herald:

Kindly inform me, through your Open Court column, why it is that the Interstate Traction company does not have to pay its share of the assessments for the paving of lower Lake avenue, from the aerial bridge to Twelfth street. Thanking you in advance, I am, yours respectfully, "A PARK POINTER."

Duluth, Jan. 5.

The company can be assessed only for the additional expense caused by the presence of the tracks. That is the difference between the cost of paving the street without tracks and of paving the street with tracks. In this instance that difference is claimed to have been merely a nominal sum. The company paid $200, which Commissioner Murchison feels is ample to cover what could legally be assessed. —The Editor.

POEMS ASKED FOR.

The Herald acknowledges with thanks the receipt of the following poems:

"Take Me Back to Baby Land," from Mrs. Elbert H. Reid of Farris, Minn.

"Resignation."

To the Editor of The Herald:

Herewith is the poem "Resignation," by H. W. Longfellow, requested by "E. J. T." in your Open Court.

A. HEADLEY.

Two Harbors, Minn., Jan. 5.

There is no flock, however watched and tended,
But one dead lamb is there;
There is no fireside, howsoe'er defended,
But has one vacant chair.

The air is full of farewells to the dying,
And mournings for the dead;
The heart of Rachel, for her children crying,
Will not be comforted.

Let us be patient, these severe afflictions
Not from the ground arise,
But oftimes celestial benedictions
Assume this dark disguise.

We see but dimly through the mists and vapors;
Amid these earthly damps
What seem to us but sad funeral tapers,
May be heaven's distant lamps.

There is no death. What seems so is transition;
This life of mortal breath
Is but a suburb of the life elysian,
Whose portal we call death.

She is not dead—the child of our affection—
But gone into the school
Where she no longer needs our poor protection,
And Christ Himself doth rule.

In that great cloister's stillness and seclusion,
By guardian angels led,
Safe from temptation, safe from sin's pollution,
She lives, whom we call dead.

Day after day we think what she is doing
In those bright realms of air;
Year after year, her tender steps pursuing,
Behold her grown more fair.

Thus do we walk with her and keep unbroken
The bond which nature gives;
Thinking that our remembrance, though unspoken,
May reach her where she lives.

Not as a child shall we again behold her;
For when with raptures wild
In our embraces we again enfold her,
She will not be a child.

But a fair maiden, in her Father's mansion,
Clothed with celestial grace;
And beautiful with all the soul's expansion
Shall we behold her face.

And though at times, impetuous with emotion
And anguish long suppressed,
The swelling heart heaves moaning like the ocean,
That cannot be at rest.

We will be patient, and assuage the feeling
We may not wholly stay;
By silence sanctifying, not concealing,
The grief that must have way.

Take Me Back to Baby Land.

Do you ever have a longing
For the days of long ago?
Do you ever feel you've paid the price,
For everything you know?
And when you're heart is heavy
And you don't know where you stand;
Do you ever wish you could go back
To days in baby land.

Chorus.

Take me back to baby land
And please don't let me grow,
Take me back where Santa Claus,
Comes driving through the snow.
Tell again of Cinderella, and her
Prince so grand;
Let me be a child once more
Back in baby land.

There the meaning of tomorrow
Is quite a different thing;
Perhaps a broken toy or two,
Is the most that it can bring.
But childish troubles vanish,
You're not meant to understand,
You only see the rainbows,
Those days in baby land.

You Big, Strong Man.

You big, strong man, with your bullying way
And your bulging muscles and lordly pride,
Scorning what others may think or say,
Carelessly flinging people aside,
Do you ever think, as you plunge along,
Of the day when, a weak and pitiful thing,
You shall sigh for a hand that is kind and strong
To which you may cling?

You big, strong man, with your cynical sneer
And your scorn for the weak whom you trample down,
Spurning the cripple and rousing fear
In the hearts of those upon whom you frown,
Do you ever pause in your headlong course
To think of the day that must surely come
When your hairy fist shall have lost its force
And your lips be dumb?

You big, strong man, with your bullying way
And your bulging muscles and ruthless grip,
You shall limply lie on your back some day,
With a look of dread and a trembling lip,
And, as weak as the puniest child e'er
You shall sigh for the grace of a woman's kiss
And her parting prayer! Do you ever pause
To consider this?

Will This Stick Them?

To the Editor of The Herald:

Your patrons seem to be able to get hold of anything they want in the line of poetry and song. I'll give them a hard nut to crack.

More than forty years ago I learned a beautiful German song at school in this state, and, having forgotten the words, I have tried for several years to find some one who knows them. My German is as faulty as my memory, but I will do the best I can to give some of the words, and will appreciate it if some one of your readers will supply the rest:

"Wir horen die vogelein singen; sie singen so jung, sie singen so alt, die kleine vogelein in dem wald, sie singen so gerne."

Duluth, Minn., Jan. 4.

TEETH HELD UNTIL PATIENT PAYS UP

Dr. Peterson, Arrested for Assault, Tells of His Collection Methods.

Dr. Plymouth O. Peterson, dentist, whose office is at 109 Oak Hall building, was arrested yesterday afternoon for assault. The charge is instigated by a former patient, Maurice G. Altman.

It is alleged that Altman had some dentistry—bridge work—done by the doctor. The doctor claims that Altman neglected the formality of paying his bill or at least he didn't pay it in full, it is said.

The dentist says all he did was to take the man's teeth and refuse to return them until his bill had been paid. But Altman declares that on his second visit yesterday afternoon in quest of the teeth he was struck by the doctor and thrown out of the office. He is still shy several good molars, and the case is set for tomorrow.



Delicate Girls and Women

are too often dosed with drugs when their blood is really starved. They need that blood-strength which comes from medicinal nourishment. No drugs can make blood.

SCOTT'S EMULSION is a highly concentrated blood-food and every drop yields returns in strengthening both body and brain.

If you are frail, languid, delicate or nervous, take *Scott's Emulsion* after meals for one month. *No Alcohol.*

SCOTT & BOWNE, BLOOMFIELD, N. J. 14-c

PERIOD OF ACHIEVEMENT IN STATE OF MINNESOTA UNPARALLELED ANYWHERE

Governor Eberhart on Legislation and Progress During Five Years.

Urges Adoption of Plan Proposed By the Efficiency Commission.

Points Out Value of Budget System in Valedictory Message.



GOVERNOR A. O. EBERHART.

(By a Staff Correspondent.)

St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—In delivering his final message to the legislature today, Governor Adolph O. Eberhart dwelt at considerable length on the report of the efficiency and economy commission presenting a plan for the reorganization of all state departments and the elimination of numerous boards and commissions. "The first act of this commission," said Governor Eberhart, "was a unanimous agreement that no member thereof would accept from the state any compensation whatsoever for his expenses or services. That unselfish action in itself entitles the report to special consideration. It is conceded that while the report necessarily contains defects, no member of the commission has had any selfish motives in the preparation thereof, and all have acted with the only one important purpose in mind, to place before the legislature not only the specific facts involved, but also such a complete detailed plan of reorganization, as in their judgment would simplify and make more efficient all the administrative activities.

"The enactment of this important plan into law is a matter entirely for your consideration and must be left to your wisdom and experience, being guided wholly by what you believe to be for the best interests of the state. It seems, however, that there can be very little difference of opinion as to the adoption of the three great principles recommended in this report; first, a reorganization that will provide centralizing and definite fixing of responsibility; second, the establishment of an effective civil service or merit system; third, a budget system for making appropriations.

Public Hearings Urged.

"Efficiency in business administration is dependent on the definite fixing of responsibility and effective co-operation, neither of which is possible under the present multiplicity of boards, commissions, and other administrative agencies. That such reorganization will encounter serious opposition is conceded, and you should give this matter, therefore, the most careful consideration. I respectfully recommend that a special committee be appointed by the presiding officers of each body to consider this plan, and that at least a month be given to public hearings, so that all concerned can appear before these committees meeting in joint session and be heard. Since the first part of the session is devoted largely to organization and preparation, it would seem best that these two committees should immediately proceed to arrange for these hearings so that active work in the preparation of the necessary legislation can be begun before half of the session is passed."

Governor Eberhart urged the value of the budget system, pointing out that the present logrolling method is not only indefensible but impractical and oftentimes extravagant. He also contended that if the governor shall have effective authority over appropriations, he should not only have the right to strike out the entire item when necessary, but also reduce appropriations that in his judgment are too large. No other method will make the governor's authority effective.

Corrupt Practices Act.

"An effective primary law," said Governor Eberhart, "cannot exist without a correspondingly effective corrupt practices act. While the present act is stringent in its terms, it does not provide sufficiently for its enforcement. Our experience has demonstration that the enforcement of the corrupt practices act must be specifically placed in the hands of certain officials who must be given positive instructions, authority and funds to prosecute all violations."

Reference was made to the policy of agricultural and industrial training in this state, to the important recommendations of the educational commission to the consolidated school and to the organization of farmers' clubs and other co-operative associations in these civic centers. Allusion was made to the activity in the betterment of public highways and to the wonderful rapid development of Minnesota and the demand created for Minnesota farms. Uniformity in legislation was advocated.

"In the maintenance of our insane hospitals," said the governor, "there should be a law enacted which will require a contribution to the support of the institution from those who can afford the same. Such a law barely failed of passage at the last session of the legislature, and I hope you will not fail to enact it into law at this time.

"I wish to impress upon you as strongly as possible the advisability of establishing the penal farm. The average lockup and jail is a failure because it gives no opportunity for the offender to work. I respectfully recommend that a law be enacted to authorize counties, cities and towns to jointly co-operate in the establishment of penal farms so as to give all short term prisoners a chance to earn a livelihood and to contribute to the support of those dependent upon them.

Transportation of Criminals.

"I wish also to recommend a repeal of the law providing for the transportation of criminals and insane persons under the present per diem and mileage systems. The sheriffs should be amply compensated for their work by a definitely fixed salary, and the transportation of criminals and insane persons should devolve upon especially fitted parole officers devoting all their time to that service. There is no excuse for the existence of the fee office anywhere, but it is a crime almost in itself to compel law-enforcing officers to be dependent for their livelihood upon fees paid. This has equal application to the present boarding system in our county jails. The boarding of prisoners should be paid for by the county commissioners as other bills are allowed on a net cost basis, and the sheriff certainly should never be made dependent for a portion of his salary upon the profits accruing from boarding prisoners while confined under his jurisdiction. Another important provision which should not be overlooked at this session is a law authorizing the employment of prisoners in the improvement of public highways and state farms.

"There are very few people in this state who are aware of the fact that Minnesota occupies a leading position in providing for the construction and operation of tuberculosis hospitals. Minnesota has thirty-two counties that have made provisions along this line, while New York comes next with only twenty-nine counties. That the other counties will follow in a short time is almost certain, because these institutions will soon establish the fact that the white plague can be stamped out, provided every incurable case is segregated and every curable case given proper treatment."

Summary of Achievements.

Governor Eberhart said the five-year period just passed records a period of achievement in this state unparalleled anywhere, and he enumerated the following achievements covering only that short period:

The primary law for the nomination of state and national officers.

Non-partisan selection of judicial, legislative, county and city officers.

The merit system extended to the labor department and the expert service in other departments.

Mothers' pensions.

Adult probation law.

The indeterminate sentence and parole systems.

Abolition of capital punishment.

Abolition of corporal punishment.

A practical workmen's compensation law.

Educational Progress.

Added 133 teachers, 4,337 students, and $4,500,000 worth of buildings to the state university.

The university budget system resulting in maintaining all expenditures within appropriations.

Bringing the university in direct contact with every rural section of the state through the extension department, which this year conducted 2,298 meetings with a total attendance of 326,740 as compared with 273 meetings and 100,288 attendance five years ago.

The boys' and girls' acre yield corn contest with 700 entries for 1913, and forty-five prize winners securing an average yield of eighty-eight bushels per acre, and with 3,100 boys already entered for the 1914 contest.

Elimination of political considerations in the appointment of university regents and judges of the various courts.

Establishment of industrial branches of training 286 schools throughout the state in which at least 100,000 of Minnesota's 456,000 school children are given the advantages of a practical education.

The best constructed and equipped prison in the world, costing approximately $2;250,000 with its farm machinery manufacturing activities.

Industrial School.

The most modern and successful industrial school for girls in the United States.

Twenty-one well equipped armories constructed or provided for, which will permanently increase the efficiency of the National Guard, at less than $100,000 has been contributed for the buildings and sites of these armories by the various municipalities.

Added $10,183,800 worth of buildings to all state institutions.

The consolidated school as a social and civic center for the development of rural life.

Eight hundred and thirty farmers' clubs and 2,007 co-operative business organizations doing approximately $60,000,000 worth of business annually;

Four district development associations covering nearly the entire state and maintained by private enterprise to assist in agricultural and industrial development;

The county agricultural agent system with twenty-five successful agents now in the field;

Solution of the rural credit system by securing co-operation between the farmers and business men in financing stock importations, twenty-five carloads of graded and thoroughbred stock being already imported;

Alfalfa established as one of the great staple products of the state with a total acreage of approximately 30,000 acres;

Corn Acreage Doubled.

Acreage of corn production nearly doubled and the average yield per acre increased 5.2 bushels, thus placing Minnesota permanently among the leading corn growing states;

A definite policy of forestry development;

Organization of the public highway system with 3,200 miles of state highways improved and plans furnished for 721 bridges;

Extension of state drainage system with the reclamation of 623,400 at the low average cost of only $1.39 per acre, and the construction of 428 miles of roads in connection therewith;

Abolition of the antiquated system of poll tax labor;

Publicity for Minnesota's agricultural and industrial resources in every nook and corner of the United States;

More actual settlers were attracted to Minnesota than was obtained by all surrounding states combined, resulting in the increase of Minnesota farm land values nearly 100 per cent;

Friendlier relations and better co-operation between country and city;

Control of Railroad Rates.

Established state control of railroad rates by a complete valuation of railroad properties and the final adjudication of the Minnesota rate cases in the United States supreme court by means of which merchandise rates were reduced 18 per cent, commodity rates reduced 10 per cent, and $2,305,081.31 in refunds returned to shippers up to Sept. 30, this year;

A thorough and complete system of inspecting weights and measures throughout the entire state;

Collected through the attorney general and public examiner $2,122,224.92 in back taxes, penalties, timber trespass, foreign inheritance and miscellaneous cases, and $701,049.40 in addition thereto is now under process of collection;

Increase in number of state banks between Nov. 15, 1909, and Oct. 31, 1914, 38 per cent, capitalization 40 per cent and deposits 85 per cent;

Increase of national banks during that period in number 2 per cent, capitalization 35 per cent, and deposits also 85 per cent. During this entire five-year period only four state banks have failed and in those instances depositors realized from 50 to 83 1-3 per cent;

Equitable Tax System.

Established a system of taxation as complete and practical as that of any state in the Union, and the only one this state has ever had. Under this system all property in the state is now taxed on a more equitable basis than ever before and as a result all taxes will ultimately be lowered;

Issued 17,729 orders to protect labor by safeguarding machinery, installing safety devices and providing better sanitary conditions, practically all of which have been complied with. As a result fatal accidents have been reduced from 251 in 1910 to 149 in 1914, or 40 per cent, and non-fatal accidents have been reduced in a similar proportion;

One hundred and fifty-seven thousand dollars has been paid to employes under the workmen's compensation act in 2,468 cases, and 1,160 other cases are in process of satisfactory settlement. The net results have been the best co-operation between labor and capital ever experienced in this state;

Tuberculosis Hospitals.

Surpassed every other state in making appropriation to stamp out tuberculosis by the building and maintenance of tuberculosis hospitals; 32 counties have already made provision for such hospitals, 3 of which are already completed and 9 under process of construction;

The investment and administration of the state's school, internal improvement and swamp land funds until it now aggregates a total of $34,000,000 without the loss of a single cent;

Five years of administration without a charge of incompetency or misconduct against a single state official;

A complete revision and codfication of the state educational laws by an educational commission;

And finally a definite, comprehensive and practical plan for the organization of all state departments in the interest of efficiency and economy, the merit system of appointments and the budget system of appropriations.

"Make Public Life Worth While."

After enumerating the above, Governor Eberhart said:

"Such is the history of unparalleled achievement in Minnesota during the short period of five years now ended. To have had even a small share in the accomplishment of such results is glory enough for anyone, to have had a large share therein is the greatest honor that can come to a public servant. But these great achievements, important as they are in public service, do not always bring the greatest satisfaction. It is rather the ordinary, every-day acts of kindness and helpfulness to the troubled and needy that make public life worth while. The cheerful greeting of the street urchin, "Holl, Mr. Governor," the sincere expressions of gratitude from hundreds of those who have been given help, aid and advice, the numerous greetings and expressions of good will coming from the homes of the afflicted, sometimes in the form of a postal card with the message, "Every day we ask God to bless our governor," sometimes in the form of a little handiwork performed during spare hours, of little value in itself, but of inestimable value in conveying appreciation and gratitude—these constitute the most ample compensation for all hardships encountered and any unjust criticisms made."

After returning thanks to the officials connected with his administration and to the press, and expressing his gratitude to the people for the high honor conferred upon him, Governor Eberhart closed with these words:

"Grateful to all the people of the state for the confidence reposed in me, I now surrender my important trust to Governor Hammond, my worthy successor, bespeaking for him that same loyalty and co-operation so essential in successful business administration, and to me it shall always be the greatest source of pride and gratification that I can surrender that trust on this occasion with clean hands."

Yes, Business Is Good

It is with pleasure we wish to inform the people of Duluth and Superior that in the year just ended we enjoyed the largest business of our career.

We firmly believe the reason for such a marvelous result, in view of prevailing business conditions in general, is due entirely to YOUR appreciation of the

Splendid style,
Honest value,
Popular price and
Superior service
Of Sorensen Shoes

We want to thank you for your co-operation with us, and trust in the twelve months to come we will continue to be favored with your well earned and much valued support.

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THE PLACE where you save money and yet get work away above the average.

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NO STUDENTS HERE

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PEOPLE'S DENTISTS

211 WEST SUPERIOR STREET, Next Door to Grand Theater.

PEEVISH, CONSTIPATED CHILDREN LOVE "CALIFORNIA SYRUP OF FIGS"

Harmless "Fruit Laxative" Cleanses Stomach, Liver and Bowels.

Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, it is a sure sign that your little one's stomach, liver and bowels need a gentle, thorough cleansing at once.

When peevish, cross, listless, pale, doesn't sleep, eat or act naturally, or is feverish, stomach sour, breath bad, has stomach ache, sore throat, diarrhoea, full of cold, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in just a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, undigested food and sour bile gently moves out of its little bowels and you have a well, playful child again.

You needn't coax sick children to take this harmless fruit laxative; they love its delicious taste and it always makes them feel splendid.

Ask your druggist for a 50 cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly on each bottle. Beware of counterfeits sold here. Get the genuine, made by "California Fig Syrup Company." Refuse any other kind with contempt.

NO PEACE UNTIL POLAND IS FREE

"Poland, Past, Present and Future" was the subject of an interesting lecture last evening by Anthony Grubarkiewicz at the assembly room of the Y. M. C. A. He dwelt at length on the history of the country, and with a specially prepared map took his attentive hearers through its trials and triumphs; through its misfortunes and victories to the present day.

An interesting account was given of its people, for the most part hard-working, industrious, contented and law-abiding.

In the opinion of the lecturer Poland is the bone of contention in Europe today, and though peace may be declared, it will not be lasting in his opinion until the once great country is restored to her former rights and her boundaries located as in the past from sea to sea.



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DEFECTIVE PAGE

GOVERNOR HAMMOND'S INAUGURAL ADDRESS

(Continued from page 1.)

efficiency and economy commission, the primary and non-partisan election law, and made a strong appeal for a constructive policy of state development by clearing and draining the state's idle lands and selling them to actual settlers on easy terms. Following is the message, in full:

Gentlemen of the Senate and House of Representatives: The last legislature in its wisdom saw fit to enact legislation providing for the election of the members of both house and senate as non-partisans. There is considerable difference of opinion as to the expediency of this departure from a well-established practice in Minnesota, but the statute has been enacted, and in the recent election the voters selected their representatives in this legislative body regardless of their political beliefs. As a citizen of the state, one may be a Democrat, a Republican, a Prohibitionist, a Progressive or a member of the Industrial Labor party, but as a legislator he should be a non-partisan. The statute is entitled to a fair trial, and the work of this body may determine whether or not the present plan shall be continued.

Indeed each member of this body owes it to his constituency and to the state to conduct himself in matters coming before him as he would if he were affiliated with no political party, and his failure so to do cannot but be considered indifference on his part, not only to provisions of existing law, but to the conditions under which he was chosen and his obligations to the electors of his district.

It is to be hoped that political partisanship will not appear in the discussions or the actions of either body of the present legislature, but that all members will enter upon their high and important duties with but one purpose—that being to serve the state to the best of their ability for the promotion of the common good. This high and lofty purpose, if adhered to as it should be, will result in effective and wholesome legislation in the highest degree beneficial to Minnesota, and in an equal degree, creditable to themselves. In your efforts to meet in a fair, broad and open-minded way the responsibilities with which you are confronted, you will have the sympathy, the support and the hearty co-operation of the executive of this state.

THE PRIMARY SYSTEM.

The people believe in primaries. They realize that there are defects in the primary system, but they prefer that system as it is to a return to the old convention plan, and unless it be to cure some defects in the present law or some unfortunate conditions that the statute permits, there should be no change in our primary election law.

It is a matter of common knowledge that many Democrats vote in Republican primaries and help nominate Republican candidates. Undoubtedly many Republicans likewise vote in Democratic primaries, and members of other political parties assist in nominating candidates for whom they do not intend to vote. Perhaps on the whole no great harm is done by this kind of voting, but the spirit of the law is violated. It was intended that each political party should hold its own primary; should nominate its own candidates, and that only members of that political party should participate in their selection. Heretofore in many portions of the state the minority parties presented no candidates for county and legislative offices. In the general election the members of those parties voted for men others had nominated. They could then qualify under the law and many felt justified in voting in the primaries where a choice of candidates was offered because in the general election there was no opportunity for selection. It may be that at times they supported a candidate for the nomination because they believed him to be more likely than another to be defeated in the general election by one of their own party; but the number who indulged in that practice is comparatively few, and to repeat what was said a moment ago, there is probably no great harm done by the voters of one party going into the primaries of another. Many times because of their participation in the selection men best fitted for the offices they sought were chosen and became the party nominees.

Now if a large number of Republicans are voting in Democratic primaries, why would it not be well to allow all Republicans to vote in them? If a large number of Democrats are voting in Republican primaries, why not let all Democrats vote in them?

Suppose the Progressives do take part in nominating the candidates of the Prohibition party, and the Socialists assist in making the selections of other parties, the nominees for public office would probably be as good men and as good party men as they are now. If such voting were permitted by law none would refrain from exercising the privilege that others take. The judgment of men who are unwilling to violate the spirit of law ought to be of value, not only in the selection of public officers, but in the selection of candidates for public office. Should the legislature see fit to amend the primary law so as to permit all electors to participate in each primary, considerable criticism of the system would be avoided; no harm would be done, and on the whole, probably better nominations would be made. In the Republican primaries, of course, the only candidate to be voted for would be Republicans, and in the Socialist primaries only Socialists would be considered, but all voters, irrespective of party, would select all the nominees.

While no material change need be made in our election laws, it is very desirable that their provisions be re-arranged in a more orderly manner, and that many passages difficult to understand be rewritten. It is quite necessary, in my judgment, that there be a thorough going over of these laws, and the perplexities and apparent inconsistencies now found in them removed. If this is done, I am confident it will meet the approval of our citizens, especially our election officers and the judges of our courts.

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.

At the last election there were submitted to the electors eleven proposed constitutional amendments, and all but one defeated. The ordinary voter has not the time, or will not take the time, to familiarize himself with so large a number of propositions. Each one is worthy of much study and of earnest consideration. It is too much to expect that voters will give such study and consideration to eleven proposals in a single election. One or two of them might be submitted and the judgment of the people obtained upon these, but when a large number are proposed a great many voters will either not vote at all or vote "No" because they do not feel justified in voting "Yes." Of the amendments approved in the legislature it is advisable that some method be adopted to determine the one most important, and submit that, and that alone, to the plebiscite.

The first proposed amendment providing for direct legislation by the people of the state through the initiative and referendum was defeated, although it received a greater number of votes than any one of the other ten amendments save only the ninth, which was approved, and there were less votes against it than were cast in opposition to the one that carried. If in view of the non-partisan character of the legislature or for any other reason the people of the state deemed it unnecessary to have direct legislation in Minnesota, the amendment should not soon again be presented, but it is probable that there were many voters in Minnesota who believed in direct legislation by the people and who would have supported the first proposed amendment, were it not for the manner in which it came before them. The details of the plan were incorporated in the amendment.

It was proposed that the law itself should be a part of the constitution. This, in my judgment, was ill-advised. Experience teaches us that laws after they are written and passed and put in practice need to be amended frequently to meet changed conditions and to remedy administrative defects overlooked in their preparation.

If the entire law is a part of the Constitution then there can be no amendment without the cumbersome and difficult process of amending the Constitution itself. While I think this particular amendment should not be submitted at the next election to the people, I do recommend that a proposed constitutional amendment empowering the legislature to enact legislation establishing the initiative and referendum be submitted. Such an amendment should be short, easily understood. Then there would be no doubt after the vote was canvassed as to the opinion of the people of the state concerning direct legislation.

UNIFORM LEGISLATION.

The legislature in 1911 established the Minnesota board of commissioners for the promotion of uniformity of legislation in the United States. In 1913 the uniform negotiable instruments law and the uniform warehouse receipts law were enacted. The commission will make recommendations this year, to which the legislature will undoubtedly give most earnest consideration. The work of this commission is of great value and should be encouraged. Uniformity of legislation throughout the United States is very desirable from every view point, and this state ought to be well to the front in promoting such uniformity. I recommend that the small appropriation for the commission be continued, and that its suggestions and report be given special attention.

GOOD ROADS AND FORESTRY.

There must be no backward step taken in the construction and maintenance of good roads throughout the commonwealth, and in the development of a conservative forestry policy. The so-called Dunn law, in my judgment a well-balanced enactment, may perhaps be made better by some minor changes, but on the whole it is working well. The amount of money expended for roads increased more than 200 per cent in the six years ending in 1912, and so large an expenditure directs the attention of the people to the work accomplished and the methods pursued. Care must be taken lest criticism develop into antagonism, and it would be well to leave with the local authorities as much control and direction of road work as is compatible with uniform improvement of the highways throughout the state. This matter, too, I am confident will receive your attention.

Forest Conservation.

Now that the ninth proposed amendment to the state Constitution has been carried, permit me to repeat what I took occasion to say recently in a public address.

"Within the boundaries of the state there are approximately 50,000,000 acres of land; 33,000,000 of these acres were originally forest lands, and probably 28,000,000 acres (including cut-over and burned-over areas) are forest land today. A large part of this area is suitable for agriculture and ultimately will be devoted to that purpose. The other part is non-agricultural land and can be put to no better use than forest culture. Some of this land is the property of the state, some of it is in private ownership, and except for the timber now standing upon it, of little value. If the state should adopt the policy of acquiring as rapidly as possible while it is cheap this non-agricultural land now owned by individuals and would conserve its own lands of this character, planting each year some portion of it to trees, in years to come the commonwealth would be possessed of magnificent state forests. Spruce develops very rapidly here, and there is great demand for it for pulpwood. Minnesota may be called the home of the white pine, and its value for lumber is well known. Birch, poplar and other trees do well. If we had a great area forested and belonging to the state, it would yield a large annual income as well as provide a splendid playground for health and recreation seekers; to say nothing of the satisfaction of making good use of what would otherwise be waste land and making beautiful and attractive what would otherwise be a cheerless uniformity. This cannot be done in one generation, but we owe it to ourselves and to those who will come after us to proceed along economic lines to the accomplishment of this result.

"The great enemy of the forest is fire, and there should be adequate appropriations each year for fire prevention. Last year we lost through these forest fires $98,000.

"Next, each year some portion of the non-agricultural land not owned by the state should be acquired and made a part of our public domain, and no year should pass but that a considerable portion of such land should be planted to trees. We may well be proud of our position as an agricultural state—third in the production of wheat, third in the production of oats, and first in the production of barley. But this is not all; our iron ranges are now yielding more iron ore than is produced in all the rest of the states together—five-eighths (better than 62 per cent) of the total of the United States in 1913; Minnesota alone producing more iron ore than any foreign nation in the world except Germany. Nor is this all. It is the greatest lumber producing state east of the Rocky mountains. Thousands of our citizens find employment in its lumber camps, on the rivers, in the mills and in the manufactories handling this product. Possibilities for development appear now to be without limit, and it is the part of wisdom to take advantage of our opportunities. We receive from the Federal government $10,000 a year to aid in this work. Our state should stand first in forest conservation and forest culture."

LAND RECLAMATION.

There is in the state a great body of land which ought to be productive, but which is now little better than a waste. This land, fertile and capable of producing crops and furnishing homes for settlers, needs improvement. Some of it must be cleared; some of it must be drained; some of it is inaccessible and roads must be built so that it can be reached. There are many settlers attracted by its fertility who would like to purchase it and make homes upon it, but they are without the means needed to purchase and improve it and to await its development. They must find land that will yield quick returns.

It seems to me the state can well afford to develop this waste land, and when it is ready for settlement; that is, when settlers can go upon it and by industry and good judgment secure an early return for their effort, sell it to actual settlers on easy terms.

This land ought to be upon our tax rolls. It ought to bear its burden of state, county and school district expenditures. It is economically wrong to let it remain useless and idle, and this rich state can well afford to begin its development and to encourage its early settlement. In this connection let me say that before any land is sold by the state, it ought either to be most carefully examined by competent persons to determine what, if any, minerals there may be in it, or if there is no such examination, sold with all mineral rights reserved to the state. We should seek to put agriculturalists and farmers on this land and to give them every encouragement to farm, but we should preserve to the state all mineral rights.

COUNTY OPTION.

In the last election there was much controversy over temperance legislation, and practically every representative and senator elected have come here either opposed to a change from local option to county option or in favor of such a change; very likely each member desires an opportunity to express his own opinion and to give voice to the prevailing sentiment in the district he represents. There are numerous plans for the promotion of temperance, and every one is in favor of temperance legislation or claims to be in favor of it. Some of our citizens would prohibit the sale, the manufacture and the use of intoxicating liquors within the state. Others would prohibit their manufacture and sale, but not their use. Others would distinguish between spiritous liquors and malt and vinous beverages. The majority, however, apparently favor the licensing of the sale of intoxicating liquors either by counties or by lesser political units, and while I am convinced that sooner or later the people of this state will pass upon some kind of a prohibition measure, just now the question is, Shall there be county option in place of existing local option?

I hope this question may be taken up at once and disposed of at the earliest possible date, so that other matters of great importance may receive the attention of members.

It is very advisable that this be done because of the intense feeling and bitterness which frequently accompanies consideration of this matter, a bitterness entirely unwarranted by its importance from a temperance standpoint or from any other standpoint. The existence of such feeling, however, does not make for the calm and deliberate consideration of measures and such consideration is much needed, especially at this session. Since nearly every member knows now what his vote will be, it does not seem that a discussion of the matter at any length is either desirable or necessary. Whatever determination you may reach upon county option, I trust that all other proposals tending to promote temperance among the people of this state will receive your attention, and that you may be able to place upon the statute books some measures that will make for temperance. Economic questions are of great importance. Social and moral questions are of even greater importance, and in your treatment of them they ought not to be relegated to a secondary place.

THE EFFICIENCY PLAN.

A matter of great concern and of far-reaching consequence will come before you at this session. For many years students of public affairs and those concerned in the activities of the state have believed the civil administration should be reorganized. We have now a number of offices, departments and commissions acting independently and unrelated to each other. There is lack of co-ordination and lack of supervision. Necessarily there is duplication of work and that means unnecessary work. The information acquired by one commission may be needed by another or in one of the state offices, but either because of lack of knowledge in one place that the information has been obtained in another or because of a difference in nomenclature or in classification, it is not available for the purpose desired and must be secured again from original sources. The duplication of work necessitates a large number of employes. If one man can perform the services required in two departments, it is a waste to employ two men. If the men are in the field, the state must pay not only double wages but double traveling expenses.

But there is a matter of still greater importance. These commissions, board, departments and offices, working along different lines and ofttimes at cross purposes, make effort for good government far less effective than if directed by one chief supervisor and toward a definite goal.

Efficiency is the highest type of economy. The purpose of reorganizing the civil administration of Minnesota is to secure economy through greater efficiency.

The governor of this state in October, 1913, appointed the Minnesota efficiency and economy commission. It was made up of thirty citizens of the state, representing all parts of it geographically. The commission organized and selected its statistician and its secretary. It has performed a notable work. Several months ago it published its preliminary report and announced that its final report would be ready for the legislature of 1915. That report has been prepared and will be brought to your attention. It proposes three things: First, a reorganization of the civil administration of this state. Second, the inauguration of the merit system for the selection of state employes. Third, the establishment of a budget for use in connection with appropriations. Now, its third recommendation, the establishment of a budget, will encounter no serious opposition, that is, direct opposition. Everyone will pronounce it a good thing. Something toward its establishment might be done even if the other recommendations were unapproved, but the work would be done much better, much more effectively, and be of greater value if the proposed reorganization is accomplished. Each commission, department or office for which appropriation is made or which has the expenditure of money, would some time previous to the meeting of the legislature make its estimate of the amount of money required for its operation for two years following, and the amounts of money necessary to meet any expenditures which it may have been directed to make. These estimates, after an examination by the governor and the heads of the various commissions, departments and offices, and their approval, would constitute one part of the budget. Similar estimates of all revenues of the state from its many sources of income would constitute the other part of the budget. The legislature in making its appropriations would have before it fairly accurate knowledge of the state's needs and its means. This of course would be of great value.

I hope, whatever you may decide to do in reference to this matter, to place before the next legislature something like a budget. If so happens that no time elapses between the inauguration of the governor and the meeting of the legislature, so estimates must necessarily be made under the supervision of the governor whose term is ending.

But there will be opposition, and very pronounced opposition, to the first and second recommendations of the commission. There is much sentiment for the doctrine, "To the victors belong the spoils." It is urged that those who are active in political campaigns, who give of their time and their means for the success of party candidates, deserve recognition at the hands of those candidates when successful, and that practical recognition is the bestowal of public office. It has been the practice to reward fidelity to party and campaign activity with appointment to administrative place. In the main we have had good and efficient officials under that policy, and especially is this true in the more conspicuous of the appointive offices. But in many of the less important places toward which the scrutiny of the public is not directed the strongest and most efficient men have not been selected, and often men who have developed into excellent officers have been removed, to the detriment of the public service, for no other reason than their political opinions. It is only fair to say in passing that there have been fewer partisan appointments to office and partisan removals from office in Minnesota than in many other states.

It is proposed that, except the heads of departments and a few other officers, those who desire to enter the service of the state shall be examined by a non-partisan board, and their qualifications for public service determined by that board. Those found to possess the necessary qualifications shall be entitled to a place on a list of eligibles, the place upon such list to be determined by the ratings received in the examination. Whenever vacancies occur this non-partisan board will nominate from the eligible list candidates, and the heads of the departments select from them to fill the vacancies. The appointments will no longer be dependent upon party service nor upon political opinion.

This will tend to bring to the service of the state efficient and well-qualified employes who will hold their positions, but must depend upon their industry, efficiency and worth.

The proposal will meet opposition; first, from those who believe that party service should be rewarded by public place, and secondly, from those who believe it unwise to establish an office-holding class. To the objection of the first, it can only be said that it is an effort to promote the interest of the state rather than the interest of a political organization. But to the objection of the second, a further answer should be made. The merit system has been adopted by the Federal government, and appointments to the civil service of the United States are now made in the manner in which it is proposed to make them in Minnesota. Those in the Federal classified service are inclined to feel that, once appointed, they have such an interest to their positions that they cannot be separated from them without their consent. Many when by reason of old age or physical infirmity they are no longer able to render effective service, feel that since in case of removal they cannot secure remunerative and suitable employment, they should either be retired on partial pay, pensioned or permitted to hold their places and render such service as they are capable of performing. Where there is no provision for retirement on pay or for pensions many thoroughly inefficient employes are retained in the service, to the detriment of the work and the discipline of the administrative corps. I think, if the merit system is established, the term of those appointed should not be indefinite, but should be made for fixed periods, say, for six years, the efficient and worthy to be eligible for reappointment.

However, the first recommendation of the commission will encounter the greatest opposition, for in the reorganization of the civil administration a great many offices are abolished, and we cannot expect that those who now hold such offices will favor the plan.

Many of these places are held by men of the highest integrity and of great ability. From their standpoint and from that of their friends, the reorganization is not desirable. It would not be fair to say that their opposition is based upon selfishness, and yet the personal element enters largely into it. But, gentlemen, there can be no reorganization without the abolition of many official positions. This is not a plan to be added to the present system. It is to take the place of it. We cannot keep what we have and have this also. The commission cannot be charged with having done any other than a patriotic duty. Its members have served without compensation. They neither seek nor expect any reward whatsoever for their work other than the consciousness of public duty well performed. The proposed reorganization has their unanimous support. It has not only the approval of thousands of representative citizens, but it has been commended by the press and from the platform. It cannot be disregarded. It must have your best thought and your most careful consideration.

In the report is included a form of bill for an act making effective the recommendations of the commission. The parts are so related one to another that it must receive your sanction or your disapproval as a whole. While it may be better perhaps by some amendments—indeed I think it would be better to have members of the railroad and warehouse commission appointed as other boards and commissions are instead of elected, and the term of civil service employes limited instead of indefinite, nevertheless the plan must stand or fall as a whole.

To mangle it is to defeat it, and it should not be adopted in part.

If I may be permitted to make a suggestion as to the method of dealing with this report: I believe it is worthy of the study of a special committee in the house and a special committee in the senate; that the bill when introduced should be referred to these committees and they hold joint public hearings upon it, in which the members of the efficiency and economy commission should be invited to take part; and that after the hearings such communication and joint action as your rules will permit should be had by the committees, to the end that the reports in house and senate conform as nearly as practicable to each other. I recommend this report to your consideration. I believe if you enact its provisions into law, you will do the state a great service.

INCREASE IN EXPENDITURES.

It appears from a chart in the final report of the commission that the state expenditures in 1905 were between eight and nine millions of dollars; five years later, in 1910, they were between eleven and twelve millions of dollars, an increase of approximately three million dollars. In 1912, two years later, they were between fourteen and fifteen millions, another increase of three millions, and in 1913, eighteen and a half millions, about the same increase. The expenditures of the state for the decade between 1903 and 1913 increased approximately 125 per cent, while the population of the state during the same interval increased about 17 per cent.

In 1913 there were six states whose governmental cost payments or expenses were less than $2 per capita; twenty from $2 to $4; eleven from $4 to $6; ten from $6 to $10; and one over $10 per capita. Minnesota is one of the ten states whose governmental cost payments or expenses were from $6 to $10 per capita.

It is true that large expenditures do not always mean extravagance or waste. If there were a plague destroying the people of the state, and by a large outlay of money its ravages were checked and thousands of lives saved, there is no one who would say the money was ill-spent, and yet the burden upon the state might be so heavy that taxes would be many times multiplied. The work of some of our boards and commissions may have been extremely beneficial to the people of the state, may have saved them from large payments of money. The cost of maintenance of the boards and commissions may have been trifling compared with the results obtained. The mere fact, then, that our governmental expenses have been increasing does not warrant one in charging the state with extravagance.

Nevertheless, we find our expenditures growing very much faster than our population, and our state among the number having the greatest per capita governmental expenses. There is complaint over taxes and the people expect this legislature to move in the direction of economy.

Of course a small portion of the taxpayer's burden is due to state taxes. I hope that in reviewing the work of this session it may be said there is a substantial reduction in the amounts appropriated, and if the municipalities of the state would do proportionately as well, taxes would be substantially lightened. The appropriations of the legislature of the year 1913 were $1,-275,130.90 more than the appropriations for the year 1911. I recommend that in making up the appropriations you do not permit the aggregate amount to exceed the appropriations of 1911. This I am quite sure can be accomplished without injury to the state or any of its institutions or activities.

THE INSANE ASYLUMS.

The question, "Is insanity in the United States on the increase?" has received the attention of many students and investigators. In six years from 1904 to 1910 the number of insane reported in institutions increased 25 per cent, while during the same period the population of the United States increased but 12 per cent. In 1904 one person out of every 543 was confined in an institution for the insane, and in 1910 one person out of every 490. These figures are startling, but it should be noted that an increase in the number of insane persons in institutions does not necessarily mean an increase in the number of insane persons in the country. Formerly there was dread of confinement in an insane asylum, and people were reluctant to send to them relatives and friends. But that feeling of dread has largely passed away, and the well-managed institution is now recognized as the best place for the mentally afflicted. The demands made upon our state asylums for the insane are very great. Whatever is needed for the care or comfort of those confined in these institutions should be provided, and for them I bespeak the most generous treatment.

I shall not refer to the penal, educational and other institutions of the state other than to commend to you the reports of the officers having them in charge, and to express the hope that you will so provide that they will continue to rank among the best in the United States. Minnesotans are especially proud of their public schools, their normal schools and their university, and desire that they be furnished with everything needed for their development.

Gentlemen, in conclusion, I wish to say that it is my hope our relations will be most cordial. I desire to feel that I may approach you freely for counsel and support, and likewise I hope you will feel free at any time to call upon me. We all desire to make a good record, a praiseworthy ambition for everyone. Let us co-operate to the end that at the close of this session we may deserve the commendation of the people we are here to serve.

GIVEN WARM RECEPTION

(Continued from page 1.)

Justice Brown administered the oath of office to Mr. Hammond.

Governor Hammond then read his message. He was warmly applauded when he arose, when he began his message, and frequently during its reading.

House Slate Intact.

Each branch had a brief session before the joint session. In the house the slate of elective officers agreed upon last night by a steering committee representing all of the ten congressional districts went through intact. An attempt was made to break it when the name of Rufus P. Morton, a former Prohibitionist house member, was put up against Walter H. Borgen of Duluth as a candidate for second assistant clerk. Mr. Borgen, however, was elected overwhelmingly.

The house also followed the example of the senate by having a fight over the chaplainship, Representatives Bendixen of Morgan and Corning of St. Paul each putting up candidates. The slate candidate won easily, however.

The principal officers elected, aside from Chief Clerk Oscar Arneson of St. Paul, who was elected yesterday, were as follows:

First assistant clerk—Alfred T. Rustad of Wheaton.

Second assistant clerk—Walter H. Borgen of Duluth.

Sergeant-at-arms—Gordon T. Bright of Minneapolis.

Assistant—Henry Brazie of Monticello.

Chaplain—Rev. W. R. Kelsey of Mankato.

Postmaster—Col. Edward Matson of Breckenridge.

Nominated By North.

Mr. Borgen was placed in nomination by W. J. North of Duluth, and his nomination was seconded by Representative H. J. Miner of International Falls.

Speakers Flowers appointed the following committee to join with the similar senate committee to inform the governor that the legislature was organized and ready to hear from him on affairs of state: Representatives L. A. Lydiard of Minneapolis; James Dwyer of Minneapolis; John H. Boyd of Crookston, and Charles A. Gilman of St. Cloud.

All the senate did was to receive the report of its rules committee, made up last night, and order it printed in the journal for consideration tomorrow. The new rules reduce the number of committees from forty-three to twenty-seven, besides creating two new committees on employers' liability and civic administration. The latter committee will handle efficiency and economy.

Disputed Point Cleared Up.

The new rules also clear up a long-disputed point over whether a majority of those present shall be empowered to suspend a call of the senate. The rules having been silent, it has been assumed that a majority of those present could do it. It prevents enemies of a bill taking advantage of the absence of its friends to force it to defeat, and the rule will be that a call can be suspended only by a majority of the whole senate.

Lieutenant Governor Burnquist will announce his committees tomorrow, and the senate will be immediately ready for business.

The house drew seats this morning and a gracious act was done on motion of L. A. Lydiard, Flowers' leader, seconded by L. C. Spooner. Sam Y. Gordon's name was added to the list of elderly members who had first choice of seats. This was by unanimous vote. The legislature probably will adjourn from tomorrow to Monday.

STILLMAN H. BINGHAM.

THIRTEEN ARE GIVEN MEDALS

(Continued from page 1.)

try," said the secretary, "nineteen men, sailors and marines, won the distinction and glory of death on the field of battle. America then, mourning her loss, was like Niobe, 'all tears.'"

The secretary spoke of the honors paid these heroes at the time their bodies were brought to the United States, when President Wilson himself, in an address at Brooklyn, voiced the nation's appreciation of their valor and said:

"Today we are gathered to do honor to the men who marched shoulder to shoulder with the Immortal nineteen, and to give to them proof that this grateful republic knows how to gladden the hearts of its living heroes as well as bedeck with flowers the graves of those fallen."

In presenting the medals, Secretary Daniels said they were tokens of a grateful country's appreciation of work nobly done, of duty well performed, of readiness to face grave danger.

NEW ENGLAND LAWMAKERS AT WORK

Boston, Jan. 6.—The legislatures of five New England states, all except Rhode Island, convened today for their annual or biennial sessions. The Massachusetts "great and general court" met with large Republican majorities in both houses. David I. Walsh, who will be inaugurated tomorrow for his second term as a Massachusetts governor, is, however, a Democrat.

In Vermont both houses are solidly Republican, and that state tomorrow will inaugurate a Republican governor, Charles W. Gates. The Republicans also control both house and senate in New Hampshire, where the legislature at the last biennial session, in 1913, was dominated by a combination of Democrats and Progressives. Governor Rolland H. Spaulding, Republican, will deliver his inaugural address tomorrow.

Maine has a Republican house and Democratic senate with a chance for a deadlock on joint ballot if the eighty-seven Republicans and four Progressives should combine against the ninety-one Democrats. Oakley C. Curtis, a Democratic governor, will be inaugurated tomorrow.

Connecticut began the year with an administration Republican in all branches. Marcus H. Holcomb was sworn in as governor today succeeding Simeon E. Baldwin, a Democrat.

DETECTIVES ARREST HIGH-CLASS BURGLAR

New York, Jan. 6.—A fourth arrest was made today by detectives who have been for some time on the trail of a group of so-called gentlemen burglars conducting widespread robberies in the homes of wealthy residents of New Jersey. The prisoner, John Gloscow, aged 18, is charged with having robbed the home of Benjamin Douglas, a neighbor of Thomas A. Edison, in West Orange, N. J.

Gloscow's activities, the police charge, were connected with the robbery of William Evans, a musician of this city, who was arrested after a fight last night on charges of burglary. The police assert that Evans admitted having robbed the homes of two New York bankers, who lived in New Jersey, generally conducting his operations while dressed in evening clothes.

KILLS WIFE AND SELF; WOUNDS A BOARDER.

Akron, Ohio, Jan. 6.—Charles W. Hyslop, 28, a railroad employe, early today shot and killed his wife, shot Joseph Schrader, a boarder at the same house and then turned the revolver on himself, dying instantly. Schrader is not expected to live.

Boarders at the house were unable to assign any cause for the shooting. Hyslop is said to have first fired several shots at his wife in their own room, none taking effect. She then sought refuge in Schrader's room, but was pursued by her husband and the fatal shooting followed. Boarders found all three bodies lying on the floor of the room.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

OLD-TIME COLD CURE—DRINK TEA

Get a small package of Hamburg Breast Tea, or as the German folks call it, "Hamburger Brust Thee," at any pharmacy. Take a tablespoonful of the tea, put a cup of boiling water upon it, pour through a sieve and drink a teacup full at any time. It is the most effective way to break a cold and cure grip, as it opens the pores, relieving congestion. Also loosens the bowels, thus breaking a cold at once.

It is inexpensive and entirely vegetable, therefore harmless.

WEST END

HOSPITAL SOCIETY RE-ELECTS NERVIG

Hoyme Association Will Start Campaign for Hospital.

Rev. J. M. Nervig, pastor of the Zion Norwegian Lutheran church, was re-elected president of the Hoyme Hospital association at its annual election held at the Zion church last evening. Arrangements were made to hold a meeting within a short time when plans for a campaign to secure funds for the building of the hospital will ve taken up.

Four new directors were chosen. They are John O. Johnson, Rev. J. H. Stenberg, Dr. O. E. Heimark and Anton Ringsred. The other officers elected are Dr. Heimark, vice president, Rev. Mr. Stenberg, secretary; Anton Ringsred, financial secretary, and E. A. Dahl, treasurer. The other directors of the society are the officers of the society and P. E. Peterson, Knute Larson, S. Morterud, Dr. H. Hovde, Richard Hanson and J. Gruthelm.

The society owns a site for its proposed hospital at the northwest corner of Twenty-sixth avenue west and Fourth street. This property was purchased four years ago for $8,500. It has a frontage of 100 feet on Fourth street and 140 feet on Twenty-sixth avenue. It is proposed to build a wing or main building that will cost about $70,000 and to later add to it as the necessity arises.

LODGE INSTALLS OFFICERS.

A. E. McManus Officiates at Modern Samaritan Ceremonies.

Beta Council, No. 2, Modern Samaritans, held its annual installation of officers last night at the Columbia hall, Twentieth avenue west and Superior street. The ceremony was preformed by A. E. McManus, imperial councellor of the order. Following the business meeting dancing was enjoyed by the members. The new officers installed are:

Good samaritan, Mrs. A. Farrington; past good samaritan, Mrs. M. Gardner; Vice good samaritan, Mr. Durell; high priestess, Mrs. Hagen; chief messenger, Mrs. E. Burns; junior messenger, Mrs. G. Martineau; treasurer, C. E. Dice; financial scribe, Joseph N. Miller; scribe, Mrs. A. J. Milligan; watchman and levite, A. Farrington; centurian, Mrs. Butterfield.

SPEAK IN WEST END.

Both Sides of Lighting Problem Will Be Discussed.

Speakers advocating municipal ownership and the 4-cent rate will speak this evening and tomorrow evening in the West end. This evening Mayor Prince, Commissioner Merritt and Dr. D. H. Day will speak at the Merritt school and tomorrow evening there will be speakers at the West End Commercial club meeting.

At the latter meeting Ray M. Hughes, chairman of the Citizen's Referendum committee, will speak on the opposite side of the question.

Bryant Social Center.

Meetings of the Bryant Glee club and the dancing class will feature the social center activities at the Bryant school, Vernon and Third streets, this evening. Miss Katherine King, principal of the school, will have charge of the former, which will meet at 7:15 o'clock, and Miss Irene Walker and John Hurdon will have charge of the dancing class. The latter will meet at 8:15.

Swedish M. E. Notes.

The choir of the Swedish Methodist church will meet at the parsonage, 314 North Twentieth avenue west, this evening.

Rev. C. W. R. Wermine will conduct midweek services in the church tomorrow evening.

Cottage prayer will be held Friday evening at the home of John Pearson, 3311 West Eighth street.

The confirmation class will meet in the church at 4:15 p. m. Friday.

The pastor has planned to hold the annual week of prayer in the church next week.

West End Briefs.

Mrs. Gus Johnson, 22 Exeter street, will entertain the St. Luke's Guild of St. Peter's Episcopal church at her home tomorrow afternoon.

The congregation of Trinity English Lutheran church, Twenty-seventh avenue west and Third street, will hold its annual meeting in the church parlors tomorrow evening.

Get your orders in now for dry wood. We can make prompt delivery. Zenith Box & Lumber Co., West Duluth.

Miss Ella Thessing of Toledo, Ohio, is a guest at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Whalen, 114 North Twenty-fifth avenue west.

The annual business meeting of the congregation of Zion Norwegian Lutheran church, Twenty-fifth avenue west and Third street will be held in the church this evening.

Rev. W. E. Harmann, pastor of St. Luke's Episcopal church left this morning for Aitkin, Minn., where he will conduct services this evening. He will return home tomorrow.

Central Plumbing & Heating company, 2004 W. Superior St. Lincoln 593.

GRADUATE NURSES WANT LEGISLATION

Claim North Dakota Laws Do Not Grant Them Proper Protection.

Fargo, N. D., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—A board of examiners and a rigid registration law for the professional, trained nurses of the state is demanded by the graduate members of that profession. They assert that many nurses who are not graduates are practicing, demanding and securing the same pay as those who have devoted years to preparation. They say the lack of proper registration laws prevents the nurses of this state from receiving recognition in some other states. They also want an age limit of 23 put on the time any woman can begin to learn the profession and ask for many other details in the interest of their work. A committee will prepare a bill for introduction by some member of the legislature.

BEACH, N. D., THEATERS MUST CLOSE SUNDAYS.

Beach, N. D., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—A Sunday closing order has been issued against local theaters by Mayor Brinton. For years Beach and other towns of the Missouri slope, have permitted the operation of theaters on Sunday. Protests have been so numerous recently that the mayor decided to invoke the state law. Theatrical men are planning a campaign to secure permission from the legislature for the operation of the theaters Sunday afternoons and evenings.

Best Nickle Alarm Clocks
The regular 95c kind; full guaranteed; sale price..... **55c**

Table Oil Cloth
The regular 25c quality, in white and colored, sale price **15c**

Trimmed Hats
Worth $3, $4 and $5,
Choice **$1.00**

"WHERE VALUES REIGN SUPREME"
STACK & CO.
21 and 23 WEST SUPERIOR STREET.

Trimmed Hats
Worth $6, $7 and $8,
Choice **$2.50**

Ribbons—25c and 35c Values
In plain and fancy colorings, 4, 5 and 6 in. wide, at..... **15c**

50c Hand Bags 25c
10 doz. of these goods for this sale, while they last, sale price **25c**

OUR GREAT JANUARY SALE HOLDS ALL DULUTH INTERESTED



All through the store are immense stocks of new, fresh, clean goods offered at unheard-of prices. Hundreds of the offerings are much better than cold type can convey them to you. Every department will present many special inducements at prices that will astonish you. ECONOMY IS THE KEYNOTE OF ALL OUR SALES, COMBINED WITH SATISFACTION. This event is planned to run the entire month, but the best values usually are first to go. By taking advantage of this sale is like investing your money at 50 per cent and 100 per cent.

15c Toile du Nord Ginghams 10c
The new spring styles in plain colors, stripes and checks, a grand assortment to select; length 10 to 20 yards.

15c Yard-Wide Percales at 8½c
Light and dark Percales, yard wide and doublefold, a great big assortment; a big snap; buy now.

Dress Ginghams
1,000 YDS. DRESS GINGHAMS—Popular brands such as Toile du Nords, Red Seals, A.F.C. and Everett Ginghams; these come in pretty plain colors, fancy stripes and checks; and are worth 12½c—January sale price. **8½c**

15c Crinkled Seersuckers at 11c
2,000 yards in pretty, dark and light stripes, plain shades and fancy cross bars.

12½c Twilled Flan'el Wrap'er Cloth 8½c
Very suitabe for house dresses and wrappers, in dark and medium figures and polka dots; genuine sale bargain.

Outing Flannel
5,000 yards Outing Flannel in neat stripes and checks, soft and fleecy, 10c value; sale price..... **7½c**

Outing Flannel
12½c Outing Flannel; plain and fancy checks and stripes; 2,000 yds. to select from; sale price..... **8½c**

Calicos
3,000 yards Best Calicos, light and dark grounds, figures and stripes; 7½c value; sale price..... **5c**

Ginghams
8c Best Staple Ginghams, in every style, check; made choice during January sale..... **5½c**

Duckling Fleece
Fleecedown and Duckling fleece; 2,000 yds; never sold for less than 12½c; big variety; sale price..... **8½c**

Dress Ginghams
15 and 19c Dress Ginghams; 3,500 yds; just new from the mill, come in checks and stripes; sale price..... **10c**

1500 Yds. Silk-Stripe Armure
New spring styles in a grand variety of the best colors; regular 35c value; sale price..... **19c**

3500 Yds. Sparkling New Jacquards
An immense variety of patterns; values from 45c to 59c; sale price..... **29c**

New Brocaded Crepes
Just from the mill, about 2,500 yards in every conceivable new spring shade; 59c value; sale price..... **35c**

Dress Goods and Silks Offered at Special January Sale Prices

Silk and Wool Crepe and Silk Mixed Crepe de Chine, in a big variety of colors; 65c value; sale price..... **39c**

69c Wool Serge, all colors and black; choice of these heavy Serges; sale price..... **45c**

$1.00 Messaline in all the new shades and black at..... **75c**

$1.25 Black Messaline, yard wide; January sale price..... **89c**

$1.39 Messaline, yard wide; a beautiful quality; special January sale price..... **$1.00**

45c Suitings, 36 inches wide, in a variety of colors and black; January sale price..... **29c**

39c to 50c Dress Goods; a special clean up of the stock doublefold; sale price..... **25c**

Up to $2.25 Cloakings, in a nice variety of colors; 56 inches wide at..... **$1.29**

$2.00 Charmeuse and Silk and Wool Monrieve, a handsome silk fabric; sale price..... **$1.39**

New Muslin Underwear

Unsurpassed in variety, workmanship and value. Very latest modes from the largest and cleanest fabrics in the world. Nainsook, Cambric and Crepes that wear and wash well. We specialize in Dove Undermuslins.



Night Gowns—From	39c to $5.00
Corset Covers—From	19c to $2.00
Combination Suits	50c to $5.00
Drawers—All styles	25c to $2.00
Skirts—From	50c to $5.00
Princess Slips—From	95c to $3.50

Attend this sale. You are running no risk. The beautiful Undermuslin we are now showing fills the demand of style, fit and quality to your utmost satisfaction. The values are unsurpassed.

Women's, Misses' and Children's Wearables at Unheard-Of Prices

All new fashionable and desirable garments. Take advantage of this Great Clearance Sale. It is a great money-saving opportunity.

150 Suits—All this season's styles and fabrics. In three lots for quick clearance at Less than Half Price.

Lot 1—Suits from $15.00 to $19.50 for..... $7.50
Lot 2—Suits from $20.00 to $27.50 for..... $10.00
Lot 3—Suits from $29.50 to $39.50 for..... $15.00

Coats—All this season's styles and fabrics including Plush and Fur Trimmed Coats. In four lots for quick clearance, at $15.00, $11.50, $7.50 and..... **$5.00**

You will find these Coats strictly fashionable and of unusual merit.

Odd Suits and Coats in one lot, values to $17.50; to close out at..... **$2.98**

Dresses in three lots including dresses made up in Taffeta, Messaline, Poplin, Serge, etc., in three lots at less than half price; at $7.50, $5.00 and..... **$3.50**

Girls' and Misses' Coats All Go At Half Price

Children's Coats, 2 to 6 years, in three lots for quick clearance, at $3.50, $2.50 and..... **$1.50**

Skirts in a good range of fabrics and styles, values $7.50, for..... **$2.95**

Furs—Including Fur Coats and Fur Sets, at One-Half to One-Third Off Regular Price.

Fur Muffs—A good range of styles and grades at $5.50, $3.95, $2.95 and..... **$1.75**



Marabou Sets at One-Half Price

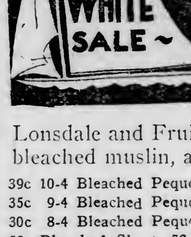
Silk Petticoats in Taffeta, Messaline and Crepe-de-Chines, black and all wanted colors; clearance sale price..... **$1.50**

Long Kimonos—In a big range of fabrics and styles, including genuine Serpentine Crepes, values to $2.50; choice..... **98c**

Waists at less than half price. Hundreds to select from. In three lots at 75c, 50c and..... **29c**

House Dresses—All sizes, in a large assortment; choice..... **75c**

Silk Waists—A big range in black and colors; values to $7.50 for..... **$2.95**



January Sales Special Reductions of Muslins, Sheetings, Towels, Linens, Etc.

Lonsdale and Fruit of Loom, yard wide bleached muslin, at, per yard..... **8½c**

39c 10-4 Bleached Pequot	28c	15c Pillow Cases, 45x36	12½c
35c 9-4 Bleached Pequot	26c	20c Pillow Cases, 45x36	15c
30c 8-4 Bleached Pequot	24c	25c Pillow Cases, 45x36	19c
59c Bleached Sheet, 72x90	37½c	10c Huck Towels, good size, with fancy border, at	7½c
65c Bleached Sheet, 72x90	50c	15c Huck and Turkish Towels, extra heavy	10c
$1.00 Pequot Sheet, 90x90	85c	35c Turkish Towels, large size, at, only	25c
6c Bleached Crash; heavy twilled, at	4½c		
10c Bell-in-Hand Brown Crash, at	8½c		

Berkley 60 Cambric, sale price..... 10¢

Lonsdale Cambric, yard wide, sale price..... 12½¢

10c Cambic, soft finish, sale price..... 8¢

Bed Spreads

$1.00 Bed Spreads, hemmed, good size..... **89c**

$2.25 Escalloped and plain hemmed; sale price at..... **$1.50**

$2.50 Fringed Spreads, cut corners; sale price at..... **$1.75**

Table Cloths

50c Mercerized Table Damask, sale price..... **39c**

59c Table Damask, mercerized, 72 inches wide, sale price, at..... **50c**

$1.00 Table Damask, pure linen; full 72-inch width; January sale price..... **75c**

10c Brown Muslin, extra heavy, 40 in., at..... 8½¢

64x64 Lunch Cloths, regular $1.50 value, at..... $1.00

Wonderful Showing of

Dainty New Embroideries and Laces at January Special Sales Prices

Embroidery Edges, with beading combined, at 15c, 12½c and..... **10c**

2 to 5 in. Embroidery Edges, at 12½c and..... **10c**

20c Embroidery Edges, 3 to 8 inches, at..... **15c**

18 in. Embroidery Flouncing, at, yd..... **19c**

18 in. Corset Cover Embroidery, at, yard..... **19c**

18 in. Embroidery Flouncing and Corset Cover Embroidery, at..... **25c**

39c Fine Embroidered Organdie, 2 to 5 inches wide, at, yard..... **25c**

50c 18 in. Corset Cover Embroidery and Flouncing, at, yard..... **35c**

25c Plauen Embroidery Edges, Insertion to match, at..... **15c**

$1.00 18 in. Embroideried Organdie, at..... **75c**

One Big Lot of

Soiled Embroideries at Half Price

8c Linen Torchon, ½ to 2 in., at..... **5c**

15c Linen Torchon Lace, at..... **10c**

15c Cotton Torchon, 2 to 5 in. wide, at..... **10c**

20c Linen Cluny Edge, at, only..... **15c**

Plat. Val Edge, with Insertion to match, 15c value, at..... **10c**

January Blanket Sale

25c Baby Blankets; pink and blue, with borders; sale price, at..... **17c**

$1.25 Cotton Blankets, large size; sale price, at..... **$1**

$1.89 Cotton Blankets; extra large size, sale price, at..... **$1.59**

$5.00 Wool Blankets; fancy border; sale price, at..... **$3.39**

$5.50 Wool Blankets; gray, white, tan and blue, each..... **$4.19**

$6.00 Wool Blankets; pure wool; a big snap, at, only..... **$4.69**

75c Sheet Blankets, soft and fleecy..... **59c**

$1.25 Bed Comforts..... $1.00

$1.50 Bed Comforts..... $1.25

$1.75 Bed Comforts..... $1.50

Sateen Comforts, scroll stitched, filled with best cotton, $4.50 value, at **$3.50**

Underwear and Hosiery, Special Offerings for January Sale

Boys' 25c Fleeced Shirts and Drawers from 6 to 14 years, sale price, at..... **17c**

Men's 59c Fleeced Under shirts, to close at..... **33c**

Women's 25c Burson Hose, fine wool, seamless, sale price, at..... **15c**

Up to $1.50 Men's Wool Shirts, at..... **59c**

Women's $1.00 Globe Mills Union Suits..... 85¢

Women's $2.25 Globe Mills Union Suits..... $1.75

Women's $3.50 Globe Mills Union Suits; long sleeves..... $2.39

Men's $1.50 Mentor Mills Ribbed Union Suits..... $1.25

Men's $2.25 Mentor Mills Wool Union Suits..... $1.75

Men's $2.75 Mentor Mills Wool Union Suits..... $2.00

Women's $1.50 Silk Bloomers; black and colors; sale price, at..... **$1.00**

Men's Heavy Fleece Lined Union Suits; sale price, at..... **$1.25**

Women's 50c Knit Gloves,, Kaysers, at..... **35c**

Men's 19c Heavy Wool Hose; a good durable quality, at..... **15c**

Boys' $6.00 Mackinaws at only..... $4.00

Boys' $5.00 Mackinaws at only..... $3.50

Boys' $3.50 Mackinaws at only..... $2.25

SHIRT SPECIAL—Men's 59c Blue Chambray Shirts, coat style, with attached cuffs; January special sale price at..... **39c**



Shirvan Rug Corners

Size 4½x 6 feet; these are one-fourth size of the regular $15.00 Shirvan rugs; they come in a great variety of choice patterns; many four of a kind; buy four of these corners and make a full size rug for $6.00, or your choice, each..... **$1.50**

Lace Curtain Ends

5,000 Curtain Ends, in white and ecru, up to 2 yards long; lot consists of English and Cable Net and Novelties; a grand variety; January sale price, each..... **19c**

DEFECTIVE PAGE

SCOOP THE CUB REPORTER — **Scoop Is for the Boss and His New Medal** — **By "HOP"**



NEWS OF THE NORTHWEST

POLK COUNTY OFFICERS IN

Only Three New Men on Jobs, All Others Being Re-elected.

Reported Few Changes Will Be Made in Personnel of Staffs.

Crookston, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—The new Polk county officials and the old ones re-elected took office yesterday without ceremony. So far as known there will be few changes in the personnels of office staffs.

With three exceptions the county officials were re-elected in November. These were G. A. Youngquist, who defeated E. O. Hagen, candidate to succeed himself as county attorney; Mr. Raff, who won over J. E. Belm for county surveyor, and G. Grundysen, chosen county commissioner in a close contest. Mr. Hagen has served three terms of two years each as county attorney. Mr. Belm relinquishes the duties of surveyor to become drainage engineer.

The only office for which the legislature did not extend the term from two to four years, was that of probate judge, and Judge A. L. Hovland therefore entered upon another term of two years.

Those Re-elected.

The following named officials were re-elected and yesterday started upon new terms of four years each:

Sheriff E. F. Kelley, Register of Deeds T. A. Thompson, Treasurer G. J. Flaten, Auditor H. J. Welte, Clerk of Court H. L. Waage, Superintendent of Schools N. A. Thorson, and Coroner H. E. Nelson.

Supt. Thorson and Coroner Nelson had no opposition at the polls, being unanimously re-elected.

County Commissioner Thoreson was re-elected, while Commissioners McPhee, Driscoll and Christianson were holdovers.

PARTIES ARE NECESSARY

So Declares Former Congressman Tawney to Y. M. C. A.

Winona, Minn., Jan. 6.—Political parties are a necessary part of representative government, according to James A. Tawney, former congressman, who spoke last night before the men at the Young Men's Christian association. The non-partisan law, like that in Minnesota, and the abolition of political conventions, the speaker believed, were serious mistakes.

UNIVERSITY IS TO TEACH NEWSWRITING

School of Journalism to Be Established at Gopher Institution.

Minneapolis, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Arrangements have been completed to establish at the University of Minnesota a course in journalism. William P. Kirkwood, a well-known news and magazine writer of the Twin Cities, will have charge and work in the new course will begin the next semester.

Studies in general journalism will be offered. The first aim will be to give instruction in the art of writing for the press to the student who contemplates entering the profession of journalism or who wishes to familiarize himself with the demands of the art as a possible aid in other professions or in business.

The work for the next semester will cover the evolution of the press in the United States; organization, positions and salaries; the training of a reporter; the plan of the news story; the gathering of news; copy reading, headline writing, feature writing, editorial writing; department editing; the country paper, and law of copyright and libel.

Get Practical Ideas.

Practical work in gathering and writing the news of the university will be an emphasized feature of the course. The students will write for the University Farm Press News, a publication issued semi-monthly by the agricultural department for circulation among the papers of the state, the Extension Press Service, the Minnesota Daily, the daily paper of the student body, and the Minnesota Farm Review, organ of the alumni association of the agricultural department. Besides, the members of the class will endeavor to assist the daily papers of the state in collecting the news of the university.

Mr. Kirkwood is well fitted to take charge of the new work. He has had eighteen years of practical experience on dailies of the two cities.

ESCANABA YOUTH KILLS HIS SISTER

Escanaba, Mich., Jan. 6.—Warning his 6-year-old sister he would shoot, 9-year-old Fred Thennes of Groos aimed a shot at the child and fired, blowing her head off. Then, frantic with fear, he tried to drag the body from the house.

INSPECTION LAW INVALID.

North Dakota Supreme Court Knocks Out Oil Inspection.

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 6.—The state of North Dakota, under a decision of the supreme court which declared unconstitutional the state oil inspection law, will lose a revenue of approximately $200,000 annually. The decision abolishes the office of state oil inspector.

That the law is unfair, being a taxation measure rather than one aimed at inspection only, is the holding of the court.

The law itself, with respect to the inspection, is held valid, but the present fee of ½ cent a gallon is declared unfair and unreasonable and an interference with interstate commerce.

BRAINERD WILL VOTE ON NEW CITY CHARTER

Question of Acceptance or Rejection to Be Decided April 6.

Brainerd, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—The council decided to submit the new charter proposed by the charter commission at the general election to be held on Tuesday, April 6, when city officers are to be voted on. The idea of a special election on or before Feb. 20 was not favored. Carl Zapffe of the charter commission wished to withdraw the charter, but W. H. Crowell, city attorney, ruled it could not be done.

FOREST FIRES IN UPPER PENINSULA

State Forestry Warden Oates Makes Report for 1914.

Houghton, Mich., Jan. 6.—The report of State Game, Fish and Forestry Warden William R. Oates of the forest fires in Upper Peninsula counties during 1914 show the damages in the several counties as follows: Houghton, $1,995; Alger, $36,550; Baraga, $11,504; Chippewa, $50,090; Delta, $3,540; Dickinson, $8,247.50; Gogebic, $11,105; Iron, $12,850; Keweenaw, $200; Luce, $1,890; Mackinaw, $15,650; Marquette, $11,150; Menominee, $3,000; Ontonagon, $7,550; Schoolcraft, $12,150.

The total amount of the forest fire damage in the Upper Peninsula during the past year is $187,471.50. Of this 141,629 acres belonged to private individuals or corporations, and the remaining 2,049 acres was state property.

Cost of Fighting Fires.

The total cost of fighting and putting these fires out or under control was $9,733.13. The combined number of causes is locomotives, 21; campers, 3; burning brush, 11; fishermen, 13; unknown, 95; clearing, 50; logging engines, 10; carelessness, 7; berry pickers, 1; pipes, 3; sparks from fire, 1.

REFUSES TO FLEE FIRE AND PERISHES

Invalid Woman Is Burned to Death on Fond du Lac Reservation.

Cloquet, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Her mind affected by long illness Isabel Porter, aged 29, refused to leave the burning home of John St. John on the Fond du Lac Indian reservation, where she lived, and she was burned to death, according to word received here yesterday. Older members of the St. John family had gone rabbit hunting, leaving the Porter woman and two young boys at home. One of the boys, aged 8, started a rousing fire to warm up the hunters on their return. The stove pipe got too hot and set fire to the woodwork and the home. Others in the home escaped, but the Porter woman refused to go and perished. Indian Agent Cross went out to the scene of the tragedy yesterday, investigated the affair, gathered up the remains of the victim and gave them burial.

LUMBER YARDS SOLD.

Plants at Rush City and Finlayson Go to Interstate Company.

Pine City, Minn., Jan. 6.—The Pine City Sawmill company, of which Anderson A. Ewart of Stillwater is the head, has disposed of its lumber yards at Rush City and Finlayson to the Interstate Lumber company.

The Pine City company still retains its yard here, together with its planing mill.

INHERITANCE LAW OF NORTH DAKOTA UPHELD

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 6.—The first attempt to knock out the inheritance tax law failed when the supreme court upheld the district court in the matter of the Strauss will. The executor refused to pay the tax, asserting arbitrary discrimination in that part of the law requiring 5 per cent tax from nephews and nieces and only 3 per cent from cousins. The district court held against the executor, who then asked the supreme court for a writ of mandamus. The higher court held the matter should have come to it on appeal and affirmed the ruling of the district court. The matter of the constitutionality of the law was not determined, as it was not before the court. The inheritance tax in this case amounted to more than $1,400.

CASS COUNTY CONTEST.

Legal Battle Over Sheriff's Office Is On.

Walker, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Judge Wright of this district is again hearing the election contest of W. P. Mohler against Mack Kennedy involving the office of sheriff of Cass county, which was begun before the holidays. There is an array of attorneys on both sides and much interest shown all over the county because of the closeness of the result between the two candidates.

At the time the contest started, a committee was appointed to inspect the ballots and check up the returns of the judges of the various precincts. The committee report reduced Kennedy's lead to one vote, with several disputed ballots not counted.

Mohler's contention is that when these disputed ballots are counted or rejected by the court he will have a majority.

ASHLAND MAN KILLED.

Ashland, Wis., Jan. 6.—Blown off the Soo docks here by the high wind, or becoming dizzy, George Stenz fell to the ice seventy-feet below yesterday, every bone in his body being broken. A widow and three children survive.

Last spring, Adam Stenz, brother of the deceased, dropped dead while watching a fire.

HAMMOND WILL SPEAK AT DAIRYMEN'S MEET

Owatonna, Minn., Jan. 6.—The Minnesota State Dairymen's association will hold its annual convention here Jan. 19, 20 and 21. A banquet on the evening of Jan. 20, with Governor W. S. Hammond as the principal speaker, will feature the session.

CASS COUNTY BOARD SELECTS CHAIRMAN

Walker, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—The annual meeting of the Cass county commissioners was held Monday. W. E. Jones of Sylvan was elected chairman of the board, the county attorney's salary was raised from $1,200 to $1,500 per year and the contract for the burial of the county poor was let to Miscella & Kinkele.

Montanan Auto Victim.

Great Falls, Mont., Jan. 6.—S. P. Lozier, a wealthy rancher living near Hawarden, was instantly killed, his little son probably fatally hurt, and his wife sustained injuries which are very serious and from which her recovery is doubtful in an automobile accident near Geraldine, north of here.

Boy Kills Brother.

Owatonna, Minn., Jan. 6.—Bohnslaw Pirkl, 4 years old, son of Henry Pirkl, was shot Monday afternoon by his brother, Anton, aged 11, and died instantly. Finding a shotgun standing in the stairway Anton secured a stray cartridge and loading the gun, pointed at his brother, who was standing only eight feet away and fired point blank, the entire charge striking the little fellow below the left shoulder.

Manning Keeps County Seat.

Dickinson, N. D., Jan. 6.—Judge W. C. Crawford handed down a decision yesterday denying the writ of mandamus in the case of Dunn Center against Manning, asking that the county seat be moved from Manning to Dunn Center.

Is Again Rejected.

Devils Lake, N. D., Jan. 6.—Advices from Washington are that the senate has again rejected the nomination of Mrs. Marjorie Bloom as local postmistress. This is the second time that Mrs. Bloom has been rejected for this office by the senate.

The nomination of Mrs. Bloom after the first rejection is said to have occasioned a great deal of comment among senators.

Starts Work and Dies.

Odanah, Wis., Jan. 6.—Hugh McDonald, aged 30, of Ashland, who came here Monday to go to work for the Stearns Lumber company, died very suddenly the first day he worked.

He is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. McDonald, and two sisters, Bess and Florence of Ashland, a brother, Joe, in Chicago, and two brothers, Axel and Ed of Ashland. The funeral will be held at St. Agnes' church, Ashland, at 9 o'clock Thursday morning.

Cotton Notes.

Cotton, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Cotton girls who are attending school in Duluth have returned to their studies.

Nels Peterson left Monday on a business trip to Duluth.

A dance was given at the Cotton hall New Year's eve.

Work on the Miller Trunk road has been discontinued until more favorable weather sets in.

Miss Esther Bergvall has returned to Chisholm, Minn.

J. Weingardt was a recent visitor at W. Allen's.

Paupoures Girl Weds.

Cloquet, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Miss Ellen R. Kindberg and Carl W. Johnson were quietly married Dec. 18. The bride's home is at Paupoure's. She has been employed here for a number of years and is well known here. The young couple are making their home here on Sixth street, Carlton avenue.

State Gets Bond Interest.

St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 6.—Walter J. Smith, state treasurer, Monday received $31,725, six months' interest on Virginia bonds held by Minnesota, and $39,525 as interest on Massachusetts bonds. The total amount of bonds of these states held by Minnesota is $2,145,000 of Virginia, and $3,025,000 of Massachusetts.

DAKOTA BRIEFS

Devils Lake, N. D.—The Ramsey county board organized by electing John Thelin chairman. Mr. Thelin entered upon his second term. The only new member is Frank Gessner, who succeeds Ole Hoystad.

Valley City, N. D.—Russell Henry of Duluth, Minn., made a short visit in the city last week with his father, A. J. Henry. Mr. Henry visited here over New Years, and this was the first time he has been here for eight years.

Grand Forks, N. D.—The charge of manslaughter brought against Mrs. W. G. O'Malley of Minneapolis as the result of the death of Mary Ryan in Grand Forks over a year ago from a criminal operation, has been dismissed by Judge C. S. Malley of the Hennepin county district court. The case was dismissed on the motion of County Attorney James Robinson, who announced that there was not sufficient evidence to bring about a conviction.

Pierre, S. D.—Governor Byrne, on recommendation of the state pardon board, has granted pardons to James Carrington, sent from Minnehaha county for life on a murder charge, and to Roy Van Schaack, sent from Brule county for five years on a burglary charge.

Pierre, S. D.—Northwestern railway officials are investigating alleged incendiary fires in stations between here and Rapid City. A few nights ago their station at Wendt was destroyed by fire of unknown origin, and Sunday night fire was discovered in the middle of the floor of the waiting room at the Capa station.

Bismarck, N. D.—C. B. Little of Bismarck was appointed Monday receiver of the Bismarck Tribune company, publishers of the Bismarck Tribune. It was announced last night that incident to the receivership reorganization will be effected. Alexander McKenzie of St. Paul, Mrs. M. H. Jewell of Bismarck and C. B. Little are the principal stockholders.

Grand Forks, N. D.—Sheriff A. F. Turner qualified before the county board of commissioners. J. Z. Benson, retiring sheriff, turned over the keys to the office and jail to his successor. Sheriff Turner has for his chief deputy O. Overby. The deputy sheriff is B. O. Sarbo. C. C. Stewart will act in the capacity of turnkey and will have charge of the jail quarters.

Carson, N. D.—At a meeting held here the organization was perfected of the Carson Farmers' Equity Exchange with a capital stock of $25,000.

New Leipzig, N. D.—George V. Pollard has purchased the Hotel Frederic of New Leipzig and will take charge the first of next week.

WISCONSIN BRIEFS

Ashland—A German society has been formed here with these officers: Paul Binsfield, president; Herman Roethig, secretary; L. C. Billerbeck, treasurer.

Odanah—The F. R. A. lodge, at its regular meeting, elected the following officers for the ensuing year: President, Theodore A. Skottestad; vice president, E. L. Langren; secretary, Harry Bergman; treasurer, Vic Anderson; sergeant, O. H. Olson; doorkeeper, Peter Moccierdinni; messenger, Alex Berg.

Ashland—W. C. Bidwell, government scaler, was severely burned about the face while trying to extinguish a pan of burning lard in his home here. He also received several other severe burns about the head and arms, but has returned to work on the Odanah reservation.

Milwaukee—Charged with rifling a letter box by means of a key that he found in the lobby of the postoffice, Henry Strzysewski, aged 17, was placed under arrest by Federal authorities.

Beloit—Dr. B. A. Edwards, a dentist of wide acquaintance, died here after an illness of several months.

Grand Rapids—Michael Morz of the town of Siegel, one of the county's oldest residents, died at his home after a lingering illness. He was 88 years old.

Washburn—Miss Roselle Clausen, daughter of Former Assemblyman L. N. Clausen of Washburn, became the bride of Nels Olstad, formerly of this city but now of Minneapolis.

Rhinelander—Feasting and dancing Indians from the town of Sugar Camp and the Lac du Flambeau reservation, have congregated near here, the festivities commemorating tribal events and victories generations old.

Rhinelander—Harry Jenkinson, son of D. L. Jenkinson, Minocqua business man, was brought to the hospital here Jan. 4 with a bullet wound in his back as a result of the accidental discharge of a revolver. His recovery is doubtful.

Ladysmith—James Mitchell, president of the Flambeau River Lumber company, a member of the city council here, and Miss Lizzie Stewart of Bruce, were married at the home of the bride. The groom, in point of residence, is one of the oldest of Rusk county settlers.

PENINSULA BRIEFS

Amasa—Iver Olson, local policeman, was badly cut by a foreigner while patrolling his beat on the streets of Amasa. Two men came up behind Mr. Olson and, reaching across his shoulder, one of them jabbed a knife into his jaw and drew it back nearly to his ear. The two men ran away, but one of them was caught and held to await the arrival of Sheriff Sensiba.

Marquette—Marquette county marriage licenses issued for 1914 numbered 420, as compared with 438 during the preceding twelve months. June, as usual, had the highest number. December was the poorest month.

Negaunee—At the annual meeting of the members of the congregation of St. Paul's church the following trustees were elected for the ensuing year: Joseph Barabe, Mario De Gabriele, Thomas J. Flynn and George Arneth.

Ishpeming—The Cleveland-Cliffs Iron company's pay days for the second half of January will be as follows: Hard Ore, Lake Cliffs shafts, Monday, the 11th; Republic, Salisbury and North Lake, the 12th; Negaunee district, 13th; Gwinn district, 14th.

Houghton—Stephen Frampton, 72 years of age, died Jan. 4 at his home in Itipley. Mr. Frampton formerly lived in Houghton. The deceased was a native of England. Mr. Frampton is survived by three sons and a daughter, Frank of Hammond, Ind.; Donald of Houghton, librarian at the Michigan College of Mines, and Harold and Miss Annie, living at home.

Calumet—Sixteen deaths and forty-five births were reported in Calumet township in December, the deaths showing a considerable decrease from the average for the month. Of the births, the nationalities of the parents were: Finnish, 13; American, 12; Austrian, 10; Swedish, 3; Norwegian, Italian and English, 2 each; Hungarian, 1.

Houghton—The meterological summary for December shows the month was somewhat colder than usual, the mean temperature of 17.2 degs. being 4.3 degs. lower than the normal for the month. The highest temperature recorded was 48 degs. on the first of the month and the lowest 5 degs. below zero on the 31st.

Hancock—In Portage lake last year there were 136 deaths compared with 141 in 1913.

Houghton—Sidney Anderson has left for Chicago, New Orleans, Hot Springs, and from there to Alaska, where he will join his brother, Al Anderson, formerly second lieutenant in the local militia.

Hancock — The German Aid society elected these officers: President, Charles Borst; secretary, Peter Klasen; assistant secretary, Carl Schnaufe; treasurer, Peter C. Maier; trustees, 1915-16, Frank Francis, Charles Simmer, Christ Zimmermann; building committee, Herman Schilling, William C. Kauth, Fritz Fein; hall manager, Frank Francis; assistant hall manager, Carl Hanke; surgeon, Dr. George E. Gallen.

Manistique — Matt Puzylowski is in Stambough hospital with a dangerous wound in his left arm, the result of trying to poke a rabbit out of a hole with the butt end of his shot gun. The gun was discharged and the muscles of the left arm were stripped to the bone. It may be necessary to amputate the arm.

Marquette — A wolf hide measuring seven feet in length, equallying the largest hide ever turned in at County Clerk Jenks' office, was brought in by John Hapala of Champion township. Mr. Hapala was proud of his prize, which he trapped near his home, and went away, the possessor of $27.

Ishpeming — The Marquette County Gas & Electric company, which is controlled by the Middle West Utilities company, will sell preferred stock to its employes on easy payments, following the plan of many other incorporated concerns. The first installment of $7.50 per share will be due Feb. 1. After that payments of $2.50 will be made until stock is paid for, which will take from eighteen to twenty-four months.

MINNESOTA BRIEFS

International Falls—Sunday, Jan. 3 was the fourth anniversary of the marriage of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Sher, and the event was celebrated by a number of their friends calling and spending the evening with them.

Brainerd — Mrs. Deborah Tracy, grandmother of A. W. Tracy of Duluth and Mrs. Robert Tuttle of Brainerd, died at Minneapolis and the funeral was held in the Mill City on Tuesday afternoon.

St. Cloud—Rev. Leo P. Gans, pastor ofr the Cathedral church, reported at high mass Sunday that $50,400 had already been subscribed towards the new cathedral high school. There were seven parishioners who gave $1,000 each. The payments of the subscriptions are extended over a period of three years. The erection of the school cost over $70,000 and a little over $6,000 was expended in remodeling the interior of the old school.

Bemidji—Mayor William McCuaig has named W. N. Bowser of the O'Leary-Bowser company, as a member of the public library board, taking the place of Charles Hoyt, an appointee of Former Mayor Malzahn, whose term expired.

Crookston—Funeral rites were held for Mrs. Emil Larsen, age 33 years, who died Dec. 25 at Wylie, Minn., formerly Miss Lulu Drake. She grew from childhood to womanhood at Crookston and became the wife of Emil Larsen Nov. 24, 1900, having lived at Wylie since her marriage. Those surviving are a husband and eight children, a mother, Mrs. Isaac Sanders, four sisters and two brothers.

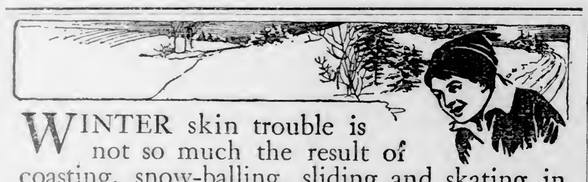
St. Cloud—The Public Service company has offered a reward of $50 leading to the arrest and conviction of persons who have caused serious interference with the company's power lines by shooting off the glass insulators on the top of the poles.

Sauk Rapids—H. F. Runnels of Swanville, Minn., is now in charge of the interests of the Rudd Lumber company at this point, taking the position of Lee Miller, who accepts a more lucrative position as traveling auditor for the company.

Stillwater—M. C. Ricks, aged 58, watchman at the Omaha railway engine house in this city, suffered a stroke of paralysis Sunday. He was on duty at the time. His left side is afflicted. He was taken home and his condition is regarded as serious.

Moorhead—John Morgan Dukes, one of the men implicated in the draft stealing case, entered a plea of robbery from the person in district court, and was sentenced to the reformatory at St. Cloud.

Grand Marais—Edward Bauer of Duluth, who has been overhauling the electric lighting plant at the court house the past two weeks has returned home. J. A. Kirkwood, Jr., has resigned as chief engineer of the Grand Marais & Northwestern Railway company, and has opened a real estate office in Duluth.



WINTER skin trouble is not so much the result of coasting, snow-balling, sliding and skating in the frosty air as of improper washing before you go out. Strong soaps, warm water and careless drying leave the skin extremely sensitive to the cold wind.

If instead, you will be careful to use Ivory Soap, rinse in cold water and dry thoroughly, you should have very little, if any, trouble even though you do spend much of the time out-doors.



Ivory Soap because of its mildness, purity and high quality cleanses without irritation. The cold water closes the pores. The thorough drying removes the fine particles of moisture which otherwise freeze and roughen the skin.

IVORY SOAP
99 44/100% PURE

Is a Powerful Influence in Blood

Works With a Definite Purpose and Is a Known Antidote.



There are some things in medicine that are certain and definite. They do the work. S. S. S. is one of these reliables and is a known antidote for all blood troubles. More than that, it is harmless, for it does not hurt the stomach, does not affect the bones and joints, nor does it alter the integrity of the nerves and spine. But it does sweep through the blood, a powerful, searching, cleansing influence, remarkable for results and a tremendous relief to those who suffer the humiliation of skin eruptions.

Nearly all sickness is due to sluggish blood. And if you let S. S. S. bathe your system with its wonderful influence your nervous troubles, your wan, weary, faded, listless, lifeless body will revive and become so renewed with the sense of enjoyable health you will scarcely know yourself. Try S. S. S. today. Get a bottle at any drug store. It will put you on your feet; keep you going all day and enable you to sleep sound and restful. S. S. S. is not a "dope," not a physic, but a fine, bracing, purifying medicine that is sure to do you a world of good.

It is just what you need. S. S. S. is prepared by The Swift Specific Co., 60 Swift Bldg., Atlanta, Ga., and if you are troubled with any stubborn blood disease their medical department will guide you safely to health. Write them.

Uneeda Biscuit

Nourishment—fine flavor—purity—crispness—wholesomeness. All for 5 cents, in the moisture-proof package.



GRAHAM CRACKERS

A food for every day. Crisp, delicious and strengthening. Fresh baked and fresh delivered. 10 cents.



SNAPAROONS

A delightful new biscuit, with a rich and delicious cocoanut flavor. Crisp and always fresh. 10 cents.



Buy biscuit baked by

NATIONAL BISCUIT COMPANY

Always look for that Name

ON THE IRON RANGES

TWELVE ARE PENSIONED

Range Probation Officer Everett Tells of 1914 Work.

Details What Was Done During Year in the Juvenile Court.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Twelve mothers have been granted pensions under the mothers' pension bill during the last half of the year 1913, according to the range probation office, who issued his semi-annual report today.

Forty-nine children are directly affected by these pensions. With the exception of car fare in one or two cases there has been no extra expenses attached to investigations of the probation officer to obtain evidence to bring a family under the pension law.

In the juvenile court twenty-seven were placed on parole last year. Sixty-three petitions were filed. Thirty-six of these were delinquent, while the remainder were dependent. According to the report the number of delinquents has decreased, although the number of dependents has been augmented slightly, probably because of the fact that before anyone can receive aid through the monthers' pension bill he or she must be classed as a "dependent" first. A total of 134 children came under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court during the last half of the year. The offenses charged were: Assault, 1; criminal carelessness, 1; incorrigible, 23; petit larceny, 10; truancy, 4; dependency, 93; not in court, 3.

Placed on Parole.

Twenty were placed on parole, six were committed to the state training school for boys at Red Wing, while two girls were committed to the state training school for girls at Sauk Center. Other dispositions are: Committed to the public school at Owatonna, 7; placed in St. Joseph's orphanage at Duluth, 1; placed in Children's home at Duluth, 1; taken to the sanatorium at St. Paul, 1; placed in private homes, 4; paroled, 6; discharged, 4; pending and continued, 31; discharged from parole, 1; remaining on parole Jan. 1, 1915, 43; number of mothers granted pensions, 12; number of pensions revoked, 1.

Thirteen cases were handled in municipal court. Seven offenders were given suspended sentences, three were bound over to district court, one was bound over to the juvenile court; one was dismissed, and the other was committed. The charges ranged from petit larceny to assault with loaded revolver. Nine prosecutions were made in other range courts.

Twenty-three persons remain on parole in district court. This is five less than were on parole July 1. Two absconded during the period; four had their parole revoked and were sentenced; seven were placed on parole, while six were discharged. Grand larceny, absconding, procuring liquor for minors and statutory charges were the offenses.

GAS FRANCHISE IS ORDERED PUBLISHED

Eveleth Council Will Give People Chance to Discuss Subject.

Eveleth, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—The city commission last night decided to have the gas franchise sought by John Kennedy of Virginia and Thomas Lynch printed in the form of an ordinance that the people may know what is wanted and give their views on the wisdom of granting the privilege.

The question of the cost of the Grant avenue paving was the cause for a lively debate between the commission and A. N. Peterson, a property holder who, with four others, appeared in person and kicked against the cost of the improvement, claiming it could have been done for 20 cents a square foot instead of 30 cents as was charged. Mr. Peterson did not mince words in giving the commissioners his views on their alleged lack of business foresight and several acrimonious exchanges of personalities resulted.

The mayor appointed Commissioner Wilson and City Engineer A. M. Dorway a committee to investigate the subject and report.

JUNKET IS PLANNED.

Mountain Iron Council Wants Pointers on Village Hall.

Mountain Iron, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—The village council Monday evening appointed a committee, consisting of Trustees Matson and McGregor, to look into the matter of securing some land for garbage dumping purposes. President Hagen and Clerk Ellertson were named on a committee to purchase a table to be used in the room being used as council chambers.

It was decided that the council as a whole, should make a trip over the range in the near future, to look over village and city halls, to get ideas for the new hall. Several bills were allowed, including the monthly salary of the treasurer and clerk of the recently organized library board; salary of the village clerk, village treasurer, health officers; salaries of men in the water and light department; goods supplied by the committee to investigate the condition of the needy, and for goods furnished for the municipal Christmas tree.

TO DARKEN HAIR APPLY SAGE TEA

Look Young! Bring Back Its Natural Color, Gloss and Thickness.

Common garden sage brewed into a heavy tea with sulphur and alcohol added, will turn gray, streaked and faded hair beautifully dark and luxuriant, remove every bit of dandruff, stop scalp itching and falling hair. Just a few applications will prove a revelation if your hair is fading, gray or dry, scraggly and thin. Mixing the Sage Tea and Sulphur recipe at home, though, is troublesome. An easier way is to get the ready-to-use tonic, costing about 50 cents a large bottle at drug stores, known as "Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur Compound," thus avoiding a lot of muss.

While wispy, gray, faded hair is not sinful, we all desire to retain our youthful appearance and attractiveness. By darkening your hair with Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur, no one can tell, because it does so naturally, so evenly. You just dampen a sponge or soft brush with it and draw this through your hair, taking one small strand at a time; by morning all gray hairs have disappeared, and, after another application or two, your hair becomes beautifully dark, glossy, soft and luxuriant.

CHICAGOAN'S CASE VERY PATHETIC ONE

Dying of Consumption at Hibbing and Cannot Get Treatment.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Harry J. Brooks, who came to Hibbing two months ago from Chicago and is now with relatives at the Herald location suffering from tuberculosis, may be given treatment at the detention hospital here.

Brooks, whose condition was unknown to council members, wrote to the Minnesota Public Health association for aid, saying that his case was diagnosed as far advanced tuberculosis and that if something were not done soon he would be too far gone for help. He said that all sanatoriums which he has attempted to gain admittance in are filled with patients. Dr. F. W. Bailey, who attended the case, has attempted to get him taken to the Nopeming sanatorium or the tuberculosis pavilion at the poor farm at Duluth, with no success. The doctor said that he should in no way be permitted to stay where he was, as the children of the family were liable to infection as well, as the man has no "fighting chance" for existence.

Is Menace to All.

His letter is unusually pathetic. He says his condition is rapidly becoming worse. "In the house I am a menace to the child and family," he says. "I must have immediate care. If I can not be admitted to a sanatorium now then the county or state should make arrangements with a local hospital until an opening is made. If the state is in earnest it can do something for me now."

At the meeting of the village council tonight the case will be taken up and some disposition made. According to Village Recorder D. D. Haley, the man would have been attended to long ago had council members been aware of the condition of the man. They did not know, he said, that such a case existed here.

LIVELY BIDDING FOR INCINERATOR

Competition Strong to Sell Hibbing Proposed Garbage Plant.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Competition for the contract to build an incinerator plant here which will take care of all garbage in the village, is becoming more spirited and last night members of the committee, for several hours in the council chambers, witnessed stereopticon slides of several types of incinerators, the merits of which were glowingly illustrated by enthusiastic salesmen.

Last week the committee was instructed to choose between two propositions. Trips were made to Chisholm and Grand Rapids. Now the incinerator company which constructed the Virginia plant threw its hat in the ring and it is expected that there will be considerable debating before a choice is made. The council will meet tonight and it is probable that the contract will be awarded.

Examine All Meters.

Village electricians will inspect and examine every electric meter in the village this week. V. A. Harding of Burns & McDonald, designing engineers, who have the contract to make a survey of the power plant here, reported that this information was important in making the survey and told members that this knowledge was necessary for the village to insure accuracy in electric light charges. W. J. Ryder recommended that Supt. Waymire be instructed to put a force of electricians at work inspecting meters. The recommendation was adopted.

EVELETH COUPLE'S SILVER ANNIVERSARY

Eveleth, Minn., Dec. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mr. and Mrs. Frank Rabinowitz, well known residents, observed their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary yesterday by entertaining friends last evening. As Mrs. Rabinowitz' mother, also the mother of Solomon Sax of this city, died recently in Russia, the celebration last night was limited to Mr. Rabinowitz's male friends, his wife not participating.

WANTS OLD CLOTHES FOR CHISHOLM'S POOR

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Assistant Poor Commissioner Mrs. Mark L. Harris calls for cast off clothing for the poor. Up to the present there had been on hand at the Second avenue office of the poor commissioner, a large supply of clothing, but this has almost all been distributed to the poor and the demand for clothing still continues.

The Second avenue office conducted by Mrs. Mark L. Harris has been the means of finding employment for no less than sixty-nine young women during the past three months. The women are mostly those wishing domestic service and homes. Every applicant so far has been placed in a position. No fee is charged.

Chisholm Bowling.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Pirates defeated the Cubs three straight games at the Neally alley. John Bullat of the Pirates made a bid for high score with 224.

At the Ploof alley, the Tigers defeated the Giants two out of three games.

The Athletics defeated the Tigers Monday two out of three games, while the Cubs defeated the Shamrocks two out of three. The games were close and exciting.

At the Neally alleys the Chisholm All-Stars won over the City Bankers, two out of three games.

Biwabik Ladies' Aid Meets.

Biwabik, Minn., Jan. 6.—The annual business meeting and election of officers of the Congregational Ladies' Aid society will be held today at the home of Mrs. C. W. Bray. Besides the election, the work of the society for 1915 will be planned. The society has had a successful year.

Chisholm vs. Hibbing.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—The local and Hibbing high school basket ball teams will play at the new gymnasium at the high school building Friday evening. The game will be called at 8:15 p. m.

PERMISSION NECESSARY

Mountain Iron Needs the Court's Sanction to Build Village Hall.

Old Hall Burned Since Court Restricted the Tax Levy.

Mountain Iron village will be obliged to go to court again if it expects to replace its village hall, recently destroyed by fire, with a new structure this year.

The village hall had been burned down after the municipality had been enjoined by an order of the district court from spending more than $40,000 for improvements and running expenses this year. The levy, so restricted by the court order, did not, of course, make provision for a new village hall.

R. C. Pickering of Virginia, attorney representing the interests of the village, has petitioned the court on behalf of the village for permission to exceed the amount of expenditures for village improvements stipulated by the court's injunction.

The matter will come on for hearing at the special term session of the court in this city Saturday, and Attorney Pickering will ask that the order be so modified as to allow the village board to appropriate funds for the construction of a new village hall.

Since the village hall was burned, the mayor, council, police and fire departments have occupied temporary quarters in a store building.

The village was obliged to restrict its levy of taxes for permanent improvements and current expenses to $40,000 for the ensuing year. The order permitted the village to levy $12,000 additional to take care of bond and interest payments for 1915, and made provision for the payment of about $20,000 worth of outstanding orders.

The injunction was obtained against the village by the Pitt Iron Mining company and allied interests, who were represented in the litigation by Washburn, Bailey & Mitchell and Baldwin, Baldwin & Holmes. The other attorneys for the village besides Mr. Pickering are James H. Boyle of Eveleth and Victor Power of Hibbing.

The mining interests at the time the injunction was issued had the village restrained from spending $20,000 on a new village hall. The claim was that the present village or city hall was adequate. At that time attorneys for the village declared that the municipality had no intention of providing for a new city hall in the levy, and entered no objections.

OBSERVE CHRISTMAS IN GREEK CHURCH

Followers of Faith to Gather in Chisholm Greek Church for Mass.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Followers of the Greek Catholic faith on the Mesaba range are preparing for the seven days observance of the "little Christmas" as it is sometimes called, or the observance of the feast according to the Russian church.

There will be midnight mass at Chisholm tonight in the only essentially Greek Catholic church on the range that will be attended by members of the faith from this section. Tomorrow will be the official opening of the Christmas celebration which will continue seven days with various exercises in church and homes.

VIRGINIA WANTS CHEAPER RATES

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—The police and fire commission proposes, if possible, to secure cheaper fire insurance rates and will start a campaign to that end before the managers of the various big fire companies doing business here. It is claimed the rates are out of reason when it is considered this city is continually improving its fire fighting facilities, recently completed a 1,000,000 gallon storage reservoir and has many miles of paved streets.

DEPRA IS GIVEN LIFE SENTENCE

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Unless paroled or his sentence is commuted Severino Depra will spend the rest of his life in the Minnesota penitentiary for killing Fiorini in the Leetonia location near Hibbing several months ago, having been sentenced by Judge Hughes for life following conviction of second degree murder. Depra, when asked if he had anything to say why sentence should not be passed, declared he killed in self defense. Judge Hughes also overruled the motion of W. J. Archer, counsel for the convicted man, for a new trial, although the attorney claimed new evidence had been secured.

A civil case is being tried by Judge Hughes today.

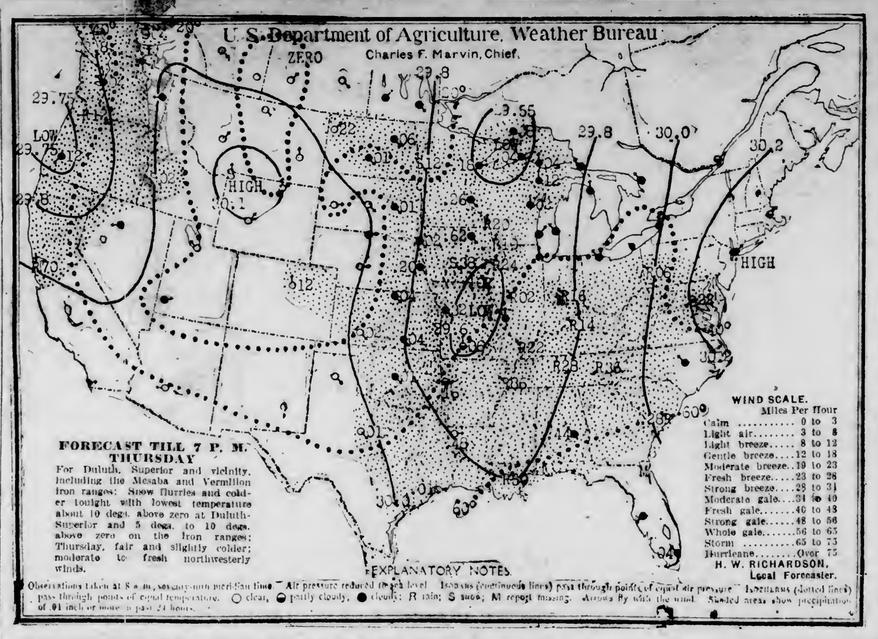
OUCH! LUMBAGO! RUB PAINS FROM SORE, LAME BACK

Rub Backache Away With Small Trial Bottle of Old, Penetrating "St. Jacob's Oil."

Back hurt you? Can't straighten up without feeling sudden pains, sharp aches and twinges? Now listen! That's lumbago, sciatica or maybe from a strain, and you'll get relief the moment you rub your back with soothing, penetrating "St. Jacobs Oil." Nothing else takes out soreness, lameness and stiffness so quickly. You simply rub it on your back and out comes the pain. It is harmless and doesn't burn the skin.

Limber up! Don't suffer! Get a small trial bottle of old, honest "St. Jacobs Oil" from any drug store, and after using it just once, you'll forget that you ever had backache, lumbago or sciatica, because your back will never hurt or cause any more misery. It never disappoints and has been recommended for 60 years.

OFFICIAL MAP OF THE WEATHER



COLDER



The gloomy weather was made a trifle worse this morning by reason of the fact that there was frost during the night and, coming down the hill on slippery sidewalks was some trick. But the icy sidewalks did not remain that way for long and the thawing conditions resumed. Tonight a cold wave is coming. A year ago today was chilly. The sun rose this morning at 7:54 and will set this afternoon at 4:35, giving eight hours and forty-one minutes of sunlight.

Mr. Richardson makes the following comment on weather conditions:

"The temperature has risen decidedly over the middle and lower Mississippi and Ohio valleys, the greater portion of the lake region and North Atlantic states. Much colder weather prevails over Western Canada, Montana, the Western Dakotas, Wyoming, Colorado, Nebraska, Western Iowa, Kansas, Oklahoma, New Mexico and Western Texas. This turn to colder should reach the Head of the Lakes this afternoon and tonight. During the last twenty-four hours rain or snow fell over the Northwest, Central and Southern Pacific states.

General Forecasts.

Chicago, Jan. 6.—Forecasts for the twenty-four hours ending at 7 p. m. Thursday:

Iowa and Minnesota—Generally fair tonight and Thursday; colder tonight.

Wisconsin—Unsettled weather with rain or snow this afternoon and probably near the lakes tonight; colder tonight; Thursday fair with colder in east portion.

North Dakota—Fair tonight and Thursday; colder in east and central portions tonight.

South Dakota—Fair tonight and Thursday; colder tonight.

Montana—Fair tonight and Thursday, except rain or snow in west portion Thursday; rising temperature.

Lower Michigan—Rain tonight, probably turning to snow, colder in north and west portions; Thursday local snows and colder.

Upper Michigan—Snow or rain tonight, probably snow; colder; Thursday local snows and colder.

Temperatures.

Following were the highest temperatures in the last twenty-four hours and the lowest in the last twelve, ending at 7 a. m.:

	High	Low
Abilene	60	32
Alpena	31	30
Amarillo	24	—
Bardleton	24	—
Bismarck	30	20
Boise	36	24
Boston	42	36
Buffalo	41	38
Calgary	24	8
Charles City	32	24
Charleston	52	52
Chicago	42	38
Concordia	36	30
Davenport	36	30
Denver	32	10
Des Moines	40	32
Devils Lake	30	16
Dodge	51	20
Dubuque	36	36
DULUTH	36	28
Escanaba	34	32
Fort Smith	52	40
Grand Haven	36	36
Green Bay	36	34
Havre	24	—12
Helena	32	11
Houghton	36	36
Huron	30	24
Indianapolis	40	40
Kamloops	36	18
Kansas City	50	32
Keokuk	36	36
Knoxville	52	42
La Crosse	36	36
Lander	2	—4
Louisville	48	44
Madison	34	32
Marquette	38	36
Medicine Hat	24	—4
Memphis	60	46
Miles City	36	6
Milwaukee	34	32
Minnedosa	28	16
Modena	30	12
Montgomery	52	44
Montreal		
Moorhead	24	16
Nashville	54	46
New Orleans	61	58
New York	42	34
North Platte	32	14
Oklahoma	56	36
Omaha	44	28
Parry Sound	38	24
Phoenix	60	42
Pierre	34	18
Pittsburg	50	38
Port Arthur	38	30
Portland, Or	44	38
Prince Albert	16	4
Qu'Appelle	22	6
Raleigh	52	44
Rapid City	34	22
Roseburg	54	46
Roswell		
St. Louis	42	38
St. Paul	40	24
Salt Lake City	32	18
San Diego	60	48
San Francisco	54	46
Sault Ste. Marie	32	32
Seattle	46	42
Sheridan	32	0
Shreveport	60	52
Sioux City	38	28
Spokane	36	26
Springfield, Ill.		36
Springfield, Mo.	40	32
Swift Current	22	—2
Tampa		62
Toledo	40	36
Valentine		16
Washington	44	32
Weatherford		—4
Williston	28	2
Winnemucca	44	22
Winnipeg	28	14
Yellowstone	34	2

LOOKS OVER WORLD TO FIND MINNESOTA BEST.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—After traveling all over the world, living in Australia and various other places where the British fling flies, Thomas Gunstan Hill, an Englishman, who has looked over the lands on the Nett Lake Indian reservation, has concluded Minnesota offers the best opportunities and has announced he will file on 160 acres and make his home there.

TOWER ICE HOUSES NOW BEING FILLED

Tower, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—The ice harvest is now in full blast. The Iron Range Brewing association has completed filling their large icehouse. Gust Lee will fill the remaining icehouses about town in the near future. The ice is very good this year, being over two feet in thickness.

MOUNTAIN IRON WANTS NEW HALL

Mountain Iron, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—As the village council has been restrained by the Pitt Mining company's injunction from exceeding a stipulated amount in expenditures before April 1, and the village is badly in need of a new city hall because of the fire, Village Attorney R. C. Pickering petitioned the district court of Duluth for a hearing, in which an effort will be made to show sufficient reason for setting aside the order of last summer and thereby permitting the council to arrange at once for the construction of a village hall. A hearing has been granted for Jan. 16 in district court at Duluth.

Inspect Aurora Hall.

Aurora, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mayor P. Hagen and trustees D. C. McGregor, Evor Mattson and D. C. Burley of the village council of Mountain Iron were here yesterday afternoon inspecting the village hall. They also visited Mesaba where a new hall is being completed. The village hall at Mesaba was burned recently and the gentlemen are looking various buildings of that nature over on the range.

Tower Dance Jan. 8.

Tower, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—The young men have formed the Vermilion Social club to give dances this winter, the first of which will be held on Friday evening, Jan. 8. Knutson's orchestra of Ely will furnish the music.

To Build Alice Line.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Work on the Alice high tension line will begin next week. This was the decision of members of the water and light board last night.

Chisholm K. of P. Install.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Installation of officers took place Monday evening by the Knights of Pythias when the following were installed: M. Tripp, chancellor commander; W. Williams, vice chancellor; Russell McDougall, prelate; S. B. Schenck, master of works; John McDougall, keeper of records and seals; Dr. W. R. Schmidt, master of the exchequer; Kenneth Murray, master-at-arms; S. J. Hirstio, inner guard; P. Parks, outer guard; John Dwyer, trustee.

Aurora Rebekah Lodge.

Aurora, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—A lodge of Rebekahs was instituted here last night, a degree team from Biwabik putting on the work. There were over twenty charter members.

Chisholm Bought Seals.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Assistant Postmaster O. J. Backman, who managed the sale of Red Cross seals here, says no less than 12,000 were taken by local people.

RUSSIANS ARE SCORING HEAVILY

(Continued from page 1.)

where there is little activity, except for sporadic encounters between comparatively small numbers of men.

A German trench nearly half a mile long in the Argonne region was blown up by the allies, according to today's official statement from Paris. The French then made an infantry attack and captured half of the trench. During this charge a grandson of the Italian patriot, Garibaldi, was killed. The recent death in action of another grandson was said in Rome to have reawakened the war spirit in Italy.

Aside from the fighting in the Argonne, activity is limited chiefly to upper Alsace, where the Germans seem to have checked the French advance. The only claim made by the French statement is that the ground won has been held. The loss of one position to the Germans is admitted.

FRENCH BOMBARDING.

The Berlin war office states that the French are bombarding towns to the rear of the German lines and "seem indifferent to the killing of their own countrymen and to the destruction of French homes."

The capture of several trenches from the allies is reported. Fighting continues along the main line west of Warsaw but dispatches from Petrograd and Berlin agree that there have been no important developments recently. Today's German official communication says that a few Russian positions were captured.

The garrison, which has been defending the Galician fortress of Przemysl under siege by the Russians for many weeks, attempted another sortie. It is said at Petrograd that the members of the sortie party were either killed, wounded or captured.

Crushing Blow for Turks.

London, Jan. 6.—The crushing blow the Russians appear to have dealt the Turks in the Caucasus and the further advance of the French in Alsace on the line of the road to Muelhausen continue to hold first ground in the war news today in the absence of any other important developments east or west.

It is felt in England that the reported rout of the Turkish invaders of the Caucasus, the defeat of their plan to seize the Russian fortress of Kars, gives the Ottoman forces such a setback that the much-discussed invasion of Egypt is now virtually out of the question; that at the same time the pressure on the Russians from the east has been so far relieved as to preclude any necessity of withdrawing Russian forces from the Polish and Galician fronts for service in the Caucasus.

Doomed to Extermination.

Petrograd reports that the Turkish army defeated at Ardahan (forty miles northwest of Kars), which is distinct from the forces reported to have been crushed or captured at Sari Kamysh, was today completely surrounded and being hassased by Russian cavalry and "doomed to inevitable extermination." It was added that the Turks were fighting with great bravery and determination, but against hopeless odds, and the roads along which they sought to retreat were blocked by deep snows.

This is the defeat of a Turkish army corps which Grand Duke Nicholas referred to yesterday in his message to Gen. Joffre, commander in chief of the French forces. This dispatch announced also the capitulation of the entire Turkish Ninth army corps at Sari Kamysh, and the fact that such a communication has been exchanged between the allied leaders in the east and in the west is taken in London to indicate that the Russian claim is neither exaggerated nor premature.

While there has been virtually no change to the west of Warsaw it is the opinion of British observers of events that the Russian general staff is giving many indications of an intention to strike a heavy blow in Hungary. With Bukowina occupied, the time is ripe for an invasion of Transylvania, an eastern province of Hungary bordering on Roumania. Nearly 3,000,000 of the population of this territory are of Roumanian stock. According to a contention of the allies these people may be expected to seize the opportunity to throw off the rule of Austria and unite with Russia.

Roumania has not yet abandoned her neutrality, but a warning has gone out to her reservists to hold themselves in readiness for service and developments soon may be expected. The advance guard of Russians along the Roumanian frontier has been formed of men who speak the Roumanian language and have Roumanian sympathies. According to advices reaching London these soldiers everywhere are being received with friendliness.

German Statement.

Berlin, Jan. 6, by wireless to London, 2:55 p. m.—French trenches in the Argonne were occupied yesterday by German troops and in upper Alsace French troops were driven away from a position near Sennheim (Cernay), according to the German official announcement given out in Berlin this afternoon. In Poland relatively minor German successes are related. These include the taking of 1,400 prisoners.

The text of the announcement follows:

"In the western arena of the war the French continued yesterday their systematic bombardment of villages situated behind our front. They seem indifferent to the killing of their own countrymen and to the destruction of French homes. In any event this bombardment causes us very little trouble.

"At Souain and in the forest of Argonne we captured several of the enemy's trenches and made prisoners of two officers and 200 men.

"The French again obtained a foothold early yesterday on the much sought for height west of Sennheim (Cernay) in upper Alsace, but they were again driven off after a strong bayonet attack. They have not dared to attempt further advances. Fifty Alpine Chasseurs were taken prisoners by us.

"In the eastern arena of the war there were no charges yesterday on our eastern frontier or in Northern Poland. In Poland west of the Vistula our troops penetrated as far as the branch of the Sucha river, after having captured several of the enemy's points of support. One thousand and four hundred prisoners and nine machine guns were left in our hands.

"The situation on the eastern bank of the river Pilica remains unchanged."

French Statement.

Paris, Jan. 6, 2:40 p. m.—An official statement was given out in Paris this afternoon as follows:

"In Belgium the enemy delivered, but without success, two attacks in the region of the dunes and to the southeast of St. Georges.

"On the rest of the front, to the north of the Lys and from the Lys to the Oise, there has been nothing except artillery fighting.

"In the valley of the Aisne and in the sector of Reims our batteries gained the upper hand over those of the enemy reducing them to silence. At a point northwest of Reims it is reported that certain of our troops have made an advance of about 100 yards.

"In the Argonne there developed a very spirited action, which permitted us to retake 300 yards of trenches in the forest of La Grurie at the same place where there was recently a slight giving way as previously reported. From Bagatelle and from Fontaine Madame there were delivered two violent German attacks, each of which was repulsed. A complete German regiment was engaged in each movement.

"Near the Ravine of Courte Chaussee we blew up by exploding a mine 800 yards of German trenches, half of which we subsequently occupied.

"From the Argonne to the Vosges the bad weather has continued. There is fog and mud. At different points along this front there have been fairly spirited artillery exchanges. In the forest of Le Pretre, near Pont-a-Mousson we have continued to gain ground.

"In the region of Thann (in Upper Alsace), in spite of a violent cannonading we retained the gains achieved the night before at Steinbach as well as in the trenches to the southwest and to the northwest of this village. The enemy succeeded in reoccupying one of his former trenches on the eastern flank of a nearby height, the summit of which, however, remains in our possession.

"It should be set forth that in the Argonne near the Ravine of Courte Chaussee, at the point where we blew up the German trenches, the attacking regiment commanded by Lieut.-Col. Garibaldi delivered a vigorous attack against the breach made by the explosions. The Italians captured 120 prisoners, including twelve under-officers and took one machine gun and one caisson. The chief adjutant of this regiment, Constantine Garibaldi, brother of Lieut.-Col. Garibaldi, was killed during this attack."

Menace Removed.

Petrograd, Jan. 6, via London.—The reported Russian victory at Sari Kamysh in the Russian Caucasus and the recapture of Ardahan, an important junction point of the mountain roads from the Turkish frontier to Kars and Tiflis, apparently removes whatever menace to those cities was presented by the Turkish invasion. According to the opinion of military men here, the attack on Sari Kamysh was secondary in importance in the wide enveloping movement of the Turks which was designed to cut off the Russians near the border and place Turkish forces between them and the Caucasian headquarters.

By Dec. 27 the Turks had established themselves in the village of Upper Sari Kamysh but on the thirtieth they were routed there, with the loss of twenty officers and 1,500 men. Meanwhile the Turks had occupied Ardhan to the northward, 100 miles from the frontier, and entrenched themselves. They were attacked by the Russians on Jan. 3 and driven out after hard fighting which resulted in great losses on both sides.

Battle Stubborn One.

Notwithstanding the snow and the severe cold, the battle is said to have been extremely stubborn. The Turks, although insufficiently fed, showed great bravery, and are said to have displayed fighting qualities equal to those of the Russian Caucasian troops.

At the same time that the battle of Ardahan was in progress the Turks returned to Sari Kamysh and made another attack but were beaten by the Russians in an encounter which ended on the night of Jan. 4. By that time the two Turkish army corps operating in this region were unable to offer further resistance, one of the corps, with all of the staff officers, was captured, and the other was transformed into scattered remnants.

STOPS HEADACHE, PAIN, NEURALGIA

Don't Suffer! Get a Dime Package of Dr. James' Headache Powders.

You can clear your head and relieve a dull, splitting or violent throbbing headache in a moment with a Dr. James' Headache Powder. This old-time headache relief acts almost magically. Send some one to the drug store now for a dime package and a few moments after you take a powder you will wonder what became of the headache, neuralgia and pain. Stop suffering—it's needless. Be sure you get what you ask for.



ONE KILLED, OVER 100 HURT IN FIRE IN NEW YORK SUBWAY

(Continued from page 1.)

hour trains held up between the Fiftieth and Fifty-ninth street station by an earlier accident in the power house of the system, which tied up the service. There were reports that there had been a collision between two trains, but, although some of the panic-stricken passengers referred to a "smash-up," the police had not definitely established such a report.

Smoke in Subway.

At the time of the fire the subway contained smoke from a previous fire, extinguished only a few minutes before at the Spring street station.

It was shortly before 9:20 o'clock that wisps of smoke began to curl from the manholes along Broadway between the two stations. The spot where the fire burned fiercest was opposite Fifty-sixth street. Hampered in their efforts to reach the blaze the firemen dug into the pavement with their axes. They succeeded in making a hole above the subway at Fifty-third street. From this opening belched a volume of smoke and flames as if from a crater. Hose was directed through the opening and even hand extinguishers were used.

For ten blocks the streets were lined with the ambulances that came from all over the city. A cordon thrown around Broadway by the police held in check tens of thousands of spectators.

Fort Frances Election.

Fort Frances, Ont., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—The element favoring a more lenient treatment of the Power company here in the matter of taxation won out in Monday's city election when Mayor Christie, an anti-man, was defeated by Dr. McKenzie, ex-mayor, 150 to 131.

The following five councillors were elected: Habkirk, 170; Wright, 161; Dear, 149; Floyd, 146; Brennan, 145; Harty, 142. Harty is the only member-elect who stood with Dr. McKenzie on the ticket, so it would appear as if Mayor Christie's politics will continue in effect in the council.

Messrs. Moore, Watson and Noble were elected to the school board, Messrs. Sweitzer and Osborne being defeated.

BEAUTY DOCTOR TELLS SECRET

Detroit Beauty Doctor Gives Simple Recipe to Darken Gray Hair and Promote Its Growth.

Miss Alice Whitney, a well-known beauty doctor of Detroit, Mich., recently gave out the following statement: "Anyone can prepare a simple mixture at home, at very little cost, that will darken gray hair, promote its growth and make it soft and glossy. To half a pint of water add 1 oz. of bay rum, a small box of Barbo Compound and ¼ oz. of glycerine. These ingredients can be bought at any drug store at very little cost. Apply to the hair twice a week until the desired shade is obtained. This will make a gray-haired person look twenty years younger. It is also fine to promote the growth of the hair, relieve itching and scalp diseases, and is excellent for dandruff and falling hair.

DEFECTIVE PAGE



THE DAILY ROLL CALL; A COLUMN OF SPORTS

BY BRUCE.

The apogee of hopefulness—the members of the Herald Curling rink hope to win a game this winter.

* * *

Bob Fitzsimmons has stated so many times that his son is a great fighter that were he not the son of old man Fitzsimmons some of us would believe it.

* * *

Artie Michaud is in the accident insurance business. He had better insure his curling rink, as it might accidentally win a game during the spiel.

* * *

One wonders if J. P. Conrad goes into baseball to advertise his pool and bowling business or to advertise himself—certainly he does not advertise the baseball business.

* * *

Jim Jeffries has retired from the saloon business. It is too late.

* * *

An Arkansas bank president wants to fight Jack Johnson. Frenzied finance. Let Jack Curley be his manager.

* * *

The University of Wisconsin is thinking of building a new stadium. The University of Wisconsin should think of building a new team.

* * *

It is in order to wish Connie Mack a happy new year.

* * *

Among bankers, brokers, railroad men and Belgians George T. Stallings is one of the few who had no quarrel with the departing year.

* * *

The new owner of the Yankees has $25,000,000 or some such sum. That is why he is the new owner of the Yankees.

* * *

The St. Paul Dispatch says the speed of the St. Paul Hockey team made a hit up here. Score Duluth, 8; St. Paul, 1. That is the way we like to have them make a hit up here.

* * *

Frank Kramer has been bicycling champion of the world for twelve years. He should be able to eat with his fork.

* * *

The coroner of Rochester oversees the boxing contests in that city. Can it be that the boxers are all dead ones.

* * *

The Federal league waited until President Tener was out of politics before asking for an injunction against organized baseball.

* * *

General Sherman and Connie Mack are authorities on war.

* * *

We hope Darby O'Brien gets an increase in salary the coming season. To play 50-50 with H. A. Blume, we will add that we hope that Harry won't lose a lot of baseballs.

* * *

Horace Webb is going to build a $25,000 baseball park in Winnipeg. Before the league meeting it was announced as $250,000. Yes, but Horace didn't have the franchise then.

* * *

There are no bankers behind the Federal league. Bankers lend money, don't give it away.

* * *

The "Duluth, Iowa," crews should have a great season about to be.

BRYANT TO RACE KELLY

St. Paul Flyer and Duluth Boy to Meet on Rollers.

Raymond Kelly of St. Paul is due in Duluth today. Kelly is a remarkable roller skater of St. Paul who is to skate Frank Bryant a series of races at the Auditorium rink, starting tomorrow evening.

For a number of seasons the followers of Bryant at the Head of the Lakes have classed the little fellow among the first flight of skaters of this country. Cioni defeated the home boy last season, but Cioni possibly stands without a peer as a speed merchant in the roller skating world today. Kelly has done a lot of talking and has declared repeatedly that he is going to take the measure of little Frankie. The contests between the two boys will give Bryant an opportunity to prove that he is the fastest skater in the Northwest.

Bryant Has Worked Hard.

If faithful training will achieve a victory, Bryant is due for a winning. For the last six weeks the Duluth boy has been working like a Trojan to get in shape for these races. Long miles Bryant covered on the road before taking up skating for speed work.

Kelly states that while he expects to win, he would rather skate against Harley Davidson than the Duluth flyer. As the winner of the contests that start tomorrow evening will have the opportunity of meeting the famous St. Paul former world's champion, who has just returned from a triumphal tour of Australia, it is up to Kelly and Bryant to show the followers of the game all the goods in the shop.

While in Duluth Kelly will make an attempt to break all of the following records, held at the present time by Walter Osmunn of Detroit:

100 yards, standing start, 22 seconds.
100 yards, flying start, 14 seconds.
220 yards, standing start, 40 seconds.
220 yards, flying start, 36 seconds.
440 yards, flying start, 1 min. 13 sec.

MY NEW STORE
116 West Superior Street
Lyric Theater Building
Come and See Me
Everything to Smoke
H. W. ROWLEY

WELDING

of machinery, boilers, steel frames. Welding of broken automobile parts. Carbon removed from auto cylinders. We weld all metals. Steel structures, bridges and boilers wrecked by the Oxy-Acetylene process.

Equipment for out-of-town work.

DULUTH WELDING AND MANUFACTURING CO.
Melrose 244.

BOWLING

Last evening the teams of the Major league got back on the job and the season was taken up where it was left off before the holiday vacation.

The Big Duluths won three straight games from the Columbias and the Park hotel team won three straight from the People's Brewing company, and the Three Winners won two from the Sharkcraft five.

Stauss bowled high score at 228 and also took the high three game score with a total of 618 points. The Park Hotel team took high team score at 937 and high three game score at 2,745.

The scores in detail:

People's Brewing Co.			
Michalek	194	181	194
Kohnen	149	165	152
Smith	193	180	168
Burke	171	150	175
Mausolf	181	203	179
Totals	888	879	868
Park Hotel.			
McRae	171	180	147
McDonald	198	184	167
Stauss	193	197	228
Schultz	180	176	187
Deller	183	200	154
Totals	925	937	883
Sharkcraft.			
Fosten	149	125	162
Taraldson	144	198	192
Weston	171	165	161
Pinney	168	196	156
Otterson	202	170	173
Totals	834	854	843
Three Winners.			
Berini	166	170	166
Johnson	138	...	204
Brown	...	191	146
Hilber	182	146	...
Bethune	155	170	176
Olson	226	175	198
Totals	867	852	890
Columbia Clothing Co.			
Firestono	226	187	158
Trevillion	163	167	192
Ferguson	171	148	163
Tyson	174	220	190
Ptacek	157	157	190
Totals	891	879	893
Big Duluth.			
Whitney	187	186	196
Michael	175	170	201
Mitchell	180	185	187
Murphy	147	149	163
Stiegler	212	212	158
Totals	901	902	905

LAJOIE SOLD TO MACK'S ATHLETICS

Veteran Second Baseman of Cleveland Americans Goes to Old Manager.

Cleveland, Ohio, Jan. 6.—Lajoie, for thirteen years second baseman and former manager of the Cleveland American League club, has been released by President Charles W. Somers to the Philadelphia Americans. Manager Connie Mack came here from Philadelphia to close the deal. No other players were involved in the deal, Mr. Somers said.

Lajoie in 1901 jumped from the Philadelphia National League club to the newly formed Philadelphia American league team, where he played under Mack until June, 1902. On June 4, 1902, he played his first game with the Cleveland team. He was manager of the Cleveland team from 1905 to 1909 inclusive.

Mack said everything was satisfactory to Lajoie. He said he expected to use him at second base, a vacancy caused by the sale of Eddie Collins to the Chicago Americans.

Lajoie's average batting record for nineteen years in the major leagues was .348.

Wins on Foul.

St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 6.—A foul blow landed by Bobby Burns of Dallas, gave Joe Demelfi (Young Zulu Kid) of Brooklyn, N. Y., the decision in the fourth round of what was to have been an eight-round bout here last night. Burns struck Demelfi in such a way as to paralyze his left leg.

SOME FAMOUS CURLERS



L. B. ARNOLD.

HOCKEY GAME
—at—
Duluth Curling Club
PORTAGE LAKE VS. DULUTH.
American Amateur Hockey Association Series.
FRIDAY AND SATURDAY, JANUARY 8th AND 9th.
Tickets on sale at Curling Club, Kelley's and Northern Hardware. Game starts at 8 o'clock. Admission, 50 cents. Music and skating after game.

CURLING

Fregeau defeated G. P. Stillman last evening in the Bagley event and moved into the eights. Hans Haroldson, James Elder, John Bierhalter, Guy Warren and Dr. Gillespie are now in the eights, Gillespie defeating Jimmy Myron's rink in the play of last evening.

Games in the Bagley and Herald this week and next will bring the play down to the point where interest as to the survivors to the semi-finals will begin to sit up and look around. After next week there will be a let up in the Duluth trophy games until after the big Northwestern bonspiel is run off.

Johnny Oldham advanced to the eights in The Herald event and Coleman Naughton actually won a game. Alec Graham was the victim, and it is reported around town that Alec has been in a comatose condition since the last rock was thrown.

Before the cessation of play for the bonspiel, it is expected that play will have advanced to the eights, or possibly to the semi-finals in the Herald and Bagley. The games committee is running the draw off with particular smoothness and rapid progress is being made.

Following are the results of last evening and future draws:

Last Night's Results.

Universal Event.
J. E. McGregor, 10; Alex McRae, 12.
Charles West, 20; J. D. McGhie, 11.
Phil Helmick, 18; J. S. Naufts, 9.
A. J. Butchard, 1; W. C. Harris, 23.
F. W. Richardson, 10; Don McLennan, 7.

Bagley Event.
Dr. Gillespie, 11; J. C. Myron, 9.
F. Fregeau, 14; G. P. Stillman, 7.

Herald Event.
J. M. Oldham, 14; Bob Dunlop, 7.
C. Naughton, 10; A. Graham, 9.

Wednesday's Draw.

Draw for Wednesday night follows:

Herald Event.
L. Goodman vs. B. J. McLeod.
A. J. Butchart vs. H. Haroldson.

Bagley Event.
Chris Tweed vs. E. E. Burns.
William Dinham vs. R. B. Knox.
Art Michaud vs. F. Falk.
S. W. Richardson vs. E. Cleveland.
S. Strand vs. Ed. Furni.
W. C. Harris vs. Ed. Ray Bishoff.
John Currie vs. W. B. Joyce.
Burt Dunlop vs. T. F. McGilvray.

Universal Event.
A. E. McManus vs. H. C. Matzke.
W. P. Wilke vs. Earl Bradley.

THE KLEIGER BOYS, BY GOSH, ARE SIGNED.

Hoping to get a team together equal to the team that opened here last season, Darby O'Brien is industriously signing a crowd of bushers. The Kleiger brothers, one pitches and the other catches, by gosh, have been added to the roster of the local club. The brothers stand six feet three without sox and are expected to be a scream.

Remember the team that Darby brought home to open the season last year?

Efforts are still being continued to get Teddy Leber for the job of third basing.

KELLY WINS IN ST. PAUL RACES

Saintly City Roller Skater Takes Mile and Half Mile Easily.

St. Paul, Jan. 6.—Raymond Kelly defeated Harold McKilligan in two straight races last night at the Selby roller rink here. The first contest was a pursuit race of a mile and was won by Kelly in the fast time of 2:39. The second contest was for a distance of half a mile and was skated in the fast time of 1:22.

Immediately after the second race the St. Paul speed merchant hustled off for Duluth. Kelly is to race Frank Bryant of the Zenith City, and followers of the roller sport are eagerly looking forward to the result of these contests.

PROBE WILL BE WELCOME

Herrmann Says Organized Baseball Has Always Invited Investigation.

Charges Fraud and Bad Faith—Other Magnates Talk.

Cincinnati, Ohio, Jan. 6.—August Herrmann, chairman of the national commission, in a statement in regard to the suit filed by the Federal league in Chicago yesterday, said:

"An investigation or a suit of this character is something that has been invited by organized baseball, either through the courts or a committee representing congress, for some years past, and we have every reason to believe that when the same has been tried and finished there will be an absolutely clean book for the national game.

"We have nothing whatever to fear. Our acts, in fact everything connected with the national management, the national commission, the American and National leagues, and all of their clubs, is an open book and a matter of record. It is quite natural that in an important matter of this kind organized baseball will not be found wanting in establishing its rights and in showing to the public that all of its actions are for the best interests of the game and with a view of maintaining the high popularity that the game has achieved. It will also place organized baseball in a position to make charges against the Federal league through their answer in this case that will be both astounding and surprising to the baseball public.

Counter-Charges.

"The charge that the rules of organized baseball and the national agreement are a violation of the common law and the anti-trust statutes of the country, as made by the Federal league in this suit, is a mild one as against the charge which we will present of fraud, conspiracy and bad faith, with numerous circumstances connected therewith, to break up a reputable and established business, break down the reputation of the national game and to introduce into the game dishonest methods and dishonest proceedings, thereby destroying the high standard in which the game and its players have been held by the American people in the past.

"Summarizing this action so far as I have been able to see an abstract of it, it seems to be an effort on the part of the Federal league to prevent the judicial determination of the cases now pending in various courts and to prevent the bringing of other similar actions by clubs to enforce the performance of valid and legal written contracts with players entered in good faith by both parties.

"The real purpose, however, apparently is to create the impression that players under contract may be interfered with by the Federal league by any kind of fraud with impunity and to create the impression among such players that they may deal with the Federal league with safety.

"They will find that this will not work and that the courts will not permit themselves to be so used."

Harrisburg, Pa., Jan. 6.—President Tener of the National league made this statement regarding the baseball suit filed yesterday by the Federal league:

"I have no fear as to the outcome of the legal proceedings or that the validity of the national agreement will be upheld by the court. I only regret that because of any exigent circumstances the Federal league has felt impelled to undertake to annul an agreement which the members of that league, as supporters and advocates of the national game, know full well has materially contributed to the uplift and betterment of the game and has been of great benefit and protection to the players, and in its operations has given general satisfaction to the public.

"I can hardly believe that the institution of such litigation by the Federal league will redound to their credit or meet with the approval of the tens of thousands of patrons of our national game."

New York, Jan. 6.—President David L. Fultz of the Baseball Players' fraternity said it was impossible at this time to forecast the effect this latest legal action would have in its relation to the players individually and collectively.

The dissolution of the national commission, he intimated, would leave the players free to dispose of their services in the open market and to the highest bidder. Professional baseball without proper organization and control, according to the fraternity's executive, would result in complete disruption of playing and business standards. Such conditions would be the forerunner of baseball chaos.

"The officers of the fraternity," Fultz said, "will follow the action carefully and will be ready to step in if the rights of the members are threatened."

New York, Jan. 6.—Organized baseball will fight the suit begun by the Federal league in the United States court in Chicago, President Ban Johnson of the American league declared here.

"Of course we will fight the suit. Organized baseball is not a trust. Anybody can buy a team in organized baseball or anybody can operate an independent league. We have no intention from keeping anybody from entering the baseball business.

"We have no fear of the result and I am sure it will put us right before the public. I am afraid of only one thing, and that is that the Federal league will blow up before the suit can be heard."

St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 6.—Schuyler H. Britton, president of the St. Louis Nationals, when told of the Federal league's suit to declare the national baseball commission, the National league and American league a trust, said:

"I don't see how they possibly can make such a suit stick. In the first place there is no 'trust' feature to organized baseball. In the second place, it would be extremely difficult to prove that there was an illegal combination or illegal restraint of players exercised.

"The fact that dissatisfied players have found positions with the Federal league seems to break down the Federals' contention."

Chicago, Jan. 6.—Hearing on the bill filed by the Federals against organized baseball was set by Judge Landis for Jan. 20.

President Thomas of the Chicago Nationals attributed the suit to the realization by the Federals that "they cannot exist without an agreement."

"Their purpose now," he said, "is either to ruin the game or force themselves into the ranks of organized baseball."

Hedges Signs Pitcher.

Huntington, W. Va., Jan. 6.—Robert E. Hedges, president of the St. Louis American League club came here last night and signed George Baumgardner, a pitcher, to play for his team. Baumgardner is said to have had offers from several Federal league clubs. The terms and length of the new contract were not divulged. Baumgardner has pitched for the St. Louis Americans for the last two years.

CONNIE MACK MAKES ANOTHER BIG MOVE



CONNIE MACK.

This mysterious baseball leader made another sensational move yesterday, when he signed the veteran, Nap Lajoie, for the Athletics. Whether Connie has a youngster slated for the place left vacant by Eddie Collins and is afraid that he may fall down, therefore signing Lajoie for reserve, is of course unknown. But the astute Cornellius may harbor the belief that there is some more baseball in the old frame of the big Frenchman. It is a peculiar move, anyway you look at it.

GOTHAM A. C. OUT OF ATHLETIC UNION

Leading Organization Resents Suspension of Five Members and Quits.

New York, Jan. 6.—Withdrawal of the New York Athletic club, one of the leading amateur organizations of the country from the Amateur Athletic union, seemed imminent last night when announcement was made that an early meeting of the club would be called to act on the proposition brought forward because of the action of the A. A. U. in suspending five of the club's members for refusing to compete in a swimming contest at the Sportmen's show in Madison Square Garden.

The threat of withdrawal was not voiced by it as an organization, but was by officials who declared their action would be backed by the organization.

The suspension of the club swimmers followed an ultimatum issued by the A. A. U. registration committee on Monday night that if the clubmen entered did not compete with the Sportsmen's show last night, their association with the A. A. U. would be terminated automatically. This warning from the A. A. U. was sent out after the New York A. C. swimmers failed to appear for competition either Saturday night, when the show opened, or last night.

The reason the swimmers did not compete, according to officials of the club, was because of the club rule to the effect that its members should not enter any contest conducted by professionals for gain.

COLUMBIA TROPHY TO BE PUT IN PLAY

Play will begin on the Columbia curling trophy Monday, if the plans of the games committee materialize. The Columbia is one of the new trophies and is one of the finest that will be contested for this season.

At a meeting of the directors of the curling club a decision will be reached respecting two other trophy cups that have been offered the club for competition. Several of the old trophy cups were withdrawn from competition at the close of last season.

Play on the Columbia will make four trophy events under competition.

WILL MANDOT FIGHT HERE?

Efforts to Line Up Lightweights Are Dragging Along.

Offer May Be Made to the Peerless Mike Gibbons.

Old Bill Shakespeare wrote the "to be or not to be" stuff and it went great. Several of the boxing promoters who sojourn on the other side of the bay are doing a to-be-or-not-to-be stunt of wondering this week.

Is it to be Mandot and some other boxer, or is it not to be?

Wire work is still progressing—but that is about all that is showing signs of life.

No word has been heard from Jersey City Joe Shugrue. Efforts are being made to line up Johnny Griffiths, the remarkable lightweight of Akron, Ohio. Milburn Saylor of Indianapolis is another one that negotiations have been directed to. So far no answer from any of the boxers.

It is a rather peculiar coincidence that Shugrue, Griffiths and Saylor have all been to Australia and have all made great reputations there. Pal Brown did the fastest stretch of his pugilistic work in the Antipodes. Of all the boxers that negotiations have been trailed along with, four of them have made fame and some portion of fortune on the under side of the world.

May Get Mike Gibbons.

Failing in the attempt to sign a redoubtable and reputable lightweight to fight Joe Mandot, the lads on the village side of the bay may switch from the attempt to work on the temperamental 133 pounders and try to land the peerless Mike Gibbons for one go in these parts.

Mike appeared before some lodge here several years ago. He met Jack Doyle. Mike was just a kid at the time and did not have the remarkable boxing skill that he possesses at the present time.

Should the St. Paul Phantom defeat Clabby in Milwaukee on Jan. 21, he will be acclaimed far and wide as the champion of the world and will occupy a pugilistic niche something unto that

HARRY LAUDER
World-famous Scotch Comedian, says:

"Tuxedo, for mildness, purity and fragrance, THE tobacco for me. With my pipe filled with good old TUXEDO, all my troubles go up in smoke. In all my world-wide travels I've yet to find its equal as a slow-burning, cool-tasting, sweet-flavored tobacco. TUXEDO satisfies me completely."

Harry Lauder



Tuxedo Keeps the World in Good Humor

Here is the man whose life work is to make millions of people happy. In pursuing his call, he travels the wide world over. He is a great lover of his pipe, and in all sorts of corners of the earth he has tried all sorts of tobaccos.

What is his unqualified statement in regard to Tuxedo? Read it again: *"I've yet to find its equal."* This is the frank and candid opinion of thousands and thousands of experienced, judicious smokers. Tuxedo is absolutely the best all-around tobacco that modern tobacco science can make.

Tuxedo
The Perfect Tobacco for Pipe and Cigarette



Uncorking a tin of Tuxedo is like lifting the lid on concentrated sunshine. And then, when you fire up! Well! The first puff's a revelation, the second's a revolution, the third just gets you happy-like! Then you're off—just as sure as you'll see the green grass and hear the birds sing next Spring.

The exclusive "Tuxedo Process" brings out the unsurpassed mildness, delicate fragrance and mellow flavor of the Burley leaf in a way that has never been successfully imitated. At the same time it refines the tobacco until every trace of harshness and "bite" disappears.

YOU CAN BUY TUXEDO EVERYWHERE

Convenient, glassine wrapped, moisture-proof pouch . . . 5c
In Tin Humidors 40c and 80c

Famous Green Tin with gold lettering, curved to fit pocket 10c
In Glass Humidors 50c and 90c

THE AMERICAN TOBACCO COMPANY

DEFECTIVE PAGE

held by the late and greatly beloved Jack Dempsey.

Gibbons would be a classy card for these parts if they could get anyone of any pugilistic draught to oppose the heavy sea guns of Sir Michael.

It don't look as if Shugrue, Griffiths or Saylor will come collect messaging through with the affirmative reply to the propositions propounded, and therefore the negotiations may switch to Mike Gibbons.

DINNER DATE SET FOR THE OARSMEN

Get-Together Meeting to Be Held at St. Louis Hotel Jan. 14.

Jan. 14 was the date selected yesterday for the oarsmen's dinner. The get-together feast will be held at the St. Louis, and it is the desire and earnest request of Capt. Wallace Quimby and the officers of the boat club that all the old men turn out and lend a hand in preparing for the active campaign for the 1915 season.

It is expected that a letter will be read from Coach Jim Ten Eyck, and following the dinner steps will be taken to organize committees and start the foundation work for getting out a large list of candidates for the preliminary work on the rowing machines.

As new material will have to be supplied to the bantam and most of the junior crews, there is a prodigious task ahead of the coach and those interested.

It is with the idea of getting an early start on the campaign for new material, that the dinner has been arranged for. All those interested in the work of the crews are invited to be present, this invitation in particular applying to the old men.

CLOQUET GAME IS CALLED OFF

The Central high school basket ball game with Cloquet is off. Announcement of the canceling of the contest that was to have started the regular season of the hill top basket shooters, was announced today.

The Central candidates are working hard and it is expected that the quint of this year will be much stronger than the rather erratic combination of last year. There is a possibility that the team, should it make a good showing, will be sent to the state interscholastic tournament.

BILLIARDS

St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 6.—Jake Schaefer, Jr., defeated Marcus Cutton 300 to 248 in a Billiard Players' league match here last night.

Cincinnati, Ohio, Jan. 6.—John Kling of Kansas City defeated Charles Le Gros of Cincinnati 50 to 43 in a 103-inning interstate three-cushion billiard league match last night.

Boston, Mass., Jan. 6.—Welker Cochran defeated George Sutton 300 to 292 in a Billiard Players' league match last night.

CINCINNATI REDS GET WINGO FROM ST. LOUIS.

Cincinnati, Ohio, Jan. 6.—According to a dispatch received last night from Atlanta, Ga., Manager Charles Herzog of the Cincinnati baseball team has signed Catcher Ivy Wingo to a two-year contract, the terms of which are not known. Wingo has been reported as having signed with the Federals.

St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 6.—The signing of Ivy Wingo, catcher of the St. Louis Nationals by the Cincinnati team was confirmed here last night by Schuyler M. Britton. Mr. Britton declined to say what cash consideration would be given St. Louis in exchange for Wingo. Miller Huggins, manager of the St. Louis Nationals, declared:

"You can say for me that Armando Marsans is not being considered by St. Louis, nor will, I think, be accepted by us in any trade for Wingo. Several players have been talked about, but none have been agreed upon.

"I shall have a conference with Manager Herzog in Cincinnati the latter part of this week and players to be given us for Wingo will be decided upon then."

Indoor Baseball.

The Tonic and Shrine indoor baseball teams will meet tonight in the Temple league.

GAME PROTECTION IN 1914 COST $16,000.

St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 6.—The game and fish commission cost the taxpayers $16,000 during 1914, according to H. A. Ritter, executive agent.

The legislative appropriation for the year was $80,000, and a total of $64,244 was turned in from fishing and hunting licenses and office receipts. The commission has placed in Minnesota lakes $90,000 worth of fish fry.

GAS, HEARTBURN, INDIGESTION OR A SICK STOMACH

"Pape's Diapepsin" Ends All Stomach Distress in Five Minutes.

Time it! Pape's Diapepsin will digest anything you eat and overcome a sour, gassy or out-of-order stomach surely within five minutes.

If your meals don't fit comfortably, or what you eat lies like a lump of lead in your stomach, or if you have heartburn, that is a sign of indigestion.

Get from your pharmacist a fifty-cent case of Pape's Diapepsin and take a dose just as soon as you can. There will be no sour risings, no belching of undigested food mixed with acid, no stomach gas or heartburn, fullness or heavy feeling in the stomach, nausea, debilitating headaches, dizziness or intestinal griping. This will all go, and, besides, there will be no sour food left over in the stomach to poison your breath with nauseous odors.

Pape's Diapepsin is a certain cure for out-of-order stomachs, because it takes hold of your food and digests it just the same as if your stomach wasn't there.

Relief in five minute from all stomach misery is waiting for you at any drug store.

These large fifty-cent cases contain enough "Pape's Diapepsin" to keep the entire family free from stomach disorders and indigestion for many months. It belongs in your home.

HEALTH TALKS

By William Brady, M.D.

The Scholar's Breakfast

THE school boy with his shining morning face looks innocent enough, yet he is a most complicated piece of machinery. When you thrust his cap into his unwilling hands and shoo him out at the door with only a few minutes to spare the thought comes to you that, after all, he is nothing but a pair of tonsils, an adenoid, some teeth, a stomach and a vermiform appendix, walking about in expensive shoes.

The shoes do give lots of trouble, to be sure. But the other things need not prove so very costly nor very annoying if you give the boy a square deal. As for the tonsils and adenoids, fresh air is the prevention—and fresh air, as you should know, is simply cold, moving air. The teeth will take care of themselves if the boy gets the right fodder from the beginning. But the stomach and appendix demand a word.

We are not sure—we have no scientific necropsy records to prove it—but we do suspect strongly that pancakes predispose to appendicitis in children. A good homeopathic doctor cured a bad case by applying a hot pancake to the epigastrium after all other medical measures had failed. But in all seriousness pancakes are bad food for a scholar's breakfast. So is sausage. So is tea or coffee, at least before the age of 12.

The hygienic breakfast for a good live school boy or school girl would resemble one of these menus:

Oranges
Hasty Pudding with
Cream and Sugar
An Egg on Toast
A Bowl of Milk

* * *

Bananas Sliced with
Sugar and Cream
Fried Mush
Bacon and Egg
Bowl of Milk

* * *

Muskmelon
Oatmeal Porridge
Fried Oysters
Bowl of Milk

* * *

A scholar's breakfast should always contain some kind of fresh fruit, some kind of home cooked cereal—not ready-to-use sawdust—and a "stayer" like bacon, eggs, ham or fish. Thus fortified with healthful, digestible food the scholar will give a good account of himself physically and mentally.

Questions and Answers.

Node on Vocal Cord: Scribo, a preacher, lost his voice five years ago, from a severe "cold." It sometimes comes back for a few seconds. A laryngologist tells him there is a little node like half a pea on one vocal cord. Is there any chance to recover the voice?

REPLY.

Perhaps the node could be removed by the throat specialist. In paralysis of the cords the voice may return momentarily in involuntary efforts. If the specialist was competent enough to see that node on the vocal cord he should be able to determine the proper treatment.

* * *

"Twilight Sleep": Have American physicians yet taken up the "twilight sleep" method in maternity cases? If not, why do they object to it?

REPLY.

For at least ten years American physicians have employed scopolamine-morphine anesthesia in surgical and obstetric cases, but its dangers have militated against its routine use. The Germans recently became enthusiastic over it, but you must remember some of the greatest disappointments in the medical world have been "made in Germany."

* * *

Anonymous Queries: Mrs. X writes: Why will you not answer questions that are unsigned? Often one would like information, yet one dislikes to make one's self known.

REPLY.

We do answer many unsigned questions through the paper, provided we consider them general in interest. But personal questions must be answered by mail, and we can't write a personal letter to X. Besides, many insincere questions are sent anonymously.

* * *

Studying Diet: What work would you suggest for one interested in the subject? Something not technical, but in understandable language for an ordinary layman.

REPLY.

One good book is "What Shall I Eat?" by Dr. F. X. Gauraud, translated by F. J. Rebman, and published by the Rebman Co., New York, at $1.50. It gives a very practical insight into the question of nutrition.

Dr. Brady will answer all questions pertaining to Health. If your question is of general interest it will be answered through these columns; if not it will be answered personally if stamped, addressed envelope is enclosed. Dr. Brady will not prescribe for individual cases or make diagnoses. Address all letters to Dr. William Brady, care of The Herald.

YEAR'S WORK AMONG POOR

County Cared for 883 at the Poor Farm Institution in 1914.

Disease and Accidents Are Chief Causes of Pauperism.

Relief and medical attendance were extended to 169 more people at the three institutions conducted by the county poor commission at the poor farm last year than in 1913, according to the annual report of Dr. C. J. Woolway, medical superintendent, which was filed yesterday afternoon with the poor commission at its annual meeting.

During the year 883 persons were provided for at the three county institutions as compared with 714 in 1913, an increase of 169. In 1914 there were 557 discharged. An increase in the number of deaths is also noted. During the past year 101 persons died at the farm as against 90 for 1913, an increase of 11.

The almshouse started off the year 1914 with 99 inmates. During the ensuing twelve months, 132 new cases were taken in, 12 transferred from the hospital department and classed as inmates of the almshouse. During the same period 97 were discharged and 12 died, leaving 134 on hand at the end of the year.

On Jan. 1, 1914, 63 patients were at the county hospital receiving treatment and medical aid. During the year, 462 were admitted; 416 discharged; 12 transferred to the almshouse and 38 deaths leaving 59 patients on hand at the beginning of the year 1915.

In the tuberculosis sanatorium, the year started off with 26 patients. The year 1913 saw 101 admissions; 44 discharges and 51 deaths, leaving 32 patients on hand, Jan. 1, 1915.

At the three institutions on Jan. 1, 1914, there were 188 persons being cared for, as compared with 128 for Jan. 1, 1913. The year ended up with a total population of 225 at the three places, as compared with 188 for Dec. 31, 1913.

Cause of Pauperism.

The causes of pauperism for admissions are given in the report as follows:

Diseases	523
Blindness	9
Accident	82
Childbirth	1
Old age	44
Not disabled physically	21
Deformed	15
Total	695

Of the 695 admissions, 176 people were of native birth and 519 were foreign born. A classification of the nativity follows:

Finland	118
Sweden	10
Norway	45
Ireland	16
England	16
Scotland	15
United States	176
France	4
Roumania	2
Canada	47
Austria	68
Germany	21
Poland	2
Italy	7
Switzerland	1
Servia	1
Russian	22
Montenegro	2
Hungarian	5
Bohemian	1
Bulgaria	4
Denmark	1

There were thirty-eight deaths in the county hospital which Dr. Woolway has classified as to cause and ages.

The report also shows that fifty-seven deaths occurred at the tuberculosis hospital during the year. This number is large according to the report on account of the fact that a great majority of cases are in an advanced stage when they are brought to the sanatorium for treatment. In many cases, they died shortly after admission.

The report also contains the following classification of the religions adhered to by inmates and patients at the farm:

Roman Catholic	271
Lutheran	294
Methodist	37
Presbyterian	46
Baptists	15
Episcopalians	18
Greek Catholics	9
Others	4
None	1
Total	695

REFUSES TO LIVE WITH HER MOTHER-IN-LAW

Too much mother-in-law caused an upheaval of mental unrest in the household of William Howes of Cloquet, according to the story which is unfolded by an answer filed with the district court yesterday in a divorce case by Mrs. Susannah Howes, defendant in an action recently instituted in Carlton county.

Mrs. Howes wants the action dismissed and charges that his accusations against her are not well founded. She says that she is willing to go back and live with him, providing that she is not obliged to live with his mother.

Howes, plaintiff in the action, which is brought on the grounds of desertion, has been cited on an order returnable before Judge Cant Saturday requiring him to show cause why he should not pay his wife $50 for attorney's fees, $25 for clothes and $25 a month for her support during the pendancy of the divorce action.

Mrs. Howes is residing with a sister in Superior. She claims that she was driven from her home by her husband.

INTERNAL REVENUE RULING REVERSED

Coupons and Notes Attached to Bonds Not Subject to Tax.

In a recent decision of the commissioner of internal revenue a former ruling has been reversed. It is now held that coupons or interest notes attached to and forming part of the bond or principal note are not subject to tax as promissory notes even if they are in the form of promissory notes.

Attorney J. J. Robinson, who has been making a special study of the special revenue laws, sums up the situation as follows:

"The commissioner of internal revenue has just handed down a decision which reverses a former ruling made by the internal revenue department. He now holds that coupons or interest notes attached to and forming part of the bond or principal note are not subject to tax as promissory notes, even though they are in the form of promissory notes. The former ruling required a stamp on each interest coupon note."

Constipation Vanishes Forever

Prompt Relief--Permanent Cure



CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS never fail. Purely vegetable—act surely but gently on the liver. Stop after dinner distress—cure indigestion—improve the complexion—brighten the eyes. Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT ASSOCIATION ELECTION

At the annual meeting of the Civic Service Retirement association, held last evening in the Federal building, Thomas Thompson, a letter carrier, was elected president, and C. Mathiasen and J. B. Pfau, both postoffice clerks, were elected, respectively, vice president and secretary-treasurer.

After a hot contest as to who should be delegate to the national civil service convention, to be held in Washington, D. C., the first week in March, R. G. Malcolm won out over A. E. Halvorson.

The three officers, together with C. H. Eshleman of the weather bureau and Martin Shannon of the customs office, will form the executive board.



R. G. MALCOLM,
Elected Delegate to National Convention at Washington.

JOINT INSTALLATION.

Rebekahs and Odd Fellows Join in Inducting New Officers.

Dr. Isaac Van Domlin of Virginia will preside at a joint installation of officers of two local lodges of Odd Fellowship, which will take place in Axa hall on Friday evening of this week. Dr. Van Domlin is grand warden of the organization. The two lodges are Majestic Rebekah, No. 60, and Duluth lodge, No. 28, I. O. O. F. The officers to be installed are:

Majestic Rebekah lodge — Nellie Rotsford, noble grand; Katherine McDonald, vice grand; Lillian Johnson, recording secretary; Clara Eastland, financial secretary; Bertha Kruschke, treasurer.

Duluth lodge—Edgar Drown, noble grand; Elof Anderson, vice grand; Helmer Johnson, recording secretary; A. H. Paul, financial secretary; John Ebeling, treasurer.

One Killed, One Wounded.

Bartlesville, Okla., Jan. 6.—Frank Martin, a youth, was killed, and William Butler, a policeman, was fatally wounded here late yesterday in a battle that took place after Martin and another man robbed a hotel and a pool hall at the point of revolvers.

Listen!

Get this for what ails you!



JUST about as soon as you get next and try Prince Albert tobacco you'll wise right up that it was made for your taste! *And that's no idle dream!*

Line up in the row with other men; *then* you'll sure enough wake up to some pipe and cigarette makin's facts! *It's this way:* Costs you a dime for a tidy red tin of P. A. that'll prove in jig time that you never did get such flavor and fragrance, whether you hit a jimmy pipe or roll up a delightful makin's cigarette.

PRINCE ALBERT

the national joy smoke

Puts the half-Nelson on all pipe and cigarette grouches because it can't bite tongues and can't parch throats. *And you prove our say-so!* P. A. is made by a patented process that cuts out the bite and the parch. This patented process is controlled exclusively by us. *Remember that* when you hear some of that "as good as P. A." stuff!

Right off the bat you'll get mighty happy if you'll go to Prince Albert like you're on the trail of a best bet. For you never will get honest and true tobacco satisfaction till you get chummy with Prince Albert—*the national joy smoke!*

Sold everywhere in toppy red bags, 5c; tidy red tins, 10c; also in pound and half-pound humidors.



R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO CO., Winston-Salem, N. C.

DESIRE ALL-YEAR SERVICE

Fishermen Say Life Saving Crew Should Be Hired Continuously.

Many Craft Operate and Carry Passengers All Winter.

An effort is being made by shipping interests at Ludington, Mich., to have the life saving crew there remain in service as long as boats are plying in and out of the harbor, instead of closing down as soon as the larger craft are through, and a local fisherman writes The Herald to the effect that similar action should be taken for sailors who have to operate all winter at this point. There are a good many of these, it is claimed.

The Ludington people have succeeded in getting their congressman to present the matter to Supt Kimball of the life saving service in Washington and believe that they will succeed in obtaining a winter crew. As there are no funds available for employing the crew in winter, Mr. Kimball has been urged to recommend the matter to congress so that next season will see provision made for it.

As to the local situation a fisherman who operates all winter in and out of Duluth, writes:

"The same conditions exist at this port as at Ludington and I would like to see The Herald or somebody take this up and have the Duluth life saving station kept in commission while the fish boats, which carry fish, freight and passengers up and down the north shore, are running."

The boats now running are Fashion, Goldish, Tramp, Crescent, Osprey, Thor and Ethel J. These boats, it is claimed, carry from five to ten men, and very frequently carry passengers. In summer they do not have passenger business, but in the winter when regular passenger boats are off the run they have considerable business from north shore points which are accessible only by water.

Capt. M. A. McLennan, in charge of the life saving station at this point, refused to make any comment on the matter, saying that it was not in his province to do so.

It is claimed that the captain and other officers of the crew are paid the year around, so the additional expense would be only that of the crew.

POLICE HAVE TWO DOGS TO CARE FOR

If anybody has lost a nice dog or two nice dogs, he can get it back, or them both back by going to the station house.

Some time ago the police were called up from 914 East First street and asked to look after two dogs that had been left there by mistake. The dogs are valuable according to the officers, who are on friendly terms with them. The city pound is not in operation at this season of the year, and the station house has not the usual accommodations that aristocratic canines demand; therefor the police would be glad to find the owners, if possible.

NEW WAGE SCALE OF N. P. FAVORS MEN

Precedent Is Set; Conductors Get Pay for Overtime.

The new wage scale of the conductors of the Northern Pacific system involves pay for extra time, a scale hitherto unknown. The new scale went into effect on Jan. 1, having been recently signed in New York by the officials of the road and representatives of the conductors' organization.

For overtime, passenger conductors will get 50 cents an hour, freight conductors the same, conductors on "mixed" trains will receive 53 cents an hour for extra switching time at terminals. The last matter, that of switching time, was the main difference between the road and the employes. It is an innovation in the scale.

Conductors will also be allowed extra compensation whenever it is found necessary to cut a train in two in order to mount a heavy grade, the amount to be regulated by the class of trains. Flat rates of pay were not changed. The present scale is $5.50 a day and 3.3 cents a mile in excess of 5,500 miles.

It is claimed that the increase is entirely satisfactory to the conductors and is the result of a solid year of conferring.

Retallick Found Guilty.

Bozeman, Mont., Jan. 6.—Thomas Retallick, charged with the theft of documents and funds from the safe of the Butte union of the Western Federation of Miners was found guilty here today. The jury recommended he be given one year in prison.

D. H., 1-6-15.



Attract the Night Crowds

Make your theatre stand out from all its neighbors by the greater brightness of the lobby. The easiest and most economical way to do this is with the big, new, high-efficiency

EDISON MAZDA LAMPS

These gas-filled lamps give more light for less money than any other incandescent lamps, and require almost no cleaning or other attention after you screw them into the socket.

The 1,000 watt size, giving nearly 2,000 candle-power, requires only 10 cents worth of current per hour, which makes it about twice as efficient as the smaller MAZDA Lamps in common use. Smaller gas-filled lamps are made also in 500, 700 and 1,200 candle-power sizes.

Let us tell you how easily and inexpensively you can install these brilliant, current-saving, high-efficiency MAZDAS.

DULUTH-EDISON ELECTRIC CO.
216 West First Street

DEFECTIVE PAGE

A. B. Kenney—John Anker—A. Sauer—Geo. Young

Kenney-Anker Co

409 and 411 West Superior Street.



At 8 o'Clock Tomorrow Morning We Start Our Semi-Annual Sale of

Manhattan and Wilson Bros.' Fancy Shirts

This offering includes only fresh, clean, standard merchandise that will appeal to every discriminating buyer—in every instance.

The prices tell the story—it's your opportunity to buy now.

Manhattan Shirts

..The world's best in all the stylish patterns demanded by careful dressers. Every size for your choosing.

$1.50 Manhattan Shirts.....$1.15
$2.00 and $1.75 Manhattan Shirts.$1.38
$3.00 and $2.50 Manhattan Shirts.$1.88

Wilson Bros.' Shirts

Smartly tailored in full standard sizes, in new designs and colorings.

$1.00 Wilson Bros. Shirts.....75c
$1.50 and $2 Wilson Bros. Shirts.$1.15

Any Pocket Knife 49c

In front show case, up to $1.00. Small, medium and large. Ebony, stag, plain wood and nickel finished handles. Your choice.....

Kelley HARDWARE CO.
118 & 120 WEST SUPERIOR ST. DULUTH, MINN.

GRAND JURY IN SESSION

Thirty-Five Criminal Cases Will Now Be Disposed of.

Judge Bert Fesler presided at the opening of the January term of the district court this morning and officiated at the peremptory call of the calendar. Of the 249 cases called, 221 were marked for trial, fifteen were stricken and thirteen were continued to the March term.

Judge Fesler also delivered a charge to the January term grand jurors, who after organizing, adjourned to the grand jury room. Henry W. Nichols was elected as foreman of the jury.

About thirty-five criminal cases will engage the grand jury at this term of the district court. The list of the grand jurors is as follows: Henry W. Nichols, Burt Hanson, Nels J. Henricksen, John Helmer, Joseph Harmon, Joseph H. Hall, Frederick J. H. Hase, Harry Hagelin, Harry Kernes, Emil A. Nelson, Paul Newman, John W. Rowley, John Sederberg, Edward Shanks, A. A. Sellers, Thomas Sinnott, W. D. Underhill, M. B. Haugen and Stelner Haugsrud, all of Duluth.

FACES FEDERAL CHARGE.

Charles Howell Held for Entering Couderay Postoffice.

A hearing will be held before United States Commissioner Thomas Presnell this afternoon in the case of "John Doe," alias Charles Howell of Couderay, Wis., who is charged with entering the building at Couderay used in part as a postoffice.

This charge was brought against Howell following another charge which alleges that he passed a forged money order last September for $100. As the Federal grand jury has not met yet, the charge has been pending while Howell has been kept in the county jail at Duluth.

It is said that the Wisconsin authorities have three charges against Howell. There was some uncertainty as to the identity of the prisoner, but it is expected that this matter will be cleared up this afternoon.

NEW YORK
DENTISTS
Thirty Years' Experience.
OPEN EVENINGS
(For Your Convenience)
123 West Superior St.
(Opposite Glass Block)

PUBLIC WELFARE REPORTS COME IN

Four December reports were received yesterday afternoon and this morning by Mayor Prince from subdivisions in his department of public welfare, all of them showing unusual activity during the month.

The reports were received from Frank Hicks, head of the probation department and the free legal aid bureau; George Kreager, plumbing inspector, and Anna Cruikshank, matron of the municipal lodging house.

During the month of December, Probation Officer Hicks was placed in charge of eighteen more probationers, making a total of 310 since he took office on Dec. 21, 1912. Four were discharged, while 273 made their reports to his department, according to the report. In the free legal aid bureau 371 cases were handled for Duluthians, while $368 was collected for claimants. Employment was also found for 197.

Plumbing Inspector George Kreager issued 52 permits, made 65 inspections and collected $129.50 in fees during the month.

Matron Cruikshank reports that 35 persons were cared for during the month, that 761 meals were given away, 222 lodgings given to homeless men, and employment found for 12 persons.

C. W. SMITH SPEAKER OF MICHIGAN HOUSE

Lansing, Mich., Jan. 6.—Representative Charles W. Smith of Lapeer will be speaker of the house of representatives, and Walter R. Taylor of Kalamazoo will be president pro tem of the senate of the forty-seventh Michigan legislature, whose sessions began today.

It was late, however, when organization was completed and both houses adjourned to meet at joint session tomorrow when the governor's message will be heard.

NAVY LEAGUE MEN COMING

Two Notables Will Address Office Men and Central High School.

Purpose of League and Some of Its Noted Members.

Tomorrow evening the annual meeting of the Duluth Office Men's association will be held at the tea rooms of the Glass Block, and, besides the election of officers, there will be two notable addresses made by men from outside of the city. W. M. Lewis, field secretary of the United States Navy league will talk on "Our National Defense," or "Mobilizing Life's Forces." With him will be Commander Moffatt of the Great Lakes naval stations, formerly in command of the gunboat Chester which took part in the battle of Vera Cruz covering with her guns, the landing of the marines there. Commander Moffatt will speak on some subject not yet announced.

They will arrive here tomorrow morning and will address the pupils at the Central high school either tomorrow morning or on the morning of the following day. It is presumed that it will be on Friday because of the late arrival of the train from Chicago tomorrow. At tomorrow evening's meeting there will be several musical numbers and Ike Black will tell stories.

Recently a leading Socialist wrote The Herald that the Navy league is connected with an organization of men who wish to get the contracts for the building of a navy. President Pattinson of the Duluth Association of Office Men declares that the personnel of its members is a refutation of that charge. Here are some of the members, according to Mr. Pattinson:

Josephus Daniels, secretary of the navy; Franklin D. Roosevelt, assistant secretary of the navy; former Governor John Lind of Minnesota, who is one of the directors.

Honorary vice presidents: Admiral George Dewey; Myron T. Herrick, former governor of Ohio, recently ambassador to France, and prospective candidate for president on the Republican ticket; William McAdoo, Federal secretary of the treasury; Bishop J. D. Morrison of Duluth; Judge Alton B. Parker, former candidate for president on the Democratic ticket and former president of the American Bar association; Theodore Roosevelt, former president of the United States; Elihu Root, Herbert L. Satterlee, Henry Watterson, editor of the Courier-Journal of Louisville, Ky.; Cardinal Gibbons, Charles J. Bonaparte, former secretary of the navy; Rev. Lyman Abbott, Seth Low, and many others.

The league announces as its purpose and platform:

"The league's general purpose is 'patriotic education' and its general platform may be stated in the words of Washington, 'To be prepared for war is one of the most effectual means of preserving peace.'"

SUNDAY SCHOOL TO HOLD CENSUS DAY

Association Will Attempt to Secure Information Regarding Work.

The St. Louis-Lake County Sunday School association, comprising all the Protestant Sunday schools of Duluth, Two Harbors and the range towns, has designated next Sunday, Jan. 10, as census day.

On this day an effort will be made to get a list of the officers, the location of the school, the enrollment, average attendance and answers to about fifteen other questions which the officers of the state association wish to use in their records.

Heretofore this work has been done by the county secretary, and he has sent out a printed questionnaire, asking the various superintendents of schools to fill this out as fully as possible.

As a rule it has taken about three weeks to get returns and in many cases several requests have been made.

This year the plan is to have a Sunday school worker visit every Sunday school in the two counties with his printed list of information desired, ask his questions, fill his blank, attach a stamp to the card and have the matter in the hands of the county secretary not later than Wednesday of the same week.

The superintendents and pastors of the various schools have been advised that such a visitor is coming on that day.

If these officers co-operate with the official visitor the work can easily be done, it is said.

TWICE AS MANY BIRTHS AS DEATHS

Health Department Gives Out Vital Statistics for Last Year.

There were nearly twice as many birth as there were deaths in Duluth during 1914, according to the annual report just completed by the health department.

Health Director Webster announced this morning that there were 2,103 births already registered in his department and that when the delinquent reports are all in, the total will easily reach 2,125. In 1914 there were 1,118 deaths, so that the comparison shows approximately twice as many births as there were deaths.

Comparative figures for 1913 and 1914 show that there were almost 100 more births and 131 more deaths during the past twelve months than in the previous year. In 1913 the health department records show 2,030 births and 987 deaths.

During the coming year Dr. Webster plans to keep after local physicians who are delinquent in turning in their birth certificates. Very often a physician will send in certificates that are several months old.

CONTRACT LET FOR NEW HIGHWAY

The Rood Construction company of Grand Rapids, Wis., submitted the lowest bid yesterday afternoon to the county board for the construction of five miles of the Agnew road which will connect the Swan Lake road with the Meadowlands district. Its bid was $8,895 and it is expected that the contract will be let to this company by the board this afternoon. There were seven other bidders.

The road is in Commissioner Charles Kauppi's district and according to Mr. Kauppi will, [illegible] completed, furnish a valuable farming district in the vicinity of Meadowlands, Elmer and Tolvola with a direct outlet to Duluth. A 3¼-mile stretch of the road was built last year and the 5-mile stretch planned for this year will connect the Meadowlands district with the Swan Lake road about one mile west of Alborn. At the present time this district has no outlet except by railroad.

It is estimated that about 300 farmers will be directly benefited by the construction of the highway.

"Y" BOYS BEGIN NEW PROGRAM FOR WINTER

High School Club Gives Dinner to Girls' Club; Activities Planned.

Activities in the boys' department of the Y. M. C. A., have been resumed after the special vacation program. The High School club had its first session last night. It was a joint meeting with the Girls' High School club, the girls being guests. One hundred and twenty sat down to dinner.

The next big event at the boys' department will be the annual mid-winter dinner, which will take place Friday evening. Dinner will be served at 6:15. Places will be reserved for 175, and members should get their names in before the dinner. Plans for the Hustler club will be presented by Willard Thorp, president of the club committees. The chairman of each committee will give a short talk telling of the plans for the next four months. The boys' department orchestra will provide the music and there will be a four-reel film of moving pictures. Each member will receive a favor. The athletic committee is planning various basket and volley ball teams, and Saturday night will be set aside for contests with outside teams. A field meet is being planned for the latter part of the month, and medals will be awarded the winners. The regular monthly meeting of the boys' department cabinet will be held Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. J. B. Cotton. Saturday afternoon the outing committee has arranged for a ski trip to Arnold. At the end of the trip the boys will go to a cabin and have their lunch. If there isn't enough snow the party will have a hike.

QUIET SESSION OF COUNTY BOARD

Little business was transacted by the county board at the adjourned session of its annual meeting this morning. Most of the time was devoted to committee work and the passing of a large grist of bills.

Yesterday afternoon the board granted an appropriation of $18,500 for clerk hire in the county auditor's and county treasurer's offices for the ensuing year. The board also appropriated $1,000 to the county attorney's contingent fund and $600 to the Duluth branch of the state laboratory.

A big grist of business will probably be passed upon this afternoon.

Armour's QUALITY Products

Armour's Label on food products is your *guaranty.* Look for it!



Quickest Way to make good bouillon—

Armour's Bouillon Cubes

One cube to a cup of hot water. In tins of 12—50—100.

Choice Butter



You can depend on *Armour's* "Cloverbloom" Butter

Order it from your dealer today. Try it and notice the quality.

You're glad to get up to a breakfast of "Devonshire Farm" Sausage

The pick of the pork.

ARMOUR & COMPANY

DULUTH, MINN.
J. C. Fisher, Manager.
Phones—Mel. 2206; Grand 251.

See Our Wonderful Dollar Gown

George A. Gray Co

THE STORE FOR SERVICE
113-115-117-119 West Superior Street, Duluth, Minn.

See Our Surprises in $1 Damasks

Duluth's Greatest White Sale!



As Usual, We Have Made the Lowest Prices of the Year

Here are greater stocks—finer assortments—and markets considered—greater values than ever. This simple fact means much to you who remember the January White Sales of other years.

Make out your lists of what you need—study our ads carefully—then plan to be here in the morning at 8:30 when the doors open—extra selling space and extra salespeople to care for the crowds.

The January White Sale prices make it a duty to yourself and your family to share.

THESE FEW HINTS OF WHAT TO EXPECT

We have generous lots of all widths in Sheetings—but because of the great scarcity of 9-4 Pequot all over the country—we limit the sale of the 9-4 Pequot Sheeting to enough for the making of six sheets, to a customer.

PEPPERELL BLEACHED SHEETINGS.
One of the standard makes. Note these prices:

19c for 28c 8-4 Pepperell.
21c for 30c 9-4 Pepperell.
23c for 32c 10-4 Pepperell.
12c for 18c 45-inch Pepperell.
11c for 16c 42-inch Pepperell.

12½c for 17c Ladies' Cloth.

Muslins and Cambrics At White Sale Prices

12c for 15c Lonsdale Cambric.
9c for 12½c yard wide Cambric.
10c a yard for Berkley Cambric No. 60.
13c a yard for No. 100 Berkley Cambric, regularly 17c.
8½c a yard for Lonsdale or Fruit-of-the-loom yard wide Muslins.
7c a yard for nice soft finished yard wide Bleached Muslin.
11c FOR 15c YARD LADIES' CLOTH.
A good strong soft grade of white muslin especially suited for underwear.

12½c A YARD FOR 17c FERN BLEACHED MUSLIN.
For night dresses and children's underwear Fern Muslin is a great favorite. Buy the 17c quality at the January White Sale Price of 12½c a yard.

BARRED LINGERIE CLOTH 17c a yard.
36 inches wide — regularly 20c a yard.

Pequot Bleached Sheetings at January White Sale Prices

22c for 28c 7-4 Bleached Pequot.
24c for 30c 8-4 Bleached Pequot.
26c for 32c 9-4 Bleached Pequot.
28c for 34c 10-4 Bleached Pequot.
13c for 42-inch 18c Bleached Pequot.
14c for 45-inch 20c Bleached Pequot.

PEQUOT PILLOW TUBINGS.
18c for 42-inch 23c Pequot Tubing.
20c for 45-inch 25c Pequot Tubing.
23c for 50-inch 28c Pequot Tubing.

JANUARY WHITE SALE PRICES ON NAINSOOKS.
The following Nainsooks are all in 12-yard pieces:
12½c yd. or $1.39 the piece for 18c 36-inch Nainsook.
15c yd. or $1.75 the piece for 36-inch 20c quality.
18c yd. or $2.00 the piece for 36-inch 23c quality.
30c yd. or $3.35 the piece for 42-inch Sea Island Nainsook.
20c yd. or $2.25 the piece for extra good quality medium weight 36-inch Nainsook.

LONG CLOTHS AT JANUARY WHITE SALE PRICES.
The Imperial is probably the best known and best wearing Long Cloth on the market, as most of you know through long experience. Note these prices on 36-inch Imperial Long Cloths.
11c yd. or $1.25 the 12-yd. piece for 12½c quality.
13c yd. or $1.50 the 12-yd. piece for 15c quality.
17c yd. or $2.00 the 12-yd. piece for 20c quality.

EXTRA WIDE LONG CLOTHS SPECIAL.
20c yd. or $2.25 the 12-yd. piece for the 42-inch 25c quality.
25c yd. or $2.50 the 12-yd. piece for the 45-inch 30c quality.
30c yd. or $3.35 the 12-yd. piece for the 45-inch 35c Long Cloth.

Great Savings on Odd Napkins

These napkins do not match any particular damask, but most of them are designs which can be used with almost any cloth.

We picked many of them up below value—others are odd napkins left in regular stock.

The January White Sale prices offer exceptional savings:

$1.00 for $1.50 dozen Odd Napkins.
$1.65 for $2.50 dozen Odd Napkins.
$2.25 for $3.00 dozen Odd Napkins.
$2.39 for $3.25 dozen Odd Napkins.
$3.25 for $4.25 dozen Odd Napkins.
$3.50 for $5.00 dozen Odd Napkins.
$3.90 for $6.00 dozen Odd Napkins.
$5.50 for $7.50 dozen Odd Napkins.

Every Napkin in these lots is pure linen.



The Damasks on Sale at $1.00 Show the Utmost Value Possible.
They are 72 inches wide.
There are bleached, silver bleached and unbleached damask.
Regular $1.25 and $1.35 qualities from some of the best weavers in three of the Old World countries.

Choose from Many Patterns at $1.00 the Yard.
72-inch Satin Damask, $1.50 quality, special $1.59 yard.
72-inch Double Satin Damask, $2.25 quality, special $1.75 yard.
72-inch Double Satin Damask, $2.50 quality, special $2.00 yard.
70-inch Unbleached 98c Table Linen, special 75c.
66-inch Bleached 65c Damask, special 50c yard.
64-inch Bleached 59c Damask, special 45c yard.

Table Damasks
81-inch $2.25 Table Damask, $1.75
81-inch $2.50 Table Damask, $2.00
The White Sale offers the above mentioned items confident that they will appeal strongly to all who want extra wide table cloths in a fine quality.
These are beautiful table damasks in handsome patterns and 81 inches wide. See them without fail.

"Old Bleach" and "Draw Easy" Luncheon Set Linens at White Sale Prices.
These are linens that work up so nicely when embroidered in cross-stitch and on which the crochet edge sets so beautifully.
75c for the 36-inch 89c quality
$1.00 for the 45-inch $1.35 quality
$1.35 for the 54-inch $1.69 quality

Handsome Pattern Cloths at January White Sale Prices

THESE FEW PRICES GIVE YOU AN IDEA OF THE SAVINGS OFFERED IN THIS GREAT JANUARY WHITE SALE.

2 x2 yard Cloths—$ 6.00 and $7.00 values, for.....$5.00
2½x2 yard Cloths—$ 6.50 and $7.50 values, for.....$5.50
3 x2 yard Cloths—$10.00 values, for.....$7.75
3¼x2¼ yard Cloths—$ 8.00 values, for.....$6.00
2½x2½ yard Cloths—$10.00 values, for.....$7.00
2¼x2¼ yard Cloths—$38.00 values, for.....$29.00
2½x2½ yard Cloths—$40.00 values, for.....$30.00

YOU MAY CHOOSE HERE FROM Snow Drop Irish Linens, Walker Reed Scotch Linens and Moravian Damask Cloths—the best of the world's best linens.

Four More of the Wonderful Dollar Gowns

Another Empire Gown—Made of muslin—trimmed with imitation cluny lace insertion and dainty embroidery. Also put in the January White sale at $1.00.

A Very Elaborate Gown—Square neck with deep yoke of lace edge, lace insertion and Swiss insertion. Unusual in design and if it were not so dainty we might almost say it was showy.

$1.00

A Dainty Muslin Gown with square neck front and back—a 2½-inch embroidery yoke and cuff. Finished with dainty wash ribbon, also in January sale at $1.00

Extra Large Gowns of dainty white crepe, trimmed with imitation Torchon lace edge on the round neck and set-in elbow sleeves; very roomy. Sizes 42, 44 and 46, and only $1.00 during January sale.

Corset Covers Are Coming into Highest Favor Again.
The pendulum of fashion is swinging the corset cover back into vogue, and a large range of new styles is here. Prices range 25c, 29c, 35c, 50c, 75c, 89c, $1.00, $1.25 and $2.25.

Short Sleeve Corset Covers Are Favored.
Among the novelties are corset covers made with short sleeves, usually of lace. They appeal to your love of refinement. Prices range 59c, $1.00, $1.25 and $1.50.

See the Crepe Bloomers at 75c.
Elastic inserted at knee and waist make them fit in a most **75c** trim fashion. A crepe which promises to launder very nicely indeed.



Clearance Sale of $3.00 Corsets at $1.50.
Odd sizes and broken lines of Warner's and W. B. Corsets offered at great reductions from regular prices. Regularly $3.00; choice $1.50. Not all sizes in any one style—but about all sizes in the lot.

$5.00 La Camille Corsets $2.98.
We offer these famous front lace corsets in broken size lines only. Worth every cent of their regular **$2.98** price if you find your size. Hurry here—take your choice of the broken lines at $2.98.

5c THE YARD FOR EMBROIDERY EDGES
From one to four inches wide; also embroidery insertions and bands; tasty patterns in Swisses and Cambrics. Many 10c and some 15c patterns at, choice, for 5c the yard. **5c**

10c THE YARD FOR MANY OF LAST SEASON'S 15c TO 50c LACES
It includes the broken sets and odd patterns in Normandy Val laces, net top laces in cream and white imitation Cluny laces, some linen laces and cotton laces especially suitable for underwear. The sooner you come the more you will have to pick from at 10c the yard. **10c**

10c YARD FOR CHOICE OF A LOT OF REGULAR 15c AND 35c EMBROIDERIES
Insertions and double edge bands and edges of various popular embroideries and dainty eyelet patterns in those wanted narrow cambric edges. Most of them odd widths. January White Sale price, 10c the yard. **10c**

GREAT ASSORTMENT OF NEW LACES AT 5c THE YARD
Good patterns—the kind you want for inexpensive lingerie and for children's wear for summer dresses. We especially mention the Zion laces and the Imported Barmen linen laces which are said to be very, very scarce. **5c**

Bargain Square 50c
50c for choice of 75c 18x60 Hemstitched Scarfs with drawn work designs.
50c for 75c Escalloped and Embroidered 18x48-inch Scarfs.
50c for Lace-Trimmed 18x45-inch Scarfs and 30-inch Squares.
15c for 18-inch and 24-inch Round Escalloped Doilies.
29c for 18x50-in. Escalloped Scarfs.

Our Half Price Sales of Coats and Suits Are Great Opportunities for All Good Dressers

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WEST DULUTH

HERALD BRANCH OFFICES:
J. J. Moran, 316½ North Central Avenue, Advertising and Subscriptions.
A. Jensen, Fifty-seventh Avenue West and Grand Avenue, Distribution.
Herald's West Duluth reporter may be reached after hour of going to press at Calumet 173-M and Cole 247.

INJURIES MAY PROVE FATAL

Sigard Larson, D. M. & N. Brakeman, Falls Under Train.

Twenty-One Cars Pass Over Limb; Is Now in Hospital.

Sigard Larson, a brakeman on the Duluth, Missabe & Northern railroad, is at St. Mary's hospital with but small chances of recovery, as the result of an accident in which his left leg was amputated by being run over by his train last night as the train was pulling into Proctor. The accident occurred about 9:45 p. m.

Larson had been instructed by the conductor to give certain orders to the engineer regarding the stopping of the train and was walking over the train when the accident occurred. He had reached the front car and in trying to make the jump from the car to the tender miscalculated the distance and lost his balance. He fell under the wheels.

The conductor came forward shortly afterwards and missed Larson. The train was brought to a stop and a search for the victim was made. He was found with his leg amputated, twenty-one cars having passed over the limb.

A special engine with a caboose was dispatched at once and the man rushed to St. Mary's hospital, where he was treated by Dr. W. H. Magie. Larson was said to be in a critical condition this noon and doubts as to his recovery were entertained. He lost a great quantity of blood.

Larson has been in the employ of the D., M. & N. for about ten years and was considered one of its most efficient men. He held rights as a conductor, but owing to the inactivity during the winter the best position he could get was that of a brakeman. He is married and has a family at Proctor.

STATE BANK HOLDS ANNUAL ELECTION

Stockholders of the Western State bank held their annual meeting at the bank yesterday afternoon. Reports of present officials were given showing that the institution had enjoyed a prosperous year during 1914. The following were elected directors: Alexander H. Donald, John A. Eklund, Alexander Henrickson, Dr. David Graham, Charles F. W. Korth, J. A. Barnes, A. J. Meldahl, Swan J. Nygren, J. Allyn Scott, Florence C. Barnes, J. P. Weir, Frank H. Wade, Hiram R. Elliott, Harry W. Lanners and Lucien A. Barnes.

The directors will hold their annual meeting next Tuesday afternoon, at which officers will be elected.

CURLERS PLAY TWO GAMES.

Wieland and Quinn Defeat Their Opponents.

Although the ice was somewhat wet and sticky, two interesting games were played last night by members of the Western Curling club. Both contests were played in the Manley-McLennan event. Wieland won from Judson by a score of 9 to 8 in a game calling for an extra head, and Quinn won from Olson by a score of 9 to 8.

This evening four games will be played, of which three will be in the same event. They are McDonald vs. Mallory; Zauft vs. Donald; and Evered vs. Quinn. In the Union Match event Wieland will play Wade.

BIG RATTLESNAKE FOUND IN DULUTH

Reptile Thought to Have Escaped From Cage; Killed By Train.

A diamond-backed rattlesnake, measuring more than five feet in length with its head and tail cut off, was found yesterday afternoon by Philip Tenier at the Northern Pacific railroad crossing at Seventy-first avenue west. The snake had evidently been dead but a short time when found.

The rattler was probably one of a collection owned by a man who was exhibiting snakes in connection with the sale of rattlesnake oil on East Superior street during the last few days. No other explanation for the snake's appearance in this part of the country can be given.

The snake probably got out of its cage, and was dropped off the moving train between the cars. Its head and tail were both cut off on the same rail. The scare that it might have given the residents of that district if it had not been killed is hard to picture.

The diamond-backed rattlesnake is the largest snake of the rattler species. It is a native of warm countries and is to be found in many of the southern states.

The body of the snake was taken to the West Duluth police station where it was on exhibit yesterday afternoon and for a short time this morning. This forenoon Commissioner Hicken and Chief of Police Troyer took the snake to the central police station, where it is being exhibited today. The hide of the snake was torn in several places where probably it had come in contact with the rails. Only a part of the head was found.

REFUSES TO PAY BILL

Sign Bought By West Duluth Man Could Not Be Used.

Trial of a suit is being held in the municipal court before Judge Windom in which the American Sign company seeks to collect a bill of $170 from D. A. Fitzpatrick, Central avenue and Ramsey street, West Duluth. The defendant admits having ordered the sign, which was placed over the door of his hotel, but it was not in accordance with the requirements of the city ordinance, he says, which prohibits any sign from projecting more than six feet over the sidewalk. He was ordered by the board of public works to remove the sign, and has consequently refused to pay for it.

K. P. Will Install.

The Kitchi Gammi lodge No. 123, Knights of Pythias, will hold its annual installation of officers at the Odd Fellows' hall, 602 North Central avenue, tomorrow evening. The lodge recently has changed halls, and instead of meeting at Victor's hall as formerly, will hereafter meet in the Odd Fellows' hall.

Aid in Installation.

A large delegation of West Duluth members of the Brotherhood of American Yeomen will go to South Superior this evening to attend the installation of officers for the South Superior lodge. P. F. Harouff, district manager of the order for the Duluth district, will have charge of the ceremony.

West Duluth Briefs.

Judge H. W. Lanners has under construction a residence at Fifty-sixth avenue west and Highland street, which will cost approximately $4,000. The home is being built by Peter Olson.

P. H. Martin of West Sixth street is spending a few days on business in Iowa. He is expected to return home Friday.

The Ladies' Aid Society of Our Savior's Norwegian Lutheran church will hold its annual meeting tomorrow afternoon at the home of Mrs. Harold Wollan, 5536 West Eighth street.

Miss Anna Haden of Ironwood, Mich., who has been visiting at the home of Miss Inez Anderson, 328 South Fifty-ninth avenue west, and Miss Anderson have left for Wahpeton, N. D., where they will resume their studies at the state school of science.

Get your orders in now for dry wood. We can make prompt delivery. Zenith Box & Lumber company, West Duluth.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Benson, Jr., of Indianapolis are guests this week at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Benson, Sr., 5509 Grand avenue.

Watch repairing, Hurst, West Duluth.

Now Half.

Gray's coats for women and children. Buy tomorrow. Suits also half.

FOUR POINTS ARE ARGUED

Mandamus Action Rests Upon Four Distinct Legal Questions.

Claim City Has No Power to Regulate Lighting Rates.

Arguments were resumed this morning before Judge Dancer of the district court on the points of law and fact involved in the mandamus proceedings brought against city officials to compel them to eliminate the 4-cent ordinance from the referendum ballot to be submitted to the voters at a special election Jan. 19. The hearing will be continued this afternoon.

Four points are being relied upon by Harris & Pearson, attorneys for Anton Gronseth, relator-affiant in the proceedings. As outlined by L. C. Harris in his argument to the court this morning, they are briefly:

1. That the city of Duluth has no power to regulate the rates of public utility corporations.
2. That the city council has no power to submit the 4-cent ordinance to a vote of the public even if it has the right to regulate rates.
3. That the so-called 4-cent ordinance is not an alternative ordinance.
4. That if the 4-cent ordinance be deemed an alternative ordinance, the council has no right to deprive the voters of the opportunity of voting against both of the ordinances.

Mr. Harris argued that the 4-cent rate, if established by a city ordinance, would be unconstitutional and invalid for the reason that the state alone had power to regulate rates of public utility corporations and that this right can never be exercised by municipalities unless specially conferred by statute.

Should Not be Submitted.

Attorney Harris also argued that even if the city of Duluth had the power to regulate rates, the 4-cent ordinance should not be submitted to the voters for the reason that the law under which the city was organized, the commission form of government charter, gave the council no authority to submit an ordinance to a vote of the people unless a certain percentage of the voters had petitioned the council to do so. In this case, he stated, no petition for the 4-cent ordinance had been presented.

In support of his third contention, Attorney Harris argued that the 4-cent and 6-cent ordinances were not alternative or responsive to each other because they do not cover the same subject matter. He contended, however, that if the court should hold that they were alternative ordinances, they should, in any event, be corrected so as to give the people the right to vote "yes" or "no" on both of the ordinances.

Yesterday afternoon evidence was introduced to further substantiate the claims of the relator-affiant that the Duluth-Edison company is operating under a valid franchise under which no power is delegated to the city to regulate rates of the concern. An ordinance granting a lighting franchise to the Duluth Electric company in 1888 and an ordinance passed by the village council of West Duluth in 1889 allowing a franchise to the West Duluth Electric company were offered and received in evidence. The claim of Mr. Gronseth's attorneys is that the franchises were later merged and became the property of the Duluth-Edison company.

Attorneys for the city argued that the franchises were not effective as they had expired.

AMUSEMENTS

TONIGHT'S ATTRACTIONS.

LYCEUM—Baldwin Players in "The Traveling Salesman."
ORPHEUM—Vaudeville and Motion Pictures.
GRAND—Vaudeville and Motion Pictures.
REX—Photoplay.

Amusement Notes.

Two additions have been made to the Baldwin Players, at the Lyceum theater. The additions are important ones—a "second woman" and an ingenue. The "second woman" is Miss Margaret Lotus, who arrived in Duluth yesterday from New York. She will play all women's parts which are companion parts to the leading woman's role. The ingenue has not yet arrived, but is expected Friday morning. Walter Baldwin Jr., has not yet learned her name. Mr. Baldwin, Sr., who has been in New York, wrote that he was considering three applicants for the position. He telegraphed this morning that he had engaged one of the three and she would arrive Friday, but he failed to give her name in the telegram, and his son telegraphed back for the information.

Miss Lotus comes with exceptional recommendations. She was leading woman for Douglas Fairbanks last season in his incursion into vaudeville, and also appeared as leading woman for Henry Woodruff in his vaudeville sketch. She has had experience in stock companies in Ottawa, Dayton and Philadelphia, and is expected to prove a most valuable addition to the Baldwin forces. She will make her first appearance next week when "Our Wives" will be the attraction at the Lyceum. "The Traveling Salesman" will continue for the remainder of this week. A matinee was given today and another will be given Saturday.

• • •

Hugh Herbert in "The Sons of Abraham," at the Orpheum this week, continues to draw laughter and appreciation from his audiences equally of even more so than he did when appearing here in "The Son of Solomon." Herbert has introduced a new Jewish character to the stage and is giving a realistic portrait of him. A certain class of Hebrews in large cities seldom are known to the public. They are the old world men who are hovering between the orthodox and the modern. Herbert has carefully studied them and in his Hebrew sketches has given them to the theatrical audiences. The entire sketch is lined with touches of comedy, unique in quality, sharp, tense and compelling. It is a play that you will wish to see repeated, which is undoubtedly one of the greatest recommendations to any play.

The bargain matinees at the Orpheum whereby ladies and children are admitted to the best seats in the theater for 10 cents, are proving quite a booster for Orpheum afternoon shows. The special bargain matinee prices for ladies and children are to continue for several weeks during the winter.

• • •

Marguerite Clark, representing all that is dainty, bewitching and sweet, is the star in the latest Paramount Famous Player production "The Crucible" at the Rex today and tomorrow. Miss Clark's first appearance on the screen in "Wildflower" brought forth universal praise from audiences and the press all over the country. Her charming portrayal of the unsophisticated country girl is conceded to be one of the most notable bits of characterization ever produced on the screen. Miss Clark is ably supported by a distinguished cast of popular stars, among whom is the well known matinee favorite, Harold Lockwood.

• • •

Tonight the present excellent bill at the New Grand will play its last performance and tomorrow the bill will change entirely. On the new bill Mr. and Mrs. Joe Roberts and company will be seen in their latest laugh provoking singing and dancing skit, "The Cowboy, the Swell and the Lady." The Dancing Tyrrells will appear in original and novelty dances that are said to be wonderful. Stutz Brothers send thrill after thrill with their daredevil acrobatics and Marshall and Cumby are colored entertainers. Among the photoplays, "An Affair of the Police," a two-reel detective story, is the feature. One of the Helen Holmes railroad stories, "The Black Diamond Express," and a George Ade fable, "The Fable of the Long Range Lover and the Lalypalooze" are other photoplays on the bill. The Hearst-Selig News contains many interesting views of events in the world history together with thrilling European war pictures. The bill closing today is headlined by that great comedy four, "The Musical Conservatory," a comedy blackface musical novelty. Ballard and Alberta offer a refined singing and dancing diversion and Rice and Morgan bring forth rounds of laughter with their comedy acrobatics. The Gee Jays, with their "stage upon a stage" is a novelty to be appreciated. The great three-reel feature, "Chip of the Flying U," a two-reel story full of heart interest, "Fate and the Fugitive;" the first page in the life of "The Girl Who Earns Her Own Living" series, "The Stenographer" and two other photoplays complete the present bill.

BILL OF LADING FOR GREAT LAKES

Three members of the Duluth Board of Trade are in Detroit, Mich., attending a meeting that is being held between lake carriers and grain shippers to try to come to some agreement whereby the continual bickerings on grain shortages in ships may be ended. What is up is an attempt to agree on some form of bill of lading which will end the trouble.

Annually, and in fact, more frequently than that, there have been discussions of some means of coming to an understanding. William Livingstone, president of the Lake Carriers' association, proposed the matter of a bill of lading with certain agreements as to the elimination of shortages or "overs," making it a matter of give and take on the part of the shippers and of the vessel owners.

The latter declare that they have no control over the matter of weighing the grain into or out of the vessels and yet have been called upon to settle for alleged shortages on the say-so of the shippers only, and that they have been left entirely at the mercy of the class who could call for settlements with no check on the matter.

The proposition which the lake carriers put up to the shippers is that they do not be required to settle for shortages and in return that they will not ask compensation for the "overs."

The Duluthians who are at the Detroit meeting are Watson S. Moore, G. G. Barnum and M. L. Jenks.

Alshton Nominated.

Washington, Jan. 6.—Richard H. Alshton, a Chicago railroad official, was nominated today by President Wilson to succeeded Frederick A. Delano as a member of the industrial relations commission. Mr. Delano was appointed to the Federal reserve board.

Brainerd Night School Popular.

Brainerd, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Night school for foreigners recently started in the Harrison school shows an attendance of sixty and the idea has gained favor from the very start.

D. H., 1-6-15



The Columbia's
Hot Shot Hit Home

The BIG sale is on! An enormous army of bargain-seekers is storming the Columbia citadel ever since this sale started. They carry off the goods and leave their coin and as always, in a Columbia sale, both sides are well satisfied.

The price-smasher's gun did its work well. There is hardly a whole price left in the entire store. Men's suits and overcoats, boys' suits and coats, underwear, shoes, hats, caps, shirts, pants, and most everything else in the store goes during this

BIG Sale at SMALL Cut Prices

Men's Suits and Overcoats at $8.15, $13.15 and $19.15.
Boys' Suits and Overcoats at $2.15, $4.15 and $6.15.
Men's Trousers at $2.15, $3.15 and $4.15.
Twenty-three special bargains in Underwear.
Twenty-seven Extra Specials for boys and children.

Shoes for men, 95c, $1.95, $3.85. For women, 95c and $2.45. ALL shoes at cut prices. Mackinaws for men, $3.85. For women and for boys, $2.95. 20% off ALL Mackinaws. Men's Hat bargains, $1.95 and $2.48. Caps, 69c. 20% off ALL Hats and Caps. A straight 20% discount off most everything not specially marked.

Duluth, Minn.

Columbia Clothing Co.

At Third Ave. West.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE
OF PROCTOR BUS LINE
STARTING WEDNESDAY, JAN. 6

Lv. corner 57th Ave. W. and Grand Ave.	Leave Proctor State Bank
10:00 a.m.	11:00 a.m.
12:00 m.	1:00 p. m.
2:00 p.m.	5:00 p.m.
6:00 p.m.	7:00 p.m.
10:00 p.m.	11:00 p.m.
12:00 p.m.	

Call Leak's Lunch Room for information concerning running time of bus. Cole 434-Y; Proctor 125. Bus will not run from Proctor after 7 p. m. on Monday, Wednesday and Friday. Bus service on Saturday and Sunday nights will be the same as formerly.

ED JOHNSON, Prop.

FIELDMAN'S DEPARTMENT STORE
West Duluth's Representative Department Store.

GIGANTIC CLEARANCE SALE
Commences Tomorrow, Thursday Jan. 7th.

COATS
SUITS
FURS
DRESSES
SKIRTS
½ Price

BANNER BARGAINS IN EVERY DEPT.

Razor Blades sharpened on our Electric Blade Sharpening Machine, makes them just as good as new. Don't throw away your used blades, but bring them in to be sharpened for 30c per dozen, at

Kelley HARDWARE CO.
118 & 120 WEST SUPERIOR ST. DULUTH, MINN.

Protect Yourself
Ask for ORIGINAL GENUINE



The Food Drink for all Ages—Others are Imitations

THERE IS
"RUSH ORDERS A PLEASURE"

NO BETTER PRINTING DONE IN THE CITY THAN THAT EXECUTED BY—
MERRITT & HECTOR
PRINTERS and BINDERS.
112 WEST FIRST STREE.

Caracul Cloth
Coats



$9.50

Values up to $35.00

Beckman's
Fur Factory
16 East Superior Street

THE ST. LOUIS HOTEL
DULUTH, MINN.
UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT

Newly renovated and refurnished throughout.
New Rose Garden dining room with high class Cabaret entertainment every evening.

Cafe Service a la carte
Business Men's Lunch 50c

Rooms with bath, $1.50 per day and up.
Rooms without bath, $1.00 per day and up.

ATTENTION!
HARDWARE STOREKEEPERS,
PURCHASERS OF MINE
AND MILL SUPPLIES

It will be to our mutual advantage if you will communicate with us.

NATIONAL HARDWARE
& SUPPLY COMPANY
WHOLESALE HEAVY HARDWARE
MINE AND MILL SUPPLIES
DULUTH . . . . . MINN.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WHEAT OFF ON REALIZING

Market Breaks Under Flood of Profit-Taking After Bulge.

Flaxseed Boosted Again on Demand Through Argentine Situation.

Duluth Board of Trade, Jan. 6.—The market was weak up to the close. May wheat closed 1¼@1¼c off, and July 1½c off. May durum closed ¼c off, and July was quoted at $1.49 asked at the close.

Oats were weak, closing ¾c off at 49⅝c for on the tracks. Rye closed unchanged at $1.07@1.08; barley, 3c off at 58@60c, and corn, ⅝c off at 67⅝c.

At Winnipeg, May oats closed ¼@⅜c off at 58½c.

Puts on Minneapolis May wheat closed at $1.29⅝ bid, and calls at $1.33½ bid.

Profit-taking sales led to an easier situation in the wheat market today. A flood of selling was met at the opening, resulting in a sharp drop in the initial quotations. Substantial support then appeared, and the price level was advanced to ½c below yesterday's closing basis, and it held there up till the final hour.

The working of some export trade was reported by a Duluth operator, and it was noted that exporters were doing business on all the American markets. There were intimations from Kansas and the seaboard that millers were after cash wheat and were bidding against exporters. Liverpool gossip was current to the effect that British buyers had stayed out of the market, relying upon Argentina supplies to cover their requirements. Now they find that deliveries of grain from that country are certain to be hampered by the scarcity of ocean tonnage and high freights, and they are again bidding freely on the American markets.

Elevator men report an inclination on the part of growers to hold off the marketing of their remaining supplies on farms in expectation of still higher prices. The recent bulges have not as yet brought about any improvement in deliveries at interior elevators.

Trading in durum was again a feature locally, with further urgent bidding appearing in one quarter. Receipts of that grain are limited, and with the probability of continuance of bidding for export and macaroni flour purposes, it is thought by specialists that its quotation will be still further advanced. May durum opened ½c off at $1.49, and was promptly advanced 1c on buying in three or four quarters. It then eased off 1c with the rest of the market to $1.49 at the closing hour.

May wheat opened 1@1¼c off at $1.33½, and gained ½c with steady demand in evidence.

Flaxseed Strong.

With freight rates on Argentina flax on a basis of 42c to the Atlantic seaboard ports precluding the importations from that country, the market in the seed advanced sharply again today on urgent bidding by crushers. Seed was reported to have been bought for shipment to both Chicago and Minneapolis, and dealers at the latter point were said to be offering the May price for cash flax at Winnipeg for shipment down there. The market is governed by the scarcity of supplies and the fact that crushers are now being forced to buy to cover outstanding contracts. The close was 2⅜c off from the high point of the session.

May flax opened 1⅞c up at $1.69, and closed 1½c up at $1.69¼ asked. At Winnipeg, May flax closed 1c up at $1.47 asked.

Cash Sales Wednesday.

No. 1 northern wheat, 600 bu, to arrive	$1.32⅝
No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car	1.32
No. 2 northern wheat, 2 cars	1.29⅞
No. 2 northern wheat, 1 car	1.29⅝
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car	1.27⅝
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car	1.27
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car	1.28
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car	1.28
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car	1.26½
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car	1.27½
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car	1.20
Rejected wheat, 1 car, No. 2 hard winter	1.30
Rejected wheat, 1 car, No. 3 hard winter	1.29
No. 1 durum, 2 cars	1.50
No. 1 durum, 3 cars	1.49
No. 2 durum, part car	1.46
No. 2 durum, part car	1.47
No. 2 durum, 2 cars	1.45
No. 3 durum, 1 car	1.43
No. 3 durum, part car	1.41
No. 4 durum, 1 car	1.44
No. 4 durum, 1 car	1.33
No. 4 durum, 1 car	1.30
No. 4 durum, 1 car	1.39
No. 3 mixed durum, 1 car	1.42
Sample durum, 1 car	1.20
Oats, 1 car, No. 4 white	.50
Oats, 3 cars, No. 4 white	.49
Oats, 1,500 bu, No. 3 white, to arrive	.50½
Oats, 1 car, sample grade	.48
Oats, 2 cars, No. 3 white	.50
Oats, 1 car, No. 3 white	.51
Oats, 2,000 bu, No. 3 white, to arrive	.49⅞
Oats, 1 car, No. 3 white, to arrive	.49⅝
Barley, 1 car	.60
No. 2 rye, 1 car	1.08
No. 1 flax, 2 cars and part car	1.69
No. 1 flax, 1 car	1.69½
No. 1 flax, part car	1.68
No. 1 flax, 1 car	1.70½

MARKET GOSSIP.

Cash No. 1 northern wheat on the Duluth board remained on a basis of 2c under May today and one elevator company paid the May price for cash durum with others offering 2c under. Cash flax was traded in all the way from the May price to 1@1½c under, according to the urgency of the demand.

* * *

A big demand for oats was reported at Winnipeg today and predictions are made that its quotation will go to 70c. Minneapolis crushers were said to be bidding 1c over the May price for flaxseed on that market for shipment down here.

* * *

Broomhall cabled from Liverpool: "Wheat very strong with offers light and winters 1s dearer, but it later eased to unchanged from yesterday. Firmness in Buenos Aires, dearer Plate offers and millers buying caused the advance. This has threatened drastic measures to check exorbitant prices, and tends to conservatism."

* * *

Argentine weather is not favorable, being rainy in parts of the harvesting area and harvesting returns are disappointing.

* * *

In central provinces of India beneficial rains have fallen. Crop prospects are good.

* * *

A Portland, Or., exporter wired C. E. Lewis & Co.:

"There is not over 3 to 4 per cent of wheat left in farmers' hands in the Pacific Northwest, which will mean at the outside 1,450,000 to 2,000,000 bu. This is all apt to be needed for reseeding if conditions are half as bad as farmers imagine. Our oats are entirely exhausted, and about 20 per cent of the barley is left."

* * *

Russian crop advices continue generally favorable. Food grain there is abundant and prices are low. Buying for speculative holding is limited, as money is scarce.

* * *

In Spain the new wheat crop has been seeded on a normal acreage, but the weather has constantly been unfavorable. Rain is badly wanted.

* * *

Minneapolis cash market was strong, with good demand for top-grade wheat, which is scarce. No. 1 northern blue stem sold at 2@2½c over May for spot and to arrive. Velvet chaff is purely an elevator-carrying proposition and is 1½@2c under May. Flour trade was still reported quiet. Cash No. 1 northern wheat sold there at from $1.30¼@1.34¼, and No. 2 northern at from $1.27½@1.32¼.

* * *

Duluth grain stocks, giving changes in three days:

Wheat—Western and winter, 836,000 bu, increase 4,000 bu; spring, 8,922,000 bu, increase 42,000 bu; durum, 578,000 bu, increase 18,000 bu; bonded, 77,000 bu, increase 3,000 bu; total wheat, 9,453,000 bu, net increase 67,000 bu.

Coarse grains—Corn, 852,000 bu, increase 144,000 bu; oats, 2,036,000 bu, increase 71,000 bu; rye, 42,000 bu, decrease 51,000 bu; barley, 557,000 bu, decrease 12,000 bu; flax, domestic, 231,000 bu, bonded, 21,000 bu; total flax, 252,000 bu, net increase 11,000 bu.

Total all grains, 13,192,000 bu, net increase 230,000 bu.

* * *

Clearances reported: Wheat, 382,000 bu; flour, 40,000 bbls.; together they equal 562,000 bu; corn, none; oats, none.

* * *

Primary markets report the following receipts and shipments today:

Wheat—Receipts, 969,000 bu, last year 836,000 bu; shipments, 879,000 bu, last year 358,000 bu.

Corn—Receipts, 1,714,000 bu, last year 1,101,000 bu; shipments, 1,269,000 bu, last year 565,000 bu.

Oats—Receipts, 648,000 bu, last year 751,000 bu; shipments, 1,123,000 bu, last year 757,000 bu.

* * *

Cars of wheat received—

	Yesterday.	Year ago.
Duluth	31	44
Minneapolis	178	229
Winnipeg	131	203
Chicago	255	70
Kansas City	68	25
St. Louis, bu	43,000	50,000

* * *

Cars of linseed received—

	Yesterday.	Year ago.
Duluth	2	11
Minneapolis	16	20
Winnipeg	11	24

* * *

Foreign closing cables: Liverpool—Wheat, not quoted; corn, 1¼@1½d up. Buenos Aires—Wheat, 1½c up; corn, 1@1½c up and oats 3½c up.

* * *

Duluth car inspection: Wheat—No. 1 northern, 6; No. 2 northern, 4; No. 3, 2; sample grade, 1; durum, 13; winter, 3; mixed, 2; total wheat, 31; last year, 44; flax, 2; last year, 11; corn, 19; last year, 2; oats, 12; last year, 63; rye, 7; last year, none; barley, 5; last year, none; total of all grains, 76; last year, 66; on track, 64.

* * *

Charles E. Lewis & Co. had the following closing letters from Chicago: "Today's market was extremely nervous with the trade largely local. The absence of urgent export call led to considerable profit-taking and selling by local traders. Argentine weather is unsettled and the offerings of wheat are firmly held. Setbacks such as experienced today are expected, and purchases are advisable on such recessions."

MINNEAPOLIS MARKET.

Minneapolis, Minn., Jan. 6.—Wheat lower; receipts, 178 cars compared with 229 a year ago.

Wheat—May opened $1.32⅛; high, $1.33⅛; low, $1.31⅛; closed $1.31⅝ to $1.31⅝@1.31¾.

July opened $1.32¼@1.32⅜; high, $1.33⅜; low, $1.31¼; closed, $1.31⅞ asked.

Cash: No. 1 hard, $1.34⅜; No. 1 northern, $1.29⅜@1.34¼; to arrive, $1.29¾@1.34¼; No. 2 northern, $1.26¾@1.32¼. No. 3 wheat, $1.23⅜@1.30¾.

No. 3 yellow corn, 65⅛@65⅜c; No. 3 white oats, 48¾@49¼c. Flax, $1.66¼@1.69¼.

Flour unchanged; shipments, 76,400 bbl.

Barley, 63@69c; rye, $1.10½; bran, $23.50.

AMERICAN WHEAT MARKETS, JANUARY 6, 1915.

May—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Jan. 5.	Y'r ago.
Duluth	1.33½	1.34⅜	1.32⅞-1.33	1.33⅛a	1.34½-⅝b	.88⅜
Minneapolis	1.32-½	1.32⅜	1.31⅛	1.31⅝-¾	1.33⅛	.87⅞
Chicago	1.36½-1.35½	1.37⅜-½	1.35¼	1.36a	1.37⅜-¼	.91½-⅝
Winnipeg	1.33½-¾	1.34⅜	1.33	1.33⅛b	1.34⅝-⅜b	.84⅝
Winnipeg, Jan.	.....	.....	.....	1.27⅜b	1.26⅞b	.....
July—						
Duluth	.....	.....	.....	1.34⅜n	1.35½n	.89⅜b
Minneapolis	1.32¼-⅜	1.33⅜	1.31¼	1.31⅞a	1.33¼-⅜a	.89½-⅝
Chicago	1.23-1.22¾	.....	.....	1.22⅝	1.23⅜b	.87¾
Winnipeg	1.35⅛	1.35¾	1.34⅜a	1.34½b	1.36⅝a	.90¼-⅜

DULUTH DURUM MARKET.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Jan. 5.	Y'r ago.
May	1.49	1.50	1.49	1.49¼	1.49½a	.87⅜
July	1.50	1.50	1.49a	1.49a	.....	.....

DULUTH LINSEED MARKET.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Jan. 5.	Y'r ago.
May	1.69	1.72	1.68⅞	1.69¼a	1.67¾a	1.54⅛

Duluth close: Wheat—On track: No. 1 hard, $1.32⅜; No. 1 northern, $1.31⅜; No. 2 northern, $1.28⅜@1.29⅜; No. 1 northern to arrive, $1.31⅜; Montana No. 2 hard, $1.29⅜; Montana No. 2 on track, $1.29⅜; May, $1.33⅜ asked; July, $1.34⅜ normal. Durum—On track: No. 1, $1.49¼; No. 2, $1.45¼; to arrive, No. 1, $1.47¼; May, $1.49¼; July, $1.49 asked. Linseed—On track, $1.68¼; to arrive, $1.67¾; May, $1.69¼ asked. Oats—On track, 49⅞c; to arrive, 49⅞c. Rye—On track, $1.07@1.08; to arrive, $1.08. Barley—On track, 58@66c. Corn, 67⅝c.

Elevator receipts of domestic grain—Wheat, 68,785 bu; last year, 105,935 bu; corn, 90,025 bu; last year, 4,571 bu; oats, 36,908 bu; last year, 6,793 bu; barley, 15,564 bu; last year, 6,512 bu; rye, 6,805 bu; last year, 682 bu; flax, 23,396 bu; last year, 14,039 bu.

Shipments of domestic grain—Wheat, 13,978 bu; last year, none; oats, 1,350 bu; last year, none; barley, 9,225 bu; last year, none; rye, 68,607 bu; last year, none; flax, 18,197 bu; last year, 6,403 bu.

Elevator receipts of bonded grain—Wheat, 1,916 bu; last year, 27,332 bu; flax, 1,013 bu; last year, 6,662 bu.

Shipments of bonded grain—None.

CHICAGO MARKET.

Selling Instead of Buying Most Popular Course in Wheat Pit.

Chicago, Jan. 6.—Selling instead of buying became the most popular course today in the wheat market here. Lower prices at Liverpool helped traders to see the need of being conservative after a sudden almost vertical advance of more than 10 cents a bushel. The influence of a downward movement of British prices was greatly minimized, however, by word that the English government had threatened to take drastic measures against what the London officials regarded as exorbitant charges for wheatstuffs. Quotations here after opening ⅝@¾c to 1⅜@1¾c lower, steadied at a point ½ to ¾c under last night's level.

Later, one of the largest houses on 'Change took an active hand at buying and the support received which more than overcame the early decline, but the effect was brief and the market slipped back in some cases 1½c or further below yesterday's finish. Holders were taking profits and it was said export demand was much slower than had recently been the rule. The close was unsettled at 1⅛ to 1⅜@1¼c net decline.

Corn weakened with wheat. The market was also bearishly affected by liberal receipts. Opening prices, which were unchanged to ⅜c off were followed by the sag becoming general but being narrowed to about ¼c down from the previous close.

Afterward the market fell with greater emphasis owing to a lack of any urgent call from shippers. The close was nervous, ½@⅝ to ⅝c net lower.

In oats, as in other grains, the bulls were forced to give ground. Some of the selling was said to be of a stop-loss nature.

Packers unloaded provisions. The result was an all-around moderate setback.

Wheat—No. 2 red, $1.33@1.35⅛; No. 2 hard, $1.33@1.35⅛.

Corn—No. 2 yellow, 70¼@70¾c; No. 3 yellow, 68¾@69½c.

Oats—No. 3 white, 51½@52¼c; standard, 52¼@52⅝c.

No. 2 rye, $1.13@1.14; barley, 65@76c; timothy, $6.00@7.50; clover, $12.50@15.00.

Pork, $17.00; lard, $10.67; ribs, $9.75@10.25.

Range of prices, coarse grains:

Corn—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
May	.75⅝-75	.75⅝	.74⅞	.75⅛b
July	.76¼-76	.76⅝	.76	.76¼b
Oats—				
May	.55⅝-¾	.55⅞-¾	.54⅜	.54⅞
July	.53¼-53	.53¼	.52¼	.52½-⅝

Liverpool Grain.

Liverpool, Jan. 6.—Wheat—No. 1 Manitoba, 11s 4d; No. 2, 11s; No. 2 hard winter, 11s. Futures nominal. Corn—Spot, nominal; January, 6s 11¼d; February, 7s. Flour—Winter patents, 39s 6d.

New York Wheat.

New York, Jan. 6.—Wheat—May, $1.43⅝; July, $1.28¾.

Midway Horse Market.

Minnesota Transfer, St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 6.—Barrett & Zimmerman report: The horse market presents nothing new today, receipts and clearances remaining light. Prices rule about as follows:

Drafters, extra	$140@185
Drafters, choice	115@155
Drafters, common to good	105@135
Farm mares and horses, extra	140@185
Farm mares and horses, choice	115@160
Farm horses, common to good	105@135
Delivery horses	110@180
Drivers and saddlers	105@180
Mules, according to size	110@190
Cavalry horses	95@120
Artillery horses	110@140

South St. Paul Livestock.

South St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 6.—Hogs—Receipts, 14,400; steady to strong; range, $6.75@7.00; bulk, $6.90@7.00. Cattle—Receipts, 2,700; killers weak to 15c lower; steers, $4.50@8.50; cows and heifers, $5.00@7.00; calves, 50c higher, $4.00@9.00; stockers and feeders weak to 15c lower, $4.25@6.75. Sheep—Receipts, 1,500; steady; lambs, $4.50@8.25; wethers, $4.75@6.00; ewes, $2.50@5.25.

DULUTH STOCKS SHOW ACTIVITY

Large Transactions Reported in Butte & Superior and North Butte.

Trading in Butte & Superior was again a feature in the mining stocks market at Boston today. It accounted for a large proportion of the day's transactions. The issue closed up 25 cents at $37.50.

North Butte was more active than in some time back, selling up nearly $1 to a close of $23.50. Greene-Cananea closed 75 cents up at $24.87; Copper Range 50 cents up at $31; Alaska Gold a fraction off at $26.38; Calumet & Arizona 75 cents off at $54; and Shattuck 50 cents up at $19.

Amalgamated Copper was active at New York, showing sharp fluctuations during the day. It closed 25 cents off at $52.88.

In the Boston curb list today, as reported to Paine, Webber & Co., Calumet & Corbin sold at from 14 to 17 cents; Jumbo Extension at from $1.63 to $2.00; Atlanta at from 37 cents to 42 cents; First National Copper at $1.25@1.31; United Verde Extension at $2; Davis-Daly at 87 cents; New Baltic at $2; Smith Lake at $5.25, and La Rose at 70 cents.

Chas. E. Lewis & Co.

STOCKS, BONDS, GRAIN.

204 BOARD OF TRADE

DULUTH

Bullish conditions prevail in the grain markets.
May oats and corn well supported.
World's wheat situation strongest in many years.
Stocks and bonds gradually seeking a higher level.
Members:
NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

A Good Firm to Ship Your Grain To.

ATWOOD-LARSON COMPANY, Inc.

Special attention given to cash grains. We give all shipments our personal attention.

DULUTH. MINNEAPOLIS.

RANDALL, GEE & MITCHELL CO.
RELIABLE GRAIN MERCHANTS
MINNEAPOLIS DULUTH WINNIPEG

—SHIP TO—
H. POEHLER CO.
(Established 1855.)
GRAIN COMMISSION
MINNEAPOLIS. DULUTH.

STOCKS ARE IRREGULAR

Large Buying Orders Send Bethlehem Steel Above U. S. Steel.

Weakness in Gould Group Feature of the Late Session.

New York, Jan. 6.—The only notable feature of today's stock market was its refusal to follow the lead of London, where Americans were again lower, with losses of a point or more in several of the transcontinental issues. Early quotations were a mixture of gains and losses, most of the leaders showing little change either way. There were one-point gains, however, in such specialties as National Biscuit, Texas company and Sloss-Sheffield Steel. Trading was the lighest of any recent day, a tie-up of the local subway causing some confusion and delay in the financial district.

Sentiment in the stock market today was somewhat depressed by the subway accident and prices reacted soon after the opening but made partial recovery later. A direct result of what was at first thought to be a catastrophe was the abrupt decline in interborough issues, the common and preferred shares falling 1½ to 2 points with 1 point loss in the 4½ per cent bonds. Most of the leaders fell under yesterday's close and Missouri Pacific declined to a new point. By midday business had fallen to slender proportions.

Bonds were heavy, St. Paul convertibles losing a point.

Large buying orders sent Bethlehem Steel above United States Steel in the early afternoon. Leading stocks, especially Union Pacific and Amalgamated Copper, also sold a point or more above the early low levels.

Later there was weakness in the Gould group, Missouri Pacific and Denver, Rio Grande and St. Louis Southwestern declining to new low prices. The closing was irregular.

Intermittent advances and declines marked the course of today's stock market, final prices showing general recessions from the best.

NEW YORK STOCKS.

Reported by Charles E. Lewis & Co.

STOCKS—	High	Low	Close
Amal. Copper	53⅝	52¾	52¾
Am. Tel. & Tel.	.....	.....	117
Am. Can., common	27⅝	26½	27½
Am. Beet Sugar	34	33¼	33¾
Am. Car Foundry	.....	.....	45
Am. Smelting	58½	58	58
Anaconda Copper	.....	.....	25⅝
Atchison	94⅜	93½	94½
B. & O., common	69¼	68¾	68⅝
B. R. T.	85¼	84½	85¼
Bethlehem Steel	51½	48	51
Canadian Pacific	157¼	156	156
Chi., Mil. & St. P.	87½	86¾	86¾
Col. Fuel & Iron	.....	.....	22⅝
Con. Gas	115	114¼	115
Erie	22	21⅝	22
General Electric	141	140	141
Great Northern, pfd.	115⅝	113⅞	114⅝
Great Northern Ore	27⅜	27¼	27¼
Illinois Central	.....	.....	107½
K. C. Southern	.....	.....	25
Central Leather	39	38⅝	38⅝
L. & N.	113	112½	112½
Missouri Pacific	8¼	6⅝	6⅞
M. K. & T., com	9	8⅞	8⅞
Northern Pacific	101¼	100⅝	100⅝
Norfolk & Western	.....	.....	99½
N. Y. Central	87	86¼	86½
N., N. H. & H.	59⅜	54⅜	54⅜
Ontario & Western	22⅝	21⅜	21⅝
Pennsylvania R. R.	106	105¼	106
Reading	146⅜	145	145½
Republic Steel	20	19⅝	19⅝
San Francisco, 2d pfd.	.....	.....	1⅛
Southern Pacific	84	83¼	83½
Southern Railway	14⅜	14⅛	14⅜
Texas Oil Co.	.....	.....	134
Twin City R. T.	.....	.....	97
Union Pacific	118	117¼	117½
U. S. Steel	51½	50¾	50⅞
U. S. Steel, pfd.	106⅜	105½	106½
Utah Copper	49¼	48½	49
Western Union	58⅞	58⅜	58⅞
Lehigh Valley	132⅜	132	132

BOSTON STOCKS.

Reported by Paine, Webber & Co.

STOCKS—	Bid.	Asked.
Alaska	26⅛	26½
Adventure	1	1¼
Ahmeek	245	250
Allouez	35	36
American Zinc	17⅛	17½
Arcadian	6⅜	6⅝
Arizona Commercial	3⅞	4
Butte & Ballaklava	2½	3
Butte & Superior	37½	37¾
Calumet & Arizona	53½	54½
Calumet & Hecla	350	360
Centennial	14¼	15
Chino	32⅞	33¼
Copper Range	30¾	31¼
Daly West	2	2¼
East Butte	8½	9
Franklin	4¾	5
Goldfield Consolidated	1½	1⅝
Granby	.....	60
Greene-Cananea	24⅛	25
Hancock Consolidated	11⅞	12
Inspiration	16⅞	17¼
Indiana	3¼	4
Isle Royale	16	18
Keweenaw	2⅝	2⅞
Lake Copper	5⅜	6
Mass. Cons	3½	4
Mayflower	4	4½
Miami Copper	17	17½
Michigan	50c	75c
Mohawk	47	48
Nevada Cons	11⅞	12
Nipissing	5½	5 13-16
North Butte	22⅞	23⅛
Old Colony	55c	1
Old Colony	3⅝	4
Old Dominion	42	44
Osceola	64	67
Quincy	50	53
Ray Consolidated	15⅜	16⅛
Santa Fe	1⅛	1¼
Shannon	4⅜	5
Shattuck	18⅜	19
Shoe Machinery	55½	56
Superior Boston	1 7-16	1½
Superior Copper	21¾	22½
Tamarack	.26	26
Trinity	3	3¼
Tuolumne	20c	21c
United Fruit	123½	124
U. S. Mining	25	25½
U. S. Mining, pfd.	42½	42¾
Utah Cons.	9½	9¾
Victoria	1⅜	1½
Winona	1⅞	2⅛
Wolverine	32	34

London Money.

London, Jan. 6.—Consols for money, 68⅜c. Bar silver, 22 11-16d per ounce. Money 1 per cent. Discount rates: Short bills, 2¼ per cent; three months, 2⅝c.

New York Money.

New York, Jan. 6.—Mercantile paper, 4@4½ per cent; sterling exchange barely steady; 60 days, 4.82; for cables, 4.85; for demand, 4.8450. Bar silver, 48¾c; Mexican dollars, 37c. Government bonds steady; railroad bonds irregular. Time loans dull; 60 and 90 days, 2½@3¾ per cent; six months, 3¾@4; call money steady; high, 2¾; low, 2½; ruling rate, 2½; last loan, 2¾; closing bid, 2½; offered at 2¾.

New York Cotton.

New York, Jan. 6.—Cotton: Futures closed barely steady; January, 7.87c; March, 8.05c; May, 8.25c; July, 8.43c; August, 8.53c; October, 8.67c; December, 8.84c.

Chicago Livestock.

Chicago, Jan. 6.—Receipts of cattle proved too numerous today for the immediate requirements of buyers. Hogs, however, met with a broad demand, packers being in a position to use large quantities. Sheep and lambs were in only fair request.

Hogs—Receipts, 50,000; strong; shade above yesterday's average; bulk, $7.15@7.25; light, $6.85@7.30; mixed, $6.95@7.32½; heavy, $6.95@7.32½; rough, $6.95@7.05; pigs, $5.50@7.15.

Cattle—Receipts, 17,000; slow; native steers, $5.50@9.60; western, $4.80@7.50; cows and heifers, $2.85@7.90; calves, $7.50@10.25.

Sheep — Receipts, 25,000; weak; sheep, $6.80@6.75; yearlings, $6.90@7.85; lambs, $6.75@8.75.

THE PRODUCE MARKETS.

Chicago.

Chicago, Jan. 6.—Butter—Lower; receipts, 6,929 tubs; creamery extras, 32⅝@33c; extra firsts, 31@32c; firsts, 27½@30c; seconds, 24@27c.

Cheese—Higher; daisies, 14½@14¾c; twins, 14¼@14½c; Americas, 14½@14¾c; long horns, 14½@14¾c.

Eggs—Receipts, 6,448 cases; unchanged.

Potatoes—Higher; receipts, 5 cars; Michigan and Wisconsin, reds, 40@43c; do whites, 40@48c.

Poultry—Unchanged.

New York.

New York, Jan. 6.—Butter—Unsettled; receipts, 5,576 tubs; creamery extras, (92 score), 35½c; creamery (higher scoring), 36@36½c; creamery firsts, 32@35c; seconds, 28@34c; process extras, 26@27c; ladles, current make firsts, 23½@24c; seconds, 23c; packing stock, current make, No. 2, 21½@22c.

Cheese—Irregular; receipts, 835 boxes; state whole milk, held specials, 15¾@16c; do, average fancy, 15@15½c; do, fresh specials, 14¾@15c; do, average fancy, 14¾@14½c; skims, 3½@13½c.

Eggs—Steady; receipts, 6,835 cases; fresh gathered extra fine, 43@44c; extra firsts, 42c; firsts, 40@41c; seconds, 36@38c; state, Pennsylvania and nearby henmery whites, 47@49c; do, gathered whites, 40@47c; do, henmery browns, 44@45c; do, gathered browns and mixed colors, 38@44c.

BULLS HAVE FIRM GRIP

Foreign Buying Sends Grain Figures to New High Levels.

Durum Market Holds Interest—Large Acreage Predicted Next Season.

Holders had it all their own way in the wheat market during the past week. The urgent European demand practically took the market away from traders, with the result that quotations were yesterday run up to a higher basis than at any time since the Leiter corner of July, 1898. At $1.32½ as at yesterday's close, cash wheat scored an advance of 7⅜c as compared with a week ago. It is up over 15c in the month, and has tallied a record bulge of 43⅛c since last July.

The strength of the last few days was brought about through efforts on the part of foreigners to cover their requirements on growing fears of a serious shortage developing within the next few months. That impression is gained through the bullish data current regarding stocks in hand, and the large decreases reported in world's stores. Crop news from Argentina has also been a factor in the upturn, with high freight rates and the scarcity of ocean tonnage playing an especially important part. It is estimated in some quarters that with the steamers now offering, it will be found impossible to move the Argentine grain to Europe already contracted for within the delivery periods stipulated. These various factors will, it is taken, bring about a further marked upward movement in the grain markets in the near future. This has led to the practical elimination of speculative shorts in the American markets, at the present. Prominent traders are almost a unit regarding the future course of prices. The prediction of Julius H. Barnes, that spring wheat would sell at $1.50 before the close of the present crop year on Aug. 1 next, attracted much attention at the time it was made two weeks ago. Many are now of the opinion that the $1.50 mark set by him will be reached much in advance of the time though it is still 17½c short.

$1.50 Durum a Reality.

Durum has been the trading feature during the last few days, the cash article's quotation of $1.49½ at the close yesterday showing an advance of 5¾c in the week, and of 64½c from the low point set on July 14 last. There was a general cheer in the pit at the Duluth board of trade around the close yesterday when $1.50 was paid for 1,000 bu of durum. It has been pointed out that durum offers great opportunities for fancy prices at times owing to its increasing call for macaroni flour manufacturing and mixing purposes. It is said that a greatly enlarged acreage will be sown to durum next spring by Northwest farmers, more particularly those in districts where the soils are of a sandy nature. Experience has shown that durum thrives on land of that character, where the growing of spring wheat would be an uncertain proposition.

Oats Becoming Active.

After having ruled quiet for some time back trading in oats has become more active of late, their quotation advancing 1⅝c during the last week to 50⅝c, a new high figure for them on this movement. This is an advance of 17⅝c a bushel since last July.

As had been predicted, the movement of corn to the Head of the Lakes is attaining some proportions, and it is being routed here from over a wide area of country. Inspections at Duluth yesterday came to 65 cars, and in the opinion of elevator men the marketing of the cereal at this point is likely to be maintained for some time. At 68¾c yesterday, its quotation showed an advance of 2c in the week.

Crushers After Flax.

Buying by crushers was the factor in bringing about an advance of 5¾c in cash flaxseed during the last few days, bringing its figure up to $1.66¼ yesterday. Linseed oil manufacturers now estimate that the domestic demand for linseed oil will be about normal during the present year, while the last harvest returns of the seed show a heavy falling off. It is conceded, however, that the future of the market depends largely upon the tonnage of Argentine flax imported to this country. Pending a more definite unfolding of the situation, crushers are holding productions down closely to an immediate requirements basis.

CREOSOTE POISONING CAUSED WOMAN'S DEATH

Chicago, Jan. 6.—Chemical determination that beechwood creosote poison caused the death of Mrs. Alice Ronalds of Mattoon, Ill., was announced today by W. D. McNally, coroner's chemist, in his report to Coroner Hoffman.

The nature of the poison was concealed, the chemist said, by the presence of a large quantity of oil of wintergreen.

Mrs. Ronalds was found unconscious in her home Friday and died without making any statement. Her husband, Dr. H. E. Ronalds, and C. O. Purcell and his wife, employes of Ronalds, who were then with her, have been kept under surveillance. Dr. Ronalds, according to Coroner G. M. Cook of Coles county, asserted that his wife had killed herself.

TRAFFIC IS ON INCREASE

Railway Men Optimistic; All Lines of Freight Swelling.

Merchandise, Timber and Coal Now Moving Rapidly.

A moderate increase in the volume of traffic since the first of the year is reported by railroad officials at Duluth and the outlook is generally regarded as encouraging.

The movement of west-bound general merchandise is better as a result of Duluth wholesalers bringing on goods now that the inventory period is over with them. Merchandise shipments from here over the West are said to be well maintained, affording evidence that retailers in the West have been ordering freely.

Coal Shipments Heavy.

Coal shipments from the docks here over the territory have been active during the last few weeks as a result of the long spell of cold weather last month. The tonnage moved in Duluth was substantially heavier than a year ago, and with normal weather conditions during the next two months it is thought the traffic should run fully up to the average from now on, especially in view of the fact that stocks in dealers' hands throughout the country are uniformly light.

Timber Operations Extensive.

Woods operations are reported to be upon a fairly extended scale in the Duluth district and a movement of logs from some of the camps this way is expected to materialize next month.

Local railroad officials are as yet in the dark regarding the plans of their roads as to yard improvements and extensions at this point during the present year. The extent of the betterments programs depends mainly they say upon the result of the application of the Western roads for an increase in freight rates now before the interstate commerce commission. Provided the increases are granted as expected, it is assumed that considerable improvements that have been held back for some time will be carried through during the coming spring and summer months. Railroad men concede that terminal facilities here fall far short of meeting the requirements, and that consequently delays in handling the traffic are unfavorable at times. This means increased cost of operation for the roads and inconvenience for local merchants and shippers.

$1,000,000 Improvement Planned.

To relieve the congestion at its Duluth terminals, the Northern Pacific planned two years ago to establish large concentrating and distributing yards at Carlton, at an estimated cost of nearly $1,000,000. Contracts for a roundhouse and a portion of the work were let at the time, but subsequently cancelled. It is presumed the undertaking will be carried through during the present season provided financial and other conditions are favorable.

The Soo and Omaha roads have also considerable yard improvements mapped out that may be proceeded with. They will involve heavy capital expenditures in the aggregate.

SUPERIOR

NERVY WORK ON PART OF THIEVES

Burglarize Store Next to All-Night Restaurant--Break Plate Glass.

Two daring burglaries took place last night in Superior. One of them took place at the Tampa Cigar store near the corner of Tower avenue and Eleventh street, and next door to a restaurant that is open all night. The place is owned by J. B. Holt. The burglars broke the plate glass window of the front door, took $35.10 from the cash drawer, besides two small checks and a quantity of cigars.

The other burglary was that of Alfred Smith's saloon at the corner of Grand avenue and Third street. About $3 in cash, seven gold watches and a number of rings were taken. The watches and rings had been left with the proprietor as collateral for small loans to customers of the place. The police have obtained no clews to the robbers.

ARRESTS FOLLOW PROBE

Two Are Held on Charges of Illegal Voting.

The election probe, which has been conducted before W. E. Pickering, circuit court commissioner, resulted in the arrest of two men yesterday afternoon. The warrants were for Frank Glutko and A. Simonsen, both residents of South Superior, who are alleged to have voted in the Second precinct of the Fourth ward. The commissioner has examined twenty-one witnesses in connection with the alleged fraudulent voting in that district. One other arrest on a similar charge was made recently when C. J. Denham, one of the election judges, was taken into custody. He has been held to the superior court.

Forfeits $500 Bail.

Joseph Brodie, who was arrested a few

THE TWO SIDES TO LONG STANDING DISPUTE BETWEEN THE WOODSMEN AND THE EMPLOYMENT AGENTS

WALK PART WAY HOME

Three Woodsmen Find Jobs They Paid for Misrepresented.

Come Home in Box Cars and on Foot--- "Broke."

Charging that a Duluth employment agency had accepted money for giving them jobs which they were unable to get and that the foreman of the camp had refused to sign their employment ticket, three woodsmen arrived in Duluth yesterday, having ridden a freight train from a camp near Fairbanks to Two Harbors and then walking from Two Harbors to Duluth, which is about twenty-seven miles.

These men declare that they paid a dollar apiece for a job and paid their fare to the camp, which was $1.18 additional.

The three men are Norman Holtby of Marshall, Minn.; Frank Rood, Sun River, Wis.; H. Killien, Superior. When seen at the Bethel by a Herald representative they were found to be well dressed and clean-cut and able to show their tickets from the employment agency.

Employed as Teamsters.

All three of the men stated that they went to the company's offices on Michigan street Saturday afternoon seeking employment as skidding teamsters in the woods. They said that the company stated to them that four such men were wanted. They then paid a fee of a dollar each and secured tickets for work in a camp conducted near Fairbanks. They paid their railroad fare and went to the camp, but when they arrived they found that skidding teamsters were not wanted. Only one horse was found available for such work, they said. They were then told that they could go to work handling pulpwood and ties or leave camp. One of the men said he had just left a pulpwood camp that he might secure work as a skidding teamster, and as he had spent his time and money to get desirable work, he was not willing to take the kind of work he had just left. Then they said the foreman was angry and said:

"We don't need you fellows anyway. You can take this or nothing."

After finding that they could not secure the work they had paid to get, they say they asked the foreman to sign their tickets, which would give them the right to demand reparation at the employment office. This, they say, the foreman refused to do, which leaves them without means of redress.

Walked to Duluth.

The men then left camp, taking a freight train to Two Harbors, and then walking to Duluth, twenty-seven miles. After wasting several days' time to get desirable work and spending $2.18 cash they find themselves out of a job and nearly "broke."

Their specific complaint is that the employment agency misrepresented things to them, accepting pay for jobs which were not open. They also charge that the foreman of the camp was under obligations to sign their tickets when he was unable to furnish the work called for in the contract.

They discussed also the conditions at the camp, which, they say, were bad. One small building, they say, was used as a bunk-house for fifty-four woodsmen and the watchman. This place was not half large enough. To make matters worse, potatoes were piled up in the center.

The three men are now seeking redress at the employment office and if satisfaction is not given they say they will take the matter before the labor commissioner.

When asked if the foreman rejected them for any other reason than stated, they said he had not. They said they had been working steadily this winter and were willing to give references as to their character and efficiency.

Graduate Nurse for Bemidji.

Bemidji, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Bemidji is to have a visiting nurse for a month according to Mrs. H. L. Wilcox, chairman of the Christmas seal committee of the Bemidji Womens' Study club, which has sold $117.60 in Red Cross Christmas seals. The Study club will endeavor to bring the nurse to Bemidji in April so that she may be able to give advice regarding a general "clean up" campaign.

TRAMPS ARE BEING MADE

Social Workers Say Old Time Woodsmen Are Scarce.

The New Class Chronically "Broke"---Keep Poor Changing Jobs.

Duluth social workers who come in daily contact with woodsmen say that the most pernicious effect of the system of hiring and firing woodsmen is that it is creating a big class of tramps.

They state that the old-time woodsmen who worked at one job all winter, saved their money, and came to the city in the spring with their winter's wages in their pockets, are becoming scarce. In their place there is springing up a class of men who are little better than tramps.

"It is far too often the case," said one Duluthian who meets scores of woodsmen every day and talks to them, "that the modern lumberjack changes jobs two or three times a month. When he has paid railroad fare, employment office fees and contracted the time he has lost between jobs, he is nothing ahead at the end of the month. He is chronically broke, and chronically in the position of trying to get enough money to buy another job. He has no baggage or equipment, and his 'turkey' generally contains nothing more than a ragged old pair of overalls, and perhaps an extra handkerchief or a pair of socks. The old-time woodsman has a full 'turkey' with a complete outfit for the woods, in first class condition, and he kept it in good condition, taking pride in it.

"Wherever the blame lies, whether it is with the system, or with the employment agents, or with the foreman, or with the men themselves, there is no question but that we are manufacturing a class of itinerant, inefficient, tramp woodsmen and laborers in this part of the country, who will shortly become a real problem and a menace. They are slowly replacing one of the finest types of laborers, the old-time lumberjack, an independent, hard working, efficient laborer. You still see some of the old class, of course, and many of the young men are capable, hard working fellows, but you will see hundreds of this other class who are simply tramps."

TO TAKE "ROOF OFF" ROCK ISLAND R. R.

Chicago, Jan. 6.—A promise to "take the roof off the Rock Island railroad system and give all a peek at what is the matter with it," was made here today at the Western railway wage arbitration proceedings.

The promise was made by Warren S. Stone, representing the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, in the course of the testimony of W. J. Lauck, a statistician, who took the witness stand yesterday and resumed today.

Are More Particular.

Lauck continued the recital of tables to show that the productive efficiency of railroad engineers and firemen has increased while earnings show an actual decrease.

James Sheean, attorney for the railroads, pointed out that apparently the table analyzing the Rock Island road showed that the productive efficiency of the enginemen had decreased.

Lauck said that it might be due to the Rock Island's bookkeeping, to improper financing, to poor roadbed or to a variety of causes. With poor equipment, he said, the enginemen would have to work longer hours in making a given haul.

Sheean thought that Lauck's method of distributing costs might be at fault, and after an hour spent on the subject, Stone interrupted:

"As a matter of fact, Mr. Lauck, you have prepared an exhibit dealing with the whole Rock Island case, have you not?"

"Yes."

"Suppose we take the roof off the Rock Island system and all take a peek at what is the matter with it?"

"All right," responded Lauck.

"We will do it later," concluded Stone.

AGENTS' SIDE OF THE STORY

Most of the Men Are Hired Through Companies' Head Offices.

Want Steady Men; "Grub Testers;" Would Aid Investigation.

There are two sides to the controversy between the woodsmen and the employment agencies, according to G. S. Richards, proprietor of the National employment agency on West Michigan street. Mr. Richards has been in the employment business in Duluth and the Twin Cities for more than twenty-five years and is familiar with conditions all over the Northwest. Mr. Richards said that he and several other Duluth employment men have a standing offer to help prosecute any cases of dishonest dealings with woodsmen.

Mr. Richards' office has not been attacked by woodsmen in the present controversy, but when seen by a Herald representative he discussed the various phases of the question in a general way.

"I don't believe the statements made by woodsmen that the foremen of logging camps and employment men are in a conspiracy to beat the lumberjack, and I don't believe the woodsmen are hired and then 'fired' just to give the employment offices more fees. Most of our orders are from heads of the lumber companies and the foremen are expected to carry out the orders of the companies to the letter. If foremen are dishonest it is only in a few instances when their character is not known to their employers.

Want Steady Men.

"In all my experiences in the employment business, I have found that the lumber companies want good, steady men, and prefer woodsmen that will work all winter. My orders call for the best men—those who are sober, industrious and eager to make money and save it. Raises in wages are offered for men who will stay more than one month in a great many cases."

To prove this point, Mr. Richards showed a letter just received from a lumber company. It was an order for men, and stated that extra pay would be given for long service. The letter emphasized that steady and efficient men were wanted.

Controversies are always coming up with a certain class of woodsmen, Mr. Richards declared. Many "floaters," men who go from place to place for employment, don't want steady work, but obtain a job and ask for their time at the end of a few days.

The men who cause the most trouble, Mr. Richards declared, are those who waste their money and have neither clothes nor funds to equip themselves for work. He says the man who causes the least trouble is the fellow who saves his money, pays his way to camp, and wants a long job. These men he says have come to his office year after year and obtained jobs and have always been satisfied.

Are More Particular.

During the early part of this season he says the logging men have been more particular in hiring men as there were plenty of men to hire. Certain nationalities have been discriminated against, not because of their nationality, but because the companies wanted men who could speak English.

He says that in no case has he found that foremen discharge men to give the employment men a chance to rehire them. In many cases the logging men have hired men without employment tickets when the men came to camp asking for work.

"The 'grub tester' has caused honest woodsmen a lot of trouble," said Mr. Richards. "Companies have complained that 'floaters' have gone from camp to camp asking for work. They might 'blow in' the camp at 5 o'clock in the afternoon and after getting supper, a night's lodging and breakfast, they would disappear; then go to other camps and repeat the same program. In some cases men have been given tools, only to leave with the tools. This has caused some camps to refuse men unless they had an employment ticket, putting a slight premium on a job."

This charge was not made against "real woodsmen," and Mr. Richards says that only "floaters" have been guilty of this offense, but it may have worked a hardship on some of the honest woodsmen where the foremen had had this practice repeated on them.

Mr. Richards said he had always done all he could for the men he hired and a guarantee went with every order. He said he had encouraged men to seek steady employment, save their money and develop good habits. Men of this class, he says, find little trouble in finding steady employment at better wages than the usual scale.

"Our books are open for an investigation at any time," said Mr. Richards. "We would welcome it and assist it. The employment business can be just as reputable as any business, and there are some of us here trying to make it so. We have a standing offer to prosecute any case in which we can get real proof that will hold in court—not just mere talk. If there are grafters either in the offices or the camps, we will help drive them out."

"MADE IN AMERICA" GOODS NOT WANTED

Pittsburg, Pa., Jan. 6.—The "made-in-America" exhibit, to have been held in Carnegie institute here, has been canceled by the Art Society of Pittsburg, its sponsor, because it was declared American manufacturers feared to let the country know their wares were made in the United States. The small number of articles presented for exhibition caused the society to seek the reason and brought from one important manufacturer the admission that he did not wish the fact spread abroad that his products were not made in Europe because of "the popular, though erroneous impression that European manufacturers are superior." Other manufacturers are said to have taken the same view.

Marquette Sawmill Starts.

Marquette, Mich., Jan. 6.—After many weeks of idleness, caused by the depression in the lumber market, the Schneider & Brown mill was started Monday with a force of about thirty men. Mr. Schneider says the men will be kept at work on the day shift indefinitely. Whether the night shift will be put on later depends upon business conditions.

Brainerd U. C. T. Entertainment.

Brainerd, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—The United Commercial Travelers council, No. 545, on Saturday evening, Jan 16, will give a dance, smoker and show at the Odd Fellows' hall. Much latent talent is being developed.

KNIGHT MUST SERVE TERM

Youth Gets One to Thirty Years in State Reformatory.

Judge Refuses Request to Parole Twice-Convicted Lad.

For criminally assaulting a 13-year-old school girl in June, 1912, Walter Knight, aged 18, for months a fugitive from justice, who since his apprehension has been twice tried and twice convicted of the offense, now faces a term of from one to thirty years in the state reformatory at St. Cloud. Knight was given an indeterminate sentence by Judge Dancer in district court this morning.

The girl he wronged told her story to two juries and both found him guilty. After his first conviction, which took place in Judge Dancer's division of the district court Dec. 29, 1913, he was successful in securing a new trial on the ground that evidence dealing with previous convictions in juvenile court had been erroneously admitted.

The second trial, which was concluded Nov. 27 last, also resulted in a conviction. The little girl who was wronged again testified that Knight and a companion, one John Burk, aged 17, attacked here June 25, 1913. Burk pleaded guilty to an indecent assault charge and was sent to the state reformatory. Knight escaped, but was arrested several months later at Paris, Ill., and brought back to Duluth for trial. Burk was brought back from the reformatory to testify as a state's witness at both trials. Two police officers from Paris, Ill., also came to Duluth for both trials to testify that Knight confessed his crime to them after he had been arrested.

Pleaded for Parole.

Andrew Nelson, Knight's attorney, who conducted a hard fight on behalf of the defense of the case, pleaded with the court this morning to parole the prisoner. This met strenuous objection from Mason M. Forbes, first assistant county attorney, who conducted the prosecution of the prisoner at both trials.

During the course of his remarks to the court, Mr. Forbes declared that the attorney for the defense had approached jurymen after they had convicted Knight with a petition asking the court to parole the prisoner. Mr. Nelson hotly denied having anything to do with the matter. Mr. Forbes replied that he had obtained this information from two jurymen whom he had reason to believe were not telling an untruth.

Judge Dancer frowned upon the proposition of paroling Knight and recommended that he serve at least one year more at the state reformatory than his companion in crime, John Burk. The court also commented upon incidents which occurred at the trial of the case, mentioning the fact that a juryman had reported to the court that Knight, the defendant, had attempted to engage in conversation with him while they were riding in the courthouse elevator together one day during the trial.

Judge Dancer also stated that it had come to his attention that an uncle of the defendant, who acted as his bondsman until after his second conviction, had solicited and obtained an introduction to one of the jurymen who was sitting in judgment of the case. The court declared that such acts were highly improper and would not be tolerated.

G. N. TRAIN MAKES REMARKABLE RECORD

Oriental Limited Is on Time for 141 Days in Succession.

Allan E. Hathaway, district passenger agent of the Great Northern here, today received news of a unique passenger record established by the Oriental Limited, Pacific coast train of the Great Northern.

In the run from St. Paul to Seattle, a distance of more than 2,217 miles, the Oriental Limited was on time from April 14 of the last year to July 19, a record of ninety-seven consecutive days. It was late four times between July 20 and 27, delays due to blasting on the Cascade mountain tunnels, and then starting again the train was exactly on time from July 28 to Dec. 15, an unbroken stretch of 141 days. Out of a record of 242 days the train was on time 238 times.

Railroad men declare that this is a remarkable record and one that is likely to stand for some time; a record that is all the more remarkable when it is considered that the run is through a mountainous country.

POSTMASTERS NAMED FOR MINNESOTA TOWNS.

From The Herald Washington Bureau.

Washington, Jan. 6. — The following fourth-class postmasters have been appointed: Alberta, Stevens county, J. A. Schultz; Becker, Sherburne county, H. J. Raymond; Bellingham, Lac Qui Parle county, T. W. Gillson; Burtrum, Todd county, J. U. Randall; Dumont, Traverse county, E. B. Burke; Frontenac, Goodhue county, L. C. Tackaberry; Hackensack, Cass county, F. S. Waggoner; Kelliher, Beltrami county, B. C. Barber; Lancaster, Kittson county, O. Rustad; Little Fork, Koochiching county, C. S. Jameson; Ogilvie, Kenebec county, G. W. Shipton; Wyoming, Chisago county, L. E. Banta; Big Falls, Koochiching county, A. B. Paul; Hines, Beltrami county, C. S. Carter; Kilkenny, Lesueur county, M. A. Byrnes; Motley, Morrision county, E. G. Haymaker.

14 First avenue west, 4-room flat, bath, gas, electric light, steam heat and janitor service; $35.00.

1416 East Superior street, modern 10-room house.

Four-room flats in Wieland flats, heated, $17 per month.

4325 Gilliat street, 7-room house, newly decorated throughout, $18.

1411 London road, 7-room house, bath, gas, electric light, furnace heat, newly decorated throughout, $30; garage on same property, $7 a month extra.

621 East First street, 8-room house, bath, gas, electric light, furnace heat, $35.

11 West Second street, 9-room house, bath, gas, furnace heat, fine condition, $45 per month.

No. 1107 Fifty-first avenue east, 7-room house, $14.

No. 731 East Fourth street, 7-room flat, $15.

473 Mesaba avenue, four rooms, water, good condition, $13.

Hooper-Kohagen Co.

LEGAL NOTICES.

SUMMONS—

State of Minnesota, County of St. Louis —ss.

District Court, Eleventh Judicial District.

Ernest Le Duc, Plaintiff,

—vs—

Mads J. Madsen, Defendant.

The State of Minnesota to the above named Defendant:

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, which complaint is on file in the office of the clerk of said court, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the subscribers, 411 Lonsdale building, Duluth, Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff in this action will apply to the court for the relief demanded in said complaint.

Dated, December 29th, 1914.

JAQUES & HUDSON,
Attorneys for Plaintiff,
411 Lonsdale Building,
Duluth, Minnesota.

LIS PENDENS—

State of Minnesota, County of St. Louis —ss.

District Court, Eleventh Judicial District.

Ernest Le Duc, Plaintiff,

—vs—

Mads J. Madsen, Defendant.

Notice is hereby given that the plaintiff above named has commenced an action against the defendant above named in the District Court, in and for St. Louis County, Minnesota; that said action is now pending and that the said action is brought to secure the cancellation and satisfaction by decree of the said Court of a certain mortgage dated December 20th, 1909, filed December 21st, 1909, in Book 268 of Mortgages, Page 269, in the office of the Register of Deeds, in and for St. Louis County, Minnesota, which said mortgage was given by the plaintiff herein to the defendant herein; and that the land involved in this action is the South half (S½) of the Southwest quarter (SW¼), section six (6), township fifty-one (51), range twelve (12), St. Louis County, Minnesota.

Dated, December 29th, 1914.

JAQUES & HUDSON,
Attorneys for Plaintiff,
411 Lonsdale Building,
Duluth, Minnesota.

D. H., Dec. 30, 1914; Jan. 6, 13, 1915.

AUSTRIAN WAIF WALKS FROM WINNIPEG TO DULUTH

Little 15-Year-Old Lad Separated From His Family.

Has Made His Own Way for Last Eighteen Months.



WILLIAM JARMALA.

Braving the hardships of midwinter weather, William Jarmala, an Austrian waif of 15 years, has arrived in Duluth from Winnipeg after walking all the way, a distance of about 420 miles. The plucky little fellow is without money and friends, and is looking for a job, he says.

William is a bright looking and active lad who has acquired a little knowledge of the English language. He has been separated from his parents in Austria-Hungary since eighteen months ago when he came to this country.

The young boy landed at Halifax, Can., a year and a half ago. He said that he expected to meet his cousin, one Andrew Busko at Halifax but was disappointed. The boy had money with him and went to Montreal and later to Winnipeg.

Worked as Water Boy.

William declares that during the last few months he has been working as a water boy on an "extra" gang. An "extra" gang is otherwise known as a "steel" gang in railroad construction work. When the war broke out in Europe work stopped. William and another young man of his own nationality started out to look for work and decided to come to Duluth.

Days were spent in walking railroad tracks and box cars usually housed them during the nights. William said that his companion left him at Bemidji but that he decided to go on through to Duluth.

The boy was warmly dressed and did not suffer from the cold. He found himself without money, however, when he arrived in the city. An Austrian family befriended him and are now looking after him until he can find a job. A. L. Turner, educational secretary of the Y. M. C. A., has also interested himself in the youngster's affairs and is endeavoring to place him somewhere. Mr. Turner declared that the boy would be admitted to the night school at the Y. M. C. A. without charge so that he might have an opportunity to learn more English.

FARM AND FRUIT LANDS.

—FARM LANDS—

120 acres by the D., M. & N. railroad, near Munger, for $16 per acre.

80 acres 2 miles from Grand Lake station, good land, at $10.50 an acre.

200 acres close by Barnum, will make good stock farm, at $8 an acre.

5,000 acres at wholesale price near Soo road, about 60 miles out of Duluth; will make a good, profitable investment, at $9 per acre; is worth $15 at retail.

D. W. SCOTT,
402 Torrey Bldg.

FREE—LAND, REALTY, AND BUSINESS Bulletin; sellers, buyers, everywhere, brought together; new plan; no commission; quick transfers. Write for copy explaining all. Buyers & Sellers Union, Lindstrom, Minn.

FOR SALE—FORTY OR EIGHTY acres of good land, 1½ mile south of Munger; some timber; $16 per acre; easy terms. E. E. Holland, 103 South Thirty-ninth avenue West, Duluth.

FOR SALE—THREE CHOICE PIECES of fruit land near Washburn, Wis. A. P. Fraser, Washburn, Wis.

Farm lands at wholesale prices. L. A. Larsen Co., 214 Providence building.

Money on hand for farm loans. Farm lands, bargains. Ebert, Walker Co.

BUSINESS CHANCES.

BUSINESS CHANCE — WANTED — Party to help finance manufacturing and jobbing business, represented by old established merchant; investment secured and guaranteed good, 7 per cent interest or participate in net profits of business. Place your savings where they will earn what they are worth; give us a chance to show you. Address C 833, care Herald.

BUSINESS CHANCES — HARDWARE store, down town location, established seven years. Good up-to-date stock. Average yearly business $20,000. Investigate this; $5,000 will handle. Anchor Business Exchange, 216-217 Torrey building.

BUSINESS CHANCES—FREE—LAND, Realty and Business Bulletin; sellers buyers, everywhere, brought together; new plan; no commission; quick transfers. Write for copy explaining all. Buyers & Sellers Union, Lindstrom, Minn.

BUSINESS CHANCES—FOR SALE OR trade, small grocery stock and fixtures; store and three rooms; rent for $15 per month. Owner must sell. Lincoln 563-X or 21-Y.

NOTICE—DON'T FAIL TO SEE US IF you want to buy or sell a place of business. Duluth Business Exchange, 509 Torrey building, Duluth.

BUSINESS CHANCES — FOR SALE — $2,000 first mortgage with good security. Address B 842, Herald.

RENT—STORES, OFFICES

FOR RENT—LARGE SPACE ON SECOND floor of 24 and 26 West Superior street, over Leiser's; very desirable business location; rent moderate. N. J. Upham company, 714 Providence building.

FOR RENT — FLOOR SPACE, SUITable for storage or small manufacturing. Lane Printing company, 130-132 West Michigan street.

WANTED TO RENT.

WANTED TO RENT — BRIGHT, cheerful room and board, with strictly private family, by clean young man of good habits. References exchanged. Write D 819, Herald.

WANTED — FURNISHED FLAT OR house; no children. Address S 825, Herald.

POULTRY AND EGGS.

FOR SALE—POULTRY, FINE ROASTers, parcel post, fresh from farm, price right. Call Melrose 4099, ring 2.

FOR SALE—TWELVE FINE WHITE Orpington pullets, $1 each. L. J. Geiger, Proctor, Minn.

UPHOLSTERING.

FURNITURE, AUTOMOBILES, CARriages; reasonable price. E. Ott, 112 First avenue west. Both phones.

WATCHES REPAIRED.

Bring your watch to Garon Bros., to have it repaired right. 217 W. 1st St.

SIX-ROOM HOUSE $250 CASH $40.00 PER MONTH.

This house is modern in every way; was built one year ago. Lot 50x140; street fully improved. Call at office for keys.

LAKESIDE LAND CO.
Sellwood Building.
Phones 408.

A READY REFERENCE FOR YOUR DAILY NEEDS—



This directory is intended for the convenience of anyone desiring something a little out of the ordinary in their daily needs and requiring it in a hurry. The firms represented below make a specialty of immediate service and will gladly furnish any information that is necessary. Remember, satisfaction is guaranteed by every advertiser

JUST USE YOUR TELEPHONE!

SEE IT IN THE HERALD EVERY DAY.

AWNINGS, TENTS, PACKSACKS.

POIRIER TENT & AWNING CO., 413 East Superior street. Both phones.

ACCOUNTANTS.

MATTESON & MACGREGOR, PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS. Business Counsellors and Systemizers, 700-701 Alworth Bldg Phones, Melrose 4700; Grand 71.

EXPERT AUDITING & ACCOUNTING. 222 Manhattan Bldg. Grand 137-X.

ADVERTISING SIGNS.

THE ARK SIGN CO.—WE MAKE signs of all kinds. 5 West Second St. Phones, Grand 1336-X; Melrose 6031.

Get My Prices on Signs. R. S. Rogers, 13 E. Superior street. Grand 1436-A.

ASHES AND GARBAGE REMOVED.

ASHES, CINDERS, GARBAGE, ETC., hauled away. Mel. 1390; Grand 1488-X.

CARPENTER REPAIR WORK.

WORK NEATLY DONE. O. PEARSON & Son, 209-11 Lake avenue N. Zenith 1336-X or Park 97; Melrose 1753.

FIRST-CLASS WORK; PRICES REASonable. A. S. Page. Lincoln 185-D.

CARPET CLEANING WORKS.

INTERSTATE CARPET CLEANING CO. 1908 West Michigan St. Both phones.

We clean carpets by compressed air. Zenith Dye house . Phones 4888.

CAMERAS AND KODAKS.

—ARCADE CAMERA SHOP—
110 West Superior street. Amateur finishing, kodaks and camera supplies.

CHIMNEY SWEEP.

Ed McCarthy, chimney sweep and furnace cleaning. Lakeside 46-L.

Knudson, chimney sweep and furnace cleaner. Fire headquarters. Phone 46.

COLLECTIONS.

ZENITH BROKERAGE BUREAU, 222 Manhattan building. Grand 137-X.

CARD ENGRAVING AND STAMPS.

Consolidated Stamp & Printing Co., Barker & Orr. Props., 14 4th Ave. W.

CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYORS

ALEXANDER & FARRELL, Engineers and surveyors, 418 Manhattan Bldg.

DANCING ACADEMY.

COFFIN'S Lake avenue and First St. Office hours: 2 to 5 and 7 to 9 p. m.

DRY CLEANING.

EAST END EXCLUSIVE DRY CLEANers and dyers, 926 East Superior street. Phones, 1245 Grand or Mel.

FURNITURE RE-COVERED.

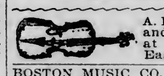
Let Forsell do your UPHOLSTERING, 334 E. Superior street. Both phones.

FLORIST AND NURSERYMAN.

ARCADE FLOWER SHOP, 110 WEST Superior street. Cut flowers; funeral designs; decorations.

Duluth Floral Co., wholesale retail cut flowers; funeral designs. 121 W. Sup.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.



A. Haakonsen, dealer and expert repairing, at J. W. Nelson's, 5 East Superior street.

BOSTON MUSIC CO., MUSICAL MERchandise, 18 Lake avenue north.

PAINTING AND DECORATING.

FOR PAINTING AND DECORATING see Youngdahl & Diers, 223 W. Second St. Grand 1127-X; Melrose 5128.

PIPE COVERING.

PIPE COVERING our specialty; estimates. Mel. 4315; Grand 2261-Y. Modern Insulating & Roofing Co.

PUBLIC STENOGRAPHER.

STENOGRAPHIC work done accurately. 222 Manhattan Bldg. Grand 137-X.

PATENTS.

All about patents; consultation free. S. Geo. Stevens, 716 Fidelity. Mel. 6125.

PLUMBING.

THE SANITARY PLUMBING CO., 34 W. First St., plumbing and heating.

REAL ESTATE.

L. A. LARSEN CO., 213 Providence Bldg. City property, lands, loans, fire ins.

STUMP PULLING.

WE MANUFACTURE AND SELL THE best one-man stump-puller in the U. S. Send for catalogue. C. C. Bagnell, 125 West Superior St., Duluth.

TYPEWRITERS FOR RENT.

FOR RENT—TYPEWRITERS FROM manufacturer. It is to our interest to satisfy you completely. Remington Visible $3 for 1 mo., $7.50 for 3 mo.; others at lower rates; rental payment applies on purchase; typewriters sent anywhere. Remington Typewriter Co., Inc. 20 Fourth Ave. West, Duluth, Minn. Melrose 230, Grand 181.

ADVERTISE IN THE HERALD

ADDITIONAL WANTS ON PAGE 20

LOST AND FOUND.

LOST—WOMAN'S GOLD WATCH MONday evening between Tenth and Third avenues west and Third street. Return to 210 Eighth avenue west. Reward.

LOST — BRACELET WATCH BEtween Twenty-fifth avenue west and Bijou theater, West end. Finder return to 2617 West First street for reward.

LOST—BLACK SEALSKIN MUFF AT Third avenue West and Superior street, about 6 o'clock. Call Grand 1595 for reward.

LOST—PIN WITH INITIALS C. C. C. between Fifteenth avenue west and Duluth Business university. Return to Herald.

LOST — WATCH, CHRISTMAS DAY; initial "K" on cover. Return to 218 West Third street for reward.

FOUND—WOMAN'S WATCH. OWNER may have same by paying for ad. Call 327 Eighth avenue west.

LOST—FUR NECK PIECE, BETWEEN Fourth and Eighth avenue east. Call Melrose 6524.

FOUND—WOMAN'S WATCH, EITHER phone 1100 or 407 West Third street.

LOST—$10, FIRST NATIONAL BANK, Saturday. Finder call Grand 1619-D.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

FOR SALE OR TRADE — GROCERY store centrally located, all new stock, doing good business, will trade for improved farm valued about $2,500. Anchor Business Exchange, 216-217 Torrey building.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—WILL TRADE for farm property, fine seven-room house and four lots, located in Woodland, valued at $4,500. Anchor Realty company, 216-217 Torrey building.

WANTED TO EXCHANGE.

FOR SALE OR TRADE FOR DULUTH property—Duplex flat on Irving avenue North, Minneapolis. Inquire C. W. Elston, 1901 West Superior street.

TO EXCHANGE—LIGHT HORSE, HARness and platform buggy for A-1 fresh milch cow or heavier horse. Write S 843, Herald.

TIMBER LANDS.

TIMBER AND CUT-OVER LANDS bought; mortgage loans made. John Q. A. Crosby, 305 Palladio building.

I buy standing timber; also cut-over lands. Geo. Rupley, 612 Lyceum Bldg.

BOARD & ROOM WANTED.

WANTED—WILL EXCHANGE BEAUtiful new piano for board and room for man and wife. Inquire 21 Lake avenue north.

FOR RENT—COTTAGES.

FOR RENT — THREE-ROOM, FURnished cottage; gas, electric light, city water; $12.50 per month. Melrose 4444.

STOVE REPAIRS.

WE CARRY IN STOCK REPAIRS FOR 10,000 different stoves and ranges. C. F. Wiggerts & Sons, 410 E. Sup. St.

WANTED TO BUY.

WANTED TO BUY — OLD COINS, silver or gold. We pay cash for gold, silver, platinum, discarded false teeth with fillings, diamonds, watches or any jewelry, new or broken, any quantity; send by mail, we send cash in return same day; we hold goods for ten days and return it at our expense if our cash is returned unsatisfactorily.

NORTHWESTERN MFG. CO., Refiners and Workers of Precious Metals.

Office 203 Providence Building, Duluth, Minn.

WANTED TO BUY—SECOND-HAND furniture and stoves. Hagstrom & Lundquist, 2010 West Superior street. Lincoln 447-A; Melrose 5258.

WANTED TO BUY—WILL PAY CASH for cut-over lands in Lake county; must be cheap. C. W. Elston, 1901 West Superior street.

WANTED TO BUY — LARGE OR small tract of land for investment. Address I 69, Herald.

WANTED TO BUY—ICE BOAT; STATE price, size, condition in first letter. Z 817, Herald.

H. POPKIN BUYS STOVES AND FURniture. Grand 2337-A. Melrose 1482.

A. Litman buys old clothes, bicycles, tools. 338 E. Sup. St. Grand 1714-X.

RAILROAD TIME TABLES.

Duluth & Iron Range Rail Road.

"Vermilion Route."

DULUTH—	Leave.	Arrive.
Knife River, Two Harbors, Tower, Ely, Winton, Aurora, Biwabik, McKinley, Sparta, Eveleth, Gilbert, Virginia.	*7:30a.m. †11:30p.m.	†11:30a.m. *5:35p.m. ‡10:15p.m. x10:45p.m.

*—Daily. †Daily except Sunday. ‡—Mixed train leaves daily from Fifteenth Avenue East Station. §—Mixed train arrives daily except Sunday at Fifteenth Avenue East Station. x—Arrives Union Depot Sunday only.

DULUTH, MISSABE & NORTHERN RAILWAY.

Office: 426 West Superior St., Phones, 969.

Leave.		Arrive.
*7:40am	Hibbing, Chisholm, Virginia, Eveleth, Coleraine, Sharon, Mountain Iron, Sparta, Biwabik.	* 3:21pm
*3:50pm	Hibbing, Chisholm, Sharon, Virginia, Eveleth, Coleraine.	*10:31am
*7:58pm	Virginia, Chisholm, Hibbing.	*6:46pm

*—Daily. †—Daily except Sunday. ‡—Except Biwabik.

Cafe Observation Car, Missabe Range Points, Solid Vestibuled Train.

DULUTH & NORTHERN MINNESOTA RAILWAY.

Offices, 510 Lonsdale Bldg., Duluth.

Trains connect at Knife River daily (except Sunday) with D. & I. R. trains leaving Duluth at 7:30 a. m., arriving at Duluth at 5:35 p. m. Connect at Cramer with Grand Marais stage when running.

Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic.

Leave.	STATIONS.	Arrive.
*7.55am	*6.15pm.... Duluth	$10.30a m *5.50pm
	(Soo Line Union Station.)	
*8.25am	*8.45pm.... Superior	$10.00am *5.20pm
	(Soo Line Union Station.)	
*8.35am	*7.00pm.... Superior	§ 9.50am *5.10pm
Arrive.	(Union Depot.)	Leave.
*7.55pm	6.40am.... Houghton	$10.55pm
*8.35pm	6.30am.... Calumet	$10.00pm
*5.40pm	$4.20am.... Ishpeming	$12.15am *7.20am
*7.10pm	$5.00am.... Marquette	$11.25pm *6.15am
	$10.20am.. Sault Ste. Marie..	$6.25pm
	$9.05am.... Montreal	$10.30pm
	$9.25pm.... Boston	$9.30am
Leave.		
	$8.50pm.... Montreal	$10.05pm
	$8.40am.... New York	$9.40pm

‡—Daily except Sunday. §—Daily.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

TELEPHONE DIRECTORY OF BUSINESS HOUSES.



Below you will find a condensed list of reliable business firms. This is designed for the convenience of busy people. A telephone order to any one of them will receive the same careful attention as would be given an order placed in person. You can safely depend upon the reliability of any one of these firms.

	Old 'Phone.	New 'Phone.
DENTISTS—		
Dr. F. H. Barnett, D.D.S.	4608	209-X
LAUNDRIES—		
Peerless Laundry	428	428
Yale Laundry	479	479
Lutes Laundry	447	447

REAL ESTATE, FIRE INSURANCE AND RENTAL AGENCIES.

Duluth Realty Co., 608 1st Nat. Bldg.
L. A. Larsen Co., 214 Providence Bldg.
Field-Frey Co., 203 Exchange Bldg.
William C. Sargent, 102 Prov. Bldg.
L. Thomasson & Co., 702 Palladio Bldg.

HELP WANTED—MALE.

WANTED—I WANT A MAN OF GOOD character, aged from 20 to 60, to act as my special representative in this section. No peddling or canvassing. High class, dignified work that you will like. Can make much more than you are earning at present. If you are honest, ambitious and anxious to become independent for life, write me today. McDonnell, A-1060, Marden building, Washington, D. C.

Y. M. C. A. EMPLOYMENT DEPT. Guarantees members will secure employment or refund of membership fee; gives two months full, ten months limited privileges. Young men seeking employment in commercial, clerical or technical lines, especially strangers, are invited to consult with Employment Secretary.

WANTED—TWO MEN FOR LIGHT delivery, with laundry experience preferred, permanent position, give references, past experience and phone number in first letter. Write H 844, Herald.

WANTED—RAILWAY MAIL CLERKS, $75 month; pull unnecessary; Duluth examinations coming; sample questions free. Franklin Institute, Dept. 186-A, Rochester, N. Y.

WANTED—TWO MEN TO CANVASS furniture polish; $2.75 per day, under 90-day contract; must be 21 years of age or over. Call Melrose 4106 between 6 and 7 p. m.

GOVERNMENT POSITIONS ARE EASY to get. My free booklet Y 302 tells how. Write today—now. Earl Hopkins, Washington, D. C.

$1 REPAIRS YOUR WATCH, NO matter what's broken; work positively guaranteed. 202 Alworth Bldg.

WANTED — GOOD EXPERIENCED tinner. 103 West First street. A. O. Giese.

WANTED—CASH PAID for diamonds; watches repaired. $1. 5 S. 5th Av. W.

WANTED—ELEVATOR BOY WITH license. Hotel McKay.

SITUATION WANTED MALE.

SITUATION WANTED—YOUNG MARried man wants work of any kind; wages sufficient to pay rent and grocery bill; best of references from former employers. Write O 832, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—NOW IS THE time to have that broken show case glass or window replaced by an expert glazier. Address Z 836, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—BY EXPERIenced male stenographer; work by day or week; will substitute; $3 per day. Call Mr. Brown. Melrose 7476.

SITUATION WANTED—SOBER, INdustrious young man wishes position in hotel or restaurant or other work. Write T 847, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — BY BARBER; one year's experience in town and country. J. Johnson, 30 North Eighteenth avenue west.

SITUATION WANTED — BY YOUNG man in camp, as clerk or scaler or both, experience. Write T 829, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—YOUNG MARried man wishes work of any kind; fair education. Write R 841, Herald.

COMPETENT CHEFS AND COOKS furnished free. Twin Ports Cooks' ass'n, 25 E. Mich. St. Phone 1891-Y.

SITUATION WANTED — BY YOUNG man in laundry or as janitor. E. E. Sutton, 1119 West Michigan street.

SITUATION WANTED — BY YOUNG man as clerk in grocery store or to deliver. Write M 827, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—BY YOUNG man, work of any kind; willing and steady. Call Melrose 5195.

SITUATION WANTED — BY YOUNG man in office, two years' experience. Write H 826, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—BY EXPERIenced collector with local references. Write B 824, Herald.

AUTOS & MOTORCYCLES.



98 PER CENT OF AUTO BUYERS READ THE DULUTH HERALD.

The names in which automobile licenses were issued have been checked with The Duluth Herald's subscription lists and it was found that 98 out of every 100 people who buy cars read The Duluth Herald.

If you have a car for sale or trade, offer it in this automobile column and you will reach practically every one who will buy.

FOR SALE—ONE 40-H. P. STUDEbaker 1913 model, fore door, electric light, electric starter, $700; one fore-door Hudson touring car in fine shape, $500. Let us demonstrate these cars to you. Kleyn Auto company.

OXY-ACETYLENE WELDING, CUTting and carbon burning; all work guaranteed satisfactory or no charge. Duluth Gas & Welding Co., 2110-2112 West Michigan St. Mel. 7064; Lin. 643.

WE REPAIR BURNED, FROZEN AND wrecked radiators; work guaranteed. We make and repair fenders. Grand 2323-X. Eastern Auto Radiator and Lamp Repair works, 29 W. First St.

WANTED TO BUY—SECOND-HAND five-passenger 1914 model auto; must be in good condition and must be cheap; no Ford. Address E 822, Herald.

SCHOOL OF ENGLISH.

TANIS SCHOOL OF ENGLISH FOR foreigners. Second floor, Winthrop building, corner Fourth avenue west and First street. Grand 1080-X.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE.

WANTED — AT ONCE, GOOD RELIAble girl for general maid; in heated flat, for lady and boy 4 years old; good home. Apply Theresa apartments, flat 1, corner Seventh avenue east and Second street. Call between 2 and 5 or 7 and 9.

WANTED — PERSONS TO COPY LETters at home; pays $10 to $25 weekly. Send stamped envelope for particulars. National Copy Co., 3418 Brooklyn, Kansas City, Mo.

WANTED—WOMEN BECOME GOVernment clerks; $70 a month; Duluth examinations soon; sample questions free. Franklin Institute, Dept. 646 W., Rochester, N. Y.

WANTED—COMPETENT MAID FOR general work; must be good cook; references required. Mrs. P. Mitchell, 2220 East Superior street. Melrose 910.

WANTED — RELIABLE GIRL FOR general housework; no washing. Mrs. C. E. Adams, 412 Oxford street, Hunter's Park. Melrose 3302.

WANTED — BY TRUSTY, SOBER, elderly widower, German woman to do light housework and washing. Write D 837, Herald.

WANTED — COMPETENT MAID FOR general housework; small family. Mrs. A. W. Withrow, 1329 East Second street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR HOUSEWORK in small family; no washing. Call Melrose 1341. 2013 West Third street.

WANTED — GOOD, RELIABLE GIRL for light housework and care for child 4 years old. Grand 2324-Y.

WANTED—COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework; small family. 1713 East Superior street.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. Apply 523 East Second street, after 6:30.

WANTED — EXPERIENCED ASSISTant bookkeeper. Zenith Dye house, 232 East Superior street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Apply Mrs. H. V. Eva, 2135 Woodland avenue.

WANTED—GIRL TO HELP WITH housework. Apply mornings. 1418 East Fourth street.

WANTED—GIRL FOR LIGHT HOUSEwork; good home, small wages. 309 East Seventh street.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework; good wages. 317 East Third street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework, family of three. 1104-A East Third street.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. 501 East Second street.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. 2320 East Third street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Call 119 East Fifth street.

WANTED — SEAMSTRESS. ACME Steam Laundry, 219 West First street.

WANTED — TWO WAITRESSES, Manhattan restaurant, Virginia, Minn.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. 1317 West Second street.

WANTED — EXPERIENCED COOK. Apply 1306 East Second street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. 4727 London road.

WANTED—GIRLS. APPLY AT YALE Laundry.

SITUATION WANTED FEMALE.

SITUATION WANTED—GOOD, PRACtical nurse would like position caring for invalid; no objection to any kind of sickness; very good in confinement, also fevers. Call or phone Nurse, Melrose 305.

SITUATION WANTED — BY COMPEtent young lady stenographer; rapid and accurate; at present employed, but wish to make a change. K 838, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — NORMAL student wishes place to work for room and board and small wages. Write G 831, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — WAITRESS work, dinner and lunch parties at private families. Call Melrose 4704 or Grand 1853-X.

SITUATION WANTED—YOUNG FINnish girl wishes place to assist with housework. Cannot speak much English. Grand 2142.

SITUATION WANTED — WOMAN wishes position as second cook in restaurant or boarding house. Write M 845, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — YOUNG woman with good education wishes some kind of clerical work. Write E 840, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—YOUNG WOMan wishes position in dentist's office; best of references. Address J 828, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — AS HOUSEkeeper by woman with one child; experience, references. Write F 835, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—FIRST-CLASS dressmaking done at your home; work guaranteed. Phone Melrose 2709.

SITUATION WANTED — A FEW rough, dry or finished washings to do at home. 212 East Fourth street.

WANTED—YOUNG WOMEN'S WASHing and ironing to take home; called for and delivered. W 834, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — BY YOUNG lady as pianist, in show house or orchestra. Address J 846, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — YOUNG GIRL wishes place to assist with housework. Write U 839, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — WASHING and ironing to do at home. Melrose 4104, Grand 1945-A.

SITUATION WANTED — WASHING, ironing and cleaning by the day. Call Lakeside 158-K.

SITUATION WANTED—WASHING, ironing and cleaning by the day. Melrose 2267.

SITUATION WANTED—BY YOUNG woman in doctor's office. Call Grand 1381-D.

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE

STOP PAYING RENT—BUY A MODern two-family house in East end; live on one side and rent the other, and have an income to take care of expenses. Good location, and can be had at a low price and reasonable terms. Let us explain. Zenota Realty company, 203 Providence building.

FOR SALE—TWO GOOD CITY LOTS in Saskatoon, Can. They will go at a snap. For particulars write J. E. Fagerlee, Fosston, Minn.

FOR SALE — CITY PROPERTY, houses and lots; farms and timber land. O. G. Olson, 203 Columbia Bldg.

FOR SALE — HOUSES, FLATS, LOTS and lands by L. A. Larsen company, 213-214-215 Providence building.

BRAZING.

CAST IRON, STEEL, COPPER, BRASS, C. F. Wiggerts & Sons, 410 E. Sup. St.

THE SATURDAY HERALD

BRINGS QUICK RESULTS FROM THE IRON RANGES

Mrs. H. B. Denton of Eveleth, Minn., has been awarded the $1 order good on any firm carrying an ad on the Parcel Post Page for the first correct solution of the misspelled word contest in Saturday's Herald. She received The Herald at her home at 7 p.m. Saturday evening, mailed the correct answer Sunday morning, and it reached The Herald office Sunday afternoon at 4:15 p. m.

The Herald goes into hundreds of homes every night in the Iron Range towns, and the Saturday Herald furnishes the Saturday night and Sunday reading for thousands.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

FOR RENT—ROOMS.

THE MARYLAND HOTEL—
—310 E. Superior St. Grand 467—
Neatly furnished, steam heated, outside rooms; very pleasant and comfortable; hot and cold running water. Rates 50c day and up; $8 mthly and up.

—THE NEW ALEXANDRIA—
Furnished apartments and single room, with bath or without; private telephone in all rooms; dining rooms in connection. 322 West Second street.

—THE NEW KAISERHOF HOTEL—
—No. 10 Lake Ave. North. Mel. 987—
Rooms newly furnished and decorated; hot and cold running water in each room, steam heat. Rates reasonable.

—NEW MIDLAND HOTEL—
—210 West Second Street—
For Rent—Newly furnished, steam heated rooms, very cozy; $2.50 per week and up.

—THE VERONA—
Nice, warm and well furnished rooms; $2 per week and up for the winter; central. 310 West Third street.

—TRY THE HOTEL METROPOLE—
Rooms $2.50 and up per week; free baths, hot and cold running water in each room; elegant accommodations.

—THE FREDERIC HOTEL—
Corner First Ave. W. and First St. Modern every way. Rates 50c to $1.50 per day. Special weekly & m'thly rates

—ELGIN HOTEL—
321 W. 1st St., steam heated, hot and cold running water; $2 per week up.

FOR RENT—RADISSON HOTEL, 219 East First street: steam heat, hot and cold water; $2 per week and up.

HALL HOTEL, fireproof; hot and cold water, free bath; $2 per week and up. 513 West Superior street.

FOR RENT—TWO OR THREE MODdern heated rooms furnished for light housekeeping. 706½ West Second street. Melrose 3977.

FOR RENT—TWO ROOMS, COMpletely furnished for light housekeeping or rooming; rent reasonable. 468 Mesaba avenue.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED STEAMheated room in private family, near good boarding house; young woman preferred. Melrose 6362.

FOR RENT—LARGE FRONT ROOM, use of piano, bath and phone; suitable for women. Flat A, 12 West First street. Grand 1477-X.

FOR RENT — NICELY FURNISHED rooms, $2 per week and up; all modern conveniences, heat included. 229 Fourth avenue west.

FOR RENT—LARGE UNFURNISHED rooms, steam heat, Minnesota building. Inquire Erd's jewelry store, 29 East Superior street.

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED steam-heated rooms; all modern and very warm; moderate prices. 307 East Third street.

FOR RENT—LARGE STEAM-HEATED unfurnished rooms; very central. Apply N. J. Upham company, 714 Providence building.

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED room; strictly modern home; rent reasonable. 711 East First street. Melrose 1571.

FOR RENT—ON FIRST FLOOR, ROOM with fireplace and use of piano, also double room for two. 222 Fifth avenue east.

FOR RENT—NICE FURNISHED ROOM for light housekeeping; every convenience; steam heat. 322 West Third street.

FOR RENT—STEAM-HEATED FURnished rooms, with bath, $2.50 and $3 per week. 16 West Second street, flat A.

FOR RENT — OUTSIDE FURNISHED rooms with bath; $2.50 and $3 per week. 1 West Superior St., upstairs.

FOR RENT — NICELY FURNISHED rooms for light housekeeping, singly or in suite. Call 403 Minnesota block.

FOR RENT — NICELY FURNISHED rooms; also light housekeeping; all conveniences. 320 West Third street.

FOR RENT — FIVE FURNISHED rooms; light, water and sewer. Call 508 North Fifty-eighth avenue west.

FOR RENT — NICE LARGE FRONT room, suitable for one or two people. 1727 East Superior street.

FOR RENT—VERY MODERN FURnished room; centrally located. Call 125 East Superior street.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOMS for light housekeeping; $2 per week. 25 Second avenue west.

FOR RENT CHEAP — LARGE, WARM front room for light housekeeping. 523 West First street.

FOR RENT — NICE, WARM FURnished room with board nearby. 1216 East First street.

FOR RENT — TWO ROOMS; SUITable for housekeeping; also six-room flat. Grand 829-A.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOM; ALL modern. 125 East Fifth street. Grand 1531-Y.

FOR RENT—LARGE, FURNISHED, steam heated room at 213 East Second street.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

ADDITIONAL WANTS ON PAGE 19

FOR SALE—HOUSES.

HOME BARGAINS.
(1-7) Two-family ten-room house; two complete bathrooms; central; East Fourth streets. Rents $36. Price $3,200. Easy terms.
(3-7) Fine new six-room house, central East end; hot water heat, sleeping porch. Price $4,500.
(8-8) New East end home, six rooms; heat, laundry and 50 by 140-foot lot; paved street. Price $3,700. Easiest terms.
(12-17) Seven-room house; very central; excellent condition; large lot. Price $3,500. Needs $500 cash.
LITTLE & NOLTE CO., Exchange Bldg.

FOR SALE—721 NORTH TENTH AVEnue east, six rooms, bath and all conveniences except heat; concrete piers, walks and steps; hardwood floors and glassed-in storm shed; price for short time, $2,650, on easy terms. Benjamin F. Schweiger company, 1932 West Superior street.

FOR SALE—$100 CASH DOWN OR small lot for 3826 West Sixth street; four rooms, conveniences, part hardwood floors and shed; house insured for $1,000; lot worth $400; price $1,400; terms to suit. Benjamin F. Schweiger company, 1932 West Superior street.

FOR SALE — EIGHT-ROOM HOUSE; large barn and chicken house, incubators, chickens, ducks; location, small town near Superior, Wis. Write R 823, Herald.

FOR RENT—FIVE-ROOM AND FOURroom furnished or unfurnished houses. Phone Melrose 4088.

FOR SALE — FIVE-ROOM HOUSE, all modern, hot water heat. 26 East Fifth street.

HORSES, VEHICLES, ETC.

HORSES—GUARANTEED HORSES. Take a look at our horses. Note the class and quality, then, take a street car and look over other horses. If you want sound, young, acclimated horses, free from exposure to the diseases of the city markets and a written guarantee with every horse sold COME BACK. We give you a little time if desired. Our cheap horses, which we take in trade, we sell at their true value and declare their blemishes.
TWIN PORTS HORSE MARKET, W. E. BARKER, 18 First Avenue West.

AFTER LOOKING OVER THE HORSE ads come to Barrett & Zimmerman's Duluth horse market, corner Twenty-third avenue west and Superior street, for your horses; 100 to 160 head constantly on hand. Part time given if desired.

FOR SALE—DRAFT, GENERAL PURpose and driving horses. We have a select bunch to choose from and guarantee them to be just as represented in every respect. Western Sales Stables, 26-28 East First street.

FOR SALE—TWO PAIRS EXTRA good horses; weigh 3,100 and 2,750 pounds; four delivery sleighs, three delivery wagons. See foreman at stable or shipping clerk at store. French & Bassett company.

FOR SALE—TWENTY HEAD HEAVY draft horses—just off our wagons—every horse guaranteed as represented. Prices very low, to sell at once. Duluth Ice company, 4 East First street.

FOR SALE—PAIR OF 5-YEAR-OLD horses, weight 3,000 pounds; also 6-year-old horse, 1,400 pounds. Will guarantee to be sound. S. M. Kaner, 1217 East Seventh street.

HORSES—GOOD HORSES.
Large selection to choose from; buy from a reliable firm; fair treatment. Zenith Sale & Boarding Stable, 524 West First street.

FOR SALE — TEAM OF HORSES, weight 3,000 pounds; cheap if taken at once. 25½ West First street. Carlson's blacksmith shop.

FOR SALE—HORSES, WAGON AND harness; cheap. Inquire 210 North Twenty-ninth avenue west. Lincoln 589-X.

FOR SALE—WE HAVE ON HAND some heavy, acclimated horses for sale. Duluth Van & Storage company.

FOR SALE—HORSE, 8-YEAR-OLD, 1,500 pounds, $75. 409 East Ninth street.

WANTED—TO RENT HEAVY TEAM of horses and harness. Call Melrose 3227.

FOR SALE—Draft and general purpose horses. 820 4th Ave. east. J. Gallop.

FOR SALE—HEAVY SLEIGH. 1906 London Road.

FOR SALE—COWS.

FOR SALE—COWS ARRIVING DAILY; one Jersey cow will be fresh in a week. Call 2218 West Ninth street. Grand 2294-A, Melrose 4325.

FOR SALE—SEVERAL GOOD FRESH milch cows. 302 North Fifty-fourth avenue west.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

FOR RENT—FLATS.

FOR RENT — $15 — THREE-ROOM flat in new brick building, 15½ West First street; electric lights, hardwood floors, water (paid by owner) and toilet; stove heat. F. I. Salter company, 303 Lonsdale building.

FOR RENT—A THREE AND FOURroom flat; centrally located; $10 and $12.50 per month; all modern excepting heat. See Chas. P. Meyers, 611 Alworth Bldg.

FOR RENT — FOUR-ROOM FLAT; modern except heat; full basement; rent cheap if taken at once. 3137 Restormel street. Inquire at 333 Restormel.

FOR RENT—$18—FIVE-ROOM FLAT, No. 1123 East Third street; modern except heat. Eby & Gridley, 508 Palladio building.

FOR RENT—FIVE-ROOM FLAT ON Seventh avenue east near Ninth street, modern and new, $20. J. D. Howard & Co.

FOR RENT—DOWNSTAIRS. 731 EAST Seventh street; all conveniences except heat. Apply 709 Eighth avenue east.

FIVE ROOMS, 125 NINETEENTH avenue west, $15. J. D. Howard & Co., Providence building.

FOR RENT — TWO FOUR-ROOM flats; very central. 30 Fourth avenue east. Melrose 5643.

FOR RENT — EIGHT-ROOM FLAT, $16.50; water, gas, electric light, toilet. 5018 Tioga street.

FOR RENT — FIVE ROOMS, FURnished complete, for housekeeping. 731 West First street.

FOR RENT — NICE, NEW, MODERN five-room flat. 305 Eighth avenue east.

FOR RENT — CLEAN FIVE-ROOM flat, central. 508 West Third street.

FOR RENT—HOUSES.

—FOR RENT—
7 rooms, 1721 West Second St.. $18.00
8 rooms, 1 West Fifth St..... $30.00
J. D. HOWARD & CO. Providence Building.

FOR RENT—SEVERAL THREE AND four-room flats; all modern; central; $10 to $15 per month; also six and seven-room houses; all modern; central; $24 to $26.50 per month. See Chas. P. Meyers, 611 Alworth Bldg.

FOR RENT — MODERN EAST END house; eight rooms; hot water heat; $45. J. D. Howard & Co., second floor, Providence building.

FOR RENT — FURNISHED HOUSE in East end to couple only, for the winter. Call Edward Armstrong, Herald office.

FOR RENT — NINE-ROOM, MODERN house; centrally located; hot water heat. Call Melrose 4206. Grand 961.

FOR RENT—SIX-ROOM FURNISHED house, modern, hot water heat. Call Lakeside 157-K.

MONEY TO LOAN.

$10-$15-$20-$25-$30-$40-$50
LOANED TO ANYONE
On furniture, piano, etc., or holding a steady position, at rates honest people are willing to pay. No money taken out in advance. See us first and get a square deal. Money in your hands in few hours' time. Low rates. Easy payments.
DULUTH LOAN COMPANY,
307 Columbia Bldg., 303 W. Sup. St.
Open Wednesday and Saturday evenings.

START THE NEW YEAR RIGHT
By Only Owing One Place.
Let Us Pay All Your Bills.
LOWEST TERMS—EASY PAYMENTS.
Borrow $10.00, you pay back $11.00.
Borrow $20.00, you pay back $21.75.
Borrow $30.00, you pay back $32.50.
Other amounts in proportion.
DULUTH FINANCE COMPANY,
301 Palladio Building.
Open every day until 6:30; Wed'day & Saturday eve'gs until 9 o'clock. Phones.

DULUTH REMEDIAL LOAN ASSOCIATION,
401 First National Bank Bldg.
Loans from $10 up on furniture. Licensed by the city of Duluth. Rates comply with Minnesota laws. Consult us before borrowing elsewhere and you will save money.

MONEY TO LOAN—HUNTERS—WE loan money on rifles, shotguns, revolvers; will hold until next season before sold. Keystone Loan Co., 22 West Superior street.

MONEY TO LOAN ON DIAMONDS, watches and jewelry; highest cash prices paid. Northwestern Manufacturing company, 203 Providence building.

WE LOAN ON ALL KINDS OF PERsonal security at lowest rates. Call on us. Duluth Mortgage Loan Co., W. Horkan. New 1598-D; Melrose 3733.

MONEY TO LOAN—LOANS MADE ON diamonds, furs, watches, all goods of value; $1 to $1,000; lowest rates in city. Keystone Loan Co., 22 W. Sup. St.

REAL ESTATE LOANS.

IF YOU WANT MONEY
ON REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES, WITHOUT DELAY, AT 6 PER CENT, CALL ON US.
W. M. PRINDLE & CO.

MONEY TO LOAN—ANY AMOUNT—Any time. Quick service. Duluth loans a specialty. 5, 5½ and 6 per cent. Cooley & Underhill, 209-210-211 Exchange building.

WE HAVE MONEY TO LOAN ON IMproved farms and city property. Cant & McLean, farm lands, mortgages and investments. First National Bank building.

CASH ON HAND TO LOAN ON CITY and farm property; any amount, lowest rates, no delay. Northern Title Co., 613 First National Bank building.

MONEY TO LOAN ON REAL ESTATE; any amount; no delay; cheap rates. William C. Sargent, main floor, Providence building.

Money at Lowest Rates.
Any Amount; No Delay.
Little & Nolte Co., Exchange Bldg.

MONEY TO LOAN—LOANS MADE ON timber and farm lands. John Q. A. Crosby, 305 Palladio building.

—FOR CHEAP MONEY QUICK—
—See L. A. Larsen company—
—214 Providence building—

IF YOU HAVE THE PRICE OF A LOT we will arrange to build for you. Duluth Lumber company.

BOARD & ROOM OFFERED.

BOARD AND ROOM FOR ONE OR two; hot water heat, private home; price reasonable. 2820 West Second street.

FOR RENT — NICELY FURNISHED room, good table board. 228 First avenue west.

BOARD AND ROOM—PRICE REAsonable. Mitchell hotel, 28 East Second street.

Furnished rooms with board; hot water heat. 10 West Second street.

FLORIST.

Duluth Floral Co., wholesale, retail cut flowers, funeral designs. 121 W. Sup.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

SALE — MISCELLANEOUS.

FOR SALE—ONE ROLLTOP DESK, one typewriter desk, one filing cabinet, one No. 10 Remington typewriter, one multigraph, one Neostyle mimeograph, one small safe; all in good condition; will sell singly or together. If interested, write Y 830, Herald.

FOR SALE — HAVE YOU SEEN THE new Grafonola and Victrola? Go to only exclusive talking machine store in Duluth; easy payments. Double faced records, 65 cents. Edmont, 18 Third avenue west.

FOR SALE—ONE 88-NOTE STANDARD player piano, like new, original price $750, can be bought for $375, balance on contract, payments if desired. Kreidler Music Co., 21 Lake avenue north.

FOR SALE—A beautiful standard $350 piano, was out two weeks, can be bought for $175, on payments. Kreidler Music Co., 21 Lake avenue north.

FOR SALE—BUY YOUR PIANO AT our closing-out sale at $55, $68, $138, $175, $298. John Korby, manufacturers' factory rept., 26 Lake Av. No.

FOR SALE—Second-hand woodworking machinery, portable sawmill, transmission appliances, pipes for steam, water and furnaces. Duluth Mach. Co.

FOR SALE—A NEW COASTER BOB, upholstered and varnished; will sell at once. Call or write Vernon Lindstrom. R 2, Box 53, Duluth.

FOR SALE—$50 VALUES IN TAIlored-to-your-order suits and overcoats now $24.50. Friedman Bros., 329 West Superior street.

FOR SALE—COUCH, two rockers, single bed, cot, curtain stretchers and kitchen table. 1517 East Fourth street. Melrose 714.

FOR SALE—HARVARD PIANO IN excellent condition; on easy payments at $176; discount for cash. Call Melrose 2688.

FOR SALE — PLAYER PIANO, WITH music, at a bargain; easy payments. Edmont, 18 Third avenue west.

For Sale—Edison Indestructible records by mail, 50c. Boston Music Co., Duluth.

FOR SALE — PIANOS FROM FACtory to you. Boston Music company.

FOR SALE CHEAP — FOURTEEN-foot coasting bob. Call Cole 186-A.

FOR SALE — HOUSEHOLD FURNIture. 312 Second avenue east.

PERSONAL.

PERSONAL—Ladies! Ask your druggist for Chichester Pills, the Diamond Brand, for 25 years known as best, safest, always reliable. Take no other. Chichester Diamond Brand Pills are sold by druggists everywhere.

PERSONAL — COLLEGE GRADUATE will give private instruction in literature, history, mathematics or Latin, students interested in preparatory work or in making up credits. Address Y 848, Herald.

We are prepared to supply you with complete lines of custom-made apparel. Clark N. Hamilton, Women's Exchange, 315 East Superior street.

Cancer (tumors, lupus) treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Free book. Dr. Williams, specialist on cancer. 2900 University av, S. E. Mls.

PERSONAL—Get away from washday troubles by sending your family wash to us, 5½c per pound. Lutes' laundry, 808 E. 2nd St. Both phones.

Violet Rays "New Method" scalp treatment at Comfort Beauty parlors, 20 West Superior street. Corns removed, 25c; bunions, 50c; inverted nails, 50c.

HAND EMBROIDERY AT REASONable prices; initialing a specialty. Miss Frederickson, Melrose 3565.

MASSAGE—MARGARET NELSON, 218 W. Superior St., room 8, third floor. Also appointments at your home.

PERSONAL — YOUNG LADY WISHES pupils in primary music class; 50c half hour. Write K 820, Herald.

PERSONAL — MUSIC LESSONS FOR beginners, 25 cents half hour; second year, 35 cents. Melrose 5612.

Hair, moles, warts removed; corns, bunions treated. Miss Kelly, 131 W. Sup.

Personal—Combings and cut hair made into beautiful switches. Knauf Sisters.

BARKER'S REMEDY for coughs, colds & rheumatism guaranteed at Boyce's.

Lace curtains taken home and laundered. 25c per pair. Melrose 7051.

PERSONAL—BOY, 8 YEARS OLD, FOR adoption. Address W 852, Herald.

Beautiful switches from combings and cut hair. Marinello, Fidelity Bldg.

PRIVATE HOSPITALS.

PRIVATE HOME FOR WOMEN BEfore and during confinement; expert care; infants cared for. Ida Pearson, M. D., 284 Harrison avenue, St. Paul.

PRIVATE HOME BEFORE AND through sickness by experienced nurse. Margaret Finkle, 16 West Fifth street. Melrose 2454.

Mrs. H. Olson, graduate midwife; private hospital and home, 329 N. 58th Ave. W. Phones: Cole 173; Cal. 270.

MRS. HANSON, GRADUATE MIDwife; female complaints. 413 Seventh avenue east. Zenith 1225.

DRESSMAKING.

THE VOGUE SHOP MAKES INDIVIdual gowns for individual women. 501 East Fourth street. Melrose 6513.

Dress naking—Plain and fancy dresses; reasonable; work guaranteed; quick service. Mel. 7392. 123 Tenth Ave. E.

WANTED—SEWING BY A-1 DRESSmaker at home or by day. Cal. 523-L.

DRESSMAKING BY THE DAY. Melrose 3625.

SECRET SOCIETIES.

MAJESTIC REBEKAH LODGE No. 60. Regular meetings first and third Thursdays of each month at 8 p. m., at 221 West Superior street, third floor. Next meeting, Jan. 7, 1915. Work—Regular. Mary McFarlane, N. G.; Katherine McDonald, secretary.

WOODMEN OF THE WORLD—Zenith Camp No. 5, meets second and fourth Fridays at Foresters' hall, Fourth avenue west and First street, hall B. Next meeting Jan. 8, 1915. Installation of officers, entertainment and refreshments.

ORDER OF OWLS, DULUTH Nest, No. 1200—Meetings are held every Wednesday evening at Owls hall, 418 West Superior street, second floor. Joseph E. Freaks, secretary, 302 East Fifth street.

A. O. U. W.—DULUTH LODGE No. 10—Meets every second and fourth Tuesday nights at Axa building, 221 West Superior street. Installation of officers, Friday, Jan. 8, at Maccabee hall. Anton Eilingson, M. W.; R. G. Foote, recorder; T. J. St. Germain, financier, 18 West First street.

WEST DULUTH LODGE, NO. 1478, Loyal Order of Moose, meets every Wednesday at Dormedy hall, Ramsey street and Central avenue. M. P. Roach, secretary, 5402 Ramsey street.

SECRET SOCIETIES.

PALESTINE LODGE, NO. 79, A. F. & A. M.—Regular meetings first and third Monday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 4, 1915. Work—First degree. Philip M. Hanft, W. M.; H. Nesbitt, secretary.

IONIC LODGE, NO. 186, A. F. & A. M.—Regular meetings second and fourth Monday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 11, 1915. Work—First degree. Chauncey C. Colton, W. M.; Burr Porter, secretary.

KEYSTONE CHAPTER, NO. 20, R. A. M.—Stated convocations, second and fourth Wednesday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 13, 1915. Work—P. M. and M. E. M. degrees. William J. Works, H. P.; Alfred Le Richeux, secretary.

DULUTH COUNCIL, NO. 6, R. & S. M.—Stated convocations, third Friday of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 15, 1915. Work—Regular business. Sigurd A. Rhode, T. I. M.; Alfred Le Richeux, secretary.

DULUTH COMMANDERY, NO. 18, K. T.—Stated conclave, first Tuesday of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next conclave, Jan. 5, 1915. Work—Regular business. Hermon L. Dresser, com.; Alfred Le Richeux, recorder.

SCOTTISH RITE—REGULAR meetings every Thursday evening at 8 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 7, 1915. Work—Regular business. Henry Nesbitt, secretary.

ZENITH CHAPTER, NO. 85, Order of Eastern Star—Regular meetings second and fourth Friday evenings of each month at 7:30 o'clock. Next meeting, Friday evening, Jan. 8, 1915. Work—Regular business, balloting and installation of officers. Installation exercises open to members' families. Alice Magle, W. M.; Ella F. Gearhart, secretary.

MIZPAH SHRINE, NO. 1, Order of the White Shrine of Jerusalem—Regular meetings first Saturday evening of each month at 8 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 2, 1915. Work—Balloting, initiation and installation. Carrie Wilson, W. H. P.; Etta Treviranus, W. S.

EUCLID CHAPTER, NO. 56, Order of the Eastern Star—Meets at West Duluth Masonic temple the first and third Tuesdays of each month at 8 o'clock. Next meeting, Jan. 5, 1915. Work—Installation of officers. Grace F. Murray, W. M.; Pearl E. Boerner, secretary.

EUCLID LODGE, NO. 198, A. F. & A. M.—Meets at West Duluth, second and fourth Wednesdays of each month at 7:30 p. m. Next meeting, Jan. 13, 1915.. Work—First degree. J. H. Medland, W. M.; A. Dunleavy, secretary.

DULUTH CHAPTER, NO. 59, R. A. M.—Meets at West Duluth first and third Wednesdays of each month at 7:30 p. m. Next meeting, Jan. 6, 1915. Work—P. M. and M. E. M. degrees. G. C. Sterling, H. P.; A. Dunleavy, secretary.

LAKESIDE LODGE, NO. 281, A. F. & A. M.—Meets first and third Mondays of each month at 8 o'clock, in town hall, Lakeside. Next meeting, Jan. 4, 1915. Work—First degree. Jesse Norton, W. M.; Ruben Johnson, secretary.

TRINITY LODGE, U. D., A. F. & A. M.—Meets first and third Mondays at 8 o'clock, in Woodman hall, Twenty-first avenue west. Next meeting, Jan. 4, 1915. Work—Regular business. Carl E. Lonegren, W. M.; R. E. Wheeler, secretary.

A. O. U. W.
FIDELITY LODGE, NO. 105—MEETS at Maccabee hall, 21 Lake avenue north, every Thursday at 8 p. m. Visiting members welcome. J. A. Lubansky, M. W.; A. E. Piering, recorder; G. J. Murrold, financier, 217 East Fifth street.

ZENITH COUNCIL, NO. 161, Royal league, meets the second and fourth Thursdays of the month at 8 p. m., K. of P. hall, 118 West Superior street. W. B. Waterman, archon, 1522 West Michigan street; H. A. Hall, collector, 18 East First street.

DULUTH LODGE, NO. 28, I. O. O. F.—Next meeting, Friday evening, Jan. 8, 1915, at 8 o'clock, 221 West Superior street, third floor. Work—Joint installation of officers with Majestic Rebekah Lodge No. 60. E. D. Brown, N. G.; Helmer Johnson, Rec. Sec.; A. H. Paul, Fin. Sec.

MODERN SAMARITANS.
ALPHA COUNCIL, NO. 1—TAKE NOtice: That Beneficent degree meets second and fourth Thursdays and the Samaritan degree the first and third Thursdays at U. O. F. hall, corner Fourth avenue west and First street. W. B. Henderson, O. S.; Wallace P. Wellbanks, scribe; P. A. Noble, F. S., First National Bank building. Mrs. W. N. Donaldson, Lady C. S.

LOYAL MYSTIC LEGION OF AMERICA—North Star Council No. 60 meets first and third Mondays, in the U. O. F. hall, Fourth avenue west and First street. Next meeting, open installation followed by banquet.

DULUTH TEMPLE

LAST EDITION

THE DULUTH HERALD

20 PAGES

VOLUME XXXII—NO. 236. THURSDAY EVENING, JANUARY 7, 1915. TWO CENTS.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

COUNTY OPTION BILL OF RIGID CHARACTER INTRODUCED IN SENATE

County Dry Unless Majority of Legal Residents Favor License.

Bill to Reserve to the State Minerals Underlying Lakes.

Measure to Put State Census Under the Labor Commissioner.

(By a Staff Correspondent.)

St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Bills providing for county option, the 1915 state census, state reservation of minerals underlying the waters of lakes and rivers, and other important measures came into the senate this morning on the first tide of the flood of new measures.

The county option measure came from Senator F. H. Peterson of Moorhead. It provides that on petition of 25 per cent of the voters in any county, an election shall be called on the question of license, and the county will go dry unless a majority of the legal residents vote for license. This is a more rigid requirement than a majority of those voting at the election. After the issue has been passed upon, it cannot be brought up for two years.

Minerals Under Lakes.

Senator R. C. Dunn of Princeton introduced two bills having as their purpose the reservation to the state of all minerals underlying the waters of meandered lakes or streams. The state claims this ore, but the point is not yet definitely settled. One bill proposes a constitutional amendment giving the state power to mine such ore, and providing that no such lake or stream shall be drained except on the unanimous vote of the governor, secretary of state, state treasurer, attorney general and state auditor. The other bill proposes a law prohibiting the mining of such ore or the draining of any such waters without the au-

(Continued on page 12, fifth column.)

CHAIRMAN OF HOUSE COMMITTEE ON RULES



THOMAS H. GIRLING
Of Minneapolis.

STRIKES NOTE OF HARMONY

Hammond's Message Is Praised By Many Who Had Opposed Him.

Reduction of Senate Committees Will Expedite Public Business.

(By a Staff Correspondent).

St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Governor Hammond's message—the matter in it, the manner of its presentation, and the personal equation that animated the whole and created one splendid final effect of yesterday's inauguration—went far to establish the cordial relation between the governor and the legislature that is needed to make the session successful.

And as success means achievement, that, in the final analysis, is the whole story.

Comment on the message among senators and representatives yesterday afternoon was unanimously and enthusiastically approving.

Governor Hammond clearly struck a note that was needed—a note of harmony between the executive and legislative branches of the state government that will dull the discords of partisanship.

Favorable comment was not confined by any means to those who had supported Governor Hammond in the campaign that made him governor. Many who had opposed him were outspoken in their praise of his message and of his personality.

"Here," they said in effect, "is a reasonable, practical man we can get together with and work with for the best interests of the state without regard to partisanship or factional divisions. Here is a man who talks business, and who speaks his ideas direct-

(Continued on page 12, fourth column.)

CARDINAL'S ARREST OFFICIALLY DENIED

German Military Government Says Report Is Untrue.

London, Jan. 7.—The German military government of Belgium has issued an official denial of the report that Cardinal Mercier, the Belgian member of the sacred college, has been arrested by the German authorities.

Cardinal Mercier was reported unofficially to have been arrested on account of a pastoral letter in which he was said to have advised Belgian civilians not to recognize the authority of the German administration of Belgium. While these reports were doubted at the Vatican, an inquiry was instituted by Pope Benedict, with the idea of making a protest to the German government, according to Roman dispatches, should the arrest of the cardinal be established.

THE DAY IN CONGRESS

SENATE.

Philippines committee continued hearings on the pending bill and decided to take testimony on the military importance of the islands.

The treasury department order suspending publication of manifests of vessels for thirty days was debated.

Hearings on the mineral land leasing bill were begun before the lands committee.

HOUSE.

The senate's amendments to the immigration bill were discussed.

SIMILAR HOTELS WILL BE ERECTED

Rufus F. Dawes House in Chicago Proves Great Success.

Chicago, Jan. 7.—Stimulated by the success of the Rufus F. Dawes hotel in its first year as a shelter for men who can pay only a nominal sum for board and lodging, it was announced today that similar hotels are to be built in other cities. The Rufus F. Dawes hotel was erected by Charles G. Dawes as a monument to the memory of his son. It stands in West Madison street, a crowded district, and in its first year housed 179,000 men and served 59,000 meals.

The regular hotel charge for a bed is 5 cents though a few private rooms carry a charge of 10 cents a night. On its bill of fare meat hash and beans can be had for 3 cents; coffee for 2 cents; soup and bread for 2 cents, and pie for 3 cents.

The annual report showed that the first year's net loss was only $432.81.

VIOLATES THE CONSTITUTION

Arizona Anti-Alien Employment Act So Declared.

Measure Adopted at November Election Overthrown By Judges.

San Francisco, Jan. 7.—The Arizona anti-alien employment act, adopted by the people of the state at the November election as an initiative measure, was declared unconstitutional and void here today by a special court of three Federal judges.

In brief the court held that the statute violated the guarantees of life, liberty and the possession of property made to all alike, whether aliens or not, under the Fourteenth amendment to the United States Constitution; that if the state of Arizona could forbid any employer to hire more than 20 per cent of the aliens, it could with equal justice forbid him to hire 1 per cent, or even an individual alien.

This struck at the vitals of the act, which ordered that any employer with a payroll of five or more names, must see that at least 80 per cent of those names were of duly qualified electors. Great Britain and Italy protested to the state department that these conditions of employment violated the treaty rights of their citizens.

Diplomats Interested.

Washington, Jan. 7.—News that the Arizona anti-alien employment law had been declared unconstitutional was received with deep interest among diplomatists here today, especially at the British and Italian embassies, which protested against it.

The decision, of course, is open for appeal to the supreme court. President Wilson has contended that each case of alleged violation of treaty rights of foreigners should be tested out on its merits.

NEVER A WAR SO FEROCIOUS, SAYS REPORT

French Commission Reports Results of Its Investigation.

Accusations Against German Officers Are Substantiated.

Pillaging, Ravishing and Murder Are Ordinary Practices.

Paris, Jan. 7.—The commission appointed on Sept. 23 to inquire into accusations that German officers had acted "savagely and inhumanly" against French civilians and soldiers, says in its report, made public today by the French cabinet:

"We must conclude that there never has been a war between civilized nations of so savage and ferocious a character as that waged upon our soil by our implacable adversary. Pillaging, ravishing, burning, murder, are ordinary practices of our enemies, and facts collected in many cases prove that the German claims that the killing of civilians was due to firing of the population, are unfounded.

"We found proof of the existence in the German army not only of a systematic plan for burning villages, but the possession of elaborate material for this purpose, including torches, grenades, fuses, oil sprayers, sticks of inflammable matter and sacks of tablets composed of very inflammable compressed powder."

To Intimidate Population.

The commission affirms that it has distinguished carefully between fires

(Continued on page 12, first column.)

SEVENTY-SEVEN ARE STILL IN HOSPITALS

No More Deaths Expected as Result of Subway Accident.

New York, Jan. 7.—Seventy-seven victims of yesterday's subway accident were still in hospitals today recovering from their injuries. Most of them were men; some were women who had been mauled in the stampede for the street. All suffered from the effects of smoke or bruises or cuts. They were the ones who had fared worst in the panic. None was expected to die; all it was thought, would be discharged within a day or two.

The death list of what was first believed to be a great disaster, remained at one. How many persons were carried unconscious from the smoke-filled tube to the street probably will never be definitely established, as some of the victims did not go to hospitals, and the names were not recorded. There were more than 700 men and women wedged tight in the cars at the time, and estimates of the injured run up to more than 200.

Traffic on all subway lines, halted for hours after the accident and resumed to some extent last night, was again normal at the morning rush hour today.

In the aftermath of the accident, the usual machinery of investigation was set in motion. Eight separate investigations conducted by state, city and traction officials, were under way today.

FRENCH FORWARD MOVEMENT CONTINUES IN UPPER ALSACE

U. S. CANNOT INVESTIGATE CHARGE THAT DUMDUMS ARE BEING SOLD TO THE ALLIES

GERMANY IS SO INFORMED

Must Refrain Officially in Order to Preserve Strict Neutrality.

Influence Would Be Used, However, If Proofs Were Furnished.

Several Charges of German Ambassador Shown Without Foundation.

Washington, Jan. 7.—Secretary Bryan today informed Count Bernstorff, the German ambassador, that the United States, in maintaining strict neutrality, must refrain from officially investigating or commenting upon his charges that dumdum bullets were being furnished from this country to the allies.

Secretary Bryan told the ambassador, however, that if he could furnish proof that forbidden war materials were being shipped by American firms, President Wilson would use his influence to stop the traffic without involving legal or international questions.

Denied by Firms.

In a letter to Count Bernstorff, Secretary Bryan referred to denials of American manufacturers of his recent charge that dumdum bullets and riot guns were being furnished to the allies. The letter follows:

"I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your note of the 5th ultimo, calling attention to 'fresh violations of the Geneva convention as well as of Section 2, Article 230, of The Hague convention of July 29, 1899, by the British government,' in the use of dumdum bullets.

"I can assure your excellency that I am not unmindful of the spirit in which you bring to the attention of this government the improper practices which are alleged to have occurred in the conduct of the present war. But while this government may take these statements and charges under consideration, it is, in its effort to maintain a strict neutrality in the present conflict, obliged to refrain from investigating their truthfulness or making any comment in regard to them.

"The time will come, however, when the truth may be impartially determined, and when the judgment of the

(Continued on page 12, third column.)

BISHOP OF LONDON SEES BRIGHT SIDE TO THE WAR



BISHOP OF LONDON.

The bishop of London is an optimist. He says that he sees a bright side to the war. In the first place he says that the fact that rich young men are drawn from their pleasures to go and fight for their country is encouraging. Then he thinks that the development of the humane spirit in the thousands of women who are doing Red Cross work is an offset to the horrors of war. Finally he says that the war may be in the end a blessing—that it may lift the world out of the control of mediocrity and growing materialism, weld classes together and give men and women a taste for public duty.

OIL CORPORATIONS SUED FOR MILLIONS.

San Francisco, Jan. 7.—The Southern Pacific company and several of its subsidiary oil corporations are named as defendants in three civil suits involving approximately $50,000,000 to be filed in Los Angeles today by the United States government according to announcements made here.

These actions involve the titles to more than 1,000 acres of property in Kern county upon which more than 100 oil-producing wells are located.

The complaints contain allegations that the Southern Pacific company misrepresented the land in question as "agricultural" when application was made which resulted in patents for the land being issued by the government. It also is alleged that the railroad company knew that the land was oil-bearing property at the time.

TEN THOUSAND WITHOUT FOOD

Appalling Situation Among French Peasantry in Meuse Valley.

Many Deaths Have Occurred There, Due to Starvation.

London, Jan. 7.—Herbert C. Hoover, chairman of the American commission for relief in Belgium, returned to London yesterday from a tour of inspection of the work being done by the commission.

In a statement issued, Mr. Hoover said:

"An appalling situation has been presented to the commission with regard to the French peasantry in the village of the Meuse, just south of the Belgian frontier, where there are 10,000 persons absolutely without food. Our investigation showed that a large number of deaths already had occurred there from starvation. We sent them food out of our limited Belgian stores."

Mr. Hoover also issued a report on the commission's work in Belgium, in which he says the organization for the distribution of food supplies is well on the road to completion.

"It must be borne in mind," Mr. Hoover says in his report, "that our problem falls into two phases. The first is to provide bread for those who are to pay for it, and the second to supply all food for those who are destitute. Broadly, the former comprise 5,600,000 persons. On the basis of the minimum ration we are providing they require about $3,500,000 worth of bread per month. The recovery of this money

(Continued on page 12, third column.)

TO BE FIRST PURELY POLITICAL SPEECH

President Will Talk at Indianapolis on Pending Measures.

Washington, Jan. 7.—Arrangements were complete today for President Wilson's trip to Indianapolis, where he will address a Jackson day celebration there Friday under the auspices of the Indiana Democratic club, making his first purely political speech since he became president.

The president, accompanied by Secretary Tumulty and Dr. C. T. Grayson, will leave here at 7 o'clock for Indianapolis, arriving shortly after 1 o'clock tomorrow.

The president's friends expect his speech to be directed principally toward assisting the speedy passage of the administration's legislative program, including the ship purchase bill, the Philippine bill and several conservation measures.

After the meeting in Tomlinson hall, the president will attend a public reception given by the Indiana Democratic club. He will leave Indianapolis for Washington immediately after the reception.

JUNIOR JUVENILE COURT A FAILURE

Tends to Make Tattlers of Boys, Is Report From St. Louis.

St. Louis, Jan. 7.—The junior juvenile court of St. Louis, in which young lawyers acted as judges and school boys as police officers, has proved a failure. The court tended to make tattlers of the boys it sought to correct, and will therefore be abolished. This was announced last night by Judge Rhodes E. Cave of the juvenile court.

The junior court was launched several months ago, as an experiment to try boys for offenses not serious enough for the juvenile court. An offender could be sentenced to wash his mother's dishes, carry coal or just "to be a good boy," but the junior court has no legal authority to compel fulfillment of the sentence.

"The boys were quick to see this," Judge Cave declared. Operation of the junior court and its system of boy officials was supervised by municipal probation officers and the juvenile judge.

THREE KILLED BY A VIOLENT WIND STORM.

Jacksonville, Fla., Jan. 7.—Three persons were known to be dead, several others were badly injured and property damage aggregating many thousands of dollars was reported early today as the result of a violent wind storm which swept Northern Florida and Southern Georgia last night.

GERMAN LINE PUSHED BACK, SAYS PARIS

Berlin War Office Declares Attacks Have Been Repulsed.

Details From Eastern Campaign Continue to Be Brief.

Neither Germany Nor Turkey Concedes Defeat of Latter's Army.

The French war office asserts that the eastern end of the German line is being pushed backward at various places. In today's official statement mention is made of an important advance in the Woevre district, resulting in the capture of a portion of the German first line. An advance in this district, if continued, might threaten the German wedge in the French line which reaches southward to St. Mihiel.

In Upper Alsace, also, the forward movement of the French is said to have continued. The German war office, however, asserts that French attacks in Alsace were repulsed.

Beyond the German statement that the advance in Poland is being continued slowly there were few new details of the eastern campaign.

The German military government of Belgium denied officially the report of the arrest at Brussels of Cardinal Mercier on account of a pastoral letter in which the cardinal was said to have advised Belgians not to recognize German authority.

An official Turkish announcement makes no mention of the disastrous defeat Russia states was inflicted on the Turkish forces which invaded the Caucasus. The report speaks of minor victories over the Russians by Turkish forces, which penetrated Northern Persia, and of an indecisive naval battle between Turkish and Russian warships on the Black sea.

Activity of Germany's Zeppelins along the French coast has revived conjecture as to possible raids on England by these huge air craft. Several of the dirigibles are reported to have appeared near Dunkirk and are then said to have turned toward the English coast.

Will Not Admit Defeat.

London, Jan. 7.—Neither Turkey nor

(Continued on page 12, second column.)

TO ASK REPARATION OF GREAT BRITAIN

State Department to Take Up Case of Walter Smith.

Washington, Jan. 7.—State department officials today began preparing a note to Great Britain, asking reparation for the families of Charles Dorsch and Walter Smith, the two Americans fired upon by Canadian troops, while duck hunting in the Niagara river.

The representations, which will be transmitted to the British embassy this week, will also ask, it is understood, that the Canadian troopers be punished. Evidence has been presented to the department that they shot to kill.

Smith was killed almost instantly, and Dorsch is in a precarious condition.

ANSWER TO BE CONCILIATORY

Reply of Great Britain to Note of U. S. So Predicted.

England Will Do Everything in Power to Facilitate Trade.

London, Jan. 7.—The reply of Great Britain to the American note regarding interference with American shipping, it is said in well informed quarters, is wholly conciliatory and shows a disposition on the part of England to do everything within reason to avert delay to American shipping at a time when freight rates are high and consequently loss of time is costly to ship owners.

England wishes to do everything in its power consistent with the proper safeguarding of the interests of the allies to facilitate world trade and stimulate commerce, paralyzed as it is by war conditions. Consequently, it is declared, there is no disposition on the part of England to protest against the purchase of German vessels by Americans where the sales are genuine and

(Continued on page 12, first column.)

JUST AS FAR FROM THE FINISH AS WHEN SHE STARTED.



DEFECTIVE PAGE

AGENT WILL BE RETAINED

St. Louis County Will Continue Its Agricultural Work.

In order that county agricultural agent work in St. Louis county may be continued, the county board yesterday afternoon at the adjourned session of its annual meeting appropriated $1,000 for this purpose. The state will also appropriate $1,000 and an additional sum of about $300 will come from the Federal government under the Smith-Lever act. This will make the appropriation for farm management, field studies and demonstrations in St. Louis county about $2,300 for the year 1915.

K. D. Van Wagenen, who succeeded Fred Ward, the first agricultural agent for St. Louis county, resigned his position last September in order that he might undertake the management of a large farm near Palmers. Since Sept. 1, H. G. Larson, a man of considerable practical experience in general farming and dairying, from Clearwater county has been acting as county agent.

In a letter to the county board, A. B. Hostetter, government agent for Northeastern Minnesota, declares that the work of both agents has been very satisfactory and helpful to the farmers of St. Louis county. "The primary function of the county agent is to make agriculture in St. Louis county efficient and profitable," states Mr. Hostetter. "The department of agriculture at Washington and the extension department of the school of agriculture in Minnesota have increased faith in the county agent movement as a means of building up and sustaining your agricultural resources.

"I trust that you have been satisfied with the work that is being done along these lines, and that you realize that agriculture in St. Louis county is yet in its infancy and that it takes time to get it established on a basis that will give reasonable returns for capital invested in farming and the farmer's labor and managerial ability."

IRONWOOD MINISTER GIVEN HIGH DEGREE

Rev. A. E. Healey Made Doctor of Divinity By Iowa College.

Ironwood, Mich., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—Rev. Alfred Edward Healey, pastor of the First M. E. church of this city, is being congratulated over the honor that has been bestowed upon him by his alma mater, Oskaloosa college of Oskaloosa, Iowa, which has given him the degree of doctor of divinity.

The same college gave him the degree of master of arts last June when he completed a post graduate course in art. A native of Liverpool, England, Mr. Healey came to Canada in early manhood and in 1901 joined the Detroit conference of the M. E. church since then being closely identified with church work.

A close student he studied at night school before he entered the ministry and carried off the first prize for three consecutive years. Later he took correspondence course from Oskaloosa college, Iowa. He is a vigorous, forceful, pleasing speaker, thoroughly at



REV. A. E. HEALEY.

ease on the platform, and always holds the closest attention of his audience. He never reads from a manuscript, and while his sermons and addresses have all the qualities of being extemporaneous, yet they are carefully prepared and direct in their message.

Sought Higher Degree.

Some time ago Mr. Healey conferred with his alma mater about pursuing a course in higher education and work for the degree of Ph. D. He was informed that the college wished to bestow upon him the degree of D. D. "in honors," then he could work for the desired Ph. D., and according to the rule of the college, letters of recommendation must be sent to the college from men of high standing. Chase S. Osborn, ex-governor of Michigan, wrote that in his opinion, Mr. Healey was worthy in every way and that the granting of the degree would reflect credit and honor upon the institution. Other letters telling of his merits were sent to the college by such men as John C. Watson, principal of the Ironwood high school; Circuit Judge S. S. Cooper of this city; Gordon R. Campbell of Calumet; Frank O. Gilbert of Bay City, Mich.; and Senator Charles Smith of Hubbell, Mich.

FARM HAND, CHARGED WITH MURDER, CAUGHT

Huntingdon, Pa., Jan. 7.—A posse today caught Adam Snyder, 20 years old, farm hand, charged with attacking and murdering Mrs. Rebecca Port near Neff's Mills, in a school house at Barre. He had sought shelter from a rain storm, after evading an all night search.

Mrs. Port was attacked yesterday while her husband was absent from their farm. Returning, Port found her body with the throat cut, hidden under a potato box in the cellar.

Snyder recently was paroled from the state reformatory, where he was held for larceny.

WEATHER—Partly cloudy tonight and Friday; lowest temperature tonight about 5 degs. above

Oak Hall Clothing Co.
Oak Hall Building.

OUR MIGHTY CLEARANCE SALE
OF SUITS AND OVERCOATS
IS SENSATIONAL IN PRICE REDUCTIONS

$18.75 now buys Men's Suits that sold for $27.50 to $35.00.

$18.75 now buys Overcoats and Ulsters that sold for $27.50 to $32.00.

$15.00 now buys Suits and Overcoats. Boys' Laundered Shirts and Blouses.

MEN'S UNDERWEAR
Two-peice underwear—gray and white, ribbed; $1.50 values, $1.08 a garment or $2.15 per suit.

MEN'S and LADIES' HEAVY SWEATERS ¼ OFF
$8.50 Sweaters.....$6.38
$8.00 Sweaters.....$6.00
$7.00 Sweaters.....$5.25
$5.00 Sweaters.....$3.75

CENTRAL BUSINESS COLLEGE
30 East Superior St., Duluth.

Winter term Jan. 4. Day and night sessions. The brightest and best equipped commercial college in the city. Office open every day this week.

BARBER & McPHERSON.

THE NORTHERN NATIONAL BANK OF DULUTH
Pays 3%
Interest on Savings Accounts
MONEY DEPOSITED up to and including MONDAY, JANUARY 11th will draw interest from JANUARY 1st.
Interest compounded every SIX months.
ALWORTH BUILDING.
"Right in the Center of Business."

For Five Years I was Troubled with a Chronic Disease. Peruna Cured me Sound and Well.



Mrs. Maggie Durbin, 209 Victory St., Little Rock, Ark., writes: "I was troubled for five years with a chronic disease. I tried everything I heard of, but nothing did me any good. Some doctors said my trouble was catarrh of the bowels, and some said consumption of the bowels. One doctor said he could cure me; I took his medicine two months, but it did me no good. A friend of mine advised me to try Peruna and I did so. After I had taken two bottles I found it was helping me, so I continued its use, and it has cured me sound and well. I can recommend Peruna to any one, and if any one wants to know what Peruna did for me if they will write to me I will answer promptly."

WOULD DRILL SCHOOLBOYS IN NATIONAL GUARD TACTICS



CAPT. J. S. WELHAVEN.

Military drill will be added to the curriculum of the city schools if a proposal which is likely to be made soon to the school board is adopted.

One of the men interested in it said this morning that there is no idea of instilling into the developing mind the doctrine of militarism, but that he favors it purely from the viewpoint of health and physical development.

The man who is endeavoring to get citizens interested in the movement is Capt. J. S. Welhaven, who lives at 424 East Fourth street, but until recently resided in Minneapolis, where he was captain of Company E, Minnesota Fourth Infantry reserve. He has served twenty-one years in the national guard and saw service in the Philippines.

His proposal, as yet not elaborated, is to have the children in the schools drilled daily, the boys to be drilled with home-made wooden guns, and on each Saturday muster them at the armory. They would be given the full national guard tactics. He would have all children of 12 years and over subjected to this drill and discipline.

Capt. Welhaven has interested Dr. O. A. Oredson of the West end in the project. Asked concerning it, Dr. Oredson said today:

"Yes, I am very much interested in Capt. Welhaven's proposal. I think it is a good one for many reasons. It is not for the purpose of teaching militarism, but military drill for children develops in them many excellent qualities of mind and is certainly a fine thing for physical development. It is a great teacher of discipline and lack of that is one of the hardest things which teachers and school authorities have to contend with. Physically it develops the body and creates an erect and proper way of walking; and as a general thing, boys enjoy it. We have not talked the matter over much yet, but I expect to see Capt. Welhaven in a day or two and we will then go into details. I will do what I can to have the school board act favorably on it, and I believe a good many other business men will feel the way I do about it."

Dr. Oredson denied a rumor that the West End Commercial club was taking it up.

$24.50 "That's All."
Any suit, any overcoat to your order, at the Friedman Shop.

AMUSEMENTS

TONIGHT'S ATTRACTIONS.

LYCEUM—Baldwin Players in "The Traveling Salesman."
ORPHEUM—Vaudeville and motion pictures.
GRAND—Vaudeville and motion pictures.
REX—Photoplay.

Amusement Notes.

"Our Wives" will be the vehicle of the Baldwin Players at the Lyceum next week.

The plot concerns an extremely successful young librettist, who believes he has made his success in life through the elimination of sex. He doesn't hate women, he merely avoids them, because they suggest sex. To defeat feminine cunning he has surrounded himself with bachelors only, and a servant-confidant, all apparently as bitterly anti-feminine as himself. One by one they all fall, each before a different type of woman, whom each of them connides in him is "of the sort God made and then destroyed the mould."

Meanwhile, he has been lured by a lilting melody that floats frequently through his windows from the rooms of a young composer living above him. He determines to send for the composer to help him with the opera he is working upon. The composer appears. It is a woman. He is incensed at the trick nature has played upon him. Finally, however, he finds that the very clever and beautiful young woman apparently has the same objections to men that he has to women. They agree to smother sex, to look upon each other as sexless, call each other by their last names, and work together.

The predicaments that they get into, particularly while his erstwhile bachelor friends arrive with their wives, each jealous of the other, together with the very serious complications that arise, form the background of a very human play.

"Our Wives" is a piece which rollicks with laughter, and concerns the domestic difficulties of three young bachelors after they are married.

* * *

An unusual array of vaudeville talent of the highest type will be displayed on the new program at the Orpheum beginning next Sunday. One of the special features will be "The Six American Dancers," a sextet of stylish steppers that includes the famous Lovenberg sisters, Estelle and Adelaide. For six years the "Six American Dancers" have been vaudeville's foremost dancing act, but this season they have added many novel features to the act, making it an even better act than it was before. One of the features is called "Six Periods of American History," when all the dancers appear in costumes ranging from the time of Columbus up to the present time.

Other features of the bill will be the laughable travesty offered by Waldemer Young, former San Francisco newspaper man, assisted by William Jacobs and Miss Ethyl McFarland, entitled "When Caesar Ran a Paper." Lydell, Rogers and Lydell have another big laugh producer in their skit of "A Native of Arkansas." Joe and Lew Cooper are the boys who write their own songs. Charles D. Weber, in juggling eccentricities, completes the coming bill.

* * *

A vaudeville entertainment of exceptional merit is promised in the new bill opening at the popular New Grand this afternoon. Mr. and Mrs. Joe Roberts and company offer their latest skit, "The Cowboy, the Swell, and the Lady," which is a comedy singing and dancing diversion full of happy comedy. The Dancing Tyrrels are dancers, graceful and clever, with a repertoire of the latest tangoes, one-step and other favorites. They also introduce some new and original dance numbers of the Apache style. Brimful of comedy, and with a new line of jokes and funny songs are Marshal and Cumby, two blackface comedians whose sole aim in life is to make fun. They possess a line of talk that never fails to "get across." The Standard Brothers are acrobats and gymnasts with a novelty in balancing and daring and thrilling stunts. The Hearst Selig News this week contains many stirring scenes from the war zone. There are also news pictures of important world events. Among the photoplays is the sensational two-reel feature. "An Affair of the Police"; one of the Helen Holmes series of railroad stories, "The Black Diamond Express"; a George Ade fable, "The Fable of the Long Range Lover and the Lalypaloze," and other comedies.

* * *

"The Crucible," the powerful story of a girl's triumph, through suffering, over threatening evils, is from the gifted pen of Mark Lee Luther. Marguerite Clark appears in this five-part film production at the Rex.

There are many situations to thrill the spectator throughout the five reels, many tragic incidents that impress one with the force of reality and the convincing illusion of actuality, but the greatest strength of the subject is derived from the art and ability of Marguerite Clark.

The emphasis placed on the romantic element of the play is consistent and justifiable, as it is this note of love that is the final development of the story embodies the great moral of the drama, and dominates the action with its sweet and tender influence. In these passages, Marguerite Clark is irresistible, and she expresses the longings of her heart and her desire to retain the love that has come to her and that is about to be snatched away with a gentle pathos and feminine naturalness that wins a response from the least sympathetic.

BOARD DIVIDED ON APPOINTMENT

No Action Taken to Name Successor to W. F. McKay.

Action on the appointment of a supervisor of assessments for the unorganized territory of St. Louis county to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the late W. F. McKay was deferred by the county board at the adjourned session of its annual meeting yesterday afternoon.

It is understood that several have made application for the job and that there is a division among the members of the board as to who shall be appointed. The position commands a salary of $1,500 a year. Since the death of Mr. McKay, the duties of the office have been handled by David H. Fredin. The board will take the matter up at its February meeting.

Yesterday afternoon the board reappointed Dr. F. F. Clark, county jail physician, Frank W. Cowden, jail fireman and Dr. I. J. Murphy, county health officer. Dr. Murphy with Commissioners Walter Swanstrom and Grant McMahon will comprise the county board of health.

The board approved the appointment of deputies and clerks in the offices of the sheriff, register of deeds, superintendent of schools and clerk of the district court and fixed the salaries in each case. No changes were made.

DO YOU SUFFER FROM BACKACHE?

When your kidneys are weak and torpid they do not properly perform their functions; your back aches and you do not feel like doing much of anything. You are likely to be despondent and to borrow trouble, just as if you hadn't enough already. Don't be a victim any longer.

The old reliable medicine, Hood's Sarsaparilla, gives strength and tone to the kidneys and builds up the whole system.

Hood's Sarsaparilla is a peculiar combination of roots, barks and herbs. No other medicine acts like it, because no other medicine has the same formula or ingredients. Accept no substitute, but insist on having Hood's, and get it today.

PRISONERS TREATED BY OWLS' LODGE

Dainty Sandwiches Given to Hungry Police Station "Guests."

The Owls of Duluth, Nest No. 1200, furnished a very unexpected but welcome treat to unfortunates confined at police headquarters. A huge hamper of delicately-prepared ham sandwiches, each wrapped in tissue paper, was delivered at the station house for the prisoners. There were more than two bushels of sandwiches. Some of the prisoners declared that they had not eaten in several days and they were limited to a dozen sandwiches each. All were loud in their expressions of gratitude to the Owls and gave a general vote of thanks for the unlooked-for treat.

FEDERAL JOBS OPEN.

Uncle Sam Will Give Tests in January and February.

Several civil service examinations are scheduled to be given during January and the early part of February to fill Federal positions in the United States and the possessions. Full information regarding these tests can be obtained from E. M. Barker, superintendent of the registry department at the postoffice. The announcements of the examinations follow:

Feb. 3—Cheese maker, male, salary, $1,200 to $1,440; civil engineer student, male, $720; microanalyst, $1,200 to $1,440; topographist aid, temporary, male, $40 to $75 a month; dairy bacteriologist, $1,200 to $1,440.

Feb. 2—Engineer of mine-safety investigations, male, $3,000 to $3,600.

Jan. 20—Assistant in game preservation, male, $2,250.

Feb. 3 and 4—Ordnance draftsman, male, $3.28 to $5.04 a day; structural steel draftsman, male, $3.52 to $5.52 a day; junior topographer, male, $720 to $1,200 a year.

TWO MONTHS' TRIP FOR PRESIDENT

Washington, Jan. 7.—An absence from Washington of almost two months is planned by President Wilson on his trip to the Panama canal, the San Diego and San Francisco expositions and his speaking tour afterward.

He told callers today his trip would last from March 5 to May 1 unless public business necessitates his presence here.

The president conferred today with Senators Overman, Hoke Smith and Gallinger and Representatives Underwood, Mann and Sherley regarding detailed plans for the formal opening of the canal.

He promised the senators from Oregon, Idaho, Utah and Washington to extend his speaking tour to those states if possible.

ANOTHER REVOLUTION BREAKS OUT IN HAITI.

Washington, Jan. 7.—Another revolution, headed by leaders of the government recently overturned by President Theodore, has broken out in Haiti. Cape Haitien is being attacked and dispatches to the state department today say it may fall within twenty-four hours. The United States ship Wheeling is standing by to protect American interests.

Paris New York Washington Cincinnati Duluth
J. M. Gidding & Co.
Correct Dress for Women and Girls

Pre-Inventory and January Clearance Sales

Offering our entire stocks of High-Grade Merchandise at a mere fraction of their former values. Involving our entire stocks of

Suits, Coats, Wraps, Gowns, Dresses, Furs, Blouses, Millinery, Separate Skirts and Girl's wear at radical reductions—

Women's and Misses' $35 to $50 Suits at $15
Consisting of Wool Velour, Broadcloth, Gabardine, Serge, Diagonal Cheviot, trimmed with fur, velvet and braid—the newest styles of the season.

Women's and Misses' $55 to $75 Suits at $25
Handsome models of Velour de Laine, Broadcloth, Gabardine and other imported fabrics—trimmed with rich furs, velvets and kreitchwanz.

A Wonderful Coat Sale
$25 to $35 Stylish Coats at $10
Smart models of Zibeline, Persiana, Cheviot, Wool Velour, English Mixtures, Plaids and Checks, with finest quality linings.

$45 to $65 Street and Afternoon Wraps $25 and $35
Smart models of Velvet, Corduroy, Plush, Wool Velour, Velour de Laine and other fabrics, trimmed with fine quality furs.

Fur Coats and Fur Sets Radically Reduced
$250 HUDSON SEAL COATS, $150.
Handsome new models just received, finest quality foreign dyed peltry—finest quality linings—sizes to 44.

Fur Coats and Fur Sets at Half
Coats of Hudson Seal, Aleutian Seal, Arcadian Seal, Natural and Black Pony, and Blended Squirrel. Regular values $95 to $450.
Fur Sets of Black Fox, Red Fox, Cross Fox, Black Wolf, Black Lynx, Natural Lynx, Natural Opossum, Jap Mink, Genuine Mink, Fitch, Kolinsky Sable and others.

CLEARANCE OF BLOUSES
$7.50 to $9.50 Blouses at $3.75
Satins, Nets, Crepe de Chine, Voiles, Laces.
$10 to $18.50 Blouses $6.50
Chiffons, Laces, Nets, Crepes.
$9.50 to $14.50 Blouses at $5.00
Satins, Taffetas, Laces, Nets.
$35 to $45 Costume Blouses $15 and $20
Handsome Laces and Nets for afternoon and evening wear.
NO EXCHANGES—NO APPROVALS—NO REFUNDS.

ARROW SHIRTS
The "DONCHESTER" is an Arrow coat shirt with a bosom that cannot bulge. Your dealer will show it.
$2.00 to $3.00



Cluett, Peabody & Co., Inc.
Makers, Troy, N. Y.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

JUDGES HEAR PITIFUL TALES OF ABUSE AND DESERTION

Nineteen Divorce Cases Tried and Sixteen Decrees Granted.

Tales of unhappy matrimonial ventures with tears and heartaches at every turn, were poured into the ears of district court judges this morning who were disposing of the big grist of divorce cases slated for trial at the January term of the district court.

There were stories of blasted hopes, of trials and tribulations that would have put Job in the also ran class and there were also the sordid tales of abuse from domineering drunken brutes.

This morning, a Kansas man, was divorced from his wife on the ground that he had a reputation down in the Sunflower state of being a drunkard, and lived up to it. He is Charles Lester Redinger, 27. Judge Fesler granted a divorce to Mae Aline Redinger, 24, after she had recited the story of his career.

They were married at Agra, Kan., July 14, 1907, and although Kansas is a "dry" state, Redinger, his wife alleged, found a leak for the stuff. He soon began gambling and fell into other ways of the riotous liver, it is claimed. As a drunkard, he was abusive and cruel to her, she says.

Since yesterday afternoon, Judge Ensign and Judge Fesler have listened to nineteen divorce cases. In all but three cases, decrees were granted. The three applications held up have been taken under advisement.

Annie C. Plummer, 32, told a story of how she had been deserted by her husband, Harold E. Plummer, 41, but it did not quite agree with the version of the separation as related in a letter which Judge Fesler received from Plummer, who said that he couldn't afford to hire an attorney and appear in court.

Mrs. Plummer testified that her husband deserted her Sept. 10, 1913, at Floodwood. According to Plummer's story, he was virtually driven out of the home by his mother-in-law. He claims that he has since offered to make a home for his wife provided she does not include her mother and sister in the bargain.

Plummer also wrote the court that he had put all of his property in his wife's name. He was formerly employed as a telegraph operator at Floodwood. He is now located at Plover, Wis. Judge Fesler has taken the case under advisement.

• • •

Judge Fesler this morning granted a decree of divorce to Emma Rogers, 19, from Ora Rogers, 20, on the grounds of cruelty and allowed the plaintiff to resume her maiden name, that of Emma Rowen. They were married at Virginia July 2, 1913, and lived together eleven days, according to her story, when he deserted. She claims that he spends his nights drinking, carousing and gambling.

• • •

Yesterday afternoon Anna Schwemin Mitchell, 29, was granted a divorce from William Mitchell, 43, by Judge Fesler, on the grounds of cruelty and desertion. On numerous occasions, she testified, she was subjected to beatings at his hands. On June 3, 1914, she says, she felt obliged to have him arrested and sent to jail for non-support. They were married at Marquette, Mich., Sept. 2, 1902 and are the parents of three children, the custody of whom the court awarded to the mother.

• • •

Threats such as "cutting out her heart" and shooting her, instilled a fear that was not easily overcome in Clara O. Schacker, 33, who yesterday secured a divorce from William Schacker 40, in Judge Ensign's division. She told the court that she was obliged to hide the shells of his gun to keep him from carrying out his threat that he would kill her. They were married at Kearney, Neb., Feb. 7, 1896, and have two children, the custody of whom was granted to Mrs. Schacker. She was also allowed to resume her maiden name, Clara Conway.

• • •

William F. Wright, 45, has had anything but a happy married life, according to the story which he told Judge Fesler yesterday afternoon just before he secured a divorce from Anna May Wright, 31. She made him eat his meals in the kitchen and delighted in nagging him and being rude to his friends, he said. He also claimed that he was often obliged to dodge dishes hurled by her in his direction. She was given the right to resume her maiden name, that of Anna May McKay. The Wrights were married at Bay City, Mich., Aug. 7, 1902.

• • •

Marion T. McFarland, 60, was deserted by her aged husband, Henry Clay McFarland, 70, fourteen months after they were married, according to the story that she related yesterday in Judge Fesler's division. The wedding took place July 26, 1910, at Anacostes, Wash., and the abandonment occurred Sept. 23 of the following year. The court gave her permission to take her former name, Marion T. Brown.

• • •

An unusual tale of cruelty was related to Judge Fesler yesterday afternoon by Annie Gladure, 18, who sought and obtained a divorce from John Gladure, 24, whom she married at Cambridge, Ohio, April 9, 1910. She declared that while she was in a delicate state of health, Gladure beat her until the blood flowed from her mouth. She also testified that he threatened to kill her with a revolver and otherwise abused and ill-treated her. The woman was given the custody of her two children.

• • •

Mary Foss, 38, is no longer bound by a matrimonial tie to Peter Foss, 50, whom she married Nov. 22, 1894, and who is the father of her four children. She was granted a divorce this morning by Judge Ensign after she had satisfied the court that her husband had deserted her May 19, 1909. Mrs. Foss testified that her husband had an insane temper.

• • •

Helen Roland, 37, shook off matrimonial bonds this morning, when Judge Ensign gave her a divorce from George W. Roland, 32, to whom she was united in marriage at Albert Lea, Minn., April 10, 1909. She told the court that he was of a quarrelsome nature and that he often got drunk and misused her.

• • •

Desertion and drunkenness were the grounds upon which Judge Fesler this morning granted a decree of divorce to Gertrude Swanson, 29, from Alfred Swanson, 33. They were married in this city Aug. 15, 1903, and have three children. She testified that he abandoned her and the children two years ago. She was given the custody of the children and allowed to resume her former name, that of Gertrude Pearson.

• • •

Max Lutzka, 32, could pick a fight with his wife, Esther J. Lutzka, anywhere and at any time. In the divorce court this morning, she says, that he even assaulted her and humiliated her while they were riding on a street car. They have been married two years and she says she has had enough. Judge Ensign granted a decree on the grounds of cruelty and drunkenness.

• • •

Stella Makosky, 22, told Judge Ensign that she could no longer tolerate the treatment which she was receiving from the hands of Fred Makosky, 27, and asked for a divorce. The court granted the decree. They were married Sept. 4, 1912, at Superior and lived together until about a year ago. She alleges that he abused her.

• • •

Wedded bliss was short for Lottie Lewis, 36, according to the story which she told Judge Fesler this morning. It lasted but three days, she said. The court ordered a decree which divorced her from Edward G. Lewis, 35, whom she married in Minneapolis Jan. 4, 1913, and who deserted her three days later.

• • •

Judge Fesler this morning took under advisement the application of Flavia Morman, 35, for a divorce from Prosper Morman, 37, whom she married April 21, 1908, at Grand Rapids, Mich. She claimed that he deserted her May 10, 1912.

• • •

Anna Turnzek, 43, secured a divorce in Judge Ensign's division this morning from Peter Turnzek, 50, who deserted her, she says, in Austria twenty-two years ago. They are parents of one child, which is now of age. The Turnzeks were married in Austria Jan. 4, 1889.

• • •

Morgan Gustafson, 28, was given a bill of separation from his wife, Elvera Gustafson, 24, whom, he says, married him July 12, 1910, and deserted him Oct. 6 of the following year. There are no children. The decree was ordered by Judge Fesler.

• • •

Katri Kahavakka, 22, secured a divorce from her husband, Albin Kahavakka, 37, on the grounds of desertion in Judge Fesler's division this morning. They were married at Thomson, Carlton county. She claims that he deserted July 23, 1913.

• • •

Yesterday afternoon Judge Fesler took under advisement the application of Vivia Camburn, 23, for a divorce from Arthur E. Camburn, 25, whom she charges with desertion. They were married at Bemidji, Oct. 30, 1908, and she claims that he left her Jan. 13, 1912. The plaintiff has asked the court to restore her maiden name, that of Vivia L. Beardsley.



$1.00 Will Do

Duluth's Greatest Suit Value at $21.50

Sales or no sales, this suit value stands alone. Wholesale bargains and slashing of prices have no influence over it. It is always at the front true blue, defying and baffling all allied competition and supremely proclaiming its superority. In a short period of six months this suit has, through its unexcelled qualities, won thousands of admirers—men of good judgment—well-dressing men who know good clothes and real values. It's made up of—

High Grade All-Wool Blue Serge

—It's well and carefully tailored
—It's guaranteed by the makers and us
—It has two pairs of trousers made up in the same fine quality serge. All we ask for this suit is $21.50 during our present sale. All you need to pay down is $1.00. You can pay the balance as you get paid.

A Real Service Suit That Every Man Needs in His Wardrobe

GATELY'S
H. A. Nelson Gen. Mngr.
DULUTH—SUPERIOR—VIRGINIA—HIBBING

All Leather Goods and Jewelry at 1/2 and 1/3 Off

Silberstein & Bondy Company.

The "Go" of the Winter Sale of White Is Perfectly Wonderful—
(It Is the Original)
(It Is the Greatest)
(It Is the Reliable)
And It Is a Sale Planned for Every Woman

Lovely Undermuslins, Linens, White Goods At Prices Unheard of.

Big Clearance in the Coat and Suit Department

At— **Half Price**
All Women's and Misses Suits
All Women's Skirts
All Misses' and Children's Coats
Large Assortments of Women's Coats
All Children's Wool Dresses
All Silk Kimonos, Flannelette and Albatross Robes
Four Hundred Beautiful Waists
All Trimmed Hats and Millinery

At 1/2, 1/3, or 1/4 Off
Fur Coats and Fur Sets
Evening Gowns and Wraps
All Silk and Wool Dresses
Sweaters, Wash Dresses, Negligees, Raincoats, Mackinaws, Waists, etc.

Semi-Annual Sale of Silks Continues

Lot 1—Values to $1.00, at.....39c
Lot 2—Values to $1.25, at.....69c
Lot 3—Values to $1.75, at.....95c
Lot 4—Values to $3.00, at.....$1.50
Lot 5—Values to $5.00, at.....$2.50

Dress Goods Clearance Bargains

Lot 1—Values to 85c, at.....45c
Lot 2—Values to $1.00, at.....65c
Lot 3—Values to $1.50, at.....95c
Lot 4—Values to $3.00, at.....$1.50

ALL CLOAKINGS, ONE-THIRD OFF.

You'll Do Better at Kelly's

F. S. KELLY FURNITURE CO.
17&19 WEST SUPERIOR ST.

The Big Furniture Event

Let Prices Do the Talking—Qualities Are Dependable

At Half Price
—READ THIS LIST—

$30.00 Buffet, made of quartered oak, dull golden finish; French plate mirror; regular value $30—(you save $15)—Clearance price.....$15.00

$3.50 Dining Chair, with genuine leather seat; a full box seat diner made of solid oak—limit six to a customer—Clearance price, each....$1.75

$44.50 Buffet—Fumed oak, plank top, made of quartered oak; dull copper pulls; French plate mirror—Clearance sale price.....$22.25

$16.00 Dining Table, made of solid oak, in a fumed finish, round top, massive pedestal base; extends six feet—Clearance price.....$8.00

Odd Dining Chairs—Early English, fumed oak, golden oak and mahogany, all at HALF PRICE.

$26.00 China Closet—Satin walnut Sheraton design—Clearance price.....$13.00

ORIENTAL RUGS — Your choice of the entire lot at exactly HALF OFF.

Living Room Furniture

$44.50 Rocker, solid mahogany, saddle wood seat, arms and back; have flat spindles—Clearance price.....$7.25

$32.75 Library Table, mahogany; round top, massive pedestal; claw feet—Clearance sale price.....$16.35



Clearance of Brass Beds

These brass beds are guaranteed not to tarnish

$16.00 BRASS BED—Full size, satin velvet finish, guaranteed not to tarnish; massive two-inch posts, new mounts, easy rolling casters—Clearance price.....$8.00

$23.50 BRASS BED—Full size, satin velvet finish; extra heavy posts and fillers; new mounts; guaranteed not to tarnish—Clearance price.....$11.75

$28.00 BRASS BED—Full size, satin velvet finish; a new style and guaranteed not to tarnish—Clearance price.....$14.00

$39.50 BRASS BED—Full size, three-inch posts and massive filling rods, satin finish; guaranteed not to tarnish—Clearance price.....$26.85

$30.00 BRASS BED—Full size, satin velvet finish; massive posts and fillers; guaranteed finish—Clearance price.....$19.85



Clearance of Blankets, Wool and Cotton Blankets

Heavily fleeced Cotton Blankets; colors, gray, tan or white; colored borders; size 45x72—January Clearance, a pair.....69c

Heavily fleeced Cotton Blankets; colors, tan and white, with colored borders; size 50x72—January Clearance, a pair.....79c

Wool Blankets, check patterns; pink, tan, gray and blue, with white; size 66x80; regular value $5.75—January Clearance price, a pair.....$3.95 (Third Floor)

Silkoline covered Comforts, cotton filled, yarn tied; good size; regular value $1.70—January Clearance, each.....$1.25

Fancy mull and dimity covered Comforts with plain borders to match; cotton filled; regular values $4.25—January Clearance, each....$3.50

Satin covered Comforts, plain border; lamb's wool filling; regular value $6.75—January Clearance.....$5.25

Kelly's Annual January Clearance Sale—Your Credit Is Good

Quayle. "I think a woman has her hands full when she can manage her husband.

"But many women think that they have a greater sphere. They can travel in the Alps and view the beautiful scenery, getting at the same time a broad, liberal education. They can sit on the Rhine without getting wet. Then they can visit the forum at Rome, and the pyramids in Egypt, not to mention our own American scenery and sights. After that, man is a small thing indeed. What pleasure is there in managing one's husband when the more nobler things lie nearby?

"The school does not teach culture," the bishop continued. "It performs the function of training the citizen. To obtain culture, we depend upon our parents. They are supposed to know more than their children. Further training in life is gained in the whirl of the commercial world.

"It is in the nurture of the soul that little training can be obtained, and this great field, the highest of any, lies at the feet of the church laymen. Upbuilding persons' spiritual being is the noblest thing in God's world. In this function, the church is supreme."

NEW PHONE BUILDING WILL COST $100,000.

The Bell Telephone company of Superior will erect a home costing $100,000 this spring, according to announcement made by W. F. Hallfrisch, local manager for the company, who returned yesterday afternoon from Milwaukee where he has been in conference with directors. The exchange will be the second largest in the state. The structure will be erected on the company's property at John avenue near Fourteenth street.

Election Judges Arrested.

Joseph Naughton and P. J. Denham, election judges of the second precinct of the Fourth ward, were arrested and be of falsifying election returns. arraigned this morning before W. E. Pickering, court commissioner, on a charge of falsifying election returns. Both men pleaded not guilty and a hearing was set for Jan. 14. Each was required to furnish $1,000 bail. The arrests were the outcome of the secret investigations that are still in session by the commissioner.

Robbed By Highwayman.

Harry Harvey, manager for the Gas Appliance company, was held up and robbed of $6.20 by a holdup man shortly after 11 o'clock last evening. The holdup occurred at the corner of Twentieth street and John avenue, while Mr. Harvey was on his way home. The man pointed a revolver in Harvey's face and demanded his money. Mr. Harvey pulled out 20 cents, saying that was all he had. The robber would not believe him and told him to put his hands up and then went through his pockets, finding six other dollars. Mr. Harvey was unable to give a good description of the man.

HOWELL ADMITS GUILT.

Couderay Man Says He Entered Postoffice Building.

Charles Howell of Couderay, Wis., who was given a hearing yesterday afternoon before United States Commissioner Thomas Presnell, on a charge of entering the postoffice building at Couderay, admitted his guilt, and will be removed to the Wisconsin

Safe Home Treatment for Objectionable Hairs

(Boudoir Secrets)

The electric needle is not required for the removal of hair or fuzz, for with the use of plain delatone the most stubborn growth can be quickly banished. A paste is made with water and a little of the powder, then spread over the hairy surface. In about 2 minutes it is rubbed off and the skin washed. This simple treatment not only removes the hair, but leaves the skin free from blemish. Be sure you get genuine delatone.—Advertisement.

town. There had been some doubt as to the prisoner's identity, but he admitted yesterday that he was Howell and said he would plead guilty to the charge against him.

WILL ABIDE BY PATRON'S WISHES

Although no formal requests have yet been made of the street railway company, Manager Herbert Warren says that if the majority of the people in Duluth desire the "near-corner stop" rule, their wishes will be respected. The company, he explained, is willing to abide by the wishes of the majority of its patrons.

There are, however, some objections as well as good points to the "near-corner stop" plan, according to Mr. Warren, and he urges the importance of considering these.

Passengers would be compelled to wade through snow or mud in getting on the car on unpaved streets, instead of being able to use clean crossings.

The members of the city commission are not planning any action on the matter, although Commissioner Hicken has had the subject under consideration for some time.

This morning members of the commission received an anonymous letter asking to have the "near-corner stop" plan adopted, but no attention will be paid to it.

OKUMA RELINQUISHES THE HOME PORTFOLIO.

Tokio, Jan. 7.—Count Okuma, the premier, who also held the portfolio of minister of the interior, has relinquished the home portfolio, it is announced, and Viscount Kanetake Oura, minister of commerce and agriculture, assumes the position. Hironaka Kono, a member of the diet, has been named as minister of commerce and agriculture.

The cabinet changes have been made, it is stated, in view of the coming election and the necessity of strengthening the government.

SUPERIOR

THINKS WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME.

"The woman who sits at home nursing the child to maturity is far greater than the women who parade the streets crying for the ballot," said Bishop William A. Quayle of St. Paul in an address last night at a banquet of the Superior Methodist union at the Cumming Avenue Methodist church. The bishop declared that there are many far nobler things in life than that of seeking suffrage.

"I am neither for or against woman suffrage, but I have my own views on the subject nevertheless," said Bishop

George A. Gray Co

THE STORE FOR SERVICE
113-115-117-119 West Superior Street, Duluth, Minn.

When You Think of White Think of Gray's It Pays

Stormy as the morning was—there surely was a brave turnout of eager buyers here this morning.

It has been hard to wait on you promptly this week—the crowds have been so great—but try coming in the morning early and you will not need to wait long for Duluth's best bargains in—



Linens
White Goods
Sheetings
Pillow Cases
White Waists
Lace Curtains
Laces
Corsets

Embroideries
Under Muslins
Towels
Crashes

Good Dressers Should Get in on Our January Sales

Coats / Suits } 1/2 Price

1/3 Off { Fur Coats, Muffs and Neck Furs

Specials in Waists—Skirts—Dresses.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

DO YOU KNOW



Our stock of Homefurnishings is so large that many people come in, buy and go out without even seeing one-tenth of it?

Do you know that we have six large floors packed with everything for a home, besides a large four-story warehouse of extra stock?

Do you know we give one whole floor to the display of Dining Room Furniture, one for Bedroom Furniture, one for Parlor Furniture and Davenports, one whole floor for Rugs, Draperies, etc., one for Office, Library and Living Room Furniture, and one for China, Tinware, Stoves, Kitchen Cabinets and Refrigerators?

Do You Know That Our Discounts of From

20% to 50%

are equivalent to discounts of from 30% to 60% anywhere else—WE KNOW and CAN SHOW YOU

Our Big Clearance Sale Is Now On—
Come! Come! Come!

COMPLETE HOUSEFURNISHERS
BAYHA & CO
DULUTH, MINNESOTA

HYAMS WINS IN COURT OF APPEALS

Decision on Calumet & Hecla Copper Merger Is Reversed.

Cincinnati, Ohio, Jan. 7.—The United States circuit court of appeals has handed down a decision reversing the finding of the lower court in the cases of George M. Hyams of New York city, against the Isle Royale Copper company, and of George M. Hyams against the Calumet & Hecla company and the Tamarack Mining company.

Hyams filed suit in the district court of the western division of the northern district of Michigan, seeking to enjoin the companies from effecting a merger. The bills of complaint stated that the merger contemplated was in violation of both the state and Federal anti-trust laws. The district court refused to act in the matter, and dismissed the bills, whereupon Hyams appealed his case, and the upper court now orders that further proceedings be gone into in the district court along a line which is designated in the opinion.

$24.50 "That's All."

Any suit, any overcoat to your order, at the Friedman Shop.

A KIDNEY MEDICINE WITH THOUSANDS OF FRIENDS

Several years ago I suffered from Kidney and Bladder trouble. I was completely run down in health and lost 28 pounds in weight. I suffered nearly all the time. I could not bear to ride in a buggy and could not walk over 100 yards without having to sit down. I could not eat hardly anything. I had several doctors working on me several years. They tried everything and I did not gain in health. A Swamp-Root Almanac was left at my house and after reading it, I resolved to try your remedy. I obtained six bottles through the druggist and had taken five of them when I was entirely cured. Gained 30 pounds in weight in a few weeks and was a new man in every respect. I always keep Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root in the house, and recommend it to my friends as I have not the slightest doubt of its ability to cure Kidney trouble in its worst form.

Yours very truly,
T. J. CARLISLE,
Enterprise, Alabama.

State of Alabama
Coffee County

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this the 13th day of July, 1909.

S. N. ROME,
Judge of Probate of Coffee Co., Ind.

Letter to
Dr. Kilmer & Co.,
Binghamton, N. Y.

Prove What Swamp Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention the Duluth Daily Herald. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.

WOULD PROSECUTE BARRON COUNTY MEN

County Board Orders District Attorney to Bring Criminal Actions.

Cumberland, Wis., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—A special session of the Barron county board of supervisors, called to investigate charges of graft, urged the district attorney to commence criminal actions against L. M. Krippner, a former member of the committee on poor and insane and also against T. A. McLaughlin, former superintendent of the county poor farm.

The charge against Krippner is malfeasance in office, alleging that he sold blooded live stock to the county while a member of the committee in charge of the poor farm. The charge against McLaughlin being misappropriation of county money in the discharge of his duties as superintendent of the county farm.

Civil Action, Too.

The district attorney was also instructed to commence a civil action against McLaughlin and his bondsmen to recover money, claimed to have been misappropriated.

The board rescinded the resolution passed in 1911 providing that all road taxes be collected in cash, thereby allowing farmers to work out their road tax as was the former custom.

MEN SENT BACK NOT NECESSARILY SPIES.

Ottawa, Ont., Jan. 7.—Officials of the military department said today it was true that forty-three members of the First Canadian contingent, men with Austrian or German names, had been arrested and sent back to Canada from England, but it did not necessarily follow that the men were spies. They had been prevented from going to the front as a matter of precaution, it was explained.

The officials discredited the report that one of these so-called spies had been killed by members of his company.

Crazed by Horse's Kick.

Scotland, S. D., Jan. 7.—Melvin Watson, a Bon Homme county farmer, as a result of being kicked by a broncho, has been ordered sent to the state hospital for the insane for treatment. More than a year ago he was kicked in the forehead by one of his horses. Since then he has been subject to periods of mental derangement.

Bismarck Man Kills Himself.

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 7.—James Hedmark, a pioneer resident, committed suicide yesterday by shooting himself with a revolver. His body was found in a buggy in the rear of an old barn.

SHIRT MARK MAY BE CLEW

Name on Garment Worn By Frozen Man Starts Investigation.

Mother Sees in It Trace of Long Lost Son.

Why was Charles T. Anderson of 2421 West Eighth street, who died at St. Luke's hospital on the morning of Dec. 26 last, after having been found frozen near the station at Saginaw, wearing a shirt, with the laundry mark, "M. Spunk," on the neck-band?

Although the identity of Mr. Anderson was established by his family and he was buried here shortly after, Mrs. Ralph Sphung of 1312 Hughitt avenue, Superior, whose son, Harold Sphung, has not been heard from for more than a year, is now asking the foregoing question and making further inquiries into the case. She is positive that Mr. Anderson must have at least known the whereabouts of her son, who left his home last January to work for the Alger-Smith company in one of its camps.

Mrs. Sphung first read of the finding of the frozen man at Munger, in The Herald of Dec. 26. At that time the identity of the man was unknown and in the article was a statement to the effect that the only means of identification were the laundry marks, "M. Spunk" and "A. A. 1, 2" on the neck-band.

Body Is Identified.

However, the following day the body was identified through information given the police by Andrew Godinius, a farmer living near Saginaw, who knew Mr. Anderson and who had also read the report in the newspaper. He telephoned headquarters and later two detectives notified Mrs. Anderson of her husband's death.

Since the funeral Mrs. Sphung has been greatly puzzled about the presence of the name, "M. Spunk," on the neck-band of Anderson's shirt. Her name, she told The Herald yesterday, is very often misspelled and many times printed "Spunk" instead of "Sphung" by the laundries and shops. Because of the name being an odd one, she is positive that her son is somewhere in the North woods.

Mother Would Locate Son.

Mrs. Sphung yesterday visited Mrs. Anderson and examined the neck-band in question, after which she came to The Herald and asked if assistance would not be given her in locating her son. It is possible, she explained, that he is in the woods and unable to write home, or that he is with friends, who do not know that his parents are worrying about his failure to write for more than a year. It is believed he knew Mr. Anderson and perhaps traded shirts with him, or got the wrong shirt back from the laundry at some time.

The young man is 19 years old and he left last January to work in James Tuohy's camp on the Alger-Smith line. He left after a month and has never been heard from since. He is about five feet eight inches tall, weighs about 140 pounds and has a fair complexion, according to Mrs. Sphung. When the young man left home, the family lived at 1612 Seventeenth street.

$24.50 "That's All."

Any suit, any overcoat to your order, at the Friedman Shop.

RAILROAD MAGNATE SAVES WOMAN JOB

Intercedes With Postmaster General for Pioneer Pembina Woman.

Fargo, N. D., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Indicative of the sympathy of one pioneer with another, no matter from what section of the country, James J. Hill, the railroad builder, told a story when here this week at the dedication of the new Auditorium.

He related some of his experiences in making a trip from Fort Abercrombie to Fort Garry, by dog team, and told how he finally arrived late one night at Pembina, where he was entertained by Mr. and Mrs. Charles Cavileer, the latter giving up her room that he might have a good night's rest after a long and strenuous trip through the snow.

Recently Mr. Hill received a letter informing him that attempts were being made to have a change in the Pembina postoffice and remove Mrs. Cavileer, now a widow.

Remembering his long friendship with the Cavileers, beginning with their hospitality to him forty-five years ago, Mr. Hill made a trip to Washington.

Elicits Burleson's Sympathy.

Calling on Postmaster General Burleson, he learned that the latter was a descendant of pioneer residents of the Lone Star state. He told the story of the pioneering by Mrs. Cavileer, who had gone to Pembina as a bride more than a half century ago, and of the efforts to remove her from the postoffice. Mr. Burleson announced that as long as he was postmaster general, Mrs. Cavileer would retain the position of postmistress at Pembina, and the information conveyed by the railway magnate to his friend of the early pioneer days was in the nature of a pleasant Christmas gift.

Woman Starves to Death.

Owatonna, Minn., Jan. 7.—Mrs. Gertrude E. Morton, aged 30, died at the city hospital shortly after midnight. The cause of death was puzzling, she having apparently died of starvation through inability to secure nourishment from the food she ate.

Warner's
Safe Rheumatic Remedy

has been prescribed with excellent results in cases of Lumbago, Sciatica, Gout, Rheumatism, Neuralgia and all Rheumatic affections.

In Rheumatism an important thing to avoid is Constipation. For this condition Warner's Safe Pills, used with Warner's Safe Rheumatic Remedy, according to directions, are splendid.

If you suffer from either do yourself the justice to try these Warner's Remedies, a better enjoyment of life awaits you. At your druggists or direct postpaid on receipt of price.

Warner's Safe Rheumatic Remedy, $1.25
Warner's Safe Pills, 25c

Write for Booklet.
Warner's Safe Remedies Co.
Dept. 375 Rochester, N. Y.

BUDGET NOT COMPLETED

State Auditor Preparing It for North Dakota Legislature.

List of Senate Committees Announced By Lieutenant Governor.

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Members of the legislature are interested in the probable strength of the so-called farmers' caucus, an organization in the house made up entirely of farmers, and which, in several former sessions, has proposed drastic steps in the matter of controlling legislation.

Little has been given out yet this session as to the field of endeavor that the organization anticipates covering. Members have stated that the time has been given over to a discussion of educational, taxation and other problems, but that no definite stand has been taken on them.

State Senator W. E. Martin of Morton county, will introduce a bill early in the session proposing mandatory state hail insurance. His bill, it is understood, is framed largely after a Canadian law, which provides an assessment on the farms of a few cents per acre to cover the state hail department. North Dakota's hail department, because it does not receive the patronage of the farmers, is not able to pay its losses in full, a percentage basis being necessary.

Preparing the Budget.

The state budget is not yet ready for presentation, and State Auditor Jorgenson probably will ask that a committee of the two appropriations committees of the assembly confer with him before he submits it. This is the first time that a state budget has been used, appropriation bills heretofore being introduced by various members. Now, however, all appropriation bills are to be covered in the budget. The law is not entirely clear on what items shall be included in the main budget bill, and it is for the purpose of threshing that problem out, and arriving at a decision, that Auditor Jorgenson probably will ask the conference.

Senate Committees.

The committees of the senate, appointed by Lieutenant Governor Fraine, were announced yesterday afternoon. There are several important changes in the committee assignments, the placing of P. T. Kretchmar of McIntosh county as chairman of the appropriations committee, being the most important.

The following are the committees:

Judiciary—Overson, McBride, Wartner, Tragerton, Bronson, Heckle, Jacobson, McGrey, Barnes, Hyland, A. L. Nelson, Ellingson, Mallough, Gronvold and McFadden.

Education—Gibbons, Porter, Allen, Hoverson, Lindstrom, Albrecht, Jacobson, Gardiner, Rowe, Murphy, A. L. Nelson.

Elections—Wartner, Kirkeide, Heckle, N. Nelson, England, McFadden, Porter, Kretchmar, Bonzer, Thoreson, Overson, McGrey, Putnam.

Appropriations — Kretchmar, Wartner, Gibbons, Loftsgard, Gardiner, Vall, Clark, Murphy, McLain, Kirkeide, Allen, Sandstrom, Thoreson, Hoverson, Gronvold, Albrecht, Jacobson.

Railroads—McLean, Englund, Bronson, Rowe, Edward M. Nelson, Mudgett, Hughes, Heckle, Putnam Hamilton, Martin, Bonzer, Albrecht, Young, Thoreson, Hylard and McGrey.

Public lands—McBride, Lindstrom, Thoreson, Sikes, Bonzer, McFadden, N. N Nelson, Martin, Bond, Sandstrom, Porter.

State affairs — Davis, Kretchmar, Gronvold, Young, Jacobson, Allen, Hughes, Bond, Thoreson, Clark, McGrey, Leutz, Mallough, Porterfield, Trageton, Loftsgard, McBride.

Jacobs Heads Ways and Means.

Ways and means—Jacobson, Gardiner, Heckle, Paulson, Bronson, Trageton, Loftsgard, Englund, Steele, Barnes, Leutz.

Agriculture — Englund, Loftsgard, Porterfield, McLean, Gardiner, Kirkeide, N. N. Nelson, Barnes, Hamilton, Hoverson, Lindstrom.

Warehouse and grain grading—Thoreson, Gronvold, Wartner, McGrey, Davis, Sandstrom, Barnes, Porter, Gibbons, Kirkeide, McFadden, E. M. Nelson, Paulson, Mallough, N. N. Nelson.

Counties—Gardiner, Bronson, McFadden, McLean, Kirkeide, Gibbons, Steele, Allen, Bonzer, Hoverson, Lindstrom.

Engrossed and enrolled bills—Lindstrom, McFadden, Porterfield, Kirkeide, Sandstrom.

Banks and banking—Vall, Heckle, Mudgett, Ellingson, Steele, Porter, Hughes, McBride, Kretchmar, Bonzer, Hoverson, Lindstrom, Clark, McGrey, Leutz.

Cities and municipal corporations—Steele, Hughes, Bond, McBride, Putnam, Bronson, Paulson, Porterfield, Overson, Gronvold, Clark.

Indian affairs—Loftsgard, Young, Martin, Hughes, Gibbons.

Statistics—Paulson, Gibbons, Englund, Trageton, Mudgett, Ellingson and Steele.

Federal relations — Clark, Bonzer, Thoreson, Hughes, Martin, McFadden, Bronson, Rowe and Gronvold.

Insurance—Murphy, N. N. Nelson, Loftsgard, Paulson, Vall, Heckle, R. Mudgett, Porter, Allen, Martin and Hamilton.

Public printing—A. L. Nelson, Albrecht, Young, Gronvold, Kretchmar, Wartner, McBride, Sandstrom and Murphy.

Public health—Howe, A. L. Nelson, Porterfield, N. N. Nelson, Murphy, England, Leutz, Clark, Sikes.

Putnam Heads Temperance.

Temperance—Putnam, E. M. Nelson, McFadden, Mallough, Murphy, Brunson, A. L. Nelson, Steele, Thoreson, Overson, Gronvold.

Mines and minerals—Leutz, Jacobson, Martin, McBride, Davis, Kretschmar, Sikes, Lindstrom and Overson.

Rules—Heckle, Trageton, Mallough, Bond, McBride, Nelson and Bonzer.

Immigration—Hyland, McLean, Vall, Murphy, Overson, Bonzer, Clark, Steele and Gibbons.

Highways, bridges and ferries—Gronvold, Mudgett, Vall, Nelson, (E M.), Nelson (N. N.), Gardiner, Hyland, Bond, Wartner, Clark and Albrecht.

Irrigation and drainage—Bronson, Porterfield, Rowe, Ellingson, Bond, Davis, Sikes, Albrecht and Jacobson.

Apportionment — Bond, McFadden, Porterfield, Rowe, Mallough, Vall, Heckle, Mudgett, McLean, Nelson (A. L.), Kirkeide, Porter, Allen, Hughes, Sandstrom, Putnam, Hamilton, Davis, Hoverson, Sikes, Albrecht, Leutz and Young.

Military affairs—Mudgett, Bond, Heckle, Gibbons, McBride, Hamilton, Sandstrom, Putnam, Hamilton, Davis.

Woman suffrage—Trageton, Bonzer, Kretschmar, Davis, Hughes, McLean and Mallough.

Game and fish—Ellingson, Hamilton, Clark, Jacobson, Davis, Hyland, McLean, Porterfield and Englund.

Live stock—Englund, Sandstrom, Nelson (N. N.), Gardiner, Hyland, Barnes, Martin, McBride, Hamilton, Lindstrom, Sikes, McGrey, Leutz, Young and Davis.

Taxes and tax laws—Allen, Vall, Mudgett, Trageton, Loftsgard, Nelson (A. L.), Porter, Hamilton, Kretschmar, Overson and Ellingson.

Revision and correction of journal—McGrey, Rowe and Nelson (A. L.)

Joint Committee.

Public buildings—Kirkeide, Putnam, Wartner, Paulson and Loftsgard.

Charitable institutions—Sandstrom, Hyland, Vall, Wartner and Lindstrom.

Penal institutions—Hughes, Martin, Barnes, Gardiner and Hyland.

Educational institutions — Young, Sikes, Barnes, Rowe, Paulson, Murphy and Loftsgard.

State library—Hoverson, Ellingson, Hamilton, Nelson (E. M.) and Bronson.

Joint rules—Nelson (E. M.), Mallough, Heckle, Trageton, Jacobson, Lindstrom and Gardiner.

CASS LAKE LOGGERS TO BENEFIT BY SNOW.

Cass Lake, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The snow started falling early yesterday morning and has been steadily falling all day and it appears that before morning sufficient snow will be on the ground to permit sleighing, the first of the season.

The fact that there has been practically no snow has been a great handicap to the logging operations and a nice fall makes a wonderful difference, so loggers say.

WILL HOLD FIRST QUARTERLY RALLY

Christian Endeavor Societies Plan Meeting for Friday Night.

The Christian Endeavor societies of Duluth will hold their first quarterly rally tomorrow evening at the Pilgrim Congregational church, Lake avenue and Second street.

The principle speaker of the evening will be Dr. William Forney Hovis, pastor of the Endion M. E. church, and M. Allen will give a short talk on prohibition. Representatives from twelve Duluth societies and delegates from Proctor and Smithville will be present. Banners will be presented to the societies who have had the best attendance during the year and also for the best work.

A musical program has been arranged and the society of the Pilgrim church will entertain at the conclusion of the business program. Arthur Manley, president of the city union, will preside.

When Waterloo was fought both Napoleon and Wellington were 47 years old. Wellington's Prussian ally, Bluecher, was 73.

We Give and Redeem Security Vouchers

Freimuth's

Economists for the People.

In addition to the great savings offered in our COMBINATION OF SALES we give one

SECURITY VOUCHER

with every 10c purchase. More for your money could not be secured elsewhere. Redeem your filled books now.

Duluth's Foremost White Sale

is in full splendor, featuring as an added attraction many new extraordinary values. The past days saw great throngs sharing in the bargains—have you? If not, you should come soon—tomorrow if possible.

Extraordinary Low Prices Prevail On

Pattern Table Cloths and Napkins, Table Linens by the yard, Ready-made Pillow Cases and Sheets, Pillow Tubing and Bed Sheets, Sheeting and Pillow Casings, Towels and Toweling, new exquisite 1915 White Dress Fabrics, for waists and dresses.

Pretty Slip-over and Empire Gowns, Beautiful Corset Covers and Chemises, Handsome Princess Slips, Combinations, Petticoats and Drawers, all made up in the very best manner for satisfactory service, and each one very effectively trimmed.

Wonderful Clearance Sale in the Basement



Blue and White Enameled Rice Boilers

4-quart size, regularly $2, each..... **98c**

Nursery Chairs

Made from fine willow; regularly $1.50, special—



98c



Electric Goods and Nickel Ware

One table consisting of Electric goods, Percolators, Chafing Dishes, Nickel Ware, Trays, etc., at—

30% Off

Great Bargains —IN THE— China Dep't.

One table lot of discontinued patterns dinnerware, priced at—

Half Price

One lot **China and Glassware,** values up to 10c—clearance price, each..... **5c**

One table lot **Fancy China and Glassware,** values up to 35c, clearance price..... **10c**

One lot **China, Glass and Dinnerware;** values up to 75c, clearance price, each..... **25c**

Several other tables are filled with choice patterns of Fancy China, Glassware and Dinnerware, all marked at exceptional price reductions.

Aluminum Ware

$2.50 8-qt. Aluminum Berlin Kettles, each.... **$1.48**

$1.95 Aluminum Coffee Pots.... **$1.29**

85c Aluminum Sauce Pans..... **49c**



Willow Clothes Baskets



Extra large size, oval shape, heavy wood bottom—regularly $1.50, at.. **95c**

$1.25 medium size baskets, each..... **79c**

Toilet Paper
Freimuth's Special, regular 5c rolls, 8 for **25c**

Good Family Scales

$1.25 values



85c

Smoker Sets

All Brass and China Smoking Sets and Stands included in this sale, tomorrow at exactly

Half-Price

(Ask for Security Vouchers)

The Hercules Ash Can and Sifter

Large size, sold regularly at prices up to $5.00. Only four (4) left; choice, each, tomorrow



$2.98

Large Bean Pots

Individual Bean Pots in brown and white earthenware—large size; regular price 8c each, special—

6 for 19c

(Save Security Vouchers)



Protection That Protects

A Safe Deposit Box in our Vaults is the best kind of insurance for your valuable papers, documents and heirlooms, because—

In case of fire or thieves in your home, you get, not the cash value of your loss, but you have YOUR VALUABLES INTACT.

And the cost of having this protection is but $3 a year.

THE CITY NATIONAL BANK
DULUTH MINNESOTA

IS FOUND MURDERED NEAR MERCER, WIS.

Rhinelander, Wis., Jan. 7.—The mangled body of Matt Saloa, a woodsman, was found on the Northwestern tracks near Mercer Tuesday.

That Saloa was murdered and robbed and the corpse then thrown upon the tracks is the opinion of the local police. It is known that Saloa had money, as he had drawn his pay at the camp near Mercer.

It is believed he was killed in his fight with the robbers and his body thrown on the tracks to conceal the crime.

GIRLS! LOTS OF BEAUTIFUL HAIR NO DANDRUFF--25 CENT DANDERINE

Hair Coming Out? If Dry, Thin, Faded, Bring Back Its Color and Luster.

Within ten minutes after an application of Danderine you cannot find a single trace of dandruff or falling hair and your scalp will not itch, but what will please you most will be after a few weeks' use, when you see new hair, fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair—growing all over the scalp.

A little Danderine immediately doubles the beauty of your hair. No difference how dull, faded, brittle and scraggy, just moisten a cloth with Danderine and carefully draw it through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. The effect is amazing—your hair will be light, fluffy and wavy, and have an appearance of abundance; an incomparable lustre, softness and luxuriance.

Get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any drug store or toilet counter, and prove that your hair is as pretty and soft as any—that it has been neglected or injured by careless treatment—that's all—you surely can have beautiful hair and lots of it if you will just try a little Danderine.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Send for The Cook's Book By Mrs. Janet McKenzie Hill It's FREE



Our instructions to the famous editor of the Boston Cooking School Magazine were: "Get up a book of recipes of the things people like best. Find *the best way* to make and bake each one. Then write it out so plainly that even an inexperienced housewife can't have a failure."

"The Cook's Book" was the result. Some of the 90 recipes were originated, many of them were improved upon, and all were personally tested by this best known authority on cooking in America, and she tells so clearly how she made everything that one cannot go astray.

While some of the cakes and pastry are elaborate enough for any occasion, the recipes are all thoroughly practical and call for no expensive and unusual ingredients. In addition to telling how to make them, the book is beautifully illustrated in colors showing how to arrange and serve the dishes appetizingly.

More than half a million of "The Cook's Book" are now in use in American households. Yet the demand is constantly increasing. Many send for two or three at a time to give to friends or young housekeepers. Don't depend on borrowing one from a neighbor—have one of your own.



How to Get "The Cooks Book"

In every 25c can of K C Baking Powder is packed a colored certificate. Send us one of these certificates (paste it on a postal card if you like) with your name and address plainly written, and "The Cook's Book" will be mailed free of charge. Only one book for each certificate.

Address: **Jaques Mfg. Company, Chicago** 55

Capital

can't be acquired by the man who doesn't work and save. The exceptions to this rule are so rare that they don't count.

Savings bank accounts are among the greatest builders of capital in the world. Have you one working for you?

First National Bank
of Duluth.

Capital, Surplus and Profits $2,509,000.

DISTRIBUTE THE BURDEN FAIRLY

Make the Schools More Efficient and Give Every Child Equal Opportunity, Says Education Commission.

St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The state educational commission submits the following summary of its recommendations:

Unite all the educational activities of the state.

Leave the university under the regents.

Put the supervision of common schools by the state under a state board of education.

Join the regents and the state board of education in an educational council.

Leave the independent districts as they are, but make them uniform by abolishing the special charters of all but three large city districts.

Raise the rural districts to the same dignity and power as the independent districts by creating in each county a common school district embracing all the rural territory.

Insure trained men and women for supervision of rural schools through the election of a common school supervisor by a representative body, instead of the county superintendent who may be well chosen or wholly unqualified.

Distribute the state school fund in three ways: The income of the trust fund on a per capita basis according to the Constitution; the present 1-mill tax on the basis of teachers' salaries; the present 1-mill tax on the basis of school attendance.

So make school taxation by the state a stimulus to efficiency in the schools and a means of equalizing the burden of common school education.

Distribute state aid for first-class common schools and high schools in proportion to results accomplished, to the expense occasioned and to the burden entailed on each district.

Award state aid for furnishing special courses on a co-operative plan by which the district will furnish the equipment and the state will approximately sustain the additional expenses of hiring teachers.

The education commission has reached the conclusion that this plan will promote the efficiency of the schools more than now, equalize the burden better than now and give more completely than now to every child in the state the guarantee of a common school education and to every child who can profit by it the opportunity for special training or higher education.

LESS GRAIN INSPECTED.

Cass Lake, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The number of cars of grain passing through Cass Lake during 1914 was less than in 1913. The state grain inspection department has a branch here under the supervision of E. G. Seeleye and every car of grain passing through on the Great Northern railroad is thoroughly inspected and samples sent in to headquarters. During 1913 24,308 cars were inspected, as compared to 18,687 during 1914. It is expected that there will be considerable of a rush during the coming spring.

CASTORIA

for Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher, and has been made under his personal supervision for over 30 years. Allow no one to deceive you in this. Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments, and endanger the health of Children—Experience against Experiment.

The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher

INHERITANCE TAX GROWS

Increase of $17,950 Shown for St. Louis County in 1914.

Levies on Many Large Estates Are Made By Probate Court.

St. Louis county during 1914 paid more than $49,480.05 to the state in inheritance taxes, according to figures which were available yesterday at the office of the county treasurer. In 1913, the state received $31,529.97, or $17,950.08 less than during the last year. The amount paid in 1912 was $23,335.35.

The probate court handled twenty-eight estates during the last year against which inheritance taxes were levied. Two netted the state more than $15,000 apiece, three paid amounts ranging ffom $1,000 to $8,000 and ten were taxed for sums ranging from $100 to $800. Thirteen estates paid less than $100 each.

Non-Resident Heirs Pay Most.

Heirs of non-resident decedents paid the bulk of the tax. The two largest estates handled during the year were those of Temple E. Dorr, who died Nov. 6, 1913, at Saginaw, Mich., and Alexander B. McDonell, whose death occurred at Chippewa Falls, Wis., Dec. 17, 1913. Both estates were probated in 1914.

Mr. Dorr was a wealthy Saginaw resident who owned valuable interests in mining properties on the Mesaba iron range, which had been acquired by him while engaged in the timber business several years ago when he was associated with the firm of Murphy, Door & Flinn. The heirs of the Dorr estate paid a tax of $17,033.45 on their Minnesota inheritances.

McDonnell Estate Pays $16,990.

Mr. McDonnell was a well known Wisconsin lumberman, who owned large interests in Northern Minnesota and particularly in St. Louis county. He died leaving his entire estate in trust to his son, who has paid a tax of $16,990.09 to the state.

The estate of D. G. Cutler paid a tax of $8,727.48 last year. Heirs of P. R. Vail of Virginia and F. A. Clarkson of this city paid $1,570.87 and $1,089.87 respectively. The amounts paid by heirs in other states during the year 1914 are as follows:

Tax on Other Estates.

Estate.	Amount Paid.
Theron H. Hawkes	$797.28
H. W. Coffin	524.12
Sarah A. Banks	516.71
James Sheridan	514.57
Aron T. Bliss	436.35
J. I. Van Vliet	404.10
William Jory	283.96
Gustava M. Peterl	167.36
Axel Pakkala	113.89
D. H. Roe	112.17
Rudolph Hantzsch	63.20
Aubrey Bennett	46.87
Fred Strauss	62.50
Zylpha Leland	45.79
Andrew Wedin	49.05
M. J. Durkan	31.60
Harriet A. Dickenson	24.00
James M. Dryden	26.26
Mary C. Mogler	24.60
John A. Ledingham	9.48
Edgar Day	14.46
Joseph Hahn	7.40
George L. Woollen	2.75

County Gets 10 Per Cent.

Under the law the county from which the inheritance tax is received by the state receives in return as its share 10 per cent. Last year inheritance taxes netted St. Louis county $4,948.

WEST END WILL CONTINUE ENTERTAINMENTS

Business Men Find That Past Ones Were Distinctly Successful.

Plans for a number of activities to be carried out from time to time in the West end will be made at the noon luncheon of the business men of the West end tomorrow. The luncheon will be served at 1 o'clock at the Rex hotel.

Entertainments held under the auspices of this organization during the last three months have proven a success in bringing the residents of the West end in closer touch with the business life of this district. The first of these affairs was held the evening before Halloween and the second the latter part of November and the last just before Christmas.

The success of these affairs has made the business men of the district determined to hold events of a similar nature during this year. Between now and spring some special form of entertainment will be provided once each month. After that time it is probable that they will be held oftener.

In the summer, according to some of the business men, it is probable that band concerts will be held weekly on the streets.

HUGHES WILL TALK ON LIGHT PROBLEM

West End Residents Will Hear Arguments for 6-Cent Rate.

Residents of the West end will be given an opportunity of hearing arguments in favor of the 6-cent lighting ordinance at the meeting of the West End Commercial club this evening at Simonson's hall, Superior street and Twenty-first avenue west. Ray M. Hughes, chairman of the citizens' referendum committee, will be the principal speaker.

Only a short business session will be held by the club members before the speaking program. During the business meeting plans will be made for holding the annual meeting of the club. This meeting will probably be decided on for the latter part of the month.

CHURCH'S ANNUAL.

Zion Norwegian Lutheran Congregation Elects Officers.

Societies of the Zion Norwegian Lutheran church have made good progress during the last year, according to reports given at the annual meeting of the congregation held last night. Only a part of the reports were given at this meeting and it was adjourned to meet and complete its business on Wednesday evening, Jan. 27.

Engwall Wattson, Ole Sieverson and Louis Brathole were elected a board of deacons; I. K. Melby, treasurer; R. Lokem, secretary; Christ Hanson, superintendent of the Sunday school, and L. K. Hoiam, assistant superintendent.

The Ladies' Aid society reported having raised a sum of $721 over and above all expenses and that a part of this sum has been donated to missions and a part used to pay off debt against the church. The society held its annual election yesterday afternoon. The new officers elected are: Mrs. Ole Ingebretsen, president; Mrs. John Anderson, vice president; Mrs. Louis Peterson, secretary, and Mrs. Ole Christianson, treasurer.

Mrs. Whitte Dead.

Mrs. Wilhelmina Whitte, aged 68, died yesterday at her home at Hermantown following an illness of several weeks. She was a resident of that district for twenty-five years, coming here with her late husband, August Whitte, in 1889. She leaves two daughters and one son, who reside in Hermantown. The funeral will be held tomorrow afternoon from the residence, with interment in the Lutheran cemetery at Hermantown.

Lodge Installs Officers.

Sons of Sweden lodge No. 170, Vasa Order, held its annual installation of officers last night at the Woodman hall, Twenty-first avenue west and First street. H. A. Nelson was installing officer. The new officers to be seated were: Andrew Horngren, president; Rev. W. E. Harmann, vice president; W. B. Wicklund, secretary; Hugo Nelson, financial secretary; Peter Olson, treasurer; Oscar Hedberg, chaplain; Ed Horngren, master of ceremonies. Gust Landin is past president of the lodge.

Give Cabin Party.

Mr. and Mrs. David Olson, 2005 Piedmont avenue, entertained Tuesday evening at an oyster supper for a number of young people at their Nextohom cabin at Woodland. The guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe A. Walker, Misses Nellie Coning, Esther Olin, Alvira Larson, Jean Brindemore, Carrie Brindemore, Johnson, Hildur Wahlin, Harriet Cayo, Lillian Doble and May Dorling, and Messrs. Joel Bodin, Burle Springstead, Aleck Christianson, Ernest Swanson, Erick Bodin, Fritz Swanson, Matt Lillyander, Norman McLeod, Walter Berkelman, Herman Thoren, Ben Swanson and Arvid Berg.

Woodmen Install Officers.

Aerial camp, Woodmen of the World, held its annual installation of officers at the Columbia hall last night. Following the ceremony, which was open to friends of the members, a social session was held. The new officers to take charge are: F. J. Cullen, consul commander; Gust Christron; advisor lieutenant; Bert Rudd, banker; John Haugan, clerk; O. M. Carlson, escort; A. B. Anderson, watch; J. Slatnes, sentry; and Albert Broten, manager.

West End Briefs.

"Daily Grace" will be the subject of the midweek sermon to be delivered this evening at 7:45 by Rev. George B. Silloway at the Grace M. E. church, Twenty-second avenue west and Third street.

The Adams Alumni association will hold its monthly business and social meeting at the Adams school, Seventeenth avenue west and Superior street, tomorrow evening.

The annual meeting of the congregation of the Trinity English Lutheran church, Twenty-seventh avenue west and Third street, will be held in the church this evening.

Rev. Milton Fish, pastor of the Central Baptist church, Twentieth avenue west and First street, will speak on "Church Unity Costs Personal Independence" at the midweek services this evening.

P. F. Harouff, 1 Exeter street, district manager for the Brotherhood of American Yeomen, left yesterday for a two weeks' trip to range cities.

Get your orders in now for dry wood. We can make prompt delivery. Zenith Box & Lumber Co., West Duluth.

Friday Will Be a Day of Bargains All Over This Great Store

The Glass Block

In the Basement

Water Tumblers
Plain and engraved, regularly 60c per doz., special Friday, at, each—
3c



Wash Boilers
No. 8, copper bottom, extra special, each—
95c





Smoked Bamboo Baskets ½ Price

Glass Block Toilet Paper
Friday, 8 for—
25c



One Hundred



3-piece pure aluminum sauce pan sets, like cut; regularly $1.75 per set, now—
$1.19



11-piece Guernsey baking set, regularly $1.50, for—
98c

6-quart Berlin kettle with cover and bail, regularly $1.48, special—
98c



20 Gallon Galvanized Iron Garbage Can
Extra quality, with air tight cover; regularly $1.69, Friday at $1.29 each.

o'Cedar Oil Mops, Regularly $1.00, Friday 69c
Free with every mop a 25c bottle of Cedar Oil Polish.





Clearance Sale of Dinnerw're
Every pattern in our stock at a discount from 10% to 50%, including Haviland China, English China, French and German, Syracuse and all American China.

Inverted Gas Mantles, Regularly 10c, Special 7c Each

6-inch Guernsey Casserole
with cover, regularly 45c, Friday special, each—
37c

Bargains Here and There Just for Friday

Rogers' 1881 Tea Spoons
In the popular La Vigne and Greylock patterns, regularly $1.75 per dozen, special, ½ dozen, **69c.**
(Main Floor)

Websters' Unabridged Dictionary 98c
A large but light edition, ideal for home use; 3,000 illustrations, and 5,000 added words since the last edition.
(Main Floor)

Ladies' Kid Gloves
Assorted colors, small sizes, mostly 5½; values to $1.50, Friday only, **39c.**
(Main Floor)

Silk Poplins
40-in. Fancy Silk Poplins, values up to $2.00 per yard at **$1.00.**

Men's Underwear
Two-piece ribbed underwear; a heavy wool garment, regularly $1.50, special, **$1.19**
(Main Floor)

All Parisian Ivory Toilet Articles ⅓ off
(Everything to make up sets.)
(Main Floor)

Black Jet Brooches
Brooches, regularly $1.50 now **98c.** Others reduced from $1.25 to **75c,** from 69c to **50c,** from 39c to **25c,** from 25c to **19c.**
(Main Floor)

Pictures 49c
A splendid assortment—values up to $1.00.
(Third Floor)

Tourists' Traveling Cases
Leather lined; attractive plaid and colored covers, ¼ **Off.**
(Main Floor—Drug Dept.)

And Don't Forget,
the White Sale is on — All sorts of bargains in attractive muslins, regally distinctive damasks, witching little embroideries, substantial sheets and sheetings.
(Basement)

Bargains Here and There Just for Friday

Picture Frames Half Price
Gold Leaf—powdered gold finish, walnut and rosewood—oval and square.
(Third Floor)

Women's Comfy Slippers
Regularly $2.00, special at **$1.45.** (And a large number of other bargains in odds and ends in the Shoe Shop.)
(Main Floor)

Women's Waists
Table full (including many flannelette waists) all formerly $1.00 or above, reduced to **69c** and **79c.**
(Fifth Floor.)

Cretonnes and Chintzes 19c
Both in charming designs—just the thing for a "sun parlor" or a living room these wintry days.
(Fourth Floor)

Boys' Suits ¼ off
Suits priced from $4.75 up to $10 now at prices from **$3.50** to **$7.50.**
(Second Floor)

Wilton Rug Specials
Values from $4.75 to $42.50 for **$3.95** to **$38.75.** (Big reductions as the values are unusual.)
(Fourth Floor)

Embroideries
Swiss and nainsook Corset Cover Embroidery, 19c, for **10c** a yard.

In the Art Dept.
Stamped linens (doilies, sizes 7 to 54, with scarfs to match) from 15c to $2.25 at **½ Price.** (Third Floor)

39c Ribbons for 25c
Fancy Dresden ribbons, 5-inch and 6-inch widths, values 39c, for **25c.** (Main Floor)

Ladies' Handkfs
Initialed Linen Hemstitched Handkerchiefs, 25c value for **15c.** (Main Floor)

All Mahogany and Ebony Hand Mirrors ⅓ Off
(Main Floor—Drug Dept.)

KEEP LOOKING YOUNG

It's Easy—If You Know Dr. Edward's Olive Tablets.

The secret of keeping young is to feel young—to do this you must watch your liver and bowels—there's no need of having a sallow complexion—dark rings under your eyes—pimples—a bilious look in your face—dull eyes with no sparkle.

Your doctor will tell you ninety per cent of all sickness comes from inactive bowels and liver.

Dr. Edwards, a well-known physician in Ohio, perfected a vegetable compound mixed with olive oil to act on the liver and bowels, which he gave to his patients for years.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets, the substitute for calomel, are gentle in their action, yet always effective.

They bring about that exuberance of spirit, that natural buoyancy which should be enjoyed by everyone, by toning up the liver and clearing the system of impurities.

You will know Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets by their olive color. 10c and 25c per box. All druggists.

The Olive Tablet company, Columbus, Ohio.

EDITORS GATHER FOR TWO-DAY MEET

Winter Business Session Starts at Fargo Friday Morning.

Fargo, N. D., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—North Dakota editors are arriving this afternoon for their annual business session, which begins Friday morning and continues for two days. Officers will be chosen and the bulk of the business done. The Commercial club and the local members of the state press association have provided entertainment for the visitors. For the women special entertainment has been provided for the first forenoon and a theater party for Friday afternoon. They will also be guests at the banquet and ball Friday evening and the luncheon Saturday.

J. M. Baer, the official cartoonist of the association from Beach, and W. T. Johnson of St. Paul are the only speakers who are not connected with active newspaper work in this state.

The program follows:

Friday Forenoon.

Invocation, Rev. Dr. Walters, Fargo; musical selections, N. B. Black, Grand Forks, and Frank Ellickson, Regent; address of welcome, Mayor Emery, Fargo; response, E. L. Richter, Larimore, vice president, N. D. P. A.; president's annual address, G. D. Colcord, Minot; secretary's report, W. H. Francis, Velva; treasurer's report, Harry M. Case, McVille; appointment of committees, general business, group picture.

Afternoon—"Transient Advertising," A. C. Olsen, New Rockford; discussion, Dr. L. T. Guild, Fargo, and E. D. Lum, Valley City; "Proper Bookkeeping for Country Newspaper," W. M. Shaw, Sheldon, "Printing Office Economies—Credit Man's Standpoint," W. T. Johnson, St. Paul; "Bankers' Standpoint," W. C. Macfadden, Fargo; general discussion. "Supplements," "Legal Advertising," "Laws Relating to Publicity;" "Legislation," members of the legislative committee; "Chalk Talk," J. M. Baer, Beach; general shop talk; banquet at 6:30; inspection of auditorium and concert at 8:30; editorial ball from 9 to 12.

Saturday Forenoon.

"Miscellaneous Pages," D. L. Campbell, Northwood; "Local Advertisers," Roy Y. Fyles, Milnor; selection of summer and winter meeting places; reports of committees; election of officers; unfinished business; luncheon at Gardner hotel at noon.

JUST IN TIME

Some Duluth People May Wait Till It's Too Late.

Don't wait until to late.
Be sure to be in time.
Just in time with kidney ills.
Means curing the backache, the dizziness, the urinary disorders.
That so often come with kidney troubles.
Doan's Kidney Pills are for this very purpose.
Here is Duluth testimony of their worth:

C. A. Brintison, carpenter, 629 East Second street, Duluth, says: "When repairing a building in the rainy season, I got wet through and caught cold. It settled on my kidneys and made my back lame, sore and weak. It hurt me to bend over and I was almost done up. I heard about Doan's Kidney Pills and began using them. One box gave me relief."

Price, 50c, at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mr. Brintison had. Foster-Milburn Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

D. H., 1-7-15.

$19.15

buys the unrestricted choice of men's and young men's suits and overcoats up to $35 in regular price at

The Columbia's

Present Ten-Day **BIG** Cut-Price Sale

D. H., 1-7-15.

HERE IS JUST THE HEATER

Moore's Circulator

(Like Picture) You Want to Heat Your Church, Store, Hall or Warerooms With.

Built purposely for heating large space with cheap grade fuel, coal or wood. It heats and circulates the air in the room, even heat all over; will be just as warm 50 to 75 feet from the stove. Come in and let us show you this wonderful stove. Price, $60.00.

Cheaper heaters from $8 and up. We sell all kinds of stoves on easy payments. All other stoves at Mid-winter sale prices.



R. R. Forward & Co.

Your Credit Is Good. 122-124 East Superior St.



NEW METHOD DENTISTS

25 West Superior St.
(Over Bon Ton Bakery)



High Quality Glasses At Low Prices!

is our aim for the new year. We are able to do this because we grind our own lenses, test eyes without drugs and have a large business.

Glasses complete at $3 or $5.

W. H. KINDY OPTOMETRIST

414 West Superior Street.

Success in Life

Depends on character, capacity, concentration and health. Develop the first three by all means—maintain the last by the one best means—

Beecham's Pills

Sold Everywhere. In boxes 10c and 25c.

HUGHES WILL TALK ON LIGHT PROBLEM.

The Hillside Commercial club will hold a meeting tomorrow night at the Polish hall, Fourth avenue east and Fourth street. Officers will be elected, and Ray M. Hughes, chairman of the referendum committee, will discuss the lighting proposition.

RABBI WILL ANSWER CRITICISMS OF SERMON

Rabbi Maurice Lefkovits of Temple Emanuel will answer from the pulpit tomorrow evening all the criticisms made in local newspapers during the last two weeks on the sermon he delivered two weeks ago on "War on Earth, Ill Will Toward Men."

The rabbi's answer will follow the regular Friday evening services, which are open to the public.

Dr. Lefkovits' sermon two weeks ago was a severe arraignment of Christianity and the failure of the religion in instilling the phrase "Peace on earth, good will toward men." Following his sermon, criticisms were made by well-known local pastors, and at the services tomorrow evening he will answer all of these in a general way, he announced this morning.

TEAMSTER FORFEITS BAIL.

Philip Loubert Fails to Answer Charge of Cruelty.

Philip Loubert, a driver for Oscar Lindstrom, 1918 West Third street, was arrested at Second avenue west and Third street yesterday afternoon on a charge of cruelty to animals. He was delivering a load of coal for the Pittsburg Coal company, and because of the overloading of the wagon, the team became stalled. This morning Loubert failed to appear in court and forfeited $15 bail.

Another accident to a different team belonging to Lindstrom occurred about the same time, when one of the horses driven by J. B. Havenen, 2528 West Second street, slipped on the icy street and fell, breaking its leg. Officer Barber was sent to shoot the animal, but on his arrival found that a veterinary surgeon had already performed the humane act.

PHONE CASE A PRECEDENT

Claimed Identical in Nature With Electric Light Case.

Arguments on Mandamus Action Heard in District Court.

Arguments on the disputed points of law in the mandamus proceedings brought by Anton E. Gronseth against the city commissioners to have the 4-cent lighting rate eliminated from the referendum ballot to be submitted to the voters Jan. 19, were continued before District Judge Dancer this morning.

City Attorney Harvey Clapp used the time of the morning session with his argument which was on the point that the city had the right to regulate the rates of public service corporations. He contended that such a right was invested in a municipality which was operating under a home rule charter and that it did not have to be expressly given by the legislature.

Yesterday afternoon, A. W. Hartman, president of the Duluth-Edison Electric company, took the stand to testify as to certain facts in the case. Before Mr. Hartman took the stand it had been shown to the court that in 1901 the legislature of Minnesota had passed a law authorizing all telephone, telegraph, lighting companies and other public service corporations to enter upon and use the streets of a village or municipality without an express franchise and subject to certain regulations. This law was repealed in 1906.

Relied on Law.

Mr. Hartman testified, among other things, that during the period that the law was in effect, from 1901 to 1906, the company expended between $200,000 and $250,000 in improvements and that the improvements were made in reliance upon the provisions of the law which was passed in 1901 which gave the company the right to continue in business after its franchise had expired. The law was repealed when the code of 1905 was revised.

The relator also referred the court to the case which was decided by the supreme court in 1901 in the case of the city of Duluth against the Duluth Telephone company in which the position of the relator was sustained.

In the telephone company case, the facts were about as follows: The franchise of the Duluth Telephone company had expired. The city called for bids open to all companies. The Zenith Telephone company organized and bid for the privilege of furnishing the service. The Duluth Telephone company refused to make a bid. The city accepted the proposition of the Zenith company. Shortly thereafter, when the Duluth Telephone company attempted to make extensions, they were halted by an injunction. The case went to the supreme court.

The telephone company introduced into the dispute a law passed several years before which provided for the right of a telephone company to occupy the streets without a franchise. The telephone company showed that it had expended large sums of money, relying upon this law, and the court held that this act on their part gave them a vested right to continue in business.

The same contention is made by Attorney Harris as applying to the Duluth-Edison company in the event that the court fails to sustain his contention that the company is not operating under a franchise at the present time.

ADDITIONAL SPORTS

OSHKOSH DEPENDS UPON APPLETON

Baseball for Coming Season Will Be Decided By Latter City.

Appleton, Wis., Jan. 7.—John F. Kluwin, president of the Oshkosh Baseball club of the Wisconsin-Illinois league, said today that if Appleton did not have a team the coming season Oshkosh would not. He said he favored suspension of play for a year while the Federal fight was in court and added that if a league was formed the circuit must be compact and for that reason Oshkosh had to have Appleton in.

CALDWELL SIGNS.

Donovan Gets Contract for New York American Team.

New York, Jan. 7.—Manager Donovan of the New York American League Baseball club arrived here from Salamanaca, N. Y., today with a contract signed by Ray Caldwell, who is to pitch for the New York Americans during the coming season. The contract was signed last night.

TRIANGULAR BOAT RACE DATE IS SET.

New Haven, Conn., Jan. 7.—The triangular varsity crew race between Yale, Cornell and Princeton at Princeton will be rowed May 15, according to an announcement at Yale today. It is said also that a freshman race may be arranged for that date.

Field Trial Results.

Grand Junction, Tenn., Jan. 7.—The pointer, Lewis C. Morris, owned by E. J. Rowe of Birmingham, yesterday won the all-age stakes of the United States Field Trials club. La Besita, a setter owned by F. M. Stephenson, Chicago, was second, and the setter, Commissioner's Harry, entry of J. C. Sheppard, Grand Forks, N. D., was third. Thirty dogs competed.

Schaefer Wins Again.

Jefferson City, Mo., Jan. 7.—Jake Schaefer defeated Marcus Catton in the interstate league 14.1 balk-line billiard tournament here last night, 300 to 216. High runs: Schaefer, 52; Catton, 35; averages, Schaefer, 10.30; Catton, 8.29.

Trade in Sight.

Durham, N. C., Jan. 7.—George C. Whitted, Boston National league outfielder, left today for Haddock, Ga., to confer with Manager Stallings and President Gaffney. He said they would discuss a trade with Philadelphia, whereby he would go to that team in exchange for Sherwood Magee.

Fireproof shingles have been produced through the instrumentality of R. E. Prince, of the United States forest products laboratory at Madison, Wis.



Another Big Cut in Prices on All

FURS

And Fur Coats

BLACK FRENCH CONEY SETS—Large muff and neckpieces to match, regularly $20.00	$7.50
BROWN MARMOT MINK SETS—Regularly $30.00, sale price	$12.00
RIVER MINK SETS—Regular price $30.00, sale price	$12.00
JAPANESE MINK SETS—Regular price $40.00, sale price	$19.50
NATURAL MUFFLON SETS—Regular price $25.00, sale price	$7.50
BEAVER SETS—Regular price $60.00, sale price	$27.00
NATURAL AMERICAN MINK SETS—Regular price $150.00	$68.00

All Children's Sets at Less Than Half Price.
All other Fur Coats and Sets at Less Than Half Price

Ladies' Fur Coats

RUSSIAN PONY COATS—Regular price $35.00, sale price	$15.50
NEAR SEAL COATS—Regular price $60.00, sale price	$26.00
NEAR SEAL COATS—Regular price $75.00, sale price	$35.00
HUDSON SEAL COATS—Regular price $100.00, sale price	$42.50
HUDSON SEAL COATS—Regular price $150.00, sale price	$62.50
RIVER MINK COATS—Regular price $150.00, sale price	$42.00
RIVER MINK COATS—Regular price $100.00 sale price	$42.00
MARMOT MINK COATS—Regular price $100.00, sale price	$35.00
HUDSON SEAL COATS—Regular price $200.00, sale price	$90.00
PERSIAN LAMB COATS—Regular price $300.00, at	$130

Beckman's Fur Factory

16 East Superior Street

WHOLESALE OUTLOOK GOOD

Duluth Jobbers Hopeful of Increased Trade During Present Year.

Salesmen Out Over Territories After Visiting Headquarters Here.

Several hundred salesmen representing Duluth's wholesale and manufacturing establishments are on the road again this week after having visited headquarters for their annual conferences.

General optimistic views were expressed by the contingent of business drummers during their stay in the city. They agree that the high prices prevailing in the grain markets since early last fall and the consequently increased incomes of growers has spread optimism over the Northwest. Their advices are to the effect that the acreage placed under crop next spring will show a much larger increase than has been foreshadowed thus far, so that, provided the next growing season is anywhere near normal, prosperity should prevail over the farming country during 1915.

The local wholesale establishments report that a satisfactory volume of trade has been taken during the opening week of the new year.

Grocery Trade Good.

Trade in groceries is starting in nicely for the new year, according to the Barthe-Martin company of this city, and the Twohy-Elmon Mercantile company of Superior. A feature of the week was a bulge of 60 cents a barrel in flour, due to the renewed upturn in wheat prices. Further advances are predicted. Sugars are unchanged, with New York jobbers holding granulated at $4.85. Coffees are reported slightly firmer with a better movement in both Rios and Santos.

The market in canned and dried fruits and vegetables is steady with peas and beans retaining their recent advances. Quotations in all these products are substantially lower than a year ago.

Drygoods Business Normal.

Business being put through in drygoods of late is reported about normal by F. A. Patrick & Co. Mail orders are said to be fair and the house's salesmen are landing satisfactory business from over the West. The local establishment is sending out thirty-five special salesmen this week carrying its lines of fabrics and woolen garments. It is the intention to push for trade in the smaller cities and towns over the country that have not hitherto been worked, and the prospects are regarded as bright for securing sufficient additional volume to warrant considerable augmentation in factory forces. The knitting department of the factory is busy on the large order from one of the European belligerents landed a few weeks ago.

Hardware Market Firm.

Orders in general hardware staples and features were reported fully normal by the Kelley-How-Thompson company and the Marshall-Wells Hardware company. A stronger price tendency is noted in many iron and steel products, and in view of prospective price advances by manufacturers, retailers are showing a disposition to order more freely. The movement in lumbermen's supplies is said to have picked up considerable of late, showing that woods operations are upon a more extended scale.

Linseed oil has advanced slightly in line with the higher market in flaxseed.

Harness Prices Advance.

Price advances extending from 7½ to 12½ per cent in all lines of harness were advised by the Schulze Brothers company. The higher lists came into effect on Jan. 1, and they are thought likely to portend further bulges in those lines within the next few months, attributable to the steadily advancing market in all leathers.

The company's travelers were in the city during the holiday week attending their annual business conferences, and they started out over their territory again last Monday. The same ground will be covered as a year ago, Minnesota, Northern Wisconsin, Northern Michigan and North and South Dakota.

Weather Helps Footwear.

The twenty traveling salesmen of the Northern Shoe company have been in the house during the last few days, and they are starting out again upon a special trip in felt shoes and rubber goods for next fall's delivery. The season's new shoe samples will be taken out in March. The cold spell of last month is said to have proven a boon to retailers over the country in enabling them to turn over heavy lines of footwear that hung fire a year ago owing to mild weather conditions.

Cap Factory Busy.

The winding up of a successful season was advised by Smith & Johnson, cap and hat manufacturers at 30 East Superior street. The firm's factory output during the past year exceeded expectations, and arrangements have been made for an increased production during the next twelve months.

COLORADO COUPLE IS HAPPY NOW

In a little town in Colorado there has happened a "near" miracle. A man cured his wife of a running varicose ulcer and they are the happiest couple in the state. Four boxes of Allen's Ulcerine Salve did it. (Name and address on application).

Allen's Ulcerine Salve is one of the oldest remedies in America and since 1869 has been known as the only salve powerful enough to reach chronic ulcers and old sores of long standing. Because it is so powerful it often heals burns and scalds without a scar in a remarkably short time.

Allen's Ulcerine Salve heals from the bottom up and draws out the poisons. If applied on new cuts and sores it heals in one-third the time that common salves and liniments take. Sold by The Spencer Pharmacy Co., and other leading druggists.

FIREMEN WILL HELP PAY FOR TRUCK

Members of the Duluth Firemen's Relief association at their annual meeting held last evening voted to pay $5,000 of the state relief fund for the $10,000 aerial fire truck purchased several weeks ago by the city commission. The check will be mailed to Commissioner Hicken, head of the public safety department, within a few days, it was announced after the meeting.

"This is certainly gratifying to me and the other commissioners," said Mr. Hicken this morning. "It shows that the boys appreciate what we have done for them in motorizing the department. A check in full payment for the truck will be mailed to the manufacturers some time this month."

Each year the state gives all the firemen's relief associations 2 per cent of the 5 per cent tax levied on insurance companies operating in Minnesota. This money is paid out by the county in quarterly installments, the first payment being next April. However, the members last night voted to give the $5,000 at once.

This unusual action on the part of the relief association followed the annual meeting and election of officers. The gathering was held at the Central station. The officers named for 1915 follow: Ed McKeever, president; Gus Brandt, vice president; Second Assistant Chief Wilson, secretary, and Chief Joseph Randall, treasurer.

Making glazed tiles or "azlejos" is the only ancient Valencian industry which has retained its importance through centuries up to the present day.

The risk of being struck by lightning is estimated to be five times greater in the country than in the cities.

RESINOL BEGINS TO HEAL SICK SKINS AT ONCE

You don't have to WONDER if Resinol Ointment is doing you good. You KNOW it is, because the first application stops the itching and your tortured skin feels cool and comfortable at last. Why don't YOU try this easy Resinol way to heal eczema or similar skin eruption? Resinol clears away pimples, too, and is a valuable household remedy for cuts, sores, burns, chafings, etc. It has been prescribed by doctors for 20 years and contains nothing that could irritate or injure the tenderest skin. Sold by all druggists. For free trial, write to Dept. 2-R, Resinol, Baltimore, Md.



SCRANTON

"THE COAL THAT'S ALL COAL"

Also the FIRST and BEST Kentucky Coals

MILLER'S CREEK KENTUCKY

ELKHORN KENTUCKY

PROMPT DELIVERY

Our Yard Service Covers the City

NORTH WESTERN FUEL CO., 403 WEST SUPERIOR ST.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Woman's Realm

At the meeting of the Woman's council tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock in the library clubroom the following topics will be discussed: "Duluth's Need of a Room for Dental Treatment of Children," "Duluth's Need of a Visiting Housewife," and "Duluth's Need of Free Lunches for School Children."

After the presentation of the subjects there will be a discussion as to whether the council will take up one or more of these branches of work.

The following program will be carried out:

10 o'clock—Reports of officers.
10:15—Communications and roll call.
10:30—Report of the committee on correctional institutions, Mrs. C. F. McComb.
10:45—"Duluth's Need of a Visiting Housewife," Miss Edna Meeker.
11—Address on "Mouth Hygiene," Dr. J. H. Andres, chairman of the medical inspection of schools.
11:15—Report of educational committee, Mrs. C. J. Le Sure.
11:30—"Free Lunches for School Children," Mrs. H. H. Phelps.
11:40—Discussion.
12—Adjournment.

WOMEN TO CALIFORNIA.

Panama-Pacific Fair Has 1,000 Positions for 10,000 Applicants.

San Francisco, Cal., Jan. 6.—"Women, if you are looking for work, don't come to California."

This warning was issued today by the commission of immigration and housing of California, after investigating conditions throughout the state.

Desire to see the Panama-Pacific international exposition has flooded the offices of the fair with 10,000 applications for employment, while but 1,000 positions are open to women. Many applicants already have come to San Francisco without awaiting replies, and are swelling the ranks of the unemployed.

Annual Y. W. C. A. Meeting.

The following announcement is issued by Miss Bertha Rowles, general secretary of the Y. W. C. A.:

"The annual meeting of the Y. W. C. A. will be held at the Y. W. C. A. building Wednesday evening, Jan. 20, at 8 o'clock. At this time the report of the past year's work will be given and the election of seven directors and one trustee will take place.

"Any other business which rightly comes before this body will be taken up at this time. All members are urged to be present.

"BERTHA ROWLES."

Outlook Club.

The Outlook club will meet tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock at the home of Mrs. A. L. Agatin, 2402 East Fifth street, instead of at the home of Mrs. A. Fitger, as was announced in the year book. "Some Problems of Modern Psychology" will be the subject of a lecture by Dr. L. W. Kline.

Guild of St. James.

There will be a meeting of the Guild of St. James tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock in the Bishop's club room.

West Duluth Study Class.

The meeting of the West Duluth Study class of the Twentieth Century club has been postponed from Tuesday, Jan. 12, to Tuesday, Jan. 19. Mrs. T. F. Olson will be the leader of the afternoon. Dr. Maurice Lefkovits will speak on "Austria-Hungary" and Miss Pauline Solem will give a piano number.

Farewell Reception.

About 500 persons attended the farewell reception given in the parlors of the First Presbyterian church last evening in honor of Dr. and Mrs. Robert Yost, who will go to the mountains of Kentucky and Tennessee, where Dr. Yost will engage in missionary work.

In the receiving line with the guests of honor were Judge and Mrs. W. B. Edson and Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Hoyt. Dr. Yost gave an informal talk.

Palms, ferns and a basket of Easter lilies and pink roses were the decorations used in the Edson room. The other rooms were brightened with poinsettias, red carnations and narcissuses. The Esther Gombarg orchestra played during the evening.

Aftenro Meeting.

"Mover Love" was the subject of a talk given by Johnson Fuhr, a newspaper man of Norway, yesterday afternoon at the meeting of the Aftenro society.

The hostesses were Mrs. H. P. Bjorge, Mrs. H. H. Borgen and Mrs. M. F. Wesenberg. The decorations were of carnations, narcissuses and ferns. The next meeting will be held Wednesday afternoon, Feb. 3.

"Immigrant Pioneers."

Rev. William J. Bell of Virginia, director of immigration work on the Range, will give a stereopticon lecture on "Immigration Pioneers" at the Y. W. C. A. vespers Sunday afternoon at 4 o'clock. The meeting will be held in the assembly hall and will be open to men and women.

Entertains for Visitor.

Mrs. Whitney Wall of 1716 East Third street, entertained informally yesterday afternoon in honor of her sister, Mrs. Brannin Sherley of New York.

Kitchi Gammi Dance.

The regular weekly dance at the Kitchi Gammi club this evening will be preceded by private dinner parties. The next table d'hote dinner will be held Thursday evening, Jan. 28.

Linnaea Branch.

The Linnaea branch will hold a regular meeting tomorrow evening at the home of Miss Wilhelmina Carlson, 631 East Fourth street.

Aid Society Tea.

The meeting of the Ladies' Aid society of the Second Presbyterian church, held in the church parlors yesterday afternoon, was followed by an informal tea at which Mrs. James McInnis, who with Mr. McInnis will leave soon for a two months' visit in Eastern Canada, was given a traveling bag. Mrs. Kate Swanstrom made the speech of presentation.

Informal Afternoon.

Mrs. J. F. Ashworth of 320 Restormel street entertained informally yesterday afternoon in honor of Mrs. P. Huttley of Superior. Japanese decorations were used on the luncheon table. Those present were:

Mesdames—

Carl Kantz,	Elizabeth Gale,
F. Bradley,	Frank La Brosse,
Henry C. Mason,	S. Michaud,

"The Evolution of the World."

A lecture on "The Evolution of the World" will be given by Eugene Van Cleef of the Normal school at the open meeting of the Saturday club in the library clubroom Saturday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock. The lecture will be preceded by a business meeting and individual reports on current events.

Dinner Party.

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Andrews of 2001 East First street will entertain fourteen guests at dinner this evening, preceding the dancing party at the Kitchi Gammi club.

Shakespeare Evening.

At the program of the literature department of the Twentieth Century club tomorrow evening Mrs. George Morgan will give readings from Shakespeare that will include sonnets and a scene from "King Lear" and Rev. John W. Hoffman will speak on "Shakespeare from the Modern Viewpoint."

The meeting will be held in the library clubroom at 8 o'clock and will be open to all members of the Twentieth Century club and their friends.

Informal Party.

Mrs. Charles Hallberg of Superior View entertained at cards last evening in compliment to Miss Stella Larson.

Lodge Notes.

Duluth lodge No. 110, Degree of Honor, will hold an installation of officers jointly with A. O. U. W., No. 10, tomorrow evening at Maccabee hall.

* * *

Aerial hive No. 975 will meet in I. O. F. hall tomorrow evening for instructions for initiatory work. The girls are requested to be present.

* * *

There will be an installation of officers of I. O. F. court No. 724 and Companion court, Pride of Duluth, tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock at Foresters' hall. High Chief Ranger Louis Christiansen will install.

* * *

Officers of Duluth camp No. 5, Sons of Veterans, and Ladies' auxiliary No. 5, will be installed tomorrow evening in Memorial hall, courthouse. Rev. U. S. Villars will be the installing officer for the Sons of Veterans. Superior camp, Sons of Veterans, will attend in a body. There will be no program.

Church Meetings.

The Ladies' auxiliary of the Union church will hold its regular monthly meeting tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Carrie Olson, 515 West Fourth street. An election of officers will be held.

* * *

The Woman's auxiliary of St. Paul's Episcopal church will meet tomorrow afternoon at the home of Mrs. F. W. Paine, 1007 London road. All members and women of the church are cordially invited to attend.

* * *

The regular monthly meeting of the Christian Woman's Board of Missions of the First Christian church will be held tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock in the church parlors. Mrs. C. G. Sangster will be the leader of the meeting. Miss Ada Forster of Minneapolis will speak on "Service Through Study," and there will be music by Mrs. Fred Tischer and Miss Esther Tischer.

Mrs. Frank Swan of 1011 East Sixth street, will entertain for Miss Forster tomorrow evening in connection with the Young Ladies' circle.

CONGRESSIONAL SOCIETY SET WILL LOSE CHARMING MEMBER



BERNICE CLAYPOOL.

By the present election the congressional social circle at Washington will lose one of its most attractive members. Representative Claypool of Chillicothe, Ohio, will be succeeded by a Republican. Mr. Claypool's daughter, Bernice, has been one of the popular members of the congressional set for three winters. She and her mother have shown a charming hospitality in their home at the capital.

Personal Mention.

Misses Ethel Bunnell, Isabel Jacobi, Mary Weiss and Madeline Fay returned today to St. Mary's hall at Faribault, Minn.

* * *

Boyd Spencer left today for St. James' school at Faribault, Minn.

* * *

Rev. and Mrs. Robert Yost will leave Monday for the Twin Cities. They will go later to their old home at Thornville, Ohio, for a visit before going to the Cumberland mountains, where Dr. Yost will take up missionary work.

* * *

Miss Jean McDonald, who was the guest of Mrs. E. W. Matter of 2105 East First street, has returned to Hancock, Mich.

* * *

Miss Bertha Rowles, general secretary of the Y. W. C. A., returned yesterday from a holiday visit at her home in Topeka, Kan.

* * *

Miss Edna Thatcher of the Y. W. C. A. has returned from a visit to Vearing, Iowa.

* * *

Mrs. Elizabeth A. Nash of the Buffalo apartments is at St. Luke's hospital to undergo an operation.

* * *

Mrs. G. H. Smith has gone to Chicago. She will return in two weeks.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. David A. Soderquist left yesterday for New York, where Mr. Soderquist will study with Oscar Seagle.

* * *

Mrs. P. J. Welsh of Two Harbors is ill at St. Mary's hospital.

* * *

Miss Cecil Haley of Chisholm was in the city yesterday on her way to St. Paul, where she will fill a position as stenographer at the capitol.

* * *

Mrs. John Shea of Two Harbors has returned after visiting her sister, Mrs. Charles Cotter, 1327 London road.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. M. P. Orchard, 729 West Second street, have returned from Virginia and Chisholm, where Mr. Orchard conducted installation ceremonies for the Spanish war veterans.

* * *

Edwin Klee of Chicago is in the city for a few weeks.

* * *

Frank McInnis has gone to Minneapolis for several months.

* * *

Miss Anna Brooks of Eveleth has returned home after visiting Mrs. Peter Gilvy, 322 Central avenue for several days.

ROLL CALL AT PROGRESSIVE POINT

Woman's National Weekly: Where is the woman who twenty years ago turned her apron and went gossiping?

She is addressing a meeting at the courthouse on "How We Raised Money for Our Club Building."

The woman who used to read Bertha M. Clay?

She is president of the Shakespeare club.

The woman whose skirt was habitually five inches shorter in the front than the back?

Teaching domestic art in the public school.

The woman who would not allow her boys to keep a dog?

President of the Humane society.

The old maid who had never been on the cars?

Traveling agent for the Young Women's Protection association.

The woman who stuffed the keyhole to keep out the night air?

Matron at the Tuberolorni Fresh Air camp.

The woman who "enjoyed poor health"?

Secretary of the "Think About Something Good society."

The woman who wouldn't cook for any man?

Demonstrating for a fireless cooker company.

The woman who kept the parlor shut up except on occasions of funerals and weddings?

Designing "live-in-a-ble homes" for city or country sites.

The woman who wouldn't exactly remember who the president was?

Clerk of the election.

The old maid whom nobody wanted?

Conducting a free kindergarten in the slums for other people's children.

PENNY WISE AND VERY FOOLISH

Woman's National Weekly: The next thing we know if we continue to follow the hints of the overzealous economists we are going to double the proportion of the old adage sale and be penny wise and two pounds foolish.

Every time we spend two good days trying to construct a "lovely bookcase out of a soap box," or two hours making an "excellent cake without eggs," we are tipping the beam on the foolish side.

I saw it sagely related by a household writer only a few weeks ago that she boiled her old window shades all day and then ran them through the wringer seven times. "After this process, she climaxed, "roll them up tightly and you have the best of soft clothes for dust rags."

And cheese cloth 3 cents a yard, mind you, and old skirts and shirts galore in the rag bag.

It only requires a little of what Bill Nye styled uncommon sense to see the absurdity of such false economy.

Did you ever save a spool of soiled and snarled basting threads and get a penny's worth of service out of it?

Did you ever save up a dirty pail of meat trimmings all winter and then some fine spring day when the roses were in bloom and all the birds caroling away, "put on the kittle with four gallons of water to which add a box of XYZ lye, boil four hours, add the meat skins, boil an hour longer, stirring constantly; pour into shallow pans; set away to cool. The next day cut into squares, lay in the sun, turning the squares each morning for two weeks. This makes excellent soap!"

Doubtless. But I'll take her word for it and give the meat trimmings to the collie dog, and he and I will go out where the birds and roses are and frolic, and I'll take a quarter and buy as much soap as she made and save a nickel for foreign missions in the transaction, for I know full well the lye and fuel would have cost me 30 cents.

SHOULD ENCOURAGE CHILDREN TO SING

Milwaukee Free Press: "It is as natural for a child to sing as a bird. Why not cultivate the voice," says Marie McFarland, the grand opera star.

"Nature gave everyone of us vocal chords that only needs exercise and development to make us song birds. The trouble with those who cannot sing is that they waited too long to develop the latent gift—the vocal chords became stiff and unpliable and hence the opportunity was forever lost. If every parent would encourage their children to sing, beginning when they are wee tots of 5 and 6, what a lot of pleasure their children would give them later on. But parental indifference is the great enemy to the vocal development of this country and can only be overcome by a campaign of education.

"'But,' I can hear you say, 'what about children who begin singing when they are 6 and 7, and display unusual voices?' The answer is easy. Nature gives to such as these more pliable vocal chords or the development sets in earlier than in most cases, just as some children display a greater mental development at an earlier age than the general average. Try this experiment—it will only take up very little of your time, and I am quite sure you will be more than repaid for your trouble.

"The first time you hear your child strike up the semblance of a tune, encourage it. Help them memorize a verse, and then set it to music of the simplest sort, that requires a very small range of voice but still indicates melody. Keep this up for a month, devoting five or ten minutes a day and you will be surprised at the result. Next have them chant the vowels—first in a low tone—then a little higher and higher until you have defined the child's vocal register—but be careful not to go too high or the voice will be strained. By these exercises you are helping the child place the voice, which is the first important step in voice development. Encourage the child singing all it can and have it sing to you, and in so doing the child will feel that you are interested. Children love to be appreciated, even more so than their elders do, and this encourages them to keep up the grand work you have started."

PROGRESS MADE BY ODD FELLOWS

Grand Master Reports Good Gains in Members and Finances.

W. R. Palmer, grand master of the Odd Fellows of Minnesota and A. L. Bolton, grand secretary, who are at the McKay hotel today, report excellent progress in their order throughout the state during the last year. Good gains have been made both in membership and finances.

The two officials have just made a trip over the ranges visiting the various Odd Fellow lodges. While at Aurora they organized a woman's branch, Blue Bell lodge, No. 61. The lodges at Virginia are reported to have done particularly well while smaller gains have been made in other range towns.

That the Odd Fellow lodges in St. Louis county are in a prosperous condition is shown by the fact that the heads of the three branches of the order in Minnesota reside in this county. These are W. R. Palmer, grand master of the grand lodge, Biwabik; Edward C. A. Johnson, grand patriarch of the grand encampment, Virginia; Mrs. Mary E. Medd, president of the Rebekah assembly, Duluth.

HEAVY RAINS DESTROY CUBAN TOBACCO CROP.

Havana, Jan. 7.—The tobacco crop has been destroyed in almost all sections of Cuba and sugar cane has been injured seriously by the heavy unseasonable rains of last week. These culminated last night in a torrential downpour.

In some localities sugar cane is so saturated it is yielding only half the normal proportion of saccharin.

Many sugar mills have suspended grinding while awaiting the drying out of the fields. This postponement of the grinding season, it is feared, will result in a large part of the crop remaining unground when the regular rainy season begins.

In France farmers are experimenting with a prolific potato from Uruguay, which perpetuates itself with roots left in the soil.

WOMEN IN THE PROFESSIONS

Woman's National Weekly: A constantly increasing share of the brain work of the United States is being performed by women, according to United States census figures just published. Women are crowding the men in the professions. The report on occupations shows that in the professions there are a total of 1,825,127 persons. Of these, 1,151,709 were males, and 673,418 were females, the males constituting 63.1 per cent of the total and the females 36.9. Thus, in 1910, there were four women to every seven men in professional work.

That women are more largely engaged in professional work, as compared with men, than in other occupations, is shown by the fact that in 1910 the males constituted 78.8 per cent of the total of all occupations, while the females constituted only 21.2 per cent of all, as compared with 36.9 per cent of professional occupations.

The census has provided us a definition of "the professions." A good many folks have wondered a good many times what the "professional classes" were. The census has decided. They constitute:

Actors.
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.
Artists and teachers of art.
Clergymen (including religious and charity workers).
Dentists.
Journalists.
Lawyers (including abstractors, notaries and justices of peace).
Physicians and scientific persons.
Musicians and teachers of music.
School teachers and professors in colleges, etc.

Next to the satisfaction of knowing who may be referred to as professional people the census bulletin brings striking information in regard to the numbers of these professional individuals. Thus, in the decade from 1900 to 1910 there was an increase of 5 per cent in the number of men, and 88 per cent in the number of women actors. The number of male architects, etc., increased 110 per cent, and of women in this profession 200 per cent. "Literary and scientific persons" increased, the men 103 and the women 126 per cent. Lawyers are actually at the bottom of the list, the number of men increased 6.5 and of women 33 per cent. The number of clergymen increased in the aggregate rather little, the men in the profession 15 per cent and the women 184 per cent. In school and college teaching men's numbers grew 14 and women's 48 per cent.

The "professions," it will be observed, are very comfortably keeping up with the general growth of the country, and then some. Notwithstanding, there are great numbers of people that believe in shutting out immigrants and deporting the colored people, the two classes which, decade by decade, do increasingly large proportions of the mere, despised "work" of the country. Without them we should surely be in a bad way.

DRAFTS ON LONDON LOWEST IN YEARS.

New York, Jan. 7.—Sight drafts on London were offered in the local exchange market today at 4.84, the lowest quotation for demand sterling since the panic of 1907. Under normal conditions abroad this would inevitably result in shipments of gold to this country.

Bankers regarded the further decline in exchange as additional proof of the gradual wiping out of this country's foreign obligations, which at the outbreak of the war were estimated at not less than $250,000,000.

Indiana Legislature Opens.

Indianapolis, Ind., Jan. 7.—The sixty-ninth Indiana legislature began sessions today. There are sixty-one Democratic representatives, thirty-eight Republicans and one Progressive. The senate contains forty-one Democrats, eight Republicans and one Progressive.

$24.50 "That's All."

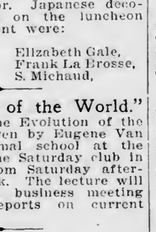
Any suit, any overcoat to your order, at the Friedman Shop.

OBSERVATIONS

—By PEGGY PEABODY—

Policemen Are Children's Friends.

A little chap, 5 years old, had lost his father in a crowd and stood crying as if his heart would break until I approached him and, learning of his predicament, assured him that he would soon be with his father. At this assurance the crying ceased and the little fellow became quite calm. But suddenly my newly-found little friend clung to me closely and, trembling with fear, burst into a renewed torrent of tears and heart-rending shrieks.



A leisurely policeman who had seen me talking to the lost child was walking toward us, and it was his unexpected approach that caused the boy to quake with fear and burst into tears. The little fellow clung to my skirts in terror and wiggled around until my figure separated and completely hid him from the officer. The only words spoken by the boy were, "Oh, the cop."

Much to my amazement, the lost one must have watched his opportunity to escape from the clutches of that dread monster, "the cop," for the next thing we saw was his slender legs making very fast time down the street. He ran straight ahead for a hundred feet and then darted diagonally across the street until he ran into the arms of a man who looked both relieved and angry when he lifted him into his arms. The man proved to be the father of the frightened youth, and the two went their way, and I saw no more of either.

This boy's parents, or someone with whom he had associated, had evidently filled him to the brim with a dreadful and real fear of the police officer. He ranks with the bear and the bogeyman in the youngster's mind, and is someone to run from in all possible haste. He is an enemy of children, and his only duty is to catch them and lock them away from all those who love them.

The pity of it is that there are thousands of children who have this idea about the man in the blue coat and brass buttons. This is another mistake that some parents make. They should teach children that a policeman is their friend, and only bad boys need fear him, and that he is the person to approach when they are lost or in trouble. I recently saw a boy who was being beaten by two older boys and when asked why he didn't seek the assistance of a nearby policeman, claimed that "the cop" would not help him, as he had no use for "kids." This is an entirely wrong idea.

First Appearance
Duluth Concert Orchestra
Fred G. Bradbury, Director.
Miss Senta Erd, Soloist.
HIGH SCHOOL AUDITORIUM
Sunday, Jan. 10, 5 p. m. Admission, 25c.
Season Tickets, Smith & Allen Co.

GOURAUD'S ORIENTAL CREAM

A liquid powder for the complexion that will remain unnoticed on the skin—superior to dry powders.

At Druggists and Department Stores

FERD T. HOPKINS & SON, Props., 37 Great Jones St., N. Y. C.

Wise People

Who Take an Interest in Their Home Are Benefiting by Our Great Sale of Manufacturers' Sample

Furniture At

Half Price

AND

General Clearance Sale

Throughout Our Entire Store With Reductions of From

10% to 50%

Think of the high quality of FRENCH & BASSETT CO.'S goods, then think of buying this sort of goods at exactly half of the original price. Is this not an unusual opportunity to purchase those few pieces needed to add to the comfort and beauty of your home? Pieces for every room in the house are included with many complete matched-up suites from the foremost manufacturers of good furniture. The designs are the latest and most up-to-date, including PERIOD SUITES, such as Adam, Colonial, Sheraton, Louis XVI, Jacobean, Early English, Queen Anne, etc., and also a great showing of the modern Mission made by such manufacturers as Gustav Stickley and Stickley Bros., and a large quantity of Heywood's upholstered reed furniture.

To Make This Sale Even More Attractive We Offer You the Convenience of Our

Very Easy Terms

Do Not Delay, the Selection Is at Its Best Now

French & Bassett Co.
GOOD FURNITURE
Established 1884 First Street and Third Avenue West.

Now Is the Time

and the Yale is the place to have your cleaning done. The following exceedingly low prices are made to maintain our efficient force of expert cleaners, spotters and pressers.

Ladies' Suits, Coats and Dresses— $1.00
Men's Suits, Overcoats and Bathrobes— $1.00
Skirts and Waists— 50c
Mackinaws— 50c
Sweaters— 50c

Our Guarantee. Send us a garment today and if you are not well pleased with your venture don't pay us a cent.

YALE Laundry Dry Cleaning Department

Our Service. One-day service when necessary. No shop odor or gasoline smell after our sanitary process.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE DULUTH HERALD

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER

Published every evening except Sunday by The Herald Company.

Both Telephones—Business Office, 324; Editorial Rooms, 1126.

Entered as second-class matter at the Duluth postoffice under the act of congress of March 3, 1870.

OFFICIAL PAPER, CITY OF DULUTH

SUBSCRIPTION RATES—by mail, payable in advance, one month, 35 cents; three months, $1; six months, $2; one year, $4; Saturday Herald, $1 per year; Weekly Herald, $1 per year.

Daily by carrier, city and suburbs, 10 cents a week; 45 cents a month.

Subscribers will confer a favor by making known any complaint of service.

When changing the address of your paper, it is important to give both old and new addresses.

The Duluth Herald accepts advertising contracts with the distinct guarantee that it has the largest circulation in Minnesota outside the Twin Cities.

The Herald will be glad to have its attention called to any misleading or untrue statement which may appear in its news, editorial or advertising columns.

WHERE IS THE CLUB?

A remarkably (?) inconsistent lot are these men who are trying to force the city into municipal ownership of an electric light plant. A few years ago they came before the people with this proposition:

"Vote for a seven hundred thousand dollar bond issue and we will get lower electric rates by using that action as a club to compel the private company to cut its charges."

There was some doubt among the voters as to the wisdom of the thing, for it seemed as if having such a bond issue vote lying around loose might be a good deal of temptation to somebody to go ahead with the issue and make whatever he could out of it. But the M. O. crowd said there was no danger of that; why, the city COULDN'T build a plant without another election on the subject (so they said). And then they repeated their excuse about "a club," etc.

So the voters took them at their word and gave them the club, and it turned out just as they said—an offer of lower rates was made. So the people rejoiced and were glad they had bought the club, though it cost them the price of a city election.

But then came the surprise to the average citizen. The lower rates offered to the people and to the city were rejected by the very men who had asked for a club to get them with. Everybody wondered why, until one night one of them let the cat out of the bag by admitting in public that if they had accepted the lower rate, he and his fellow-agitators would have been stranded high and dry on the banks of the political stream. And rather than suffer that fate, they preferred to break their promise to the people that the "club" would be used to secure lower rates.

Some of them tried to explain by saying that the proferred reduction in rates did not put them low enough. That explanation seemed fairly plausible for awhile, but the company then made this offer to the city—that if the commissioners would act in good faith in the matter, the company would throw open its books and records and give every possible aid to a committee to be appointed jointly by the city and the company, this committee to agree upon a just and reasonable rate for electricity for bot ; the city and the citizen.

But the M. O. crowd didn't want a reasonable rate, and this too, was turned down presumably for the same reason that the earlier proposal was rejected.

Now then, where is that "club?" Why was the city ever asked to give the agitators such a club? And what is the city to get out of it?

Apparently the agitators do not care a whoop whether the people pay much or little for their electric light. They used that plea as an excuse to get things moving, and now when their "club" has done its work, they not only throw away the club, but refuse to let the city and the people get the benefit of its use. All they want is a municipal plant, and that means that all they want is a chance to spend the city's money, even though the city has to borrow money for them to spend.

The wiser citizen will vote for cheaper electricity without expense to the city, and against a-city-plant-at-any-cost, with perhaps no cheaper electricity after all.

If the allies win, will we have to see the Russianization of a lot of German names?

WHO IS FIGHTING THE SHIP BILL?

Who is fighting the ship purchase bill?

Several arguments have been advanced against the measure, and some heated talk has been heard about it. In spite of this the president has gone ahead with his plans, and it is said he has hopes of getting the bill on the statute books before the end of this session. Inasmuch as its value would be sadly diminished if it did not become a law at this session, the president's desire is readily understood.

As to who is fighting it, Representative Alexander, chairman of the house marine committee, declares that the present big shipping interests are responsible for the campaign against the administration's plan. He claims that it is some more work of the interlocking directorate system, and that the fight, instead of being a matter of principle or of legality, is in fact a new form of the old struggle between privilege and freedom.

Mr. Alexander puts it thus:

> The shipping interests realize that the entrance of the government into the field will break the chain by which they have the independents shut out. Government owned vessels are what they most fear, for it means a protection for the independent who now dares, at his peril, to invest a dollar in shipping against the powerful organization.

Such a fight would be nothing new. It is becoming more and more a recognized fact throughout the country that one of the things that has prevented the development of an American merchant marine has been the monopoly of water traffic by big interests, and the manipulation of rates and privileges to keep independents from getting a footing in the trade. That this has been the case on the coast has been brought out in investigations of the holdings of different transportation interests, and the rate hearings before the interstate commerce commission developed that the same thing is true on the Great Lakes. And the schemes of the monopolists have been helped materially by the operation of the high tariff and the burdensome maritime laws.

Representative Alexander's statement will serve to draw public attention once more to the necessity of drastic action to aid and develop American shipping. Incidentally, it should help the president materially in his efforts to free that shipping from the grip that has long throttled it.

Oddly enough, the suggestion that a pig be the feature of a Chicago convention badge failed to bring home the bacon.

"NOT MADE IN AMERICA."

A queer light is thrown on the character of some Americans by the announcement from Pittsburg that the "made in America" exhibit proposed there had to be called off because manufacturers dared not let people know that certain goods were not imported.

To be sure there is nothing new in the fact that imported goods find a certain degree of favor in certain circles; but to find that this prejudice against home manufacture is so strong is almost disgusting. You would naturally think that under conditions such as have been imposed by the war, the use of home products would be almost instinctive.

What could have been the origin of this foolish prejudice in favor of goods "not made in America?" A Pittsburg man speaks of "the popular, though erroneous, impression that European manufactures are superior." Is it not more probable that the false pride of paying more for an article than a neighbor pays had something to do with it? Grocers say that though labels and goods may be identical, given articles will sell quicker at twenty-four cents than at twenty-one cents. And in the days of high tariff, it seemed to some like a mark of distinction to be able to buy imported goods just because they cost more than others.

Then there is the old idea of valuing something from abroad. A picture post card with a European postmark impresses anybody more than one from a town fifty miles away. But in these later days of fast transportation there is little excuse for that kind of feeling.

One is driven to the conclusion that it is just plain folly, after all, that dictates the prejudice these manufacturers feared to offend. But it is an expensive kind of folly, and perhaps, if the war lasts long enough, even "that kind" of America will come to see how ridiculous the notion is.

One of the best time-killing occupations is to try to imagine some kind of weather that would suit everybody at once.

Da Stronga Man.

You skeeny leetle office man
  Dat keep da books,
Why do you geeve Italian
  Sooch ogly looks?
Today w'en from your deener-time
  I see you com',
You sneered at me baycause dat I'm
  So plain an' domb.
W'en een da street I sat to eat,
  An' you went by,
I s'pose dat you was full weeth meat
  An' cake an' pie.
I saw you sneer an' shak' your head
  At w'at I gat;
Som' onion, halfa loafa bread
  An' one tomat'.

You skeeny leetle office man
  Dat keep da books,
Who was eet made dees granda lan'?
  Eh? Stylish cooks?
Com'! tak dat leetla pen for me
  You use so wal,
An' mak' som' figures now an' see
  Eef you can tal
How manny railroads, mines an' street
  An' buildin's high
Was made by men dat fed on meats
  An' cake an' pie!
Den count how many workers fed
  On w'at I gat;
Som' onion, halfa loafa bread
  An' wan tomat'!

—T. A. Daly in the Bakers' Helper.

Quite So.

Louisville Courier-Journal: Some women seem to think that being married three or four years is sufficient ground for any divorce.

Business Should Now Go Forward

Editorial in Christian Science Monitor.

Business began to halt in the United States two years ago because of an impending change of administration at Washington; it continued to halt because of an impending change in the tariff; it kept on halting because of anti-trust legislation and an impending change in the banking and currency system; it actually stood still temporarily on the outbreak of the European war, because of the belief that the investing and creditor nations would make a raid on the gold reserve. All this is past and gone. The Democratic administration did not overturn things; it removed all uncertainty regarding the tariff; it gave the country nothing more extreme in anti-trust legislation than had been received from two previous Republican administrations; it reorganized the banking and currency system along lines that have been pronounced satisfactory by the moneyed interests; it has carried the gold reserve safely through the crisis.

Moreover, the tariff question is out of the way for some years to come, and importers and manufacturers know exactly on what basis they can make their calculations; the banking and currency question is out of the way, and there is no occasion or excuse for "unsettled conditions" on this score. Furthermore, the gold reserve is immense and untlireatened, the bank vaults are full of ready money; the crops, tremendous in volume, are commanding high prices; foreign governments are pouring in orders that aggregate hundreds of millions; the president promises that there shall be no further legislation touching business, big or small, and, last but not least, the railroads have been granted the advance in rates which they claimed would insure their prosperity.

One might go on reciting reasons why the United States, presently and prospectively, is on a much sounder footing financially, industrially and commercially than it has been at any time in, say, the last five, and perhaps in the last ten years. In common with the rest of the world it has just felt a mighty shock, but unlike some of its sister nations, it has recovered from it. Among all the nations of the earth today it seems to be in the best position to give an exhibition of confidence in the future. Its optimism would be cheering to the depressed everywhere. Its example of prosperity in peace would exert a widespread moral influence over popular thought abroad.

There is no good reason that we can see why the United States should not face the new year with all its promises of better things. The country is in the enjoyment of exceptional opportunities. By making proper use of them it can perform a good part for all the world. Let every one get to his post and do his part.

My Neighbor

Cleveland Plain Dealer: My neighbor owns a dog that begins barking at 10:30 o'clock at night, my retiring hour, and continues until relieved by the rooster at 4:30 in the morning. And every morning my neighbor greets me with the words, "Ain't these fine nights for sleeping?"

My neighbor harbors the aforesaid bird of dawning. This fowl is one of a flock of twenty-seven feathered bipeds of both sexes. There were twenty-nine in the flock originally, but I privately murdered and ate two of them. These chickens scratch in my garden from March 1 to Nov. 30; make a boardwalk of my veranda every day it doesn't snow; roost on my grape ardor and make themselves at home generally. Neighbor says, "There's nothin' I like better 'n workin' with chickens, don't you?"

My neighbor had five offsprings—four boys and one in dresses yet. These amuse themselves by climbing my fruit trees, breaking my fence, stoning my aunt's white cat, playing Olympic games on my lawn, etc. Neighbor says, "Don't you jest can't keep from lovin' toddlers like them there? What'd the world be without children?"

My neighbor owns a phonograph, 1896 model. He has six records—"Washington Post," "Shall We Gather at the River?" "Annie Rooney," "Listen to the Mocking Bird"—that's four, and you wouldn't believe the other two. He plays the machine only on hot nights, when the windows are open. My neighbor says, "Ain't it a wonderful invention? It's sure the marvel of the age. I never get tired listening to it—do you?"

My neighbor has borrowed in the last six months my jackplane, my bootjack, my box of liver pills, my razor, my Bible, my ice cream freezer, six bars of soap and other articles. He has never returned any of them. Neighbor says, "I believe in being neighborly, don't you?"

Now I'm in a quandary, and this is what I'm quandering about: I don't want to be a grouch, but I'm at the limit of endurance. I am about to have revenge on my neighbor—I'm going to sell out and move away. Do you think I would be acting un-Christianly in so doing? Give me a word of advice.

Fresh Air.

Cleveland Plain Dealer: Now comes the time of year when windows are shut and a fresh air apostle is obliged to buckle on his armor of determination or perish of exhausted atmosphere. All spring and summer and early fall he has had screens in place at home, has ridden to work in the morning in sideless cars and through the day has sat at a desk pulled conveniently near a commodious window. But now winter is here, windows are shut, cars hermetically sealed and if one is compelled to wait two minutes on a street corner he curses Witt and the Tayler grant.

Yet there is just as much fresh air astir as there was in June, and probably more. Drawn into the lungs, it will do you just as much good now as then, and perhaps more. It is just as easy to get fresh air now as it was in summer; windows may be opened, prejudice and convention to the contrary notwithstanding.

Distinction, as well as health and better citizenship, awaits the person who will worship fresh air in winter with the same ardor as he worships it in spring and summer. Parks are closed, of course, and open air bathing is scarcely to be recommended promiscuously, but the big outdoors beckons and coaxes the sedentary worker to come out and take a stroll.

These are days for walks as long as strength and leisure will permit. Wrapped in clothing warm but not too heavy stride off into the country, if possible, or along the city pavements if nothing better affords. Skip the car line nearest your home in the morning and walk across to another. Walk on Sunday. Walk at every opportunity.

Sometimes it seems a shame there should be so much excellent, invigorating air in the universe and so little use made of it.

Democratic Eggs In Wilson's Basket

(By Savoyard.)

Washington, Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—If the Democratic party shall prevail in the national election of 1916 it will be due to the fact that the American people approve and indorse the administration of Woodrow Wilson. All the Democratic eggs are in the Wilson basket, and those senators in congress, elected to that body as Democrats, who put themselves in opposition to the president, are only bringing embarrassment and injury to the party that entrusted them with place and honor. They may protest till they are blue, black and mulatto and cry out that they seek the weal of their party, but their action in opposing the head of their party, chosen to that place by the people, belies their words, and the Democrats who do the voting, will register them, while Republicans, who encourage them, chuckle over their recalcitrancy.

Wilson extorted from congress more reform than any other president ever got from that body. He refused to countenance a war against poor old Mexico. He sought to hold this country neutral in the tremendous struggle in Europe. He was not stampeded by the grafters and the old women who urged "preparation for war." He rebuked monopoly when, in the name of patriotism, it demanded a ship subsidy, paid by all the people for the graft of a few of the people. He insisted that congress do its duty when congress was on its head to go home and rest, and shirk its duty.

Mr. Wilson knew he was the head of the party responsible for the future and so governed himself. Now he is confronted with a situation in the senate that amounts to rank insurgency on the part of a few men who would rend the president and defeat the party.

* * *

Very well. Let the people decide. O'Gorman, Reed and Martine all come up for re-election in 1916. Do they think they can succeed if the president fail? The one thing in the future that is sure is the renomination of Wilson. If you are a Democrat you will do all you can to uphold the man, and if those senators who assail him know on which side their bread the butter is spread they will call a halt. As for the New York situation, it is a question between the president and Tammany Hall. Tilden defied Tammany and beat it. Cleveland defied Tammany and beat it. Wilson will have none of it in his administration, and time will tell if that shall beat him. It would be a mighty wholesome thing for the whole country if we could elect a Democrat to the office of president with New York state in the Republican column.

The Republicans are delighted with O'Gorman, Reed and Martine. And there are others. Nobody can blame the Republicans. That is their game. But your Democratic senator who gets all his applause from the Republicans would resign if he were fit for any place of political trust. I wish such senator would read Ben Hill on Mahone and see his picture.

* * *

Mr. Wilson is held responsible for all the conditions that exist. Business was not recovered from the Republican panic of 1907 when the tariff was enacted in 1913, and he is abused for that. Business refused to go to work in 1913 because congress had failed to pass a banking bill, and the delay was laid to Wilson. Then congress was stubborn in the enactment of the Clayton bill strengthening the anti-monopoly law, and Wilson was blamed for that. Then came the war in Europe, that put American business on its beams' ends, and Wilson was blamed for that. Then it was necessary to provide emergency taxes, and Wilson was blamed for that.

Wilson is as Scotch as Scotch can be. He is of the church of John Knox, and as far from a Catholic as you can find. Theodore Roosevelt, a thoroughly and completely discredited statesman in every particular, harps on a string to alienate the Catholic vote from Wilson by citing oppressions of that church in a foreign land for which Wilson is in no way responsible. On the other hand, Wilson, a historian, knows that but for a Catholic archbishop of Canterbury there would have been no Magna Charta and possibly no United States republic, and so he appoints Mr. Tumulty his secretary with no more reference to that gentleman's religion than to the color of his eyes, or the quality of his hair, or the inches of his stature.

Whereat and whereupon the A. P. A.s and kindred orders raise a whole heap of hell about that and Wilson has all that to bear. He catches it a-comin' an' a-gwine. He is in this fix:

"You can and you can't,
  You will and you won't;
Y'll be damned if you do,
  And y'll be damned if you don't."

And since the republic was founded there never yet was a man holding the office of president pursued by such a pack, not even Lincoln—"mongrel, puppy, whelp and hound, and curs of low degree."

* * *

And so this grand man, hounded by all sorts of ignorance, prejudice, rascality, and the devil knows what, went to the country, and, all things considered, the verdict was marvelous for its indorsement.

His party emerges from the conflict with a pronounced majority in the house of representatives and an increased majority in the senate, and when the new senate convenes, as possibly it will soon after March 4 in executive session, you will find Democratic insurgency not quite as rampant as it now is.

The Democratic eggs are in the Woodrow Wilson basket.

The Testing.

When in the dim beginning of the years,
God mixed in man the rapture and the tears,
And scattered through his brain the starry stuff,
He said, "Behold! Yet this is not enough,
For I must test the spirit to make sure
That he can dare the vision and endure.

"I will withdraw my face,
Veil me in shadow for a certain space,
And leave behind only a broken clew,
A crevice where the glory glimmers through.
Some whisper from the sky,
Some footprint in the road to track me by.

"I will leave man to make the fateful guess,
Will leave him torn between the no and yes,
Leave him in tragic loneliness to choose,
Drawn upward by the choice that makes him free—
Leave him in tragic loneliness to choose
With all in life to win or all to lose."

—Edwin Markham.

Statesmen, Real and Near

By Fred C. Kelly.

Washington, Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Senators Lewis and Sherman of Illinois, as everybody knows, differ from one another even as the moth differs from the butterfly. Lewis is our most expensive-looking senator. He gives the impression of having had his clothes selected for him by a committee of magazine advertisement writers. Sherman, on the other hand, follows the Biblical injunction to take no thought what ye shall wear.

Politically, as well as sartorially, Lewis and Sherman have little in common. One is a Democrat, the other a Republican, and there is practically nothing whatever on which they agree. They are both senators from Illinois, and when you have said that you have summed up practically about everything in which they are alike. Yet the two are great personal friends and each has a great admiration for the other. Perhaps it is because each possesses so many qualities that the other lacks.

A day or two ago Sherman stood in the private lobby back of the senate talking to a friend. Lewis, all incarcerated in his syncopated clothes, chanced to walk by.

"That man yonder is my colleague, Senator Lewis," Sherman told his friend. "Good man, too. Don't ever think just because he dresses funny that he isn't a keen one. That fellow's one of the best lawyers to be found in the senate today. You wouldn't think so from his clothes; but he is."

Not more than five minutes after that Lewis paused to pass the time of day with a newspaper man. His glance fell on Sherman as the latter was passing through the door into the senate chamber.

"There's a man that's got brains," remarked Lewis, jerking his thumb toward Sherman. "He's rather plain looking as to dress, but he has one of the clearest, best minds that I ever knew. I regard him as one of the really big men of the senate. You'd never guess how smart he is just to look at him, though, would you?"

* * *

Senator Reed of Missouri is a plausible talker. When he makes a speech he performs marvelous feats just like a magician. Give him one harmless little fact to start with and first thing you know he'll pull a score more of facts from out of somewhere. You wonder where so many facts come from. At first you look and there is scarcely a fact in sight; then Reed gets to talking and there they are. Or if they are not there they at least seem to be there.

When Reed was practicing law in Kansas City it used to be said of him that the decision of the jury depended entirely on whether he made the final argument.

As one old acquaintance of Reed puts it:

"To let Jim Reed have the final say before a jury is almost certain to work a travesty on justice."

* * *

Senator Borah of Idaho recently bought himself an automobile. Then he learned to drive it. Now, until the moment he set out to learn to drive the new car Borah had never undertaken to operate any mechanical device more complicated than a monkey wrench or a wheelbarrow. The most nerve racking moment of his life occurred when he set out the first time to drive all by himself. After he had succeeded in reaching home without getting maimed or killed he took a long breath, like a man who had just got rid of a book agent, and remarked solemnly to his wife:

"When I became a United States senator I thought I had taken on grave responsibilities. Why, I didn't know what grave responsibilities were!"

* * *

Representative and Senator-elect "Bob" Broussard of Louisiana is called cousin by about half the voters of the state that he meets. A great many of these, however, are no kin to Broussard, but call him cousin simply because others do. Broussard estimates, however, that there are actually 5,000 voters in Louisiana who are his kinfolk. This does not include several thousand women and children who cannot vote. And he has at least 1,000 more relatives living in Texas. Broussard is probably the most bekindred man in the world.

(Copyright, 1915, by Fred C. Kelly.)

The War Spirit

G. Lowes Dickinson in the Atlantic: When nations go to war they feel it necessary to hate the enemy; and they have no difficulty in finding excuses. The expressed sentiment in England toward Germany, and in Germany toward England, is now one of sheer unadulterated hate, not only of the governments, of the kaiser on the one hand, and of Sir Edward Grey on the other, but of all the individuals of the nations concerned, merely because they are German or English. All sense of fact has disappeared. It is unpatriotic to doubt German atrocities in England, or French or Belgian or English atrocities in Germany. I have myself seen letters and postcards full of the foulest abuse, written to a man who had sent a letter to the press pleading for some kind of evidence before such things were believed. All this popular fury is, of course, made the most of by the press. And it is difficult, even in the liberal organs in England, to get inserted any expression of reason or humanity toward the enemy. The Germans, indeed, by their methods of warfare give little chance to those who endeavor to remember and remind others that Germans are men like other men. And the hatred felt in England for the Germans is fully reciprocated in Germany against the English. The war, in fact, which was represented in Germany, before the English went into it, as a war of defense against Russia, appears now to have taken in German public opinion the form of a war of revenge against England.

Tommy's French Pronunciation.

London Outlook: I spent the night—sleeping better than at home—on straw in a water-surrounded post looking across to Dixmude, which our own soldiers aptly speak of as "Thickmud." It is true that our men are rather strangers this way. They have their hands full over at Ypres, which they call, as a matter of course, "Wipers." There is, if you remember, an Ypres tower on the old walls of Rye, at home in Sussex, which has been given the same pronunciation. The British Tommy does not commonly carry maps, and consequently the peculiar, half-humorous twists he gives to place-names have a tendency to become permanent. There is, for example, a place near Poperinghe called Watou, which has quite easily become "What-O!" just as Wytschaete has changed with celerity to "Whitesheet," and Fleurbaix to "Flowerbox," while Croix-au-Bois—impossible for a British tongue to circumvent—has become "Crossboys."

Suggestions to The Lawmakers

Advice of State Press to Incoming Legislature.

No Backward Step.

Albert Lea Standard: It is hoped that the state legislature will take no backward steps in the matter of taking state or county offices out of politics. Not only should the non-partisan system be continued as to the judiciary and county officers, but the plan should be extended to cover state officers as well, from governor down.

No Chance!

Baudette Region: It might not be a bad idea for Governor Hammond to turn over the high cost of living proposition to the senators to wrestle with. Who knows but that they might decide to start in by abolishing the senate itself. We believe that Minnesota would jog along serenely with only one legislative body.

Should Get Fair Trial.

Bemidji Pioneer: Although it had been hoped that the non-partisan election law, passed in 1913, would be allowed to stand, with the exception of certain small amendments, it seems that such is not to be the case. Senator W. S. Dwinnell has announced that he will be the author of a bill calling for the repeal of the act. He has always opposed the measure, defending his position by the fact that he is a firm believer in party organization. The law is a good one and the legislature should not allow itself to be dragged into a lengthy discussion of whether it should be repealed, at least until it has been given a fair trial.

Ouch!

Sauk Center Herald: How would you like to be the state senator who moves to repeal the Dunn road law with Bob in the state senate?

Quite True!

Aurora News: A whole lot of time might be spent by the legislature with considerable profit to the state in fixing up the present laws without the introduction of any new ones whatever.

What's the Use?

Warroad Pioneer: The Pioneer does not believe the primary law will be or ought to be repealed, but we would prefer a better party organization law—on the lines of the Richards law in South Dakota—which is a combination of the primary and convention. But what's the use of tinkering with the election laws again, anyway?

Hates Publicity.

Preston Times: Again the state press is urging upon the legislature the desirability of providing for the publication of the personal property tax list. The taxdodgers in the legislature will again see to it that no such law is passed, aided and encouraged by the taxdodgers on the outside. Publication of the personal property list would eventually make taxdodging odious and the taxdodger hates publicity.

You Never Can Tell.

Luverne Herald: Next week the Minnesota legislature will convene for another ninety-day talkfest, and to vote upon a thousand and one measures proposed by a multiplicity of interests. Some of the measures will be good and many will be bad or senseless. This largely is true because it is not more laws that the people need, but a strict enforcement of the laws now on our statute books. If any of the laws are bad, public sentiment will not tolerate their enforcement and will demand their repeal. If the laws are good, public sentiment will support their enforcement. A recent issue of The Duluth Herald contained an editorial on legislation that every member of the legislature should read.

Just a Moment

Daily Strength and Cheer.

Compiled by John G. Quinlin, the Sunshine Man.

It is good for a man to be checked, crossed, disappointed, made to feel his own ignorance, weakness, folly—made to feel his need of God; to feel that in spite of all his cunning and self-confidence, he is not better off in this world than in a dark forest, unless he has a Father in Heaven who loves him with an eternal love, and a Holy Spirit in Heaven who will give him a right judgment in all things, and a Saviour in Heaven who can be touched with the feeling of his infirmities.—Charles Kingsley.

Lord, for the erring thought
Not into evil wrought;
Lord, for the wicked will,
Betrayed and baffled still;
For the heart from itself kept—
Our thanksgiving accept.

For ignorant hopes that were
Broken to our blind prayer;
For pain, death, sorrow, sent
Unto our chastisement;
For all loss of seeming good—
Quicken our gratitude.
—William Dean Howells.

Accept our heartfelt thanks, our Father, for the food Thou hast spread before us and pardon our sons for Christ's sake.—Amen.

As many as I love, I rebuke and chasten.—Rev. iii, 19.
Dayton, Ohio.

The Contribution.

Philadelphia Telegraph: They were speaking on the subject of amusing marriages at a dinner the other evening, when Miss Margaret Warren, one of the most popular members of New York's younger social set, was reminded of a story along that line.

Two natives of a Southern town were having a gabfest one afternoon, Miss Warren said, when one of the pair referred to the wedding of a young colored girl named Belinda.

"The wedding had many amusing features," smilingly remarked the native, "but probably the funniest of all was the invitations, which read: 'You are hereby invited to attend the marriage of Miss Belinda Violet Jones to George Washington Snow, at the home of the bride's mother—'"

"Where does the joke come in?" interjected the other, impatiently. "I don't see anything so hilariously funny about that."

"It comes in the postscript," was the prompt rejoinder of the other. "Down in the R. S. V. P. corner the invitation said: 'If you cannot come, please send.'"

Continuous Performance.

Cleveland Plain Dealer: "She's a devoted mother."

"Isn't she? For weeks she has been sewing and getting Susie ready for college."

"Well, she'll have a rest after her daughter goes."

"Will she? After Susie goes, her mother will be just as busy getting a lot of clothes ready for her to come home."

Twenty Years Ago

From The Herald of this date, 1895.

***Lieut. Briggs of the West Duluth police department was presented with a handsome ring by his brother officers last evening. The presentation speech was made by Chief Armstrong.

***The Jefferson club met at the office of Dr. Burnside at West Duluth last evening and elected R. English president of the club in the place of H. R. Patterson, resigned.

***A. J. Filiatrault has assumed the full management of Great Eastern hall at West Duluth.

***Eugene V. Debs, president of the American Railway union, addressed a crowded house at the Temple last evening. The speaker was introduced by James McDowell, chairman of the Federated Trades assembly's lecture committee. Mr. Debs discussed the great railroad strike of last summer and the part he took in it, and roasted the Chicago press and the judiciary.

***Finch, Van Slyck, Young & Co., wholesale drygoods merchants of St. Paul, have decided to open a branch in Duluth, with an office in the Torrey building. John Mullen, who has been with the Duluth Dry Goods company as city salesman, will represent the firm here.

***At the annual meeting of the Lakeside Land company, the following directors were elected: Charles H. Graves, William E. Lucas, J. D. Ensign, Charles R. Haines and Thomas L. Blood. Mr. Haines was elected president and general manager, and J. D. Greenfield secretary.

***The spur of the Duluth & Iron Range road from McKinley to the Fayal mine will be built this winter, N. Ellsburg has secured the contract.

***A. Hirsch, G. A. Leland and C. F. Johnson have been appointed delegates from the chamber of commerce to the meeting at Minneapolis on Jan. 16 to organize a Northwest board of trade.

***Charles C. Teare, whose term of office as county attorney expired today, will resume the practice of law in Duluth.

***Charles Bettinger of The Dalles, Or., and A. Bettinger of St. Paul, uncle and father of W. J. Bettinger, are in the city and will leave in a few days for Europe.

***William Tabor will leave tomorrow for New Orleans to attend the international convention of the Bricklayers' union. He goes as a delegate from Union No. 3 of Duluth.

***Frank B. Lazier has returned from Belleville, Ont., where he spent the holidays with his parents.

***Mrs. C. D. McEachron left today for the East and expects to be gone all winter.

Speaking of Dress.

Philadelphia Telegraph: Reference at a recent dinner was made to modern fashions when Rolland H. Spaulding, the new governor of New Hampshire, was reminded of an incident along that line.

One evening a stranger attended a social affair in the East, and while glancing over the guests he noticed two particularly handsome women who wore gowns that were almost startlingly decollete.

"By the way, Jim," remarked the stranger to a friend, "who are the two women standing just beyond the group at the left?"

"Mrs. Smith and Mrs. Jones," was the ready response of the friend, who was a native. "They are great rivals in the matter of dress."

"I see," smilingly rejoined the stranger. "Always trying to outstrip each other."

Foresight Defined.

Indianapolis News: The children had read the word foresight in the reader and the teacher was endeavoring to make it plain.

"Foresight," she said, "is looking ahead. Now, Freddie, you give me an example of foresight, if you can."

"Well, foresight would be not to eat much breakfast when you knew you were going out into the country to your grandmother's for dinner," explained the boy.

AMUSEMENTS.

Both Phones 2416.

Orpheum THEATER

Today Hugh Herbert & Co. in

"THE SONS OF ABRAHAM"

Hines & Fox, the Act Beautiful, Alexander & Scott, Ernie & Ernie.

10c Admits ladies and children to any seat in the theater except boxes for Matinees, except Saturday and Sunday.

LYCEUM | ALL WEEK

MATINEE SATURDAY

THE BALDWIN PLAYERS

In James Forbes' Famous Comedy,

"THE TRAVELING SALESMAN"

All the Old Faces and Some New Ones. The Same Baldwin Prices. Nights—25c and 50c. Matinees—25c.

ALWAYS A GOOD SHOW — NEW GRAND — NOON UNTIL 11 P. M.

ENTIRE NEW SHOW TODAY.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Roberts & Co.

—In—

The Cowboy, the Swell and the Lady. Marshall & Cumby—The Dancing Tyrells—Standard Bros.—Hearst-Selig News—Six Photoplays De Luxe.

Mats. 10c—Any Seat—Nites 10c, 20c

REX — 10 CENTS —and— 25 CENTS.

THE REX BEAUTIFUL

TODAY

MARGUERITA CLARK

—IN—

"THE CRUCIBLE"

IN A CLASS BY ITSELF.

THE OPEN COURT

(Readers of The Herald are invited to make free use of this column to express their ideas about the topics of general interest, but discussions of sectarian religious differences are barred. Letters must not exceed 300 words—the shorter the better. They must be written on one side of the paper only, and they must be accompanied in every case by the name and address of the writer though these need not be published. A signed letter is always more effective, however.)

ESPERANTO.

To the Editor of The Herald:

Your reply to Wong T. Hoy in the Open Court of a few days ago indicates a misconception as to the universal language Esperanto, which I desire to correct. In the first place it is one of the basic principles of Esperantism that the language Esperanto is not to displace any of the existing languages, but to be solely an auxiliary language for international communication, leaving each national language for use among the people of that nation. Esperanto has not been a failure to date but instead has been making substantial and satisfactory growth during the last years. For instance, in August, 1914, there was a paid in advance enrollment to the International Esperanto congress at Paris of over 4,000, representing upward of forty of the leading nations of the world. Of course, the outbreak of the war made it necessary to abandon the congress, but what other international gatherings enlist larger or more representative numbers? It may also be of interest to your readers to know that Kaiser Wilhelm has directed that official bulletins of the war be published in Esperanto, showing that he recognizes the language as important. Esperanto speaking nurses and doctors are also proving the numerous uses of the auxiliary language on the battlefields. Previous to the outbreak of the war over 100 magazines and papers were published in the various countries of the world, and an Esperantist through them could make himself familiar with conditions in any country he chose, without having to learn the national language of that particular country. The literature of Esperanto already numbers thousands of volumes and an Esperantist can today read the best of Shakespeare, Goethe, Strindberg, Mollere, Daudet, Dante, Sienkiewicz, Cervantes and countless other writers of the various countries of the world, whether he knows any of the national languages represented or not. Even the Japanese and Chinese have not been overlooked, and Mr. Hoy will find that his people are in the Esperanto movement by the thousands and are as progressive in this particular as the best of them. The Esperanto Association of North America, Newton Center, Massachusetts, will gladly give further information to any one interested, upon request.

Thanking you for the opportunity to briefly present the movement to your readers, I am, sincerely yours,

T. R. HOORN.

Cannon Falls, Minn., Jan. 6.

IF HE WANTS TO FIGHT LET HIM GO TO EUROPE.

To the Editor of The Herald:

For the love of our country I wish to say to that one George Staley of West Duluth, who is on the warpath, that if he is really so anxious for our American fathers, husbands, brothers and sons to be shot down, killed or wounded, he had better go to the front in the European war and take a few shots himself, then if he likes it let us hear from him again.

I AM FOR UNCLE SAM.

Duluth, Jan. 6.

A PUZZLE.

To the Editor of The Herald:

Please inform me how a party of eight can play seven games of whist with a different partner each game, and play equal games against each party.

A. C. JOHNSON,
2315 West Fourth street.

Duluth, Jan. 5.

It can't be done. Seven games of whist would require eight players all told. Each of the eight players would play three games, making twenty-four, and four would have to play an additional game. Play one more game and you can do it.—The Editor.

Quickest, Surest Cough Remedy is Home-Made

Easily Prepared in a Few Minutes. Cheap but Unequaled

Some people are constantly annoyed from one year's end to the other with a persistent bronchial cough, which is wholly unnecessary. Here is a home-made remedy that gets right at the cause and will make you wonder what became of it.

Get 2½ ounces Pinex (50 cents worth) from any druggist, pour into a pint bottle and fill the bottle with plain granulated sugar syrup. Start taking it at once. Gradually but surely you will notice the phlegm thin out and then disappear altogether, thus ending a cough that you never thought would end. It also loosens the dry, hoarse or tight cough and heals the inflammation in a painful cough with remarkable rapidity. Ordinary coughs are conquered by it in 24 hours or less. Nothing better for bronchitis, winter coughs and bronchial asthma.

This Pinex and Sugar Syrup mixture makes a full pint—enough to last a family a long time—at a cost of only 54 cents. Keeps perfectly and tastes pleasant. Easily prepared. Full directions with Pinex.

Pinex is a special and highly concentrated compound of genuine Norway pine extract, rich in guaiacol, and is famous the world over for its ease, certainty and promptness in overcoming bad coughs, chest and throat colds.

Get the genuine. Ask your druggist for "2½ ounces Pinex," and do not accept anything else. A guarantee of absolute satisfaction, or money promptly refunded, goes with this preparation. The Pinex Co., Ft. Wayne, Ind.

TEETH

For satisfactory dental work you can't do better than at the

Union Dentists

Gold Crowns.....$3.00
Full Set of Teeth..$5.00
Fillings 50c

Union Dentists

317 West Superior St.

Opposite St. Louis Hotel.

BELGIUM AND THE FRANCO-PRUSSIAN WAR.

To the Editor of The Herald:

To decide an argument, would you kindly answer the following question in your valuable paper.

"Did Germany or France march their troops through Belgium in the war of 1870-71?"

Thanking you in advance, I remain yours respectfully,

E. FITZMAURICE.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 5.

No.—The Editor.

FRANK E. HIGGINS.

To the Editor of The Herald:

I have known Mr. Higgins for some years. He was a personal friend of mine, and I know of his work from an acquaintance with the author of the book devoted to his life in the Minnesota woods particularly. You may care for my verse for this one reason—the man would want each one to speak a word for his work. "If you have a word in exhortation to say to the people, say it." Yours very truly,

KARLA LIND.

Duluth, Jan. 5.

Only the man we knew is dead,
His work will ever live on.
In the men who ever have needed him
And will to the end of time,
Who live for the man who is gone.

Only a little he gave to each;
Listen to what he gave me.
For that little has grown
Till it's the greatest faith
That will live—when I am gone.

Only a few little words, it was.
"You've got it. It's in you, man."
But the truth was there. He knew it,
And now I know I can say it to you
For the love of the man who is gone.

Only you—in your turn,
Shall pass it along!
This faith in all mankind.
"Help God and take God's help," he said.
That's what he did—Is he gone?

And so his work will ever live on
In lives—for the man who is gone.

—Karla Lind.

Duluth, Jan. 5.

POEMS ASKED FOR.

The Herald acknowledges with thanks the receipt of the following poems:

Smiley's version of Poe's "Raven," from X. of Hibbing.

"Just for the Sake of Society," from Mrs. J. P. Meismer.

Requests have been received for the following: "As Your Hair Grows Whiter I Will Love You More" and "For Old Times' Sake," from Mrs. G. L. of Duluth.

"I'm Glad I Met You, Mary," from Mrs. J. P. Meismer.

Just for the Sake of Society.

A pretty young mother was dressed for the evening,
A social affair to attend.
"Please rock me to sleep," said a baby's voice, pleading,
But mother has no time to spend,
So quickly she answered, "Don't weary me, dearie;
I promised to be there at eight;
So run off to bed, I must not keep them waiting—
If I don't hurry up I'll be late."

Chorus.

Just for the sake of society, baby is sad and alone;
Just for the sake of propriety, mothers' hearts turning to stone;
Just for a word hastily spoken, baby no more she will see;
One little sad heart is broken for the sake of society.

Alone by the fireside she sits with her dolly,
And, mother-like, rocks it to sleep;
Her tired eyes closing, of mother she's dreaming,
She sees not the flames on the hearth.
Cries mother in anguish, "Oh, please save my darling!"
But the brave firemen enter too late,
For baby is dead, and two sad hearts are broken,
Just for society's sake.

"Poe's Raven"
By Jos. Burt Smiley.

How distinctly I remember, late one evening, last November,
I was sitting on a barrel that the moonlight gloated o'er,
'Twas an empty cider barrel, and was useful now no more.
Worthless now forevermore.

As a few lone stars were blinking, blinking,
I betook myself to thinking, thinking,
And I thought of that old raven Mr. Poe has told about,
Say, that was quite a high old raven Mr. Poe has told about.

As those stars kept blinking, blinking,
And as I kept thinking, thinking,
The more I thought about it, I was more and more in doubt,
Edgar's logic knocked me out.

So I thought an explanation to that curious situation,
Here's the lamp upon the table, and the raven o'er the door,
And the lamplight o'er him streaming, threw his shadow on the floor,
Think of where that lamp was sitting and you cannot help admitting,
'Twas an awful crooked shadow, if it ever reached the floor,
'Twas a humpbacked shadow if it ever saw the floor.

So I thought a clear solution, to that shadow's dire confusion,
And my only strong conclusion was that Edgar had the snakes.
I am sure he had been drinking, and he must have had the snakes,
Or perhaps the raven sitting on the bust above the door,
With his fiery eyes a-burning into Edgar's bosom core
Was the whisky he'd been drinking, just before he fell to thinking,
Of the lovely, lost Lenore,
It was bug juice evermore.

Or perhaps the maiden deeming such a fellow too demeaning,
Had preferred to share the fortune of the friends who'd gone before,
And had perished broken-hearted as fair maids have done before.
Maybe disgraced and slighted, still she felt her life was blighted
And her lonely soul benighted, wandered to a fairer shore,
Maybe Edgar's drinking killed her, as it has killed girls before.
It was benzine evermore.

Make most anybody frisky, on a quart or two of whisky,
And he'd think he'd seen some ravens, or some shadows, or some door,
And the lamps would get befuddled, and the shadows awful muddled,
And he'd seen some crazy raven perched on forty 'leven doors;
And he wouldn't know a shutter from a dozen lost Lenores.

Now its my profound opinion, that if Poe had kept dominion
O'er his brains and o'er his reason, as he used to do of yore,
If he had been less frisky, and had guzzled down less whisky,
He'd never have seen that raven on the bust above the door.
Very likely that same evening he'd been on a bust before,
And got sober, nevermore.

THE NORTHERN

MOVES, PACKS AND STORES FURNITURE.

Fireproof Storage.

NORTHERN C. S. & WAREHOUSE COMPANY.

Both Phones 988.



Rubbers with Extra Strong Heels

A Rubber is no claimant for merit if its heel be weak.

Hub-Mark Rolled Edge Overs are made with extra strong and extra thick heels and soles that give unusual wear. In fact, the heels and soles wear much longer than those of ordinary rubbers. A trial will convince you that this is true.

Also made in storm cut style.

Buy Hub-Mark Rubbers for your children—for yourself.

A Famous Product of the Boston Rubber Shoe Co.

HUB-MARK RUBBERS

Look For HUB MARK This Trade Mark

Look for the Hub-Mark on all kinds and styles of Rubber Footwear for Men, Women, Boys and Girls.

Note this:—You can rely on anything you buy from dealers who sell Hub-Mark Rubber Footwear. They are dependable merchants.

Boston Rubber Shoe Company
Malden, Mass.

TELLS WHERE TO CAST VOTES

City Clerk Issues Notices of Coming Special Election.

Voters at Recent Election Registered; Others Swear in.

Notices announcing the special election on Jan. 19, when the three electric lighting proposals will be submitted to the voters of Duluth, are now being distributed by City Clerk Palmer.

All voters, who cast their ballots at the last regular election in November, are entitled to a vote at the special election on Jan. 19. All others will be compelled to register by means of affidavits corroborating their residence in the state for six months and in a district for a period of thirty days prior to the election.

The polling places will be opened at 6 o'clock the morning of election and will close promptly at 9 o'clock in the evening. A list of the polling places follows:

First district—Old fire hall, Fifty-first avenue east.
Second—Lakeside town hall.
Third—1627 London road.
Fourth—Basement Endion M. E. church.
Fifth—Basement Normal school.
Sixth—Hunter's Park grocery.
Seventh—1131 East Fourth street.
Eighth—18 Fourteenth avenue east.
Ninth—921 East Third street.
Tenth—413 East Superior street.
Eleventh—510 Ninth avenue east.
Twelfth—703 East Fourth street.
Thirteenth—417 East Fourth street.
Fourteenth—246 Lake avenue south.
Fifteenth—703 Lake avenue south.
Sixteenth—203 East First street.
Seventeenth—108 East Fifth street.
Eighteenth—105 West Fourth street.
Nineteenth—110 First avenue west.
Twentieth—319 West First street.
Twenty-first—17 North Fifth avenue west.
Twenty-second—507 West Superior street.
Twenty-third—1101 West Superior street.
Twenty-fourth—McEwen's store, Duluth Heights.
Twenty-fifth—1717 Piedmont avenue.
Twenty-sixth—2004 West Superior street.
Twenty-seventh—1814 West Superior street.
Twenty-eighth—620 Garfield avenue.
Twenty-ninth—2401 West Superior street.
Thirtieth—2104 West Fourth street.
Thirty-first—410 North Twenty-fourth avenue west.
Thirty-second—2 Exeter street.
Thirty-third—31 North Twenty-eighth avenue west.
Thirty-fourth—3902 West Third street.
Thirty-fifth—304 Central avenue.
Thirty-sixth—West Duluth police station.
Thirty-seventh—6014 Grand avenue.
Thirty-eighth—Asbury M. E. church, corner Sixtieth and Raleigh.
Thirty-ninth—13 South Sixty-third avenue west.
Fortieth—Powerhouse, Bay View Heights.
Forty-first—Ninety-third avenue west and Clyde avenue.
Forty-second—832 Commonwealth avenue.
Forty-third—Fond du Lac fire hall.

CHILDREN'S CHARTER PROPOSED FOR STATES

Washington, Dec. 7.—A children's charter, embracing all the accepted standards of child welfare, was proposed by Edward N. Clopper, secretary for the Northern states of the National Child Labor committee, in an address before the National Child Labor conference here yesterday, to remedy the confusion of activities in the several states. He said the National Child Labor committee proposed to draft such a comprehensive exposition of child welfare, not only setting forth model laws for the regulation of child labor, but the system of juvenile courts and all other phases of child welfare work.

"Nearly every state in the Union has today on its statute books a great mass of legislation for the welfare of children," he said. "Some of it is archaic, some is extreme, much is lacking to make it coherent and comprehensive and a surprisingly large portion is involved in contradictions and conflicts with other provisions. A few years ago this condition was officially recognized in Ohio, where the general assembly appointed a commission to codify the state's child welfare legislation. This marked the first step taken in this country toward the logical working out of child welfare legislation—an example which should be followed by other states."

GOOD DEMAND FOR LABORERS

City and Employment Agents Hire About 600 This Week.

Conditions Are Improving for Both Men and Women.

There is no better indication of a revival in business than the general demand for labor at the Head of the Lakes as shown this week. Probably 600 men have been hired since Monday morning, and the steady demand for men in the woods has caused a spirit of optimism such as has been known at no time this season.

Yesterday the city employed fifty men to do work on improvements, making 135 men that have been given work this week. The rock pile was also opened Monday, which is taking a few men daily, who might otherwise be without a means of earning a livelihood.

But the big rush has come from the general activity in the logging camps, and employment agents are sending out more men this week than during the last month. The cold weather and snow during the holiday season are said to have put the camps in ideal condition. Ice roads with a good covering of snow make hauling easy, and snow in the camps makes hauling to the roads good. Conditions now are almost the opposite to what they were a year ago.

Does Land Office Business.

The employment agency spoken of in The Herald Saturday as wanting 200 to 300 woodsmen has now taken on more than 150 men, and is still hiring more. One other agent on West Michigan street stated that he sent out forty men Tuesday and has done a land office business every day this week. Several other agents report business good. One agent sent out 116 men Monday and has sent out a lot of men every day since. While the exact figures are not known, a fair estimate would be that 600 or more men have been employed by agents and the city this week.

If the revival in business continues as it has, there should be no unemployed men in Duluth in a short time. When it is considered that Duluth is the gateway for laborers from every direction, this is an enviable record for the city as a work-supplying center.

Conditions for Women Good.

Conditions for women are reported to be just as favorable as for men. Following the holiday rush, there was no slump in the demand for women and girls. The stores continued with about the same number of girl employes and the demand for girls to do housework has greatly increased. The outlook is so good at present that Mrs. Agnes L. Atwood, head of the Minnesota State Free Employment Bureau for Women, says that she expects a scarcity of women and girls to fill positions next spring.

ROAD TO HILL CITY.

New Aitkin County Highway That Will Prove Distance Cutter.

Aitkin, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The report of State Highway Engineer F. J. O'Hara shows $99,984 was spent on road work in Aitkin county during 1914, and large projects have been surveyed for the present year. The main work last year was done on the state highway No. 10, between Hill City and Aitkin. The distance from Aitkin to the north county line by this road is forty miles, while the railroad travel is about 150 miles, showing the desirability of the project.

The survey has been made for another road connecting with a state highway from Mora and traversing this county the entire length, passing through the East Mille Lacs country and McGregor to Sandy Lake and becoming a part of the state highway to Duluth.

CEDAR LAKE, MINN., WOMAN IS BURIED.

Aitkin, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The funeral of Mrs. Caroline Geer of Cedar Lake, who died Monday in a Brainerd hospital, where she had been ill for several weeks with cancer, took place here yesterday from the M. E. church, Rev. A. L. Richardson officiating. Mrs. Geer was born in Frederick, Ill., March 22, 1864, and as a child moved to Wisconsin, where later she married James Geer and moved to Minnesota. She had been a resident of this vicinity for fourteen years and was highly esteemed. One son, W. H. Geer of Cedar Lake, and one daughter, Mrs. S. S. Rood of Iron Hub survive. Interment was made in Lakeview cemetery.

The Meat of Wheat

The average yearly consumption of wheat in the United States is nearly six bushels for every man, woman and child.

But—

Much of the nutriment of the wheat is lost because the vital mineral salts stored by Nature under the bran-coat are thrown out to make flour white.

In making

Grape-Nuts FOOD

of choice wheat and malted barley, all the nutriment of the grains, including the mineral values necessary for building sturdy brain, nerve and muscle, is retained.

Everywhere Grape-Nuts food has proven a wonderful energizer of brain and brawn, and you may be sure

"There's a Reason"

A GREAT ARMY

of Boys' Winter Clothes

HAS SURRENDERED

To General Pricecutting

AT THE BIG DULUTH

Mothers—Here is your opportunity to fortify your boys with Warm Winter Garments for very little money. Buy up some of these remarkable bargains and hold them in "reserve" for your son's future needs.

GREAT VALUES IN—Boys' and Children's Overcoats, Norfolk Suits, Russian Suits, Sailor Suits and Boys' Mackinaws at.. **$1.98**

GREAT VALUES IN—Children's Overcoats and Boys' Mackinaws on sale at..... **$2.98**

Boys' Blue Serge Plain Coat Suits, ages 8 to 13; worth up to $12.50, on sale at..... **$4.98**

Boys' Sweaters
At a Great Bargain

$3.00 Turtle Neck Sweaters	$1.88
$2.50 Turtle Neck Sweaters	$1.48
$1.50 Turtle Neck Sweaters	98c
Knitted Tights, $1.00 and $1.50 values	68c
Chinchilla and Cloth Pull Down Rah Rah Hats, $1.00 values	48c
Separate Collar Blouses, $1.50 values	98c

Boys' Two-Piece Underwear
Greatly Underpriced

Fleece-lined Underwear	19c
Natural Wool Underwear	39c
Ribbed Underwear	39c
Women's $2.00 Flannel Shirt Waists	48c
Odds and Ends of Knee Pants, worth up to $2.00, at	48c
Separate Collar Blouses, $1.00 values	78c

All Men's, Women's, Boys, and Girls' Mackinaws at a Great Reduction.

The BIG DULUTH
WILLIAMSON & MENDENHALL

N. B.—JUST RECEIVED, SHIPMENT OF GIRLS' WHITE HOCKEY CAPS.

This Week's Sunday School Lesson

Written for The Herald By Rev. J. S. Kirtley, D. D.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON: JAN. 10.

Judges iv, 4-v, 22: Deborah and Barak Deliver Israel.

CONNECTION.

Last Sunday we started to study the section of history known as the period of the Judges. Joshua was the first and Samuel the last and there were about 400 years between them. We learned that the people failed to expel the Canaanites and that led to idolatry. When they went headlong into sin God allowed some enemy to come down on them with oppression and slavery. Then He raised up a judge who delivered them and then ruled. We pass over about a hundred and fifty years. A king of Mesopotamia subjugated them and after eight years they were delivered by Othniel who ruled forty years. Then the king of Moab enslaved them eighteen years but was killed by Ehud, who became ruler. Eighty years they lived in peace, but as they had intermarried with the Canaanites their corruption increased till God allowed the Philistines to come on them. They were driven out by Shamgar. Now we have the story of the way Jabin, one of those Canaanite kings, enslaved them and how they were delivered.

THE LESSON.

I.

Deborah's Plan of Campaign. 4-9.

"Now Deborah, a prophetess, the wife of Lapidoth, she judged Israel at that time. And she dwelt under the palm tree of Deborah between Ramah and Bethel in the hill country of Ephraim, and the children of Israel came up to her for judgment. And she sent and called Barak the son of Abinoam out of Kedeshnaphtali, and said unto him, hath not Jehovah, the God of Israel, commanded, saying, go and draw unto Mount Tabor and take with thee ten thousand men of the children of Naphtali and of the children of Zebulun? And I will draw unto thee, to the river Kishon, Sisera, the captain of Jabin's army, with his chariots and his multitude; and I will deliver him into thy hand. And Barak said unto her, If thou wilt go with me, then I will go; but if thou wilt not go with me, I will not go. And she said, I will surely go with thee: notwithstanding, the journey that thou takest shall not be for thine honor; for Jehovah will sell Sisera into the hand of a woman."

1. SHREWD.—It was a wise plan, because she was a wise woman and God was with her. She was the judge, which means that by her ascendancy over the minds of the people she had been selected by them as their judge. She didn't follow a circuit but the people came to her with their causes and she settled them. A great, wise, strong personality she was. That and God explain her.

Her shrewdness is shown in these several respects. She saw it was the right time to strike the foe; that Barak was the best fitted man to lead the attack; that he came from the best part of the country, right close to where their tyrants lived, and would feel more like fighting, as his own home and people were most imperiled; that Mt. Tabor was the best place to draw the enemy for the decisive battle, for the enemy had chariots and could fight in the broad valleys but not on the mountains and they would be drawn into the narrow valley of the Kishon where they would be tangled up and easily routed. Of course God was behind this plan.

2. FORCEFUL.—It came from a dominating personality. She meant it. Barak felt it. People loved to be directed by such a brave, unselfish, yet self-dependent, person. And they believed that God was with her. Barak said he would go only on condition she would go with him to battle. Ten thousand from Naphtali and Zebulon, next to it, responded, because they believed in her and in Barak, thought God was leading them and felt exactly as if the enemy had overborne them long enough. It was the right moment and everything was ready. She warned Barak that the honors of victory would not be his alone, but a woman's, as well.

II.

Mobilizing the Forces. 10-13.

"And Deborah arose and went with Barak to Kedesh. And Barak called Zebulun and Naphtali together to Kedesh; and there went up ten thousand men at his feet; and Deborah went up with him. Now Heber the Kenite had separated himself from the Kenites, even from the children of Hobab, the brother-in-law of Moses, and had pitched his tent as far as the oak in Zaanannim, which is by Kedesh. And they told Sisera that Barak, the son of Abinoam, was gone up to Mount Tabor. And Sisera gathered together all his chariots, even nine hundred chariots of iron, and all the people that were with him, from Harosheth of the Gentiles unto the River Kishon."

1. ISRAEL.—The anticipated deliverance seemed a fact. The ten thousand responded to the call and came to the place, with alacrity, hope and something of the old faith in God. Deborah was a real genius and her fiery enthusiasm and unconscious courage gave them a resistless might. They assembled on the side of Tabor, where they had a natural watch tower. They saw the enemy approach.

2. ENEMY.—That man Heber was an Arab, kinsman of Moses' wife. Quite a crowd of them had come along and this family had gone further up north than any others. With the usual Arab treachery Heber told Sisera, the leader of the enemy, where the Israelites were encamped. They came with their chariots right into the valley of Kishon, where the quagmires needed only a sudden rain to make them fatal to the enemy.

III.

The Signal Victory. 14-16.

"And Deborah said unto Barak, Up; for this is the day in which Jehovah hath delivered Sisera into thy hand; is not Jehovah gone out before thee? So Barak went down from Mount Tabor, and ten thousand men after him. And Jehovah discomfited Sisera and all his chariots, and all his host, with the edge of the sword before Barak; and Sisera alighted from his chariot, and fled away on his feet. But Barak pursued after the chariots, and after the host, unto Harosheth of the Gentiles; and all the host of Sisera fell by the edge of the sword; there was not a man left."

1. THE HOUR.—It was the decisive hour. No hour before would have done. A later would have been too late, for the enemy could have escaped nature's attack. How did Deborah know when to say, "Up, for this is the day?" She saw them right where she wanted them; she saw the gathering storm; she was in communion with God—that's how she knew. There is a critical moment in every enterprise and every battle, when it is then or never. To know is to be blessed indeed. If one is in communion with Him who sees it all and trusts Him, may not He prompt at the right moment? Surely, and that's the only way, that and keeping very watchful and active.

2. NATURE.—In Deborah's song after the victory she says the stars in their courses fought against Sisera. True. As the 10,000 came down swiftly to the attack, a storm burst on them, the swift current of water rushed in on them in the narrow valley, their chariot wheels dragged, the waters engulfed most of them, while the others fled. The victory was complete, except that Jabin escaped. But he made a mistake. He fled to the tent of Heber, was received by his wife, Jael, and even given a place of refuge in her own part of the tent, into which those hunting for him would not think of entering. But she was true to the people who were her kindred. She gave him milk to drink, which stupefied him, already worn out and asleep on foot. It was easy, while he lay as if dead, for the fierce Amazon to drive the tent pin into his temple by one terrible blow, till it came through on the other side. Don't fail to read Deborah's song, praising those who had done so bravely, including Jael, and satirizing those who shirked, like the town of Meroz. She was a woman of rare powers.

WHAT THE MASTERS SAY.

Born with the grand gift of genius, she could embody her high thoughts in the rhythmical verse in which her countrymen delighted. Her songs flew far and wide, arousing a national spirit in the dispirited and demoralized tribes—painting, no doubt, the glories of the past and the mighty deeds God had wrought for them, by the hands of leaders He had raised among them, and, it may be, taunting them with their degeneracy in submitting to be slaves. So great was her fame for wisdom that she became the center for moral, and even judicial, power over an ever widening district.—Geike.

By dependence on another, Barak forfeited the honor that might have come to him had he been courageous and independent. So Moses lost to Aaron the honor of being spokesman for the Lord because he was nervous about his stammering tongue, and forgot that when God commanded him to speak He would give him the ability to speak.—Goodchild.

PERTINENT QUESTIONS.

1. What are the benefits of having a self-confident leader?
2. What are the responsibilities of a person with talent for leadership?
3. How does dependence on God make us still more dependent on our own personal resources?
4. How may we always find good leaders?

To Cure a Cold in One Day

Take LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE Tablets. Druggists refund money if it fails to cure. E. W. GROVE'S signature is on each box. 25c.

RESOLUTIONS IN L. M. FRANK CASE

Duluth Humane Society Asks Georgia Governor for Justice.

Resolutions were passed by the Duluth Humane society yesterday calling upon the governor of Georgia to give Leo M. Frank every opportunity to defend himself in his fight for a new trial and for freedom. The governor is asked to see that there is no miscarriage of justice.

Frank's case has attracted nation-wide attention and directors of the humane society were of the opinion that everything in the interest of fair play should be done in his case.

GLASS OF SALTS CLEANS KIDNEYS

If Your Back Hurts or Bladder Bothers You, Drink Lots of Water.

When your kidneys hurt and your back feels sore, don't get scared and proceed to load your stomach with a lot of drugs that excite the kidneys and irritate the entire urinary tract. Keep your kidneys clean like you keep your bowels clean, by flushing them with a mild, harmless salts which removes the body's urinous waste and stimulates them to their normal activity. The function of the kidneys is to filter the blood. In 24 hours they strain from it 500 grains of acid and waste, so we can readily understand the vital importance of keeping the kidneys active.

Drink lots of water—you can't drink too much; also get from any pharmacist about four ounces of Jad Salts; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast each morning for a few days and your kidneys will act fine. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to clean and stimulate clogged kidneys; also to neutralize the acids in urine so it no longer is a source of irritation, thus ending bladder weakness.

Jad Salts is inexpensive; cannot injure; makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink which everyone should take now and then to keep their kidneys clean and active. Try this, also keep up the water drinking, and no doubt you will wonder what became of your kidney trouble and backache.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WHOLESALERS AND MANUFACTURERS of DULUTH



Hardware Storekeepers,

PURCHASERS OF MINE AND MILL SUPPLIES.

It will be to our mutual advantage if you will communicate with us.

NATIONAL HARDWARE & SUPPLY COMPANY

Wholesale Heavy Hardware, Mine and Mill Supplies.

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MARKET AND OFFICE:
208 East First Street,
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LAKE SUPERIOR FISH COMPANY
S. GOLDISH, Manager.
WHOLESALE FISH DEALERS.
CAR LOTS A SPECIALTY.
Freight carried to all North Shore Points.
Warehouses: Second avenue east between Superior and First streets and Lake avenue south.

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Luxury Bread Famous for Its Flavor

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118 and 120 East First St.

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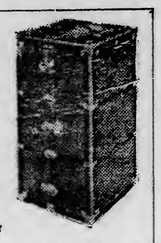
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are carrying the name of the Zenith City and the fame of Zenith Top-of-the-world

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from the Iowa Line to the Arctic Circle,—from Southern California to Alaska and the Hawaiian Islands.

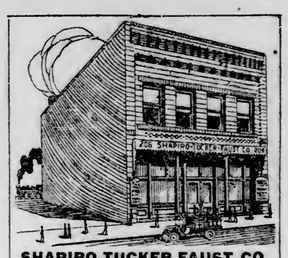
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Manufacturers of
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Expert Repairing and Rebuilding —all work guaranteed.

Dead storage, $2.50 per month.

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WINKLER BROS.
CHOCOLATES



ELLIOTT & CO.
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That good whisky,

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Sole distributers.
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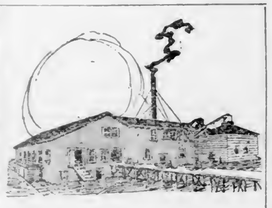


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A DULUTH PRODUCT.



NORTHERN SHOE COMPANY

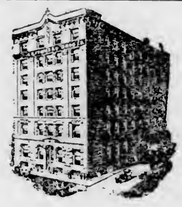
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Wholesale Dry Goods and Manufacturers. Makers of the famous Patrick-Duluth Northern Wool Products.



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COSTS MORE—
IT'S BETTER

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Wholesale Liquor Dealers
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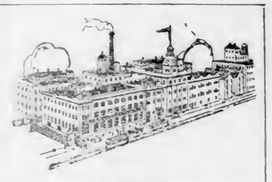
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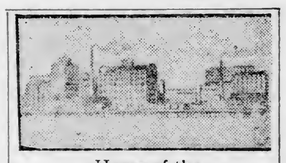
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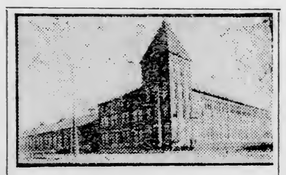
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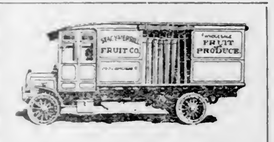
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Tin, Iron, Tar and Gravel Roofers, Heating and Ventilation Engineers, Heavy Sheet Iron Work, Copper Pipes and Coppersmithing, Marine Plumbing.

Sole agents for the Prince Royal, Richardson & Boynton and Underfeed Furnaces.

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209-211 Lake Ave. South, Duluth.
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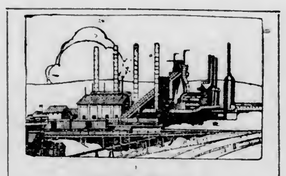
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WM. A. WHITNEY, Pres. and Treas.
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Zenith Furnace Co.
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Manufacturers of Stationary and Marine Boilers, Tanks and Smoke Stacks.

The Largest DREDGE SPUDS Manufacturers in the Northwest.

ZENITH BROOM FACTORY

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BROOMS and WHISKS

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WM. F. SCHNUCKLE, Prop.
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DULUTH, MINN.

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Jobbers and Distributers of

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WE SPECIALIZE

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THE OLD RELIABLE
MANHATTAN WINE HOUSE
15 West Superior Street, Duluth.
Both Phones 661.
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"Where Rail and Water Meet"

SMOKE CORONA CIGARS

Manufactured by
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MINNESOTA GLOVE & FUR MFG. CO.,
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Manufacturers of
Leather Mitts and Gloves of all descriptions, Pack Sacks, Sheepskin Sox, Insoles, etc.,
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DULUTH'S ONLY EXCLUSIVE GLASS HOUSE

Complete Stocks ALL KINDS OF GLASS
Lowest Prices

MADE IN DULUTH USA



ETHRIDGE

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The First Choice of All Nations.

W. SIMON & CO.
Duluth, Minn.

WEST DULUTH

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A. Jensen, Fifty-seventh Avenue West and Grand Avenue, Distribution.
Herald's West Duluth reporter may be reached after hour of going to press at Calumet 173-M and Cole 247.

NEW GOSPEL HALL WILL BE OPENED

Three-Day Program Will Feature the Dedication Ceremonies.

The new gospel hall, Fifty-sixth avenue west and Cody street, built by P. Edwards of Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., for "Christians Gathered in the Name of the Lord Jesus Christ," will be officially dedicated and opened for use tomorrow evening. A three-day program of worship has been planned by the members.

Several out-of-town leaders of the sect will be in the city to assist in the program. Among these will be Leonard Sheldrake of Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., Donald McGeachy of Sarnia, Ont., and Thomas Black of Springfield, Mass. A. E. Bennett, one of the leading members of the local disciples, will have charge of the ceremonies.

The members of the denomination claim no organization. No official minister is employed nor is there any official congregation. When services are held the speakers take part as "the Spirit moves them."

The ceremonies of dedication will begin tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock. Prayer and praise services will be held at 10:30 a. m. and 2:30 p. m. Saturday and at 7:30 Saturday evening. A remembrance feast will feature the service on Sunday morning. Meetings will be held Sunday afternoon and evening also.

The "Christians Gathered in the Name of the Lord Jesus Christ" will enter their new house of worship free of debt. The building was erected at a cost of $8,000 and donated to the worshipers by Mr. Edwards. The members have been holding meetings at 6520 Grand avenue.

COMMERCIAL CLUB WILL OUTLINE WORK

All Business Men of West Duluth Expected at Meeting.

The annual election of officers and the outlining of plans of activities for the year 1915 will feature the meeting of the West Duluth Commercial club tomorrow night. It is expected that all business men interested in the welfare of West Duluth will be present at the meeting.

A special entertainment is being provided by a committee headed by Andrew Myles as a feature of the social session, which will follow the business meeting. Refreshments will be served.

The present officers of the club are: P. H. Martin, president; Charles Kauppi, vice president; M. J. Murray, secretary; Charles G. Futter, treasurer. The directors are: H. H. Phelps, Andrew Myles, David Sang, John A. Eklund, C. F. W. Korth, A. G. Macaulay, Thomas Olafson, L. A. Barnes, L. B. Blechl, Daniel O'Keefe and Louis Oreck.

BLUFF FAILED TO "CINCH" JOB

Man Who Declares Himself Married Is Quickly Ousted.

Because the officials of the public works department claim to hire only married men on the various sewer jobs throughout the city, the following incident which occurred at Gary yesterday afternoon, and which is vouched for by Foreman Erickson, who is in charge of the laborers, is interesting:

Foreman Erickson was walking along the line of work when he was approached by a man, who said, "Mr. Erickson, you have single men working here, and there are a hundred married men waiting their turn."

"Come along," said Erickson to the man, "and show me single men who are at work."

They turned and walked back along the line, and the man pointed out four men working in the trench, who he said were single men. Going back to the first one of the four the foreman asked, "Are you a married man?"

"Well, sir, I am not," was the answer, "but I had no breakfast this morning and have had nothing to eat today, and I wanted to earn enough to buy some food."

"I am sorry for you," said the foreman, "but you will have to quit now and be satisfied with what you have already earned."

He then asked the informer if he was a married men and if he was seeking work, and the man said he was. Erickson then told him he might step into the place of the man who had come out. No sooner had he done this than a man stepped out of a trench some distance away and said, "Mr. Foreman, I would like to say something here," and going over to the newcomer, he said, "You are not a married man."

"Yes, I am," was the answer.

"You are a liar," was the man's next statement, "you have neither wife nor child and you have $1,500 in the bank, besides owning property here."

No denial was forthcoming, and Erickson sang out to the man, "Come out of that trench."

SERVIANS OBSERVE THEIR CHRISTMAS

Many Fire Pistols to Celebrate and One Arrest Is Made.

A fusillade of shots, which caused the American residents of New Duluth to believe that the battle scenes of Europe were being enacted in their midst, was fired last night by the Servian residents of Gary in celebration of Christmas eve, which according to their belief occurred last night. Today is their Christmas.

As a result of the shooting on all sides, police of New Duluth put in a busy evening. Only one man was arrested and he was caught in the act of firing a .38 caliber revolver from the back porch of his home.

The celebration of Christmas at this time was overlooked last night until the shooting began. When the shooting began the officers remembered that it was the anniversary of the shooting of Officer Neil Mooney, which took place a year ago last night. Mooney was shot and fatally wounded while walking with two prisoners from Gary to New Duluth, both of whom had been firing revolvers, probably for just such a celebration.

George Berkovich pleaded guilty in police court this morning to discharging firearms within the city limits. Judge Lanners imposed a fine of $5 and costs or five days at the work farm. The fine was paid.

OFFICERS INSTALLED.

Euclid Lodge Inducts New Officers for Year.

Installation ceremonies were conducted last night at the meeting of Euclid chapter No. 59, Order of the Eastern Star, at the West Duluth Masonic temple. Mrs. M. J. Murray was installing officer.

The new officers of the chapter are: Mrs. Hannah Melin, worthy matron; T. E. Burnside, worthy patron; Mrs. Flora Clark, assistant matron; Mrs. Pearl Boerner, secretary; Charles Comfort, treasurer; Mrs. Ella Keyes, conductor; Mrs. Emily Burnside, assistant conductor; Mrs. Anna Comfort, chaplain; Mrs. Sarah Weinstein, marshal; Miss Ruth Wallinder, organist; Mildred Ross, Adah; Miss Anna Oreck, Ruth; Maud McManus, Esther; Minnie Everett, Martha; Arna Futter, Eluta; Martha Franklin, warden; and Marie Scott, sentinel.

Men's League Meets.

The Men's League of the Elim Swedish Lutheran church, held its annual meeting last evening at the home of Anton Wohlin, 20 North Fifty-eighth avenue west. The club reviewed its work of the last year and also elected officers. The new officers are: G. F. Bodin, president; Charles Anderson, vice president; Gust Westholm, secretary, and M. T. Carlson, treasurer.

Recover for Sign.

The case against D. A. Fitzpatrick in Judge Windom's court, in which the American Sign company sought to recover $170 for an electric sign furnished the defendant, and for which he refused to pay on the grounds that it was not in compliance with requirements of the city ordinance and therefore useless, was decided today in favor of the plaintiff, who was awarded the full amount of his bill.

Yeomen Install Officers.

Fourteen members including several of the officers of Non-excelled homestead, Brotherhood of American Yeomen, attended the installation ceremonies of theSouth Superior homestead last evening. The ceremony was conducted by Mrs. Ada L. Garland, supreme sentinel of the order. Following the work dancing was enjoyed.

West Duluth Briefs.

Installation of officers will be held by West Duluth lodge, No. 168, I. O. O. F., and the Excelsior Rebekah lodge, No. 59, at the Odd Fellows hall on Saturday evening.

W. E. McEwen and A. E. McManus will speak this evening at a meeting to be held under the auspices of the West Duluth Municipal Ownership league at the West Duluth Commercial clubrooms.

Get your orders in now for dry wood. We can make prompt delivery. Zenith Box & Lumber company, West Duluth.

Miss Anna Brooks of Eveleth has returned home after spending a few days visiting at the home of Mrs. P. Gilley, 322 North Central avenue.

Walter Rudd of Minneapolis, who has been visiting relatives in West Duluth, left for his home last night.

Miss Estelle Wosmere of Center City, Iowa, who has been the guest of West Duluth relatives over the holidays, left this morning for her home.

R. Granquist, electrician, 304 Central.

John Westlund was arrested last night on a charge of being drunk and also violating a parole. He had been placed on parole some time ago following the pleading of guilty to a similar charge. Judge Lanners sentenced him to thirty days at the county work farm.

Watch repairing, Hurst, West Duluth.

Driven From Homes By Fire.

Pittsburg, Pa., Jan. 7.—Fire starting early today in the basement of a hardware store in Wilkinsburg, a suburb, drove more than 100 persons from their homes in their night clothes and destroyed three business buildings and the First Church of Christ, with a loss of $175,000.

MANY MORE MEETINGS

Number of Public Speeches in Electric Light Fight Doubled.

More public meetings on the electric lighting question have been announced by both sides in the fight.

Although the list of meetings published in The Herald last evening showed that there would be from two to eight meetings every night until the election Jan. 19, indications now point to almost twice as many for each evening, including Sundays.

Two new meetings have been announced for tomorrow evening by both the Municipal Ownership league and the Citizens' Referendum committee. These will be the gathering of the Young Men's Municipal Ownership club at the headquarters in the Phoenix building and the regular meeting of the Fourth Street Hillside club. G. W. C. Ross and J. Hoag will address the former gathering, while Ray M. Hughes will speak at the latter meeting.

Last night Mr. Hughes, who is chairman of the referendum committee, and T. T. Hudson held a debate on the questions to come up at the election, at the regular meeting of the Duluth Builders' exchange, held in the Lyceum building. The argument was a spirited one and was followed by an open discussion of the subjects.

Have Spirited Debate.

When Mr. Hudson declared that Seattle's municipal plant was a success, Mr. Hughes immediately replied that from the census reports in his possession, the citizens in the Washington city were paying $88 a year for arc lights in 1913, while in Duluth the city is paying but $56, and could have had the lights for $45 if the offer of the Duluth-Edison company had been accepted over three years ago.

The schedule of meetings for tonight follows:

West Duluth branch of the M. O. league, in the West Duluth Commercial club rooms; W. E. McEwen and A. E. McManus, speakers.

West End Commercial club, over the J. J. Moe store; Commissioner Hicken, A. G. McKnight and Ray M. Hughes, speakers.

Mission hall, Park Point; Neil Beaton, speaker.

Plumbers' union, Rowley hall; W. E. McEwen, speaker.

Brewery Workers', union, Bricklayers' hall.

MORE KNOWLEDGE, MORE PAY

Get the knowledge that will enable you to keep a set of books, write shorthand, operate a typewriter, write a business hand, figure rapidly and accurately, because it always has a market value. In the shortest time, and at the least possible expense, you can get this preparation at the Duluth Business University. Do it now. Location, 118 and 120 Fourth avenue west, Christie building.

PERSONALS

W. C. Renhardt of Crookston is a guest at the Spalding today.

Samuel Hoag of Virginia is registered at the Spalding.

Mrs. W. Orr of Orr, Minn., is registered at the New St. Louis.

C. J. Harrison of Hibbing is a guest at the New St. Louis.

E. F. Johnson and C. F. Barton of Virginia are guests at the New St. Louis.

H. L. Chounard of Floodwood is registered at the New St. Louis.

Mrs. E. Hill of Biwabik is registered at the McKay.

Mr. and Mrs. George Higgins of Deer River are guests at the McKay.

W. Gulgren and family of Crosby are at the McKay.

Raymond Erickson of Winton is passing the day at the McKay.

CITY BRIEFS

M. I. Stewart Company.
Loose leaf, transfer binders, sheets. Phone 114.

Packing Firm Organized.
Articles of incorporation were filed yesterday afternoon with the register of deeds by the Virginia Meat & Packing company, organized to engage in the slaughtering and meat packing business with headquarters at Virginia. The capital stock of the company is $50,000 divided into 500 shares at $100 each and the incorporators are Frederick L. Schoening, Robert A. Peere and Albert Staff, all of Virginia.

Would Administer Estate.
In probate court yesterday afternoon, Wirt H. Cook filed a petition asking that letters of administration on the estate of his mother, Ella V. Cook, be granted to him. The estate consists of real estate valued at $3,400 and personal property worth $2,500. Three sons and two daughters are named as heirs. Floyd W. Cook, one of the sons, has not been heard from in eighteen years, the petition says. Mrs. Cook died Oct. 14 last, aged 74.

$24.50—"That's All."
Any suit, any overcoat to your order, at the Friedman Shop.

B'nai B'rith Will Install.
A public installation of its officers will precede the annual winter dancing party of Covenant lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, to be held this evening at the Old Masonic temple. Bernard Silberstein will act as the installing officer.

Nurich Back at McKay.
H. H. Nurich, chief clerk at the Hotel McKay, has returned after a two weeks' holiday trip. He visited at his home in Detroit, Minn., Minneapolis, and other cities of the state. Mrs. Nurich and daughter Dorothy are now in Minneapolis visiting relatives.

Hibernian Installation.
The annual installation of officers of Division No. 1, Ancient Order of Hibernians, was held last night at Cathedral hall. County President John Simons installed the following officers: President, William F. Murnian; vice president, John F. Scanlon; financial and insurance secretary, W. J. McBride; recording secretary, W. J. Lynott; treasurer, J. W. Lydon; sergeant-at-arms, P. S. Meagher; sentinel, M. J. Brynes, and marshall, James J. Higgins.

Dr. J. B. Kohagen
Begs to announce that he has opened offices in the Fidelity building. Practice limited to facial deformities due to irregularites of the teeth.

Held For Assault.
Elmer Erickson was in Judge Cutting's court today accused of assaulting Frank Shannon, Lieut. Wilcox made the arrest and the trial is set for Jan. 11. in court this morning the prisoner was not in condition to testify coherently.

Seeks Long-Lost Brother.
Chief of Police C. H. Troyer has been asked to aid Mrs. Elizabeth J. Irwin, Belt, Mont., in a search for her missing brother, David Haman, believed to be at present employed in a lumber camp some place in Minnesota. Haman has not been seen by his sister in twenty-four years. He is described as being six feet tall, with auburn hair, and a large brown mole, the size of a twenty-five-cent piece, disfiguring his mouth.

Northland Printery.
Good printing. Call Zenith 494. Adv.

Burglars Enter Store.
Ralph Marata, who has a cigar and confectionery store at 32 East Fourth street, reported to the police that his place had been burglarized some time Tuesday night and about $18 in cash, several boxes of cigars and a quantity of candy taken. An entrance was gained through a basement door which was found broken open yesterday morning. The case is in the hands of Detectives James Bradley and Herman Toewe.

Fire in Residence.
The home of Edward Paul, 1224 East Fourth street was damaged by fire at 11 o'clock last night. The damage mostly to household furniture, was confined solely to the first floor of the building, and is thought to have originated from an over-heated coal stove. About $500 is the estimated loss.

Sent Back to Asylum.
Martin A. Hedberg, Nineteenth avenue west, a former inmate of the state asylum for the insane at Fergus Falls, Minn., was returned to that institution yesterday on complaint of his brother, John Hedberg. The man had been out on parole for some time, but of late the malady seemed to be returning with renewed violence, and steps were taken for his recommitment. Officer Thomas Feaks of the probate court had charge of the patient and delivered him to the authorities at the asylum.

Former Lake Master Dead.
Word has been received that Capt. James T. Howard, a former Great Lakes vessel master, died a few days ago at Los Angeles. His last command was the steamer Frank C. Leighton. Some years ago he retired from sailing and went into the furniture business in Port Huron.

Wanted in St. Paul.
The police arrested Louis G. Andrews, 46 years old, in a Superior street hotel last night. He is alleged to have defrauded the Both Sides Publishing company. Detectives Frank Schulte and Donald Irvine took the man into custody. He will be sent to St. Paul in charge of an officer from that city, who is expected to call for the prisoner today.

Duluthian Gets Patent.
A dispatch from Washington says that a patent has been granted to James D. Watt of Duluth on a sewing machine. Mr. Watt's occupation is given in the city directory as blacksmith and his residence as 3730 Minnesota avenue.

Arranging for Burns' Day.
Clan Stewart met last night and discussed plans for the annual banquet and concert and dance in celebration of the one hundred and fifty-fifth anniversary of the birth of Robert Burns, Scotland's great poet. A tentative program was decided upon, and those who are desired to make the speech of the evening and take other parts in the program will be consulted at once. Another meeting will be held on Saturday night, at which the program will likely be formulated.

Owl's Installation.
Installation of officers for the Order of Owls was held at the Owls hall last night. Nearly 300 members and their friends attended the ceremony. The following officers were installed: Harry Silk, past president; P. Schaffer, president; E. Semple, vice president; R. Pickard, invocator; Joseph Feakes, secretary; M. Ettinger, treasurer; E. Ettinger, warden; James Burke sentinel; R. Carlson, picket; W. Nevilles, trustee. Mr. Silk and Mr. Feakes were presented with handsome presents for their services of the past year. Following the ceremony refreshments were served.

Predicts Victory on Record.
Washington, Jan. 7.—Before the third annual convention of the Women's National Democratic league here today, Speaker Clark predicted a Democratic victory in 1916 on the legislative record of the administration.

DIABETES

Physicians Using New Remedy With Great Success.

50c Package Free.

Diabetes no longer need be a terror to those who have become afflicted with this dread disease.

As the result of extensive experiments, physicians announce that a simple herb, growing wild in Mexico, long known for its high medical value, has the merits of reducing specific gravity and sugar in Diabetes, besides restoring vigor and building up the system.

This harmless vegetable remedy should relieve the patient of his worst symptoms, in the most aggravated case, in a short time. To prove it, we will mail 50c package for 10c to help any distribution costs, also free booklet of special value to the diabetic, containing latest diet list and table of food values, giving percentage of starch and sugar (corbohydrates) in 250 different foods. Diabetol is always sold under guarantee of satisfaction or money refunded.

Tell your afflicted friends of this offer and send 10c today for a full sized 50c package. Ames Chemical company, Box 241-A Whitney Point, N. Y.

MUCH ADLER-I-KA USED IN DULUTH

It is reported by W. A. Abbett, druggist, 205 West Superior street, that much Adler-i-ka is sold in Duluth. People have found out that ONE SPOONFUL of this simple buckthorn bark and glycerine mixture relieves almost ANY CASE of constipation, sour or gassy stomach. It is so powerful that it is used successfully in appendicitis. ONE MINUTE after you take it the gasses rumble and pass out. It is perfectly safe to use and cannot gripe.

FOLLOW THE CROWD

GREAT JANUARY CLEARANCE SALE

Now in Full Swing.

BOSTON STORE

318 and 320 Central Avenue, West Duluth.



SAFETY FIRST

"If a fellow could only make use of wings," exclaimed a pedestrian this morning, trying to remain in a perpendicular position on the icy pavement—without

RUBBER HEELS

These "Safety Devices" are Inexpensive

We put them on your shoes in ten minutes.

HEIMBACH'S DOUBLE-WEAR Interchangeable

MEN'S 50c WOMEN'S 40c

Cat's Paw (anti-slip), O'Sullivan's, Spring Step (anti-slip) MEN'S 40c WOMEN'S 35c

WHILE YOU WAIT.

DULUTH, Works: 17 2nd Ave. W. Op. Rex Theater. Shops: 10 1st Ave. W. 12 4th Ave. W.

The Gopher SHOE REPAIR CO.

SUPERIOR, 1314 Tower Ave. Two doors from Princess Theater.

Siewert's Clearance

Extra Quality Haberdashery

Shirts, Pajamas, Night Shirts, Wool Bathrobes, Mackinaws, Auto and Hockey Rugs, Smoking Jackets, Mufflers, Leather Goods, Silk Umbrellas, Golf Jackets, Wool Waistcoats, Sweaters, Neckwear formerly $1.00 upward .....

Reduced 25%

1/4

Less Than Former Prices

Overcoats and Ulsters

The most desirable styles of the season.

$45.00 at $32.00
$40.00 at $28.00
$35.00 at $24.50
$30.00 at $20.50
$25.00 at $17.50

Basement Snaps

Slightly soiled Bathrobes, Winter Caps, Smoking Jackets, Odd Overcoats

at ½ Price and Less

$1.00 SOFT SHIRTS—soft cuffs—at.....50c

You Will Find Many Things at Great Savings in This Clearance

Hatters and Haberdashers. *A. B. Siewert & Co.* 304 WEST SUPERIOR ST.

D. H., 1-7-15.

20% off all Hats and Caps



The BIG Sale at The Columbia

is this week's great merchandising event in the city. Crowds attend. Every man, who owing to the warm season waited with buying his winter wearables, is now laying in a supply for the present wintry spell which will last quite a few moons. The economical Mother is in evidence on both our floors, fitting her big and little sons with good clothes at these genuine Columbia Bargain prices and is at the same time looking over underwear, glove and other low-priced offerings in the interest of her husband.

Our increased tailoring force is working over-time every night to turn out the many suits and overcoats we sell every day.

Everything in the store at cut-prices. Ten days only. Don't miss this opportunity.

Duluth, Minn.

The Columbia

At Third Ave. W.

Foot Note: All Shoes for Men and Women at Cut Prices

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INSANITY IS ON DECREASE

Judge Gilpin's Report Shows Decline During Last Two Years.

Other Probate Work Has Increased During That Period.

Insanity is decreasing in St. Louis county, according to statistics available from the report of S. W. Gilpin, judge of probate, made public yesterday afternoon.

During the last year, the court conducted 116 examinations of people suspected of being afflicted with insanity or mental disease as compared with 122 examinations in 1913 and 143 in 1912. This is a decrease of six from the 1913 figure and is 27 less than the number shown by the 1912 report.

Volume of Business Grows.

The report of the work for the last year shows an increase in the volume of business done in other branches of the office. An increase of twenty is noted in the number of new cases opened in the court as shown by the following table:

	1914.	1913.
General administrators appointed	253	253
Special administrators appointed	30	26
Resident wills admitted	61	74
Foreign wills admitted	23	25
Guardianship petitions	130	129
Ante-mortem wills filed	48	23
Petitions for decree of descent	25	16
Insanity and mental disease hearings	116	122
Inebriates committed	2	0
Total	688	668
Total for 1912		644

Court Conducts 1,116 Hearings.

The 1914 report shows that 1,116 hearings were conducted by the court during the year, which shows a falling off as compared with 1913, when 1,512 hearings were conducted. During the last year Judge Gilpin heard 981 cases in Duluth and 135 on the ranges.

During the year the court committed but two persons to the state "jag" or inebriate farm at Willmar. The farm was legalized under a 1909 law, but was not opened until 1912. In 1912 the court did not commit anyone to the institution.

NEVER A WAR SO FEROCIOUS, SAYS REPORT

(Continued from page 1.)

caused by bombardments and those said to have been by hand when no fighting was in progress. It is stated that the object was to intimidate the population, thus spreading terror and panic ahead of the invaders.

"Ravishings of women and girls were so frequent that the number of cases established was only a small part of those which might have been investigated," the commission says. "The victims of the odious acts generally refused to testify, because it would compromise their future."

The cabinet has been withholding the report of the commission because, it is said, it did not desire further to excite public feeling. It was only on the demand of Georges Clemenceau, the former premier, and others, that the cabinet decided to make public the report.

The conclusions of the commission form about twenty newspaper columns. They review in detail instances which the commission says were established under oath from witnesses examined under the usual form of judicial procedure.

ANSWER TO BE CONCILIATORY

(Continued from page 1.)

the ships are not used so as to avoid what might reasonably be called the consequences of belligerency.

The use of transferred German ships in the cotton trade with Germany probably would call forth objections from the allies, although cotton is not contraband, because the allies, it is said, would regard such use as a roundabout means of escaping the effects of the war.

At any rate objection is not likely to come until ships are actually transferred and their prospective use is clearly indicated.

It is probable that the allies will take the position that the sale money shall be held until the close of the war, as a guarantee that it will not be of assistance to belligerents.

An assurance that German ships purchased by the United States government or its citizens would engage in the South American trade only, probably would satisfy the allies and prevent any formal objection as a stimulation of the trade with South America is greatly desired by all the allies.

While it is pointed out that the sale of German ships in New York harbor to the American government or its citizens would inevitably relieve German citizens of the heavy expense of maintenance and insurance, undoubtedly consequences of war within the meaning of international practice, still England probably would be willing to waive objections on this point were the vessels to enter trade in no way beneficial to Germany, Austria or Turkey.

FRENCH FORWARD MOVEMENT CONTINUES IN UPPER ALSACE

(Continued from page 1.)

Germany has conceded the defeat of Turkish armies in the Caucasus, as claimed officially in Petrograd. As further details of this fighting are received in London, it would appear that this reported Turkish disaster has been as complete as that suffered by any forces since the outbreak of the war. In spite of this, however, the latest official communication from Turkey altogether ignores the fighting in the Caucasus and dwells upon the struggle which has spread over the Persian frontier to Urumiah, an important town where the Turks say that, aided by Persians, they have defeated the Russians.

In Poland, the Germans apparently are no nearer Warsaw and there is little alteration in the battle front extending from the Baltic to the Carpathians. The Russians seem to be still concentrating their main effort in the Carpathian passes. At the same time they are continuing a vigorous offensive in Bukowina. The occupation of this Austrian territory, populated as it is largely by Roumanians, may soon exert, in the opinion of British observers, a powerful influence throughout Europe as bringing the Balkan situation to a head.

Vary Attacks.

In the western arena of military activities the allies have varied their flank attacks which recently brought them success in the sand dunes of Flanders and in Alsace, by intensifying the pressure from Reims to the Lorraine frontier, where some ground has been gained.

The Germans, meanwhile have sought to repair the damage done to their wings. This has resulted in the recovery of some ground for them near Steinbach, in upper Alsace, but their attacks in Flanders were repulsed.

French Statement.

Paris, Jan. 7, 2:40 p. m.—The French report given out this afternoon announces the capture of a portion of the German first line trenches in the Woevre district to the northwest of Flirey. This advance derives its importance from the fact that it indicates the French are making inroads into the German triangular position, the apex of which rests on the right bank of the River Meuse at St. Mihiel.

The activity in Flanders and in France still is confined largely to artillery exchanges. In them the French claim the advantage. Mines also have been exploded at two points on the line, with successful results to the French troops.

The enemy at Steinbach has not attacked again, and the French in this region have retained their positions. They claim also an advance toward Altkirch, in Alsace, south of Steinbach and Muelhausen. The text of the communication follows:

"During the day of Jan. 6 there occurred, from the sea to the Lys, nothing other than artillery fighting in which we had almost always the advantage. Our batteries put to flight certain German aviators who were coming in the direction of Dunkirk and they compelled a cessation of the fire of German mine throwers in the region of Zillebeke.

"The enemy bombarded violently the head of the Belgian bridge to the south of Dixmude.

"In the region of Lille we repulsed with success a violent German attack on one of our trenches. This trench, in the beginning lost by us, was recaptured with great brilliancy and, by the exploding of mines, we demolished a portion of the German field works. Between the Somme and the Aisne there has been nothing to report except artillery engagements.

"To the east of Rheims, on the Alger farm, we exploded some mines yesterday evening. This resulted in the stopping of the enemy's field works.

"In the Argonne, to the west and to the north of Verdun, there were yesterday artillery engagements in which the enemy did not show much activity.

"In the Woevre district the advance made by us to the northwest of Flirey is more important than was at first taken to be the case. We made ourselves masters of a portion of the enemy's first line.

"At Steinbach and at the adjoining heights the enemy has not delivered a counter attack. A persistent rain, together with the state of the ground, made any operations difficult. We have retained all the positions conquered by us in preceding days. There were two attacks on the part of the enemy, one to the west of Watwiller and the other near Kolschlag. Both were immediately repulsed. We have made progress in the direction of Altkirch by occupying the forests situated four kilometers (2½ miles) to the west of this town. Our heavy artillery reduced to silence that of the enemy.

"During all the day of Jan. 6 the enemy bombarded the hospital at Thann."

German Statement.

Berlin, Jan. 7, by wireless to London, 3:10 p. m.—The German official communication on the progress of the war given out in Berlin this afternoon reports that further advances have been made by the Germans in the western part of the forest of Argonne and that desperate fighting is going on to the north of Arras. French attacks in the eastern portion of the Argonne forest and to the west of Sennheim (Cernay) in Alsace, the statement says, were repulsed.

In their operations against the Russians the Germans claim to be making progress in spite of the unfavorable weather conditions.

"In the western arena of the war the English and the French continue to destroy Belgian and French villages behind our front; this they do by bombardment.

"North of Arras severe fighting is still going on for the possession of the trenches we took by storm yesterday.

"In the western part of the forest of Argonne we made further progress. The attacks which were delivered Jan. 5 in the eastern part of the Argonne, not far from Courtechaussee, advanced as far as our trenches, but the enemy was driven back from our positions all along the line with heavy losses. Our casualties were comparatively slight.

"To the west of Sennheim (Cernay), the French again attempted last night to obtain possession of the height called 'Hill 425.' The attack broke down under our fire and the height remained in our possession.

Turkish Statement.

London, Jan. 7.—An official Turkish statement received in London from Constantinople by way of Amsterdam, reads as follows:

"Our troops advanced from Samol and Bajirons and occupied Urza, an important Russian point of support.

"After an indecisive battle Tuesday between Russian and Turkish fleets, the Russians sank an Italian merchant ship, although she was flying the Italian flag.

"Four thousand Russians have been completely vanquished near Miandoab, losing 200 men killed, while the Turks who were aided by Persians, lost six men.

"In fighting near Urumiah, Azerbaijan province, Persia, two detachments of Russian troops were taken prisoners and 100 men were killed. As a result of the reverse of Urumiah the Russian morale has been broken."

U. S. CANNOT INVESTIGATE

(Continued from page 1.)

world will be passed upon the charges made by the various belligerents of violations of the rules of civilized warfare.

No Such Order Received.

"Your excellency also states that the British government has ordered from the Winchester Repeating Arms company 20,000 'riot guns,' model 1897, and 50,000,000 'buckshot cartridges' for use in such guns. This department saw a published statement of the Winchester company, the correctness of which the company has confirmed to the department by telegraph. In this statement the company categorically denies that it has received an order for such guns and cartridges from, or made any sale of such material to, the British government or to any other government engaged in the present war.

"Your excellency further calls attention to 'information, the accuracy of which is not to be doubted,' that 8,000,000 cartridges fitted with 'mushroom bullets' have been delivered since October of this year by the Union Metallic Cartridge company for the armament of the English army.

"In reply I have the honor to refer the letter of Dec. 10, 1914, of the Remington Arms-Union Metallic Cartridge Company of New York to your excellency, called forth by certain newspaper reports of statements alleged to have been made by you in regard to the sale by that company of soft-nosed bullets. From this letter, a copy of which was sent to this department by the company, it appears that instead of 8,000,000 cartridges having been sold, only a little over 117,000 were manufactured and 109,000 were sold. The letter further asserts that these cartridges were made to supply a demand for a better sporting cartridge with a soft-nosed bullet than had been manufactured theretofore and that such cartridges cannot be used in the military rifle of any foreign power. The company adds that its statement can be substantiated and that it is ready to give you any evidence that you may require on these points.

List of Purchasers.

"The department is now in receipt from the company of a complete detailed list of the persons to whom these cartridges were sold. From this list it appears that the cartridges were sold to firms in lots of 20 to 2,000 and one lot of 5,000, 4,000, 5,000. Of these only 960 cartridges went to British North America and 100 to British East Africa.

"If, however, you can furnish the department with evidence that this or any other company is manufacturing and selling for the use of the contending armies in Europe cartridges whose use would contravene The Hague convention, the government would be glad to be furnished with the evidence and the president directs me to inform you that in case any American company is shown to be engaged in this traffic, he will use his influence to prevent, so far as possible, sales of such ammunition to the powers engaged in the European war, without regard to whether it is the duty of this government upon legal or conventional grounds to take such action.

"In view of the publicity which has been given to your excellency's complaint addressed to the department in these matters, it is taken for granted that there can be no objection on your part to equal publicity being given to this note and the letter of the Union Metallic Cartridge company, addressed to you on Dec. 10, 1914.

"Accept, Excellency, the renewed assurances of my highest consideration."

$24.50 "That's All."

Any suit, any overcoat to your order, at the Friedman Shop.

TEN THOUSAND WITHOUT FOOD

(Continued from page 1.)

and the exchange problem have not been solved and are causing us great concern.

Destitute Number 1,400,000.

"The destitute comprise about 1,400,000 who are being wholly fed by the public canteens. The cost of supporting them is about $2,500,000 per month for which we are depending on the charity of the world.

"All Belgium is now on a ration of ten ounces of bread per day, rich and poor alike. The rich pay the cost price; the destitute nothing.

"This requires a total import of over 100,000,000 pounds of flour or wheat per month, to say nothing of peas, salt, beans, bacon and condensed milk."

Tribute to Germans.

In his report, Mr. Hoover pays tribute to the assistance in the work of distribution rendered by the Germans, declaring:

"The occupying army has been extraordinarily scrupulous in its observance of the agreement that none of the foodstuffs imported by us were to be consumed by them.

"A general order has been issued that no provisions which in the ordinary course would have to be replaced by the relief commission, shall be requisitioned."

The report closes as follows:

"Despite the volume of food which has been placed at our disposal, we can provision only until Feb. 15. Great as has been the generosity of the American people, it is well to bear in mind that if we fail after that date, the world will be faced by the greatest tragedy it has yet witnessed in the possible extinction of an entire nation. Strenuous as have been our efforts and those of our countrymen, they cannot for one moment be relaxed if this gigantic catastrophe is to be prevented."

CUT THIS OUT

OLD ENGLISH RECIPE FOR CATARRHAL DEAFNESS AND HEAD NOISES.

If you know someone who is troubled with head noises, or Catarrhal Deafness, cut out this formula, and hand it to them, and you will have been the means of saving some poor sufferer perhaps from total deafness. Recent experiments have proved conclusively that Catarrhal Deafness, head noises, etc., were the direct cause of constitutional disease, and that salves, sprays, inhalers, etc., merely temporize with the complaint and seldom, if ever, effect a permanent cure. This being so, much time and money has been spent of late by a noted specialist in perfecting a pure, gentle, yet effective tonic that would quickly dispel all traces of the catarrhal poison from the system. The effective prescription which was eventually formulated, and which has aroused the belief that deafness will soon be extinct, is given below in understandable form, so that any one can treat themselves in their own home at little expense.

Secure from your druggist 1 oz. Parmint (Double Strength), about 75c worth. Take this home and add to it ½ pint of hot water and 4 oz. of granulated sugar; stir until dissolved. Take one tablespoonful four times a day.

The first dose should begin to relieve the distressing head noises, headache, dullness, cloudy thinking, etc., while the hearing rapidly returns as the system is invigorated by the tonic action of the treatment. Loss of smell and mucus dropping in the back of the throat, are other symptoms that show the presence of catarrhal poison, and which are often entirely overcome by this efficacious treatment. Nearly 90 per cent of all ear troubles are directly caused by catarrh; therefore, there must be many people whose hearing can be restored by this simple home treatment.

Every person who is troubled with head noises, catarrhal deafness, or catarrh in any form, should give this prescription a trial. —Advertisement.

STRIKES NOTE OF HARMONY

(Continued from page 1.)

ly, frankly, fairly and without equivocation."

Lee Men Praise Him.

Many of the Republican members are Eberhart supporters who shed no tears when Mr. Hammond was elected. These, of course, were prepared to feel friendly. But the best part of it is that many of the warmest supporters of William E. Lee, the defeated candidate for governor, who had prepared themselves to be aloof, if not unfriendly, have been captured by the practical good sense and friendly counsel of the governor's message, and are loud in their praises of it and of him.

It has been a long time since a session of the Minnesota legislature opened with smaller chance of a break between the governor and the legislature than there is now.

And, for the prosperity of constructive legislation, that is vastly important—probably more important than many people realize.

On temperance legislation, the governor's recommendation that the hotly debated issue of county option should be taken up and disposed of as speedily as possible met a hearty response from all sides. The friends of county option always have been fearful of defeat through devious practices tending to delay; and doubtless they have been fearful that the election of Representative Flowers as speaker might mean some such effort. Speaker Flowers himself, however, is on record in favor of early action on this issue, and beyond doubt the committee on temperance legislation he will appoint will bring in a report very shortly after the county option bill is introduced. Even though that report may be adverse, that will not mean delay, for there will be no attempt to prevent a straight vote on the question, and as every member of the house knows how he will vote upon it, nothing is to be gained or lost by delay.

Developing State Lands.

But perhaps the greatest comfort derived by anybody from the message was felt by the Northern Minnesota members, who for the first time heard a governor of this state propose a practical and constructive plan for the development and settlement of the idle lands owned by the state.

Though Governor Hammond had gone on record plainly on this question during the campaign, the vigorous utterance in his message was a happy surprise to the members from Northern Minnesota. Their applause was hearty, and they were not the only ones to applaud it, either.

There was comfort, too, for those who hope for better things in the management of state affairs through the plan proposed by the efficiency and economy commission, in the applause that greeted Governor Hammond's flatfooted stand on this question.

This is a non-partisan legislature.

Governor Hammond, though a Democrat, is virtually a non-partisan governor in that he was elected by the votes of all parties.

Theoretically, at least, this situation should place the legislature and the governor in a position to work together harmoniously for the state's good, without any regard whatever to partisan considerations.

That situation called for a certain type of message.

The message Governor Winfield Scott Hammond gave to the thirty-ninth legislature of the state of Minnesota yesterday was precisely that type of message.

It showed that Governor Hammond means business, and that if the legislature means business, business will be done.

Brilliant Reception.

The reception to Governor Hammond at the state capitol last evening was a brilliant affair, democratically if not decidedly for the second time that day, the governor shook hands with a multitude. Following his inaugural address, the entire legislature passed before him to shake his hand and congratulated him on his accession to office. And last night, in the beautifully decorated and dazzlingly lighted capitol, the governor again underwent that experience, this time meeting and shaking hands with any who cared to appear—and a very great many did care to appear.

* * *

A pretty incident at the close of the inaugural ceremonies yesterday afternoon was the presentation, through ex-Governor Eberhart, of an extraordinarily handsome spray of roses, six feet high, labeled "To 'Our Governor,' from friends in St. Paul." Governor Eberhart made a pretty address of presentation, and Governor Hammond acknowledged the courtesy with grace and feeling.

* * *

Ex-Governor Eberhart, by the way, stepped down out of office with as many friends as he ever had, and with the good will and good wishes of many who had in times past been opposed to him politically.

Though Mr. Eberhart was a resident of Mankato when he was elected, he is now a resident of St. Paul, and immediately upon his retirement from public office to private life opened an office to represent a business firm of which he is a member.

Less Senate Committees.

The reduction of the number of senate committees from forty-three to twenty-seven is a decided innovation and a very sensible one. It will be possible, now, to arrange committee meetings so that the members can be present. In the past it often happened that a senator would be a member of three or four committees, all meeting at the same time, and sometimes this situation became so complicated that it was impossible to get a quorum for some of the committees. Thus delay was occasioned, and the senators, though doing the best they could, had a feeling that they were neglecting their duties. The reduction in the number of committees by absorbing into one committee several of a kindred character will sacrifice no public interest, and will expedite public business. The house might well follow this example.

* * *

Though there have been many rumors of savage attacks upon the road laws of the state, so far nothing that seriously menaces the Dunn road law of 1913 has been talked of, and it is not likely that any marked changes will be made in that measure.

Senator Robert C. Dunn of Princeton, who after a great deal of thought and study prepared this law, does not contend that it is the last word in road legislation, and anticipates that minor amendments may be offered at this session that can be accepted by the friends of the bill.

Speaking of the criticisms of the measure that have been published, he said yesterday afternoon that most of these are premature as the law has not yet had a chance to demonstrate its value.

"The law will not have a real chance to show what it can do," he said, "until the spring road work begins. It was passed in 1913 too late to affect the action of the town meetings in March of that year. In 1914 the townships acted, but the levies they made are just being collected, and will not become available much before the June apportionment."

On one point there may be a fight, and that is on the provision abolishing the old practice of "working out" road taxes. That the old plan was utterly impractical and uneconomical there is no doubt, but many of the farmers used to the old way still regret its passing, and it may be that an attempt will be made to restore it. Even if this attempt should be successful, it would not vitally affect the road law; but it will be strongly opposed by the friends of the bill, who feel that if the state can be given a chance to get used to the new system of invariable payment of road taxes in cash, the cash to be used in systematic road building, everybody ultimately will agree that this is the best plan.

* * *

Secretary to the Speaker.

Speaker Flowers yesterday afternoon announced the appointment of Job Lloyd of Ottawa as his private secretary. Mr. Lloyd, who has been Mr. Flowers' campaign manager throughout the speakership fight, is a former state senator.

Earl Lawler of Minneapolis was appointed reading clerk of the house.

Among the preliminary appointments announced by the speaker was Miss Lilian Barrett of International Falls as stenographer.

* * *

Speaker Flowers has announced the appointment of the following representatives as members of the house committee on rules: Thomas H. Gerling of Minneapolis, chairman; L. A. Lydiard, Minneapolis; George C. Sudheimer, St. Paul; H. J. Miner, International Falls; H. W. Haislet, Butterfield; Levi M. Davis, Long Prairie; Carl G. Malmberg, Forest Lake. All were Flowers supporters in the speakership fight, and the opposition is not represented. The committee may be enlarged later to include two of the Gordon supporters.

* * *

Two of the Northeastern Minnesota members have changed their locations since the publication in these reports of their temporary addresses. Representative John H. Gill of Virginia is at the Boardman hotel, and Representative A. M. Peterson of Coleraine has moved from the Ryan hotel to the Ferris apartments, 625 Wabasha avenue.

STILLMAN H. BINGHAM.

COUNTY OPTION BILL OF RIGID CHARACTER INTRODUCED IN SENATE

(Continued from page 1.)

thority of the state, under penalty of $5,000 fine or five years in prison.

* * *

State Census.

A state census to be held next month, giving employment to idle labor, is proposed in a bill introduced by Senator J. G. Callahan of Minneapolis. The work is put under the labor commissioner. County auditors are to be county supervisors, town clerks are to do the work in rural districts, and in the cities preference is to be given to old soldiers and the unemployed.

* * *

To give traveling men a better show, Senator W. A. Campbell of Minneapolis, in bills introduced this morning, proposes to have the primary election and the quadrennial presidential preference primary to be held on Monday instead of Tuesday, thus giving travelers a chance to vote during their Sunday home visit without waiting for Tuesday.

* * *

The Efficiency Measure.

Representative L. C. Spooner of Morris, who will lead the fight for the efficiency and economy plan in the house, presented a joint resolution in the house providing for a plan of handling the work. His resolution proposes a joint committee of five senators and nine representatives to handle the commission's report, to hold hearings and to report back to both houses.

* * *

Other senate bills:

Senator Peterson of Clay—Exempting seed grain from taxation.

Senator Benson—Providing that relatives of insane persons, when able, shall pay $10 a month toward their care in state asylums.

Senator Benson—Providing $50 state aid for common or semi-graded schools giving instruction in elementary agriculture.

Senator Campbell of Minneapolis—Providing a state tax of one-twentieth of a mill to create a state emergency fund to be used in relieving distress due to calamities.

Senator Campbell of Minneapolis—Broadening law by which state carries its own insurance so as to permit the state to carry fire insurance on county and city property.

Senator Campbell—Providing that where the fee owners demand it, reserved mineral rights shall be assessed and taxed separate from the land.

Senator Campbell—Putting cold storage warehouses under the regulation of the state dairy and food department.

* * *

After Habit-Forming Drugs.

Representative Nimocks of Minneapolis introduced a bill in the house broadening the law against the sale of narcotic drugs to include heroin and other habit-forming drugs.

Representative Dwyer of Minneapolis in a bill offered in the house this morning proposes the repeal of the municipal civil service system of Minneapolis.

Both house and senate adjourned at noon to meet Monday evening. Committee appointments probably will be announced in both houses Tuesday.

* * *

Jones Mistaken For Page.

Senator Richard Jones of Duluth is the youngest member of the senate and looks it, but he had his youthful appearance rather rubbed in yesterday afternoon. During the joint session for the inauguration exercises, the house sergeant-at-arms, busily hustling chairs to seat the senators, grasped Senator Jones by the arm and, mistaking him for a house page, demanded that he get busy bringing in chairs.

* * *

Governor Hammond made no announcement of appointments today, and none is looked for before the end of the week. STILLMAN H. BINGHAM.

MORE RESTRICTIONS ON U. S. PASSPORTS.

London, Jan. 7.—All passports issued by the state department at Washington will, in the future, have to be vised by the American embassy in London if the traveler passes through London. Furthermore, the bearers of American passports, previous to leaving England for the continent, will have to submit their passports to the consul in London of the country whither they are going for the consular stamp.

All the Americans who reached England yesterday on board the steamer Lusitania have been required to observe the first of these formalities; those who proceeded to France and Holland had to have their passports stamped.

Passports issued by Sweden and other neutral countries of Europe also have been discovered recently in the hands of persons to whom they were not issued. The result of this is that neutral European countries are tightening the regulations governing the issuing of passports as has the United States.

KEEP A JAR OF MUSTEROLE HANDY

It Quickly Loosens up Coughs and Colds in Throat or Chest.

Just a little MUSTEROLE rubbed on your sore, tight chest before you go to bed will loosen up congestion and break up most severe colds and coughs.

MUSTEROLE is a clean white ointment made with oil of mustard. Simply rub it on. No plaster necessary. Better than mustard plaster and does not blister.

Thousands who use MUSTEROLE will tell what relief it gives from Sore Throat, Bronchitis, Tonsilitis, Croup, Stiff Neck, Asthma, Neuralgia, Headache, Congestion, Pleurisy, Rheumatism, Lumbago, Pains and Aches of the Back or Joints, Sprains, Sore Muscles, Bruises, Chilblains, Frosted Feet and Colds (it often prevents Pneumonia).

At your druggist's in 25c and 50c jars, and a special large hospital size for $2.50.

Be sure you get the genuine MUSTEROLE. Refuse imitations — get what you ask for. The Musterole Company, Cleveland, Ohio.

MUSTEROLE
WILL NOT BLISTER

Relief for Catarrh Sufferers Now FREE

You Can Now Treat This Trouble in Your Own Home and Get Relief at Once.



By the new method the nose and throat are treated by an effective local remedy applied directly to the afflicted membranes.

How the Remedy for Catarrh Was Discovered.

THIS terrible disease has raged unchecked for years simply because *symptoms* have been treated while the cause of the trouble has been left to circulate in the blood, and bring the disease back as fast as local treatments could relieve it.

C. E. Gauss, who experimented for years on a treatment for Catarrh, found that after perfecting a balm that relieved the nose and throat troubles quickly, he could not prevent the trouble beginning all over again.

The Elixir, taken into the stomach, has a direct influence upon the mucous membranes of the body and cures the disease by removing the cause.

On test cases, he could completely remove all signs of Catarrh from nose and throat, but in a few weeks they were back.

Careful experiments and investigations have shown that as the troubles were expelled from the nose and throat, the real cause of the disease was overlooked and in a short time the Catarrh would return stronger than ever. Mr. Gauss has gone way ahead of the ordinary methods of treatment and has provided a remedy that

Removes the Cause

and Immediately Gives Relief to the Nose and Throat

Reese Jones, of Scranton, Penn., says that after trying many other treatments, he used this new method and—"My nose is now entirely clear and free and I am not bothered by the disease any more. The New Combined Treatment is worth its weight in gold."

Temporary relief from catarrh may be obtained in other ways, but the New Combined Treatment must inevitably be accepted for *permanent* results.

Sarah J. Cape, Mount Pelia, Tenn., says, "I suffered the pains and distress of catarrh for thirteen years and needless to state, tried nearly every method. But by your new method I was completely cured and you cannot imagine the joy that has come over me."

Trial Treatment FREE

This new method is so important to the welfare of humanity, so vital to every person suffering from any form of catarrh, that the opportunity to actually *test* it and *prove* its results, will be gladly extended without one cent of cost.

A large trial treatment, with complete, minute directions, will be sent free to any catarrh sufferer.

Send no money, take no risks, make no promises. Simply clip, sign and mail the coupon and the test package of the New Combined Treatment will be sent, fully prepaid, together with the valuable book on Catarrh.

Goes to the Root of

Stopped-up noses
Constant "frog-in-the-throat"
Nasal discharges
Hawking and spitting
Snoring at night
Bad breath
Frequent colds
Difficult breathing
Smothering sensation in dreams
Sudden fits of sneezing
Dry mucus in nose
and any of the other symptoms that indicate approaching or present catarrh

Send the Test Treatment FREE

C. E. GAUSS,
6841 Main Street, Marshall, Mich.

If your New Combined Treatment will relieve my Catarrh and bring me health and good spirits again, I am willing to be shown. So, without cost or obligation to me, send, fully prepaid, the Treatment and Book.

Name .....

Address .....

.....

Are You Drifting?

Or do you stop to consider your position one year from now—ten years—twenty years? Think it over for a minute.

You have steady work now, things are breaking pretty well for you—wouldn't it be a good plan to start a savings account and make some progress?

If you spend all you earn, a year from now you won't be a cent better off. If you save but a dollar a week you will be $52.00 to the good and we will help you by adding interest to your money.

Stop drifting this pay day.

Nearly everybody can save something.

American Exchange National Bank

"OLDEST BANK IN DULUTH."

CONTRACTS AWARDED

County Board Acts on Road, Transportation and Printing Bids.

Several contracts were let by the county board at the adjourned session of its annual meeting yesterday afternoon.

The C. V. Rood Construction company of Grand Rapids, Wis., which submitted the lowest bid to the board Tuesday for the construction of five miles of the Agnew road, was awarded the contract for the work. The bid was $8,895. The road will be built on the waste bank of a large ditch and will be built on the so-called dredge plan. It will connect the Meadowland and Toivola section with the Swan Lake road, furnishing farmers with a direct outlet to Duluth.

The contract for the transportation of prisoners from Duluth to the county and city work farm six miles out on the Swan Lake road was awarded to the Board of Trade Livery company on its bid of $2.60 for four prisoners or less and 65 cents for each additional prisoner. Totman Bros.' livery submitted the only other bid.

The contract for publishing the county's financial statement for the year 1914 was awarded to The Herald company. The contract for publishing the delinquent tax lists and official proceedings of the board during the ensuing year was awarded to the Duluth News Tribune.

John J. Olson of Central Lakes was granted a transfer of a retail liquor license from Vito Vitullo. All members of the board voted in favor of the transfer except Commissioners T. H. Little of the Second district and Commissioner Walter Swanstrom of the Third district. Charles Pentilla, newly elected commissioner from the Sixth district, indicated that he stood with the "wets" on liquor license matters.

The board took no action on the petition for the incorporation of the town of Korpi or the petition for the dissolution of School District No. 57. These matters will be disposed of at the February meeting.

$24.50 "That's All."

Any suit, any overcoat to your order, at the Friedman Shop.

WET AND DRY ISSUE CAUSES DEADLOCK.

Springfield, Ill., Jan. 7.—Threatening to continue the deadlock over the house speakership until next week and to indefinitely postpone the filling of the two senate vacancies from Cook county districts, the wet and dry issue today continued to hold up the work of the Illinois legislature.

There was but one definite development and that was the announced determination of the Democrats, who at present are in control of the senate, to completely organize that body before making a recount of the votes in the contested Eleventh and Twenty-third districts in Cook county.

NEW TREATMENT THAT KNOCKS RHEUMATISM



Hundreds Use It. Call It a Wonder. Offers to Send a 50c Box Free to Any Sufferer to Prove It.

Up in Syracuse, N. Y., a treatment for rheumatism has been found that hundreds of users say is a wonder, reporting cases that seem little short of miraculous. Just a few treatments even in the very worst cases seem to accomplish wonders even after other remedies have failed entirely. It seems to neutralize the uric acid and lime salt deposits in the blood, driving all the poisonous clogging waste from the system. Soreness, pain, stiffness, swelling just seem to melt away and vanish.

The treatment first introduced by Mr. Delano is so good that its owner wants everybody who suffers from rheumatism or who has a friend so afflicted, to get a free 50c package from him to prove just what it will do in every case before a penny is spent. Mr. Delano says: "To prove that the Delano treatment will positively overcome rheumatism, no matter how severe, stubborn or long standing the case, and even after all other treatments have failed, I will, if you have never previously used the treatment, send you a full size 50c package free if you will send your name and address with 10c to help pay postage and distribution expense to me personally."

P. H. Delano, 295-R Wood Bldg., Syracuse, N. Y. I can send only one Free Package to an address.

HEADACHE, COLDS, COSTIVE BOWELS, TAKE CASCARETS

Tonight! Clean Your Bowels and End Headaches, Colds, Sour Stomach.

Get a 10-cent box now.

You men and women who can't get feeling right—who have headache, coated tongue, bad taste and foul breath, dizziness, can't sleep, are bilious, nervous and upset, bothered with a sick, gassy, disordered stomach, or have a bad cold.

Are you keeping your bowels clean with Cascarets, or merely forcing a passageway every few days with salts, cathartic pills or castor oil?

Cascarets work while you sleep; cleanse the stomach, remove the sour, undigested, fermenting food and foul gases; take the excess bile from the liver and carry out of the system all the constipated waste matter and poison in the bowels.

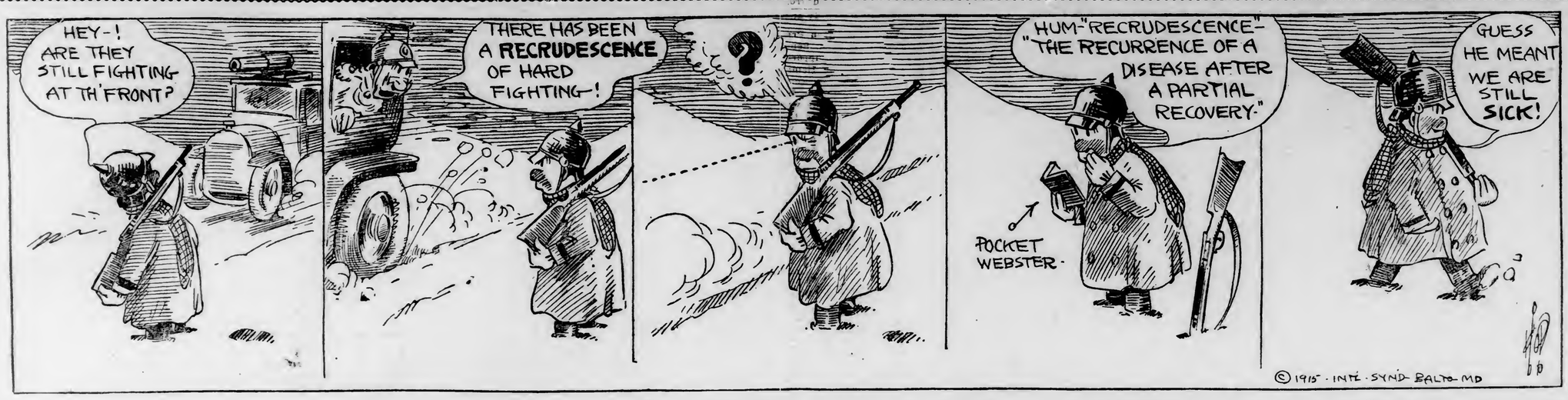
A Cascaret to-night will straighten you out by morning—a 10-cent box from any drug store will keep your stomach sweet; liver and bowels regular, and head clear for months. Don't forget the children. They love Cascarets because they taste good—never gripe or sicken.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

SCOOP THE CUB REPORTER

This One Had Scoop Guessing

By "HOP"



NEWS OF NORTHWEST

NO APPEAL FROM ORDER

North Dakota Railroad Commission's Authority Is Supreme.

State Supreme Court So Rules Against Appeal of Soo Line.

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—There is no appeal from the state railroad commission's order requiring passenger service on branch lines in North Dakota, according to a supreme court decision just announced.

The Soo line appealed from the railroad commission's order to establish a daily passenger service on the Ambrose line, in Divide county, running from Kenmare to Ambrose.

The railroad commission contended that it is a co-ordinate branch of the state government entirely independent of the judiciary—being in the executive branch—and that therefore no appeal can lie. This view was upheld by the supreme court.

This decision is of far-reaching importance because of the large number of changes made from time to time in the state recently in rail service.

BISMARCKIANS PROTEST.

Call Mass Meeting to Object to Extensive City Improvements.

Bismarck, N. D., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Extensive municipal improvements here the past few years, including the cutting away of hills and the making of big fills, with the result that special assessments to cover the cost of such work exceeds the value of the property affected, will form the subject for discussion at a mass meeting of citizens tonight.

The charge is made that this improvement work, in many instances, has resulted in the practical confiscation of the property assessed.

During the last year several big hills in the outlying districts of the city have been cut down to the street grades, with consequent heavy cost to the property owners. Hundreds of lots, it is claimed, will be practically confiscated in this manner, owners being unwilling to bear the burden.

LEWIS' TITLE TO PROPERTY IS UPHELD

Cleveland Mining Man Wins Out in Iron River Mine Litigation.

Marquette, Mich., Jan. 7.—Word has been received here that the United States court of appeals, sitting at Cincinnati, Ohio, has affirmed the decree of Judge Sessions, handed down at the April term of the United States district court in Marquette, in the case of the G. W. Youngs Mining company vs. Joseph S. Courtney, trustee of the Huron Iron Mining company, bankrupt.

The Huron Iron Mining company was one of the three companies managed by G. W. Youngs of Iron River, which became bankrupt a year ago. After the bankruptcy the G. W. Youngs Mining company claimed a lien upon the assets of the bankrupt for about $30,999, which they asserted to be due the company for back royalties and other indebtedness. Judge Sessions disallowed this claim, holding that the G. W. Youngs Mining company had already been overpaid by the bankrupt.

Bid in By Lewis.

The property was subsequently sold at auction by order of the court and was bid in by C. H. Lewis of Cleveland, Ohio, for $11,300. After the sale the G. W. Youngs Mining company took an appeal from Judge Sessions' decision denying their lien, and obtained an order from the court restraining Mr. Lewis from removing any machinery from the mine and restraining the trustee from dividing the purchase money among the creditors until the appeal was decided.

The effect of the decision of the circuit court of appeals, in affirming the decision of Judge Sessions, will be to establish the title of Mr. Lewis to the property purchased by him and to allow the trustee to distribute the sum of $11,300 among the creditors.

LIBERTY IS TOO MUCH FOR CONVICT

Paroled From Marquette Prison, Steals, Marries and Brought Back.

Marquette, Mich., Jan. 7.—Liberty was too good for Frank Carr, a paroled convict of the Marquette prison, and was brought to Marquette by Chief of Police McIntosh yesterday from Escanaba, where he was located, to face several charges. He was turned over to the prison officials for parole violation. Carr's case is an unusual one.

He was released from the prison a few weeks ago and since that time has committed one crime after another, finally landing in the Escanaba lockup Tuesday afternoon, two hours after his description and photograph had been received by the Escanaba police department. Carr and the girl whom he married last week in this city, became stranded in Escanaba when his funds, which he is alleged to have stolen from the Salvation Army quarters here, played out. They sought the relief of the Salvation Army, and Carr was then taken into custody.

SAVING LIVES



Father John's Medicine

For Dangerous, Obstinate Colds. No Injurious Drugs.

Never wait for a cold to wear off—it wears away the lungs instead. Father John's Medicine gives prompt relief from colds and throat and lung troubles.

Free from alcohol and nerve-destroying drugs upon which many medicines depend for their temporary effect, and which are dangerous, because they weaken the body and allow the disease to get a deeper hold.

NEW GAME PRESERVE.

State Game Commission Creates One About Lake Minnetonka.

St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 7.—A game refuge containing 55,040 acres in the Lake Minnetonka district has been created by the Minnesota game and fish commission at the request of the Minnesota Game and Fish Protective league and lake residents.

The new preserve, which is intended to be a refuge and breeding ground for all birds and small animals, includes the area of Lake Minnetonka, the shore lands extending in some cases as far as one and one-half miles from the lake, and eighteen sections of land in the northern part of Carver county. Eighty-six sections in all will be protected hereafter. The land includes the heaviest wooded districts of Hennepin and Carver counties. The narrowest protected strip on the lake will be around Stubbs' bay, where hunters will be kept half a mile from the shore.

BREWER'S DAUGHTERS CONTEST HIS WILL.

La Crosse, Wis., Jan. 7.—Aggrieved because they were bequeathed only 10 per cent of their father's estate, Mrs. Mary Boehm and Mrs. Anna Spettel have started a contest to break the will of the late Franz Bartl, a pioneer brewery man of La Crosse. The estate amounts to $110,000.

CLEARING AWAY TREES FROM COMPANY FLUME

Marquette, Mich., Jan. 7.—For the last week or more men employed by the Cleveland-Cliffs Iron company have been busy cutting down the trees along the company's flume at Carp river, which extends from the dam to the power station, a distance of more than six miles.

Trees for 100 feet or more on each side of the flume are being removed. The wood is being sold to several men, who have been hauling it away with wagons the last few days. The company merely fells the trees, and the work of cutting them up is done by the purchasers, who have obtained the cordwood at a nominal sum.

MINNESOTA LEADS IN IMMIGRATION

Far Ahead of Other Northwestern States During December.

St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Figures given out by the state board of immigration, show that Minnesota again leads every state in the Northwest in receiving cars of immigrant movables for December.

Figures procured from the Minnesota Transfer Railway company show that during the month 210 cars were handled by that transfer company, of which Minnesota received 115, or more than one-half; Wisconsin came next with 27, North Dakota 18, Montana 13, Illinois 9, Iowa 8, Washington 5, Oregon 5, Nebraska 4, Canada 4 and the balance 1 each.

"I consider this a remarkable showing for this time of the year, said Immigration Commissioner Sherman. "If we can pull 115 cars into Minnesota in December, we can pull 200 in March. Everyone knows that the fall and spring are the active months for immigration and but very little is done during the winter months. It appears that there is no let up to the movement into Minnesota."

Bury Chatfield Pioneer.

Chatfield, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Masons today had charge of the funeral of Ole Foss, aged 86, contractor and builder here since 1860, who died in a local hospital on his birthday.

IDAHO'S GOVERNOR FAVORS PROHIBITION.

Boise, Idaho, Jan. 7.—Governor Moses Alexander, in his first message to the legislature at Idaho, which convened Wednesday, declared in favor of statewide prohibition by legislative enactment in order that Idaho may "go dry" at the same time as Oregon and Washington, under constitutional amendment.

"SKY PILOT'S" FUNERAL AT DELANO, FRIDAY.

Aitkin, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Mrs. Frank F. Higgins, widow of the late Rev. Frank Higgins, the lumberjacks' "Sky Pilot," who died in Ontario, invited Rev. A. L. Richardson, pastor of the M. E. church, to conduct the funeral service for her husband at Delano, Minn., Friday, and he accepted. Rev. A. L. Richardson was a personal friend of the dead preacher, and assisted Rev. Higgins upon many occasions in his religious work in the camps.

SUSPECT IS TAKEN.

In Connection With Assault on Oak Park, Minn., Banker.

St. Cloud, Minn., Jan. 7.—Though Joel Check, a young Benton county farmer, is under arrest, officials are not satisfied they have solved the mystery surrounding an assault on F. J. Pallanch, cashier of a bank at Oak Park. As the bank official was about to enter his room in the bank building Tuesday he was assaulted by a man who crept up behind him. The first blow did not land, but as he turned to run he was struck over the head several times with a piece of wood. Check was arrested as fitting the meager description given, but no motive can be discovered. Pallanch, though badly bruised, is not in a serious condition.

REPORTED KILLED IN EUROPEAN WAR.

Little Falls, Minn., Jan. 7.—A rumor is circulated that John Stuart, formerly of this city, has been killed in the European war, although it cannot be confirmed. It is said that he was fighting with the Canadian division of the English army.

John Stuart was formerly employed in a local saloon. He left for Canada when the saloon closed, and the rumor has it that he enlisted in the Canadian army and was sent to Europe to join the British troops in the field, being killed there.

Previous to working in Little Falls he had lived for a number of years in the county.

To Discontinue Special Sleeper.

Bemidji, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Bemidji's special sleeper on the Minnesota & International railway to Minneapolis will be discontinued Friday. The special sleeper has been in service continually since May 29 of last year and will be put back on as soon as the volume of business warrants it, probably in March.

PENINSULA BRIEFS

Marquette—Health Officer Main will shortly complete the sanitation survey of the city which has been in progress for the past few months. He has inspected all residence properties with the exception of those in the district lying between Ridge and Fisher and Front and Fourth streets, which will be inspected within the next few weeks.

St. Ignace—George Pond was found at an early hour Christmas morning in the field belonging to Paul Krause near here with his hands and feet so badly frozen that amputation of some of the fingers and toes was necessary. It is said that Pond had been celebrating Christmas and had wandered away alone.

Negaunee—Frank Inzana, a well known Italian resident, died Jan. 5 at the boarding house of Joseph Petrone, from stomach trouble. Inzana was until a few days ago a patient at the Negaunee hospital. He was 42 years old, married, leaves a widow and children in Italy.

Ishpeming—Uniform rank, Zenith lodge, Knights of Pythias, installed these officers: Captain, Frank Medlyn; first lieutenant, Ernest Bengry; second lieutenant, W. H. Milliman; first sergeant, Eric Hult; second sergeant, A. H. Anderson; recorder, Edward Phillips; treasurer, Edward E. Anderson. Following the election a lunch was served and a few of the members gave talks.

Ishpeming—Because the complaining witness, Walter Roina, failed to produce evidence to the effect that either Wilfred Hegman or John Syriala assaulted him with a knife on the evening of Dec. 6 in the Coming Nation hall, the defendants, who were each under $200 bail, were dismissed.

Hancock—Harry Brehmer, a well-known traveling salesman, who has been making this territory for a number of years, is in a Saginaw hospital suffering with frozen feet.

Ishpeming—Mrs. Maria Berg, for more than forty years a resident of Ishpeming, died this morning, at the age of 93 years, in the home of her son-in-law, Gus Hogstrum. Her husband, Gust Berg, who died many years ago, was a miner and was first employed in the Oliver Iron Mining company's old No. 7 shaft. The members of the Berg family were among the pioneer residents of Ishpeming. Mrs. Berg is survived by two daughters and three sons.

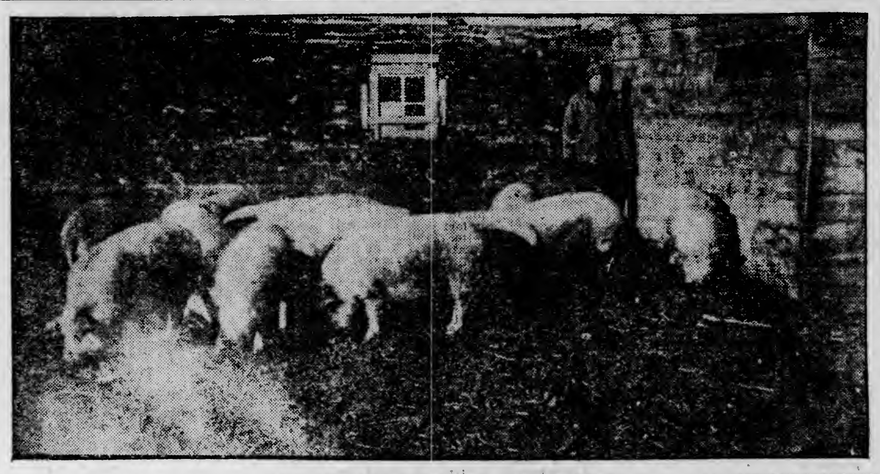
Lake Linden—The iron workers who have been working on the new regrinding plant have completed their work in this district and left for their respective homes.

Hancock—The city will not open a municipal rink this winter, although it had planned on doing so earlier in the season.

Houghton — Prosecuting Attorney William J. Galbraith has oppointed Attorney Edward McCormack to be assistant prosecutor. The latter is Mr. Galbraith's law partner.

Calumet—Mrs. Prosper Robert, a resident of the Copper country for a half-century, is dead. Mrs. Robert's death was due to her advanced age of 75 years, following an illness of five weeks. Mrs. Robert is survived by her husband, Prosper Robert, and by six children: Adolphus, John, Miss Pamela and Miss Genevieve of Houghton; Louis, temporarily at Rochester, Minn., and Mrs. J. A. Dandurand of Globe, Ariz.

LARIMORE GIRL CHAMPION HOG RAISER OF NORTH DAKOTA



FOURTEEN YORKSHIRES RAISED BY PAUL KELLOGG OF MONANGO, N. D., CAPTURING SECOND PRIZE.

Fargo, N. D., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Miss Anna Barrett of Larimore, N. D., is the champion hog raiser of North Dakota. She won the first prize in the pork production contest carried on under the auspices of the better farming section of the North Dakota Agricultural college. She raised Duroc-Jerseys. There were fourteen pigs in the litter, which produced a total of 3,811 pounds of pork at the age of 209 days or over 272 pounds for each pig, or a pound and a third for each pig for each day's age.

Miss Barrett's record was over 31 per cent better than the first prize winner a year ago, she having increased the pork production from one litter of pigs about 900 pounds. The total value of the pigs was $247.71, her feed cost $91.49. The net gain in cash for the litter was $156.22, the average daily gain was eighteen and one-half pounds, the value of the daily gain being $1.19, the daily feed cost was 44 cents and the net daily gain above feed was 75 cents, the cost per pound being 2 2-5 cents and the value 6½ cents.

Miss Barrett was second last year, and her record is all the more remarkable for she is only 14 years old. She insists she will do still better in 1914.

Second Prize Winner.

Paul Kellogg of Monango won second prize with Yorkshires, having fourteen in the litter he entered. The age was 222 days, the total weight 3,607, the value $235.45. His feed cost only $75.15, making his net gain 160.30 per cent or more than the total net of Miss Barrett. The average daily gain of his litter was sixteen and one-fourth pounds, the value of which was $1.60, the daily feed cost was 34 cents and the daily net gain was 72 cents. His pork cost him just 2 cents per pound, because he used cheaper feed than Miss Barrett. Edith M. Penno of Grafton won third prize, Ida Edwardson of Norma fourth, and Maurice Helgrud of Harvey sixth.

Prizes were awarded to twenty-four of the contestants, and the pigs from the litters averaged 2,118½ pounds, with an average value of $137.70 and with an average feed cost of $59.60, or a net profit above the feed cost on each litter of $78.10. The pigs averaged 218 days in age, and the average weight was 210 pounds, almost an average of one pound for each day's age of each pig. The average cost of producing this pork was 2¾ cents per pound.

In the contest, corn was rated at 50 cents per bushel, barley 45, rye 60, screenings, bran and shorts at $10 per ton, pasturage at one-third of a cent each day for each pig, milk at 25 cents per 100 pounds and hogged down corn at $8 per acre.

No more striking demonstration of the wonderful possibilities of raising spring pigs in this state to a marketable size by cold weather has ever been shown.



MISS ANNA BARRETT, Aged 14, of Larimore, Who Raised 3,911 Pounds of Pork From a Litter of Fourteen Duroc Jerseys—She Sold Them for 6½ Cents, Bringing $247.71 at a Feed Cost of $91.49, Leaving a Return of $156.22 Above the Feed Cost.



PAUL KELLOGG Of Monango, N. D., Winner of Second Prize in Hog Growing Contest.

Beats Grain Growing.

In comparison with the profits from grain growing the figures are startling. The average acre of land will produce about $20 worth of crops and it will cost about $7 to do this. The average sow is worth about the same price as an acre of land. The figures show that the twenty-four prize winners netted an average of $78.10 for each sow that was used.

The contests showed that seven months old spring pigs can be prepared for market and they will weigh from 200 to 272 pounds each. They can be produced at an average cost per pound of 2¾ cents and sold for 6½ cents, or make the North Dakota crops bring twice their ordinary commercial value by feeding them into pork.

DAKOTA BRIEFS

Minot, N. D.—Irving Olson, the 14-year-old son of Charles Olson, suffered a broken leg at the new inclosed skating rink when he struck an obstacle and fell while skating.

Grand Forks, N. D.—North Dakota university football team will not play Indiana next fall. After offering the Flickertails a game for Saturday, Oct. 30, the Indiana athletic authorities scheduled a contest with Washington and Lee for that date.

Devils Lake, N. D.—In honor of their new rector, Rev. Mr. Oochler and wife, the members of the Church of the Advent have arranged a reception for Friday evening at 8 o'clock in the Guild hall.

Bismarck, N. D.—Penal and charitable institutions of North Dakota are asking the state legislative assembly for appropriations aggregating $769,870.84, under the budget filed yesterday with State Auditor Jorgenson by the state board of control.

Grafton, N. D.—A. J. Elshaugh of Grafton, N. D., blew out his brains Monday night with a shot from a 38-caliber revolver. His body was found on the W. J. Bruning farm near Grand Forks. Insanity is thought to have caused the act. Although his home was at Grafton, Elshaug lived at Watson, N. D., for some time.

Mitchell, S. D.—One quarter of a million dollars was invested in new buildings completed in Mitchell during the past year. A total of fifty-eight new homes has been constructed, at a cost of a little over $175,000. Business structures valued at $85,000 were erected.

Flasher, N. D.—The Congregational church here was burned to the ground early Saturday morning and Rev. Mr. Wilson, the pastor, and his wife very narrowly escaped with their lives from the basement of the church, in which they resided. The church was built about a year ago at a cost of $6,000. It is covered by $3,000 insurance, and possibly more.

Bismarck, N. D.—Engineer H. H. Warren, who was seriously injured in the Northern Pacific wreck near Mandan on Dec. 17, has been taken to the Glendive hospital of the Northern Pacific railroad. The superintendent's private car was used in moving the injured man to Glendive and every comfort was provided him. Warren is doing very nicely now.

WISCONSIN BRIEFS

Marshfield—Capt. E. E. Ames, prominent in this county for the last thirty years, died at the Presbyterian hospital, Chicago, Monday, following a nervous breakdown. He was 53 years of age, and leaves a wife and two married daughters.

Oshkosh—Winnebago county spent $44,090.52 on its road construction and improvements. James Bluning, county highway commissioner, so reported to the board on Monday. He also stated in his report there would be available for next year's work $49,634.14.

Baraboo—H. B. Quimby, ex-postmaster at Reedsburg, has purchased the Sauk County Democrat at Baraboo from Edward L. Luckow, auditor in the navy department, Washington.

Milwaukee—H. S. Hadfield of the Maryland hotel was elected president of the Milwaukee Hotel Men's association at the annual meeting. Other officers elected were: Vice president, Ernst Clarenbach; secretary, Ben Scherer; directors, C. C. Randolph, R. C. Munsche, Herman O. Kletzsch, George E. Kuntz, D. Randolph and L. E. Burr.

Madison—The expense of maintaining a quarantine must be paid by the municipality on the order of the local board of health, according to an opinion rendered by Attorney General Owen to Dr. C. A. Harper, secretary of the state board of health.

Oshkosh—About twenty-five teams of Oshkosh Elks will bowl at the Elks' state tournament.

Milwaukee—City Treasurer Carney collected $905,014.28 of taxes in December, 1914, as compared with $1,124,231.50 collected in December, 1913. This is a decrease of $219,227.22, but in 1913 the tax collection was started a week earlier.

Ashland—John Anders Bloom, for many years a resident of Ashland but of late residing on a farm near the German settlement, died Jan. 4 from pneumonia. He was 77 years of age and highly respected. The funeral was held Wednesday afternoon at 2 p. m.

MINNESOTA BRIEFS

Brainerd—George Shaw Cook, C. S. B., of Chicago, Ill., a Christian Science lecturer, will speak on "Christian Science" at the opera house here, on Jan. 22.

International Falls—Mrs. F. S. Lang is home from Duluth, where she has been visiting for several days.

Benidji—William McQuaig, mayor of this city and for many years in the grocery business here has closed his store and in the future will conduct a real estate business. He has rented offices in the Remore hotel building and will be ready for business.

Stillwater—James H. Ward, clerk of the Stillwater water commission and for many years city clerk, died Jan. 5, after an illness of three weeks. He was born in stillwater and was 51 years of age. Surviving are a widow, two sons and two daughters.

St. Paul—Frank C. Plena, jailor at the Ramsey county jail and a resident of St. Paul for forty-four years, who died Monday, was buried Wednesday from his late residence, 362 Goodrich avenue, at 2 p. m.

St. Cloud—An application has been made by Edward Carmody, who on May 9, 1908, was committed to the state penitentiary at Stillwater for eighteen years for the shooting of Patrolman Henry Becker, for a commutation of sentence or pardon and a hearing will be held on Jan. 11. There is considerable feeling here against the commutation of Carmody's sentence.

Fergus Falls—Deputy Game Warden J. H. Jones seized three boxes of Canadian whitefish at the Great Northern station here Monday morning. The fish had just been shipped in from Canada and were undersized.

Kelliher—The home of Henry Pfund, a surveyor, was destroyed by fire several days ago. Mrs. Pfund narrowly escaped from the burning building.

Crookston—Mrs. Chris Larson, aged 66, of Fertile, died at a local hospital after a brief illness. Mrs. Larson came to Crookston in a critical condition, and was removed to the hospital, where she passed away a few hours afterward. She leaves a husband and several children. She was one of the pioneers of Fertile, having resided near that place for many years.

Brainerd—At the county commissioners meeting in 1915 the new members, Ludwig Mathison of Pequot, and Edward Crust of Brainerd, took their seats. J. A. Erickson was again elected chairman and John A. Oberg vice chairman.

St. Cloud—James McKelvey post, G. A. R., installed these officers: Commander, J. P. Carpenter; senior vice commander, Fred Reed; junior vice commander, J. H. Bonham; officer of the day, O. L. Davis; quartermaster, John Kaufman; chaplain, William Fasolt; surgeon, Dr. James Lonsdale; officer of the guard, John Reider; adjutant, M. F. Smith.

Moorhead—The Clay county board fixed the salaries of the following county officers: Superintendent of schools, $1,800 per year; sheriff, $2,000 per year; county attorney, $1,800 per year; janitor of the courthouse, $60 per month.

Stillwater—The Anderson Lumber company, which has been closed during the holidays, has resumed operations on full time. For a time prior to the first of the year the Anderson company was running but five days in the week, but conditions are now deemed such as to warrant full time and a maximum output.

No More Piles

Simple Home Remedy Easily Applied Gives Quick Relief—and Costs Nothing to Try.



Before and After the First Trial.

Pyramid Pile Remedy gives quick relief, stops itching, bleeding or protruding piles, hemorrhoids and all rectal troubles, in the privacy of your own home. 50c a box at all druggists. A single box often cures. Free sample for trial with booklet, mailed free, in plain wrapper, on request to Pyramid Drug Co., 516 Pyramid Bldg., Marshall, Mich.

DEFECTIVE PAGE



THE DAILY ROLL CALL; A COLUMN OF SPORTS

BY BRUCE.

Maybe the Ward brothers have something to do with the threatened increase in the price of bread.

* * *

Baseball players' wives are strong for the Federal league. This will be a great year for new spring hats.

* * *

Most colleges endeavor to make students out of their football players. Percy Haughton says he makes football players out of students. He did.

* * *

The Cleveland American league team is to have a permanent training camp. What's the use.

* * *

Wearing a wrist watch upon the part of Walter Camp promises to ruin the standing of his All-American football team.

* * *

They have offered Herman Schaefer a job in Peoria. That is an awful sad place to send a funny fellow.

* * *

Before we get through with this injunction stuff the members of the supreme court promise to become real fans.

* * *

The Federal league is paying its players less and its lawyers more this season.

* * *

Many modern boxers hate to get a black eye or bloody nose. They ought to start holding boxing matinees.

* * *

Colle Naughton's rink won a game the other night. 1915 starts off like another queer dope year.

* * *

Ban Johnson does a lot of talking for a man who is supposed to earn $25,000 a year.

* * *

Marsans, the Cuban baseball player, can't play in this country. It was this land that taught the Cubans liberty.

* * *

Some great athletes drink champagne sparingly. All newspaper men and some actors also drink champagne sparingly.

* * *

Jack Johnson likes to bake tea biscuits. Some people also read Keats as a diversion.

* * *

The Cardinals have sought an injunction to prevent Lee Magee from playing baseball. This is a low down trick to play on a chap who has escaped from St. Louis.

* * *

Jimmy Clabby is to receive $7,500 for fighting Mike Gibbons. Would you?

* * *

It was in Philadelphia that Nap LaJoie got his start. You can't blame the old fellow for going back to die.

* * *

Players not wanted by the Fed forces or the O. B. teams are allowed to retire or manage the New York Americans.

* * *

It used to be the bleachers that decided whether a man could play baseball. Now it is the courts of law.

* * *

Officers of the Northwestern bonspiel have asked the Herald rink to enter. They wish to encourage the others.

* * *

It is a pity that Adam and Eve are not here now. The Federal league couldn't find anything on them.

* * *

President Gilmore of the Federal league used to be a broker. Some brokers break people. Give the boy a chance.

* * *

Friends of the American league have succeeded in inducing the officials of the Federal league to try to buy some of the players of the New York Yankees.

* * *

It was Patrick Henry who said, "Give me liberty or give me death." Pat would have been president of the Federal league had he lived.

HOCKEY GAME

—at—

Duluth Curling Club

PORTAGE LAKE VS. DULUTH.

American Amateur Hockey Association Series.

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY, JANUARY 8th AND 9th.

Tickets on sale at Curling Club, Kelley's and Northern Hardware. Game starts at 8 o'clock. Admission, 50 cents. Music and skating after game.

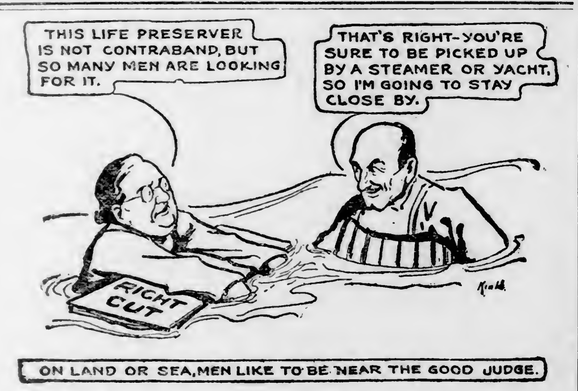
CALDWELL GOES BACK TO YANKEES

Pitcher Signs Up for Three Years—Federal Money Returned.

New York, Jan. 7.—Ray Caldwell, the pitcher who left the New York Americans last August, will rejoin the Yankees next spring, according to the announcement by President Ban Johnson of the American league here yesterday.

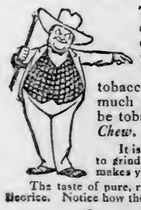
"Caldwell has accepted terms with the New York club for the seasons of 1915, 1916, 1917," said Mr. Johnson, "and I believe he has actually signed a contract."

Capt. T. L. Huston, one of the new owners of the locals, also said Caldwell would be with the team next season. His new contract is said to call for a salary of $7,000 a year. The local management has also agreed to return the $5,000 which the player drew from the Buffalo Federals, it is understood.



FROM man to man what's more to the point than word of "Right-Cut," *the Real Tobacco Chew.* That's the reason why "Right-Cut" users see to it that their friends know about it too.

A little chew of pure, rich, mellow tobacco—cut fine, short shred—seasoned and sweetened just enough, cuts out so much of the grinding and spitting.



Take a very small chew—less than one-quarter the old size. It will be more satisfying than a mouthful of ordinary tobacco. Just nibble on it until you find the strength chew that suits you. Tuck it away. Then let it rest. See how easily and evenly the real tobacco taste comes, how it satisfies without grinding, how much less you have to spit, how few chews you take to be tobacco satisfied. That's why it is *The Real Tobacco Chew.* That's why it costs less in the end.

It is a ready chew, cut fine and short shred so that you won't have to grind on it with your teeth. Grinding on ordinary candied tobacco makes you spit too much.

The taste of pure, rich tobacco does not need to be covered up with molasses and licorice. Notice how the salt brings out the rich tobacco taste in "Right-Cut."

One small chew takes the place of two big chews of the old kind.

WEYMAN-BRUTON COMPANY
50 Union Square, New York

BUY FROM DEALER OR SEND 10¢ STAMPS TO US

SOME FAMOUS CURLERS



EDMOND INGALLS.

CURLING

At the curling rink last night Laird Goodman's rink defeated that of R. J. MacLeod, and entered the eights in The Herald event. Others who have arrived at that critical stage in the same event are the rinks of German, Oldham and F. Horne. So far as the draws for Friday and Saturday are concerned, they will not be compulsory, but those unable to play are requested to notify their opponents. The scores last night were:

Universal.
H. Haroldson, 15; Capt. McLennan, 9.
Will Dinham, 18; Ed Harris, 12.
H. C. Matzke, 10; A. B. McManus, 8.
Bagley.
John Sohlberg, 14; R. Coson.
Ray Bishoff, 17; W. C. Harris, 10.
S. Strand, 10; Ed Furni, 12.
Herald.
Laird Goodman, 14; R. J. MacLeod, 9.
F. Hoene, 17; S. W. Richardson, 11.

Tonight's Draw.

Revised draw for tonight's game is:

Bagley Event.
M. Buchanan vs. P. Harbison.
John Currie vs. W. B. Joyce.
Laird Goodman vs. Carl Driesback.
S. W. Richardson vs. Charles West.
Universal Event.
R. Coson vs. H. S. Newell.
S. H. Jones vs. John Bierhalter.
Bert Daugherty vs. T. F. McGilvray.
S. L. Reichert vs. E. E. Burns.
C. Naughton vs. H. C. Matzke.
Will Dinham vs. Ed Harris.
Ed Deetz vs. H. Dietzel.
Fred Hoene vs. Dr. Catterson.
Herald Event.
C. D. Brewer vs. W. B. Patton.

Friday Draw.

Herald Event.
S. W. Richardson vs. Ron Smith.
J. J. Foreman vs. J. F. Naufts.
Ray Bishoff vs. Ray Newell.
M. Bunnell vs. M. Kelly.
Universal Event.
Fred Hoene vs. J. D. McGhie.
W. C. Harris vs. F. G. German.
Dr. Catterson vs. Art Michaud.
M. Buchanan vs. John Bierhalter.
Bagley Event.
F. F. Helmick vs. Alex Macrae.
Ed Deetz vs. Joe Parker.

Saturday Draw.

Bagley Event.
Chris Tweed vs. E. E. Burns.
Burt Dunlop vs. D. B. McDonald.
Universal Event.
Matt Wisted vs. T. F. McGilvray.
C. Naughton vs. A. E. McManus.
Bob Dunlop vs. John Currie.
John McLennan vs. W. B. Patton.
Capt. McLennan vs. F. Curtis.

INDOOR MEET FOR CENTRAL HIGH

Interclass Contest Planned By Athletic Director Glyer.

G. A. Glyer, director of athletics at the Central high school, is making plans for an interclass indoor track meet to be held during the latter part of this month or the early part of February in the school gymnasium. Very little has been decided upon as yet, but by the latter part of the week the final arrangements will have been made.

Track work has always been popular at the Central high school during the spring, but the idea of an indoor meet has not been followed for a long time. The matter has been put up to several students and everyone seems to be most enthusiastic about it. It would prove to be an excellent means of obtaining early practice preparatory to the outdoor work in the spring. Those athletes of the school who take an active part only in track work are especially inclined to be favorable to the project. An attempt will be made to secure the Y. M. C. A. gymnasium for the meet, as the Central track is not quite as good.

SHRINERS DEFEAT THE IONIC TEAM.

The Shriners lost to the Ionic team in the regular scheduled game of the Masonic Temple Indoor Baseball league last evening. The score was 25 to 10.

A large crowd witnessed the contest, which was very close during the first few innings. However, the blue lodge players took a sudden spurt and had made a good gain before the close of the game. Grochau and Fenton were batteries for the Ionic team, while Dr. Coventry and Buchanan worked for the fez wearers.

This evening the Palestine and Trinity teams will clash. The game will start at 8 o'clock.

HARD GAME IS EXPECTED

Central to Have First Interscholastic Basket Ball Contest of Season.

Will Play Fast Five From Northland College of Ashland.

The Central high school's first interscholastic basketball game will be held in the school gymnasium tomorrow evening when the Central team meets the strong Northland college five of Ashland, Wis.

A game with the Cloquet high school was scheduled for this date, but the "lumbermen" refused to come down to Duluth and Coach Glyer wishes to have a few games on the local floor before attempting any trips. A game with Cloquet had never been definitely decided upon and its falling through did not come as a surprise. The Cloquet gymnasium is a rather small one and players not familiar with the place find it exceedingly hard to locate the baskets. A good team represents the mill town, however, and a game may be played with them later in the year. Last year Cloquet had one of the best teams in this part of the state, defeating Central by the score of 19 to 13.

If advance information concerning the strength of the Northland college team is true, Central will have one of the toughest games of its entire schedule. In the lineup of the aggregation from the south shore are several veterans who helped to make the 1913-1914 Northland team one of the best in Wisconsin. They are coming to Duluth with a lot of confidence and expect to carry home the bacon.

Coach Glyer has been working hard with his material and because of the large number of candidates he has not as yet perfected a satisfactory combination. The first game will go a long way towards determining the final lineup. The men, therefore, are working their heads off to secure positions and the first contest will undoubtedly witness some classy playing by the Central boys. The Northland bunch will run up against a stiff opposition in the game of Friday evening and the game should certainly be a hummer.

Three old men have their positions practically assured on the "varsity." Capt. Solheim is directing the team from one of the guard positions. Ed Scrivens, one of the speediest forwards among the high school teams of this part of the state, holds down a forward job. "Yid" O'Brien has been used at center, but may not be able to play. His loss will be a hard one as he is one of the best shooters in the bunch. He is also a hard and consistent player and has always been able to hold his own against any opponent. In case of his not being able to play, "Dug" Moore will probably be used at the pivot position.

Stenberg, Nelson, Karon, Fee, Shaw, Rosenberg and Mason are the men who are fighting it out for the other forward positions and Coach Glyer finds it a hard task to pick the best man. They are all fast and good shooters, and a good man should be picked from among them.

Taylor, Farah and Neff are all working hard for the vacant guard position.

THREE CLUBS WANT GOLF TOURNEY

Western Association Will Hold Annual Meeting Next Week.

Chicago, Jan. 7.—Award of tournaments and action on the definition of amateurs will be on the program for the annual meeting of the Western Golf association here next week. There is no doubt that the "regular" ticket, headed by George W. Batch of Cincinnati for president, will be elected.

Three clubs are left in the field for the Western amateur championship, it is said. They are the Glen Echo club, St. Louis; the Mayfield Country club, Cleveland, and the Omaha Country club. The Milwaukee Country club withdrew its application.

It is predicted that a radical definition of "amateur" will be adopted by the Western association. Some leaders wish a strict rule governing amateurs, so that extended tours and exhibition matches would be barred to any but professionals.

Chicago golfers who will attend the New York meet generally back the bid of the Detroit Country club for the national amateur event. They are anxious that the new course at Detroit be tried out by the nation's leading players.

BUTCHART WINS BY SINGLE POINT

Takes Billiard Match From Gardner By 150 to 149 Score.

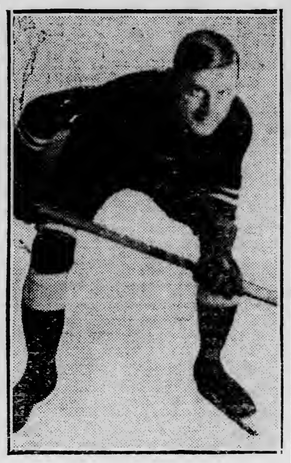
In the last night's game in the 14.2 balkline billiard tournament now in progress at Hatley's parlors, Butchart defeated Gardener by a score of 150 to 149. The game was closely contested throughout.

In the fifty-seventh inning Butchart had 149 and Gardner was 7 behind. Gardner made a run of seven points and on a difficult masse missed by the fraction of an inch. Butchart then made the one necessary to win. Butchart made high run with 14, while his opponent's high was 13. Tonight Rowe will meet Chapman.

Three-Cushion Match.

Rochester, N. Y., Jan. 7.—Jerome Keogh defeated William H. Riley of Chicago, 50 to 34 here last night in an interstate three-cushion billiard league match. Each had a high run of 5.

ONE OF BEST "SHOTS" IN THE HOCKEY LEAGUE



JACK MAHAN.

FLASHY GAME LOOKED FOR

Portage Lake "Our Pet Enemy" Will Probably Make Trouble.

Forward Line Most Formidable—Duluth in Better Condition.

That there will be flashy and sensational play in the hockey games of tomorrow night and Saturday night at the Duluth Curling rink, when Duluth collides with Portage Lake, no doubt is felt among the hockey fans of Duluth. Portage Lake is our pet enemy and the report of the games a few nights ago between Portage Lake and Calumet, in which the former won handily, gives the Duluth team a line on what the Michigan outfit can do. They don't need any sympathy this year, and the Duluth fan can root with a clear conscience, knowing the local boys have a foeman worthy of their steel.

However, the Duluth team is fully as fast as last season, and the local boys are in far better condition, thanks to the work of Trainer Trepanier and their own faithful observance of rules. If it comes to a question of endurance Duluth should have the edge. On defense they are evenly matched, but that Portage Lake forward line will take a lot of watching.

This morning Ernest Jacobi, manager of the Duluth hockey team, received a letter from Manager McNamara of the Portage Lake team, in which the latter says that his boys will arrive here tomorrow morning on the South Shore train, and he hopes to come with them. Manager McNamara says that the Portage Lake team is in the finest of fettle and confident that they will go back home with the honors of the two meets. Mr. McNamara, to judge from the tone of his letter, entertains no doubt of the matter. However, Manager Jacobi ties him in that respect. Triglone of Calumet is coming along with Portage Lake as a substitute. The Portage Lake lineup has been received, and as the Duluth team will line up as they were in the St. Paul game, the teams will face each other as follows:

Duluth—		Portage Lake—
Nicholson	g	Haug
Linder	p	Traten
Bogan	cp	Cullman
Mohan	c	Haas
Barkell	r	Chaput
Mahan	lw	Sicotte
Olson	rw	Exly

WILL MEET BRYANT ON THE ROLLERS



RAYMOND KELLY.

CENTRAL WILL HAVE SWIMMING MEET

Sophomores Won Last Year and Hope to Repeat; Other Classes Don't Believe Them; Good Material.

Swimming as a sport at the Central high school is comparatively new, but prospects for a banner year in aquatic events are especially bright at the present time.

Last year an interclass swimming meet was staged at the "Y" pool and proved exceptionally interesting. The class of 1916, then sophomores, won the school championship, but only after a hard battle with the present seniors. The idea proved popular with the students and will be followed out again this year.

When the class of 1916 was presented with a banner by the boys' department of the Y. M. C. A. a little while ago, the "fishes" of the school were stirred up again and with the selection of captains for two of the class teams yesterday, the preliminary arrangements were completed for the interclass championship swimming meet to be held on Monday afternoon, Jan. 18. The affair will take place in the pool of the Central gymnasium.

At a meeting of the sophomores yesterday "Bob" Paine, one of the best "ducks" in school, was selected to lead the second year squad. His bunch looks especially promising and will undoubtedly make a strong bid for honors. Some of the best sophomores are Howard Parsons, "Ollie" Maggard, "Fat" Walker and "Johnnie" Fee.

"Fat" Hall will again lead the 1916 team. Last year's champs, and expects to carry off the honors this year also. His swimming was the feature of last year's meet. Willard Thorpe is another junior who is one of the star swimmers of the school and will be a big help in pulling down points for his team.

The class of 1915 had a good team last season and this year, as seniors, they will certainly be hard to beat. After winning the basket ball and hockey championships they expect to carry off the aquatic honors also. "Bobbie" Kerr starred in the meet last year and will be a big mainstay for his class this year. Other good men are: "Eddie" Emerson, Lee Bartlett, Ray Goering, Harry Parsons and Reginald Reed.

Very little is known of the freshmen strength, but as this class has more than upheld its own in every athletic contest in which it has engaged this year, it is expected that there will be some good representatives of this class in the water. "Gil" Hokenson and "Wally" Nott, two of the first year men interviewed, expect the freshmen class will make a good account of itself in the meet.

"CODDY" WINTERS IS SEVERELY INJURED

Former Duluth Hockey Star Victim of Opposing Team's Wrath.

"Coddy" Winters, former Duluth hockey star, will probably retire from the game altogether now as a result of injuries which he received last Saturday in a game between his Cleveland Athletic seven and the Ottawa University seven at Cleveland, where the former Zenith City man is now situated. Information regarding the accident has been received in Duluth from Winters.

He is said to have been struck full in the face by one of the Canadian players and to have had his nose broken. In addition he received injuries from being struck on the head. His wife and child sat in the gallery and saw him beaten to insensibility by the opposing players, it is said.

Winters declares that the fight was started by the Ottawa men. He is one of the cleanest and cleverest players in the game, and his friends say that he would be one of the last men in the game to start a rough-house.

The game ended in a terrible fracas in which one player suffered a fractured skull and five others were badly hurt. The Cleveland papers say a rigid investigation is being made by the Ottawa university and the Cleveland Athletic club authorities. It is said that the team found to blame will be disbanded.

RUSSELL HEADS GUN CLUB.

Banquet Is Served and Game Laws Are Discussed.

Frank Russell was chosen president of the Northwestern Gun club at its annual meeting last night. Other officers elected were: Bert Jeronimous, vice president; John Wold, treasurer; Herman Kalkbrenner, secretary; Harry Anderson, field captain; Frank Heidman, chairman of the auditing committee.

A banquet was served and was one of the most enjoyable features of the meeting. Proposed changes in the hunting laws were discussed.

COLUMBIAS DEFEAT SPAA SECOND QUINT.

By a score of 36 to 9 the Columbia basket ball team defeated the Spaa club second team at the Spaa gymnasium, last night.

Goldman starred for the Columbias and Shadrack for the Spaa men. The lineup:

Spaa Club—	Position.	Columbias—
Shadrack	f	Garvin
Nelson	f	Oswald
Sigg	c	Goldman
Newstrum	g	Hillman
La Crosse	g	Fishman

JACK DALTON AT LAST HAS A CARE; IS FED.

Buffalo, N. Y., Jan. 7.—Jack Dalton, outfielder for the Brooklyn National league team last year, has signed a contract to play with the Buffalo Federals, President William E. Robertson announced yesterday.

President Robertson also sent a telegram to Ivy Wingo, the St. Louis catcher, asking him to reaffirm his intention to carry out the contract made with the Federal league last fall.

Wingo Signed By Reds.

Cincinnati, O., Jan. 7.—"Ivy Wingo, the St. Louis National league catcher, will play with the Cincinnati team next season."

This positive statement was made by Manager Charles Herzog of the local team, who returned here yesterday from the South, where he signed Wingo to a St. Louis National league contract. Wingo was reported to have signed with the Federal league some months ago.

Just who Cincinnati will give up for Wingo has not been definitely decided upon.

Beloit Gets Franchise.

Rockford, Ill., Jan. 7.—Beloit, Wis., yesterday accepted a place in the new baseball league organized with clubs in Racine, Kenosha, Rockford, Ottawa and Streator. The two other teams needed to make an eight-club circuit will be placed in Aurora and Freeport, or possibly one of them will go to Madison. A meeting to organize the new league will be held in a few days.

PROGRAM OF BONSPIEL

List of Events for Curlers' Annual Meet Is Announced.

Valuable Prizes Offered—Play Will Begin on Jan. 18.

The program for the twenty-second annual bonspiel of the Northwestern Curling association, to be held under the auspices of the Duluth Curling club during the week of Jan. 18, has just been issued, in which are given the various events and prizes and conditions under which the different events are to be curled. There are eight events in all. They are as follows:

Duluth Curling club trophy—First prize, four traveling bags; second, four pairs curling stones; third, four mahogany clocks; fourth, four safety razors. Conditions: Trophy to be competed for annually, open to all rinks.

St. Paul Jobbers—First prize, four Tiffany decorated art electric lamps; second, four silver mounted carving sets; third, four thermos carafes; fourth, four brass book racks. Conditions: Trophy to be competed for annually, open to all rinks.

Minneapolis Curling club trophy—First prize, four Sheffield dishes; second, four mahogany trays; third, four brass lamps; fourth, four scarf pins. Conditions: Trophy to be competed for annually, open to all rinks.

Western Curling club (Duluth)—First prize, four copper electric coffee percolators; second, four manicure sets; third, four pairs gold cuff links; fourth, four sweaters. Prizes are given by the Western Curling club.

Consolation Trophy, St. Paul Chamber of Commerce—First prize, four therho lunch kits; second, four sets knives and forks; third, four bathrobes; fourth, four special design pocketknives.

Conditions—The play in this event will be restricted by allowing only such rinks to enter as shall have been defeated in the first draws, including preliminaries, in at least two of the first, second and third events.

The International, Louis Hill Trophy—First prize, four Sheffield silver turkey platters; second prize, four solid mahogany inlaid serving trays.

Conditions—The competition in its first stage shall be open to all Canadian rinks at the bonspiel, who will be opposed by an equal number of rinks selected from among the American rinks entered at the bonspiel. At least four Canadian rinks must enter to insure competition in the first stage, but in the event of failure, it will become an open event to every rink at the bonspiel, inclusive of Canadian. If the Canadians win the first stage, they shall play down for the trophy and prizes at Duluth until the winning rink be determined. Twelve ends shall be played in each stage of the event. If won by the Americans, it shall be played down by all American rinks at the bonspiel who desire to play in the event.

The Ordway Event—First prize, four gentlemen's 17-jewel Covett gold

WELDING

of machinery, boilers, steel frames. Welding of broken automobile parts. Carbon removed from auto cylinders. We weld all metals. Steel structures, bridges and boilers wrecked by the Oxy-Acetylene process.

Equipment for out-of-town work.

DULUTH WELDING AND MANUFACTURING CO.
Melrose 244.

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watches; second prize, four gentlemen's traveling cases.

Conditions—The play in this event is restricted to rinks affiliated with regularly organized clubs of Minnesota outside of St. Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth. This trophy is presented by L. P. Ordway of St. Paul and is to be competed for annually. Prizes become the absolute property of the winning rinks.

Patrick-Duluth Trophy—First prize, eight mackinaws; second, eight mackinaw robes.

Conditions—Each club is entitled to enter two rinks in the competition, and in the case of isolated clubs which may only be represented by one rink, the management reserves the right to form a combination of two rinks from different clubs, so as to enable as many outside rinks as possible to play in the event.

Championship Event, Grand Aggregate—First prize, four brooches; second, four scarf pins.

Conditions—This is based on the actual number of games won (not including forfeits) in the three open competitions—the first, second and third events.

ASSOCIATION BACKS DOWN.

Rescinds Suspension Order on Athletes of New York A. C.

New York, Jan. 7.—Although the New York Athletic club's committee on athletics at a meeting last night adopted a resolution recommending to the board of governors that the club resign immediately from the Metropolitan association of the Amateur Athletic union, this drastic action may not be taken.

The registration committee of the Metropolitan association, after a lengthy session, decided to rescind the order of suspension announced of five of the New York Athletic club members.

APPLICANTS FOR CITY JOBS WILL BE EXAMINED.

Ruben Johnson, secretary of the Duluth civil service board, announced yesterday that an examination will be held Saturday morning at Central high school.

There are twenty-four applicants to be examined Saturday and they are divided as follows: Clerks and typists, 2; messengers, 2; office assistants, 1; janitors, 6, and telephone operators, 13.

Motion For New Trial Denied.

Chicago, Jan. 7.—A motion of the Interior Elevator company of Minneapolis and Chester V. Lane for a new trial of a suit against Joseph Leiter to collect $382,000 on two notes given during the attempted wheat corner of 1898, was overruled in the Federal court. A jury recently returned a verdict in favor of Mr. Leiter. Counsel for the plaintiffs announced they would appeal.

HOBOS, BUMS AND TRAMPS

Former Pastor of Working Men's Church Describes Three Classes.

Was Himself Hobo for Three Months—One of 600,000.

Dr. John A. Gray, well known lecturer and former pastor of the "Working Men's Church" New York city, gave an extremely interesting talk on the geuns hobo at the assembly room of the Duluth Central high school last night. The lecture was the third of a series being conducted under the auspices of the University of Minnesota.

Dr. Gray began by telling how he left the pastorate of the second largest church in New York city (in point of membership) to study the social conditions of the unemployed. These he places in three classes: hobos, tramps, and bums. The real "bo," he says, may be raised to a better condition. For the confirmed tramp there is little hope, and the bum is beyond all redemption. Dr. Gray arrived at these conclusions, after an exhaustive study of the situation at first hand. He left his comfortable rectory and assumed the garb of a hobo, and lived the life of one for three months. On a dark rainy morning, he started out in New York city with just $3 in his pocket, and in a very ragged pocket at that; but with the firm determination to be a regular "bo." He further resolved not to work at any job more than ten days, not to look for a second job until he was out of employment, and if he should discover anybody in need of the job more than himself, to relinquish the same in his favor.

Buying a newspaper, the want column was scanned, and answering an ad which called for two men to bronze radiators, he was given work for one week at $9. His co-partner proved to be a "regular" as the term is, or one of the "sons of rest," and from him he got his first real knowledge of the underworld.

The Park Sleepers.

Together they visited the Bowery and Chinatown where a full meal was obtained for 5 cents, and a night's lodging on a Park bench for nothing. The dictionary definition of the word hobo, is any unmarried man who has no regular place of abode. And Dr. Gray claims that 5,000 men sleep nightly on the benches in Union Square, New York; except in the most severe weather. Union Square was formerly the Potter's field for the dead, and he likens it now to a potter's field for the living. Nor was his first experience there without its drawbacks; he mentions torturing cramps and unaccountable nightmares that assailed the half conscious senses.

At 5 a. m. the voice of a cop rouses this army of the unemployed, and like an army they file silently out of the square to seek employment, or food if they are lucky enough to get it. For a cent one may have a steaming cup of good coffee and for 10 cents, two pounds of hash with toasted bread. The hash is said to be a re-incarnation of a tenderloin steak that has perhaps once graced the board of Delmonico's or the Waldorf, and through its various visits to second, third and fourth-class restaurants, has eventually reached the Bowery and is metamorphosed in the guise of hash.

"Flop" for Five Cents.

If one is not particularly robust and should he taken with a congestive chill on an unusually bad night in the park, he may repair to one of the Bowery lodging houses and there for 5 cents he has a flop or bunk. One such lodging house is described as being a large hall, 189 by 76 feet, and having bunks on rods in tiers of four. This place accommodates 1,300 men, not to mention the inhabitants of the bunks—which are thickly populated.

The "down and outs" are not by any means wholly recruited from the lower strata of civilization. It is claimed that in their ranks are former lawyers, doctors, college professors, politicians and men of education and former respectability, who, through mistakes, some fault of their own, or adverse fortune, have sunk to the level of the "bo." And yet there are many, who, affected with wanderlust, must needs lead the life of a tramp as long as life exists.

New York, the gateway to the nation, has 1,000,000 immigrants yearly, the majority of whom remain in the city, thinking they can more readily secure work in the metropolis. Many of the foreigners are willing to work for less money than a native-born American, and thus it becomes a survival of the fittest. Dr. Gray reaches his conclusions by advocating better laws of a eugenic nature and the strict enforcement of the same.

He claims there are more than 600,000 hobos in the United States and bases the report on more than 500 letters received from the mayors and police officials of different cities. He advises building special institutions for these men where they can be taught trades or farming communities where they can engage in agriculture, at the same time receiving pay for their work and an opportunity to raise themselves out of the mire.

WAR REVIEW BY KITCHENER

Tells House of Lords of Progress Made at Various Points.

Says French Army Is Making Progress in Southern Alsace.

London, Jan. 7.—Lord Kitchener, war secretary, seized the occasion yesterday afternoon at the meeting of the house of lords to inform the nation of the progress of the war and of the military situation so far as military exigencies permitted.

The house of lords had reassembled for a brief session. Addressing it, Lord Kitchener said: "During the month of December the allied forces made progress at various points, but the tide of battle ebbed and flowed with varying success.

"In spite of the unfavorable weather the French army made noteworthy progress to the east of Reims and in Southern Alsace.

"Notwithstanding the transfer of German troops to the eastern theater of the war, they left sufficient strength to hold their trenches in the west.

"German aspirations in Poland have suffered a severe check and it is evident they realize the infinite difficulty of winter operations in Russia."

Lord Kitchener said that notwithstanding the severe attacks of the Germans along the Ezura and Rawka rivers, the Russians for more than a fortnight had frustrated their efforts to advance any nearer to Warsaw. He said the Germans had been greatly hampered by faulty communications and that their casualties had been heavy.

Praises Servians.

"One of the brightest spots in the military operations during December has been the extraordinary achievements of the gallant Servian army.

"Last night we received news," Lord Kitchener declared, "of a Russian victory in the Caucasus, which should have a far-reaching influence on all the Turkish operations.

"The much-talked-of advance of Turkish forces against Egypt up to the present has failed to materialize," Lord Kitchener continued. "The situation in South Africa has undergone a most welcome change, Gen. Botha having handled the military situation in a masterly manner and stamped out the rebellion. The result has given us great confidence in the future success of any operations he may undertake."

Lord Kitchener praised the coolness and courage of the people of Scarborough, Whitby and the Hartlepools during the recent German naval raid on the east coast and remarked that "no military advantage can be gained by these wanton attacks."

Many Willing to Serve.

The householders canvass thus far has resulted in the registration of 218,000 men who are willing to serve if called upon, said the war secretary. He continued: "The great advantages which Germany enjoyed by reason of her superiority of numbers and extensive war preparations have certainly diminished, while the allies daily are increasing their resources in such a way as to enable them to prosecute the war to a triumphant end. The anticipated decrease in the number of recruits during Christmas week has given place to an increase which has almost restored the weekly returns to their former satisfactory level. I am glad to say that we have filled up the officers' grades of the expeditionary force and that there is a considerable surplus of training officers to draw from. Since the war began 29,100 officers have been appointed to the army. Sir John French's forces have been increased by territorial units and a new division, attached to which is a fine Canadian regiment.

"In the early stages of the war, considerable difficulties were experienced and anxiety was felt, owing to the dearth of officers. I am glad to say that we have now been able to fill up the places.

Supplies Assured.

"Vigilant attention on the part of the war office staff has served to cope with and gradually overcome the difficulty of securing supplies and equipments for those new forces to whose future activities we look forward with all confidence.

"The training of the Canadian contingent of the new armies has been carried on under the worst weather conditions, but in spite of this a great deal of extremely good work has been done during the last months. Discomforts and hardships due to the storm and mud have been cheerfully met and both officers and men are imbued with one common thought—preparing themselves as thoroughly and rapidly as possible to take part in the field, where, I am sure, they will worthily support their comrades in arms.

"Our troops in the field have been subjected to hardships inseparable from the winter campaign, but by a system of relief the severe strain which the men have undergone in the trenches has been minimized. Our soldiers, needless to say, have exhibited constant cheerfulness and resourcefulness which has redounded to their credit."

Operations in Near East.

Referring to the British operations in the near east, Lord Kitchener said that in Mesopotamia the Indian expeditionary force had continued its northward advance, defeating the Turkish troops and inflicting on them heavy losses; while in Egypt certain Turkish troops under German officers had been observed by British aeronauts in an attempt to penetrate eastward to the Suez canal. There had been scarcely any contact, however, with the troops guarding the canal. The British, he said, had occupied several points in German East Africa.

Lord Curzon, who spoke for the opposition in the absence of the Marquis of Lansdowne, who is ill, described as amazing the number of men the war office has been able to send to the front. He thought, however, that a more definite statement should have been made as to the progress of recruiting and as to military operations in the remote parts of the empire. It was his opinion that the best service the war office could render would be to concentrate its efforts on the equipment of men who have been sufficiently trained and to send them to the front as soon as possible.

May Need 3,000,000 Men.

As to the number of men who would be wanted for the foreign service and home defense, Lord Curzon said he imagined that the war secretary would request considerable more than 2,000,000 and possibly nearer 3,000,000.

After eulogizing those who had fallen, Lord Curzon expressed unfaltering confidence in Gen. French, Admiral Jellico and the forces under their command.

The marquis of Crewe, replying to the questions raised by Lord Curzon, said that every vacancy among the officers of the expeditionary force had been filled promptly. He asserted that there was no ground for saying troops had been kept back because they were not equipped sufficiently.

FIX RULES FOR CONVEYANCE TAX

50-Cent Levy on Deeds Over $100 and Less Than $500.

Washington, Jan. 7.—Regulations to govern the placing of stamps on conveyances of real property in payment of the war tax were issued last night by Commissioner of Internal Revenue Osborn. The tax is 50 cents on deeds that amount to more than $100 and less than $500, with 50 cents additional for each $500 or fraction over $500.

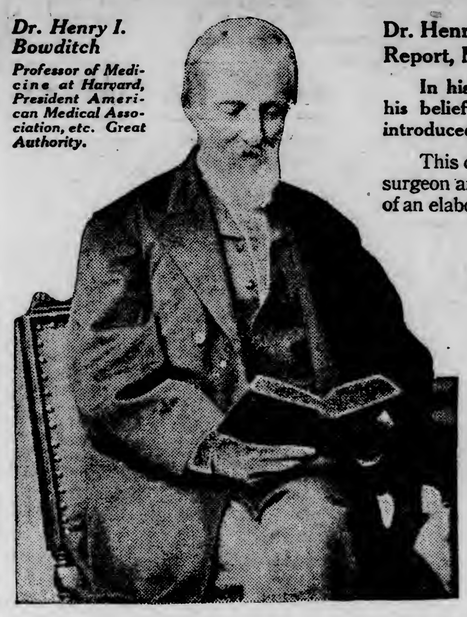
The regulations made it plain that where the consideration is nominal or $1, the tax must be computed upon the actual value of the property conveyed, liens deducted, and the executor becomes liable for the penalty if the proper amount of stamps is not affixed.

The commissioner announced that while a register of deeds is not expected to investigate, where he suspects violation of the law he should notify the proper revenue collector. A quit claim is not subject to the tax, nor are oil leases nor mining leases which convey no title. Deeds to or from individual gifts in a family or from an individual to a municipality are not taxable.

Flesh Grown Over Handcuffs.

Pendleton, Or., Jan. 7.—With the wrist bands of a pair of handcuffs imbedded in his arms, an unidentified escaped prisoner was arrested here today. The flesh had grown completely over two-thirds of the band on the right arm. The other band was nearly imbedded. He was taken to a hospital and the irons were sawed off.

Board of Health Endorses Beer



Dr. Henry I. Bowditch

Professor of Medicine at Harvard, President American Medical Association, etc. Great Authority.

Dr. Henry I. Bowditch in 3rd Annual Report, Massachusetts Board of Health

In his report of 1871, Dr. Bowditch states that in his belief lager beer is the greatest benefaction ever introduced into this country.

This conclusion of the late Dr. Bowditch, physician, surgeon and writer of international repute, was the result of an elaborate correspondence or investigation made by him for the State Board of Health of Massachusetts of which he was chairman.

His papers of inquiry were sent to thirty-three resident American Ambassadors, one hundred and thirty-two consuls and others whose opinions he knew would be valuable.

The Doctor makes this observation in his report: *"The American people as a whole do not by any means as yet understand the true philosophy of food and drink."*



Fitger Natural Beer is a matchless table beverage. It has all the life and sparkle of the finest draught beer as drawn fresh from the wood. This is due to our innovation, the Kieselguhr filter (first of its kind in America.) By Kieselguhr filtration Fitger Natural Beer attains a pure brilliancy heretofore unknown. To Kieselguhr filtration also is due the marvel of a beer in bottles with the full natural taste, aroma and character of the finest draught beer.

A. Fitger.

FITGER Natural Beer

"A Draught Beer in Bottles"

Besides its value as a pleasant, appetizing beverage Fitger Natural Beer has value as a food. One of the most authoritative of Medical Journals "The Hospital," (London) says: "When a man drinks good beer he eats at the same time, just as when he eats a bowl of soup."

"The Most Brilliant Beer in America"

FITGER BREWING COMPANY, DULUTH, MINN.

Hotel Marie Antoinette

Broadway, 66th & 67th Sts. New York City.



SITUATED in the most convenient location in town. Modern in every detail, absolutely fireproof, within ten minutes of the leading department stores, shops and theatres. Convenient to Pennsylvania and Grand Central Depots.

Rooms, with Running Water, $1.50 Per Day Upward.
Rooms, with Bath, $2.00 Per Day Upward.
Suites, $4.00 Per Day Upward.

RESTAURANT OF UNUSUAL EXCELLENCE.

H. STANLEY GREEN, Manager.

"Golden State Limited"

Less Than Three Days to

California



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Visit California this season—visit the wonder Expositions—the Panama-California Exposition, San Diego, Jan. 1 to Dec. 31; Panama-Pacific International Exposition, San Francisco, Feb. 20 to Dec. 4, 1915.

For real enjoyment and luxurious ease go on the "Golden State Limited"—a beautiful steel train through without change between Chicago, Kansas City and California via the Golden State Route—the

Direct Line of Lowest Altitudes

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Through sleeping car from Minneapolis-St. Paul via Des Moines—attached to "Golden State Limited" at Kansas City. Every luxury of modern travel.

The *"Californian,"* a second transcontinental train via the Golden State Route—modern equipment—excellent service.

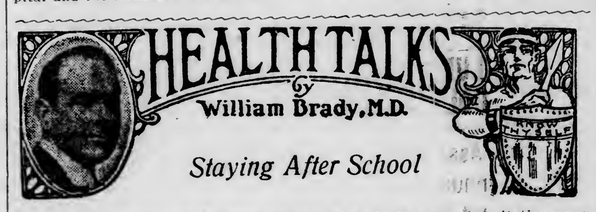
Enjoy your European holiday in California this season. Visit both San Diego and San Francisco Expositions by way of Los Angeles. Early reservations important. Telephone, write or call for full information, interesting literature, tickets, etc.

GAYLORD WARNER, Asst. Gen. Pass. Agt., 207 Metropolitan Life Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

W. G. NEIMYER, Gen. Agt., So. Pacific Co., 55 W. Jackson Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

Both Expositions included in one ticket at no extra cost

San Diego—1915—San Francisco



Staying After School

THE discipline of a schoolroom probably requires certain punitive measures with which the teacher can enforce her commands. There are always some children in the room who seem to be incorrigible by moral suasion, and these children must be punished for their mistakes.

There is still a form of punishment in vogue in our schools which we think parents should put a stop to. They are our schools and we have the right to stop abuses when we find them in the schools. We believe the habit of certain of the less competent teachers is to keep children after the regular time of dismissal at night, and make them go through certain little formalities as a sort of penance for sins of omission or commission, or even for things the unfortunate children cannot help.

This may be a very efficacious plan from the pedagogue's standpoint, but from the hygienic standpoint it is very objectionable. Even good teachers declare that it is really not necessary to keep children after hours if you know your business, and, judging by our own observation, we incline to accept this view as correct. It is noticeable that the poorly trained and unprogressive teacher has the habit in the worst way.

Now we do not need to remind parents that five hours a day of confinement under—well, under duress—is about all the strain the average child should be expected to undergo. And when some unsuccessful teacher decides to add another half hour or hour to the strain it should be considered by the parents as a blow at their child's physical happiness, no matter what may be the effect on the mental welfare.

Better, far, that a child should fail year after year than that his or her nervous system should be ruined at the very start of life. If five hours per day be insufficient to bring the child's mentality up to the standard fixed by the school authorities, then adding an extra hour when things go wrong can scarcely improve matters—and it is bound to do harm to the child. When teachers cannot bear in mind a child's natural limitations, parents should in some way impress the fact upon them.

Questions and Answers.

The Way to Rub: Please state whether it is better to rub up or down when massaging the legs or arms.

REPLY.

Always rub toward the heart.

* * *

Cheap and Efficient Laxative: Will you please suggest something good to keep in the house for occasional use by members of the family when a laxative is desired?

REPLY.

Chop 10 cents' worth of senna leaves with 10 cents' worth of best figs, mixing the mass thoroughly. Preserve in a fruit jar. Dose, a little piece in the morning, rather than at night.

* * *

What! Another Book? W. J. H., L. C and Grateful have conspired in a diabolical scheme—in short, they ask if we intend to issue Health Talks in book form.

REPLY.

Emerson, if we could ask his advice, would say, "What's the use, when there are already so many good books in the first alcove?" However——

* * *

Constipation After Herniotomy: A. C. asks what one can do besides taking laxatives to keep the bowels open after one has had an operation for hernia (rupture). Is varicocele dangerous, and can it be cured?

REPLY.

By exercise and diet the bowels can be regulated as in any case—operation for rupture makes no difference. Varicocele is not dangerous. If troublesome, it can be cured by surgery under local anesthesia.

* * *

Shockless Surgery: What is the method or drug used in the so-called shockless surgery?

REPLY.

Crile's method, which he named "anoci-association," (anoci means without injury). It consists of a carefully managed technic which protects the central nervous system from the unpleasant impressions preceding, during and following operation. All competent surgeons know and practice the method more or less.

Dr. Brady will answer all questions pertaining to Health. If your question is of general interest it will be answered through these columns; if not it will be answered personally if stamped, addressed envelope is enclosed. Dr. Brady will not prescribe for individual cases or make diagnoses. Address all letters to Dr. William Brady, care of The Herald.

LIABILITY OF LAKE CARRIERS LIMITED

Must Not Exceed Quarter of Bushel for Shortage in 1,000 Bushels.

Detroit, Jan. 7.—After a conference here yesterday between representatives of grain shippers and vessel owners, William Livingstone, president of the Lake Carriers' association, announced that an agreement had been reached as to the liability of vessels for shortages in grain cargoes.

All grain charters hereafter accepted for vessels of the Lake Carriers' association and the Lake Lines association, Mr. Livingstone said, must contain a clause limiting liability of the carriers for shortage to one-quarter of a bushel in 1,000 bushels. No grain will be handled by boats enrolled in these associations, he said, unless this rule applies, and the shortage allowance will apply to every cargo, including those in which there is an overage. This is equivalent to a waiver by the vessel owners of claims against shippers for payment of overage of cargoes. The agreement means that hereafter grain shippers must settle with the carriers for the exact quantity of cargo specified in the bill of lading, less one-quarter of a bushel in each 1,000 bushels.

YOUTH SENTENCED TO REFORMATORY

Stephen R. Smith, 19, pleaded guilty before Judge Dancer in district court yesterday afternoon to an information drawn by the county attorney charging him with having committed an offense against a 15-year-old girl of this city. He was sentenced to the state reformatory, where he will serve time on the indeterminate plan.

Earl Linkem, 16, who was with Smith when the girl was attacked and wronged, was returned to the state training school for boys at Red Wing on a charge of having violated his parole from that institution. The girl will be committed to the industrial school for girls at Sauk Center.

Floor Sinks at Funeral.

Faribault, Minn., Jan. 7.—While mourners were gathered at the home of Albert Fink here attending funeral services, the floor of the room where the body lay gave way. The pallbearers, who were preparing to remove the casket, were unable to keep it from being overthrown. No one was injured.

DULUTH TWIN PORTS ELECTRIC LINES SUPERIOR

DON'T COAST ACROSS A STREET CAR LINE EITHER ON SLEDS OR SKIS!

A STREET CAR CAN'T DODGE

We want to impress this fact upon the children of Duluth, and upon their mothers and fathers as well, at this season of the year.

With the first snowfall, coasting weather is here again, with all its pleasures, and also with its many dangers. Every year brings its toll of accidents, and sometimes fatalities, due to coasting. We want to eliminate that list this year, if it can be done, and it can be if children and their parents will give us their co-operation.

Coasting across street car tracks is inviting a fatal accident. A street car CAN'T DODGE, and when a loaded bobsled comes skimming down an avenue a motorman has little or no warning no matter how careful he may be. The sled is under the fender almost before he can think what to do. Often after a snowfall the rails are slippery, adding to the difficulties of the motorman and making it impossible to stop the car within several times its length.

There is only one rule to follow:

There are countless hills in Duluth suitable for coasting, where the street cars do not run, and where the sport may be enjoyed in safety. We ask the parents of Duluth to see that their children use these hills and only these. It may save you the horror of having a mangled little body brought home to you some afternoon or evening. It may save you from having a child who will be a helpless cripple all his life. You owe it to your child to protect him from this danger. We owe it to the people of Duluth to issue this reminder, and to instruct our motormen to exercise every possible precaution. We have done this, but there is only one sure way to prevent accident, and that is to observe this rule, which is also a police regulation:

Don't Coast Across a Street Car Line Either on Sleds or Skis.

THE TWIN PORTS ELECTRIC LINES

DEFECTIVE PAGE

ON THE IRON RANGES

ELY FIREMEN ARE PREPARING FOR COMING TOURNAMENT



ELY RUNNING TEAM.

Top Row, Left to Right—Jerry Harri, Howard Nickolas, Byron Carlson, John Granotti, Tom Harri. Lower Row—Tony Morovitz, Andrew Harri, Wilson Carlson, Albert Schaefer, Steve Burich and Harry Homer.

Ely, Minn., Jan. 6.—(Special to The Herald.)—The fire department running team is getting in line to hold its own at the next firemen's tournament, which will be held either at Tower or Proctor next summer. The Ely team won five of the eight races and broke three records, the first being the coupling contest, which Richard Hodge of the Ely team made in 3 4-5 seconds. Homer broke the previous records in the ladder-climbing contest by doing it in 6 2-5 seconds. Byron Carlson ran away from the other boys on the last day in the association foot race by making it in 9 1-5 seconds for the 100-yard dash.

INDORSED BY HIBBING CLUB

Report of State Efficiency and Economy Commission Pleases Members.

Commercial Club Calls Upon Legislature to Enact Suggestions Made.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Resolutions heartily indorsing the complete recommendations of the state efficiency and economy commission and advocating the adoption of this plan of organization were adopted by members of the Commercial club last night.

Election of officers was postponed until Feb. 3.

The resolutions follow:

"We believe in a more economical and efficient state government and wish at this time to most heartily indorse the final report of the efficiency and economy commission. We believe that this body of business and professional men have given out a plan which is able to remedy many existing evils and that the measure should be adopted.

"Resolved, therefore, That we approve of their plan of organization of the civil administration, the merit system in the civil service, and the budget system in appropriations; that no change should be made in the measure as prepared until it is clearly apparent that such change will be beneficial; that, after having been duly deliberated upon by the legislature, we recommend its adoption at this session; that a copy of these resolutions be sent to our representatives in both houses."

The club went on record as favoring the completion of road work at Forbes and Iron Junction by the county. The completion of work already started there will shorten considerably the road from here to Duluth and will open up the farm community in and around these places for trade in this village.

Activities of the water and light board towards getting a reduction in the cost of lighting for the village and consumers relative to the merits of a proposition entailing the construction of a new power plant, were indorsed by the club.

OFFICERS INSTALLED.

Spanish-American War Veterans Camp at Chisholm Is Praised.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Camp Major Wilkinson, No. 15, United Spanish War Veterans, Tuesday evening installed officers for the year. The installation was conducted by Department Quartermaster M. P. Orchard, assisted by Charles F. Loerke of John G. McEwen camp No. 6 of Duluth.

The installing officers praised the local camp and the retiring officers for their excellent administration of the camp's business and the very creditable financial report. According to Department Quartermaster Orchard, the local camp is one of very few in the entire organization that immediately after the issuance of its charter was obliged to submit to a constant drain on its treasury for the care of disabled comrades.

The new officers of the camp are: Commander, Henry A. Thompson; senior vice commander, George A. Lindsay; junior vice commander, John Sladkey; officer of the day, Andrew Haglund; officer of the guard, John P. Lanto; trustee, Herman Antonelli; adjutant, Walter B. Brown; quartermaster, William H. Clemens; chaplain, Adolf M. Peterson; historian, George Meyer; surgeon, Peter Mungovan; sergeant major, Frank Green; color sergeants, Walter H. Ogden and Thomas O'Connor; quartermaster sergeant, Fredrick Ekman.

GOOS-OLENE
(GOOSE OIL MEDICATED)
Why Suffer from Colds? Sore Throat, Stiff Neck, Rheumatism, or any ache or pain, when the simple and effective grandmother's remedy, Goos-olene, will give quick relief.
For the Kiddies
Goos-olene No. 2 is especially prepared. Write for free sample. You will know Goos-olene by the sign of the goose.
Goos-olene Company, Superior, Wis.
In Tubes 25c & 50c

GRAND RAPIDS MAN'S SUCCESS WITH HENS

Farm Teacher "Induces" Biddies to Lay Freely in Winter.

Grand Rapids, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—W. J. Corwin, agricultural instructor in the local schools, this winter kept sixteen hens, last spring's pullets, which he has taken the pains to care for and feed along the lines advocated by expert poultry men.

The hens laid eighty-nine eggs in November, or an average of 5.5 eggs per hen. In December, which was considerably colder than November, the sixteen hens layed 280 eggs or an average of 17.5 eggs per hen for the thirty-one days, a little better than nine eggs per day, which is an unusually high average for that number of hens, even for the period of a month, in winter. The eggs were worth on the local market 40 cents a dozen—a low price at this time of year, $12.30. The feed, figured out carefully by Mr. Corwin, cost $5.30, and Mr. Corwin figured in the labor of taking care of the flock at $3, leaving a net profit of $4 above the labor, feed, etc.

Rules to Encourage Hens.

Here are a few of Mr. Corwin's working rules with his hens.

House cleaned once a week, plenty of clean straw on the floor, front of house is open, and house quite cold, but dry, with the emphasis on the "dry." Feeding breakfast, one quart corn, wheat and oats, mixed two parts corn, two parts whole wheat, one part oats, scattered in the straw, clean water. Noon, any scraps from the house; 4 p. m., one quart, same as breakfast.

In a hopper hanging on the wall, is a mixture of ground feed and they can help themselves any time. This mixture is six parts (by weight) cornmeal, six wheat bran, three middlings, one oil meal. Oyster shells and grit are also furnished. The feed was bought at the local stores at an average of 2 cents per pound.

BROOKS' CHARGE UNCALLED FOR

Head of the Hibbing Charities Repudiates Chicagoan's Claims.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The letter written to the state health association by Harry J. Brooks, a tuberculosis victim who came from Chicago two months ago and who since that time has been residing with a brother at a mine location here, stating he could not get treatment here or in Minnesota, was branded by Mrs. Robert Murray, president of the board of charities, as ingratuitous and inconsiderate.

"Not once has the village council refused aid to a case which had the least possibility of being deserving," she said. "This council and the one before it were most generous, and that letter was absolutely uncalled for and unnecessary.

"The board of charities through the council has made permanent provision for nearly forty families. Even outsiders have been helped. Numerous cases have come directly from Duluth and range towns and they have been known to come as far as from Minneapolis. For one woman here the village has built a sleeping porch.

"Only yesterday a foreigner came up to one of the agents of the charity board and asked for a pair of mittens. He was asked where he was going. He said to Calumet. He said he had just come from Virginia. Although he had not been here more than one day he wanted the village to give him a pair of mittens.

Guard Against Swindlers.

"Of course, the board has to be on guard against imposition. We have had several hold-up cases which were not in the least deserving. Most of these look good on the face and not until a rigid investigation is made is their lack of merit revealed.

"The council and board aim to place all indigent in a position so that they can help themselves. Those whom we will do all that we can to help are those who will do all they can to help themselves. Those who are willing to work, but who because of health or other conditions, can not. The ill have always received the best of care and any persons, paper or association, who, through misinformation or lack of information, try to cast an insidious reflection on Hibbing's humane activities, are guilty of something considerably more criminal than a bare misrepresentation of facts."

VIRGINIAN KILLS SELF WITH RIFLE

Blows Off Top of Head After Served With Wife's Complaint.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Erick L. Lindquist, aged 42, blew off the top of his head with a rifle at his home here yesterday afternoon shortly after papers had been served on him on complaint of his wife for threatening her. Deputy Sheriff Art O'Dea had hardly left the Erickson home after serving the papers when Erickson drove his wife and young daughter into the street with threats of death, and took a seat in a front room, declaring he would kill the first person who entered.

Officers Hear Fatal Shot.

Mrs. Lindquist notified the police, and Officers Renstrom and Anthony were sent to arrest Lindquist. As they passed the front window of the house they heard the shot, and after kicking open the door, found that Lindquist had turned the rifle on himself.

Lindquist and his wife had had trouble for some time. He had threatened to kill her and himself. When the papers were served on him he told Deputy Sheriff O'Dea that Mrs. Lindquist had invited the neighbors to cook their bread in his stove and to use his wood. An argument followed, which resulted in Mrs. Lindquist's complaint.

Lindquist is survived by a widow and two sons and two daughters.

FINISHING ELY SCHOOL.

New Building to Cost $125,000 Approaching Completion.

Ely, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Work on the interior of the new $125,000 school building has commenced and is being pushed rapidly. Plastering and finishing work by carpenters is being done at the same time. It is expected the work will take two months. About thirty men are employed as plasterers and carpenters.

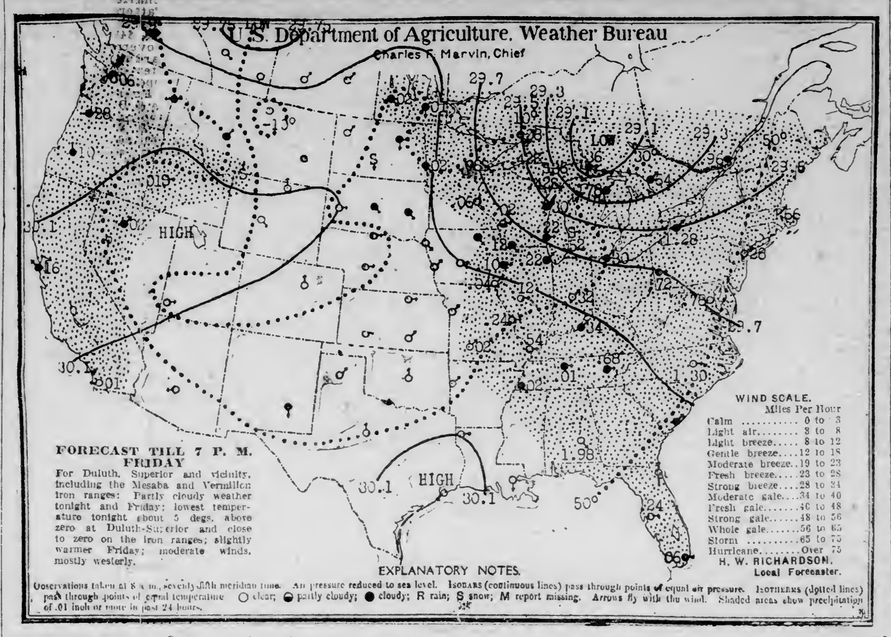
CHICKEN HOUSE FIRE.

Place Near Grand Rapids Catches From Heating Plant.

Grand Rapids, Minn, Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The chicken house of H. A. Wardall on their farm, southeast of town, caught fire and was burned to the ground. A fire had been built in the chicken house to keep the chickens warm, and while the family was at breakfast the stove became overheated, and the building caught fire. By hard work Mr. and Mrs. Wardall and their son, Victor Wardall and his wife, managed to save the woodshed, which was filled with wood and other things, adjoining. All of the chickens, and two hogs which were in a pen adjoining the chicken house, were saved. The loss, Mr. Wardall says, is about $150, with no insurance.

You May Have Beautiful Hair
The secret is a clean, healthy scalp. Don't wash the scalp with soap—it parches the scalp and leaves the hair dull, lusterless and brittle—without life.
MASON'S Magic Shampoo
makes a clean, healthy scalp, by the tonic action of its sweet vegetable oils and antiseptics, from which an abundance of lustrous, beautiful hair will grow. Leaves hair soft, fluffy and easy to do up. 60 days' use proves it.
Best Druggists Everywhere, 25c, 50c.
(Abbett Drug Stores)

OFFICIAL MAP OF THE WEATHER



FORECAST TILL 7 P. M. FRIDAY

For Duluth, Superior and vicinity, including the Mesaba and Vermilion iron ranges: Partly cloudy weather tonight and Friday; lowest temperature tonight about 5 degs. above zero at Duluth-Superior and close to zero on the iron ranges; slightly warmer Friday; moderate winds, mostly westerly.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

Observations taken at 8 a. m., seventy-fifth meridian time. Air pressure reduced to sea level. Isobars (continuous lines) pass through points of equal air pressure. Isotherms (dotted lines) pass through points of equal temperature. ○ clear; ◒ partly cloudy; ● cloudy; R rain; S snow; M report missing. Arrows fly with the wind. Shaded areas show precipitation of .01 inch or more in past 24 hours.

WARMER



One touch of winter makes one shrink his skin; and today Duluth is getting it. The first snow storm of the season has arrived and while it is not so very violent at this writing, it bids fair to become more lively before night. The temperature is reasonable considering everything. Well, business men wanted snow, so they should be satisfied now.

A year ago today the weather was mild. The sun rose this morning at 7:53 and will set at 4:36, giving eight hours and forty-three minutes of sunlight.

Mr. Richardson makes the following comment on weather conditions:

"The disturbance of marked intensity which is now centered over Western Ontario caused westerly gales last night over Lakes Erie, Huron and Western Superior, Buffalo reporting a maximum velocity of 72 miles, while at Duluth the highest rate was 40 miles. During the last 24 hours light to heavy falls of snow or rain occurred over Pacific states, the Northwest and from the Mississippi river eastward to the Atlantic coast. Colder weather prevails over the lake region, the Ohio, Mississippi, Missouri and Red River valleys and Southern states, but in the extreme Northwest the temperature is rising."

General Forecasts.

Minnesota—Partly cloudy tonight and Friday; slightly warmer Friday.

Wisconsin—Cloudy tonight and Friday, probably snow flurries in north portion; slightly colder in east portion tonight.

Iowa—Generally fair tonight and Friday; slightly colder in east and south portions tonight.

North Dakota—Fair tonight and Friday; rising temperature Friday and in northwest portion tonight.

South Dakota—Fair tonight and Friday; warmer in extreme west portion tonight.

Montana—Fair tonight and Friday, except probably cloudy in west portion; warmer tonight in east portion with chinook.

Lower Michigan—Snow tonight, colder except on the west shore; Friday partly cloudy.

Upper Michigan—Local snows and colder tonight; Friday partly cloudy; colder in east portion.

Temperatures.

Following were the highest temperatures in the last twenty-four hours and the lowest in the last twelve, ending at 7 a. m.:

	High	Low
Abilene	58	30
Alpena	34	32
Amarillo		22
Battleford	10	−6
Bismarck	24	12
Boise	34	26
Boston	50	44
Buffalo	50	32
Cairo	34	
Calgary	34	22
Charles City		20
Charleston	66	52
Chicago	42	24
Concordia		24
Davenport		24
Denver	40	8
Des Moines	34	24
Devils Lake	20	10
Dodge	38	10
Dubuque	38	22
DULUTH	28	12
Edmonton	20	10
Escanaba	34	24
Fort Smith		28
Galveston	60	46
Grand Haven	38	28
Green Bay	36	18
Havre	4	−12
Helena	28	24
Houghton		16
Huron	28	16
Indianapolis		30
Jacksonville	62	54
Kamloops	30	30
Kansas City	34	30
Keokuk		24
Knoxville	48	42
La Crosse		12
Lander		2
Louisville	50	32
Madison	34	20
Marquette	36	22
Medicine Hat	18	−4
Memphis	54	34
Miles City	30	2
Milwaukee	38	24
Minnedosa	20	8
Modena	32	6
Montgomery	66	40
Montreal	36	36
Moorhead	20	10
Nashville		36
New Orleans	70	44
New York	50	48
North Platte	34	8
Oklahoma	44	28
Omaha	32	22
Parry Sound	38	32
Phoenix	60	34
Pierre	30	12
Pittsburg	52	38
Port Arthur	36	10
Portland, Or	46	38
Prince Albert	10	−4
Qu'Appelle	14	2
Raleigh	66	48
Rapid City	36	12
Rosburg	50	42
Roswell		22
St. Louis	48	30
St. Paul	26	14
Salt Lake City	52	24
San Diego	60	46
San Francisco	58	46
Sault Ste. Marie	36	30
Seattle	50	40
Sheridan	38	4
Shreveport	52	34
Sioux City	30	18
Spokane	34	30
Springfield, Ill.		28
Springfield, Mo.		26
Swift Current	14	0
Tampa		58
Toledo	42	30
Valentine		6
Washington	56	46
Wichita		24
Williston	16	−4
Winnemucca	38	26
Winnipeg	16	8
Yellowstone	26	18

UNEMPLOYED ASK FOR VILLAGE WORK

Chisholm Workmen in Mass Meeting Pass Resolution to Council.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Over 200 workingmen attended the mass meeting to consider employing the large number of men now out of work in the village. Frank G. Harris was chairman and Andy Cox secretary.

The chairman explained the purpose of the meeting and called for suggestions from the assemblage. The chairman appointed a committee of five to draw up a resolution to the village council, which was adopted unanimously. It will be presented to the council next Wednesday.

Ask to Be Given Work.

The resolution addressed to the village council declares:

"We, the undersigned committee, appointed by, and representing 200 unemployed workingmen of Chisholm, in mass meeting assembled, at the village hall, Chisholm, Jan. 5, 1915, do humbly pray that your honorable body will find employment for as many married men in the village as possible.

"We find on investigation that there is acute distress in the village and that families are being supported by the village as paupers when the heads of those families are willing and ready to do a man's work for man's pay.

"The consensus of opinion of this mass meeting is that sewer work can be done to better advantage at this season of the year than when the earth is soft. We are aware of the fact that other towns in the state are providing emergency work for the unemployed, the city of Superior, Wis., being engaged in sewer work for the express purpose of providing employment for its unemployed, and we can see no reason why the council cannot furnish the same work here.

"It is understood by this meeting that employment cannot be given to all the idle men, so suggest that a list be furnished the council containing the names of all unemployed heads of families. From this list, the married men to be employed might be taken. Each to work alternately two weeks, provided that steady work cannot be furnished for all.

"FRANK G. HARRIS,
"Chairman.
"THOMAS BICHANOCK,
"JOE PRICHETT,
"SAMUEL SIMONSON,
"ANDY COX, Secretary."

GILBERT LODGE INSTALLS.

Following Installation Knights of Pythias Enjoy Smoker.

Gilbert, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The following officers were installed in the Knights of Pythias lodge last evening: E. Voss, C. C.; Dr. M. L. Strathearn, V. C.; A. H. Weigel, P.; D. T. Caine, M. of W.; William J. Luke, K. of R. and S., and M. of F.; J. N. Carlson, M. of E.; H. A. Radermacher, M at A.; J. A. Juten, I. G.; D. T. Caine, trustee for three years. Deputy Grand Chancellor N. J. Colvin was installing officer assisted by Past Chancellor G. G. Fulton and Rev. G. Turner.

After the installation a smoker was held with several addresses by the members. A series of addresses and talks has been arranged for and each week some member of the lodge gives an address. Last week G. G. Fulton gave an address. Dr. M. L. Strathern will give a talk at the next meeting. The Gilbert K. of P. lodge is one of the largest on the range.

RECOVERS REASON AT STATE ASYLUM.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The superintendent of the Fergus Falls insane asylum has notified Judge Martin Hughes that John Hanson, who a year ago was not sentenced for a charge of assault in the first degree committed on his wife for reasons of insanity, has fully recovered and will be released. Hanson was up before Judge Hughes in district court here. The assault had been committed with a hammer. He hit his wife several blows on the head.

Former Hibbing Man Weds.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Miss Effa May Ellis and Edward B. Abbott were married at Hutchinson, Minn., Dec. 26, at the home of the bride's parents. Mr. Abbott was a former Hibbing resident, having been employed as bookkeeper for the Drake & Stratton Stripping company, and later employed at the Merchant & Miner's bank. They will make their home at Camrose, Alberta.

Virginia's Health O. K.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Vital statistics of births and deaths in Virginia last year show there were 545 births, while only 185 answered the last call. There was a considerable decrease in infant mortality during the year, and the city also was singularly free from violent deaths. A large part of the births were in Finnish and Austrian families. The general health of the city was better in 1914 than in 1913. There is but one case of contagious disease at the detention hospital.

BREAKS A COLD IN A FEW HOURS WITHOUT QUININE

First Dose of "Pape's Cold Compound" Relieves All Grippe Misery.

Don't stay stuffed up!

Quit blowing and snuffling! A dose of "Pape's Cold Compound" taken every two hours until three doses are taken will end grippe misery and break up a severe cold either in the head, chest, body or limbs.

It promptly opens clogged-up nostrils and air passages; stops nasty discharge or nose running; relieves sick headache, dullness, feverishness, sore throat, sneezing, soreness and stiffness.

"Pape's Cold Compound" is the quickest, surest relief known and costs only 25 cents at drug stores. It acts without assistance, tastes nice, and causes no inconvenience. Don't accept a substitute.

HIBBING HOME IS PARTLY DESTROYED

George Scott Suffers Loss While Absent at Aitkin.

Hibbing, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—While the family was at Aitkin, the home of George Scott, 220 Sellers street, at 3:30 o'clock this morning was partly destroyed by fire caused by defective wiring.

The damage is estimated at $1,500. Fire belching from the roof was noticed by a patrolman who turned in an alarm. A strong wind and a ton of straw in the attic put the firemen at a disadvantage. The loss is covered by insurance.

DANCING PROBLEM HARD TO DECIDE

Virginia Board of Education Cannot Agree Upon Question.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Whether there will be dancing in the new South side school when that spacious building, recently completed at a cost of about $80,000, is dedicated tomorrow night was not fully decided by the board of education that met yesterday afternoon to plan for the formal opening. There was a difference of opinion over the propriety of having dancing and the members dispersed without reaching an agreement. It is expected there will be music, however, and addresses in keeping with the event and probably lunch.

All of the people of Virginia are invited to attend the reception and especially the parents of the children, who will go to the school. The building is an especially fine one and Dr. Colgrove, the superintendent, in speaking of it said: "I have seen larger, but never a better finished or more modern building."

MEYERS WILL BE TRIED AT HIBBING.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Thomas Meyers, who was arrested by the police here recently accused of being implicated in the burglary committed in two local depots and later indicted by the grand jury for burglary, will be tried at the Hibbing term of court, some time in February. Meyers claims he is a very innocent man who is unjustly accused. He says that when arrested he was going towards the Canadian Northern depot, where yeggs had been operating, to look for a sheltered place to sleep, and the police arrested him, charged with being a member of the yegg party, which is a base slander. His attorney, Mr. Shea, is working with Meyers, getting up a defense, and had the accused brought here from the Duluth jail to help in the matter.

VIRGINIA SEWER ESTIMATE ALLOWED.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 7.—The city council has allowed the Lawrence-McCann company $16,824 estimate on sewer extension work. The council voted to install the Fairview addition sewer by day labor. A committee was named to consider extending the city heating system to the city hall.

The matter of the transfer of the liquor license of Matt Derosia to Andy McNabb, formerly of Bemidji, was referred to the license committee. The application of Alex Tifer for a renewal of his liquor license was granted.

Residents living in the vicinity of Hemlock street and Railway avenue applied for an arc light.

Snow Benefits Loggers.

Virginia, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The snow has proved a boon to pulpwood loggers and logging generally on the range and there is no little gratification expressed in this section. There are about two inches and sleighing in the woods is reported fair following the freezeup.

Chisholm Elks' Dance.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Elks will dance Friday evening at the Chisholm opera house. The committee is issuing two tickets to each member, so that members are privileged to invite one friend each. The affair is to be one of the big social events of the year, and elaborate preparations are being made by the local committee. Ed Freeman is chairman of the committee.

Ely Owls Install.

Ely, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The installation and social of Ely Nest, No. 1363, of Owls, took place on Tuesday evening, the following officers were installed: A. P. Johnson, past president; A. J. Stenl, president; Charles McCarty, vice president; J. M. Seiberlich, secretary; Joe Martinitti, treasurer; Joe Butala, chaplain; Frank Church, warden; Tiro Partti, picket; Joe Alleckson, inside guard; trustees, Matt Supantic, three years; Matt Kaski, two years, and Charles Ullman, one year. After the installation a stag turkey sandwich supper was served. The social was for members.

Chisholm Athletes Elect.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Junior Athletic club elected: Bert Ladin, president; Al Waara, vice president; Lawrence Small, secretary; Peter Bye, treasurer; John Valento, sergeant-at-arms; Walter Waara, quartermaster-sergeant.

Chisholm Banker Very Ill.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—Cashier George L. Train of the First National bank, who has been ill with pneumonia for the past three weeks, has become alarmingly worse, and his condition is giving his physicians and friends grave concern.

Chisholm Club Elects.

Chisholm, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The Austrian Political club, with a membership of over 350, elected Frank Fierst president, John Lamuth, secretary, and Martin Zalar, treasurer.

Taconite Firemen's Ball.

Taconite, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The firemen will give a ball tomorrow evening in the village hall. Lunch will be served. The Coleraine orchestra will furnish the music.

"Best Hops and Malt Brewed without fault"
Hamm's
BEER
MOST MODERN BOTTLING PLANT
THEO. HAMM BREWING CO.
ST. PAUL

Jay W. Anderson,
Agt. Duluth Branch
Phones Zenith, Grand 1800
Duluth, Melrose 1800

WE CURE MEN!
Do you suffer from any nervous or chronic disease?
We cure blood or skin diseases, rheumatism, pain in bones and the joints, eczema, chronic kidney, bladder and urinary complaints, inflammation, obstructions, gravel, weak back, varicose veins, nervous diseases, general debility, impaired memory or overwork.
"914"
Dr. Ehrlich's Improved "606" and the Administered for Blood poisons and Skin Troubles.
Don't wait until nature gives way and the disease disorganizes important organs and nerves. Thousands of men have been wrecked on the rocks of ignorance and neglect. Consultation free. Largest Medical Institute in the Northwest.
Men Visiting the City Come and see our large offices and scientific equipment before you waste any money treating elsewhere—a visit will cost you nothing. If you cannot come now, write.
Hours—9 to 8 p. m.; Sundays and Holidays, 10 to 1 p. m. Consultation and advice free.
Progressive Medical Doctors
No. 1 West Superior Street.

WHOOPING COUGH
SPASMODIC CROUP ASTHMA COUGHS
BRONCHITIS CATARRH COLDS
Vapo-Cresolene
Est. 1879
A simple, safe and effective treatment avoiding drugs. Vaporized Cresolene stops the paroxysms of Whooping Cough and relieves Spasmodic Croup at once. It is a boon to sufferers from Asthma. The air carrying the antiseptic vapor, inhaled with every breath, makes breathing easy; soothes the sore throat and stops the cough, assuring restful nights. It is invaluable to mothers with young children.
Send us postal for descriptive booklet
Sold by Druggists
VAPO CRESOLENE CO.
62 Cortlandt St., N.Y.

CHICHESTER S PILLS
THE DIAMOND BRAND.
Ladies! Ask your Druggist for Chi-ches-ter's Diamond Brand Pills in Red and Gold metallic boxes, sealed with Blue Ribbon. Take no other. Buy of your Druggist. Ask for CHI-CHES-TER DIAMOND BRAND PILLS, for 25 years known as Best, Safest, Always Reliable
SOLD BY DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS.

Council Chamber.
Duluth, Minn., Dec. 31, 1914.
Regular meeting.
Roll call:
Present—Commissioners Hicken, Merritt, Murchison, Voss, Mayor Prince—5.
Absent—None.

PRESENTATION OF PETITIONS AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS.

Charles Eagles, notice of personal injury.—City Attorney.

Victor Soderstrom, application and bond for license to sell intoxicating liquors at No. 11 East Superior street, being a transfer from John Peterson, at the same location.—Commissioner of Public Safety.

REPORTS OF OFFICERS.

The mayor, reporting receipt and transmittal to city attorney of summons and complaint in the case of the Duluth-Edison Electric company vs. W. I. Prince et al.

Registrar of the water and light department, certifying assessment rolls for gas and water extensions in Woodland avenue from existing mains in Winona street to a point opposite lot 16, block 9, Woodland Park, Second division.

Gas main in Fifty-fifth avenue west from existing main at the south line of Eighth street to a point forty feet north of Highland street; in Highland street from mains in Fifty-fifth avenue west to a point seventy-five feet west of Fifty-sixth alley.

Water and gas mains in Water street from existing mains in Twenty-third avenue east to the east line of Twenty-third and one-half avenue east.—Commissioner of Public Utilities.

INTRODUCTION AND CONSIDERATION OF ORDINANCES.

The ordinance by Commissioner Hicken entitled "An ordinance to appropriate from the public safety fund the sum of $425.00 for the purchase of electrical supplies for the fire department," took its second reading.

The ordinance by Commissioner Murchison entitled "An ordinance to appropriate from the permanent improvement fund the sum of, $500 for the extension of a culvert across Grand avenue, near Gogebic street," took its third reading.

Commissioner Murchison moved the adoption of the ordinance, and it was declared adopted upon the following vote:

Yeas—Commissioners Hicken, Merritt, Murchison, Voss, Mayor Prince—5.
Nays—None.

The ordinance by Commissioner Hicken entitled "An ordinance prohibiting solicitation by any female for immoral purposes, and forbidding any person acting as procurer for any prostitute, or soliciting on behalf of any woman for immoral purposes, and describing the penalty therefor," took its third reading.

Commissioner Hicken moved the adoption of the ordinance, and it was declared adopted upon the following vote:

Yeas—Commissioners Hicken, Merritt, Murchison, Voss, Mayor Prince—5.
Nays—None.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

By Commissioner Murchison:

Resolved, That the city of Duluth does hereby designate the easement to be acquired for an outlet sewer easement for the New Duluth and Gary sanitary sewer system, which easement is hereby described and designated as follows, to-wit:

A strip of land 12.5 feet on each side of a line described as follows:

Beginning at a point on the east line of Ninety-fifth avenue west 54.83 feet north of the north line of Goodhue street; thence easterly on a line 54.83 feet north of and parallel to the north line of Goodhue street 334.72 feet to a point; thence at an angle of 4 deg., 16 min., to the right to the channel of the St. Louis river.

Resolved further, That George H. Claypool, J. E. Cooley J. H. Crowley, John Hogan and William Craig, all disinterested freeholders and qualified voters of the city of Duluth, and none of whom are residents of the election district, in which said property is to be acquired, are hereby appointed as appraisers to view the property, appraise the damages, and assess the benefits, which may be occasioned by the making of said improvement.

Commissioner Murchison moved the adoption of the resolution, and it was declared adopted upon the following vote:

Yeas—Commissioners Hicken, Merritt, Murchison, Voss, Mayor Prince—5.
Nays—None.

By Commissioner Murchison:

Resolved, That the city of Duluth does hereby designate the easement to be acquired for an easement for slopes or retaining walls for cuts and fills upon both sides of Grand avenue from Gogebic street to 150 feet northeasterly to Mathews street, which easement is hereby described and designated as follows, to-wit:

On the North Side of Grand Avenue.

Beginning at the intersection of the northerly line of Grand avenue with the westerly line of Traders' Court; thence northwesterly along the westerly line of Traders' Court, a distance of 42 feet, more or less; thence southwesterly on a line parallel with and 42 feet, more or less, distant from the northerly line of Grand avenue to the north line of Gogebic street; thence southeasterly along the north line of Gogebic street to the northerly line of Grand avenue; thence northeasterly along the northerly line of Grand avenue to the place of beginning.

Beginning at the intersection of the northerly line of Grand avenue with the westerly line of Mathews street; thence northwesterly along the westerly line of Mathews street, a distance of 73 feet, more or less; thence southwesterly on a line parellel with and 73 feet, more or less, distant from the northerly line of Grand avenue to the westerly line of lot 6, block 47, Ironton, Second division; thence southeasterly along the westerly line of said lot 6, a distance of 59 feet, more or less; thence southwesterly on a line parallel with and 14 feet, more or less, distant from the northerly line of Grand avenue to the easterly line of Traders' Court; thence southeasterly along the easterly line of Traders' Court to the northerly line of Grand avenue; thence northeasterly along the northerly line of Grand avenue to the place of beginning.

Beginning at the intersection of the easterly line of Mathews street with the northerly line of Grand avenue; thence northwesterly along the easterly line of Mathews street, a distance of 12 feet, more or less; thence northeasterly on a line parallel with and 12 feet, more or less, distant from the northerly line of Grand avenue, a distance of 150 feet, more or less; thence southeasterly at right angles to the last mentioned line to the northerly line of Grand avenue; thence southwesterly along the northerly line of Grand avenue to the place of beginning.

On the Southerly Side of Grand Avenue.

Beginning at the intersection of the westerly line of Mathews street to the southerly line of Grand avenue; thence southeasterly along the westerly line of Mathews street, a distance of 122 feet, more or less; thence southwesterly on a line parallel with and 122 feet, more or less, distant from the southerly line of Grand avenue to the westerly line of lot 2, block 58, Ironton, Second division; thence northwesterly along the westerly line of said lot 2, a distance of 62 feet, more or less; thence southwesterly on a line parallel with and 60 feet, more or less, distant from the southerly line of Grand avenue to the north line of Gogebic street; thence northwesterly along the north line of Gogebic street to the northerly line of Grand avenue; thence northeasterly along the northerly line of Grand avenue to the place of beginning.

Beginning at the intersection of the easterly line of Mathews street with the southerly line of Grand avenue; thence southeasterly along the easterly line of Mathews street, a distance of 94 feet, more or less; thence northeasterly on a line parallel with and 94 feet distant, more or less, from the southerly line of Grand avenue, a distance of 150 feet, more or less; thence northwesterly at right angles to the said last mentioned line to the southerly line of Grand avenue; thence southwesterly along the southerly line of Grand avenue to the place of beginning.

The property in which such easement is to be acquired is as follows, to-wit:

All that part of lots 1 and 10 inclusive in block 46, Ironton, Second division; lying within 42 feet, more or less, of Grand avenue; all that part of lots 1 to 6 inclusive in block 47, Ironton, Second division, lying within 73 feet, more or less, of Grand avenue; all that part of lots 7 to 26 inclusive in block 27, Ironton, Second division, lying within 14 feet, more or less, of Grand avenue; all that part of lots 17 to 22 inclusive in block 60, Ironton, Second division, lying within 12 feet, more or less, of Grand avenue; all that part of lots 1 and 2, block 58, Ironton, Second division, lying within 122 feet, more or less, of Grand avenue; all that part of lots 3 to 33 inclusive, in block 58, Ironton, Second division, lying within 60 feet, more or less, of Grand avenue; all that part of lots 17 to 22 inclusive, in block 57, Ironton, Second division, lying within 94 feet, more or less, of Grand avenue.

Resolved further, That George H. Claypool, J. E. Cooley, J. H. Crowley, John Hogan and William Craig, all disinterested freeholders and qualified voters of the city of Duluth, and none of whom are residents of the election districts in which said property is to be acquired, are hereby appointed as appraisers to view the property, appraise the damages, and assess the benefits which may be occasioned by the making of said improvement.

Commissioner Murchison moved the adoption of the resolution and it was declared adopted upon the following vote:

Yeas—Commissioners Hicken, Merritt, Murchison, Voss, Mayor Prince—5.
Nays—None.
Passed Dec. 31, 1914.
Approved Jan. 2, 1915.

By Commissioner Murchison:

Resolved, That the plat of First Rearrangement in Congdon park, Division of Duluth, be and hereby is approved and accepted.

Commissioner Murchison moved the adoption of the resolution and it was declared adopted upon the following vote:

Yeas—Commissioners Hicken, Merritt, Murchison, Voss, Mayor Prince—5.
Nays—None.
Passed Dec. 31, 1914.
Approved Jan. 2, 1915.

On motion of Mayor Prince the council adjourned.

C. S. PALMER,
City Clerk.

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS.

Council Chamber,
Duluth, Minn., Jan. 4, 1915.
Regular meeting.
Roll call:
Present — Commissioners Hicken, Merritt, Murchison, Voss, Mayor Prince—5.
Absent—None.

Commissioner Murchison moved to correct the minutes of the meeting of Dec. 28, in the resolution ordering the construction of sewers in Gary, First Division, by striking out the words "thence south in Ninety-fifth avenue west, Gary, First Division, to the division line between Gary and New Duluth; thence east on said division line to Ninety-fifth avenue west, in New Duluth; thence south in Ninety-fifth avenue west in New Duluth to a point forty-five feet north of the north line of Goodhue street" and inserting in lieu thereof the words "thence south in Ninety-fifth avenue west, Gary, First Division, to the north line of Sixth avenue west, in New Duluth to Cartarette street in New Duluth; thence east in Cartarette street to Ninety-fifth avenue west in New Duluth; thence south in Ninety-fifth avenue west in New Duluth to a point forty-four feet north," and that the minutes as so corrected and as published in pamphlet form be approved.

The motion was declared adopted upon a vote by acclamation.

PRESENTATION OF PETITIONS AND COMMUNICATIONS.

City attorney, reporting bidders qualified to bid on $50,000 park bonds.—Received.

The Minnesota Loan & Trust company and Gold-Stabick Loan & Credit company, jointly, H. T. Holtz & Co., N. J. Upham company, submitting bids for $50,000 park bonds.

Commissioner Voss moved that the joint bid of the Minnesota Loan & Trust company, and Gold-Stabick Loan & Credit company, for $50,000 of park bonds, dated Jan. 1, 1915, due Jan. 1, 1945, agreeing to pay par and accrued interest to date of delivery, with a premium of $246.00, be and the same is hereby accepted, and that the city clerk be authorized to return to the other bidders certified checks submitted by them with their bids for said bonds.

Commissioner Voss moved the adoption of the resolution and it was declared adopted upon the following vote:

Yeas—Commissioners Hicken, Merritt, Murchison, Voss, Mayor Prince—5.
Nays—None.
Passed Jan. 4, 1915.
Approved Jan. 5, 1915.

By Commissioner Murchison:

Resolved, That the contract for furnishing electrical supplies for the fire department be and hereby is awarded to the Burgess Electric company on their bid of $406.00.

Resolved further, That it is hereby directed that a bond with personal surety be accepted upon said contract.

Commissioner Hicken moved the adoption of the resolution and it was declared adopted upon the following vote:

Yeas—Commissioners Hicken, Merritt, Murchison, Voss, Mayor Prince—5.
Nays—None.
Passed—Jan. 4, 1915.
Approved—Jan. 6, 1915.

On motion of Mayor Prince the council adjourned.

C. S. PALMER,
City Clerk.

Ordinance No. 541.

By Commissioner Murchison:

AN ORDINANCE TO APPROPRIATE FROM THE PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND THE SUM OF $500.00 FOR THE EXTENSION OF A CULVERT ACROSS GRAND AVENUE, NEAR GOGEBIC STREET.

The City of Duluth does ordain:

Section 1. That there be and hereby is appropriated from the permanent improvement fund the sum of $500.00 for the extension of a culvert across Grand avenue, near Gogebic street.

Sec. 2. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force thirty days after its passage and publication.

Passed—Jan. 31, 1914.
Approved—Jan. 2, 1915.

W. I. PRINCE,
Mayor.

Attest:
C. S. PALMER,
City Clerk.

Ordinance No. 542.

By Commissioner Hicken:

AN ORDINANCE FORBIDDING SOLICITATION BY ANY FEMALE FOR IMMORAL PURPOSES, AND FORBIDDING ANY PERSON ACTING AS PROCURER FOR ANY PROSTITUTE OR SOLICITING ON BEHALF OF ANY WOMAN FOR IMMORAL PURPOSES, AND PRESCRIBING THE PENALTY THEREFOR.

The City of Duluth does ordain:

Section 1. It shall be unlawful within the limits of the city of Duluth for any female person over the age of fourteen (14) years to solicit any male person to have unlawful sexual intercourse with her.

Sec. 2. It shall be unlawful within the limits of the city of Duluth for any person to act as procurer for any prostitute, or solicit unlawful sexual intercourse for or on behalf of any woman with any man.

Sec. 3. Any person violating any of the provisions of this ordinance shall be punished by a fine of not exceeding one hundred ($100.00) dollars or imprisonment for a period not exceeding eighty-five (85) days.

Sec. 4. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force thirty days from its passage and publication.

Passed Dec. 31, 1914.
Approved Jan. 2, 1915.

W. I. PRINCE,
Mayor.

Attest:
C. S. PALMER,
City Clerk.

Ordinance No. 543.

By Commissioner Hicken:

AN ORDINANCE TO APPROPRIATE FROM THE PUBLIC SAFETY FUND THE SUM OF $425.00 FOR THE PURCHASE OF ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES FOR THE FIRE DEPARTMENT.

The City of Duluth does ordain:

Section 1. That there be and hereby is appropriated from the public safety fund the sum of $425.00 for the purchase of electrical supplies for the fire department.

Sec. 2. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force thirty days from its passage and publication.

Passed Jan. 4, 1915.
Approved Jan. 6, 1915.

W. I. PRINCE,
Mayor.

Attest:
C. S. PALMER,
City Clerk.

D. H., Jan. 7-14, 1915. D 1347.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF St. Louis—ss.

Notice is hereby given, That the undersigned appraisers appointed to view the premises and appraise the damages, which may be occasioned by the taking of private property or otherwise in the condemnation of an easement for slopes or retaining walls for cuts and fills on both sides of Commonwealth avenue, in Ironton, Third division, and on the northerly side of Grand avenue, between Commonwealth avenue and Gogebic street. The land to be acquired for such easement is as follows, to-wit:

All that portion of lots 2, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 in block 7, Ironton, Third division, lying within 22 feet more or less of a line drawn parallel with and 33 feet distant from a line drawn as follows: Commencing at the intersection of the center line of Commonwealth avenue with the southerly line of Ironton, Third division, running thence in a northerly direction to the right at an angle of 3 deg. 45 min. and 36 sec. from the said center line of Commonwealth avenue.

All that portion of lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9, block 2, Ironton, Third division, lying within 30 feet more or less of a line 33 feet from and parallel to a line drawn as follows: Commencing at the intersection of the center line of Commonwealth avenue with the southerly line of Ironton, Third division, running thence in a northerly direction to the right at an angle of 3 deg. 36 min. 36 sec. from the said center line of Commonwealth avenue.

All that portion of lot 1, block 2, Ironton, Third division, and lots 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5, block 4, rearrangement of Lenroot's addition to Ironton, lying within 14 feet more or less of the southerly line of Grand avenue.

All that portion of lot 3, block 8, Ironton, Third division, lying within 6 feet more or less of the westerly line of Commonwealth avenue.

All that portion of lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7, block 1, and of the northerly 200 feet of block 1, in Ironton, Third division, lying within 24 feet more or less of the westerly line of Commonwealth avenue.

All that portion of lots 1 to 12, inclusive, in block 3, rearrangement of Lenroot's addition to Ironton, lying within 42 feet more or less of the northerly line of Grand avenue.

The undersigned appraisers will meet in the city clerk's office, in the city hall, city of Duluth, Minnesota, on Feb. 3, 1915, at 9:30 o'clock, a. m., and will thence proceed to view the premises and appraise the damages for the property to be taken or which may be damaged by such improvement, and assess the benefits in the manner provided by law.

J. E. COOLEY,
J. H. CROWLEY,
WILLIAM CRAIG,
JOHN HOGAN,
GEO. H. CLAYPOOL,
Appraisers.

D. H., Jan. 7 and 14, 1915. D 1345.

NOTICE OF CONFIRMATION OF SIDEWALK ASSESSMENTS.—

City Clerk's Office,
Duluth, Minn., Jan. 7, 1915.

Notice is hereby given, That the assessment levied to defray in full the cost of constructing cement sidewalks on East Seventh street, First avenue East, Twenty-second avenue East, West Third street, West Seventh street, and Eleventh avenue West, and the assessment levied to defray in full the cost of constructing plank sidewalks on Traverse, Jay, Wyoming, Wadena and Hugo streets, Mesaba Place, East Eighth street, East Thirteenth street and West Eighth street, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Forty-seventh and Fifty-first avenues East, and Eighteenth avenue West, have been duly confirmed by the City Council of the City of Duluth, and that the same are now payable at the City Treasurer's office, City Hall, Duluth, Minn., at any time within forty days from the date of the publication of this notice, and that unless the same are so paid on or before Feb. 16, 1915, a penalty of ten per cent will be added to such assessments.

C. S. PALMER, City Clerk.

D. H., Jan. 7, 1915. D 1348.

NOTICE OF CONFIRMATION OF ASSESSMENTS FOR LOCAL IMPROVEMENTS.—

City Clerk's Office,
Duluth, Minn., Jan. 7, 1915.

Notice is hereby given, That the assessment levied to defray in full the cost of paving and otherwise improving Fifth street from Piedmont avenue to Twenty-first avenue West, has been duly confirmed by the City Council of the City of Duluth, and that the same is now payable at the City Treasurer's office, City Hall, Duluth, Minn., at any time within forty days from the date of the publication of this notice, and that unless the same is so paid on or before Feb. 16, 1915, or an application is made to the City Council, signed by the owner of property assessed for an extension of time of payment of same, as provided by Section 68 of the city charter, on or before Feb. 6, 1915, a penalty of ten per cent will be added to such assessment.

C. S. PALMER, City Clerk.

D. H., Jan. 7, 1915. D 1349.

CITY CLERK'S OFFICE—

Duluth, Minn., Dec. 31, 1914.

Notice is hereby given that the appraisers appointed in the condemnation of building line easements on the southerly side of Seventh street from Seventh to Eighth avenue west and on the northerly side of Seventh street from Eighteenth avenue east to Nineteenth avenue east and in the condemnation of sewer easement in blocks 107 and 109, Endion division, and in the condemnation of easements for slopes on the easterly side of Ninety-third avenue west from the southerly line of Spirit Lake addition to Zimmerly avenue, have filed in my office, a report showing the damages awarded and benefits assessed on account of said improvements. The matter of the confirmation of the report of the appraisers will be considered by the city council at a regular meeting thereof to be held on Monday, January 25, 1915, at 8 o'clock p. m. in the Council Chamber, City Hall, Duluth, Minnesota, at which time and place parties interested will be heard by the Council.

C. S. PALMER,
City Clerk.

D. H., Dec. 31 and Jan. 7, 1915. D 1337.

NOTICE OF CONDEMNATION PROCEEDINGS—

State of Minnesota, County of St. Louis.
District Court, Eleventh Judicial District.

In the matter of the condemnation by the City of Duluth of certain property in Block 7 and Block 2, Ironton, Third Division, for the purpose and use of a public roadway.

To Alexander H. Donald, Mike Auda, Frank Kastelz, Peter Chachich, F. E. Macartney, J. H. Jones, S. Manello, John Dallavio and Nicolas Gullia.

Notice is hereby given, That on the 23rd day of January, 1915, before the above named Court, at a Special Term of said Court, to be held on said day at the Court House in the City of Duluth, at the opening of Court on that day, or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, the petition of the City of Duluth in the above entitled matter will be presented to said Court.

Notice is further given, That the objects of said petition are to obtain from said Court an order adjudging that the taking by the City of Duluth of the land hereinafter described, for the purpose of opening a public roadway thereon, is necessary, and is such as is authorized by law; and the appointment of commissioners to ascertain and report the damages that will be occasioned to the owners of said land on account of said taking; and fixing the time and place of the first meeting of said Commissioners; and prescribing their compensation.

The land proposed to be taken by said proceeding is situated in the County of St. Louis and State of Minnesota, and is described as follows:

All that part of Lots five (5), six (6), seven (7) and eight (8), Block seven (7), and of Lots one (1) to nine (9) inclusive, Block two (2), in Ironton, Third Division, lying between the easterly line of Commonwealth Avenue and a line parallel to and thirty-three (33) feet distant from the following described line: beginning at the intersection of the center line of Commonwealth Avenue and the southerly boundary line of Ironton, Third Division; thence to the right at an angle of three (3) degrees, forty-five (45) minutes, thirty-six (36) seconds from the center line of Commonwealth avenue, to the southerly boundary line of Grand Avenue; all according to the recorded plat thereof on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for St. Louis County, State of Minnesota.

The names of the persons appearing of record to be the owners of the above described land are as follows, the description of the land owned by each person, a portion of which is proposed to be taken being set opposite the owner's name:

Alexander H. Donald, Lot 5, Block 7, Ironton, Third Division.

Alexander H. Donald, Lot 6, Block 7, Ironton, Third Division.

Alexander H. Donald, Lot 7, Block 7, Ironton, Third Division.

Alexander H. Donald, Lot 8, Block 7, Ironton, Third Division.

Mike Auda, Lot 1, Block 2, Ironton, Third Division.

Mike Auda, Lot 2, Block 2, Ironton, Third Division.

Frank Kastelz, Lot 3, Block 2, Ironton, Third Division.

Peter Chachich, Lot 4, Block 2, Ironton, Third Division.

F. E. Macartney, Lot 5, Block 2, Ironton, Third Division.

J. H. Jones, Lot 6, Block 2, Ironton, Third Division.

S. Manello, Lot 7, Block 2, Ironton, Third Division.

John Dallavio, Lot 8, Block 2, Ironton, Third Division.

Nicolas Gullia, Lot 9, Block 2, Ironton, Third Division.

Notice is further given, That you may appear at said time and place and be heard and offer such competent evidence upon the subject matter of said petition as you may be advised.

CITY OF DULUTH,
By HARVEY CLAPP,
City Attorney.

D. H., Dec. 24, 31, 1914, and Jan. 7, 1915 D 1321.

PROPOSALS WANTED—

Sealed bids will be received by the undersigned at his office in the City Hall, Duluth, Minn., up to eleven o'clock A. M., Monday, Jan. 18, 1915 for printing the Monthly Bulletin, issued by the Duluth Health Department—bids to state the price on a monthly issue of two thousand copies with additional charge for each extra thousand—contract to be awarded for one year, beginning Feb. 1, 1915.

A certified check for Fifteen Dollars must accompany each bid, payable to the order of the City Treasurer, City of Duluth.

The City of Duluth reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

C. S. PALMER,
City Clerk.

D. H., Jan. 7, 1915. D 1350.

NOTICE OF HEARING ON PETITION FOR VACATION OF ALLEY.—

City Clerk's Office,
Duluth, Minn., Jan. 7, 1915.

Notice is hereby given, That there has been filed in my office a petition asking that Seventh alley through Block 77, Duluth Proper, Third Division, according to the recorded plat thereof, be vacated.

The object of said proposed vacation is to enable the owners of property to utilize that portion of the north half of the said block, which is not occupied by Seventh street.

The matter of said petition will be heard and considered by the City Council at a regular meeting thereof, to be held in the Council Chamber, City Hall, Duluth, Minnesota, at 3 o'clock p. m., Feb. 8, 1915, at which time and place the council will hear the testimony and evidence on the part of parties interested.

C. S. PALMER,
City Clerk.

D. H., Jan. 7, 14, 21, 28, 1915. D 1319.

LEGAL NOTICES.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS AND FOR HEARING THEREON—

State of Minnesota,
County of St. Louis—ss.
In Probate Court. In the Matter of the Estate of John Daly, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Elizabeth N. Daly, Charles E. Daly and John O'Day, It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that the 23rd day of March, 1915, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Duluth in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid. Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The Duluth Herald, as provided by law.

Dated, Duluth, Minn., Dec. 22nd, 1914.

S. W. GILLEN, Judge of Probate.
Seal Probate Court, St. Louis Co., Minn.
C. E. ADAMS,
Attorney for Representatives.
D. H., Dec. 24, 31. Jan. 7, 1915.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE—

Notice is hereby given, That default has been made in the conditions of a mortgage executed by Alice A. Greenfield and John B. Greenfield, her husband, Mortgagors, to Frank B. Wilber, Mortgagee, dated the 27th day of February, A. D. 1914, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of St. Louis County, Minnesota, on the 27th day of February, 1914, at 3:00 o'clock P. M. of that day in Book 324 of Mortgages on Page 139 thereof; that the amount claimed to be due on said mortgage at this date is the sum of $323.05; that the premises described in and covered by said mortgage are as follows, to-wit: Lot Eleven (11), in Block Fifty-three (53), London Addition to Duluth, according to the duly recorded plat thereof, situated in St. Louis County, Minnesota; that by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided said mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of said premises at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash by the Sheriff of St. Louis County, Minnesota, at the Sheriff's Office in the City of Duluth, in said County and State, on Saturday, the 16th day of January, 1915, at 10:00 o'clock A. M. of that day to satisfy the amount then due on said mortgage together with the costs of such sale and $50.00 attorney's fees stipulated in said mortgage.

Dated December 3, 1914.

FRANK B. WILBER,
Mortgagee.

LATHERS & HOAG,
Attorneys for Mortgage. Offices 504-6 Alworth Bldg., Duluth, Minnesota.

D. H., Dec. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31, 1914; Jan. 7, 1915.

Subscribe for The Herald

DEFECTIVE PAGE

NEW RECORD DURUM PRICE

Duluth Operator Sells Export Cargo Durum at $1.99 1-2 Delivered.

Flaxseed Bulge Continues on Urgent Buying by Crushers' Interests.

Duluth Board of Trade, Jan. 7.—Wheat bulged sharply again at the close on renewed export bidding. May wheat closed 2¾c up and July ¾c up. May durum closed ¾c up and July ⅝c up.

Oats closed strong, 1c up, at 50¾c for on the track. Rye closed unchanged at $1.07@1.08; barley unchanged at 58@60c and corn ½c up at 68½c.

At Winnipeg, May oats closed ⅛c up at 59c bid.

Puts on Minneapolis May wheat closed at $1.31⅜ asked, and calls at $1.37¾.

The sale of a full cargo of No. 1 durum at $1.99½, net delivered for shipment to Italy, reported by Julius H. Barnes of the Barnes-Ames company, was the feature in trading on the Duluth board of trade this morning. The price which included freight and insurance, was the highest figure ever paid for durum, so that the news was naturally gratifying to members of the local board, who have for the last few years interested themselves in promoting its raising and marketing in the Northwest. The phenomenal bulge that has come about in durum is emphasized in the fact that the cash article sold at 85 cents a bu around the middle of last July.

After opening weak ¾c off at $1.48½, the market in May durum showed a full advance of 1c at the noon hour under the influence of active bidding and small offerings.

Spring wheat was weak at the start as a result of further realizing sales and lower cables. It later became strong at all points on a renewal of export inquiry. Considerable foreign business was worked in the aggregate, New York reporting the chartering of three cargoes, and Kansas City advising the sale of a large tonnage to go out via the Gulf.

May wheat opened ½c off at $1.32¾, eased off ⅜c more and then bulged to $1.33½ at the final hour. July opened ⅝c off at $1.34, and declined ⅝c as a result of interest being centered in the nearer future. Millers' demand was prominent on all the American boards, fears being entertained in some quarters that with the maintainance of the present enormous export trade over any period, consumers here will be faced by a serious shortage. The cash article is now scarce with the heavy competition for it between millers and exporters.

Primary receipts of wheat today showed a falling off to 833,000 bu, while clearances were reported at 1,274,000 bu.

Sharp Bulge in Flax.

After showing weakness at the opening flaxseed turned strong on a renewal of demand from crushers. The high freight rate from Argentine practically prohibiting imports to this country from there, is being given more consideration by the trade, and is responsible for the present upward movement in the seed. Offerings were light.

May flax opened unchanged at $1.69¼, sold off to $1.67½, and closed 2¾c up in the day at $1.71⅝.

At Winnipeg, May flax sold 2⅝c up at $1.49⅝ asked.

Cash Sales Thursday.

No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car, to arrive..... $1.31
No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car..... 1.31½
No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car..... 1.31⅜
No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car to arrive..... 1.31⅜
No. 2 northern wheat, 2 cars..... 1.29½
No. 2 northern wheat, 1 car..... 1.28⅜
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car..... 1.27⅛
No. 3 northern wheat, 1 car..... 1.27
No. 4 northern wheat, 1 car..... 1.26
No. 4 durum wheat, 1 car..... 1.25¾
No. 1 mixed wheat, 1 car..... 1.50
No. 1 durum, 500 bu, to arrive..... 1.47
No. 1 durum, 1 car..... 1.48½
No. 1 durum, part car..... 1.48½
No. 1 durum, 1 car..... 1.50
No. 2 durum, 1 car..... 1.47
No. 3 durum, 1 car..... 1.41
No. 3 durum, 1 car..... 1.42¾
Barley, part car..... .64
Oats, 1 car, No. 3..... .48⅝
Oats, 1 car, No. 3..... .48¼
Oats, 1 car, No. 4 white..... .49¾
Oats, 1 car, No. 4 white..... .50
Oats, 1 car, No. 3 white..... .50
Oats, 5,000 bu, No. 3 white..... .51
Oats, 1 car, No. 3 white..... .48⅝
Oats, 1 car, No. 3 white..... .50¼
Oats, 1 car, No. 4 white..... .48¾
Oats, 1 car, No. 4 white..... .48⅝
Corn, 1 car, No. 3 yellow..... .67¾
No. 2 rye, 1 car..... 1.08
No. 2 rye, 1 car, no grade..... 1.06
No. 1 flax, 1 car..... 1.67
No. 1 flax, 1 car..... 1.69
No. 1 flax, last car..... 1.67½
No. 1 flax, 1 car, to arrive..... 1.69½

MARKET GOSSIP.

The all-rail movement of grain to the seaboard from Duluth is now beginning to assume some proportions. Yesterday 32,633 bu of durum was shipped out from the Peavey elevator. Over 100,000 bu durum is under contract to go out all-rail from that house alone. Twenty-five cars are being loaded out today.

* * *

The movement of corn this way is being well maintained and, in the opinion of elevator men, it will be a factor during the next few weeks.

* * *

In the Michigan January crop report 321 correspondents say growing wheat did not suffer during December and twenty-two say it did. A year ago one-third of the number reported damage. Farmers' deliveries at 72 mills and 89 elevators were 339,000 bu against 325,000 bu a year ago.

* * *

The Minneapolis cash market was strong, with good wheat scarce on the sample tables. No. 1 northern blue stem sold at 2c to 3c over May and velvet chaff at 2c under May. A pretty fair amount of wheat was sold to arrive on this advance. This is at the expense of country elevator stocks and has been taken by the mills. Flour is reported quiet, as buyers are not yet used to these prices. Cash No. 1 northern wheat sold there at from $1.30¾ to $1.35¼ and No. 2 northern at from $1.27¾ to $1.33¼.

* * *

Broomhall cabled from Liverpool: "Easy American cables yesterday and more liberal Plate offers at a decline caused pressure here and the undertone was easier. Recent buyers were attempting to take profits owing to the recent advance, but these offers were well absorbed. American winters were offered at 9d decline early, but later became firmer. The general demand appears quieter, Argentine weather is fine and holders there are less firm.

"Corn was easier with expected larger arrivals here and freer American offers. The forecast is for larger Argentine shipments this week. Cargoes are 3d lower. Argentine estimates wheat 20,000 bu, corn 4,000,000 bu.

* * *

Cars of wheat received:

	Yesterday	Year ago.
Duluth	34	26
Minneapolis	237	192
Winnipeg	84	71
Chicago	108	72
Kansas City	84	19
St. Louis, bu	43,000	41,000

* * *

Cars of linseed received:

	Yesterday	Year ago.
Duluth	9	10
Minneapolis	14	22
Winnipeg	7	24

* * *

Foreign closing cables: Liverpool—Wheat, not quoted; corn, 6@¾c lower. Paris—Wheat, ¼c off; flour, 1c off. Buenes Aires—Wheat, ¾c up; corn, ⅝@¾c up.

* * *

Duluth grain stocks, giving changes in four days:

Wheat—Western and winter, 843,000 bu; increase, 11,000 bu; spring, 8,052,000 bu; increase, 72,000 bu; durum, 509,000 bu; increase, 9,000 bu; bonded, 83,000 bu; increase, 9,000 bu; total wheat, 9,487 bu; net increase, 101,000 bu.

Coarse grains—Corn, 920,000 bu; increase, 212,000 bu; oats, 2,105,000 bu; increase, 140,000 bu; rye, 18,000 bu; decrease, 65,000 bu; barley, 565,000 bu; decrease, 4,000 bu; flax, domestic, 228,000 bu; bonded, 21,000 bu; total flax, 249,000 bu; increase, net, 8,000 bu.

Total all grains, 13,344,000 bu; net increase, 392,000 bu.

* * *

Clearances reported: Wheat, 1,238,000 bu; flour, 8,000 bbl; together equal to 1,274,000 bu; corn, 154,000 bu; oats, 2,000 bu.

* * *

Primary markets report the following receipts and shipments today:

Wheat—Receipts, 833,000 bu; last year, 574,000 bu; shipments, 869,000 bu; last year, 346,000 bu.

Corn—Receipts, 1,415,000 bu; last year, 1,068,000 bu; shipments, 912,000 bu; last year, 732,000 bu.

Oats—Receipts, 571,000 bu; last year, 710,000 bu; shipments, 807 bu; last year, 592,000 bu.

* * *

Duluth car inspection: Wheat—No. 1 northern, 5; No. 2 northern, 6; No. 3, 6; No. 4, 1; durum, 14; winter, 1; mixed, 1; total wheat, 34, last year, 26; flax, 9, last year, 10; corn, 13, last year, 6; oats, 14, last year, 5; rye, 1, last year, 1; barley, 1, last year, 1; total of all grains, 72, last year, 49; on track, 61.

* * *

Charles E. Lewis & Co. had the following closing letter from Chicago: "The market opened lower on the indifferent cables from abroad, but strengthened and sold up to a new high record on the crop. Local longs liquidated freely, while cash interests and commission houses absorbed all offerings. Export business was enormous, 1,500,000 bu was reported as worked in all positions, and in addition to this, millers were active buyers. It is our opinion that wheat is destined for much higher prices, due to the enormous demand for breadstuffs. We advise purchases on all resting spots."

MINNEAPOLIS MARKET.

Minneapolis, Minn., Jan. 7.—Wheat, higher early. Receipts, 237 cars, compared with 192 a year ago.

Wheat—May opened $1.31; high, $1.34⅜; low, $1.30⅜; closed, $1.34 bid. July opened $1.31¼; high, $1.34¼; low, $1.31¼; closed, $1.34⅛ bid, $1.34¼ asked.

Cash: No. 1 hard, $1.37½; No. 1 northern, $1.32@1.37; to arrive, $1.32@1.37; No. 2 northern, $1.29@1.35; No. 3 wheat, $1.26@1.33½.

No. 3 yellow corn, 66@66½c; No. 3 white oats, 50@50¼c; flax, $1.68⅝@1.71⅝.

Flour—Unchanged; shipments, 74,000 barrels.

Barley, 60@69c; rye, $1.10½; bran, $23.50.

CHICAGO MARKET.

Chicago, Jan. 7.—Indifferent cables had a bearish effect today on wheat. Attention to the fact that much of the United States supplies already under contract for export had not yet left this country and was in emergency subject to reselling tended also to sober the bulls. On the other hand, country offerings remained small, and interior mills were outbidding terminal markets. After opening ½ to 1c lower, prices here sagged a little further and then made a moderate rally.

Subsequently, a swift upturn took place, the result of all offerings having passed into strong hands. Italy and France were said to be buying huge amounts at the seaboard with Italy paying $1.99½ a bushel for durum delivered in Europe. The close was strong at 1⅜@2⅜c net advance with May at $1.38⅝, after having touched $1.38⅝, the highest level since the days of Joseph Leiter.

Large receipts put selling pressure on corn. The heaviness of wheat acted also as a weight on values. Opening quotations which varied from ⅛ to ⅜c off, were followed by a slight additional setback.

In the last half of the session an advance was scored owing largely to reports of improved demand from the seaboard and the Canadian northwest. The close was strong, ⅜@½ to ⅝c above last night.

Oats gave way with wheat and corn. Trade was rather small.

Provisions lacked support. Scattered selling more than offset firmness of the hog market.

Wheat—No. 2 red, $1.33⅝@1.36⅝; No. 2 hard, $1.32¾@1.36¾.

Corn—No. 2 yellow, 69½@70c; No. 3 yellow, 68½@69¼.

Oats—No. 3 white, 51½@52½c; standard, 52¼@53c.

No. 2 rye, $1.13; barley, 66@77c; timothy, $6.00@7.50; clover, $12.50@15.00; pork, $17.00; lard, $10.62; ribs, $9.75@10.25.

Range of prices, coarse grains:

Corn—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
May	.74⅞-¾	.75⅝	.74½-⅝	.75⅝a
July	.70-70⅞	.70⅝	.70½-⅝	.70½-⅝b
Oats—				
May	.54⅞-U	.56	.54⅜	.55⅞-56a
July	.52½	.53⅝	.52½-¾	.53⅜b

New York Wheat.

New York, Jan. 7.—Wheat—may, $1.46⅝; July, $1.31¾.

Liverpool Grain.

Liverpool, Jan. 7.—Wheat—No. 1 Manitoba, 11s 4d; No. 3, 11s; No. 2 hard, winter, 11s. Futures nominal. Corn—Futures firm; January, 6s 11d; February, 6s 11½d.

New York Cotton.

New York, Jan. 7.—Cotton: Futures closed barely steady: January, 7.77c; March, 7.97c; May, 8.17c; July, 8.36c; August, 8.44c; October, 8.60c; December, 8.78c.

South St. Paul Livestock.

South St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 7.—Hogs—Receipts, 8,600; steady; range, $6.60@7.00; bulk, $6.95@7.00.

Cattle—Receipts, 1,200; killers 10@15c lower; steers, $4.50@8.50; cows and heifers, $5.00@7.00; calves steady, $4.00@9.00; stockers and feeders, weak, $4.25@6.75.

Sheep—Receipts, 300; steady; lambs, $4.50@8.25; wethers, $4.75@6.00; ewes, $2.50@5.25.

STEEL OPERATIONS MORE EXTENSIVE

Operations at the iron and steel plants in the Chicago, Pittsburg and Sharon districts are increasing, and some of the leading millmen are now of the opinion that the industry will be running on a 50 or 55 per cent of capacity basis before the end of the month.

The American Sheet & Tin Plate company is now running its plant at Farrell, Pa., at full capacity with five additional hot mills in service.

Substantial picking up in the railroad equipment market is reported. The Baltimore & Ohio has an inquiry out for 2,000 freight cars. The Pressed Steel Car company has booked an order from the Atchison railroad for 200 steel tank cars and the Union Tank line has ordered 1,000 cars from the Standard Steel company. An order for 9,000 cars of various types is reported in sight from the Pennsylvania railroad. Steel mill men express themselves as pleased over the appearance of more rail orders and inquiries. These aggregate about 400,000 tons. Contracts from some of the large systems for big tonnages are expected shortly.

MANGANESE MEN WILL MEET JAN. 25

The annual stockholders meeting of the American Manganese Manufacturing company will be held at Philadelphia, Pa., on Jan. 25.

In the notice calling the meeting, it is pointed out that the consolidation has proved decidedly advantageous to shareholders of the Cuyuna-Mille Lacs and the Cuyuna-Duluth Iron companies in providing funds to operate their mines last season and assuring a stable market for their ores in the future.

One furnace at the Dunbar, Pa., plant was blown in on Dec. 14, last, and since then the company has made pig iron, spiegel and ferro-manganese successfully and the product was sold almost as fast as manufactured in spite of the unfavorable season. There was shipped from the mines on the Cuyuna range to the furnaces before the close of the season 45,000 tons of iron ore and 55,000 tons of manganiferous ore, which will be sufficient to keep one stack in operation continuously until the ore season opens next spring.

Taking into account the demand for steel and the improved financial conditions, it is predicted by officers of the company that the present year will be one of great activity in the trade and it is regarded as likely that the mines will be operated at capacity during the season in order to maintain the two furnaces at full blast.

ANOTHER BULGE IN BUTTE & SUPERIOR

Issue Is Strong Feature in Trading on Good Earnings Reports.

Another big upturn in Butte & Superior was the feature in trading in mining stocks at Boston today. Heavy investment buying was reported in the issue as a result of estimates, that on the basis of present operations at the mine and the price of spelter, earnings of $7.50 per share are being shown on the company's stock. It closed $1.63 up in the day at $39.13. North Butte was also strong, closing 50 cents up at $23.38. Alaska Gold closed 63 cents up at $26.88; Copper Range, a fraction up at $23.38, and Shattuck 25 cents up at $19.

Amalgamated Copper was strong at New York, scoring an advance of $1.63 at $54.38.

* * *

In the Boston curb list as reported to Paine, Webber & Co., Calumet & Corbin sold at 16 cents, Atlanta at 39@40 cents; Goldfields Merger at 28@30 cents; Jumbo Extension at $1.87@1.63; Davis-Daly at 84 cents; New Baltic at $1.78; La Rose at 70 cents and Yukon Gold at $2.25@2.38.

A Good Firm to Ship Your Grain To.

ATWOOD-LARSON COMPANY, Inc.

Special attention given to cash grains. We give all shipments our personal attention.

DULUTH. MINNEAPOLIS.

RANDALL, REE & MITCHELL CO.

RELIABLE GRAIN MERCHANTS

MINNEAPOLIS DULUTH WINNIPEG

AMERICAN WHEAT MARKETS, JANUARY 7, 1915.

May—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Jan. 6.	Y'r ago.
Duluth	1.32⅞	1.36	1.32½	1.35⅜b	1.33⅜a	.88
Minneapolis	1.31⅛	1.34¼	1.30¾	1.34b	1.31⅛-⅜	.87½
Chicago	1.35½-1.35	1.38⅝	1.34⅞	1.38⅜a	1.36a	.81¼
Winnipeg	1.33-½	1.35	1.32½	1.34⅝b	1.33½b	.84⅝
Winnipeg, Jan.	.....	.....	.....	1.29½b	1.27¾b	.....
July—						
Duluth	1.34	1.34	1.33⅜a	1.35¼a	1.34¾a	.89½a
Minneapolis	1.31⅛	1.34¼	1.31⅛	1.34-⅛a	1.31⅞a	.89⅜
Chicago	1.22-1.21⅞	1.24⅜	1.21⅞	1.24⅜a	1.22⅝	.87⅛
Winnipeg	1.34	1.36¼b	1.34	1.36⅛b	1.34½b	.90¼

DULUTH DURUM MARKET.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Jan. 6.	Y'r ago.
May	1.48½	1.50	1.48½	1.50b	1.49¾	.87⅜
July	.....	.....	.....	1.49¾n	1.49a	.....

DULUTH LINSEED MARKET.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Jan. 6.	Y'r ago.
May	1.69¼	1.72	1.67½	1.71⅝	1.69¼a	1.64¾

Duluth close: Wheat—On track: No. 1 hard, $1.34¾; No. 1 northern, $1.33¾; No. 2 northern, $1.30¾@1.31¾; No. 1 northern to arrive, $1.33¾; Montana No. 2 hard to arrive, $1.31¾; Montana No. 2 on track, $1.31¾; May, $1.35¾ bid; July, $1.35¼ asked. Durum—On track, No. 1, $1.50; No. 2, $1.46; to arrive, No. 1, $1.48; May, $1.50 bid; July, $1.49¾ asked. Linseed—On track, $1.70⅛; to arrive, $1.70⅛; May, $1.71⅝. Oats—On track, 50⅞c; to arrive, 50⅞c. Rye—On track, $1.07@1.08; to arrive, $1.08. Barley—On track, 58@66c. Corn, 68½c.

Elevator receipts of domestic grain—Wheat, 61,040 bu; last year, 111,146 bu; corn, 67,509 bu; last year, 12,476 bu; oats, 70,222 bu; last year, 7,743 bu; barley, 7,575 bu; last year, 1,545 bu; rye, 1,622 bu; last year, none; flax, 11,199 bu; last year, 15,587 bu.

Shipments of domestic grain—Wheat, 32,633 bu; last year, none; oats, 1,125 bu; last year, none; barley, 250 bu; last year, 13,067 bu; rye, 15,714 bu; last year, none; flax, 13,742 bu; last year, 12,450 bu.

Elevator receipts of bonded grain—Wheat, 5,653 bu; last year, 33,267 bu; flax, 31 bu; last year, 9,792 bu.

Shipments of bonded grain—None.

ADVANCES IN STOCKS

Further Progress Toward Higher Level Made and Close Strong.

Top Prices of the Day Recorded in the Final Hour.

New York, Jan. 7.—Aside from its general firmness, today's early stock market was devoid of especial feature. Dealings were lighter than in the same period of the preceding session and changes were again limited to mere fractions. Union Pacific was the only active stock to show any decline, others being either unchanged or slightly higher. For the first time since London's resumption a few international issues showed small gains, but these were offset by losses, some of which ranged from 1 to 2 points. Bethlehem Steel, yesterday's active stock, was again in demand, with some inquiry for United States Steel and American Can.

Further unimportant changes occurred during the morning, but the movement was conflicting, owing to professional selling of Union Pacific, Canadian Pacific and Steel, as well as the Gould group. Bethlehem Steel moved to a new high price on rumors of a restored dividend in the near future. International Harvester corporation fell 9 points to its minimum at 73.

Bonds were irregular with increased weakness in St. Paul Convertibles.

The reactionary tendency of the standard stocks checked the bidding for specialties and the whole list became sluggish and lower in the afternoon. New Haven was especially weak, falling to 53. Later the market broadened, Union Pacific returning to yesterday's close.

Further progress toward the higher level was made by today's market, many active and special stocks gaining from 1 to over 3 points.

The entire list underwent a marked change for the better in the final hour when top prices of the day were recorded to the accompaniment of considerable activity. The closing was strong.

NEW YORK STOCKS.

Reported by Charles E. Lewis & Co.

STOCKS—	High	Low	Close
Missouri Pacific	7½	6⅝	6⅝
M. K. T., pfd.	.....	.....	26
Nor. Pacific	101¾	101	101½
N. Y. Central	87⅛	86¾	87⅛
N. Y., N. H. & N. H.	54¼	53	53⅝
Ontario & Western	.....	.....	22¾
Pennsylvania R. R.	106	105⅝	106
Reading	146¾	145½	146⅝
Republic Steel	.....	.....	20
Rock Island	.....	.....	¾
Rock Island, pfd.	.....	.....	1⅛
Southern Pacific	83¾	83¼	83¾
Southern Railway	14⅞	14⅜	14⅜
Soo, com	109¼	108	109¼
Union Pacific	118⅛	116⅞	118
U. S. Rubber	55⅛	55	55
U. S. Steel	51⅝	50¼	51½
do pfd	106	105⅝	106
Utah Copper	50	48¾	50
Western Union	69	68⅞	69
Lehigh Valley	133½	132	133½
Amal. Copper	54⅜	52¾	54⅜
Am. Tel. & Tel.	.....	.....	117½
Am. Can., common	29⅝	27	29⅝
Am. Beet Sugar	33⅜	33⅜	33½
Am. Car Foundry	45⅜	45	45⅜
Am. Locomotive	.....	.....	24
Anaconda Copper	26½	26	26¼
Atchison	94¼	93¾	94¼
B. & O., common	69	68¾	69
B. R. T.	85⅜	85	85⅜
Bethlehem Steel	52⅜	50⅜	52
Canadian Pacific	156¼	155⅛	156¼
Chicago, Mil. & St. P.	87¼	87	87¾
Col. Fuel & Iron	23¼	23	23¼
Con. Gas	116½	115	116
Erie	22⅛	21½	22
General Electric	.....	.....	141½
Gt. Northern pfd.	115¼	114¾	115¼
K. C. Southern	.....	.....	22½
Central Leather	39	38¾	39
H. R.	94⅞	94¾	94⅞

BOSTON STOCKS.

Reported by Paine, Webber & Co.

STOCKS—	Bid.	Asked.
Alaska	26¾	27
Adventure	1	1⅜
Ahmeek	240	250
Allouez	35½	36
American Zinc	17⅝	18
Arcadian	5⅝	6⅞
Arizona Commercial	4 1-16	4 3-16
Butte & Ballaklava	2½	3
Butte & Superior	39	39¼
Calumet & Arizona	54¼	54½
Calumet & Hecla	350	355
Centennial	14½	15
Chief Cons.	84c	85c
Chino	36½	36¾
Copper Range	30½	31
Daly West	9	9¼
East Butte	8½	9
Franklin	4¾	5⅛
Goldfield Cons.	1½	1⅝
Granby	.....	58
Greene Cananea	24	24⅝
Hancock Cons.	12½	13
Hamilton	17⅞	18
Indiana	3¼	4
Isle Royale	16½	17½
Keweenaw	2⅝	2⅞
Lake Copper	5¾	6
Mass. Consolidated	3½	4
Mayflower	4	4½
Miami Copper	17¼	17½
Michigan	50c	75c
Mohawk	42½	48
Nevada Consolidated	11⅞	12
North Lake	1¼	1⅝
Nipissing	5½	5 13-16
North Butte	23	23¼
Ojibway	75c	1
Old Colony	3⅝	4
Old Dominion	43	44
Osceola	66	68
Quincy	50	54
Ray Consolidated	15⅞	16⅛
Santa Fe	1⅛	1¼
Shannon	4½	4⅝
Shattuck	19	19½
Shoe Machinery	55½	26
Superior Boston	1⅜	1½
Superior Copper	23⅞	23½
Tamarack	27	28
Trinity	3	3¼
Tuolumne	20c	23c
United Fruit	124	124¾
U. S. Mining	25¼	25½
U. S. Mining, pfd.	42	42¼
Utah Consolidated	9⅝	10
Victoria	1½	1¾
Winona	1⅞	2⅛
Wolverine	34	35

Chicago Livestock.

Chicago, Jan. 7.—Demand today from shippers and speculators helped to uphold the hog market. Few of the cattle offered were of attractive quality. Sheep and lambs proved relatively scarce.

Hogs—Receipts, 45,000; steady to 5c above yesterday's average; bulk, $7.15@7.30; light, $6.95@7.35; mixed, $7.05@7.40; heavy, $7.00@7.37½; rough, $7.00@7.10; pigs, $5.50@7.25.

Cattle—Receipts, 3,000; steady; native steers, $5.50@9.60; western, $4.80@7.50; cows and heifers, $2.85@7.90; calves, $7.75@10.50.

Sheep—Receipts, 15,000; firm; sheep, $5.80@6.75; yearlings, $6.90@7.85; lambs, $6.75@8.85.

London Money.

London, Jan. 7.—Bar silver, 22¾d per ounce. Money, 1 per cent. Discount rates: Short bills, 2¼ per cent; three months, 2⅜ per cent.

New York Money.

New York, Jan. 7.—Mercantile paper, 4@4¼ per cent. Sterling exchange steady after early decline; 60-day bills, 4.8150; for cables, 4.8425; for demand, 4.8360. Bar silver, 48⅞c; Mexican dollars, 37¼c. Government bonds steady; railroad bonds irregular. Time loans easy; 60 days, 3½ per cent; 90 days, 3½@3¾; six months, 3¾@4. Call money steady; high, 2½ per cent; low, 2½; ruling rate, 2½; last loan, 2½; closing bid, 2½; offered at 2½.

Midway Horse Market.

Minnesota Transfer, St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 7.—Barrett & Zimmerman report: The market shows little change for the better today, demand for all classes being slow. Receipts light. Values rule about as follows:

Drafters, extra	$140@195
Drafters, choice	115@155
Drafters, common to good	105@135
Farm mares and horses, extra	140@185
Farm mares and horses, choice	115@160
Farm horses, common to good	105@135
Delivery horses	110@180
Drivers and saddlers	105@180
Mules, according to size	110@190
Cavalry horses	95@120
Artillery horses	110@140

DECISION IS WITHHELD

Judge Cant this afternoon took under advisement his decision in the quo warranto proceedings instituted against four of the present officers of the town of Balkan. The cases have been on trial for the past two days, and were submitted this afternoon upon the arguments of O. J. Larson, appearing for the relator, and C. O. Baldwin, representing the town officers, respondents.

The officers whose right to hold office has been attacked are: A. J. Sullivan, town clerk; W. E. Bates and E. F. Kowalke, town supervisors, and B. E. Johnson, town clerk. The claim made is that the Oliver Iron Mining company colonized the township with about forty men a month before election and elected their ticket. After election, it is claimed, the colony moved away.

VERY SIMPLE.

Unidentified: "My dear," said Mrs. Snaggs to her husband, "what is a canard?"

"Don't you know what a canard is?" queried Snaggs. "Why, the word itself conveys its own meaning."

"Does it? Well, really, what does it mean, dear?"

"Why, a canard is something which one canardly believe, of course."

"Oh, to be sure! Why couldn't I think of that?"

TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

FOR SALE—HEATER, GOOD BASE burner, $10 cash for quick sale. Lincoln 532-D.

SITUATION WANTED—BY GOOD ALL around German butcher; single and no boozer. E. C. Stern, Rugby, N. D.

WANTED TO RENT—SEVEN-ROOM flat or house, centrally located; three adults. Write U 857, Herald.

LOST—GOLD LOCKET, WEDNESDAY afternoon on Third avenue east, between 315½ East Sixth street and Presbyterian church. Return to 315½ East Sixth street, for reward.

WANTED TO EXCHANGE — BRICKlayer wishes to exchange work; part in money and rest in trade. Arnold Cesaday, Ogden 814-Y. 627 Tower avenue, Superior, Wis.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOM, 926 West First street.

SITUATION WANTED—BY YOUNG barber, two years' experience in town and country. A. Verville, 627 Tower avenue, Ogden 814-Y, Superior, Wis.

SITUATION WANTED—AS STATIONary fireman or janitor; has engineer license. E 858, Herald.

MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Charles Kavecki of Superior and Florenyine Ignasiak.

SOLID GOLD WEDDING AND ENGAGEMENT RINGS made and mounted to order at Henricksen's.

WEDDING PICTURES are a specialty with Christensen, 25 W. Superior St.

BIRTHS.

DUNNING—A daughter was born Jan. 7 to Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Dunning of 1710 Jefferson street.

DALE—Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Dale, 1102 West Superior street, are the parents of a son, born Jan. 3.

SWAN—Rev. and Mrs. Carl C. Swan, 219 Sixth avenue east, have a daughter, born to them Jan. 4.

DANIELSON—Mr. and Mrs. Charles Danielson, 235 St. Marie street, have a daughter, born Jan. 2.

JENTILLA—A son was born Jan. 2 to Mr. and Mrs. John Jentilla, 716 South Lake avenue.

Deaths and Funerals

NESSELA—Michael Nessela, 1427 East First street, aged 52 years, died yesterday afternoon. He is survived by his wife. The funeral will take place from the Finnish church tomorrow afternoon at 2 o'clock. The arrangements are in charge of the Crawford Undertaking company.

SWEDBERG—Irvin Swedberg, aged 16, died yesterday at the home of his parents, 1121 West Michigan street. Arrangements for the funeral have not yet been completed.

JOHNSON—Funeral services for Mrs. Wilmina Johnson, 64, who died last Monday at her residence, 3086 West Fourth street, will be held at Crawford's undertaking rooms at 1:45 p. m. tomorrow afternoon and at 2 o'clock from the Finnish church.

PERSGARD—The funeral services of George Persgard, aged 25, who died at St. Mary's hospital last Monday, will be held at Crawford's undertaking rooms Friday at 1:30 p. m. and at the First Norwegian Lutheran church, corner of First avenue east and Third street at 2 p. m. Pastor J. H. Stenberg will officiate. Interment will be in Park Hill cemetery.

CARD OF THANKS.

WE HEREBY WISH TO EXPRESS our thanks to our many relatives, friends and neighbors for the many beautiful floral offerings and for the extreme kindness shown us by all, during the illness and death of our dearly beloved wife and mother.

CHARLES M. NELSON AND FAMILY.

MONUMENTS.

LARGEST STOCK OF HIGH-GRADE monuments in the Northwest; call and inspect before buying elsewhere. P. N. Peterson Granite Co., 230 E. Sup.

FUNERAL FLOWERS A SPECIALTY. Duluth Floral Co., 121 W. Superior St.

BUILDING PERMITS.

To the Norton estate, alterations to brick store on the south side of Michigan street, between Third and Fourth avenues west ..... $ 9,000

To Henry Anttila, alterations to frame dwelling on the west side of Sixty-third avenue west, between Polk and Main streets 200

MEMBERS OF THE

DULUTH BOARD OF TRADE

It takes a good many million dollars to keep the wheat crop moving and insure an adequate demand for the grain that arrives every day. The firms listed on this page are equipped with the capital and credit necessary to do the business, and insure prompt returns to the sellers and efficient service to the buyers of grain.

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301 BOARD OF TRADE, DULUTH
66 CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, MINNEAPOLIS

FLAX STILL ON THE RISE

Advances Strongly Despite Predictions for Distinct Falling Off.

Argentine Freight Rate Repels Invasion and Crusher Demand Is Strong.

In the last week flax has advanced 8¾ cents and is still climbing. While many fear to tackle the seed for a gamble, they have quit trying to figure out where it is going to stop. Dire results for flax have been predicted from week to week, and yet nobody has been able to lay the ghost. Every trading day there is a perceptible advance, and the condition of the market is of the strongest.

The high rate on freight from the Argentine has materially strengthened the situation for with a check in that quarter the American seed is going to rule supreme; and it costs money to get seed up from there. With the rate at 42 cents, which is about 60 per cent over the normal conditions, and almost total inability to get the bottoms to bring the seed in, it looks as though the American market will have to simply absorb its own seed, and that, it has been admitted right along, it can easily do, for the yield last year, combined with the hold over was no more than America could handle, figuring on the margin necessary for planting seed.

Then, again, crushers are buying strongly. Not only to the Midland interests continue to ship seed to Chicago, but the mills at Minneapolis have gotten into the game and have been buying very heavily for the past week. They are also buying from Winnipeg, but chiefly from here. However, the sales of flax are bringing the stocks out, and the stocks in store here show a large increase. The situation appears to be the strongest that it has been since the war began.

The closing prices for the past six trading days, compared with the same period a year ago, were:

Closing.

	1914-15 Cash.	1914-15 Arrive.	1913-14 Cash.	1913-14 Arrive.
Thursday	$1.62¾	$1.69¼	.....	.....
Friday	.....	.....	$1.48¼	$1.48¾
Saturday	1.63½	1.61½	1.49½	1.49¾
Monday	1.65½	1.64	1.51¾	1.51¾
Tuesday	1.66¼	1.66¼	1.50¾	1.50¾
Wednesday	1.68¼	1.67¾	1.51⅛	1.51

BETTER NAVY IS THEIR AIM

Navy League Secretary Says "More Ships" Is Not Their Slogan.

Maintains That War Has Not Proven Battleships Obsolete.

W. M. Lewis, field secretary of the Navy league of the United States arrived in the city this morning and was the guest, at luncheon at the Commercial club of C. R. Pattinson, president of the Duluth Association of Office Men. Mr. Lewis will address the association at a dinner at the club this evening, which will, at the same time, be the annual meeting. Mr. Lewis will address the students at the Central high school tomorrow morning. Commander Moffatt of the Great Lakes naval stations, who was to have accompanied Mr. Lewis to Duluth, was unable at the last moment, to leave. Mr. Lewis said this morning that most people, until the matter is explained to them, are of the opinion that the Navy league's purpose is to boost the construction of a huge navy. This, Mr. Lewis denies. Said he:

"What we want and advocate is not necessarily a large navy, but an efficient one. What we want the United States to do is to establish a policy of navy building, and establish a board of experts, who will be empowered to recommend to congress what is considered necessary for proper protection, lay out a plan and scheme of construction for each year and not waste money. As it stands today much money is wasted in the building of the American navy for there is no plan. What can a congressman, coming from the civilian walks of life with no first-hand knowledge of fighting craft and what the country needs, do about the ordering of battleships and the like? Almost every congressman has some idea of what he is sure the country needs. It does not matter if he has never even seen salt water, he is sure that he knows. Consequently the building of the navy is patchwork and not properly proportioned. In the European countries, England being the best example, the matter of what the country needs in the way of warships is left to the admiralty and parliament appropriates the money. England's supremacy on the sea is largely due to this plan."

Battleships Not Obsolete.

In relating a sample of correspondence which he has with people whose membership in the league he seeks, and illustrating just what the general run of people know about what is and what is not obsolete in war craft, Mr. Lewis gave some interesting statistics. Said he:

"Some time ago I wrote a certain prominent man in Chicago business life asking him to join the league. He wrote back that he certainly would not for he did not believe we knew what we were talking about when we advocated the building of more battleships. 'Any same man ought to know,' he wrote, 'that the battleship is a thing of the past. The present war in Europe has shown that; what we need, if anything, is more submarines. They are ruling the sea.' And he referred to the news that a number of ships had been sunk by submarines. I wrote him the facts of the case, and as a result obtained his membership and an expression of astonishment. Here are the facts about the European war—the naval part of it—to Jan. 1:

"To that date 101 ships were sunk, damaged, captured and interned. Of that number, ten were sunk by submarines, twenty-five by mines, and forty by gunfire from cruisers or battleships. England's Formidable, was the only large ship so has lost and she was of the second class. No really large ship has been sunk yet. England's fleet of dreadnaughts has kept English commerce free from molestation at any rate, a thing which submarines would have been unable to do. A nation must have ships that can take the sea in any kind of weather, afford protection and keep commerce open. Smaller craft are all right but there must be a sufficient supply of the big fellows."

SOME LIGHT LITERATURE

City Council Will Mail 64-Page Booklet to All Voters.

Duluth voters will shortly receive one of the biggest pieces of campaign literature ever compiled in any municipality.

The booklet—sixty-four pages in all—is about the electric lighting question from the time the first argument began until the recent interchange of letters between Commissioner Voss and A. W. Hartman, president of the Duluth-Edison company. It is being prepared by the city commission for distribution to the voters.

City Clerk Palmer is the editor and compiler of the campaign booklet and he announced this morning that it will be off the press in a day or two and that copies will be mailed to about 12,000 voters by Wednesday of next week. Mr. Palmer is also of the opinion that the booklet is one of the biggest pieces of municipal campaign literature ever prepared.

The booklet has been ordered by the commissioners. The publication and mailing of the booklet will cost several hundred dollars and it is understood part of the cost will be borne by the Municipal Ownership league. The city, however, is required by the charter, to acquaint all voters with any question to be voted on, before election day.

Included in the booklet are the complete reports of Engineers Rittenhouse and Pillsbury on the Duluth-Edison plant, the ordinances passed by the city commission for the construction of an $85,800 unit at West Duluth and later for the 4-cent rate, the resolutions presented by the referendum committee, Commissioner Voss' analysis of Mr. Hartman's statement, the offer of the Duluth-Edison company for a 6-cent rate, and finally all the letters that passed between the officials of the electric company and the commission.

City Clerk Palmer is constantly receiving requests for particulars on the questions to come up and he has asked that voters wait until the booklet is mailed out next week.

WOLF BOUNTY IS RESTORED

Settlers Complain That Beasts Are Very Numerous and Bold.

The county bounty on wolves has been restored.

Settlers and trappers will now receive $15 for grown animals and $4 for cubs instead of only the state bounty of $7.50 and $3.

The action of the board in restoring the county wolf bounty was taken in view of the fact that since the bounty was discontinued in September ,1912, numerous depredations have been reported from wolves in the sparsely settled sections of the county. Several petitions have been received asking that the county reward for killing the animals be offered again.

The bounty was taken off because the county commissioners suspected that wolves trapped or killed in other counties where only the state bounty is offered were being brought to St. Louis county for disposal.

The wolves have become so bold recently, however, that settlers have reported that they were not safe while walking through the woods unless they were armed. It is also claimed that great numbers of deer, moose and domestic animals have been killed by packs of wolves which roam the north woods.

During the last year, in spite of the fact that only the state bounty of $7.50 was offered, approximately 450 wolves were killed and brought to the county auditor's office for bounties. In all $3,375 was paid out in wolf bounties in 1914. If the county bounty had been in effect the figure would have been doubled.

HOTEL BUSINESS IN DULUTH BETTER

Salesmen Are Again Making Their Rounds; Lobbies More Cheerful.

Business at the leading Duluth hotels has shown a decided gain since the beginning of the new year, and salesmen of all lines of goods are now making their rounds again. "Drummers" representing millinery, specialty and general merchandise houses are conspicuous for their numbers, and the hotel registers are now assuming proportions that make the clerks smile as they turn over a new leaf.

The Spalding, Holland, McKay, New St. Louis and Lenox hotels are now doing a good business, and the managers have stopped wishing that the holidays had never happened. Most of the salesmen went home for the holidays, and are starting in another year's work. Lobby cigar clerks are beginning to earn their salaries again, and there is a more cheerful atmosphere pervading all the hotels.

MORE THAN 300 MEN EMPLOYED BY CITY

Thirty More Are Given Jobs on the Vermilion Road.

More than 300 men are today employed by the city on work in the streets, sewer jobs and the Point of Rocks.

C. G. Futter, secretary to Commissioner Murchison, this morning made out a list of all the city jobs at which men are employed and it was found that 300 men were at work this morning. This includes thirty more men added to the Vermilion road sewer job this morning, making a total of sixty men in that end of the city.

The number of men employed on city jobs is the largest in the history of the city for this time of the year, according to Mr. Futter. Last year there were but a total of about 100 men.

Of the 311 men now at work, 101 are in the maintenance department, that of taking care of the streets and cleaning sewers. They also include the men at the rock pile. The men work under six foremen in as many districts, in which the entire city is divided. The remaining 201 men are divided as follows:

Gary sewer job	90
Vermilion road sewer	60
Avondale street sewer	19
Tenth street east sewer	18
Park place sewer	9
Sixth alley sewer	14
Total	210

CLOQUET BOYS HAVE SUPPER AND PROGRAM.

Cloquet, Minn., Jan. 7.—(Special to The Herald.)—The boys' council met at the high school last evening. After supper was served in the domestic science rooms the following program was given in the assembly room:

"The Value of a Man," Supt. Olesen; vocal selection, boys' quartet; "Canning Peas," Prof. Wilkins; vocal solo, Miss Harris; high school song, members of council.

SIMPLIFICATION OF LAWS RECOMMENDED.

Lansing, Mich., Jan. 7.—Recommendations for simplification in the enactment of state laws and in the election system occupied a prominent place in the second inaugural message of Gen. Woodbridge N. Ferris, which was read before the legislature here today. Recalling the Michigan copper strike of 1913 and 1914, the governor also urged action with reference to the settlement of industrial disputes.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION —OF— WESTERN STATE BANK OF DULUTH,

At the Close of Business on December 31, 1914.

Date of Call by Superintendent, Jan. 5, 1915.
Date of Report by Bank, Jan. 7, 1915.

RESOURCES.

Loans and discounts		$181,172.29
Overdrafts		433.66
Bonds and securities		5,000.00
Banking house, furniture and fixtures		9,728.56
Other real estate		542.40
Due from banks	$22,227.63	
Cash on hand	4,664.85	
Total cash assets	26,892.48	26,892.48
Checks and cash items		1,810.37
Total		$225,580.26

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock and surplus	$ 40,000.00
Undivided profits, net	7,091.70
Deposits	178,084.48
Collections	404.08
Total	$225,580.26
Amount of reserve on hand	26,892.48
Amount of reserve required by law	20,510.98

State of Minnesota, County of St. Louis —ss.

We, Hiram R. Elliott, President, and L. A. Barnes, Cashier, of the above named Bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true, to the best of our knowledge and belief.

L. A. BARNES, Cashier.

Correct Attest: (Two) Directors—
D. GRAHAM.
J. A. BARNES.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 7th day of January, 1915.
J. P. WEIR, Notary Public,
St. Louis County, Minnesota.
(Notarial Seal, St. Louis Co., Minn.)
My commission expires April 11, 1915.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION —OF— ST. LOUIS COUNTY STATE BANK,

DULUTH, MINN.,
At Close of Business on Dec. 31, 1914.

Date of Call by Superintendent, Dec. 31, 1914.
Date of Report by Bank, Dec. 31, 1914.

RESOURCES.

Loans and discounts		$363,793.68
Overdrafts		149.69
Banking house, furniture and fixtures		2,300.00
Due from banks	$133,481.70	
Cash on hand	19,720.68	
Total cash assets	$153,202.38	153,202.38
Checks and cash items		1,456.54
Total		$520,902.29

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock and surplus	$ 60,000.00
Undivided profits, net	20,008.11
Deposits	440,894.18
Total	$520,902.29
Amount of reserve on hand	154,658.92
Amount of reserve required by law	40,238.00

State of Minnesota, County of St. Louis —ss.

We, C. W. Elston, President, and Chas. A. Britts, Cashier of the above named Bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true, to the best of our knowledge and belief.

C. W. ELSTON, President.
CHAS. A. BRITTS, Cashier.

Correct Attest: (Two) Directors—
F. C. ELSTON.
FRED B. BRITTS.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 6th day of January, 1915.
JESSIE McGHIE, Notary Public,
St. Louis County, Minn.
(Notarial Seal, St. Louis Co., Minn.)
My commission expires Nov. 15, 1916.

$500 CASH

Will secure a fine home we have for sale at 1714 London road. Nine rooms; parlor, library, dining room, bedroom, kitchen and bathroom on first floor and four large bedrooms and lavatory on second floor; laundry, hot water heating plant. Full lot, shade trees and vines; $500.00 down and the balance on moderate terms.

Pulford, How & Co.
609 ALWORTH BUILDING.

LEGAL NOTICES.

CALL FOR SEALED BIDS

Notice is hereby given that up to 8 o'clock p. m., January 12, 1915, the village of Keewatin, will receive bids on one Return Air Lift Pumping System, as per plans and specifications on file in Clerk's office, Keewatin; or on file with C. C. Ferguson company, 617 Lyceum Bldg., Duluth, Minn.

A certified check of 10 per cent of bid must accompany each and every bid. The village reserving the right to accept or reject any or all bids.

C. W. EXTRUM, Village Clerk,
Village of Keewatin, Keewatin, Minn.
D. H., Jan. 5, 6, 7, 1915.

HOW I CURED MY CATARRH

TOLD IN A SIMPLE WAY

Without Apparatus, Inhalers, Salves, Lotions, Harmful Drugs, Smoke or Electricity.

Heals Day and Night

It is a new way. It is something absolutely different. No lotions, sprays or sickly smelling salves or creams. No atomizer, or any apparatus of any kind. Nothing to smoke or inhale. No steaming or rubbing or injections. No electricity or vibration or massage. No powder; no plasters; no keeping in the house. Nothing of that kind at



all. Something new and different, something delightful and healthful, something instantly successful. You do not have to wait, and linger and pay out a lot of money. You can stop it overnight—and I will gladly tell you how—FREE. I am not a doctor and this is not a so-called doctor's prescription—but I am cured and my friends are cured, and you can be cured. Your suffering will stop at once like magic.

I Am Free—You Can Be Free

My catarrh was filthy and loathsome. It made me ill. It dulled my mind. It undermined my health and was weakening my will. The hawking, coughing, spitting made me obnoxious to all, and my foul breath and disgusting habits made even my loved ones avoid me secretly. My delight in life was dulled and my faculties impaired. I knew that in time it would bring me to an untimely grave, because every moment of the day and night it was slowly yet surely sapping my vitality.

But I found a cure, and I am ready to tell you about it FREE. Write me promptly.

RISK JUST ONE CENT

Send no money. Just your name and address on a postal card, Say: "Dear Sam Katz: Please tell me how you cured your catarrh and how I can cure mine." That's all you need to say. I will understand, and I will write to you with complete information, FREE, at once. Do not delay. Send postal card or write me a letter today. Don't think of turning this page until you have asked for this wonderful treatment that can do for you what it has done for me.

SAM KATZ, Suite C 676
1325 Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

WANTED TO RENT.

WANTED TO RENT — BRIGHT, cheerful room and board, with strictly private family, by clean young man of good habits. References exchanged. Write D 819, Herald.

WANTED — FURNISHED FLAT OR house; no children. Address S 825, Herald.

POULTRY AND EGGS.

FOR SALE—TWELVE FINE WHITE Orpington pullets, $1 each. L. J. Geiger, Proctor, Minn.

UPHOLSTERING.

FURNITURE, AUTOMOBILES, CARriages; reasonable price. E. Ott, 112 First avenue west. Both phones.

WATCHES REPAIRED.

Bring your watch to Garon Bros., to have it repaired right. 217 W. 1st St.

TIMBER LANDS.

TIMBER AND CUT-OVER LANDS bought; mortgage loans made. John Q. A. Crosby, 305 Palladio building.

I buy standing timber; also cut-over lands. Geo. Rupley, 612 Lyceum Bldg.

FLORIST.

Duluth Floral Co., wholesale, retail cut flowers, funeral designs. 121 W. Sup.

BOARD & ROOM WANTED.

WANTED—WILL EXCHANGE BEAUtiful new piano for board and room for man and wife. Inquire 21 Lake avenue north.

FOR SALE—COWS.

FOR SALE—COWS ARRIVING DAILY; one Jersey cow will be fresh in a week. Call 2218 West Ninth street. Grand 2294-A, Melrose 4325.

FOR SALE—SEVERAL GOOD FRESH milch cows. 302 North Fifty-fourth avenue west.

INSIDE PROPERTY

Corner Sixth avenue west and Second street, 100x140 feet; very convenient to courthouse, government building, hotels and depots. For immediate sale, can be had at a low price and on very favorable terms. (7618)

STRYKER, MAHLEY & BUCK

WE HAVE FOR SALE

One new six-room house and one five-room house on Minneapolis avenue, two blocks north of the Hunters Park or Woodland car line. These houses are exceptionally well built, having concrete foundations, hardwood floors, oak finish on first floor and white enamel on the second, modern plumbing, electric lights, water, sewer and gas. These houses can be bought at a very reasonable price, and on very easy terms. If interested 'phone us for an appointment.

F. I. SALTER CO.
Lonsdale Building.
Money on hand for Mortgage Loans.

TRACKAGE LOTS

We have a number of level lots on the Northern Pacific road at West Duluth, near the National Iron Works, for sale cheap for warehouses or factory sites.

John A. Stephenson & Co.,
Wolvin Building.

BRAND NEW HOMES

Modern in every particular. Pay for them with your RENT MONEY. We will be glad to show you through these houses at any time.

MONEY TO LOAN.

COOLEY & UNDERHILL CO.
209-210-211 EXCHANGE BLDG.
Phones 228.



Fourteenth Ave. East and Second St.—6 rooms $46.00
1424 East Third St.—6 rms.. $25.00
1917 Jefferson St.—8 rooms. $25.00
1511 E. Superior St.—11 rms. $60.00
711 East Fourth St.—5 rms. $18.50
13 First Ave. W.—4 rooms.. $18.00
1914 Dingwall St.—6 rooms. $35.00

Little & Nolte Co.
Exchange Bldg.

LITTLE & NOLTE COMPANY EST. 1880 DULUTH, MINN.

Good Farm Cheap

160 acres; every foot good, rich land; no rock; on good road; house, barn and other improvements; would exchange for city property.

W. H. LOCKER,
505 Lonsdale Building.

ADDITIONAL WANTS ON PAGE 20

MONEY TO LOAN.

$10-$15-$20-$25-$30-$40-$50
LOANED TO ANYONE
On furniture, piano, etc., or holding a steady position, at rates honest people are willing to pay. No money taken out in advance. See us first and get a square deal. Money in your hands in few hours' time. Low rates. Easy payments.
DULUTH LOAN COMPANY,
307 Columbia Bldg., 303 W. Sup. St.
Open Wednesday and Saturday evenings.

START THE NEW YEAR RIGHT
By Only Owing One Place.
Let Us Pay All Your Bills.
LOWEST TERMS—EASY PAYMENTS.
Borrow $10.00, you pay back $11.00.
Borrow $20.00, you pay back $21.75.
Borrow $30.00, you pay back $32.50.
Other amounts in proportion.
DULUTH FINANCE COMPANY,
301 Palladio Building.
Open every day until 6:30; Wed'day & Saturday eve'gs until 9 o'clock. Phones.

DULUTH REMEDIAL LOAN ASSOCIATION,
401 First National Bank Bldg.
Loans from $10 up on furniture. Licensed by the city of Duluth. Rates comply with Minnesota laws. Consult us before borrowing elsewhere and you will save money.

MONEY TO LOAN—HUNTERS—WE loan money on rifles, shotguns, revolvers; will hold until next season before sold. Keystone Loan Co., 22 West Superior street.

MONEY TO LOAN ON DIAMONDS, watches and jewelry; highest cash prices paid. Northwestern Manufacturing company, 203 Providence building.

WE LOAN ON ALL KINDS OF PERsonal security at lowest rates. Call on us. Duluth Mortgage Loan Co., W. Horkan. New 1598-D; Melrose 3733.

MONEY TO LOAN—LOANS MADE ON diamonds, furs, watches, all goods of value; $1 to $1,000; lowest rates in city. Keystone Loan Co., 22 W. Sup. St.

REAL ESTATE LOANS.

IF YOU WANT MONEY
ON REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES, WITHOUT DELAY, AT 6 PER CENT, CALL ON US.
W. M. PRINDLE & CO.

MONEY TO LOAN—ANY AMOUNT—Any time. Quick service. Building loans a specialty. 5, 5½ and 6 per cent. Cooley & Underhill, 209-210-211 Exchange building.

WE HAVE MONEY TO LOAN ON improved farms and city property. Cant & McLean, farm lands, mortgages and investments. First National Bank building.

CASH ON HAND TO LOAN ON CITY and farm property; any amount, lowest rates, no delay. Northern Title Co., 613 First National Bank building.

MONEY TO LOAN ON REAL ESTATE; any amount; no delay; cheap rates. William C. Sargent, main floor, Providence building.

Money at Lowest Rates.
Any Amount; No Delay.
Little & Nolte Co., Exchange Bldg.

MONEY TO LOAN—LOANS MADE ON timber and farm lands. John Q. A. Crosby, 305 Palladio building.

—FOR CHEAP MONEY QUICK—
—See L. A. Larsen company—
—214 Providence building—

IF YOU HAVE THE PRICE OF A LOT we will arrange to build for you. Duluth Lumber company.

For farm land loans and farm lands, Ebert-Walker Co., 315-16 Torrey bldg.

ACRE TRACTS.

FOR SALE—BEAUTIFUL FIVE-ACRE tract near Superior on wagon road one mile from station; good soil, no rocks, level land, just the thing for poultry; truck growers in this district making from $500 to $1,000 on berries; paved automobile road to Superior and Duluth, and good train service; pretty building site; can be cleared for $15 per acre; price $400, $15 cash, balance $6.50 per month. Heimbaugh & Spring, 1103 Tower avenue, Superior, Wis.

BOARD & ROOM OFFERED.

BOARD AND ROOM FOR ONE OR two; hot water heat, private home; price reasonable. 2820 West Second street.

FOR RENT — NICELY FURNISHED room, good table board. 228 First avenue west.

BOARD AND ROOM—PRICE REAsonable. Mitchell hotel, 28 East Second street.

Furnished rooms with board; hot water heat. 10 West Second street.

FOR RENT—COTTAGES.

FOR RENT — THREE-ROOM, FURnished cottage; gas, electric light, city water; $12.50 per month. Melrose 4444.

STOVE REPAIRS.

WE CARRY IN STOCK REPAIRS FOR 10,000 different stoves and ranges. C. F. Wiggerts & Sons, 410 E. Sup. St.

RENT NOW

In Buildings That Give Service

Found Only in Metropolitan Cities
Palladio, Manhattan,
Torrey, Providence.
Rents: One Price to All.

WHITNEY-WALL CO.
BUILDING MANAGERS
300-302 Torrey Building.

SEE OUR

New houses on Thirteenth avenue east, just above Ninth street car line; ready to move into.

They have six rooms and bathroom, furnace heat, sewer, gas and electric lights, hardwood floors and finish throughout; concrete foundation—which we will sell on very small cash payment and balance monthly like rent.

EBY & GRIDLEY
507, 508 and 509 Palladio Bldg.

DULUTH FLORIDA LAND CO.

220 WEST FIRST STREET.
Write for descriptive literature.
Agents Wanted.

WANTED TO BUY.

WANTED TO BUY — OLD COINS, silver or gold. We pay cash for gold, silver, platinum, discarded false teeth with fillings, diamonds, watches or any jewelry, new or broken, any quantity; send by mail, we send cash in return same day; we hold goods for ten days and return it at our expense if our cash is returned unsatisfactorily.

NORTHWESTERN MFG. CO., Refiners and Workers of Precious Metals.
Office 203 Providence Building, Duluth, Minn.

WANTED TO BUY — 300 SECOND hand 15-gallon hardwood kegs, with heads in. Will pay 40c each delivered for them. Shapiro-Tucker-Faust company, 206 West Michigan street.

WANTED TO BUY—SECOND-HAND furniture and stoves. Hagstrom & Lundquist, 2010 West Superior street. Lincoln 447-A; Melrose 5258.

WANTED TO BUY—WILL PAY CASH for cut-over lands in Lake county; must be cheap. C. W. Elston, 1901 West Superior street.

WANTED TO BUY — EAST END; eight-room house; must be modern and cheap; give price. Address A 208, care Herald.

WANTED TO BUY—HILLSIDE house, with barn for cows. Address with price, A 209, care Herald.

WANTED TO BUY—SLIGHTLY USED roadster or five-passenger car; cheap. Address D 855, Herald.

WANTED TO BUY — LARGE OR small tract of land for investment. Address I 69, Herald.

OLD CLOTHES, FURNITURE, SHOES, hats. Sam Litman. Grand 2317-X.

H. POPKIN BUYS STOVES AND FURniture. Grand 2337-A. Melrose 1482.

A. Litman buys old clothes, bicycles, tools. 338 E. Sup. St. Grand 1714-X.

LOST AND FOUND.

LOST — BRACELET WATCH BEtween Twenty-fifth avenue west and Bijou theater, West end. Finder return to 2617 West First street for reward.

LOST—PIN WITH INITIALS C. C. C., between Fifteenth avenue west and Duluth Business university. Return to Herald.

LOST — TUESDAY, CHILD'S GOLD bracelet. Name Virginia engraved. Call Melrose 3494, or Melrose 2912 for reward.

FOUND—WOMAN'S WATCH. EITHER phone 1100 or 407 West Third street.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

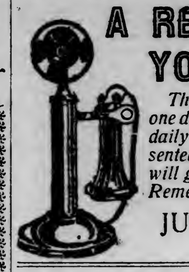
FOR SALE OR TRADE — GROCERY store centrally located, all new stock, doing good business, will trade for improved farm valued about $2,500. Anchor Business Exchange, 216-217 Torrey building.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—WILL TRADE for farm property, fine seven-room house and four lots, located in Woodland, valued at $4,500. Anchor Realty company, 216-217 Torrey building.

WANTED TO BORROW.

WANTED TO BORROW—WE HAVE applications for loans of $5,000 and less at 6 per cent, good security. Fay-Gordon company, 106 Providence building.

A READY REFERENCE FOR YOUR DAILY NEEDS—



This directory is intended for the convenience of anyone desiring something a little out of the ordinary in their daily needs and requiring it in a hurry. The firms represented below make a specialty of immediate service and will gladly furnish any information that is necessary. Remember, satisfaction is guaranteed by every advertiser

JUST USE YOUR TELEPHONE!
SEE IT IN THE HERALD EVERY DAY.

AWNINGS, TENTS, PACKSACKS.

POIRIER TENT & AWNING CO., 413 East Superior street. Both phones.

ACCOUNTANTS.

MATTESON & MACGREGOR, PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS.
Business Counsellors and Systemizers, 700-701 Alworth Bldg
Phones, Melrose 4700; Grand 71.

EXPERT AUDITING & ACCOUNTING. 222 Manhattan Bldg. Grand 137-X.

ADVERTISING SIGNS.

THE ARK SIGN CO.—WE MAKE signs of all kinds. 5 West Second St. Phones, Grand 1336-X; Melrose 6031.

Get My Prices on Signs. R. S. Rogers, 12 E. Superior street. Grand 1456-A.

ASHES AND GARBAGE REMOVED.

ASHES, CINDERS, GARBAGE, ETC., hauled away. Mel. 1390; Grand 1488-X.

CARPENTER REPAIR WORK.

WORK NEATLY DONE. O. PEARSON & Son, 209-11 Lake avenue N. Zenith 1336-X or Park 97; Melrose 1753.

FIRST-CLASS WORK; PRICES REAsonable. A. S. Page. Lincoln 185-D.

CARPET CLEANING WORKS.

INTERSTATE CARPET CLEANING CO. 1908 West Michigan St. Both phones.

We clean carpets by compressed air. Zenith Dye house. Phones 1888.

CAMERAS AND KODAKS.

—ARCADE CAMERA SHOP—
110 West Superior street. Amateur finishing, kodaks and camera supplies.

CHIMNEY SWEEP.

Ed McCarthy, chimney sweep and furnace cleaning. Lakeside 46-L.

Knudson, chimney sweep and furnace cleaner. Fire headquarters. Phone 46.

COLLECTIONS.

ZENITH BROKERAGE BUREAU, 222 Manhattan building. Grand 137-X.

CARD ENGRAVING AND STAMPS.

Consolidated Stamp & Printing Co., Barker & Orr. Props., 14 4th Ave. W.

CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYORS

ALEXANDER & FARRELL, Engineers and surveyors, 418 Manhattan Bldg.

DANCING ACADEMY.

COFFIN'S Lake avenue and First St. Office hours: 2 to 5 and 7 to 9 p. m.

ADVERTISE IN THE HERALD

DRY CLEANING.

EAST END EXCLUSIVE DRY CLEANers and dyers, 926 East Superior street. Phones, 1245 Grand or Mel.

FURNITURE RE-COVERED.

Let Forsell do your UPHOLSTERING, 334 E. Superior street. Both phones.

FLORIST AND NURSERYMAN.

ARCADE FLOWER SHOP, 110 WEST Superior street. Cut flowers; funeral designs; decorations.

Duluth Floral Co., wholesale retail cut flowers; funeral designs. 121 W. Sup.

INTERIOR DECORATORS.

Johnson & Simonson, 325 East Superior street. Melrose 4315; Grand 2261-Y.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.



A. Haakonsen, dealer and expert repairing, at J. W. Nelson's, 5 East Superior street.

BOSTON MUSIC CO., MUSICAL MERchandise, 18 Lake avenue north.

PAINTING AND DECORATING.

FOR PAINTING AND DECORATING see Youngdahl & Diers, 223 W. Second St. Grand 1127-X; Melrose 5128.

PIPE COVERING.

PIPE COVERING our specialty; estimates. Mel. 4315; Grand 2261-Y. Modern Insulating & Roofing Co.

PUBLIC STENOGRAPHER.

STENOGRAPHIC work done accurately. 222 Manhattan Bldg. Grand 137-X.

PATENTS.

All about patents; consultation free. S. Geo. Stevens, 716 Fidelity. Mel. 3125.

PLUMBING.

THE SANITARY PLUMBING CO., 24 W. First St., plumbing and heating.

REAL ESTATE.

L. A. LARSEN CO., 213 Providence Bldg. City property, lands, loans, fire ins.

STUMP PULLING.

WE MANUFACTURE AND SELL THE best one-man stump-puller in the U. S. Send for catalogue. C. C. Bagnell, 125 West Superior St., Duluth.

TYPEWRITERS FOR RENT.

FOR RENT—TYPEWRITERS FROM manufacturer. It is to our interest to satisfy you completely. Remington Visibles $3 for 1 mo., $7.50 for 3 mo.; others at lower rates; rental payment applies on purchase; typewriters sent anywhere. Remington Typewriter Co., Inc. 20 Fourth Ave. West, Duluth, Minn. Melrose 230, Grand 181.

PRIVATE HOSPITALS.

PRIVATE HOME FOR WOMEN BEfore and during confinement; expert care; infants cared for. Ida Pearson, M. D., 284 Harrison avenue, St. Paul.

PRIVATE HOME BEFORE AND through sickness by experienced nurse. Margaret Finkle, 16 West Fifth street. Melrose 2454.

Mrs. H. Olson, graduate midwife; private hospital and home, 329 N. 58th Ave. W. Phones: Cole 173; Cal. 270.

MRS. HANSON, GRADUATE MIDwife; female complaints. 413 Seventh avenue east. Zenith 1225.

DRESSMAKING.

THE VOGUE SHOP MAKES INDIVIDual gowns for individual women. 501 East Fourth street. Melrose 6513.

Dress naking—Plain and fancy dresses; reasonable; work guaranteed; quick service. Mel. 7392. 123 Tenth Ave. E.

WANTED—DRESSMAKING AT HOME or by day. Room 11, third floor, 122 East First street; Grand 1821-D.

WANTED—SEWING BY A-1 DRESSmaker at home or by day. Cal. 523-L.

DRESSMAKING BY THE DAY. MELrose 3625.

RAILROAD TIME TABLES.

Duluth & Iron Range Rail Road.

"Vermilion Route."

DULUTH—	Leave.	Arrive.
Knife River, Two Harbors, Tower, Ely, Winton, Aurora, Biwabik, McKinley, Sparta, Eveleth, Gilbert, Virginia.	*7:30a.m. †3:15p.m. ‡11:30p.m.	‡11:30a.m. *5:35p.m. §10:15p.m. x10:45p.m.

*—Daily. †Daily except Sunday. ‡—Mixed train leaves daily from Fifteenth Avenue East Station. §—Mixed train arrives daily except Sunday at Fifteenth Avenue East Station. x—Arrives Union Depot Sunday only.

DULUTH, MISSABE & NORTHERN RAILWAY.

Office: 426 West Superior St., Phones, 969.

Leave.		Arrive.
*7:40am	Hibbing, Chisholm, Virginia, Eveleth, Cleveland, Sharon, Mountain Iron, Sparta, Biwabik, Hibbing, Chisholm, Sharon, Virginia, Eveleth, Cleveland, Virginia, Chisholm, Hibbing.	* 3:21pm
*3:50pm		*10:31am
*7:58pm		*6:46pm

*—Daily. †—Daily except Sunday. ‡—Except Biwabik.

Cafe Observation Car, Missabe Range Points. Solid Vestibuled Train.

DULUTH & NORTHERN MINNESOTA RAILWAY.

Offices, 510 Lonsdale Bldg., Duluth.

Trains connect at Knife River daily (except Sunday) with D. & I. R. trains leaving Duluth at 7:30 a. m., arriving at Duluth at 5:35 p. m. Connect at Cramer with Grand Marais stage when running.

Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic.

Leave.	STATIONS.	Arrive.
$7.55am	$6.15pm..... Duluth $10.30am	$5.50pm
	(Soo Line Union Station.)	
$8.23am	$6.45pm..... Superior $10.00am	15.20pm
	(Soo Line Union Station.)	
$8.35am	$7.00pm..... Superior ..... $ 9.50am	$5.10pm
Arrive.	(Union Depot.)	Leave.
$7.55pm	5.40am..... Houghton $10.55pm	
$8.55pm	6.30am..... Calumet $10.00pm	
$6.40pm	$4.20am..... Ishpeming $12.15am	$7.20am
$7.10pm	$5.00am..... Marquette $11.25pm	$6.15am
	$10.20am..... Sault Ste. Marie..$6.25pm	
	$9.05am..... Montreal $10.30pm	
	$8.25pm..... Boston $9.30am	
Leave.		Arrive.
	$8.50pm..... Montreal $10.05pm	
	$8.40am..... New York $9.40pm	

‡—Daily except Sunday. §—Daily.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

TELEPHONE DIRECTORY OF BUSINESS HOUSES.



Below you will find a condensed list of reliable business firms. This is designed for the convenience of busy people. A telephone order to any one of them will receive the same careful attention as would be given an order placed in person. You can safely depend upon the reliability of any one of these firms.

	Old 'Phone.	New 'Phone.
DENTISTS—		
Dr. F. H. Burnett, D.D.S.	4608	209-X
LAUNDRIES—		
Peerless Laundry	428	428
Yale Laundry	479	479
Lutes Laundry	447	447

REAL ESTATE, FIRE INSURANCE AND RENTAL AGENCIES.

Duluth Realty Co., 608 1st Nat. Bldg.
L. A. Larsen Co., 214 Providence Bldg.
Field-Frey Co., 203 Exchange Bldg.
William C. Sargent, 102 Prov. Bldg.
L. Thomasson & Co., 702 Palladio Bldg.

HELP WANTED—MALE.

WANTED — NAVY CAN MAKE YOU skilled in some useful trade; no expense for board, lodging, clothing while earning; pay increases as you become competent; you benefit mentally and physically in naval service; excellent place to save money; chances for foreign travel. Apply navy recruiting station, postoffice building, Duluth.

Y. M. C. A. EMPLOYMENT DEPT. Guarantees members will secure employment or refund of membership fee; gives two months full, ten months limited privileges. Young men seeking employment in commercial, clerical or technical lines, especially strangers, are invited to consult with Employment Secretary.

WANTED MEN—PREPARE AS FIREmen, brakemen, electric motormen, colored train porters, hundreds put to work, $80 to $100 a month. No experience necessary; 500 wanted, large western roads; steady work. Write Inter Railway, Department 229, Indianapolis, Ind.

WANTED — MARRIED MAN LIVING in city the last five years, not under 25 years of age, for office and outside work. All references required. Small salary to start with; good chance for advancement. Address W 870, Herald.

WANTED—TWO MEN FOR LIGHT delivery, with laundry experience preferred, permanent position, give references, past experience and phone number in first letter. Write H 844, Herald.

GOVERNMENT POSITIONS ARE EASY to get. My free booklet Y 302 tells how. Write today—now. Earl Hopkins, Washington, D. C.

$1 REPAIRS YOUR WATCH, NO matter what's broken; work positively guaranteed. 202 Alworth Bldg.

WANTED — GOOD EXPERIENCED tinner. 103 West First street. A. O. Giese.

WANTED—CASH PAID for diamonds; watches repaired, $1. 5 S. 5th Av. W.

SITUATION WANTED MALE.

SITUATION WANTED—YOUNG MARried man wants work of any kind; wages sufficient to pay rent and grocery bill; best of references from former employers. Write O 832, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—NOW IS THE time to have that broken show case glass or window replaced by an expert glazier. Address Z 836, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—BY EXPERIenced chef; in or out of city; best of references. Write T. H. R., 223 East Sixth street, or phone Melrose 2709.

SITUATION WANTED—SOBER, INdustrious young man wishes position in hotel or restaurant or other work. Write T 847, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — BY YOUNG man in camp, as clerk or scaler or both, experience. Write T 829, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—YOUNG MARried man wishes work of any kind; fair education. Write R 841, Herald.

COMPETENT CHEFS AND COOKS furnished free. Twin Ports Cooks' ass'n, 25 E. Mich. St. Phone 1891-Y.

SITUATION WANTED — BY YOUNG man in laundry or as janitor. E. E. Sutton, 1119 West Michigan street.

SITUATION WANTED — BY YOUNG man as clerk in grocery store or to deliver. Write M 827, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—BY YOUNG man, work of any kind; willing and steady. Call Melrose 5195.

SITUATION WANTED — BY YOUNG man in office, two years' experience. Write H 826, Herald.

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.

Lots—Big snaps. Buy now for a big increase. 50 by 140 on East Seventh street, between Tenth and Eleventh avenue east, $1,000; improved street, cement walk, water and sewer.
50 by 140 on Eighth street and Twentieth avenue east, $850.
35 by 140 on Eighth street and Tenth avenue east, $850.
We have the best list of houses to select from.
Money to loan on First Mortgage security.
We buy contracts.
Houses and Flats in all parts of the city —our time is yours—use us.

A. A. FIDER CO.,
300 First National Bank. Mel. 26.

—FOR SALE—
East Fifth street; lot, upper side, all improvements, full size; 50 by 140.....$2,250

Seventeenth avenue east; lot, west side, between Fourth and Fifth streets; 35 by 100; all improvements in and paid for.;$1,360

WILLIAM C. SARGENT,
Providence Building.

STOP PAYING RENT—BUY A MODern two-family house in East end; live on one side and rent the other, and have an income to take care of expenses. Good location, and can be had at a low price and reasonable terms. Let us explain. Zenota Realty company, 203 Providence building.

FOR SALE—TWO GOOD CITY LOTS in Saskatoon, Can. They will go at a snap. For particulars write J. E. Fagerlee, Fosston, Minn.

FOR SALE — CITY PROPERTY, houses and lots; farms and timber land. O. G. Olson, 203 Columbia Bldg.

FOR SALE — HOUSES, FLATS, LOTS and lands by L. A. Larsen company, 213-214-215 Providence building.

BRAZING.

CAST IRON, STEEL, COPPER, BRASS, C. F. Wiggerts & Sons, 410 E. Sup. St.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE.

WANTED—BY MAN WITH CHILdren, woman to keep house; Scandinavian preferred; good home; no boss; no objection to woman with child. Address J 854, Herald.

WANTED — PERSONS TO COPY LETters at home; pays $10 to $25 weekly. Send stamped envelope for particulars. National Copy Co., 3418 Brooklyn, Kansas City, Mo.

WANTED—COMPETENT MAID FOR general work; must be good cook; references required. Mrs. P. Mitchell, 2220 East Superior street. Melrose 916.

WANTED — RELIABLE GIRL FOR general housework; no washing. Mrs. C. E. Adams, 412 Oxford street, Hunter's Park. Melrose 3302.

WANTED — BY TRUSTY, SOBER, elderly widower, German woman to do light housework and washing. Write D 837, Herald.

WANTED — COMPETENT MAID FOR general housework; small family. Mrs. A. W. Withrow, 1329 East Second street.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework; small family. Apply 2323 East Fourth street.

WANTED—GIRL TO ASSIST WITH housework and care of two children. Inquire 5 East Fifth street.

WANTED—COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework; small family. 1713 East Superior street.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. Apply 523 East Second street, after 6:30.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Apply Mrs. H. V. Eva, 2135 Woodland avenue.

WANTED—GIRL TO HELP WITH housework. Apply mornings. 1418 East Fourth street.

WANTED—GIRL FOR LIGHT HOUSEwork; good home, small wages. 309 East Seventh street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework, family of three. 1104-A East Third street.

WANTED — YOUNG GIRL TO CARE for child 3½ years; references. Call 2565 Melrose.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. 501 East Second street.

WANTED — COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. 2320 East Third street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Inquire 926 East Sixth street.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. 317 Fourteenth avenue east.

WANTED — SEAMSTRESS. ACME Steam Laundry, 219 West First street.

WANTED—GIRLS, 18 TO 30 YEARS, to train for nursing. Address K 856, Herald.

WANTED—WOMAN SOLICITOR, ZENith Dye House, 232 East Superior street.

WANTED—COMPETENT GIRL FOR general housework. 2029 East Fourth street.

WANTED — TWO WAITRESSES. Manhattan restaurant, Virginia, Minn.

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. 2521 East Fifth street.

WANTED — EXPERIENCED COOK. Apply 1306 East Second street.

WANTED—COMPETENT COOK. 1717 East First street.

WANTED—HALL GIRLS. ST. LUKE'S hospital.

SITUATION WANTED FEMALE.

SITUATION WANTED—GOOD, PRACtical nurse would like position caring for invalid; no objection to any kind of sickness; very good in confinement, also fevers. Call or phone Nurse, Melrose 305.

SITUATION WANTED — AMERICAN woman would like position as housekeeper; is an excellent cook; can furnish best of references. Address box 61, Staples, Minn.

SITUATION WANTED — BY COMPEtent young lady stenographer; rapid and accurate; at present employed, but wish to make a change. K 838, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — NORMAL student wishes place to work for room and board and small wages. Write G 831, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — WAITRESS work, dinner and lunch parties at private families. Call Melrose 4704 or Grand 1863-X.

SITUATION WANTED—YOUNG FINnish girl wishes place to assist with housework. Cannot speak much English. Grand 2142.

SITUATION WANTED — WOMAN wishes position as second cook in restaurant or boarding house. Write M 845, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — YOUNG woman with good education wishes some kind of clerical work. Write E 840, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — AS HOUSEkeeper by woman with one child; experience, references. Write F 835, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—YOUNG WOMan wishes position in dentist's office; best of references. Address J 828, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED—FIRST-CLASS dressmaking done at your home; work guaranteed. Phone Melrose 2709.

SITUATION WANTED — A FEW rough, dry or finished washings to do at home. 1212 East Fourth street.

SITUATION WANTED — BY YOUNG lady as pianist, in show house or orchestra. Address J 846, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — YOUNG GIRL wishes place to assist with housework. Write U 839, Herald.

SITUATION WANTED — WORK BY the day, or taking care of children evenings. Melrose 3284.

SITUATION WANTED — WASHING, ironing and cleaning by the day. Call Lakeside 168-K.

SITUATION WANTED—WASHING, ironing and cleaning by the day. Melrose 2267.

WANTED — POSITION BY EXPERIenced marker and sorter. Write F 853, Herald.

FARM AND FRUIT LANDS.

FOR SALE—FORTY OR EIGHTY acres of good land, 1½ mile south of Munger; some timber; $16 per acre; easy terms. E. E. Helland, 103 South Thirty-ninth avenue West, Duluth.

FOR SALE—THREE CHOICE PIECES of fruit land near Washburn, Wis. A. P. Fraser, Washburn, Wis.

Farm lands at wholesale prices. L. A. Larsen Co., 214 Providence building.

SCHOOL OF ENGLISH.

TANIS SCHOOL OF ENGLISH FOR foreigners. Second floor, Winthrop building, corner Fourth avenue west and First street. Grand 1080-X.

THE SATURDAY HERALD

BRINGS QUICK RESULTS FROM THE IRON RANGES

Mrs. H. B. Denton of Eveleth, Minn., has been awarded the $1 order good on any firm carrying an ad on the Parcel Post Page for the first correct solution of the misspelled word contest in Saturday's Herald. She received The Herald at her home at 7 p.m. Saturday evening, mailed the correct answer Sunday morning, and it reached The Herald office Sunday afternoon at 4:15 p. m.

The Herald goes into hundreds of homes every night in the Iron Range towns, and the Saturday Herald furnishes the Saturday night and Sunday reading for thousands.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

FOR RENT—ROOMS.

THE MARYLAND HOTEL—310 E. Superior St. Grand 467—Neatly furnished, steam heated, outside rooms; very pleasant and comfortable; hot and cold running water. Rates 50c day and up; $8 mthly and up.

—THE NEW ALEXANDRIA—Furnished apartments and single room, with bath or without; private telephone in all rooms; dining rooms in connection. 322 West Second street.

—THE NEW KAISERHOF HOTEL—No. 10 Lake Ave. North. Mel. 987—Rooms newly furnished and decorated; hot and cold running water in each room, steam heat. Rates reasonable.

—NEW MIDLAND HOTEL—210 West Second Street—For Rent—Newly furnished, steam heated rooms, very cozy; $2.50 per week and up.

—THE VERONA—Nice, warm and well furnished rooms; $2 per week and up for the winter; central. 310 West Third street.

—TRY THE HOTEL METROPOLE—Rooms $2.50 and up per week; free baths, hot and cold running water in each room; elegant accommodations.

—THE FREDERIC HOTEL—Corner First Ave. W. and First St. Modern every way. Rates 50c to $1.50 per day. Special weekly & m'thly rates

—ELGIN HOTEL—321 W. 1st St., steam heated, hot and cold running water; $2 per week up.

FOR RENT—RADISSON HOTEL, 219 East First street; steam heat, hot and cold water; $2 per week and up.

FOR RENT—LARGE, PLEASANT furnished steam heated room, hot and cold running water, with or without light housekeeping. 201 East Second street.

FOR RENT — TWO NICELY FURnished rooms for light housekeeping. Warm for winter; $13 per month. 226 Fourth avenue west; upstairs.

FOR RENT—TWO OR THREE MODdern heated rooms furnished for light housekeeping. 706½ West Second street. Melrose 3977.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED STEAMheated room in private family, near good boarding house; young woman preferred. Melrose 6352.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOMS for light housekeeping, also suitable for men; all conveniences; steam heat. 531 West Third street.

FOR RENT—LARGE FRONT ROOM, use of piano, bath and phone; suitable for women. Flat A, 12 West First street. Grand 1477-X.

FOR RENT—TWO FRONT STEAM heated rooms, furnished for light housekeeping. All conveniences. 16 East Superior street.

FOR RENT — NICELY FURNISHED rooms, $2 per week and up; all modern conveniences, heat included. 229 Fourth avenue west.

FOR RENT—LARGE UNFURNISHED rooms, steam heat, Minnesota building. Inquire Erd's jewelry store, 29 East Superior street.

FOR RENT—LARGE STEAM-HEATED unfurnished rooms; very central. Apply N. J. Upham company, 714 Providence building.

FOR RENT — LARGE, WELL-FURnished room; all modern conveniences with private family. 216 Second avenue east.

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED room; strictly modern home; rent reasonable. 711 East First street. Melrose 1571.

FOR RENT—STEAM-HEATED FURnished rooms, with bath, $2.50 and $3 per week. 16 West Second street, flat A.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOM IN private family; privilege of breakfast; girl preferred. Call Melrose 5268.

FOR RENT — OUTSIDE FURNISHED rooms with bath; $2.50 and $3 per week. 1 West Superior St., upstairs.

FOR RENT — NICELY FURNISHED rooms for light housekeeping, singly or in suite. Call 403 Minnesota block.

FOR RENT — NICELY FURNISHED rooms; also light housekeeping; all conveniences. 320 West Third street.

FOR RENT — FIVE FURNISHED rooms; light, water and sewer. Call 508 North Fifty-eighth avenue west.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOMS for light housekeeping; $2 per week. 25 Second avenue west.

FOR RENT — NICE, WARM FURnished room with board nearby. 1216 East First street.

FOR RENT — TWO ROOMS; SUITable for housekeeping; also six-room flat. Grand 829-A.

FOR RENT—MODERN FURNISHED rooms; board if desired. 207 West Second street.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOM; ALL modern. 125 East Fifth street. Grand 1531-Y.

FOR RENT — LARGE, FURNISHED, steam heated room at 213 East Second street.

FOR RENT—Beautiful front room for one or two. 1727 East Superior street.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

ADDITIONAL WANTS ON PAGE 19

BUSINESS CHANCES.

HAVE AN OPENING FOR SOMEONE WITH CAPITAL.

WILL NET FROM 15 TO 25 PER CENT.

CAN USE FROM $5,000 TO $10,000. GOOD SECURITY.

If interested address A 210, Herald.

BUSINESS CHANCE — WANTED — Party to help finance manufacturing and jobbing business, represented by old established merchant; investment secured and guaranteed good, 7 per cent interest or participate in net profits of business. Place your savings where they will earn what they are worth; give us a chance to show you. Address C 833, care Herald.

BUSINESS CHANCES — FOR RENT—store building 45 by 140, modern, steam heated; can be made into two stores. First-class location, postoffice across street, good farming country, railroad division point; $50,000 pay roll monthly. Population 3,000. Openings for grocery store, dry goods, ladies' ready-to-wear and millinery. Write C 851, Herald.

BUSINESS CHANCES — HARDWARE store, down-town location, established seven years. Good up-to-date stock. Average yearly business $20,000. Investigate this; $5,000 will handle. Anchor Business Exchange, 216-217 Torrey building.

BUSINESS CHANCES — FOR SALE—General store in live Minnesota town of 2,000; fine going business; extremely profitable; closest investigation invited. Favorable terms and lease offered. Write or call McCoy & Hansen, 810 Torrey building, Duluth.

BUSINESS CHANCES—FOR SALE OR trade, small grocery stock and fixtures; store and three rooms; rent for $15 per month. Owner must sell. Lincoln 563-X or 21-Y.

NOTICE—DON'T FAIL TO SEE US IF you want to buy or sell a place of business. Duluth Business Exchange, 509 Torrey building, Duluth.

BUSINESS CHANCES — FOR SALE—$2,000 first mortgage with good security. Address B 842, Herald.

PERSONAL.

PERSONAL—Ladies! Ask your druggist for Chichester Pills, the Diamond Brand, for 25 years known as best, safest, always reliable. Take no other. Chichester Diamond Brand Pills are sold by druggists everywhere.

PERSONAL — COLLEGE GRADUATE will give private instruction in literature, history, mathematics or Latin, students interested in preparatory work or in making up credits. Address Y 848, Herald.

We are prepared to supply you with complete lines of custom-made apparel. Clark N. Hamilton, Women's Exchange, 315 East Superior street.

Cancer (tumors, lupus) treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Free book. Dr. Williams, specialist on cancer. 2900 University av, S. E. Mls.

PERSONAL—Get away from washday troubles by sending your family wash to us, 5½c per pound. Lutes' laundry, 808 E. 2nd St. Both phones.

Violet Rays "New Method" scalp treatment at Comfort Beauty parlors, 20 West Superior street. Corns removed, 25c; bunions, 50c; inverted nails, 50c.

HAND EMBROIDERY AT REASONable prices; initialing a specialty. Miss Fredericksen, Melrose 3565.

MASSAGE—MARGARET NELSON, 218 W. Superior St., room 8, third floor. Also appointments at your home.

PERSONAL — YOUNG LADY WISHES pupils in primary music class; 50c half hour. Write K 820, Herald.

PERSONAL — MUSIC LESSONS FOR beginners, 25 cents half hour; second year, 35 cents. Melrose 5612.

PERSONAL—M. WOLSON, 1614 Broadway, clairvoyance teacher and reader. Phone Broad 808-L.

PERSONAL—WILL P. J. ANDERSON please write to Julia White, 108 East Third street, Butte, Mont.

Hair, moles, warts removed; corns, bunions treated. Miss Kelly, 131 W. Sup.

Personal—Combings and cut hair made into beautiful switches. Knauf Sisters.

BARKER'S REMEDY for coughs, colds & rheumatism guaranteed at Boyce's.

Lace curtains taken home and laundered. 25c per pair. Melrose 7051.

PERSONAL—BOY, 8 YEARS OLD, FOR adoption. Address W 852, Herald.

Beautiful switches from combings and cut hair. Marinello, Fidelity Bldg.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

FOR RENT—FLATS.

FOR RENT — $15 —THREE-ROOM flat in new brick building, 15½ West First street; electric lights, hardwood floors, water (paid by owner) and toilet; stove heat. F. I. Salter company, 303 Lonsdale building.

FOR RENT—VERY DESIRABLE SIXroom flat, opposite Portland square. Telephone Melrose 6778, or call at 1014 East Fourth street, upstairs, between 5 and 8 p. m.

FOR RENT—TWO-ROOM FLAT; WAter, gas, electric light, central location, warm rooms; rent only $8 a month. Field-Frey company, 204 Exchange building.

FOR RENT—A THREE AND FOURroom flat; centrally located; $10 and $12.50 per month; all modern excepting heat. See Chas. P. Meyers, 611 Alworth Bldg.

FOR RENT — FOUR-ROOM FLAT; modern except heat; full basement; rent cheap if taken at once. 3137 Restormel street. Inquire at 333 Restormel.

FOR RENT — THREE-ROOM FRONT flat; heated; all modern conveniences; central location. Apply E. S. Farrell company, 24 West First street.

FOR RENT—SEVEN-ROOM FLAT AT 717 West Second street; heat and water furnished; $30. William C. Sargent, Providence building.

FOR RENT—$18—FIVE-ROOM FLAT, No. 1123 East Third street; modern except heat. Eby & Gridley, 508 Palladio building.

FOR RENT—FIVE-ROOM FLAT ON Seventh avenue east near Ninth street, modern and new, $20. J. D. Howard & Co.

FOR RENT—DOWNSTAIRS, 731 EAST Seventh street; all conveniences except heat. Apply 709 Eighth avenue east.

FIVE ROOMS, 125 NINETEENTH avenue west, $15. J. D. Howard & Co., Providence building.

FOR RENT — TWO FOUR-ROOM flats; very central. 30 Fourth avenue east. Melrose 5643.

FOR RENT — EIGHT-ROOM FLAT, $16.50; water, gas, electric light, toilet. 5018 Tioga street.

FOR RENT — FIVE ROOMS, FURnished complete, for housekeeping. 731 West First street.

FOR RENT, FLAT—ALL CONVENIences except heat, $15. 814½ East Second street.

FOR RENT — NICE, NEW, MODERN five-room flat. 305 Eighth avenue east.

FOR RENT — CLEAN FIVE-ROOM flat, central. 508 West Third street.

FOR RENT—HOUSES.

—FOR RENT—
7 rooms, 1721 West Second St...$18.00
8 rooms, 1 West Fifth St.....$30.00
J. D. HOWARD & CO.
Providence Building.

FOR RENT—SEVERAL THREE AND four-room flats; all modern; central; $10 to $15 per month; also six and seven-room houses; all modern; central; $24 to $26.50 per month. See Chas. P. Meyers, 611 Alworth Bldg.

FOR RENT — MODERN EAST END house; eight rooms; hot water heat; $45. J. D. Howard & Co., second floor, Providence building.

FOR RENT — FURNISHED HOUSE in East end to couple only, for the winter. Call Edward Armstrong, Herald office.

FOR RENT — NINE-ROOM, MODERN house; centrally located; hot water heat. Call Melrose 4206. Grand 961.

FOR RENT—FIVE-ROOM AND FOURroom furnished or unfurnished houses. Phone Melrose 4088.

FOR RENT—FIVE-ROOM HOUSE OR four-room house furnished. 1819 Greysolon road.

FOR SALE—HOUSES.

HOME BARGAINS.

(1-7) Two-family ten-room house; two complete bathrooms; central; East Fourth streets. Rents $36. Price $3,200. Easy terms.

(3-7) Fine new six-room house, central East end; hot water heat, sleeping porch. Price $4,500.

(8-8) New East end home, six rooms; heat, laundry and 50 by 140-foot lot; paved street. Price $4,700. Easiest terms.

(12-17) Seven-room house; very central; excellent condition; large lot. Price $3,500. Needs $500 cash.
LITTLE & NOLTE CO.,
Exchange Bldg.

FOR SALE—$100 CASH DOWN OR small lot for 3826 West Sixth street; four rooms, conveniences, part hardwood floors and shed; house insured for $1,000; lot worth $400; price $1,400; terms to suit. Benjamin F. Schweiger company, 1932 West Superior street.

FOR SALE—LARGE, NEW SEVENroom house, 504 Winona road, Woodland; bath and all conveniences except heat, acre lot with fruit trees, berry bushes and shrubbery. Place worth $3,800; will sacrifice as owner is leaving city. Cash or terms. Call 1067-A.

FOR SALE — FIVE-ROOM HOUSE, all modern, hot water heat. 26 East Fifth street.

AUTOS & MOTORCYCLES.



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The names in which automobile licenses were issued have been checked with The Duluth Herald's subscription lists and it was found that 98 out of every 100 people who buy cars read The Duluth Herald.

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FOR SALE—ONE 40-H. P. STUDEbaker 1913 model, fore door, electric light, electric starter, $700; one fore-door Hudson touring car in fine shape, $500. Let us demonstrate these cars to you. Kleyn Auto company.

OXY-ACETYLENE WELDING, CUTting and carbon burning; all work guaranteed satisfactory or no charge. Duluth Gas & Welding Co., 2110-2112 West Michigan St. Mel. 7064; Lin. 643.

WE REPAIR BURNED, FROZEN AND wrecked radiators; work guaranteed. We make and repair fenders. Grand 2323-X. Eastern Auto Radiator and Lamp Repair works, 29 W. First St.

WANTED TO BUY—SECOND-HAND five-passenger 1914 model auto; must be in good condition and must be cheap; no Ford. Address E 822, Herald.

RENT—STORES, OFFICES

FOR RENT—LARGE SPACE ON SECond floor of 24 and 26 West Superior street, over Leiser's; very desirable business location; rent moderate. N. J. Upham company, 714 Providence building.

FOR RENT — FLOOR SPACE, SUITable for storage or small manufacturing. Lane Printing company, 130-132 West Michigan street.

One Cent a Word Each Insertion. No Advertisement Less Than 15 Cents.

FOR RENT—FLATS.

FOR RENT — $15 —THREE-ROOM flat in new brick building, 15½ West First street; electric lights, hardwood floors, water (paid by owner) and toilet; stove heat. F. I. Salter company, 303 Lonsdale building.

FOR RENT—VERY DESIRABLE SIXroom flat, opposite Portland square. Telephone Melrose 6778, or call at 1014 East Fourth street, upstairs, between 5 and 8 p. m.

FOR RENT—TWO-ROOM FLAT; WAter, gas, electric light, central location, warm rooms; rent only $8 a month. Field-Frey company, 204 Exchange building.

FOR RENT—A THREE AND FOURroom flat; centrally located; $10 and $12.50 per month; all modern excepting heat. See Chas. P. Meyers, 611 Alworth Bldg.

FOR RENT — FOUR-ROOM FLAT; modern except heat; full basement; rent cheap if taken at once. 3137 Restormel street. Inquire at 333 Restormel.

FOR RENT — THREE-ROOM FRONT flat; heated; all modern conveniences; central location. Apply E. S. Farrell company, 24 West First street.

FOR RENT—SEVEN-ROOM FLAT AT 717 West Second street; heat and water furnished; $30. William C. Sargent, Providence building.

FOR RENT—$18—FIVE-ROOM FLAT, No. 1123 East Third street; modern except heat. Eby & Gridley, 508 Palladio building.

FOR RENT—FIVE-ROOM FLAT ON Seventh avenue east near Ninth street, modern and new, $20. J. D. Howard & Co.

FOR RENT—DOWNSTAIRS, 731 EAST Seventh street; all conveniences except heat. Apply 709 Eighth avenue east.

FIVE ROOMS, 125 NINETEENTH avenue west, $15. J. D. Howard & Co., Providence building.

FOR RENT — TWO FOUR-ROOM flats; very central. 30 Fourth avenue east. Melrose 5643.

FOR RENT — EIGHT-ROOM FLAT, $16.50; water, gas, electric light, toilet. 5018 Tioga street.

FOR RENT — FIVE ROOMS, FURnished complete, for housekeeping. 731 West First street.

FOR RENT, FLAT—ALL CONVENIences except heat, $15. 814½ East Second street.

FOR RENT — NICE, NEW, MODERN five-room flat. 305 Eighth avenue east.

FOR RENT — CLEAN FIVE-ROOM flat, central. 508 West Third street.

FOR RENT—HOUSES.

—FOR RENT—
7 rooms, 1721 West Second St...$18.00
8 rooms, 1 West Fifth St.....$30.00
J. D. HOWARD & CO.
Providence Building.

FOR RENT—SEVERAL THREE AND four-room flats; all modern; central; $10 to $15 per month; also six and seven-room houses; all modern; central; $24 to $26.50 per month. See Chas. P. Meyers, 611 Alworth Bldg.

FOR RENT — MODERN EAST END house; eight rooms; hot water heat; $45. J. D. Howard & Co., second floor, Providence building.

FOR RENT — FURNISHED HOUSE in East end to couple only, for the winter. Call Edward Armstrong, Herald office.

FOR RENT — NINE-ROOM, MODERN house; centrally located; hot water heat. Call Melrose 4206. Grand 961.

FOR RENT—FIVE-ROOM AND FOURroom furnished or unfurnished houses. Phone Melrose 4088.

FOR RENT—FIVE-ROOM HOUSE OR four-room house furnished. 1819 Greysolon road.

FOR SALE—HOUSES.

HOME BARGAINS.

(1-7) Two-family ten-room house; two complete bathrooms; central; East Fourth streets. Rents $36. Price $3,200. Easy terms.

(3-7) Fine new six-room house, central East end; hot water heat, sleeping porch. Price $4,500.

(8-8) New East end home, six rooms; heat, laundry and 50 by 140-foot lot; paved street. Price $4,700. Easiest terms.

(12-17) Seven-room house; very central; excellent condition; large lot. Price $3,500. Needs $500 cash.
LITTLE & NOLTE CO.,
Exchange Bldg.

FOR SALE—$100 CASH DOWN OR small lot for 3826 West Sixth street; four rooms, conveniences, part hardwood floors and shed; house insured for $1,000; lot worth $400; price $1,400; terms to suit. Benjamin F. Schweiger company, 1932 West Superior street.

FOR SALE—LARGE, NEW SEVENroom house, 504 Winona road, Woodland; bath and all conveniences except heat, acre lot with fruit trees, berry bushes and shrubbery. Place worth $3,800; will sacrifice as owner is leaving city. Cash or terms. Call 1067-A.

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SALE — MISCELLANEOUS.

WANTED—A GOOD MECHANICAL drafting outfit; will exchange "Complete Works of James Fenimore Cooper," ten volumes; or "Works of Alexander Dumas," nine volumes; or other goods. Please phone me for an offer, Martin, 2112-D Grand, or 6695 Melrose, or write 0 850, Herald. I can also use a typewriter, lathe or slide rule. Phone me.

FOR SALE—ONE ROLLTOP DESK, one typewriter desk, one filing cabinet, one No. 10 Remington typewriter, one multigraph, one Neostyle mimeograph, one small safe; all in good condition; will sell singly or together. If interested, write Y 830, Herald.

FOR SALE — HAVE YOU SEEN THE new Grafonola and Victrola? Go to only exclusive talking machine store in Duluth; easy payments. Double faced records, 65 cents. Edmont, 18 Third avenue west.

FOR SALE—ONE 88-NOTE STANDARD player piano, like new, original price $750, can be bought for $375, balance on contract, payments if desired. Kreidler Music Co., 21 Lake avenue north.

FOR SALE—A beautiful standard $350 piano, was out two weeks, can be bought for $175, on payments. Kreidler Music Co., 21 Lake avenue north.

FOR SALE—BUY YOUR PIANO AT our closing-out sale at $55, $68, $138, $175, $298. John Korby, manufacturers' factory rept., 26 Lake Av. No.

FOR SALE—Second-hand woodworking machinery, portable sawmill, transmission appliances, pipes for steam, water and furnaces. Duluth Mach. Co.

FOR SALE—$50 VALUES IN TAIlored-to-your-order suits and overcoats now $24.50. Friedman Bros., 329 West Superior street.

FOR SALE — PLAYER PIANO, WITH music, at a bargain; easy payments. Edmont, 18 Third avenue west.

FOR SALE — BIG, WELL-BRED ST. Bernard sleigh dog, 1 year old. Call Melrose 4315, or Grand 2261-Y.

FOR SALE—TWO LEATHER CHAIRS at a bargain. Call 22½ East Fifth street.

For Sale—Edison Indestructible records by mail, 50c. Boston Music Co., Duluth.

FOR SALE — PIANOS FROM FACtory to you. Boston Music company.

FOR SALE CHEAP — FOURTEENfoot coasting bob. Call Cole 186-A.

FOR SALE — HOUSEHOLD FURNIture. 312 Second avenue east.

HORSES, VEHICLES, ETC.

HORSES—GUARANTEED HORSES. Take a look at our horses. Note the class and quality, then, take a street car and look over other horses. If you want sound, young, acclimated horses, free from exposure to the diseases of the city markets and a written guarantee with every horse sold COME BACK.
We give you a little time if desired. Our cheap horses, which we take in trade, we sell at their true value and declare their blemishes.
TWIN PORTS HORSE MARKET,
W. E. BARKER,
18 First Avenue West.

AFTER LOOKING OVER THE HORSE ads come to Barrett & Zimmerman's Duluth horse market, corner Twenty-third avenue west and Superior street, for your horses; 100 to 150 head constantly on hand. Part time given if desired.

FOR SALE—DRAFT, GENERAL PURpose and driving horses. We have a select bunch to choose from and guarantee them to be just as represented in every respect. Western Sales Stables, 26-28 East First street.

FOR SALE—TWO PAIRS EXTRA good horses; weigh 3,100 and 2,750 pounds; four delivery sleighs, three delivery wagons. See foreman at stable or shipping clerk at store. French & Bassett company.

FOR SALE—TWENTY HEAD HEAVY draft horses—just off our wagons—every horse guaranteed as represented. Prices very low, to sell at once. Duluth Ice company, 4 East First street.

FOR SALE — WILL BORROW OR rent a medium-sized horse with rig and harness for light delivery; must be cheap. Answer 1022 Laurel and L avenues, Superior. New phone 757-A.

FOR SALE—PAIR OF 5-YEAR-OLD horses, weight 3,000 pounds; also 6-year-old horse, 1,400 pounds. Will guarantee to be sound. S. M. Kaner, 1217 East Seventh street.

HORSES—GOOD HORSES.
Large selection to choose from; buy from a reliable firm; fair treatment. Zenith Sale & Boarding Stable, 524 West First street.

FOR SALE—HORSES, WAGON AND harness; cheap. Inquire 210 North Twenty-ninth avenue west. Lincoln 589-X.

FOR SALE—WE HAVE ON HAND some heavy, acclimated horses for sale. Duluth Van & Storage company.

FOR SALE—HORSE, 8-YEAR-OLD, 1,500 pounds, $75. 409 East Ninth street.

FOR SALE — GOOD HEAVY WORK team cheap. 2614 West Third street.

FOR SALE—Draft and general purpose horses. 820 4th Ave. east. J. Gallop.

FOR SALE—HEAVY SLEIGH. 1906 London Road.

WANTED TO EXCHANGE.

FOR SALE OR TRADE FOR DULUTH property—Duplex flat on Irving avenue North, Minneapolis. Inquire C. W. Elston, 1001 West Superior street.

TO EXCHANGE—LIGHT HORSE, HARness and platform buggy for A-1 fresh milch cow or heavier horse. Write S 843, Herald.

SECRET SOCIETIES.

MAJESTIC REBEKAH LODGE No. 60. Regular meetings first and third Thursdays of each month at 8 p. m., at 221 West Superior street, third floor. Next meeting, Jan. 7, 1915. Work—Regular. Mary McFarjane, N. G.; Katherine McDonald, secretary.

WOODMEN OF THE WORLD—Zenith Camp No. 5, meets second and fourth Fridays at Foresters' hall, Fourth avenue west and First street, hall B. Next meeting Jan. 8, 1915. Installation of officers, entertainment and refreshments.

ORDER OF OWLS, DULUTH Nest, No. 1200—Meetings are held every Wednesday evening at Owls hall, 418 West Superior street, second floor. Joseph E. Fe